

An economical synthesis of benzodiazepine derivatives using activated carbon of Thymus plant (ACT) modified IRMOF-3 core-shell as a potential ecofriendly catalyst

Maryam Fereydooni,^a Ramin Ghorbani-Vaghei*,^{a,b} Sedigheh Alavinia^a

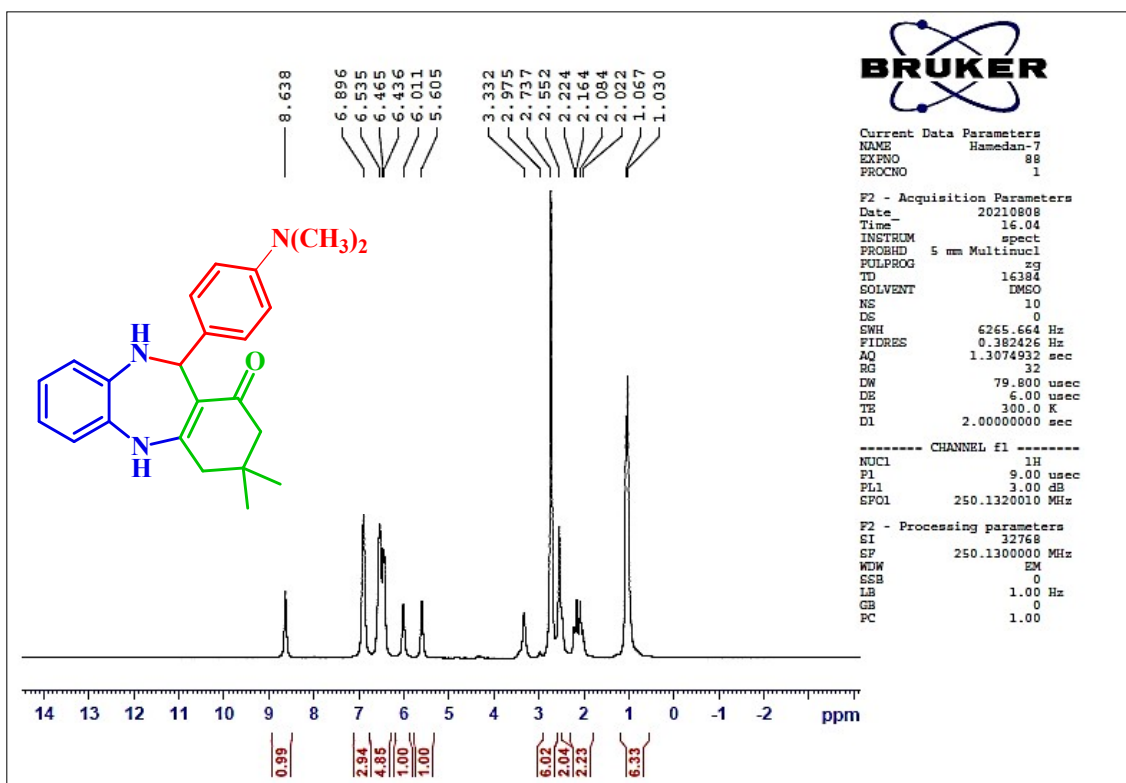
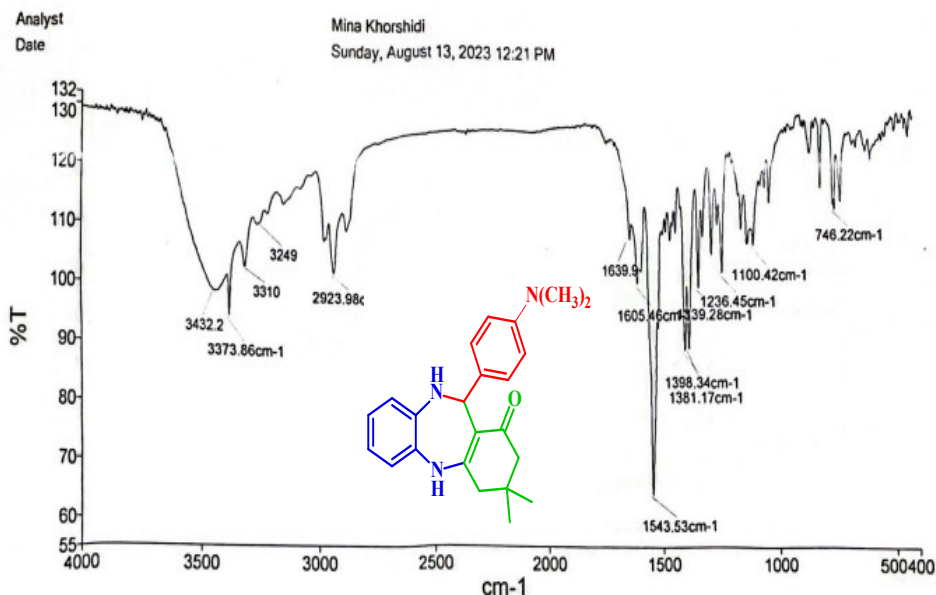
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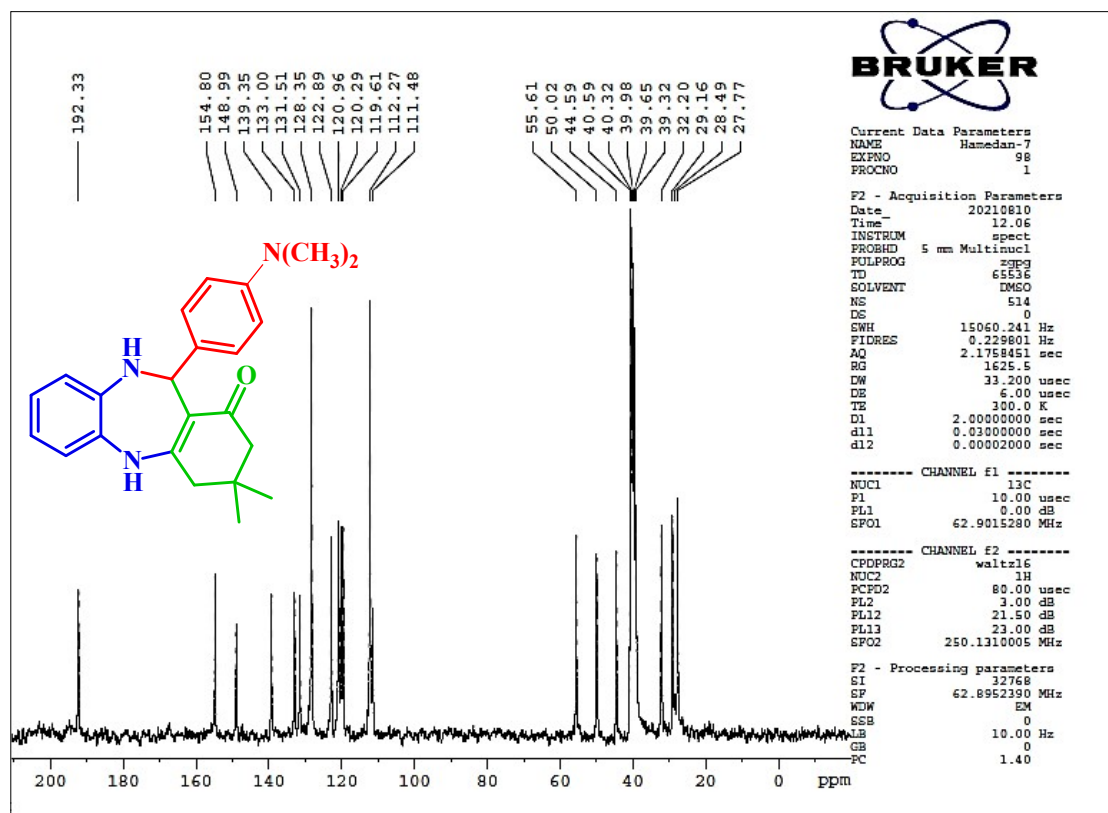
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Sample characterization

The samples were pressed using the KBr pellet method and analyzed at a constant temperature of 20°C, a humidity of 35%, and a scanning range of 400-4000 cm⁻¹ using a Perkin-Elmer Spectrum infrared spectrometer. Field emission scanning electron microscopy was applied to examine the surface morphology of ACT and ACT@IRMOF-3 (with an accelerating voltage of around 20 KV FE-SEM QUANTA FEG250, Republic of Czech). Transmission electron microscopy (TEM; JEOL, JEM 2100, 120 KV acceleration voltages, Japan) was applied to analyze the particle size. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR were measured in DMSO-d₆ using TMS as an internal standard on a Bruker 250 MHz spectrometer. The thermal stability of ACT and ACT@IRMOF-3 samples was investigated using a Perkin Elmer TGA/DTA instrument at a temperature of 25-600 °C. Specific surface areas of catalysts were measured by N₂ physisorption at liquid nitrogen temperature using a Micromeritics Tristar 3000 surface area analyzer and the standard multipoint BET analysis method. Samples were degassed in flowing N₂ for 12 h at 200 °C before N₂ physisorption measurements. The specific surface areas were evaluated using the Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) method in the p/p₀ range of 0.05 - 0.2.

^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.03 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.07 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.02 (q, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.55 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 2.74 (s, $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N}$), 5.60 (s, 1H, C-H), 6.01 (s, NH), 6.44-6.90 (m, 8H Ar), 8.64 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 27.8, 28.8, 32.2, 44.6, 50.0, 55.6, 111.5, 112.3, 119.6, 120.3, 120.9, 122.9, 128.3, 131.5, 133.0, 139.3, 149.0, 154.8, 192.3.

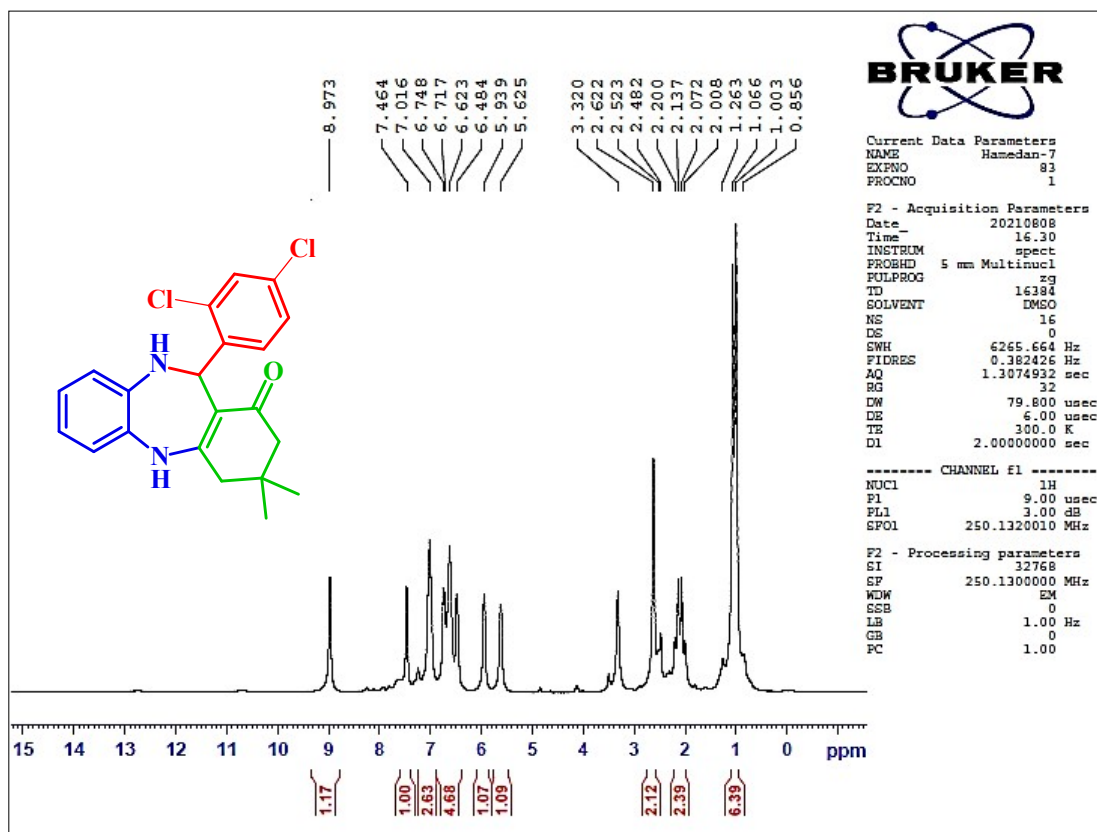
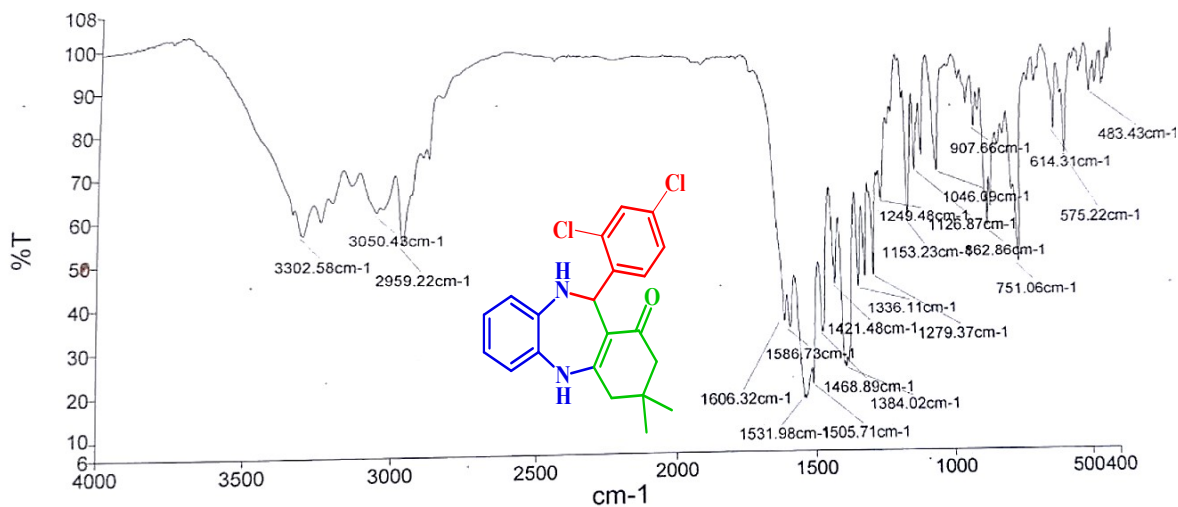




^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.00 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.07 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.10 (q, J = 16.2 Hz, 2H, -CH₂), 2.62 (s, 2H, -CH₂-C=O), 5.62 (s, 1H, C-H), 5.94 (s, 1H Ar), 6.48-7.02 (m, 6H Ar), 7.46 (s, NH), 8.97 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 28.3, 32.2, 44.5, 49.8, 54.6, 109.1, 120.6, 121.3, 123.6, 126.8, 129.1, 132.0, 132.2, 134.6, 137.7, 140.6, 156.0, 192.5.

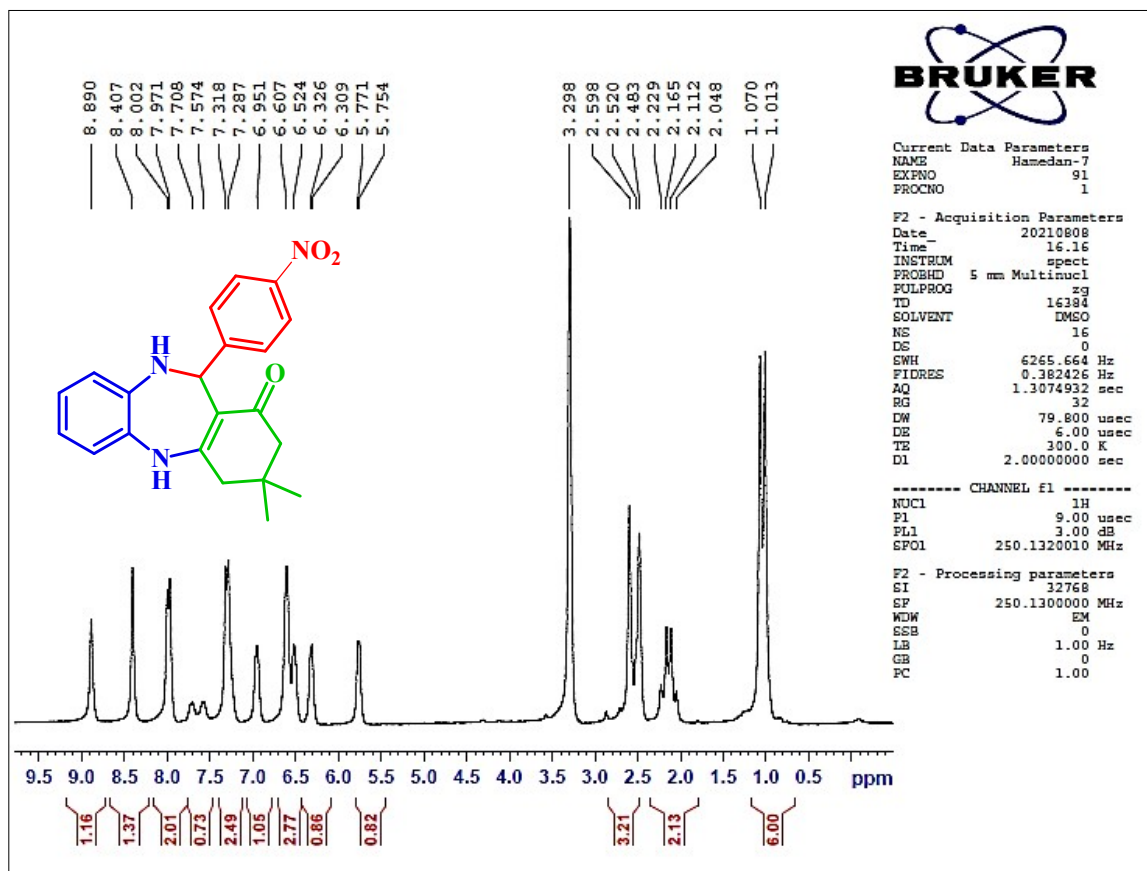
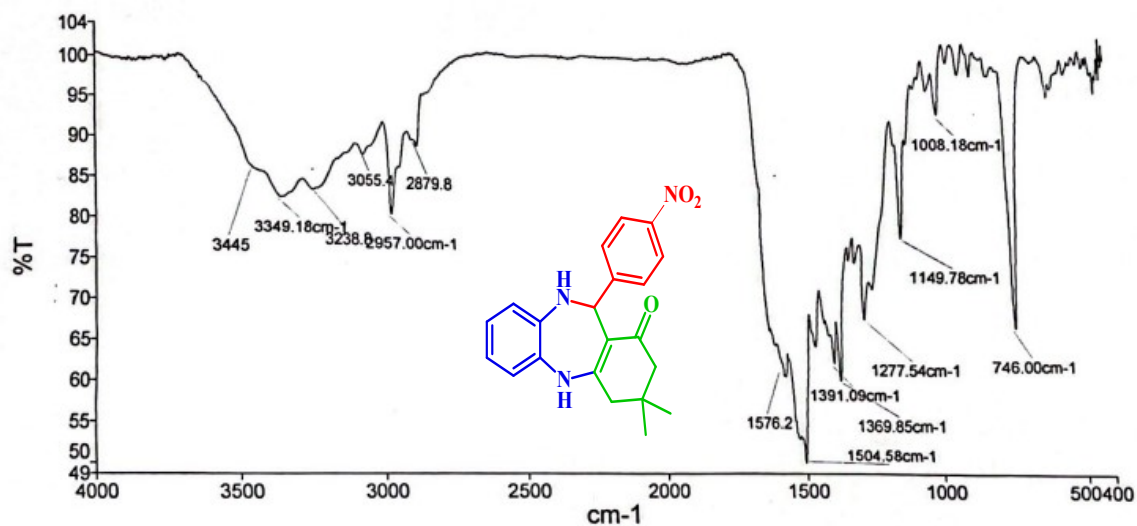
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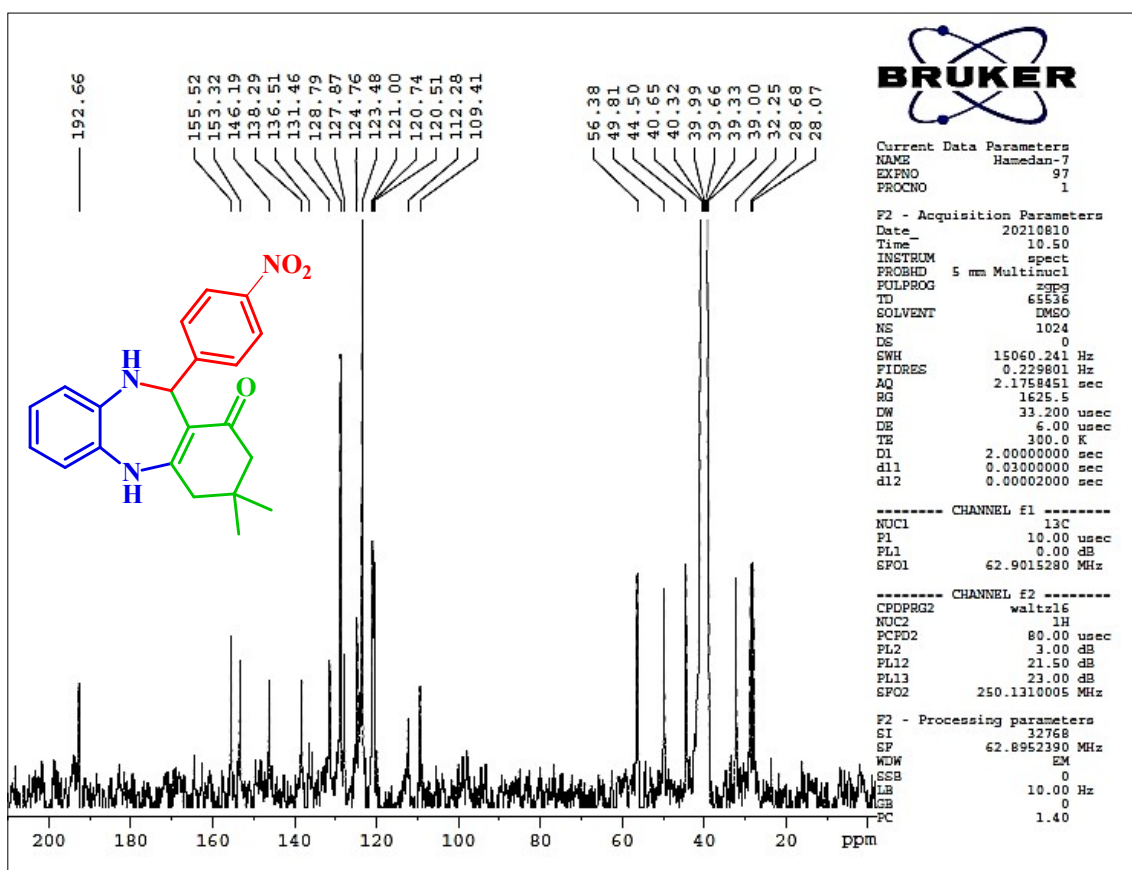
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^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.01 (s, 3H, CH₃), δ 1.07 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.14 (q, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H, -CH₂), 2.54 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H, -CH₂-C=O), 5.76 (s, 1H, C-H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.56 (s, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 8.41 (s, NH), 8.89 (s, NH).

^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 28.4, 32.2, 44.5, 49.8, 56.4, 109.4, 112.3, 120.7, 123.5, 124.8, 127.9, 128.8, 131.5, 138.3, 146.2, 153.3, 155.5, 192.7.

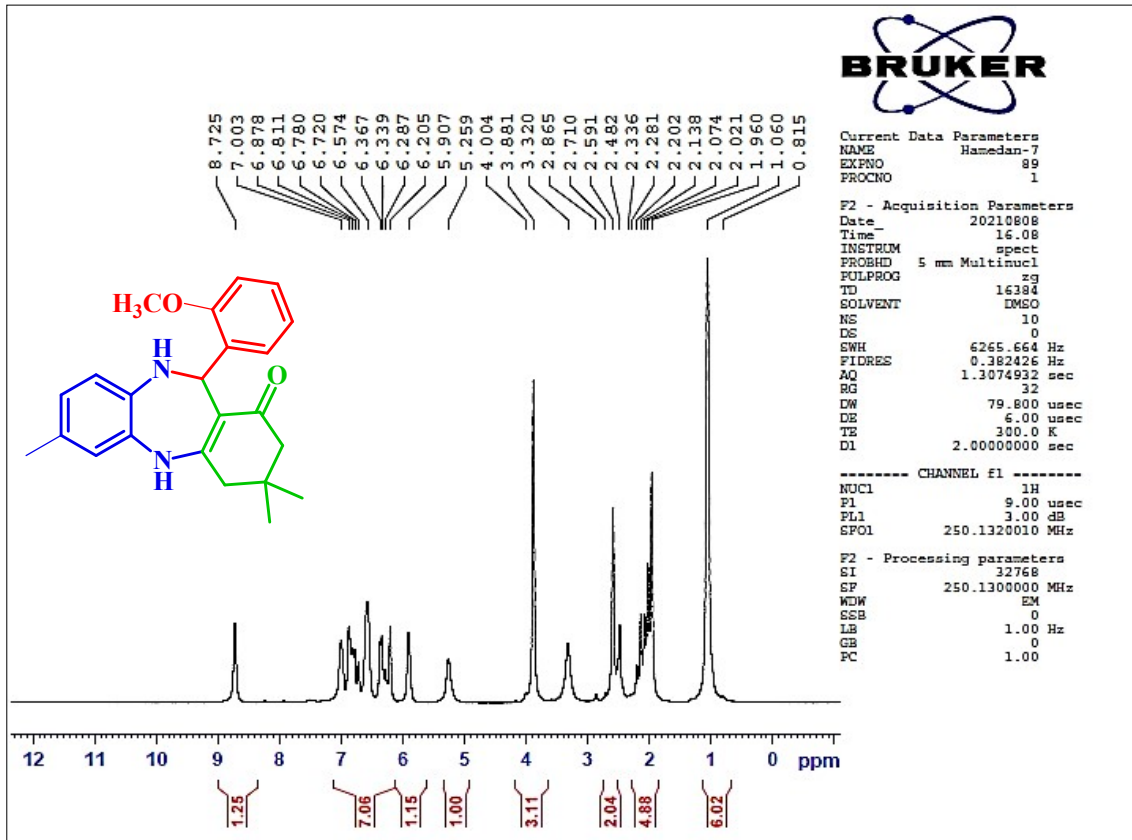
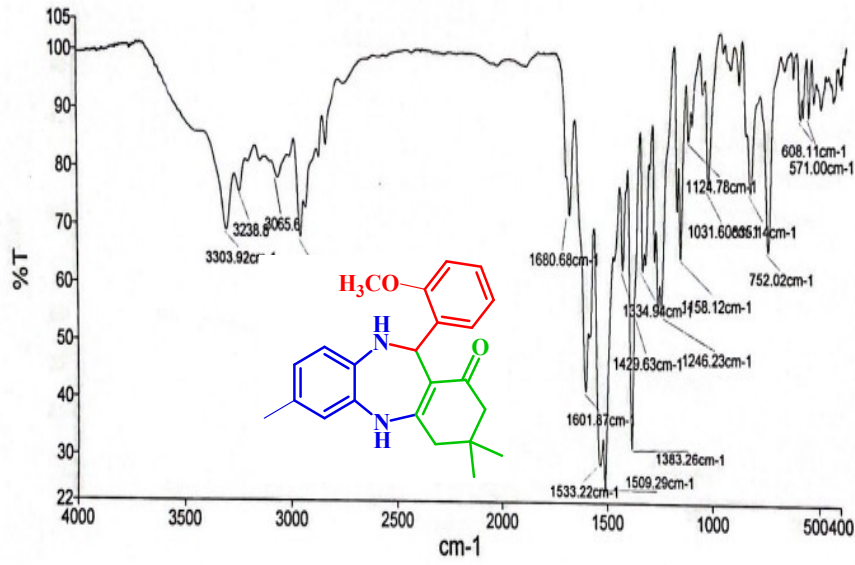


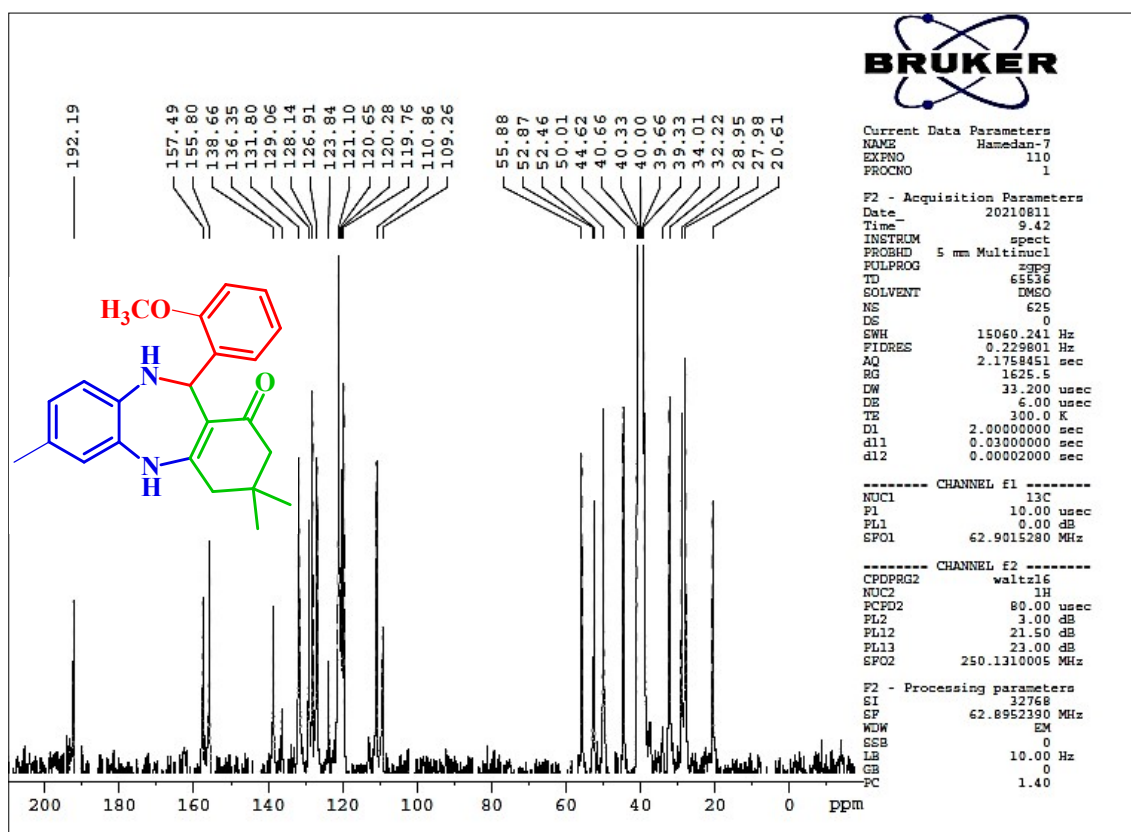


^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.06 (s, 6H, 2CH₃), 1.96 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.11 (s, 2H, -CH₂), 2.54 (s, 2H, -CH₂-C=O), 3.88 (s, OCH₃), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.91-6.88 (m, 8H Ar), 7.00 (s, NH), 8.72 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.6, 28.5, 32.2, 44.6, 50.0, 52.7, 55.9, 109.3, 110.9, 119.8, 120.3, 120.9, 123.8, 126.9, 128.1, 129.1, 131.8, 136.3, 138.7, 155.8, 157.5, 192.2.

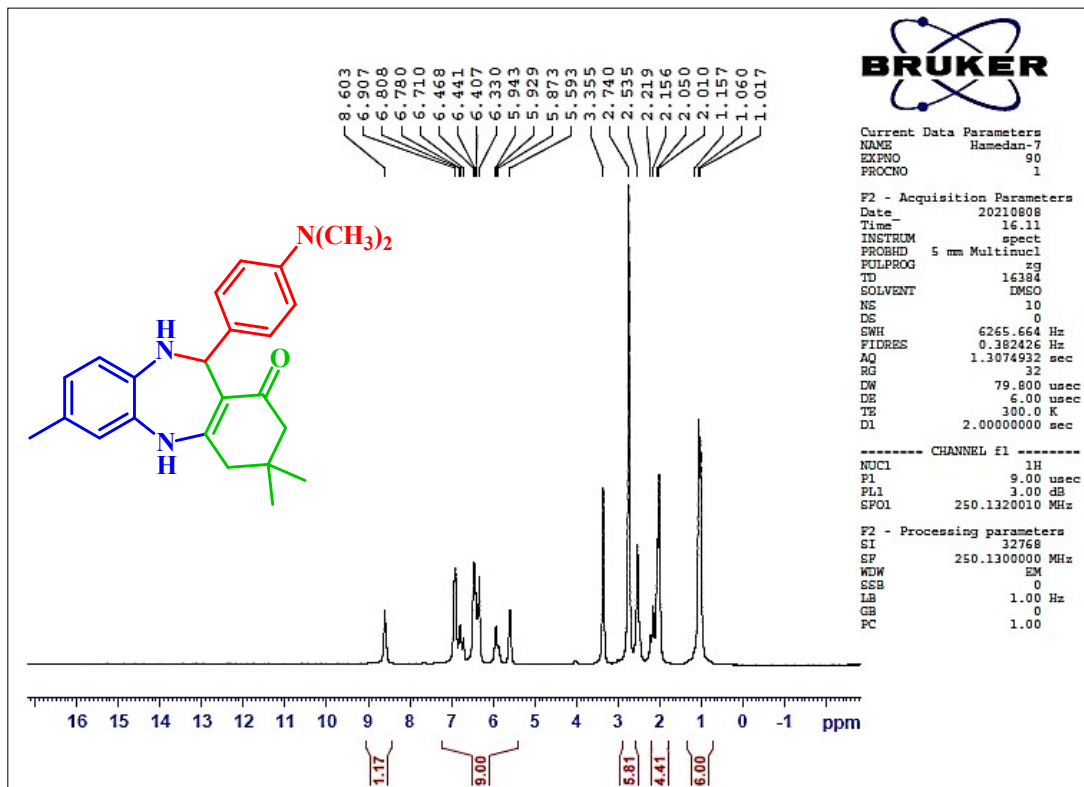
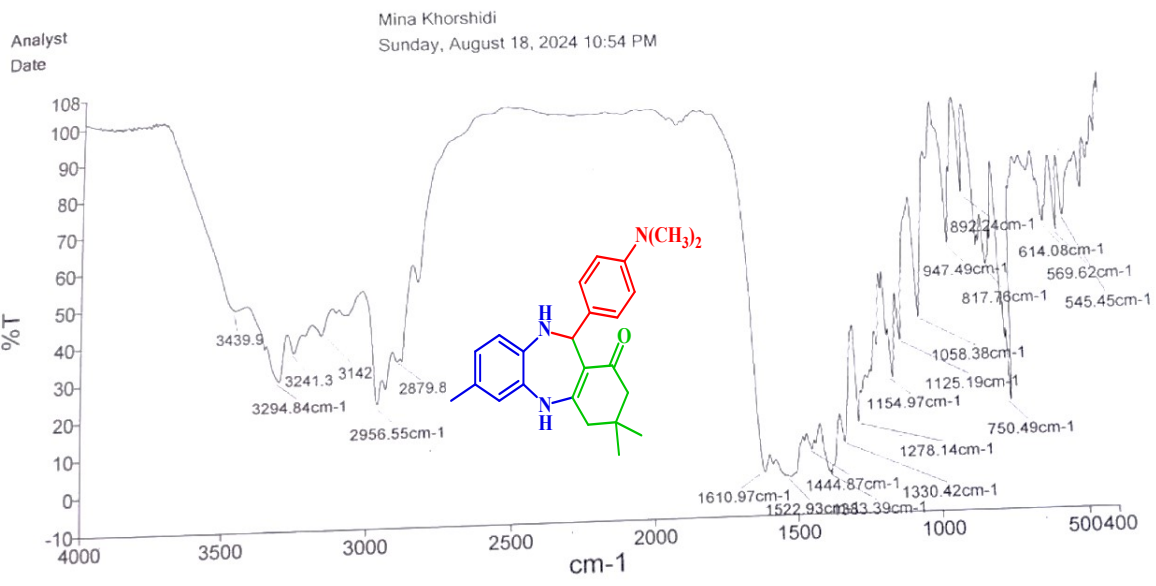
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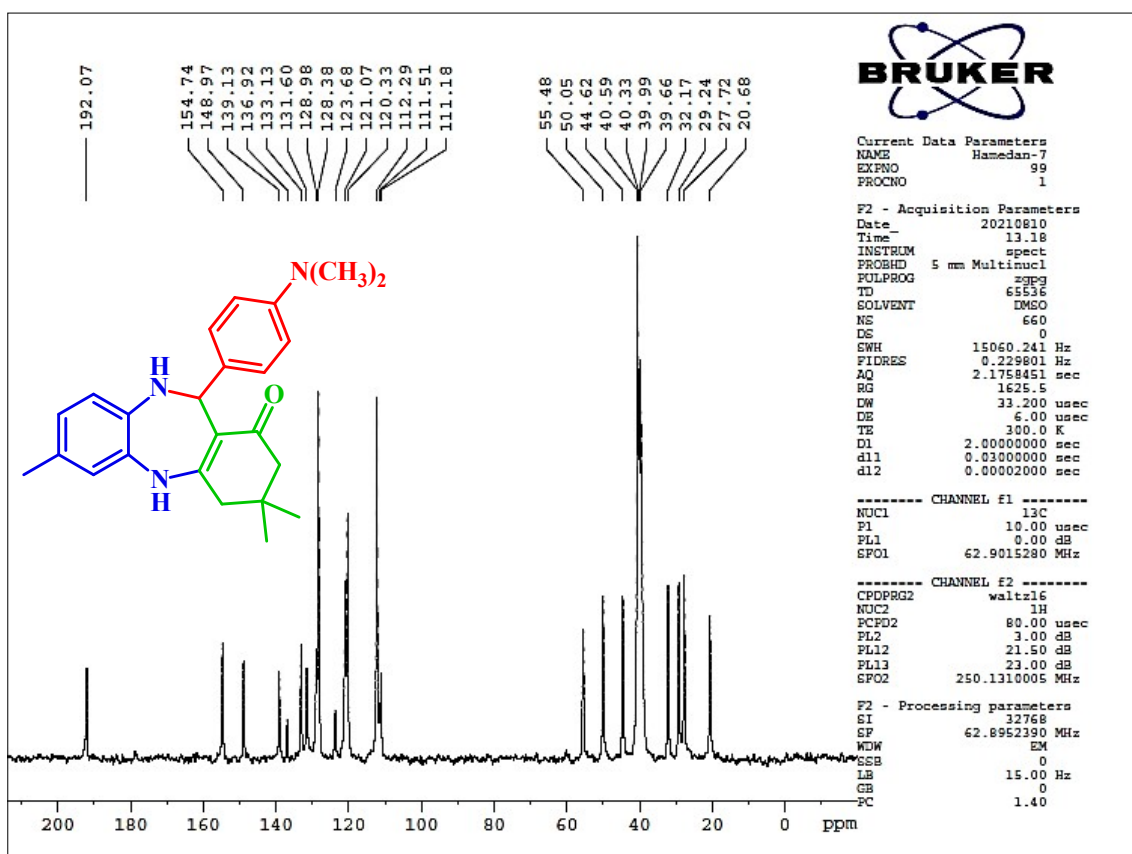
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^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.02 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.06 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.03 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.18 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.53 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 2.74 (s, $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N}$), 5.59 (s, 1H, C-H), 5.87-6.81 (m, 7H Ar), 6.91 (s, NH), 8.60 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.7, 27.7, 29.2, 32.2, 44.6, 50.0, 55.5, 111.2, 111.9, 120.7, 123.7, 128.4, 129.0, 131.6, 133.1, 136.9, 139.1, 149.0, 154.7, 192.1.

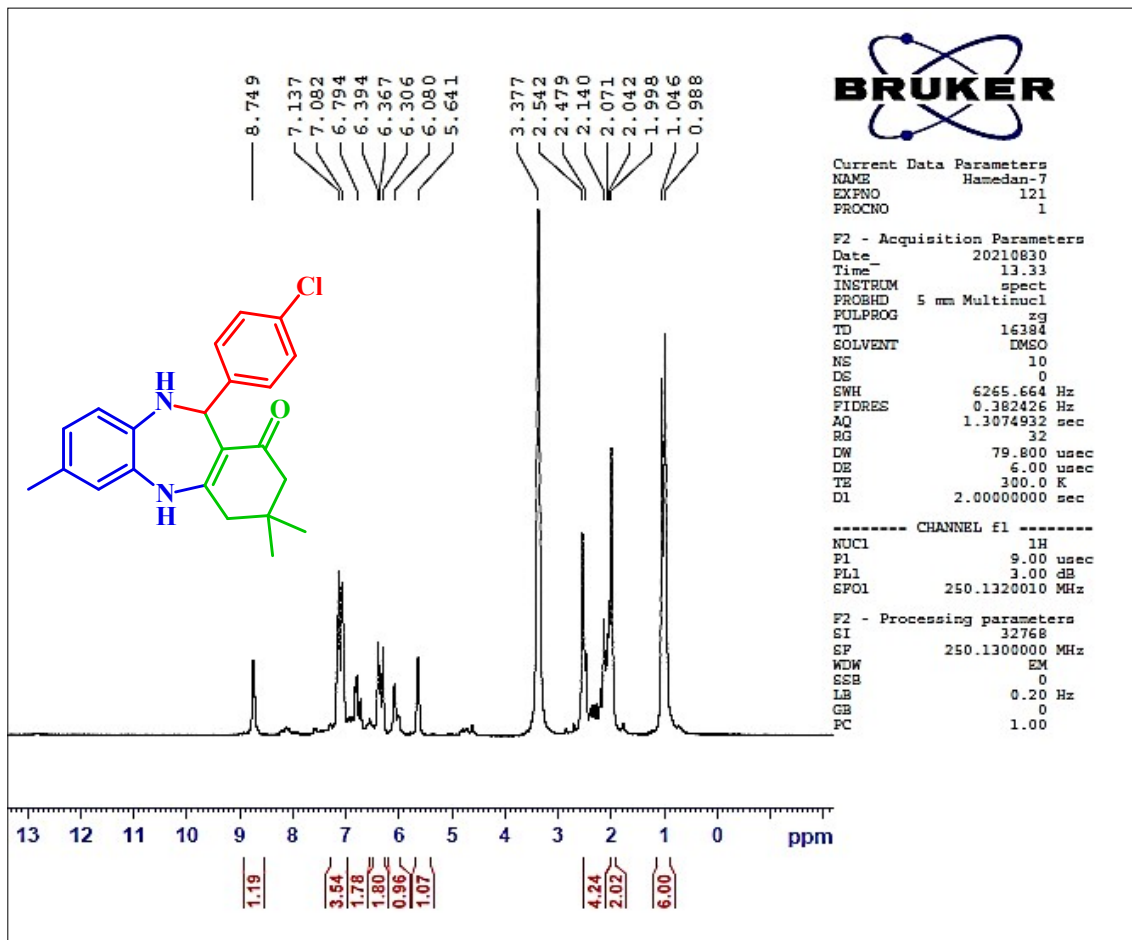
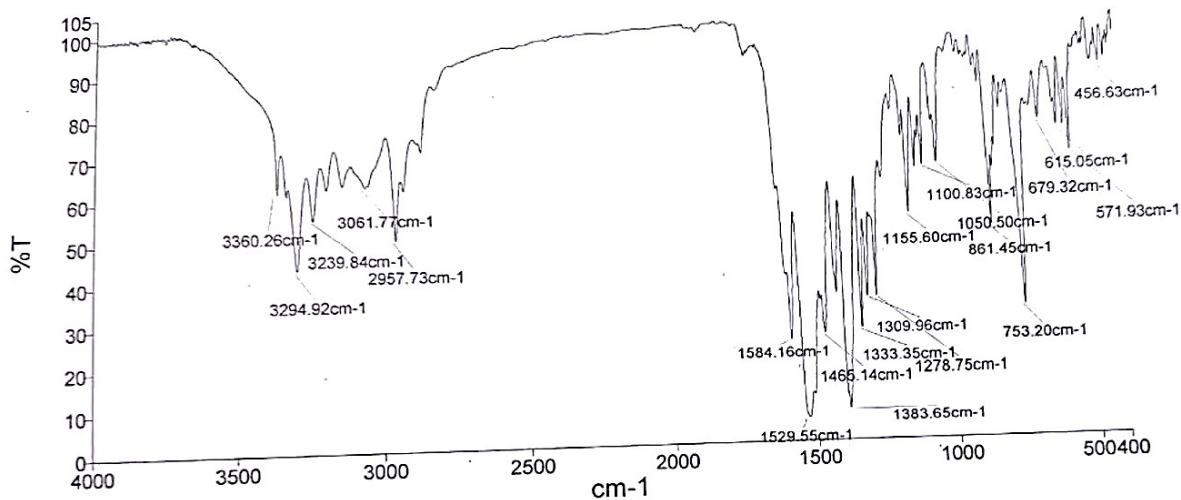


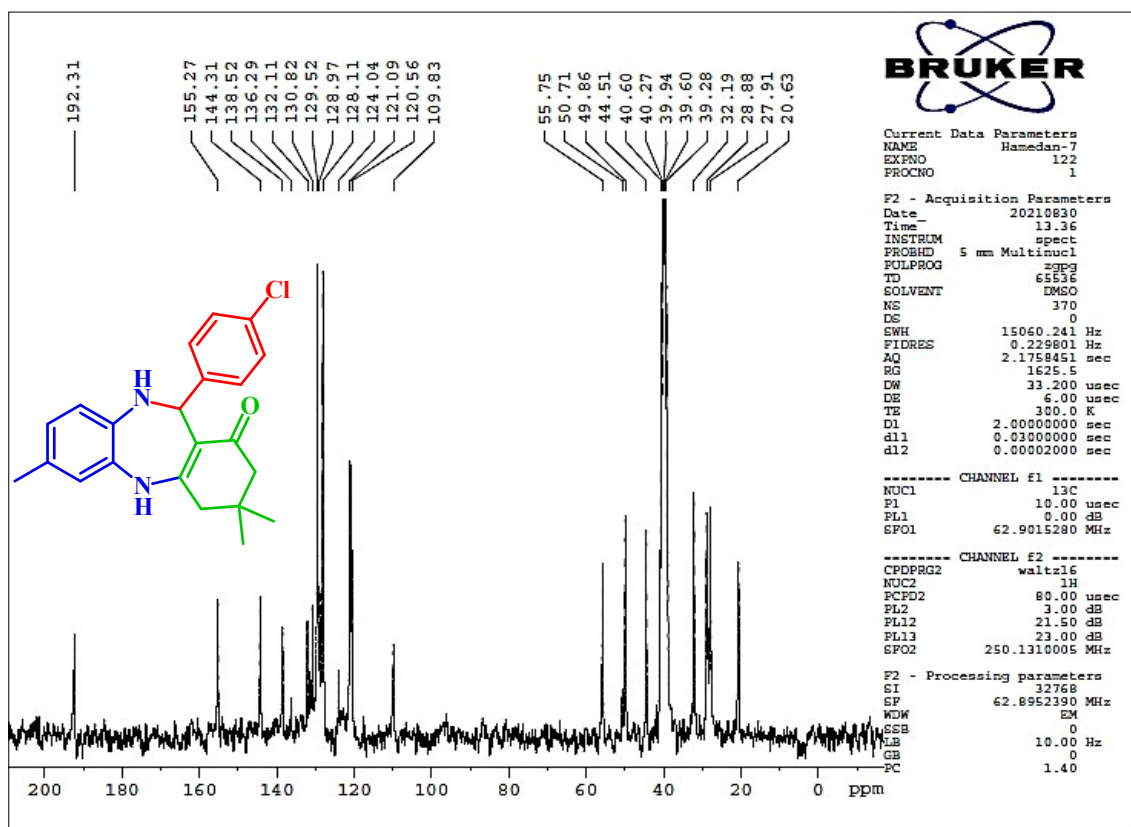


^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 0.99 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.05 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.04 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.48 (s, 2H, -CH₂), 2.54 (s, 2H, -CH₂-C=O), 5.64 (s, 1H, CH), 6.08-7.08 (m, 7H Ar), 7.14 (s, NH), 8.75 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.6, 28.4, 32.2, 44.5, 49.9, 55.7, 109.8, 120.8, 124.0, 128.1, 129.0, 129.5, 130.8, 132.1, 136.3, 138.5, 144.3, 155.3, 192.3.

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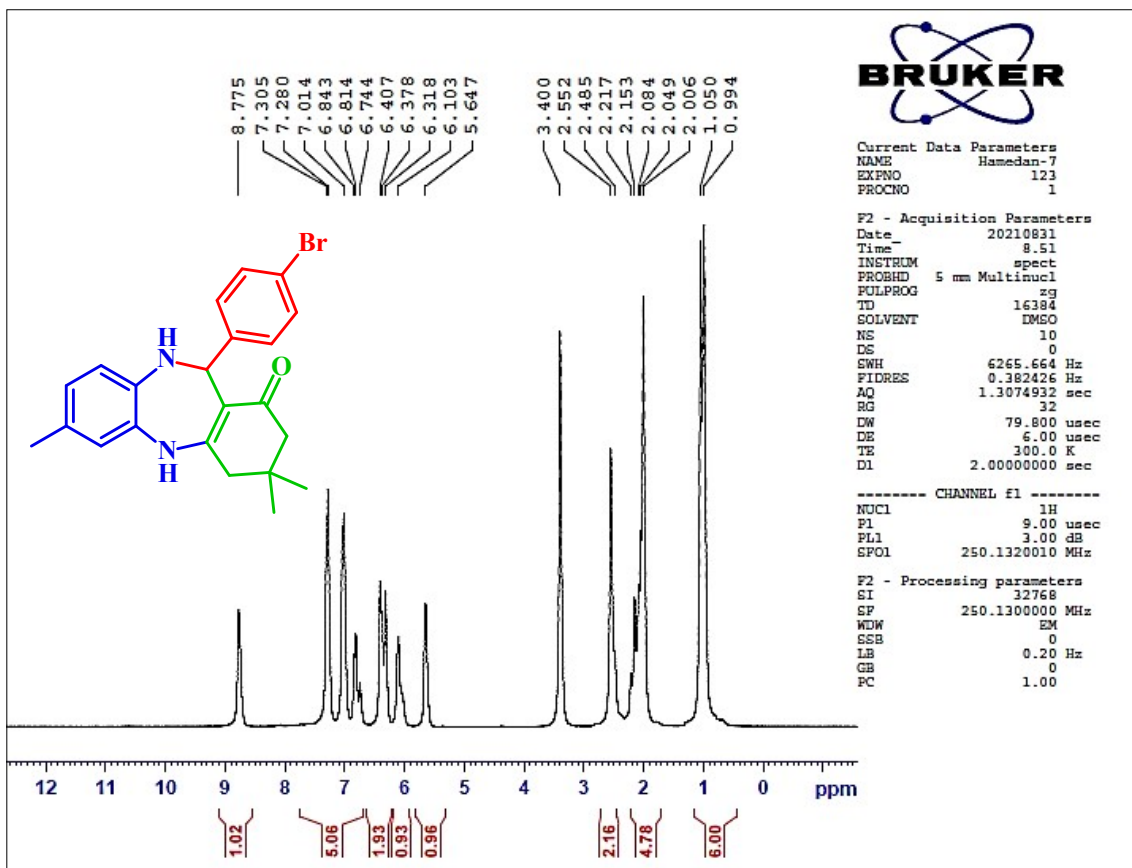
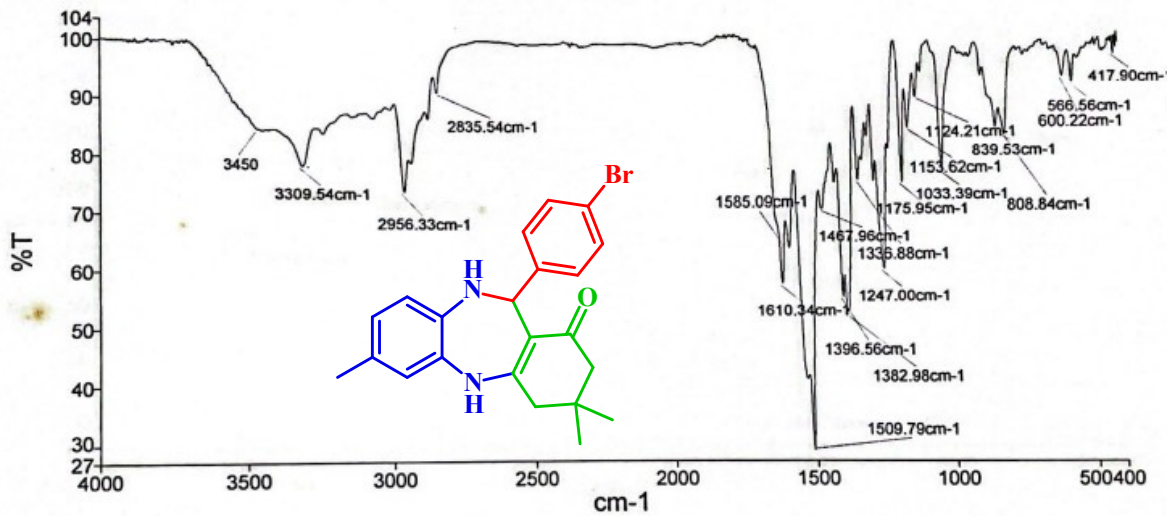


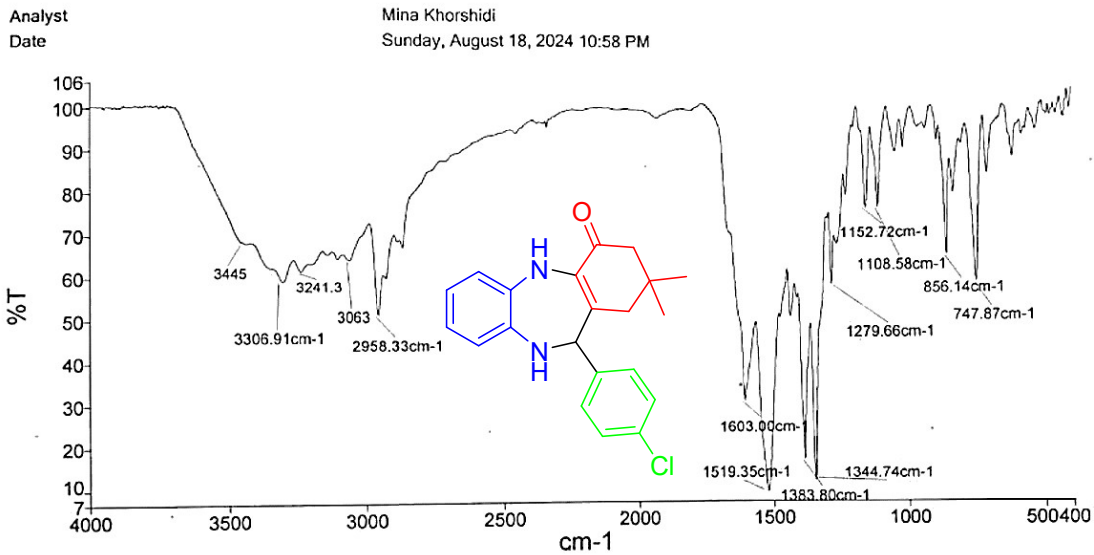
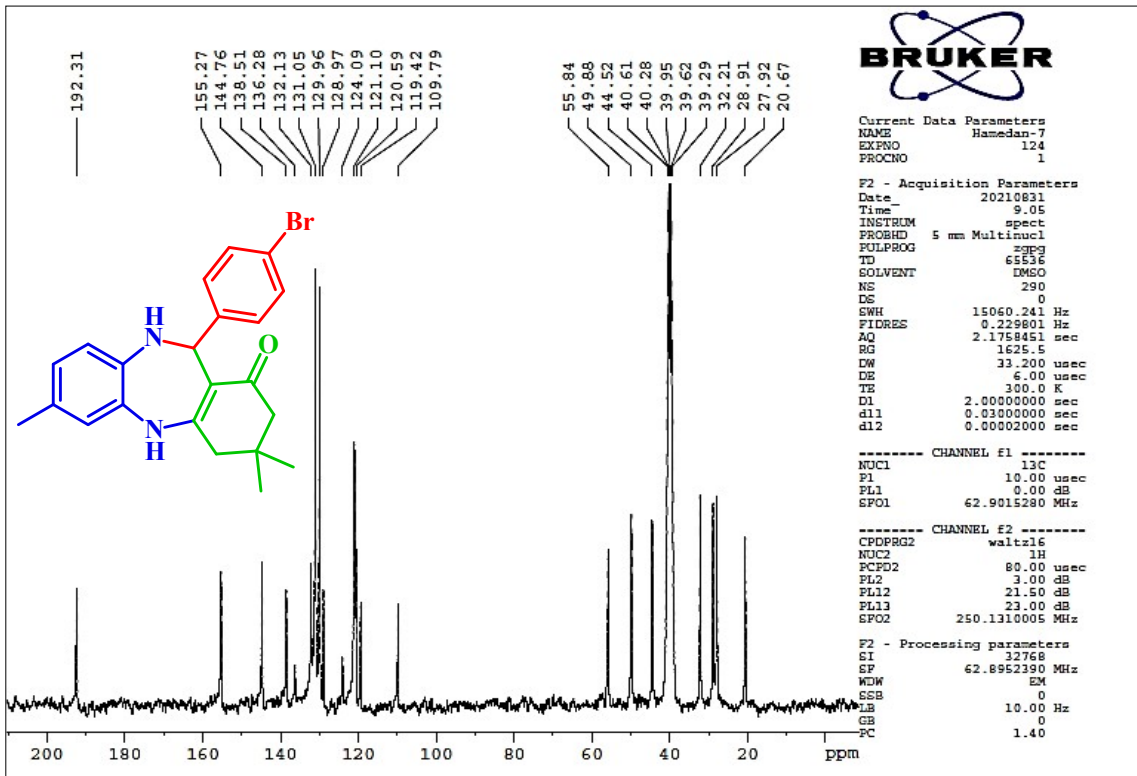


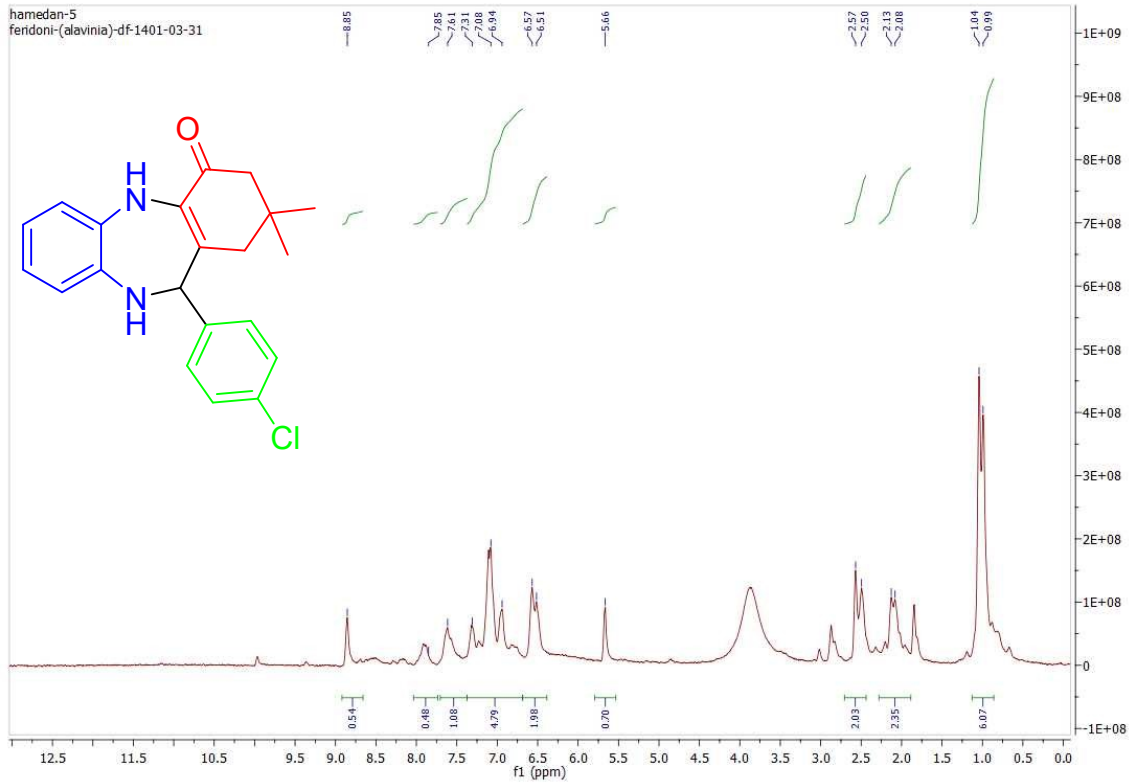
^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 0.99 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.05 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.04 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.18 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.52 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 5.65 (s, 1H, C-H), 6.10-6.74 (m, 3H Ar), 6.82 (s, NH), 7.01-7.30 (m, 4H Ar), 8.77 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.7, 28.4, 32.2, 44.5, 49.9, 55.8, 109.8, 119.4, 120.8, 124.1, 129.0, 130.0, 131.0, 132.1, 136.3, 138.5, 144.8, 155.3, 192.3.

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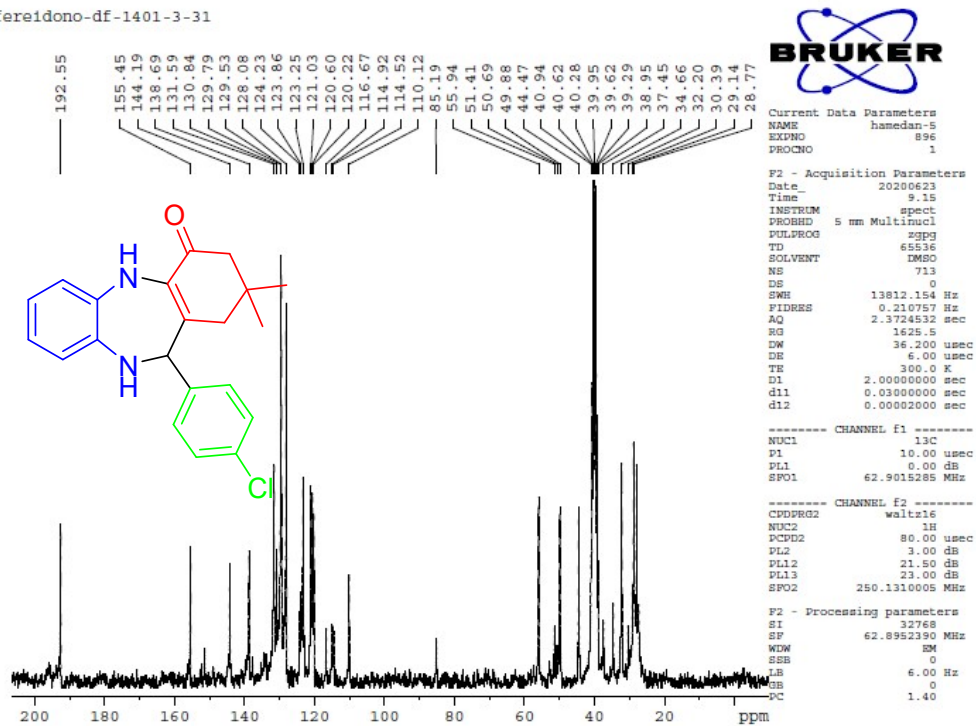
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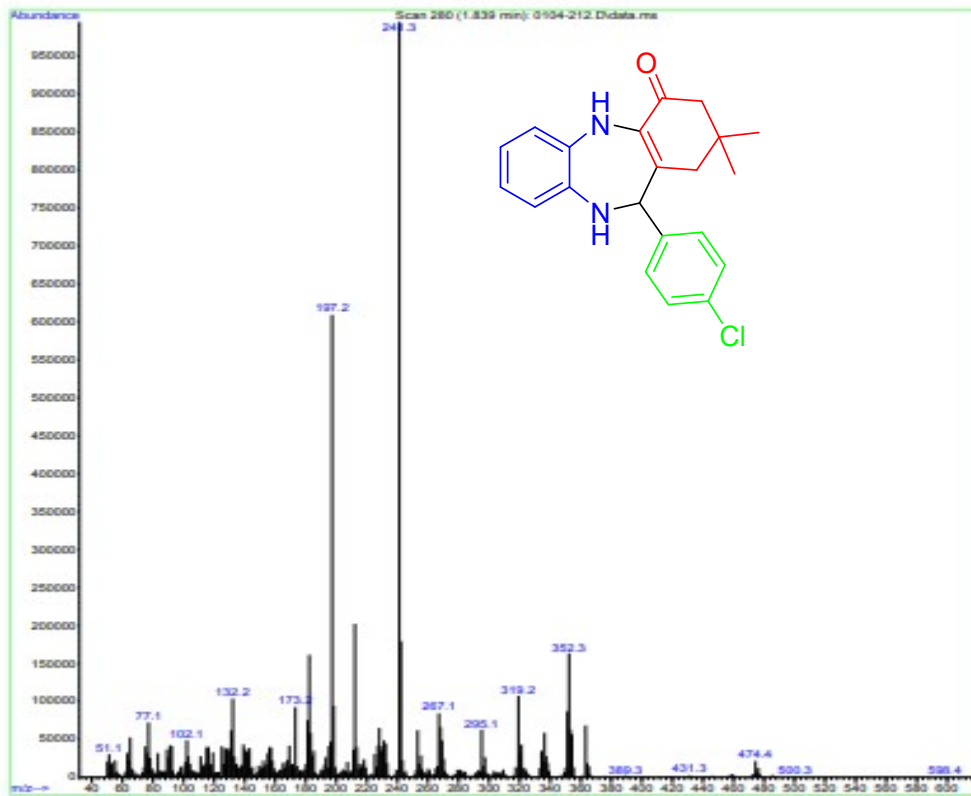




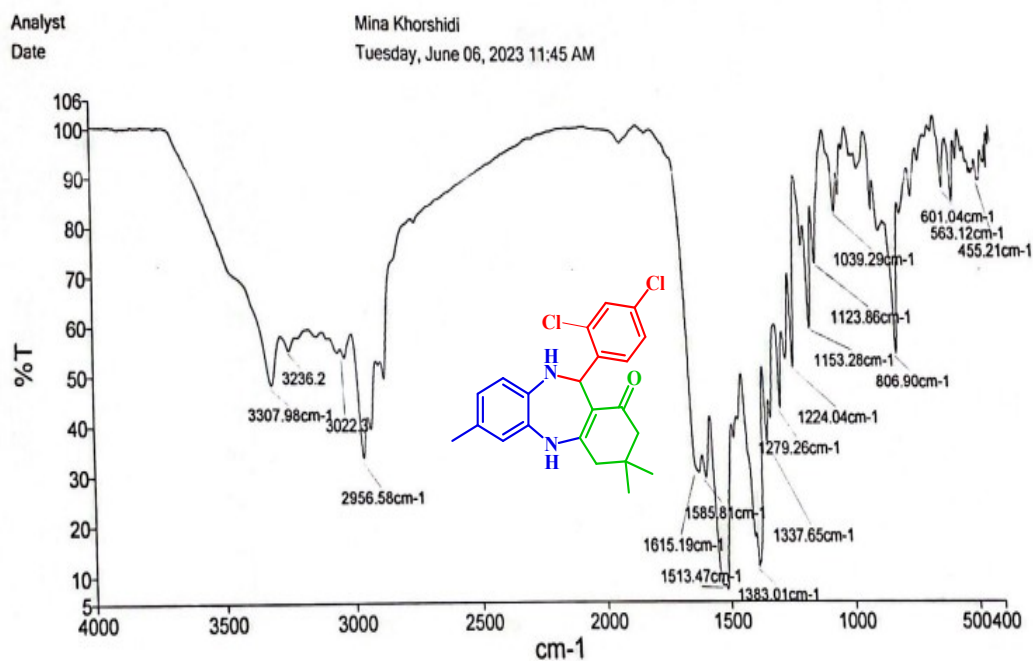


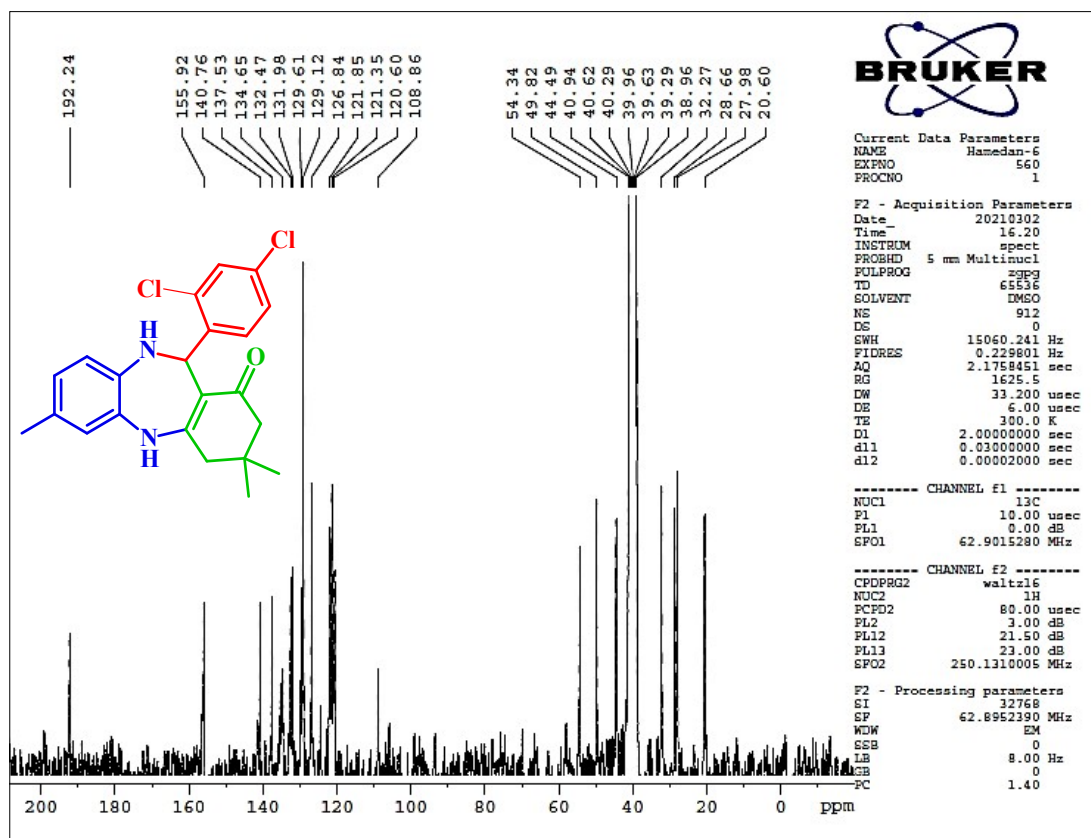
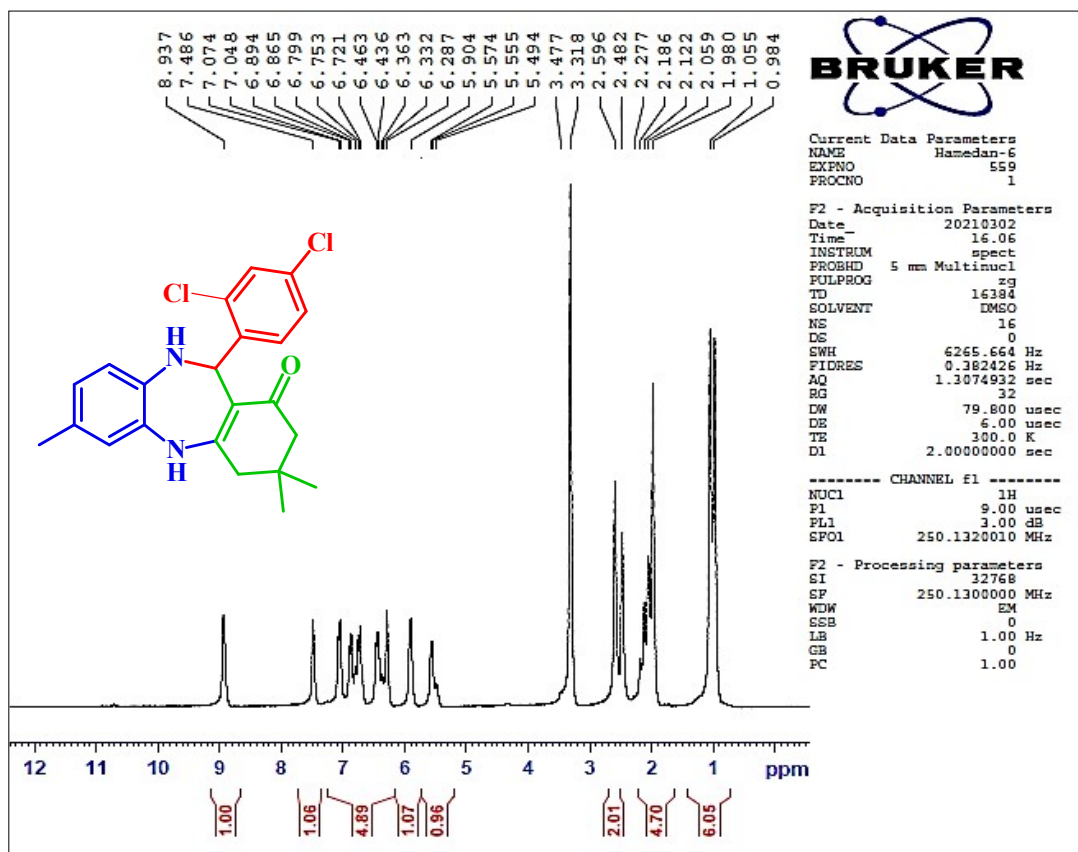
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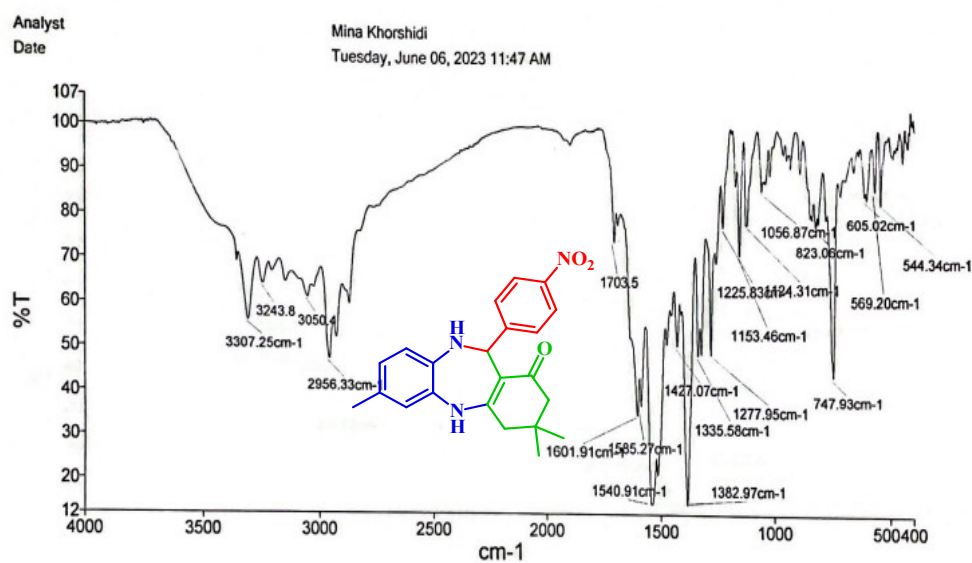


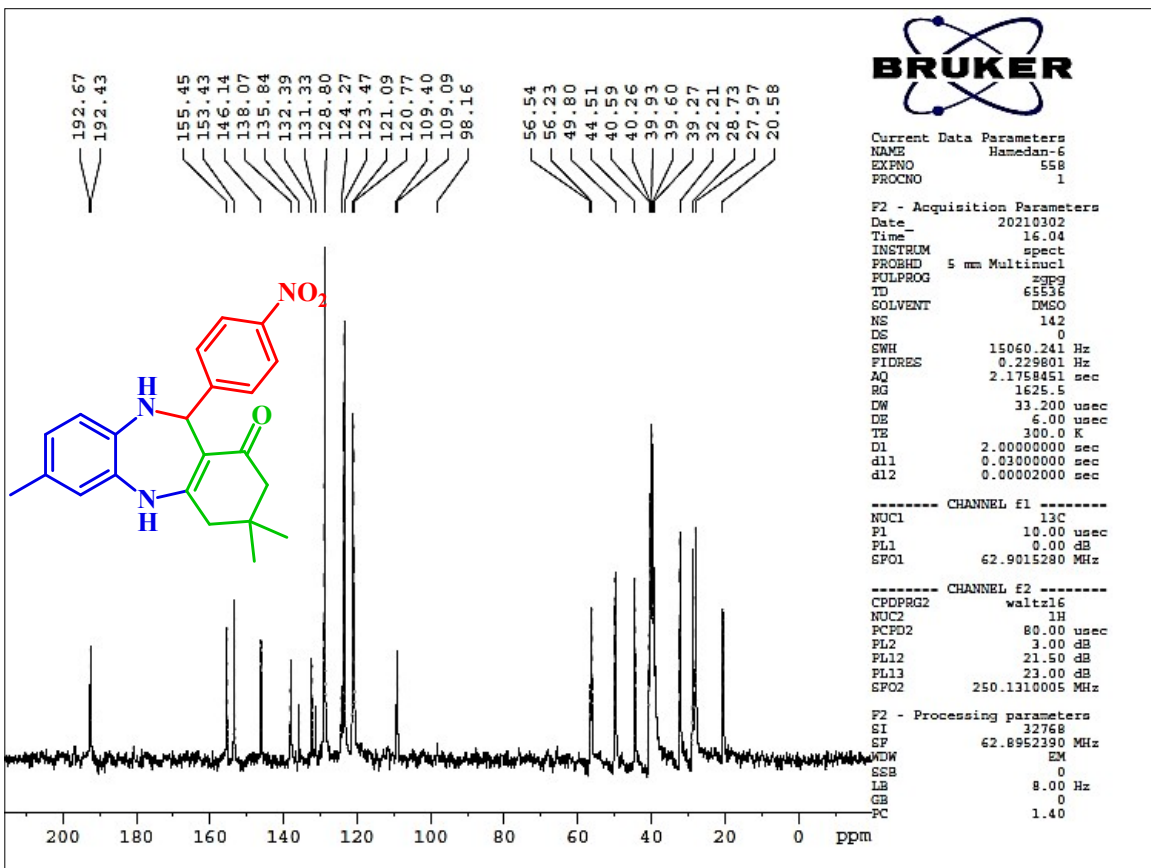
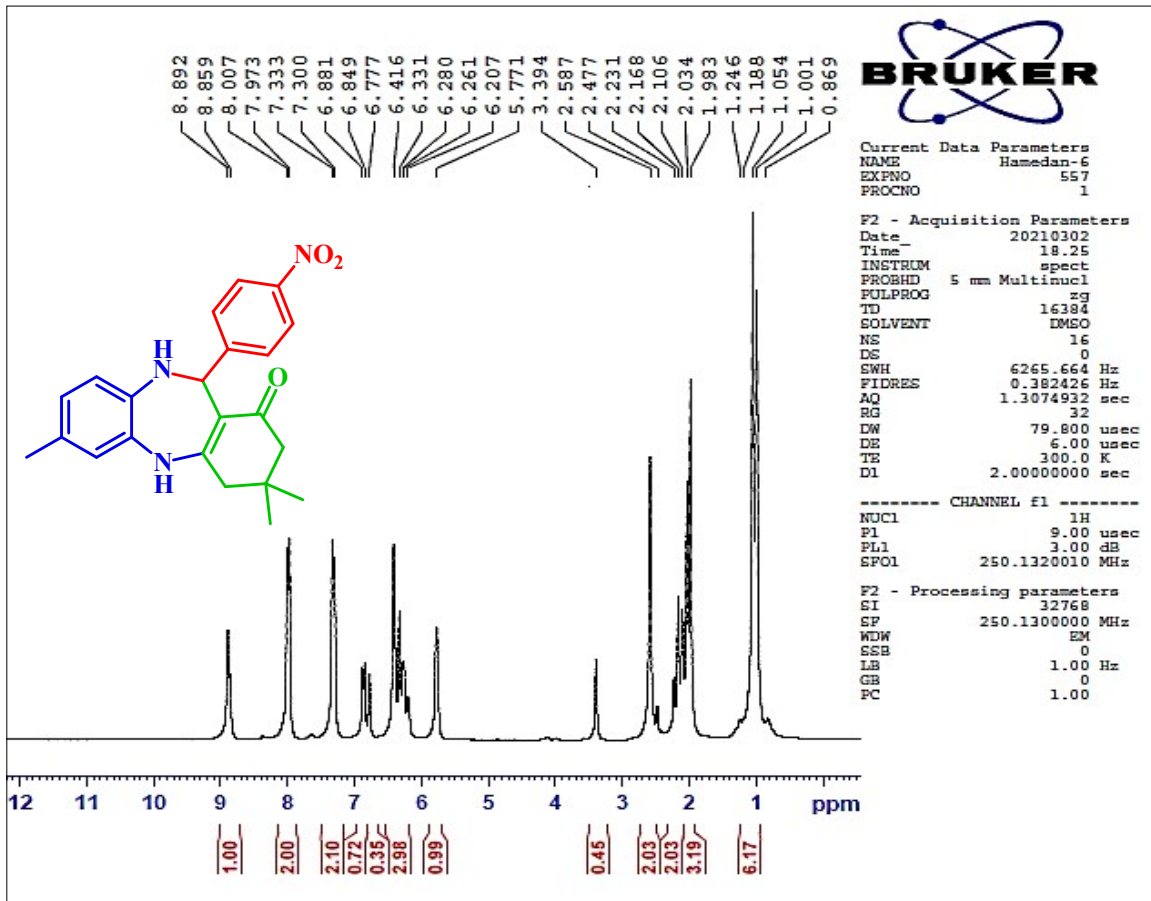
^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 0/98 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.05 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.98 (s, 3H, $-\text{CH}_3$), 2.09 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.60 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 5.50 (s, 1H, C-H), 5.90-6.46 (m, 4H Ar), 6.72-7.07 (m, 3H Ar), 7.49 (s, NH), 8.94 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.6, 28.3, 32.3, 44.5, 49.8, 54.3, 108.9, 120.6, 121.3, 121.8, 126.8, 129.1, 129.6, 130.1, 132.0, 132.5, 134.6, 137.5, 140.8, 155.9, 192.2.





^1H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO) δ 1.00 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.05 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.98 (s, 3H, $-\text{CH}_3$), 2.21 (q, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.59 (s, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 5.77 (s, 1H, C-H), 6.21-6.42 (m, 3H Ar), 6.86 (s, NH), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 8.87 (s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, DMSO) δ 20.6, 28.3, 32.2, 44.5, 49.8, 56.4, 98.2, 109.2, 120.9, 123.9, 128.8, 131.3, 132.4, 135.8, 138.1, 146.1, 153.4, 155.4, 192.5.





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