Supplementary Information (SI) for Nanoscale Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

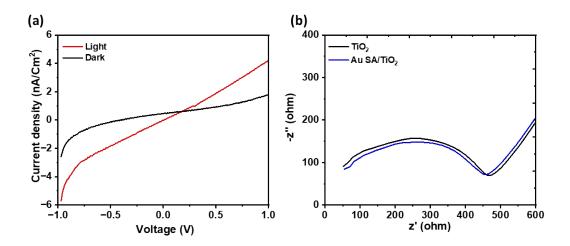


Figure S1. (a) I-V characteristics of Au SA/TiO₂ and (b) EIS Nyquist plots of pure TiO₂ and Au SA/TiO₂ catalysts.

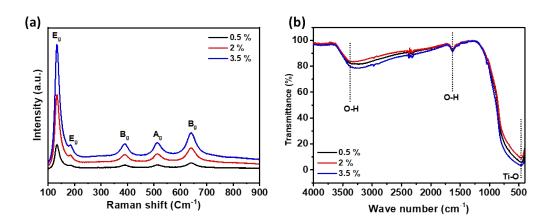


Figure S2. (a) the Raman and (b) FTIR spectrum of Au SA/TiO₂ with different Au loading contents.

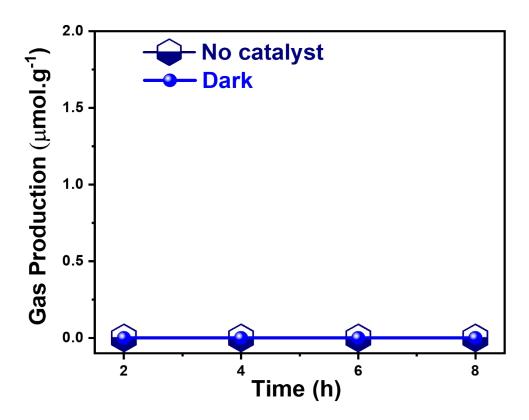


Figure S3. The blank experiments of methane oxidation of Au SA/TiO₂ under different conditions.

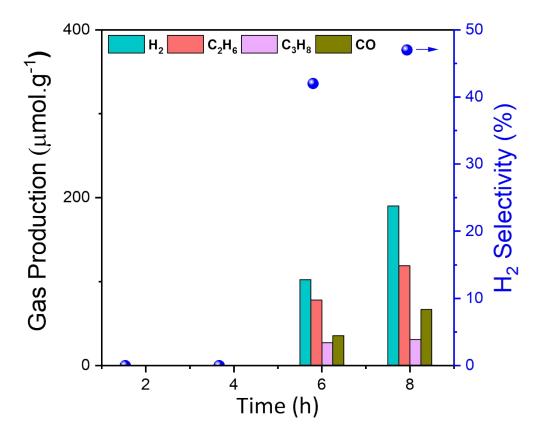


Figure S4. Photocatalytic methane oxidation performances and the H_2 selectivity as a function of reaction time over pure TiO_2 . Reaction condition: 50 mg catalyst CH_4 : $CO_2 = 3 : 1$ (stand pressure ratio), Xenon lamp 300W.

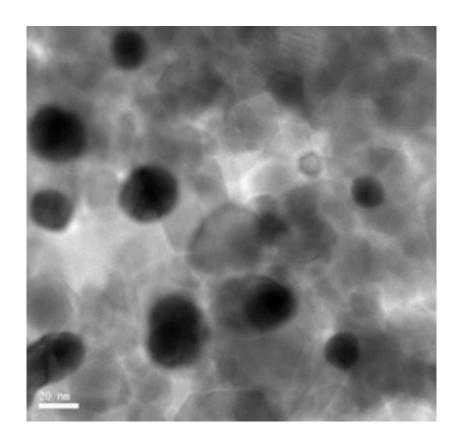


Figure S5. The TEM image of Au NPs/TiO₂.

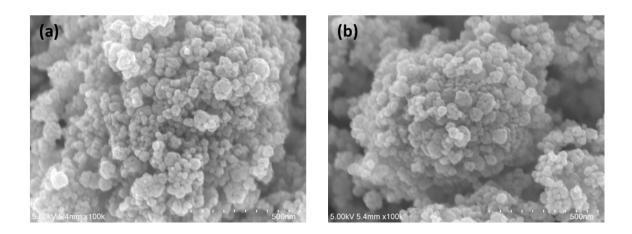


Figure S6. SEM of Au SA/TiO $_2$ (a) before and (b) after reactions.