

Supplementary Information

PtRu Mesoporous Nanospheres as Electrocatalysts with Enhanced Performance for Oxidation of Methanol

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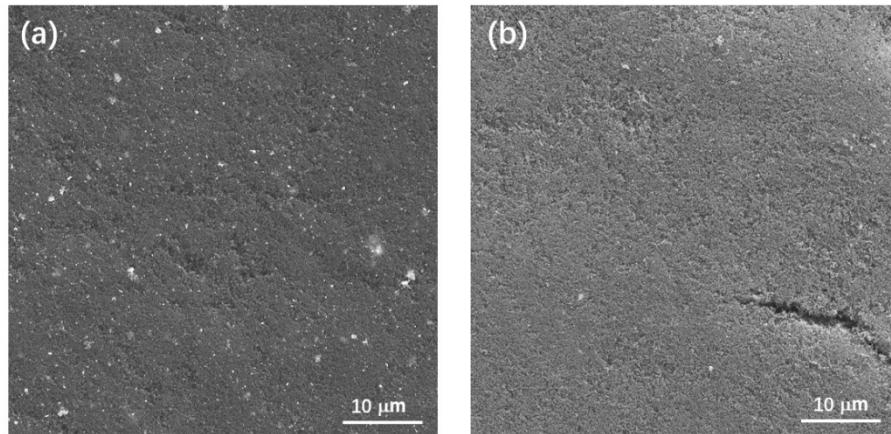


Fig. S1. SEM images of the products prepared by the addition of (a) KBr and (b) KCl.

Table S1. The formulations of different PtRu MNs.

| Sample | K ₂ PtCl ₄ (mmol) | RuCl ₃ (mmol) | L-ascorbic acid (mmol) |
|----------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| PtRu (3:1) MNs | 0.0225 | 0.0075 | 0.2 |
| PtRu (2:1) MNs | 0.0225 | 0.01125 | 0.2 |
| PtRu (1:1) MNs | 0.0225 | 0.0225 | 0.2 |
| PtRu (1:2) MNs | 0.0225 | 0.045 | 0.2 |
| PtRu (1:3) MNs | 0.0225 | 0.0675 | 0.2 |

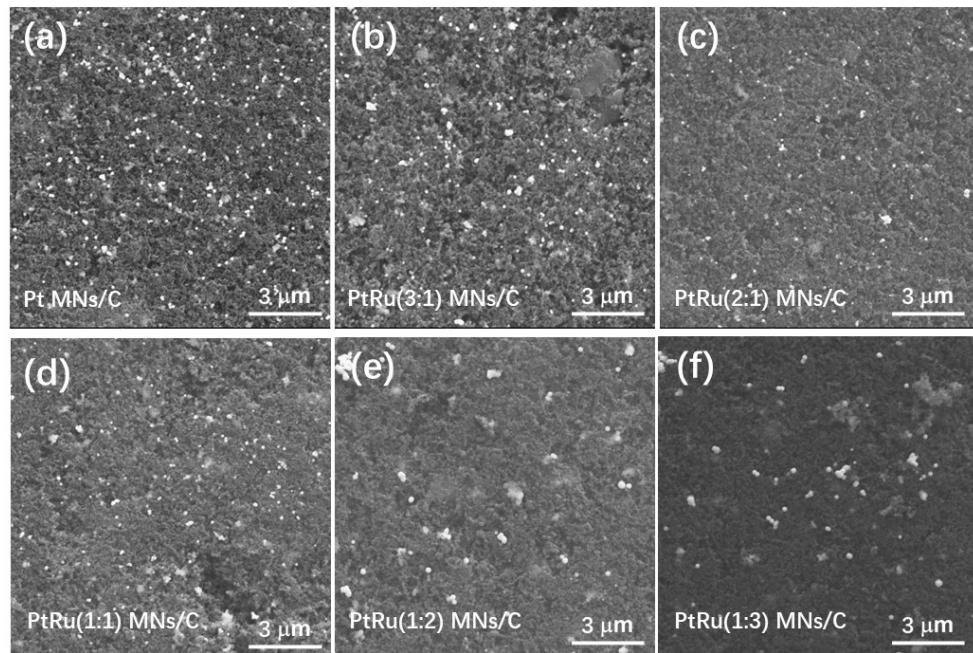


Fig. S2. SEM images of (a) Pt MNs/C and (b-f) PtRu MNs/C with different atomic ratios.

Table S2. The electrochemical characteristics of the as-prepared Pt MNs/C and PtRu MNs/C catalysts for MOR.

| Sample | forward peak potential (V) | I_f (mA mg ⁻¹ _{Pt}) | I_b (mA mg ⁻¹ _{Pt}) | I_f/I_b ratio |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| Pt MNs/C | 0.89 | 17.33 | 10.20 | 1.70 |
| PtRu (3:1) MNs/C | 0.87 | 25.93 | 16.49 | 1.57 |
| PtRu (2:1) MNs/C | 0.89 | 111.77 | 63.69 | 1.75 |
| PtRu (1:1) MNs/C | 0.86 | 39.05 | 37.73 | 1.03 |
| PtRu (1:2) MNs/C | 0.89 | 8.72 | 5.28 | 1.65 |
| PtRu (1:3) MNs/C | 0.89 | 7.36 | 4.00 | 1.84 |

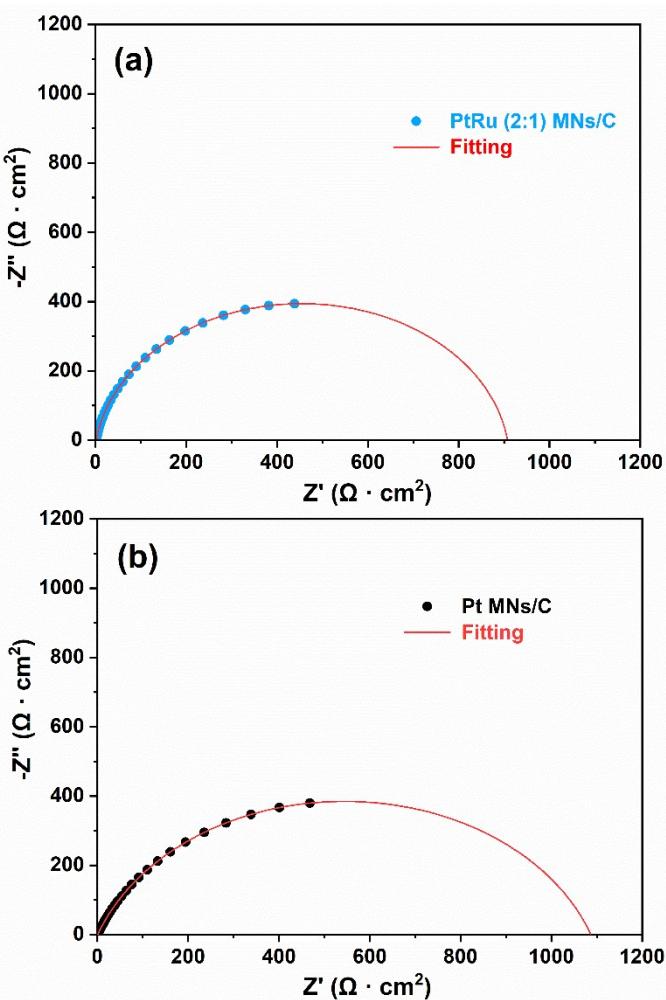


Fig. S3. Nyquist plots of EIS for (a) PtRu (2:1) MNs/C and (b) Pt MNs/C in a solution of 0.5 M CH₃OH and 0.5 M H₂SO₄.

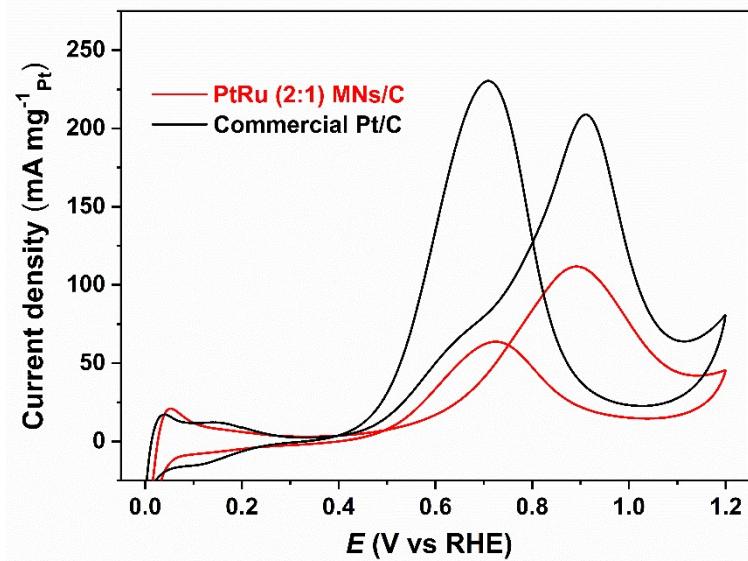


Fig. S4. Cyclic voltammetry profiles of PtRu (2:1) MNs/C and commercial Pt/C in a solution of 0.5 M H₂SO₄ and 0.5 M CH₃OH. The scan rate is 50 mV s⁻¹.

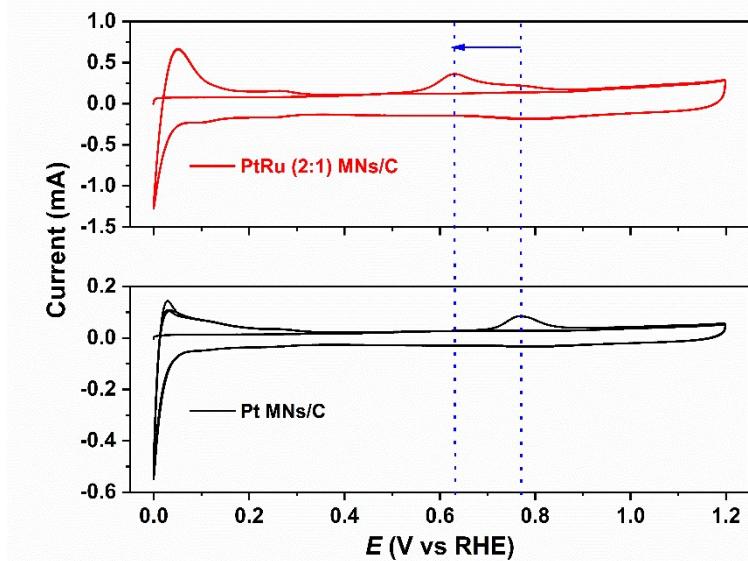


Fig. S5. CO stripping voltammograms for PtRu (2:1) MNs/C and Pt MNs/C in CO-saturated 0.5 M H₂SO₄ at a sweep rate of 20 mV s⁻¹.

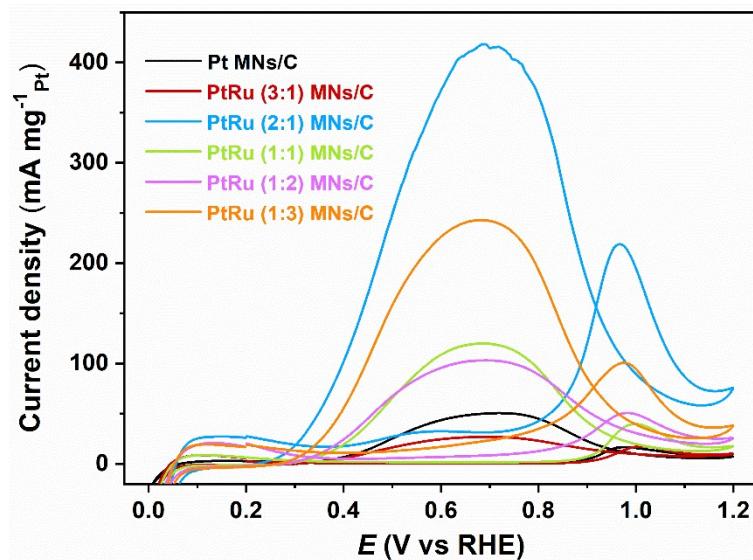


Fig. S6. Cyclic voltammetry profiles of the as-prepared PtRu MNs/C and Pt MNs/C catalysts in $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 0.5 \text{ M HCOOH}$ solution. The sweep rate is 50 mV s^{-1} .

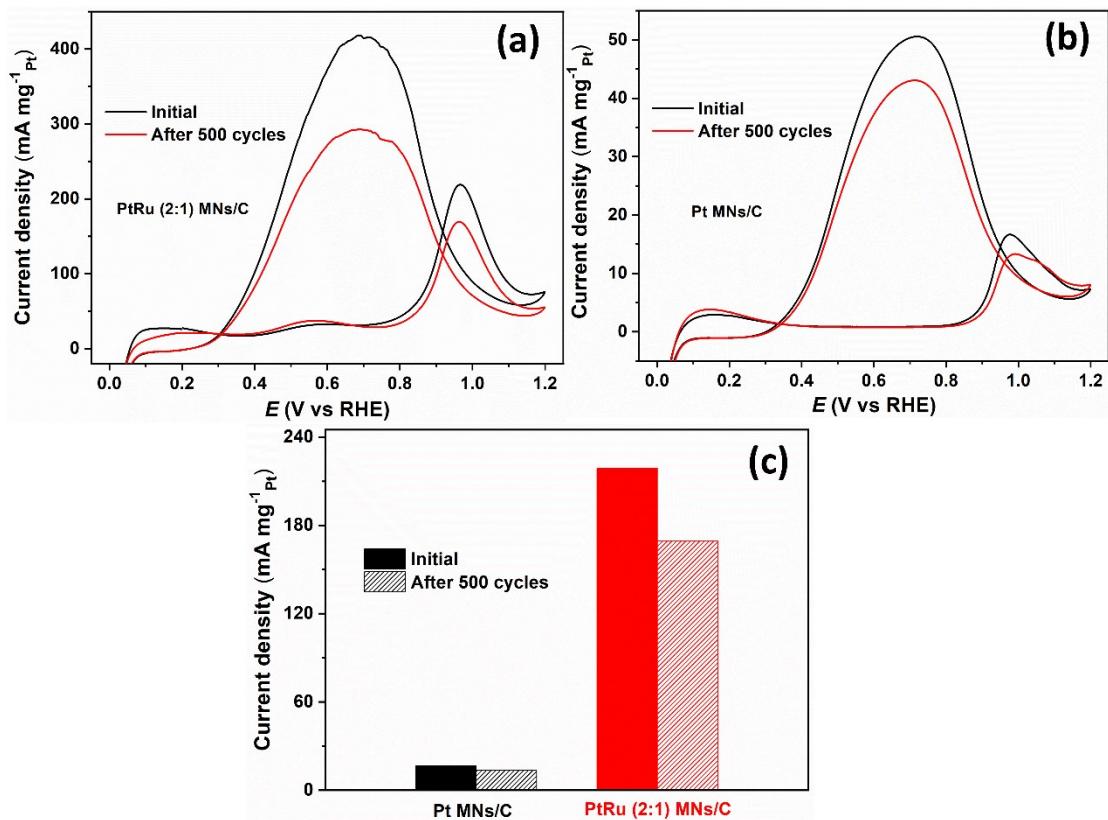


Fig. S7. CV curves of (a) PtRu (2:1) MNs/C and (b) Pt MNs/C before and after 500 potential cycles in $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 0.5 \text{ M HCOOH}$ solution at a scan rate of 50 mV s^{-1} . (c) Summary of the mass activity loss for different electrocatalysts.