

# **Protein corona potentiates recovery of nanoparticle-induced disrupted tight junctions in endothelial cells**

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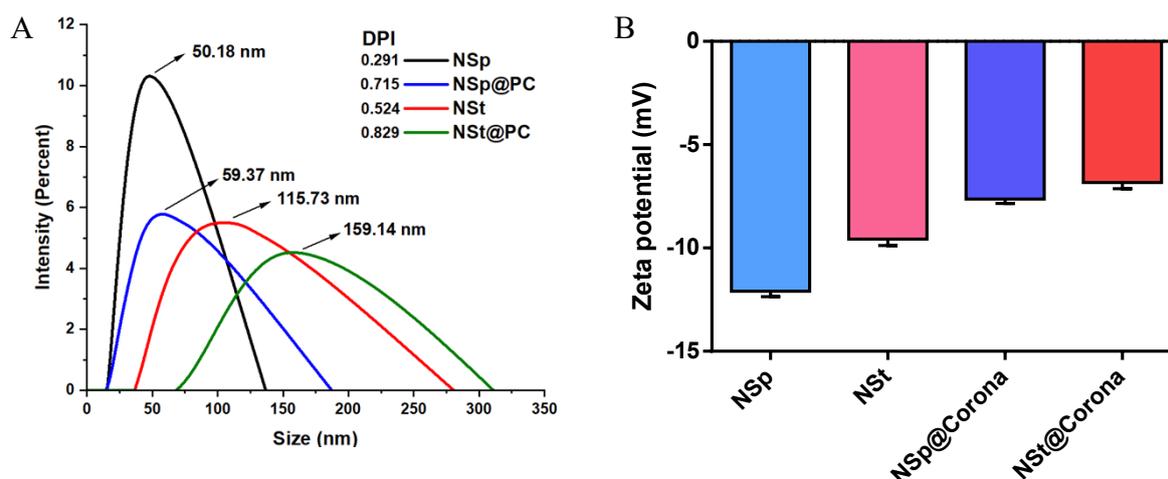
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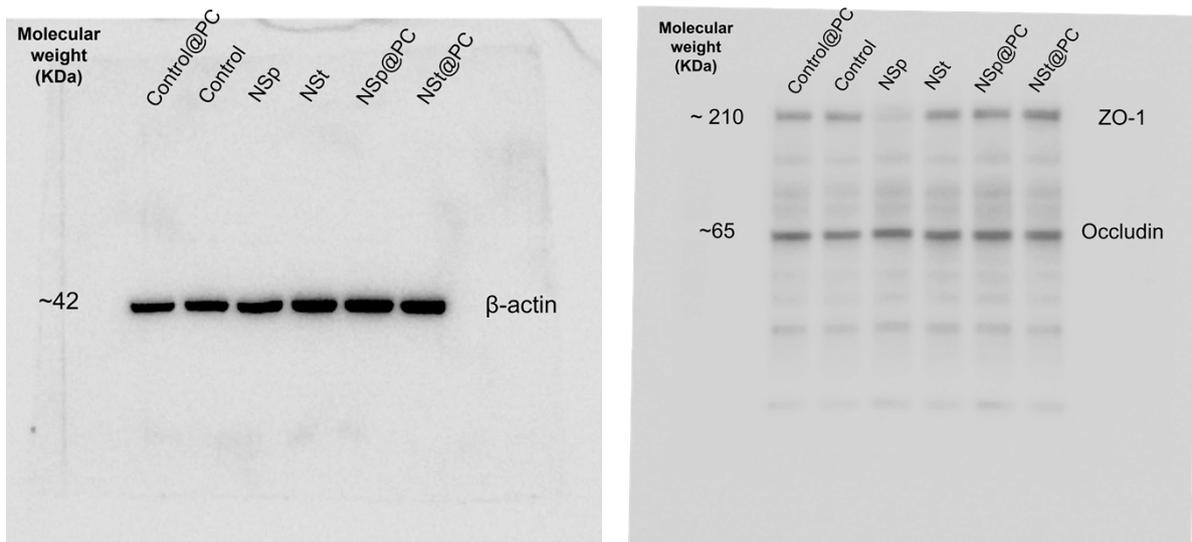
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Sample	Zeta Potential (mV) in Water	Zeta Potential (mV) in DMEM	Hydrodynamic Size (nm) in Water	Hydrodynamic Size (nm) in DMEM
NSp	-39.02 ± 0.28	-12.17 ± 0.18	43.35 ± 1.07	50.18 ± 2.13
NSt	-35.57 ± 0.34	-9.08 ± 0.36	58.10 ± 3.27	59.37 ± 1.64
NSp@P C	-19.43 ± 0.48	-7.05 ± 0.14	108.34 ± 5.61	115.73 ± 4.03
NSt@P C	-17.62 ± 0.12	-6.11 ± 0.23	146.67 ± 10.29	159.14 ± 8.52

**Table S1.** Comparison of zeta potential and hydrodynamic sizes in water and DMEM (cell culture media without FBS)



**Figure S1.** Behavior of the Np@protein complex within cellular environments. (A) Dynamic light scattering analysis of NSp, NSt, NSp@PC and NSt@PC in DMEM (cell culture media without FBS). The polydispersity index (PDI) is also included within the graph. (B) Zeta potential measurement of all nanoparticles. The data is presented as the mean ± SD, (n = 3).



**Figure S2.** Western blot analysis of the ZO-1, occludin, and  $\beta$ -actin expression for NSp, NSt, NSp@PC and NSt@PC.