

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Creation of facile heterojunction in Co/ZnO-TiO₂ for photocatalytic
degradation of Alizarin S**

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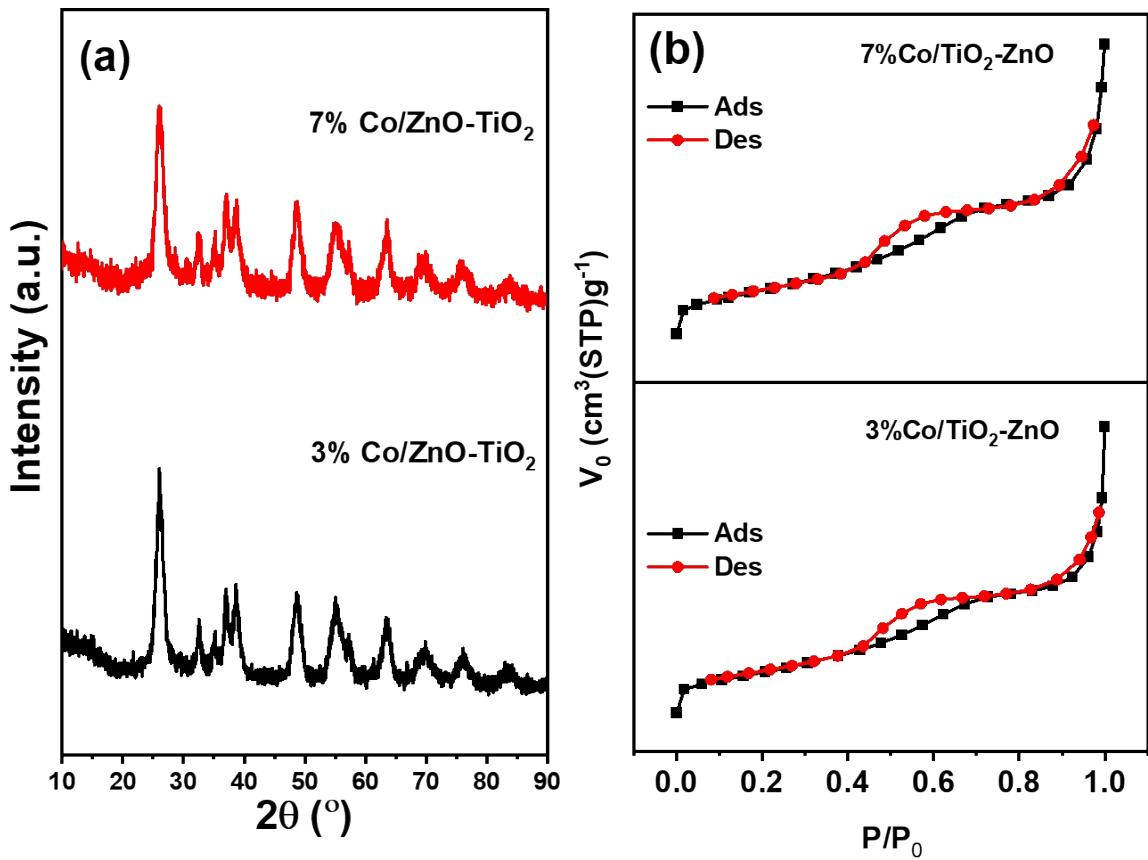


Fig. S1 (a) XRD pattern and (b) BET isotherm of 3% Co/ZnO-TiO₂ and 7% Co/ZnO-TiO₂

Table S1: Atomic percentage of elements from EDX and XRF for ZnO-TiO₂ and 5% Co/ ZnO-TiO₂

Catalyst	XRF			EDX		
	Zn	Ti	Co	Zn	Ti	Co
ZnO-TiO ₂	26.06	73.9	-	30.0	89.01	-
3% Co/ZnO-TiO ₂	32.8	65.7	1.5	36.8	61.2	2.0
5% Co/ZnO-TiO ₂	35.93	60.7	3.8	35.9	60.6	3.5
7% Co/ZnO-TiO ₂	37.3	57.5	5	34.9	59.2	5.9

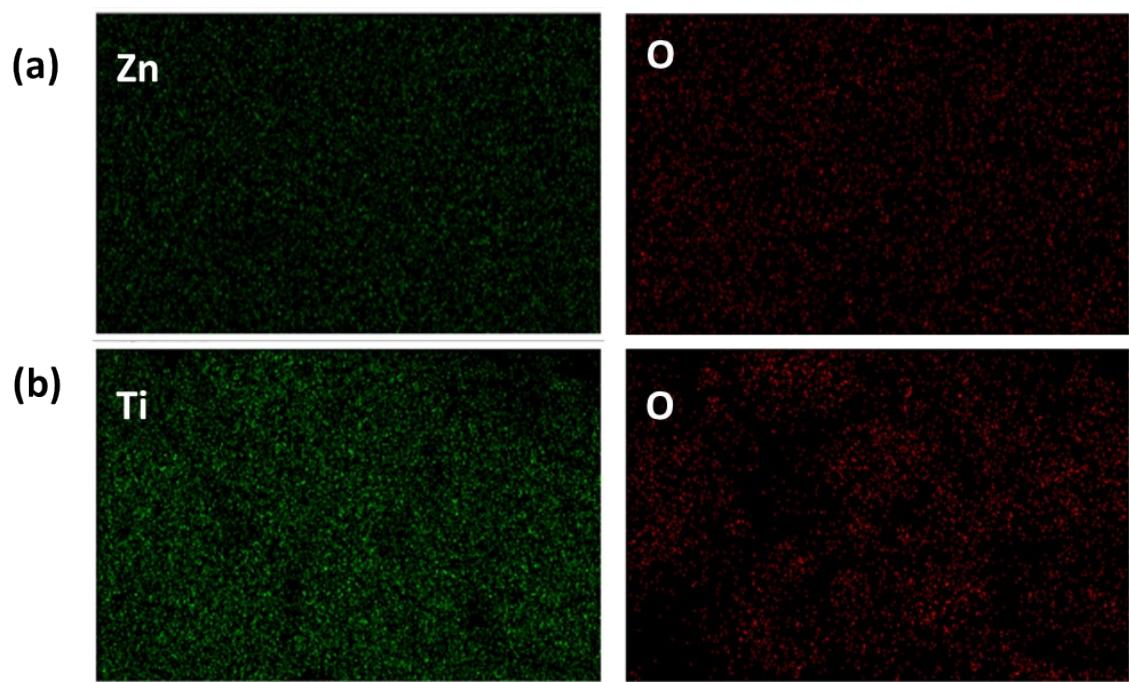


Fig. S2 EDX mapping of (a) ZnO (b) TiO₂

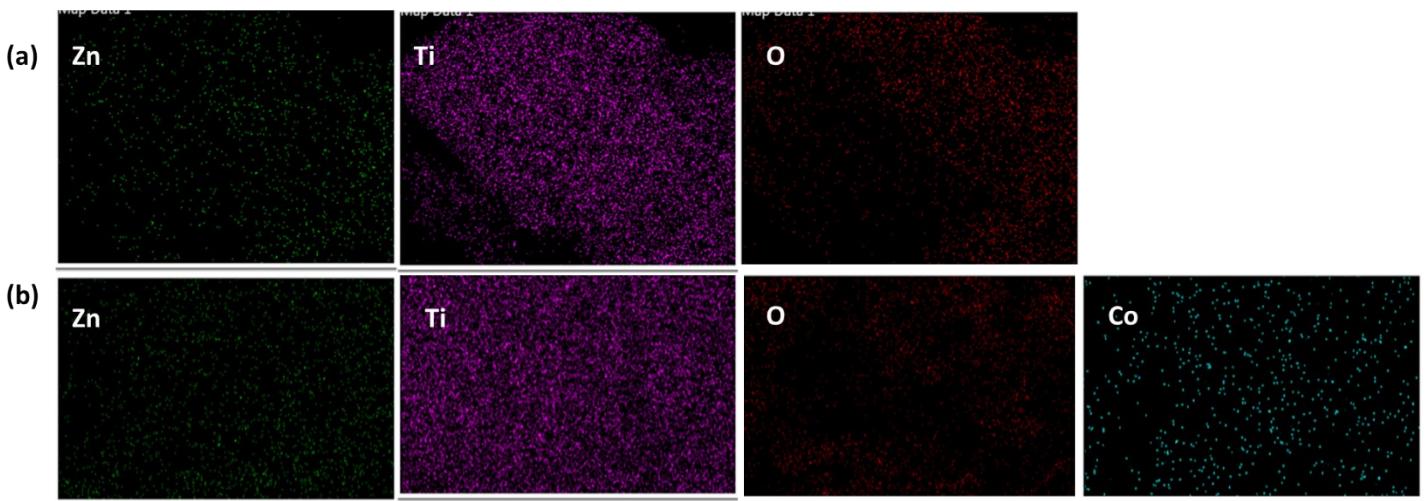


Fig. S3 EDX mapping of (a) ZnO -TiO₂ (b) 5% Co/ZnO-TiO₂

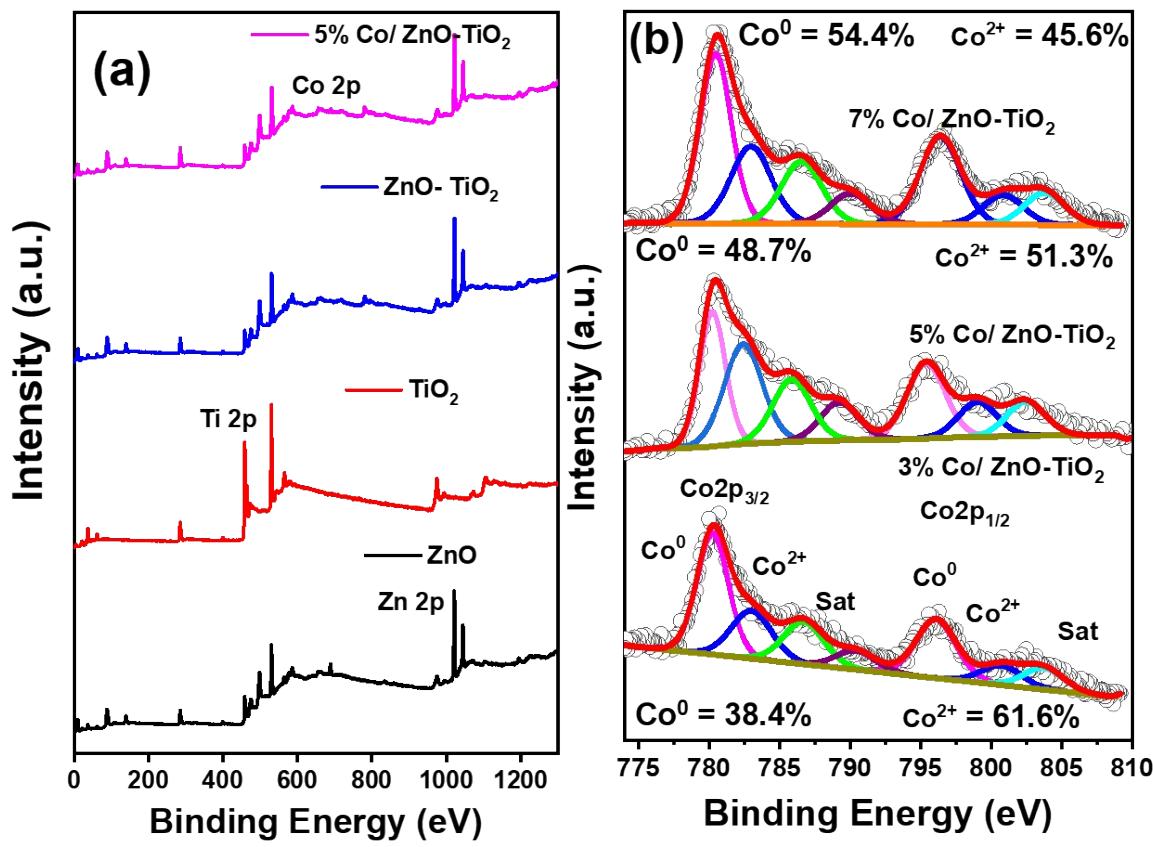


Fig. S4 (a) XPS survey spectra and (b) Co 2p core level spectra

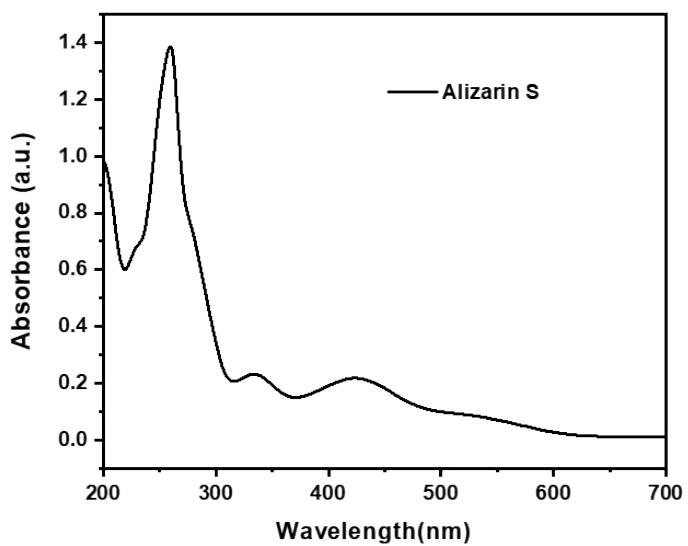


Fig. S5 UV-visible spectra of Alizarin S

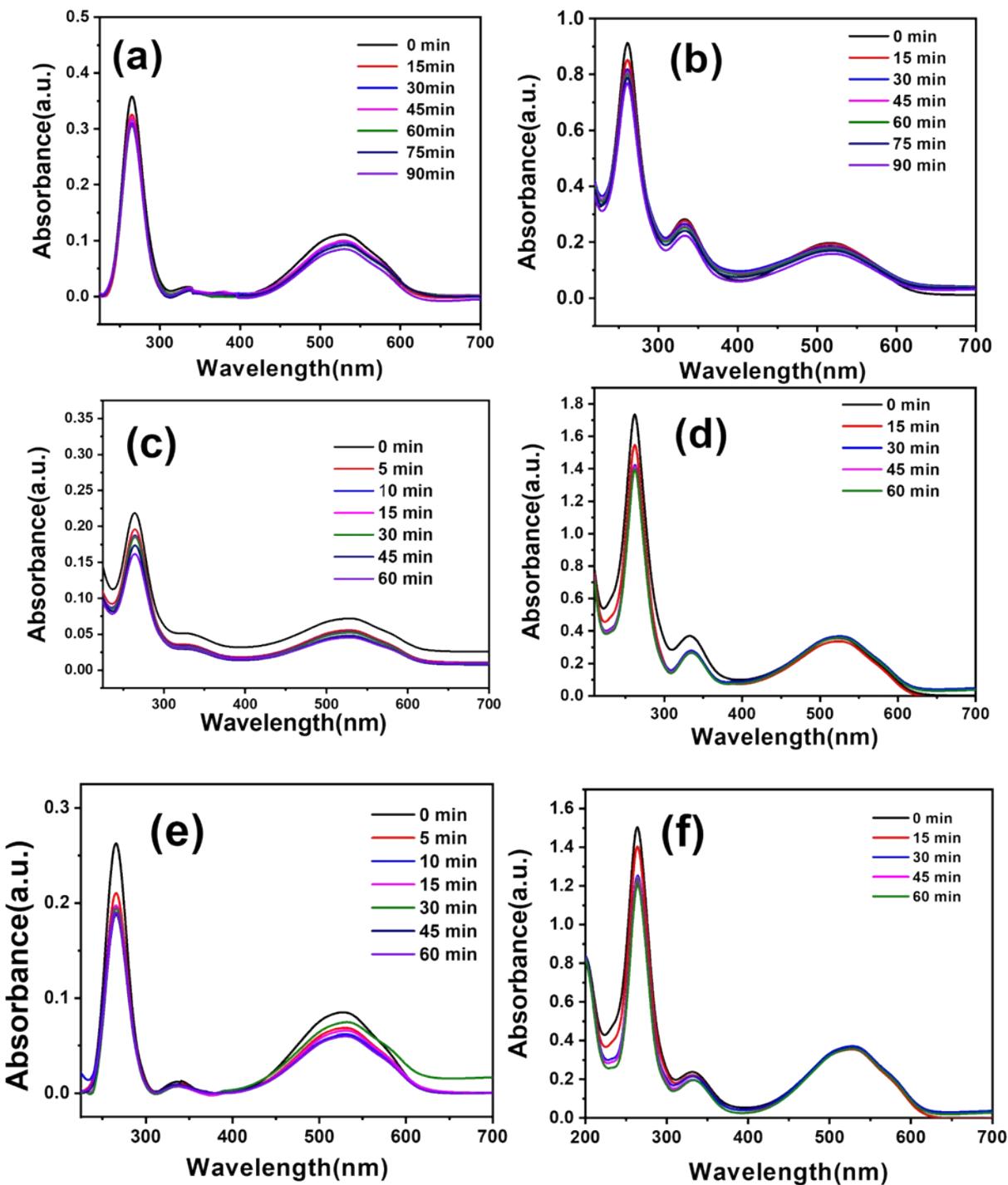


Fig. S6 UV visible spectrum of (a) ZnO (b) TiO₂ (C) ZnO-TiO₂ (d) 3%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ (e) 5%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ and (f) 7%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ after alizarin S adsorption in dark condition

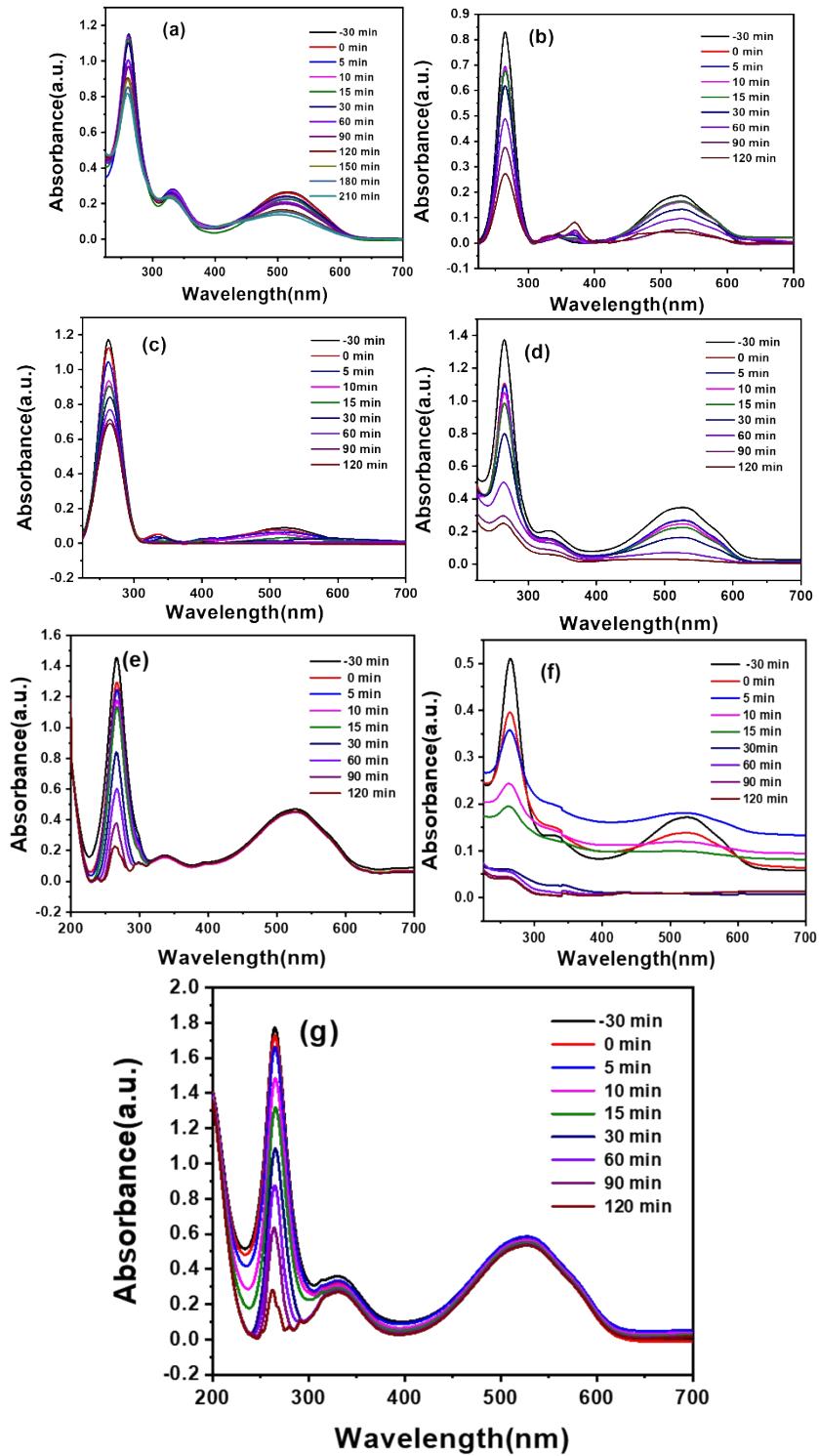


Fig. S7 UV visible spectrum of alizarin S degradation (a) without catalyst (b) ZnO (c) TiO₂ (d) ZnO-TiO₂ (e) 3%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ (f) 5%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ and (g) 7%Co/ZnO-TiO₂

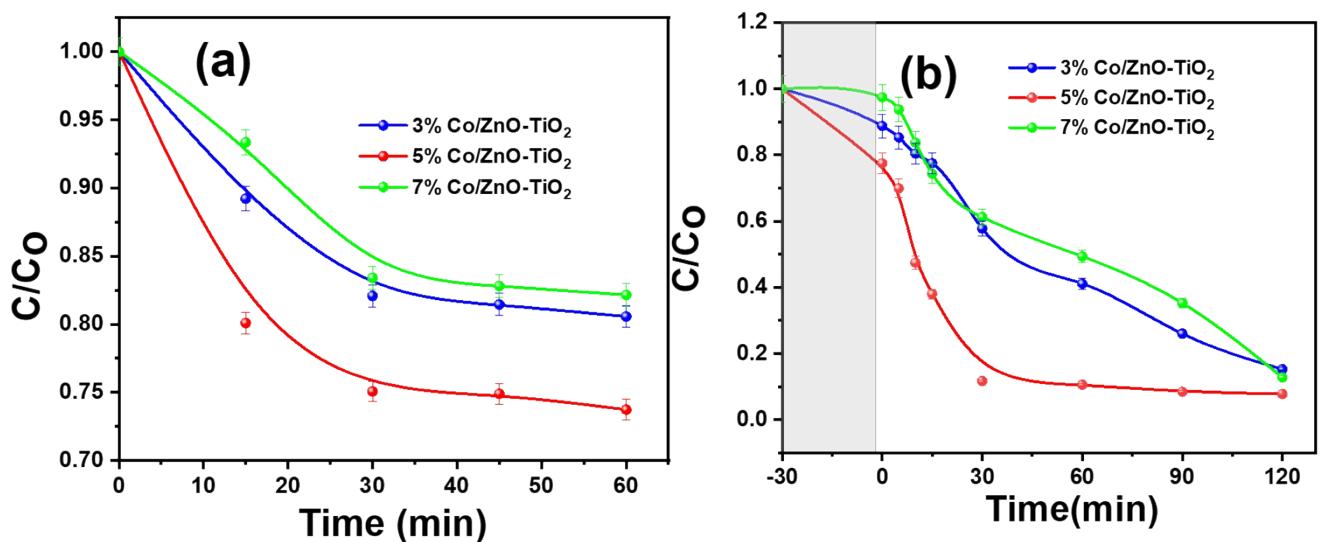


Fig. S8 (a) Adsorption of Alizarin S in dark, and (b) Alizarin S photodegradation over 3%Co/ZnO-TiO₂, 5%Co/ZnO-TiO₂, and 7%Co/ZnO-TiO₂

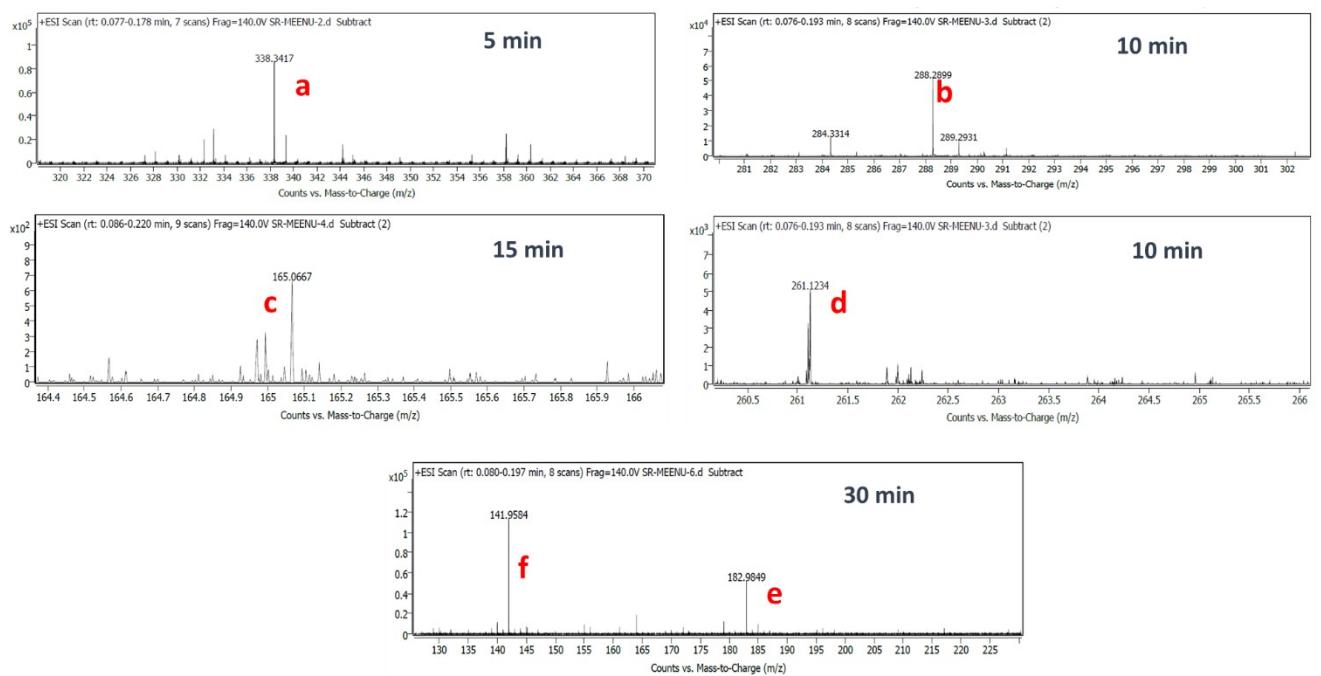


Fig. S9 HR-MS of Alizarin S degradation using 5%Co/ZnO-TiO₂ catalyst production by at various time interval

Table S2: A comparative data on the QY from similar catalysts.

Dye	Catalysts	Light source	Time for degradation (min)	Wavelength of incident light (nm)	Quantum yield (%)	References
Acid Red 37	0.5(ZnO:TiO ₂)/0.18 AgNP	13.4 W	50	254	20.2	[1]
Methylene Blue	Au on ZnO	1000 W.m ⁻²	60	664	35	[2]
Acid Red 37	TiO ₂ /ZnO/IO ₄ ⁻	13.4	350	254	16.6	[3]
Alizarin S	5%Co/ZnO-TiO ₂	125 W	120	313	24.1	Our work

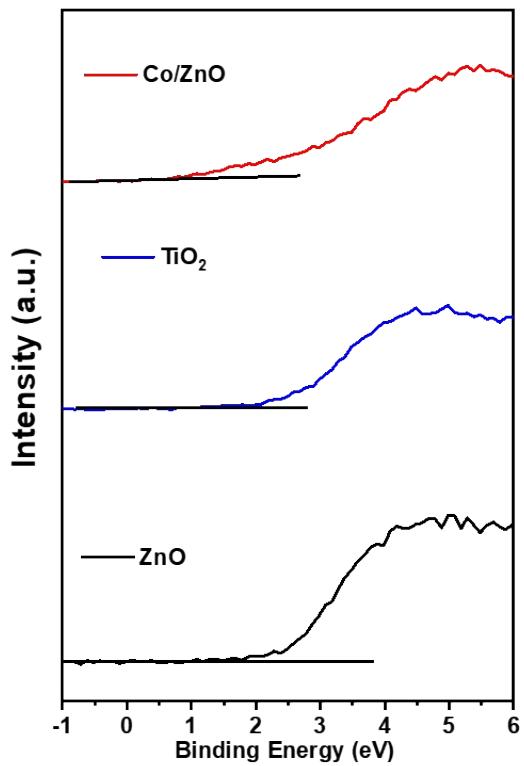


Fig. S10 VB spectra of ZnO, TiO₂ and 5% Co/ZnO.