

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Template-Free Magnetite nanospheres fabricated on Sb_2WO_6 hierarchical structures for Sunlight-Driven Photo-Fenton Catalysis of organic pollutants

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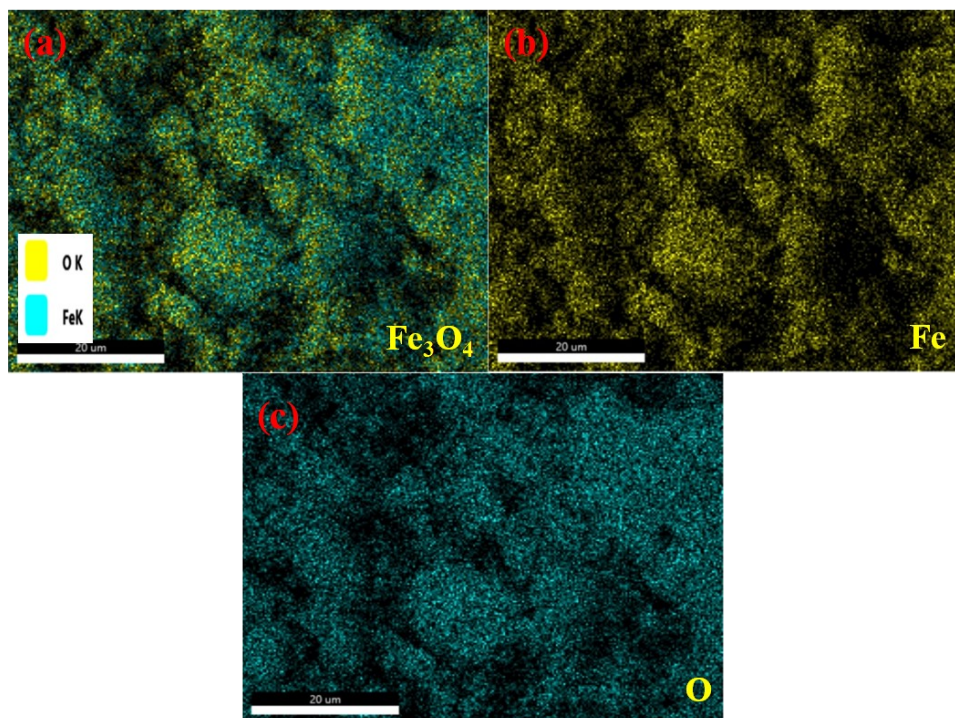


Figure S1. (A) Elemental mapping images of Fe_3O_4 .

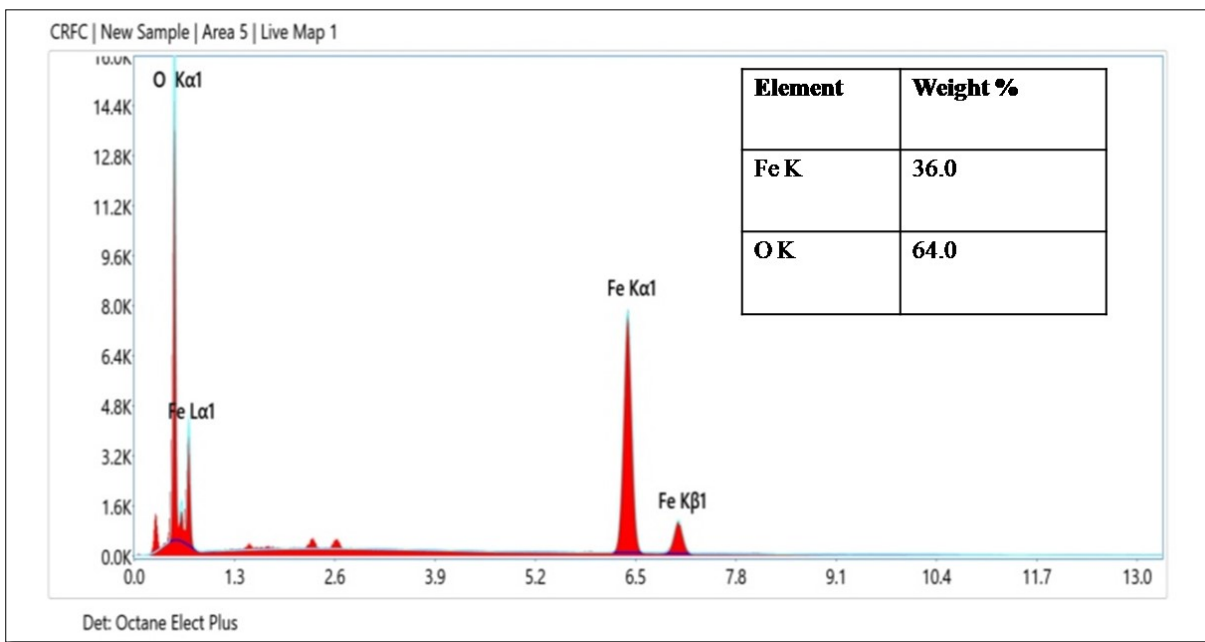


Figure S1. (B) EDS spectra of Fe₃O₄.

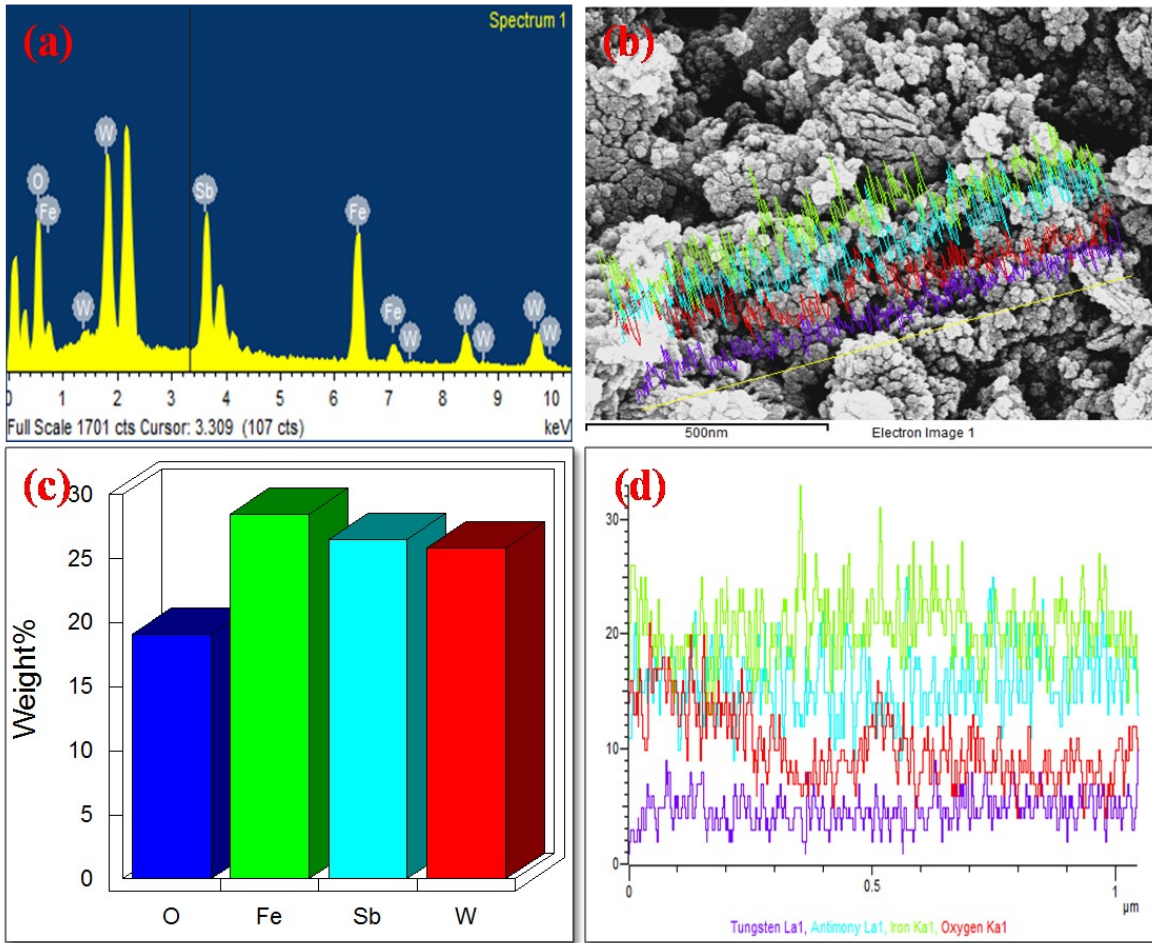


Figure S1. (C) EDS spectra of Fe₃O₄/Sb₂WO₆ (a); SEM micrograph of Fe₃O₄/Sb₂WO₆ (b); weight percentage of respective elements in Fe₃O₄/Sb₂WO₆ (c); vibrational spectra from respective elements in SEM micrographs.

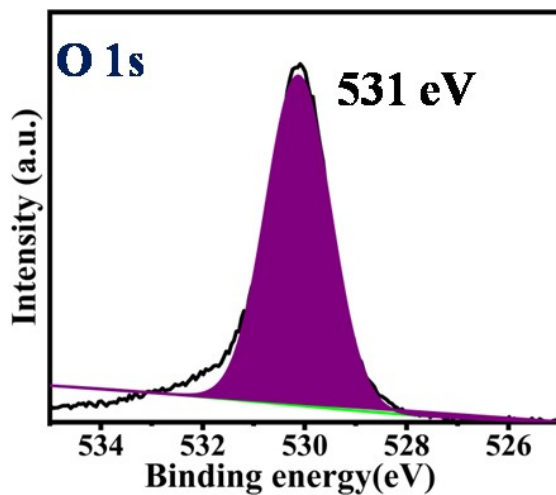


Figure. S2: Deconvoluted XPS spectra of oxygen.

No.	Systems	K (min ⁻¹)	R-Square
1	MB+Fe ₃ O ₄ / Sb ₂ WO ₆ +H ₂ O ₂	0.06607 ± 9.03747	0.998
2	MB+Fe ₃ O ₄ / Sb ₂ WO ₆	0.04675 ± 0.00101	0.988
3	MB+Fe ₃ O ₄ +H ₂ O ₂	0.05574 ± 5.9591	0.975
4	MB+Fe ₃ O ₄ / Sb ₂ WO ₆	0.02313 ± 8.42724E-4	0.973
5	MB+Sb ₂ WO ₆	0.02212 ± 0.00295	0.971
6	MB+Fe ₃ O ₄	0.02588 ± 0.00391	0.984
7	MB+H ₂ O ₂	0.02487 ± 0.00523	0.981

Figure. S3: The kinetic parameters of different reaction systems.

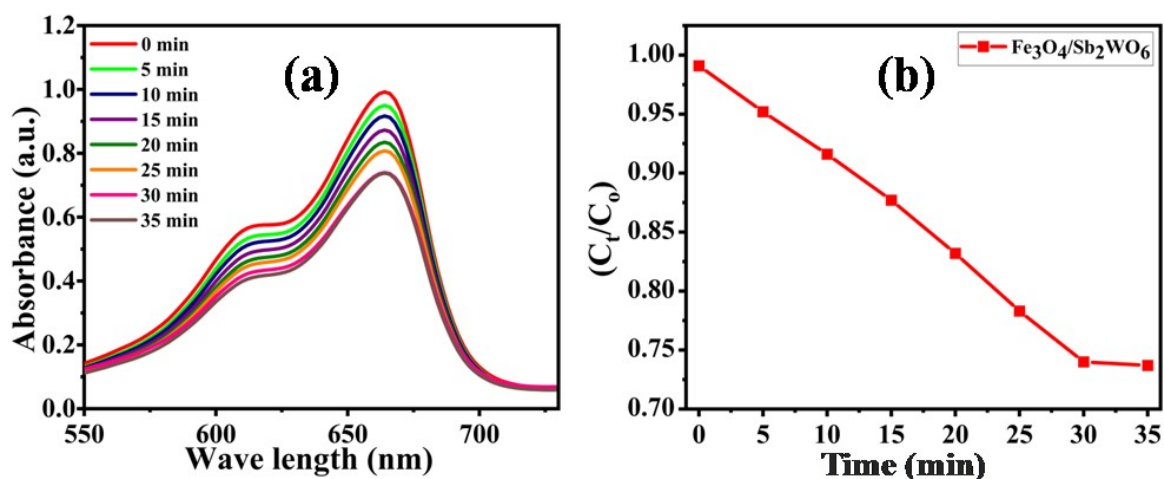


Figure. S4: (a) Adsorption spectra of [MB] = 2.5 ppm, [Fe₃O₄/Sb₂WO₆] = 4 mg/L, pH = 3);

(b) C_t/C_0 vs time calibration plot of MB

No.	Kinetic Models	k	R-Square
1	zero-order	0.00027±2.01343	0.955
2	first-order	0.06607 ± 9.03747	0.998
3	second-order	0.00165±6.00478	0.972

Figure. S5: The parameters of three kinetic models.

Time (min)	COD (ppm)	TOC (ppm)
0	141.2	224.24
5	120.12	147.85
10	73.14	90.34
15	48.35	50.12
20	32.25	36.39
25	19.99	20.43
30	12.64	12.53
35	8.82	2.31

Figure. S6: Chemical oxygen demand (COD) and Total organic carbon (TOC) of Methylene Blue against $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Sb}_2\text{WO}_6$ photocatalysts

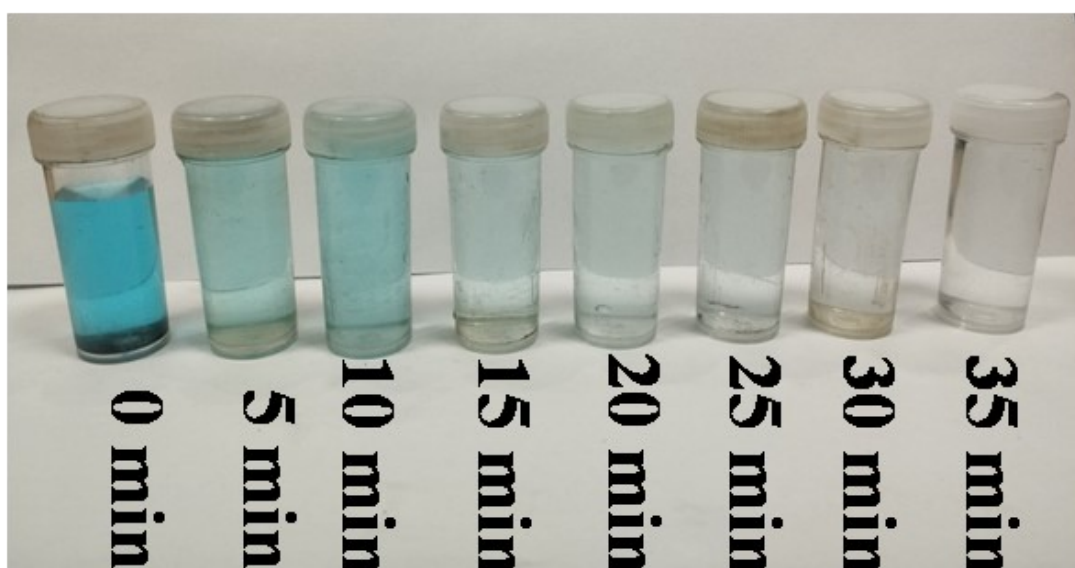


Figure. S7: Change in colour depth during dye degradation.