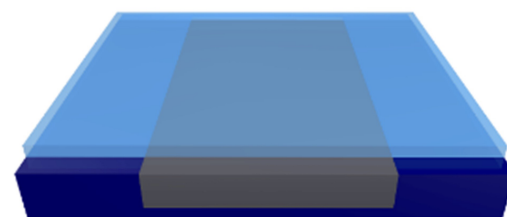
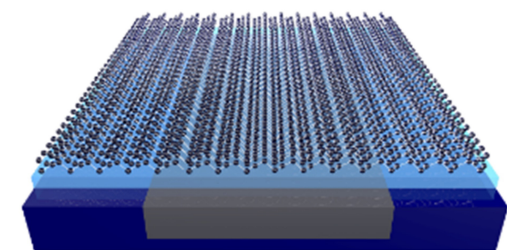




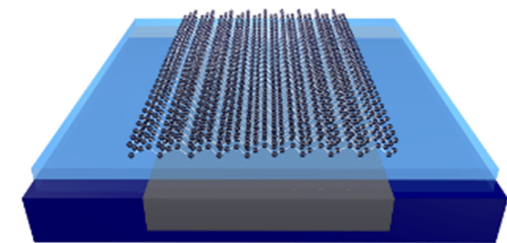
1. Buried gate formation



2. Dielectric deposition



3. Channel deposition



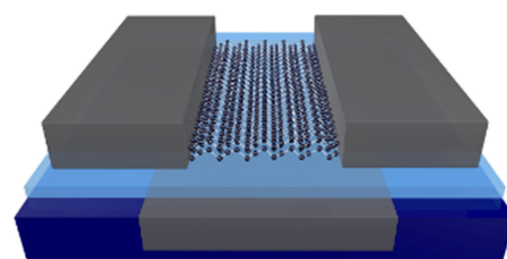
4. Channel patterning

- SiO₂ trench formation
- Aluminum deposition
- Lift-off

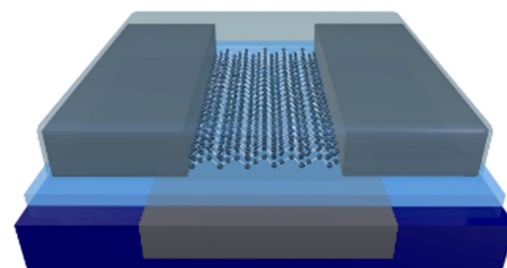
- Al₂O₃ 12 nm deposition at 200 °C

- TeO_x 3 nm deposition by sputtering
- Te deposition by ALD at 80 °C

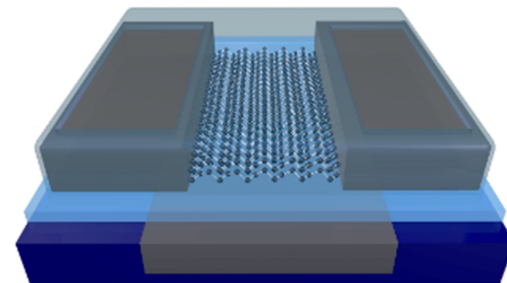
- Dry etching



5. Source/Drain formation



6. Passivation layer deposition



7. Contact pad open

- Source/Drain electrode patterning
- Nickel deposition
- Lift-off

- Al₂O₃ 10 nm deposition

- Contact pad open patterning
- Wet etching