

Supporting Information

Designing Few-Layered Graphitic Carbons with Atomic-sized Cobalt Hydroxide by Harnessing Hollow Metal-Organic Frameworks

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Table S1. BET Specific surface area, average pore diameter, and total pore volume of ZIF-67, c-ZIF-67, hZIF-8, and c-hZIF-8

Table S2. The specific capacitance of Co(OH)₂/c-hZIF-8 at different current densities

Table S3. The specific capacitance of Co(OH)₂/c-ZIF-67 at different current densities

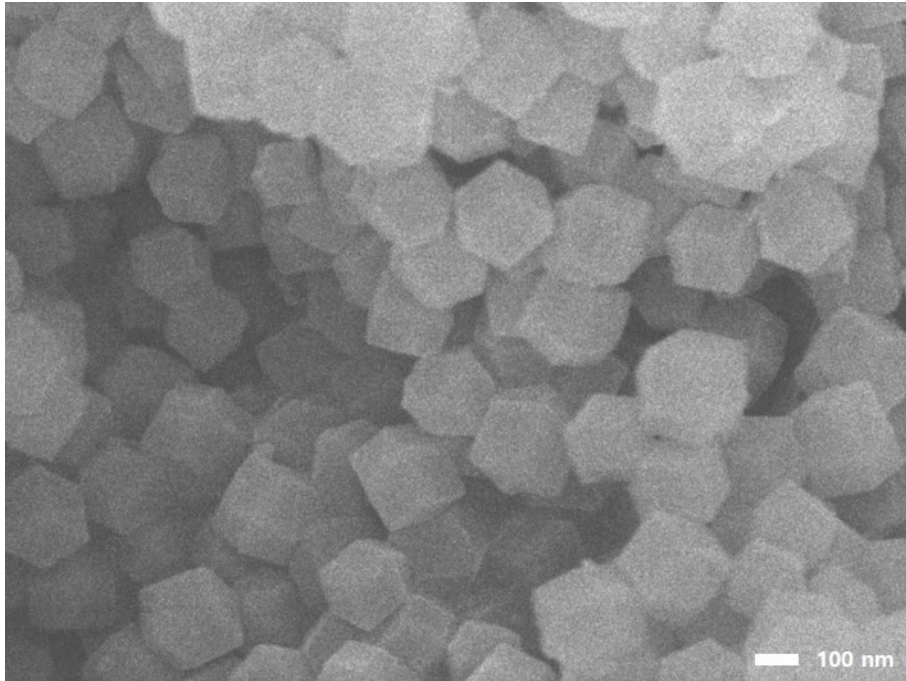


Figure S1. SEM image of ZIF-67

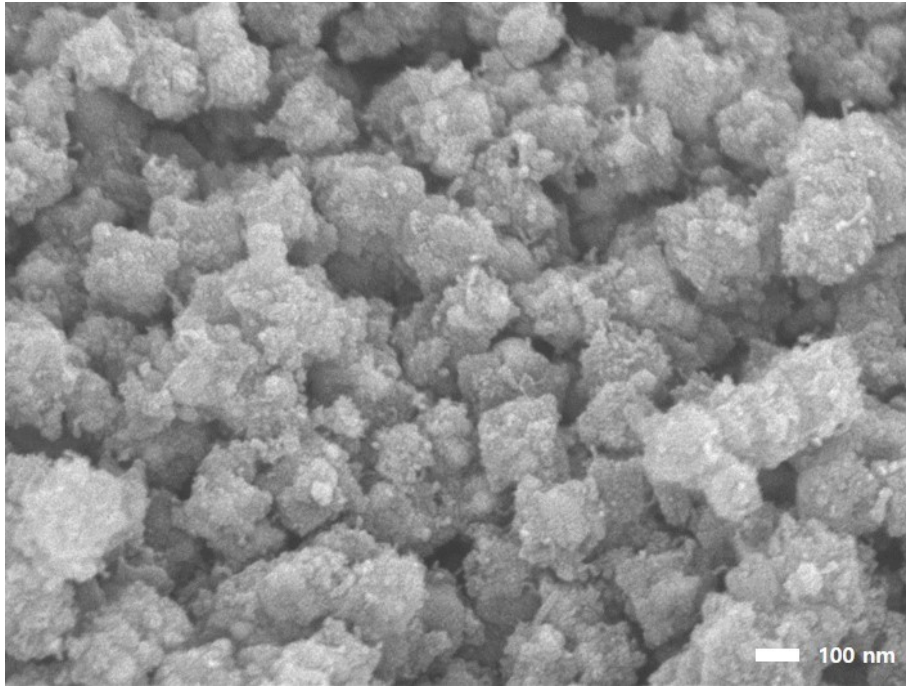


Figure S2. SEM image of c-ZIF-67

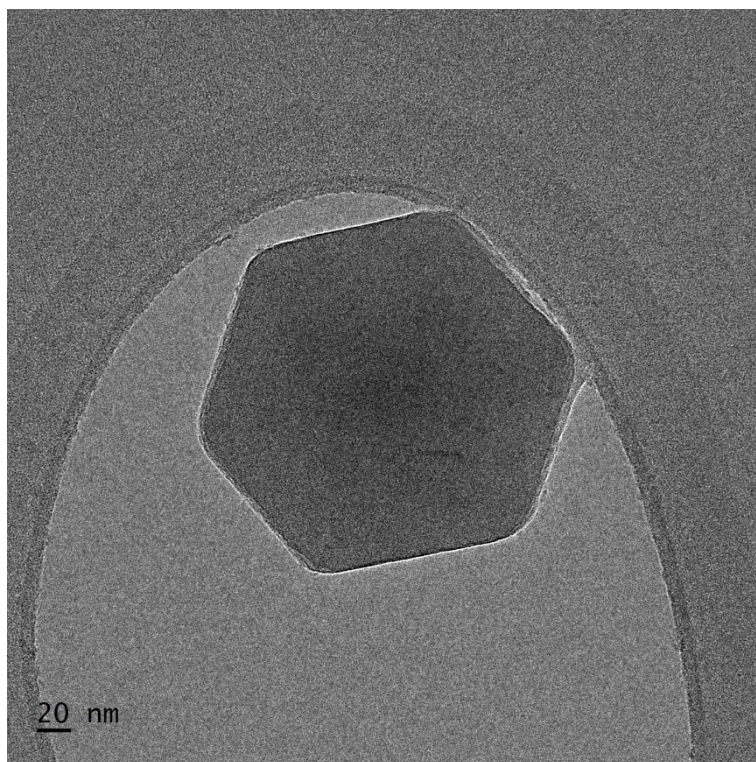


Figure S3. TEM image of ZIF-67

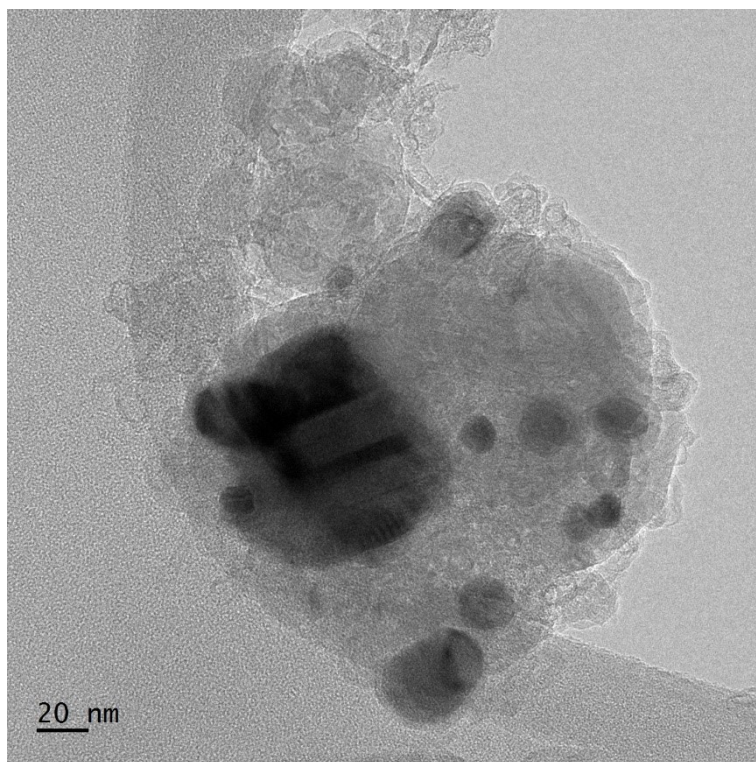


Figure S4. TEM image of c-ZIF-67

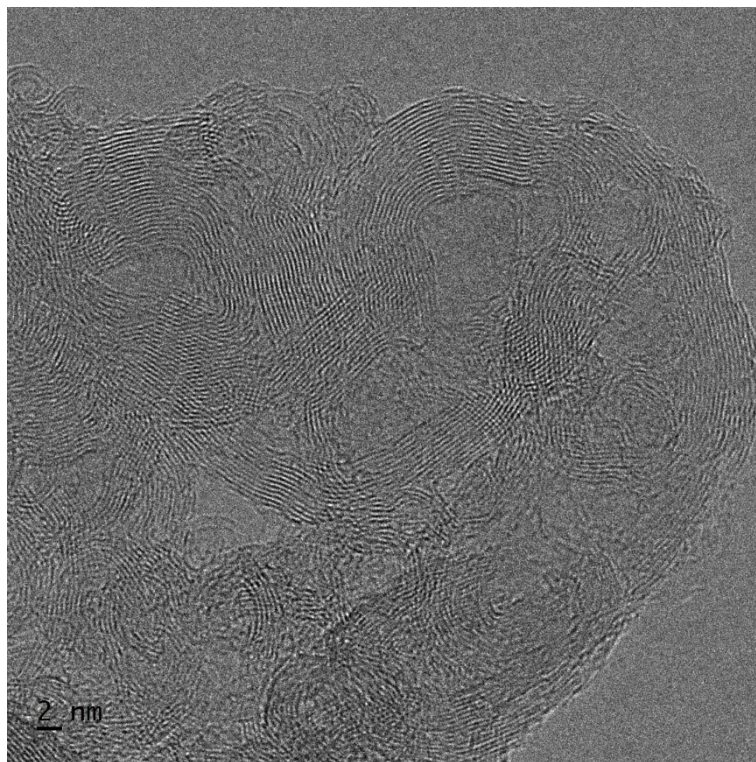


Figure S5. Zoom-in TEM image of c-ZIF-67

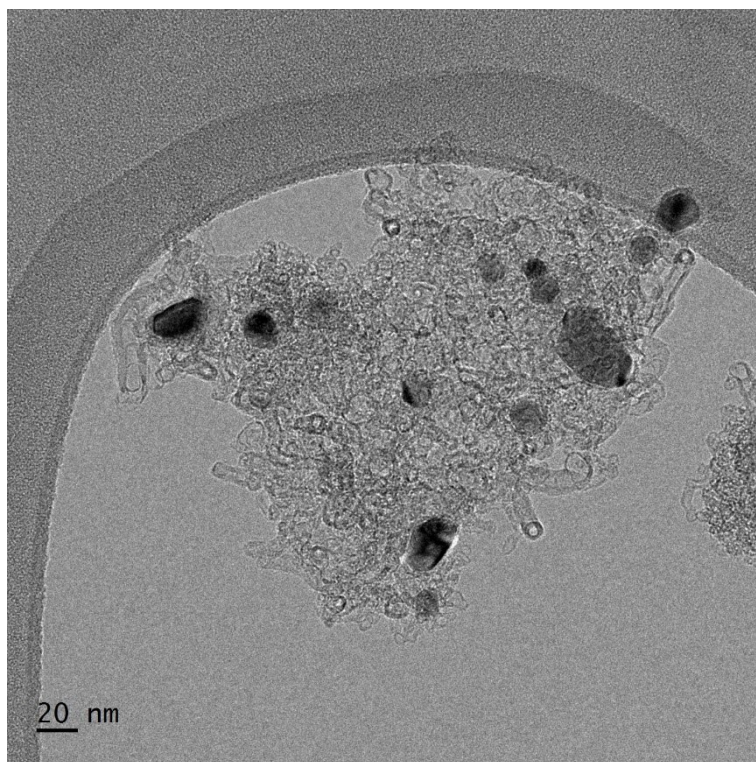


Figure S6. TEM image of c-hZIF-8

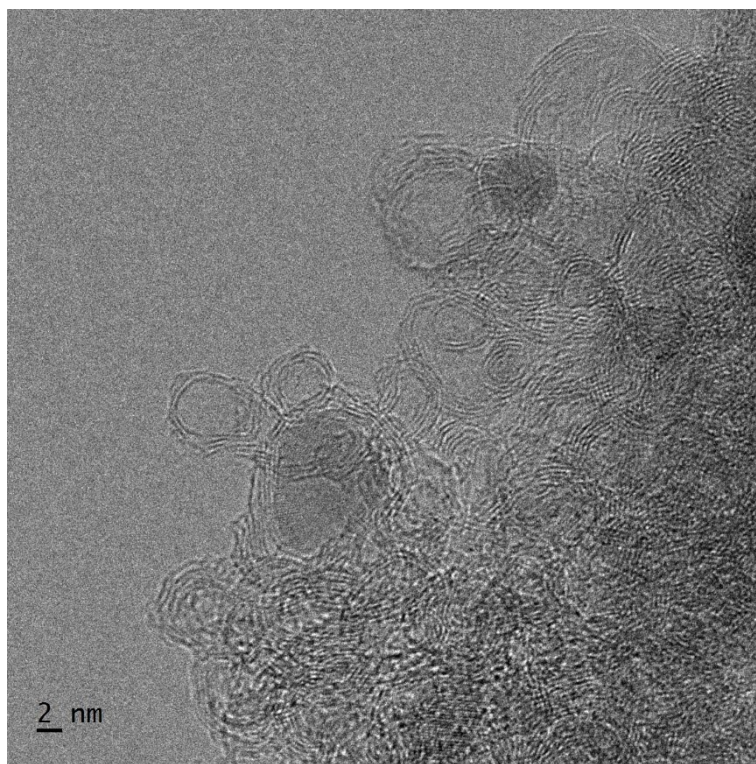


Figure S7. Zoom-in TEM image of c-hZIF-8

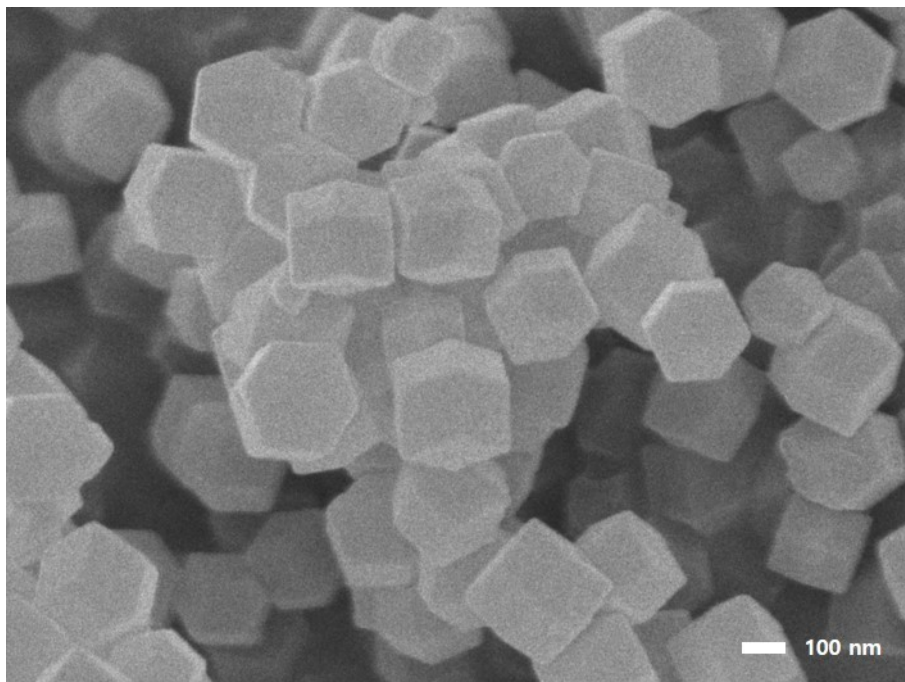


Figure S8. SEM image of ZIF-67@ZIF-8

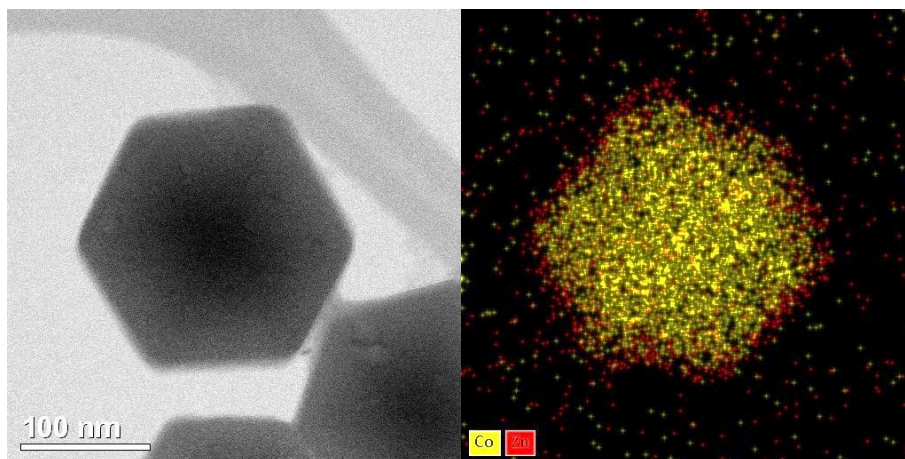


Figure S9. TEM and EDS image of ZIF-67@ZIF-8

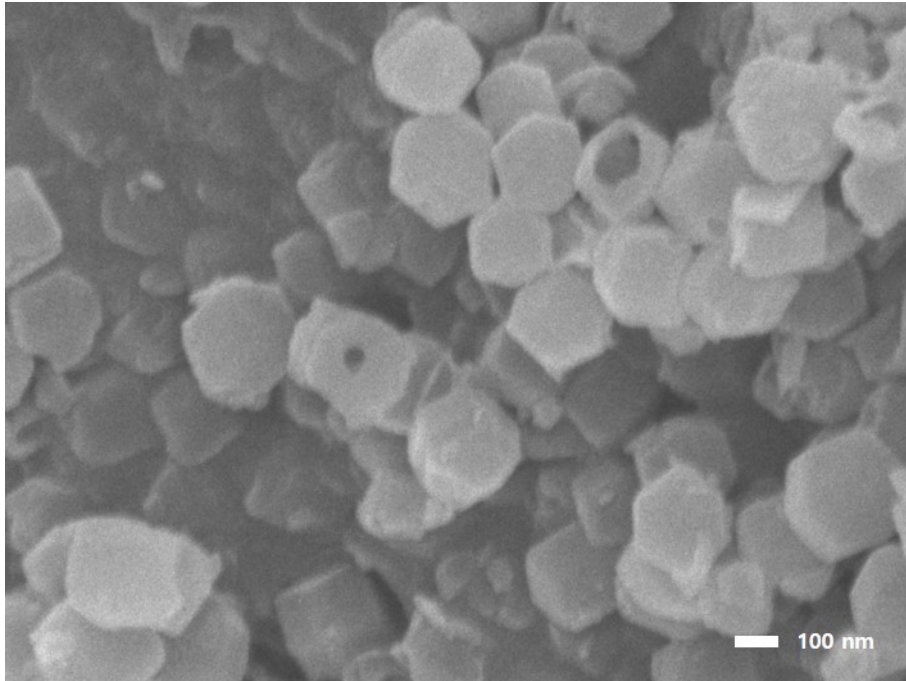


Figure S10. SEM image of hZIF-8

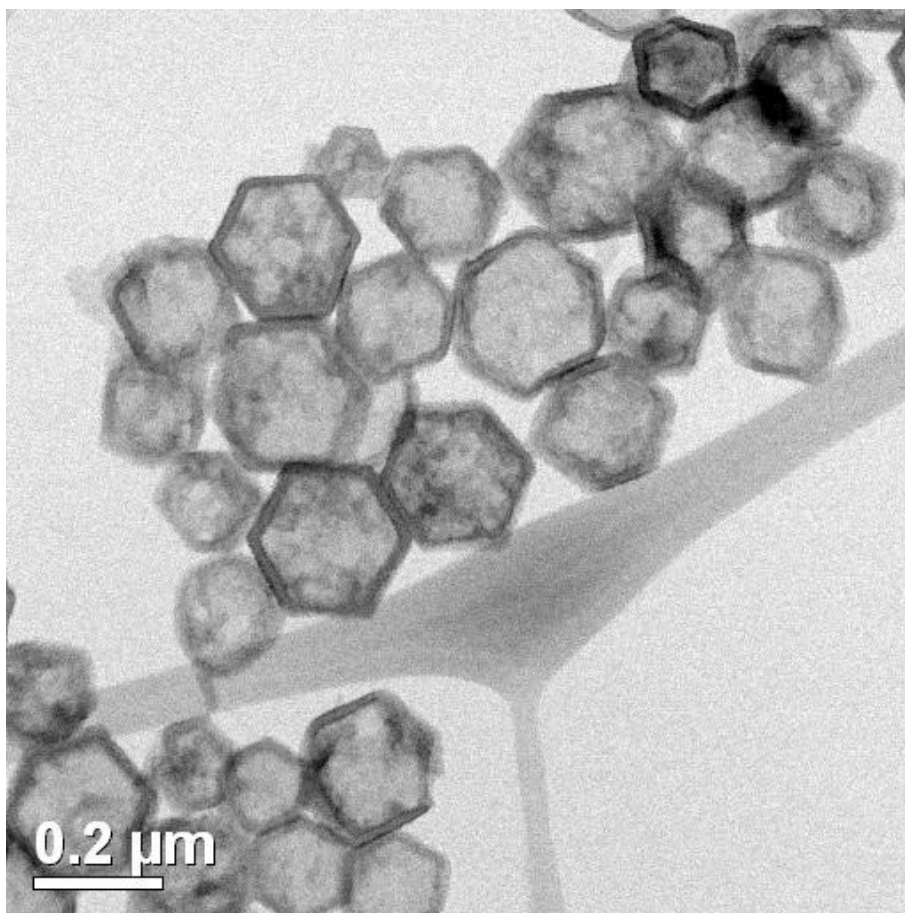


Figure S11. TEM image of hZIF-8

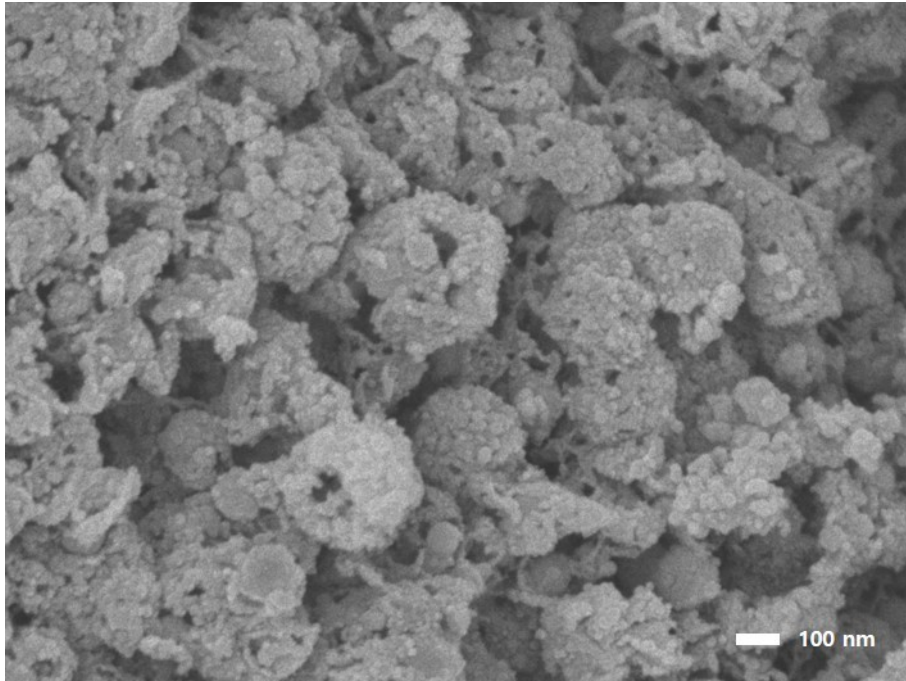


Figure S12. SEM image of c-hZIF-8

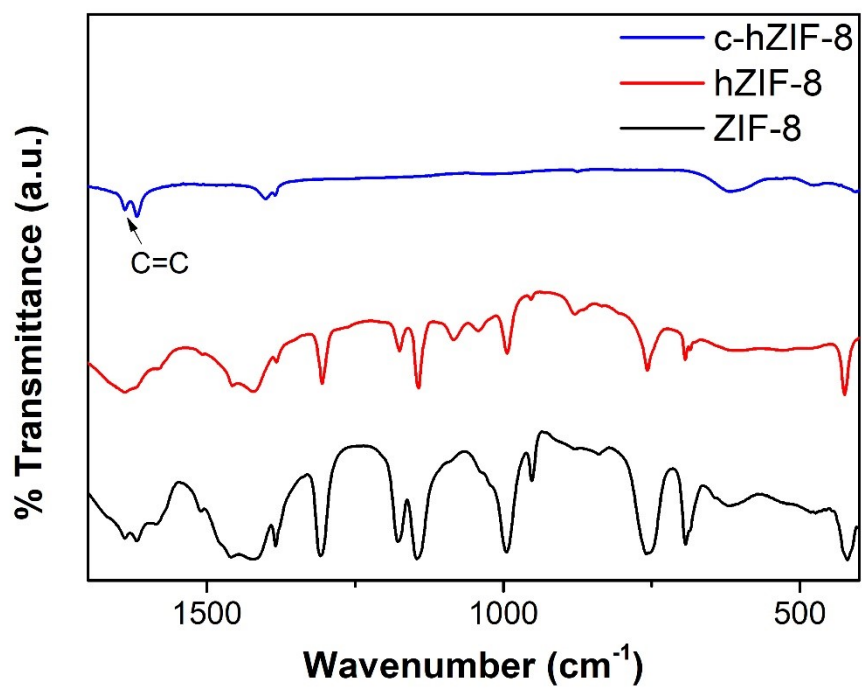


Figure S13. FT-IR spectra of ZIF-8, hZIF-8, and c-hZIF-8

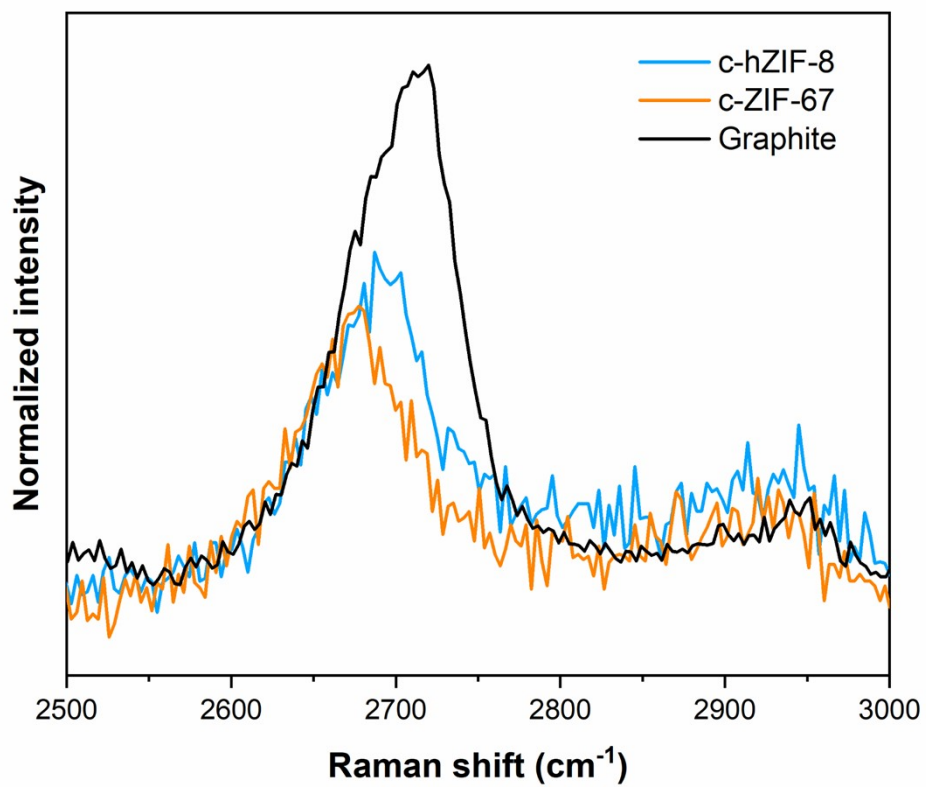


Figure S14. Raman Spectra of c-hZIF-8, c-ZIF-67, and graphite

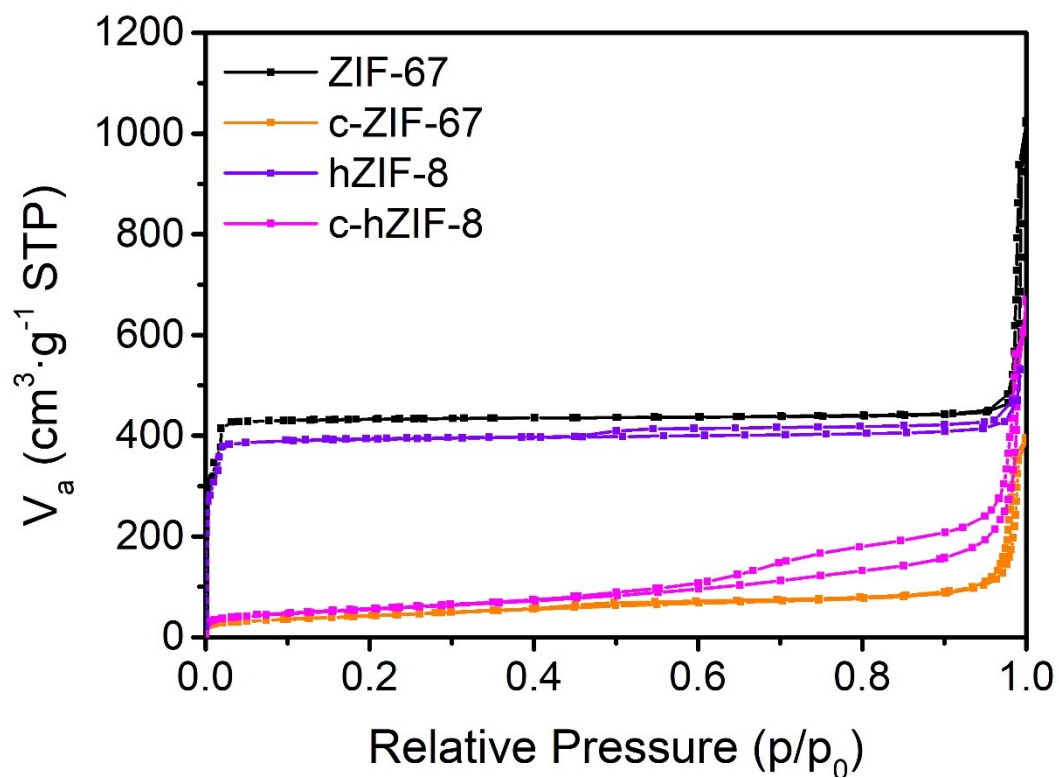


Figure S15. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of ZIF-67, c-ZIF-67, hZIF-8, and c-hZIF-8

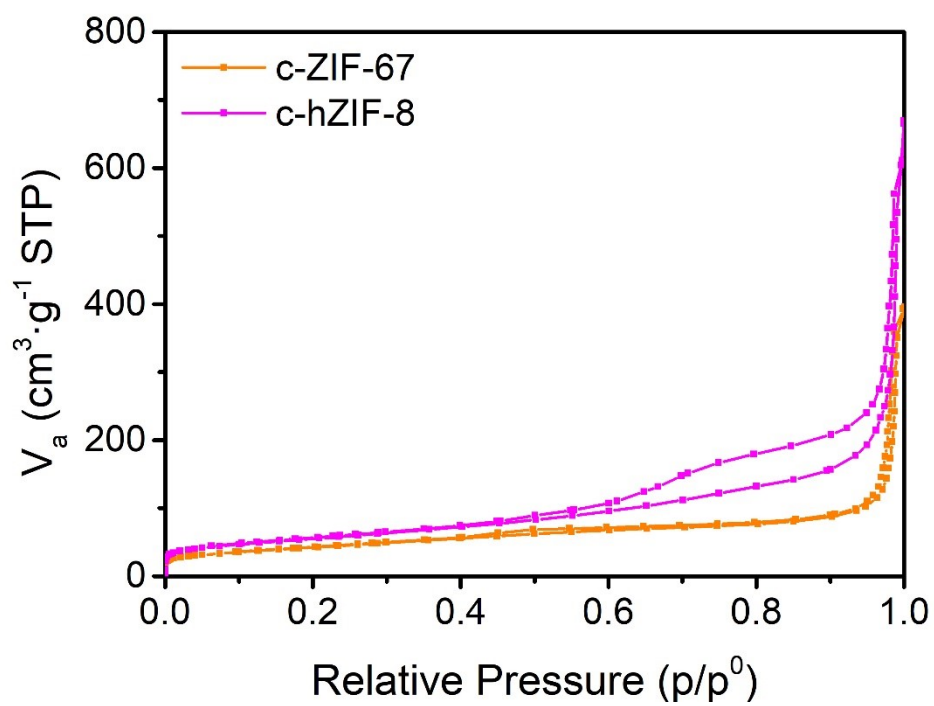


Figure S16. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of c-ZIF-67 and c-hZIF-8

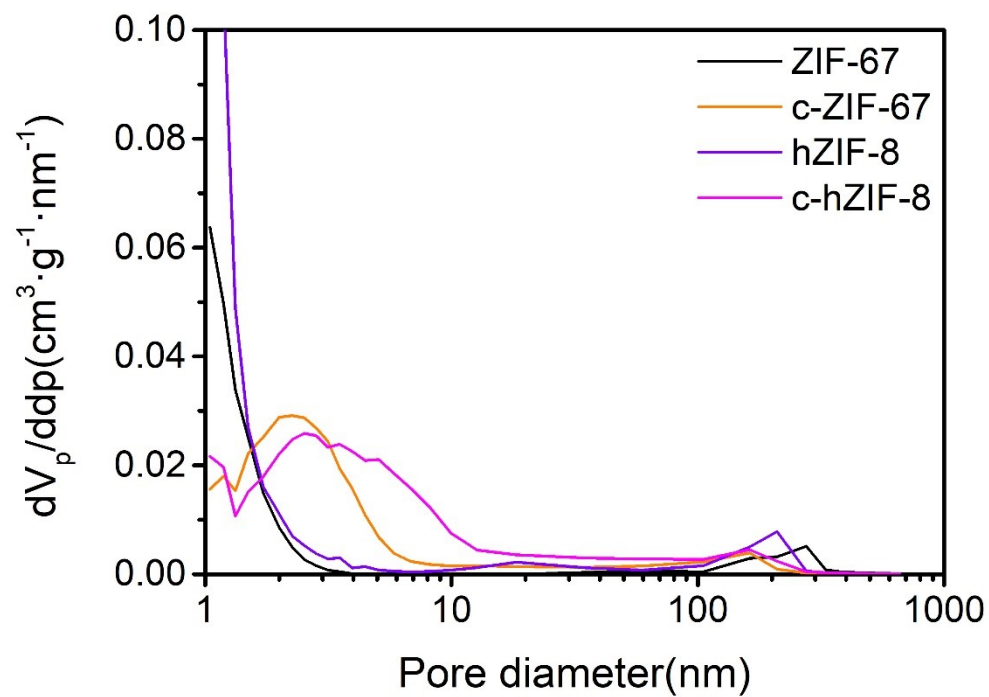


Figure S17. Pore distribution of ZIF-67, c-ZIF-67, hZIF-8, and c-hZIF-8

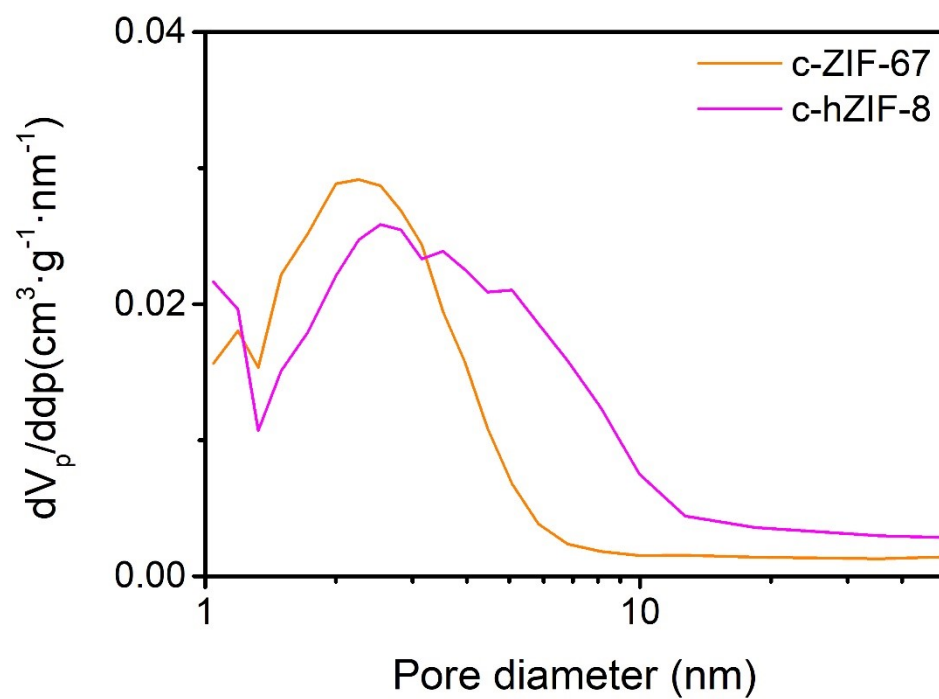


Figure S18. Pore distribution of c-ZIF-67 and c-hZIF-8

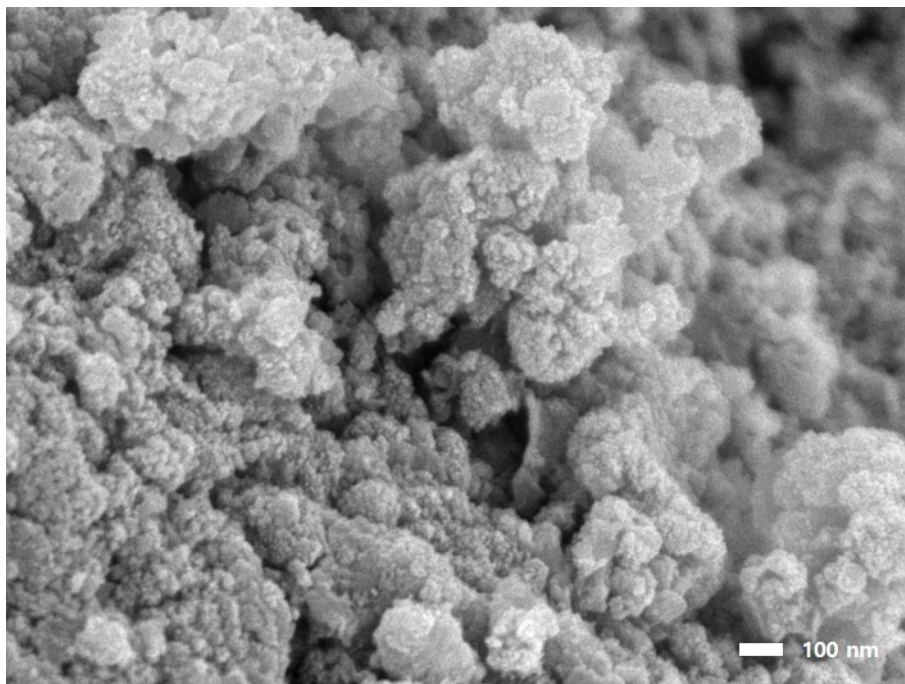


Figure S19. SEM image of Co(OH)₂@c-hZIF-8

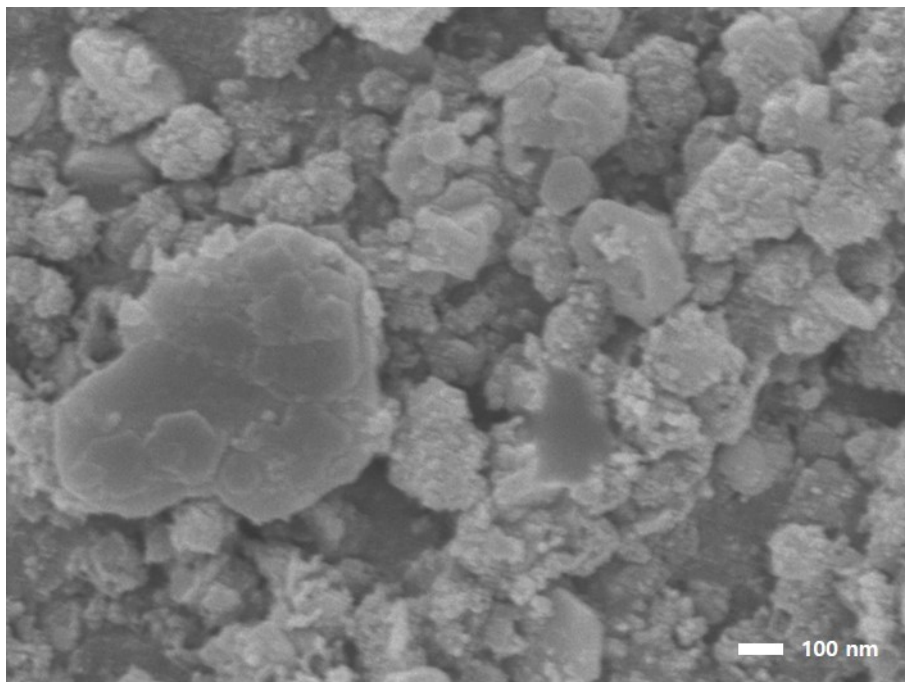


Figure S20. SEM image of $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-ZIF-67}$

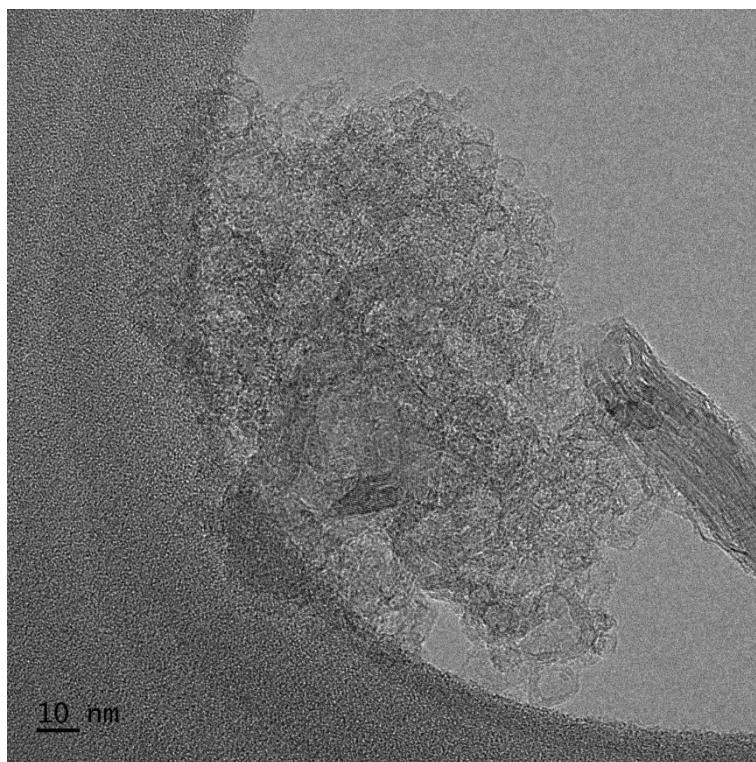


Figure S21. TEM image of $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-hZIF-8}$

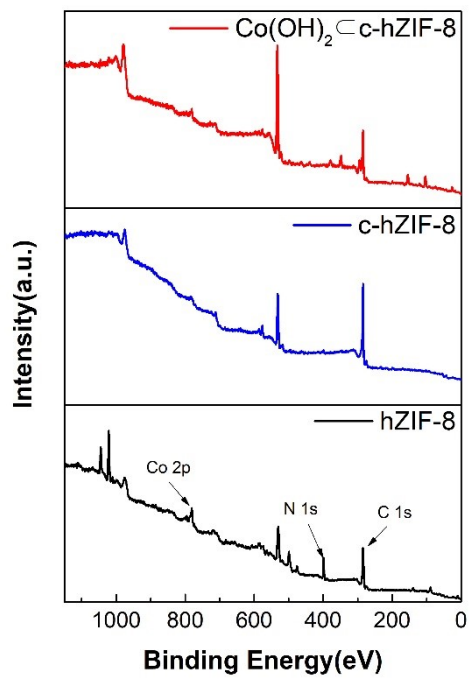


Figure S22. XPS survey of hZIF-8, c-hZIF-8, and $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-hZIF-8}$

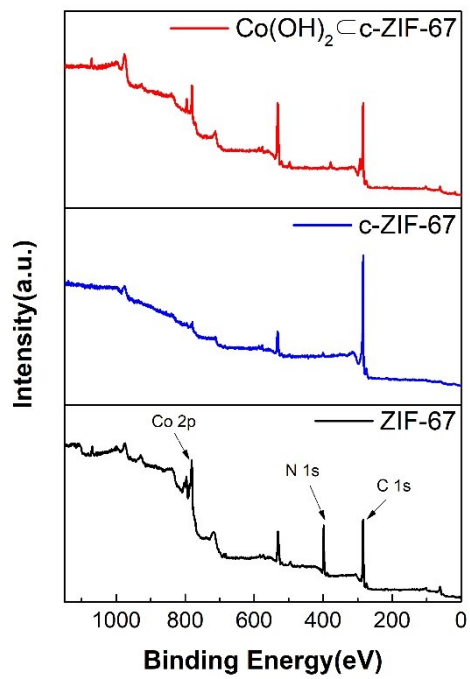


Figure S23. XPS survey of ZIF-67, $c\text{-ZIF-67}$, and $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-ZIF-67}$

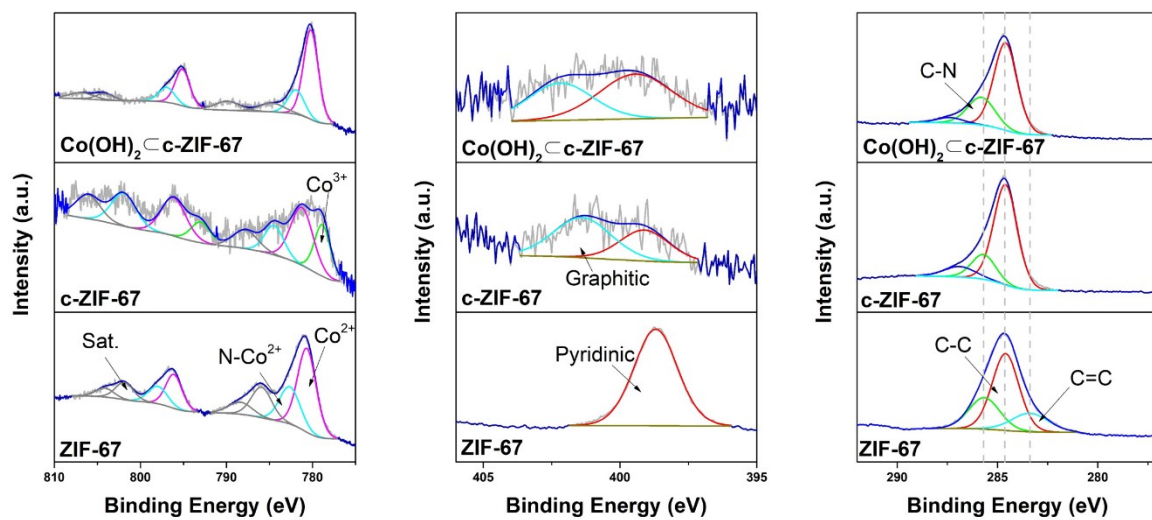


Figure S24. XPS Co 2p, N 1s, and C 1s spectra of ZIF-67, $c\text{-ZIF-67}$, and $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-ZIF-67}$

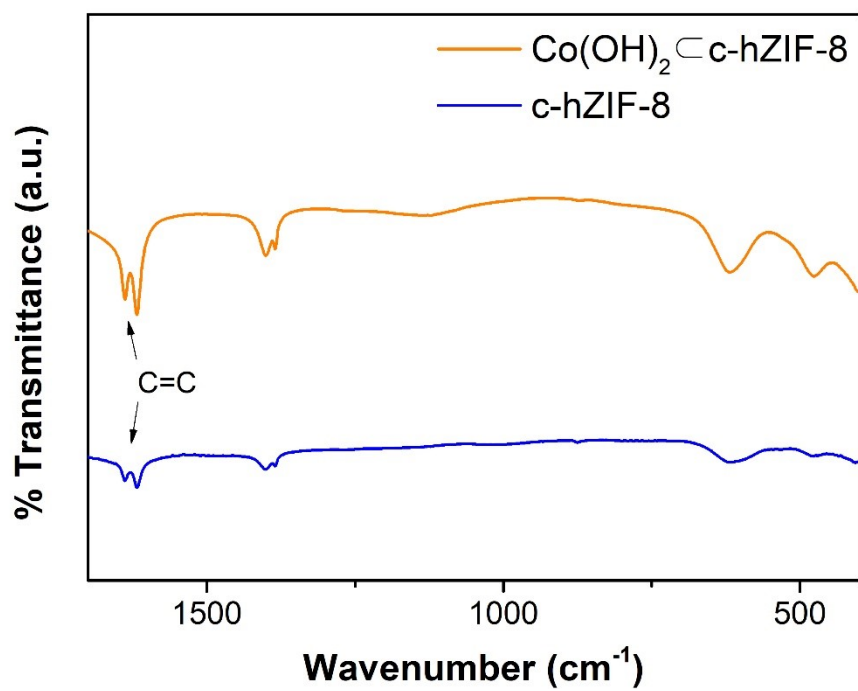


Figure S25. FT-IR spectra of c-hZIF-8 and Co(OH)₂@c-hZIF-8

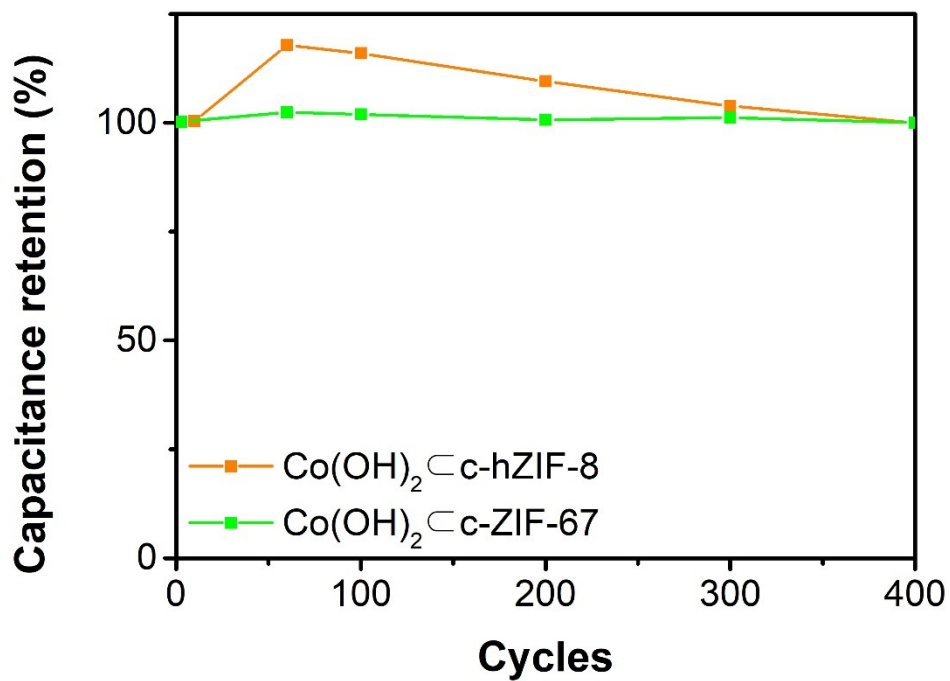


Figure S26. Capacitance Retention Rate of Co(OH)₂@c-hZIF-8 and Co(OH)₂@c-ZIF-67 during activation step

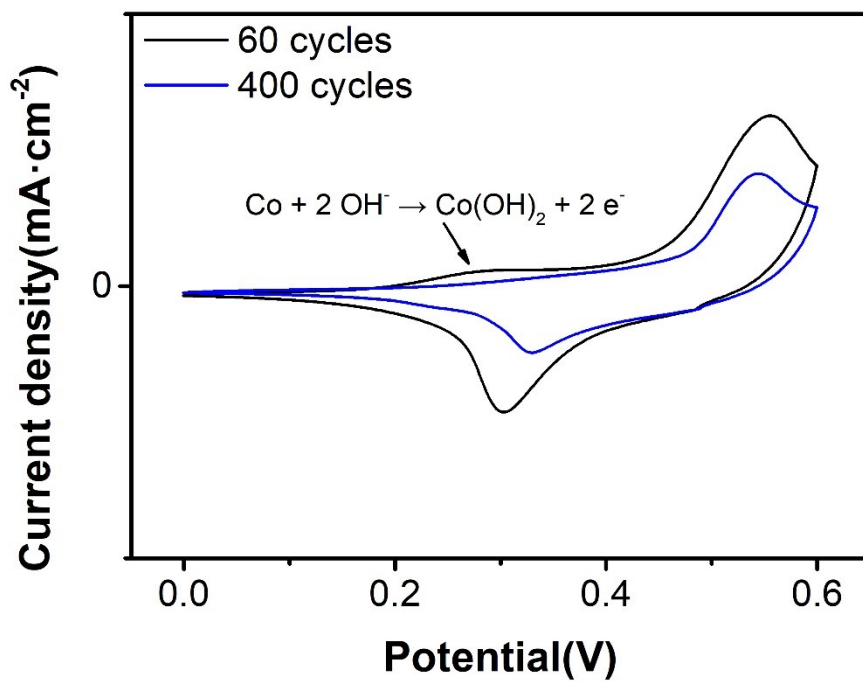


Figure S27. Cyclic voltammetry curve of Co(OH)₂@c-hZIF-8 during the activation step

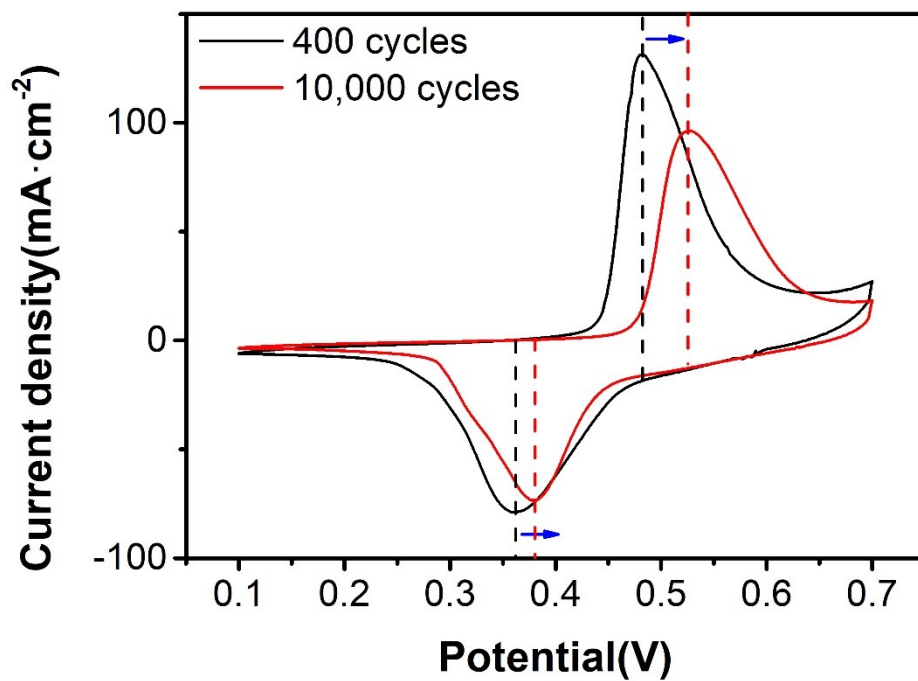


Figure S28. Cyclic voltammetry curve peak shift of $\text{Co(OH)}_2 @ \text{c-hZIF-8}$

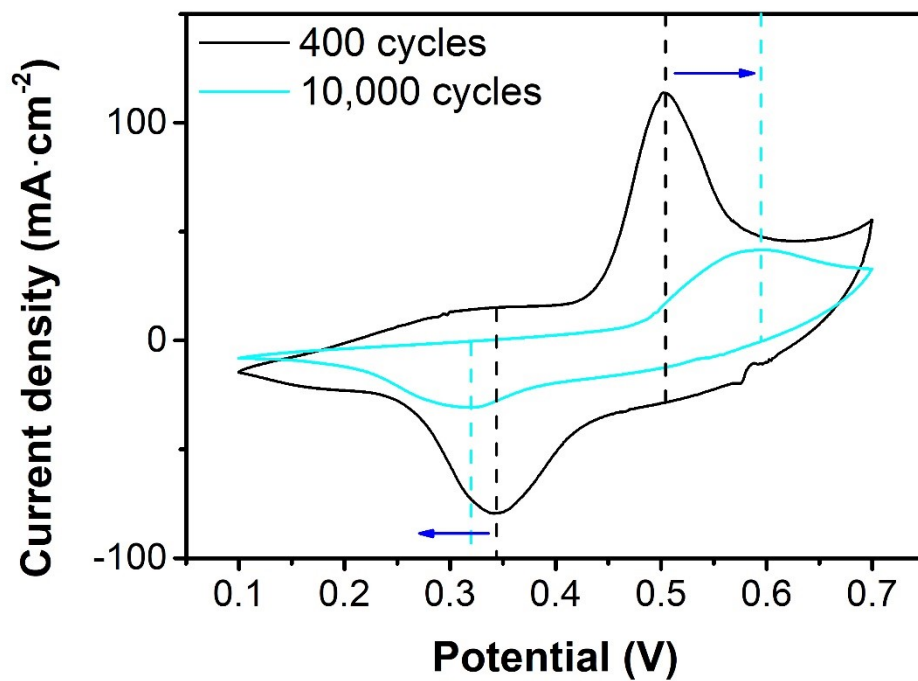


Figure S29. Cyclic voltammetry curve peak shift of $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-ZIF-67}$

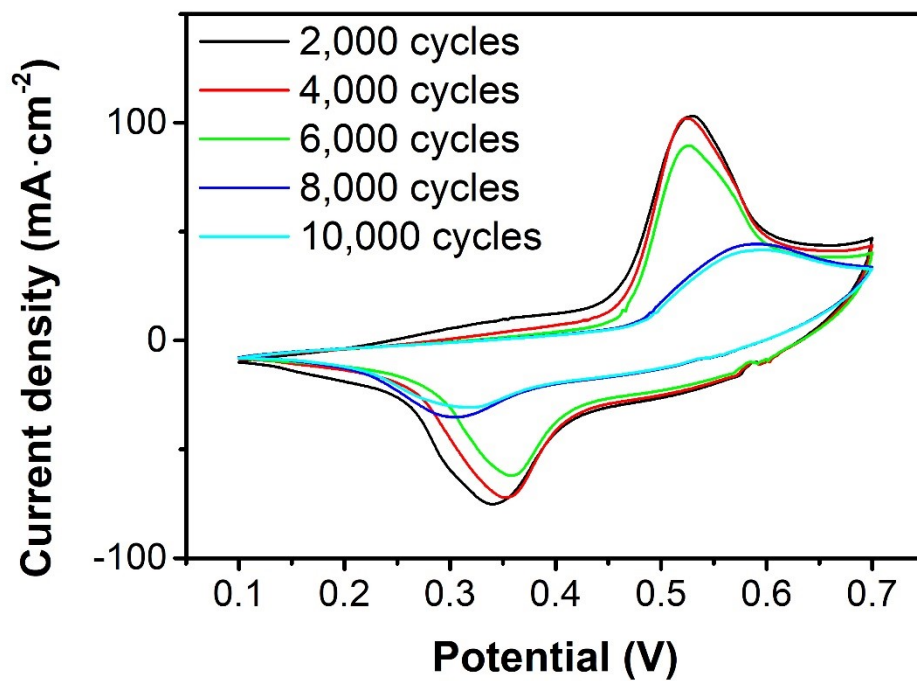


Figure S30. Cyclic voltammetry curve monitored every 2000 cycles of $\text{Co(OH)}_2@c\text{-ZIF-67}$

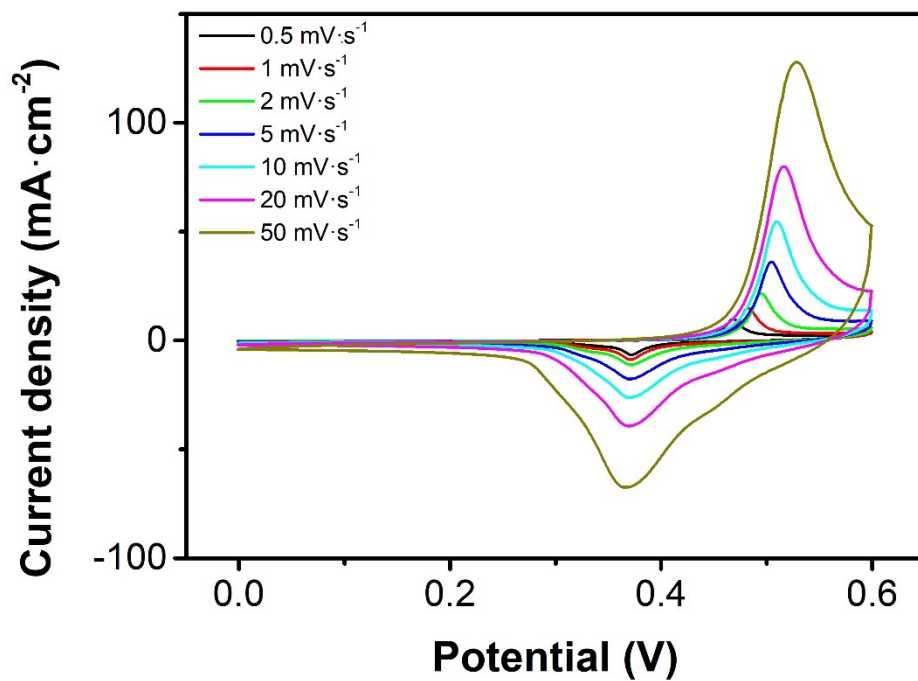


Figure S31. Cyclic voltammetry curve of Co(OH)₂@c-hZIF-8 at 0.5 to 50 mV·s⁻¹

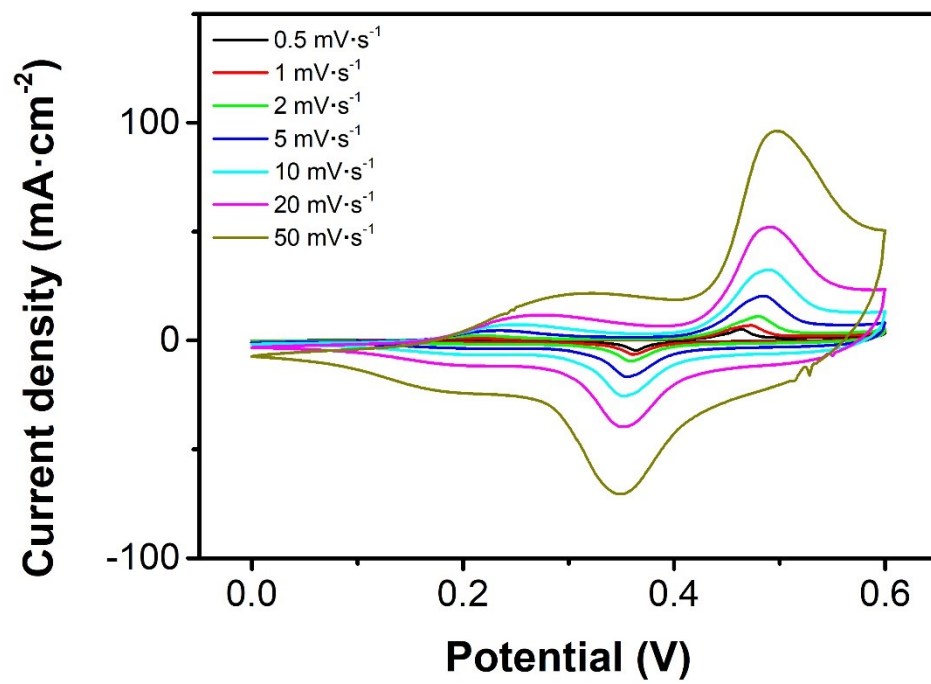


Figure S32. Cyclic voltammetry curve of Co(OH)₂@c-ZIF-67 at 0.5 to 50 mV·s⁻¹

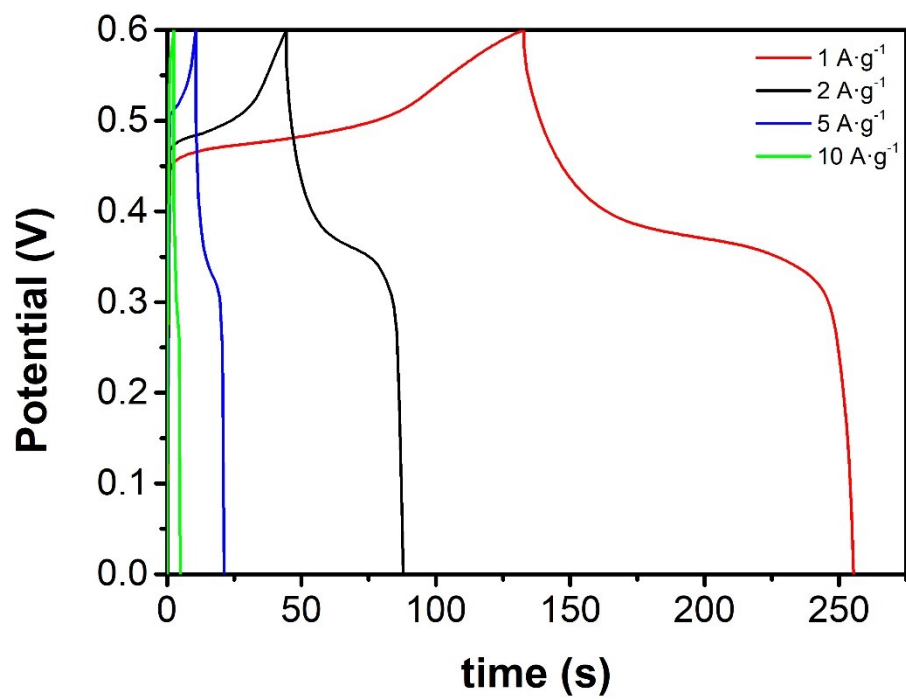


Figure S33. Galvanostatic charge-discharge curve of c-hZIF-8 at 1 to 10 A·g⁻¹

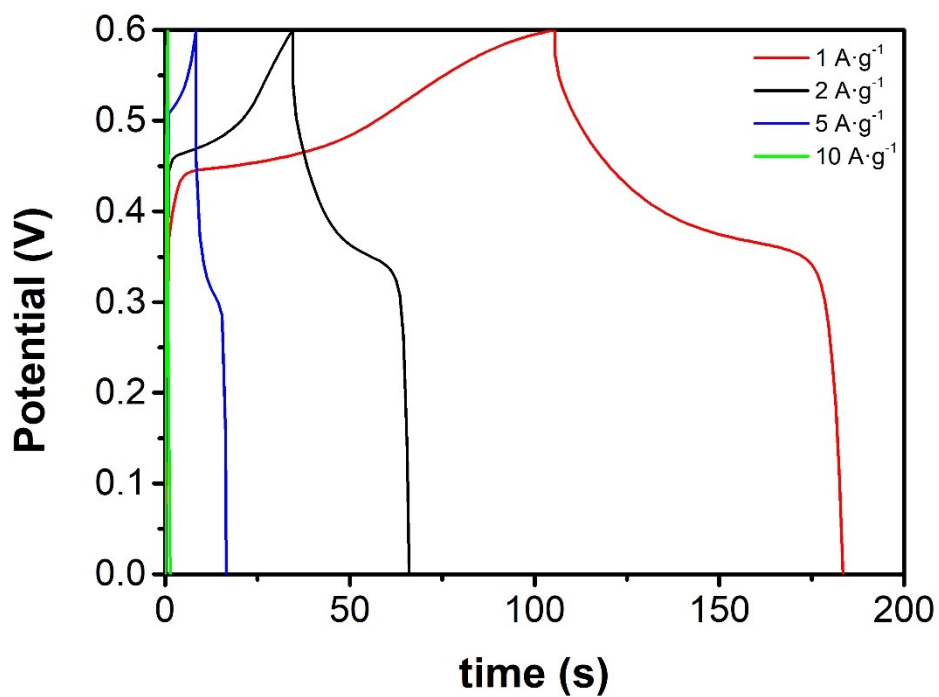


Figure S34. Galvanostatic charge-discharge curve of c-ZIF-67 at 1 to 10 A·g⁻¹

	specific surface area [m ² ·g ⁻¹]	average pore size [nm]	Total pore volume [cm ³ ·g ⁻¹]
ZIF-67	1685	2	0.87
c-ZIF-67	154	14	0.53
hZIF-8	1063	4	0.72
c-hZIF-8	197	17	0.79

Table S1. BET Specific surface area, average pore diameter, and total pore volume of ZIF-67, c-ZIF-67, hZIF-8, and c-hZIF-8

Current density [A·g⁻¹]	Specific capacitance [F·g⁻¹]
1	257.2
2	176.3
5	98.9
10	76.4

Table S2. The specific capacitance of Co(OH)₂/c-hZIF-8 at different current densities

Current density [A·g⁻¹]	Specific capacitance [F·g⁻¹]
1	169.2
2	129.8
5	71.9
10	6.1

Table S3. The specific capacitance of Co(OH)₂/c-ZIF-67 at different current densities