

Synthesis, investigation of the crystal structure, DFT, and *In silico* medicinal potential of hydrazono- and aminomethylene substituted pyrazolidine-3,5-diones as potential anticancer scaffolds

Youness El Bakri ^{a,*}, Sabir Ali Siddique ^{b,*}, Shaaban K. Mohamed ^{c,d}, Muhammad Sarfraz ^b, Hatem A. Abuelizz ^e, Rashad Al-Salahi ^e, Joel T. Mague ^f, Eman A. Ahmed ^g

^a *Department of Theoretical and Applied Chemistry, South Ural State University, Lenin prospect 76, Chelyabinsk, 454080, Russian Federation.*

^b *Institute of Chemistry, The Islamia University of Bahawalpur, Baghdad-ul-Jadeed Campus, Bahawalpur, 63100, Pakistan.*

^c *Chemistry and Environmental Division, Manchester Metropolitan University, Manchester, M1 5GD, England.*

^d *Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Minia University, 61519 El-Minia, Egypt.*

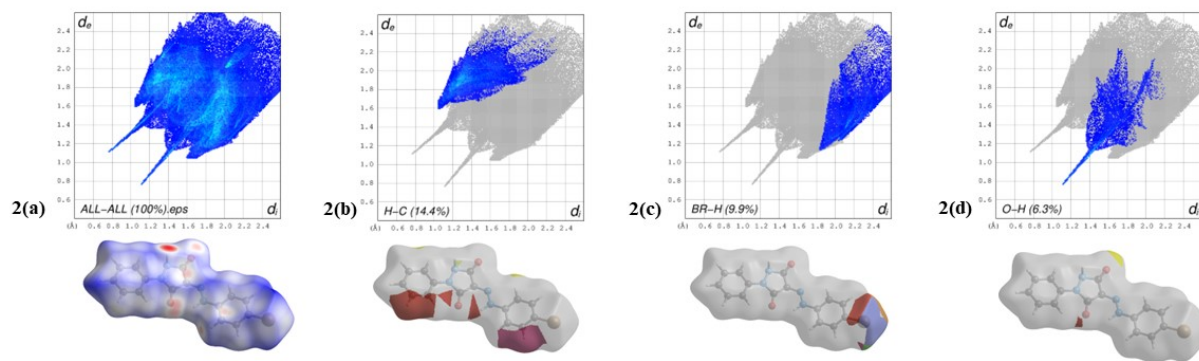
^e *Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia.*

^f *Department of Chemistry, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA 70118, USA.*

^g *Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Sohag University, 82524 Sohag, Egypt.*

Corresponding authors: yns.elbakri@gmail.com; sabir.siddique@hotmail.com

2



3

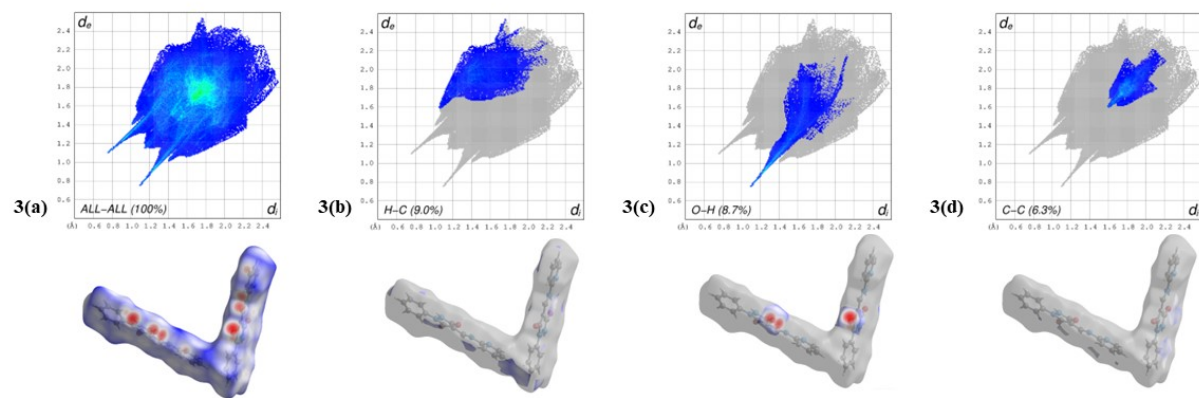


Figure S1. Overall (top left) and delineated two-dimensional fingerprint plots for 2 (2a, 2b, 2c, and 2d) and 3 (3a, 3b, 3c, and 3d).

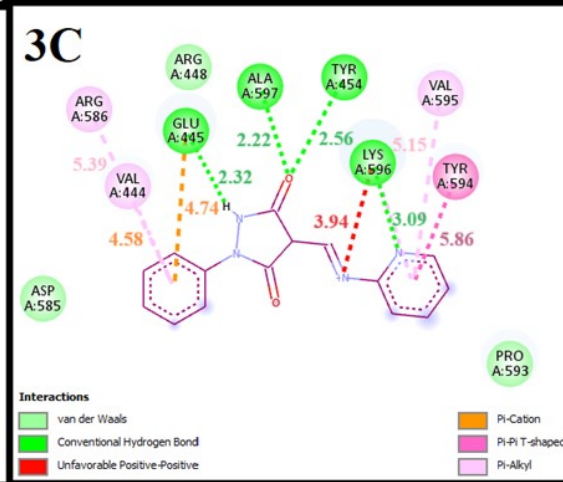
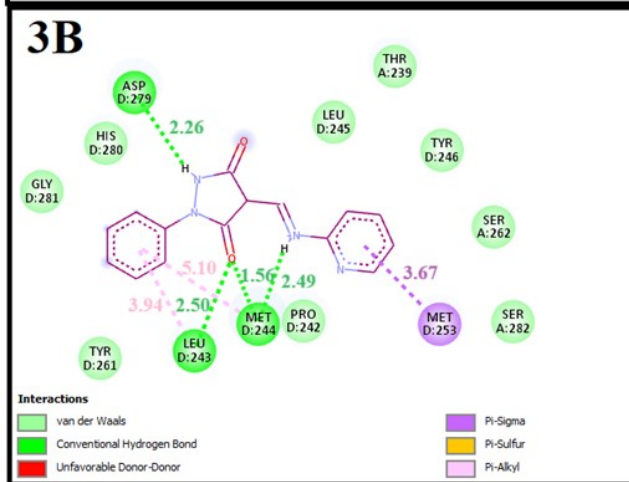
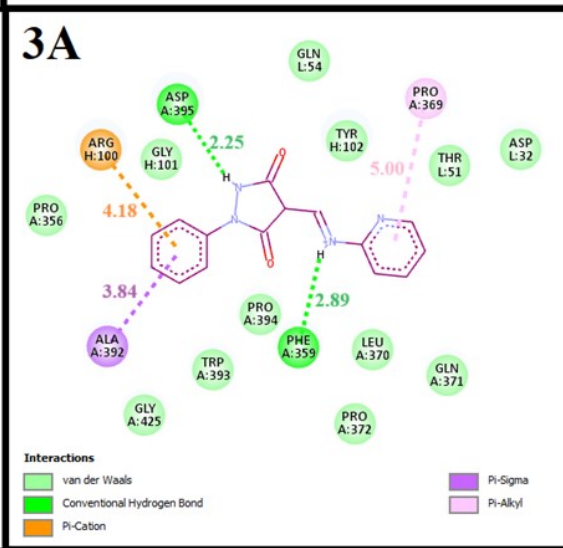
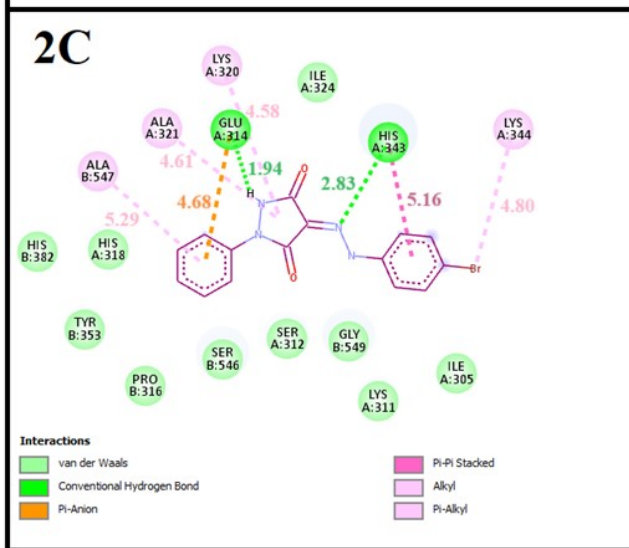
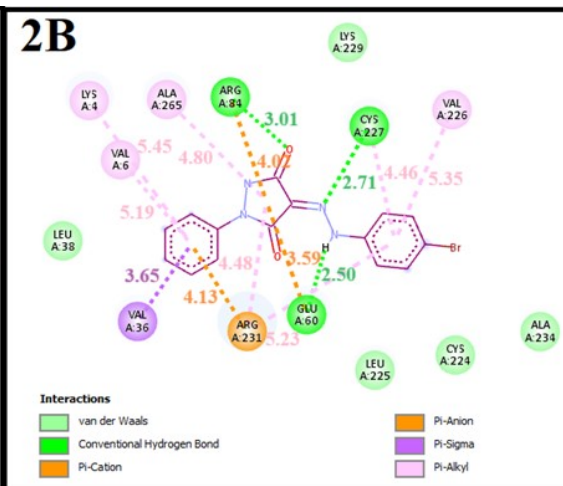
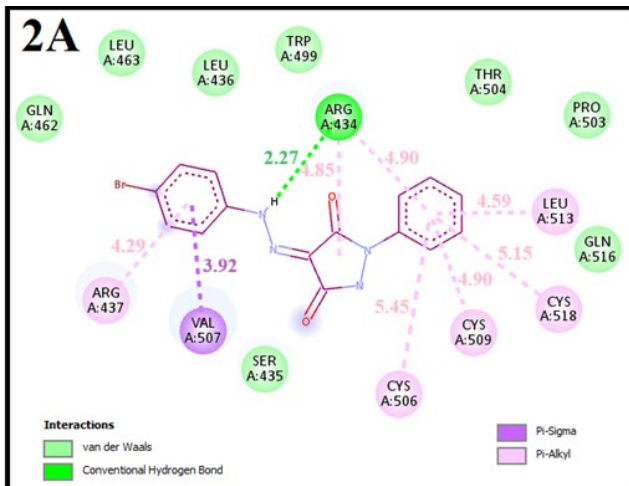


Figure S2. Two-dimensional representations of the binding pockets and interactions between amino acids and **2** and **3** during the complex formation

Table S1. Crystal and refinement data.

Compound	2	3
Chemical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ BrN ₄ O ₂	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ N ₄ O ₂
Formula weight (g/mol)	359.19	280.29
Temperature (K)	125(2)	125(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	
Crystal size (mm)	0.030 x 0.174 x 0.322	0.058 x 0.187 x 0.270
Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic
Space group	Pc	P -1
Unit cell dimensions (Å,°)		
<i>a</i>	16.1068(17)	6.1973(8)
<i>b</i>	5.7977(6)	10.2465(13)
<i>c</i>	7.4341(8)	20.461(3)
<i>α</i>	90	102.548(4)
<i>β</i>	94.755(4)	94.531(4)
<i>γ</i>	90	95.302(4)
Volume	691.82(13)	1256.2(3)

Z	2	4
Density (calc., g/cm³)	1.742	1.482
Abs. Coeff. (mm⁻¹)	2.984	0.103
F(000)	360	584
Radiation Source	fine-focus sealed tube (MoK α)	
Theta range (°)	2.54 to 32.13	2.05 to 28.51
Reflections collected	28969	6336
Abs. Corr.	Numerical μ Calculated	Multi-scan
T_{max} and T_{min}	0.616 and 0.447	0.994 and 0.973
Function minimized	$\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$	
Data/Restraints/Parameters	4805 / 4 / 208	6336 / 4 / 392
Final R Indices		
Data ; I>2 σ (I)	4278 data; R1 = 0.0419, wR2 = 0.1060	4661 data; R1= 0.0856, wR2 = 0.2151
All data	R1 = 0.0485, wR2 = 0.1092	R1 = 0.1116, wR2 = 0.2266
Goodness-of-fit on F²	1.094	1.090

Weighting scheme	$w=1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2)+(0.0640P)^2+0.1076P]^a$	$w=1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2)+(0.0577P)^2+4.9083P]^a$
Largest diff. peak and hole (eÅ⁻³)	1.215 and -0.477	0.356 and -0.355
R.M.S. deviation from mean (eÅ⁻³)	0.110	0.081

$$^aP=(F_o^2+2F_c^2)/3$$

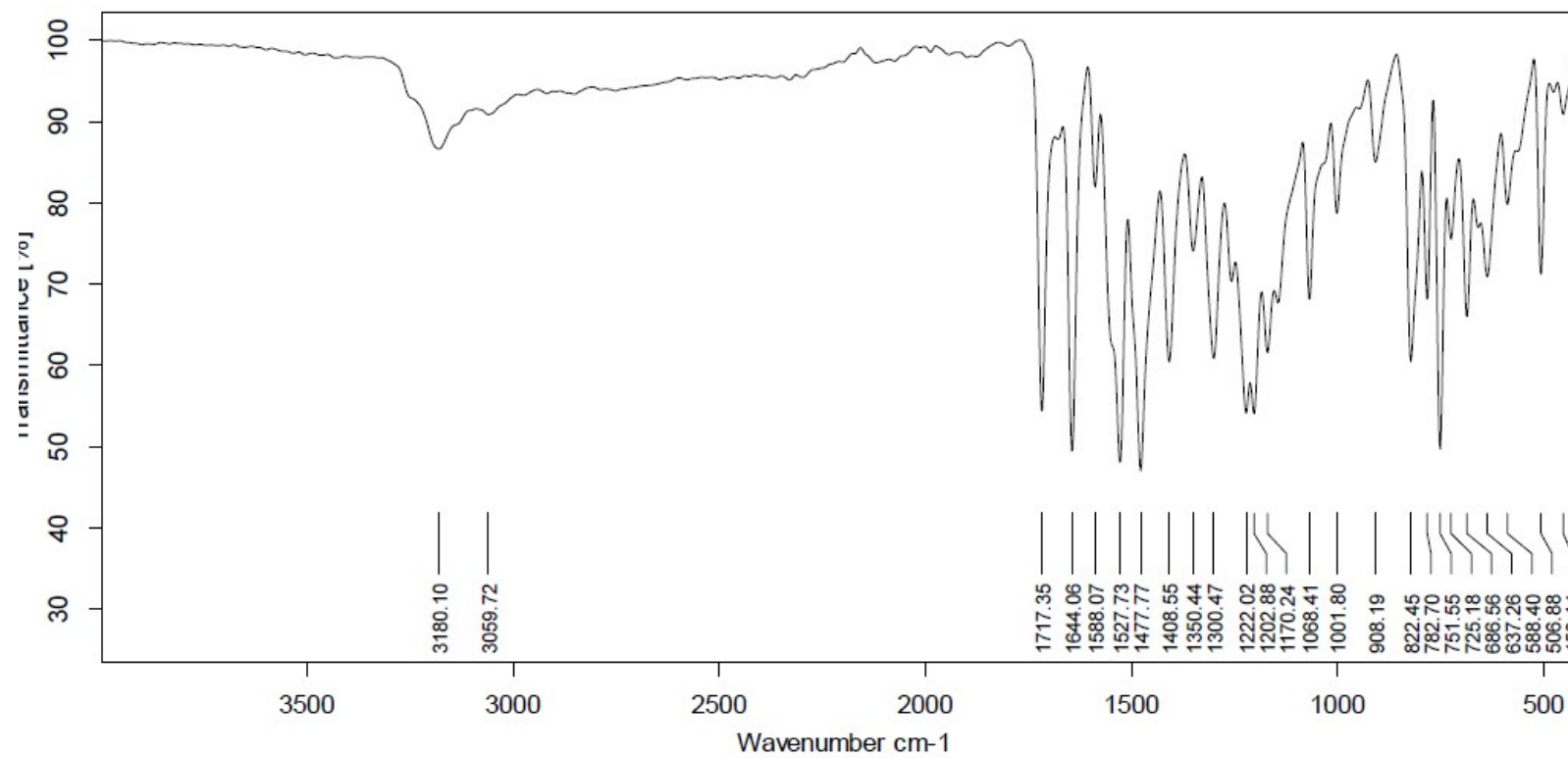


Figure S3. IR spectra of 2

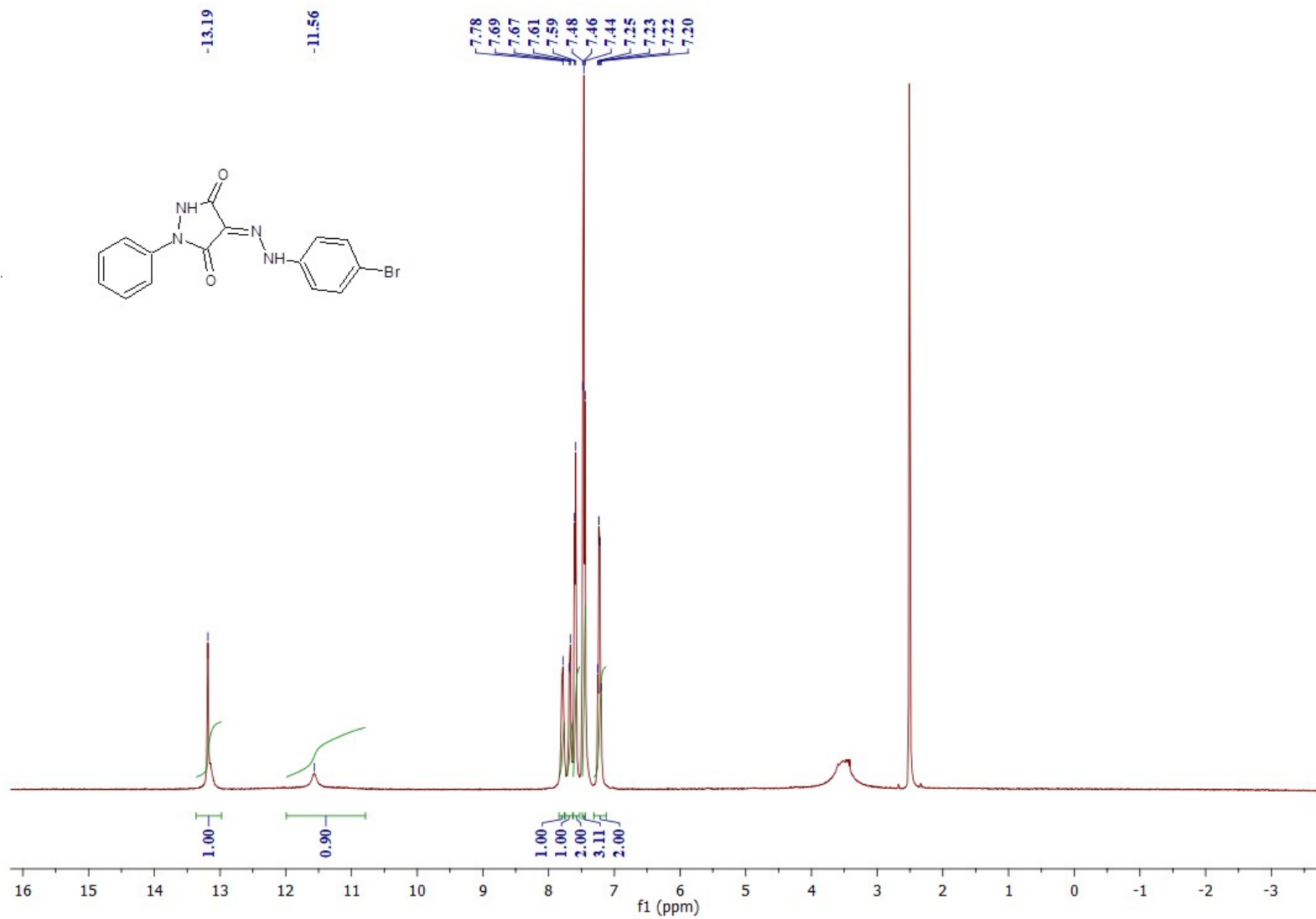


Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2

D2O

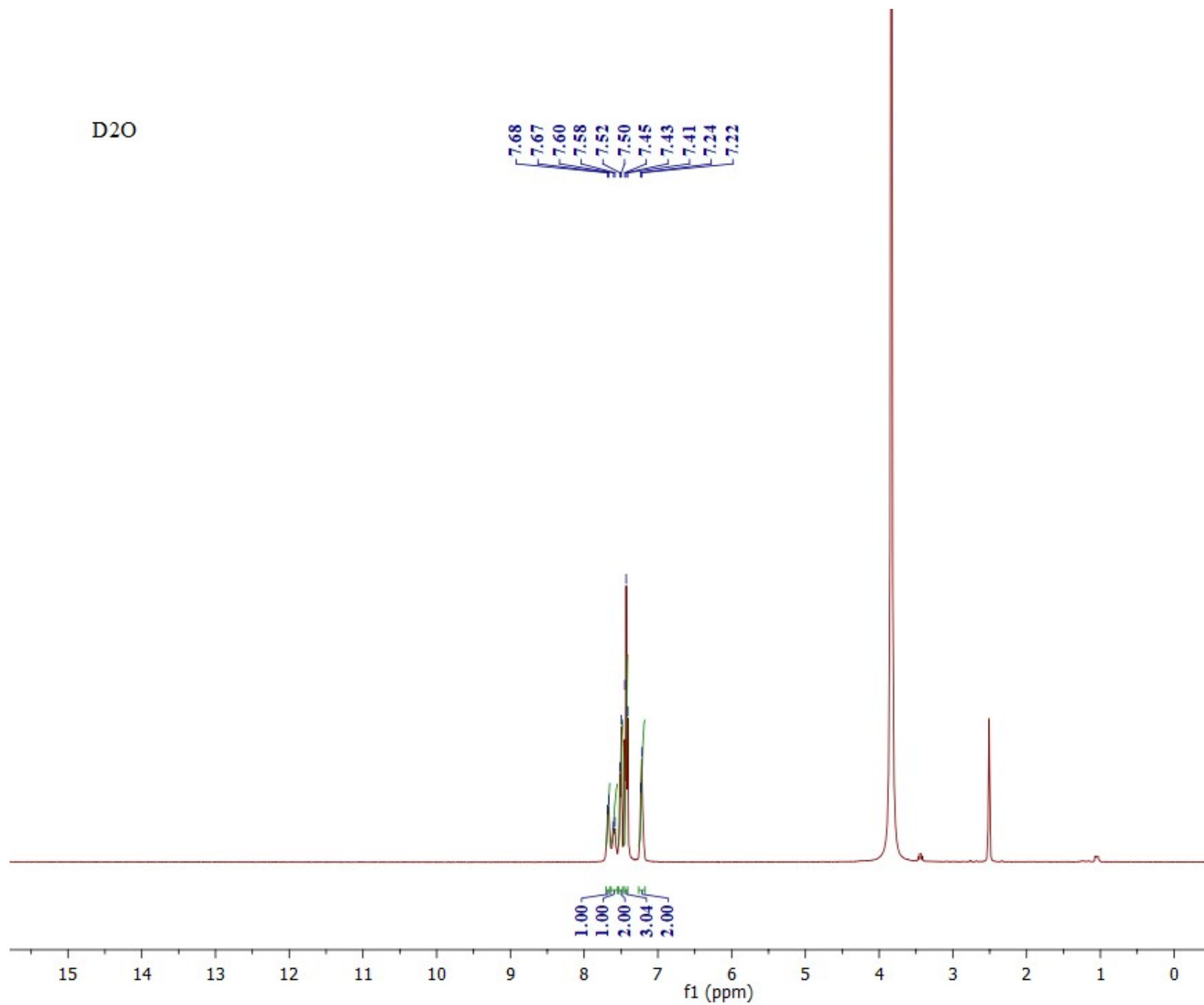


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2**

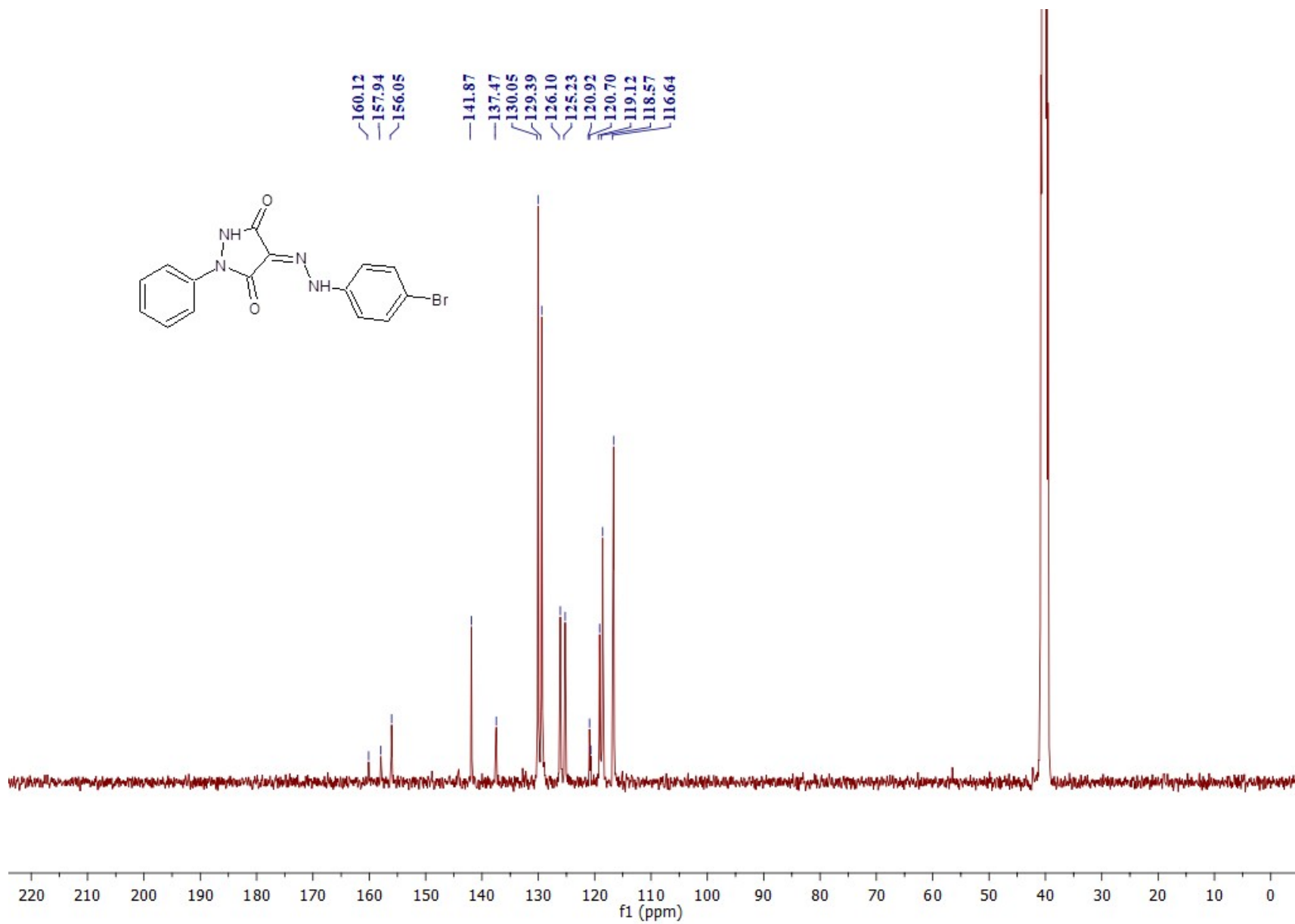


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2

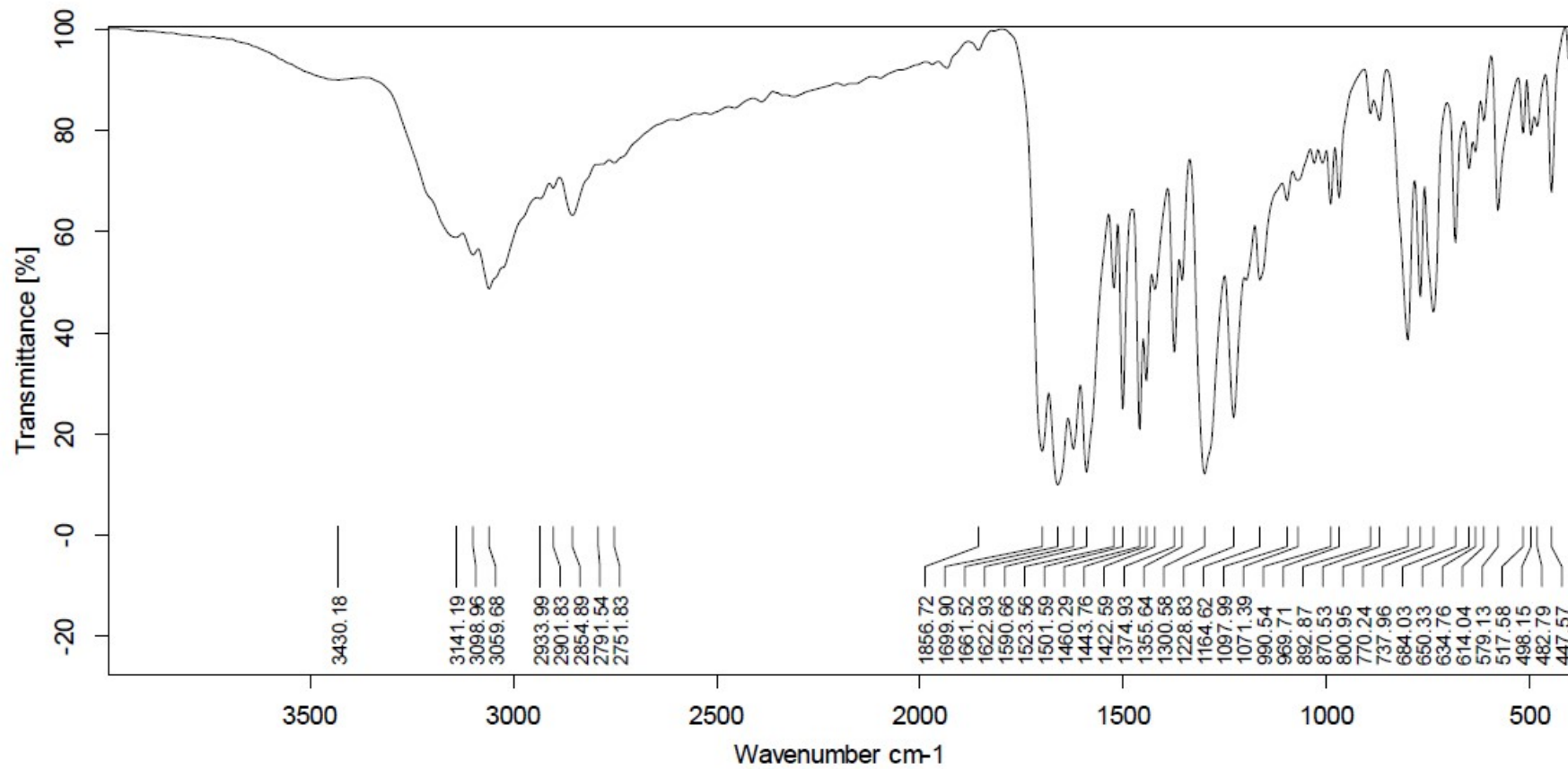


Figure S7. IR spectra of 3

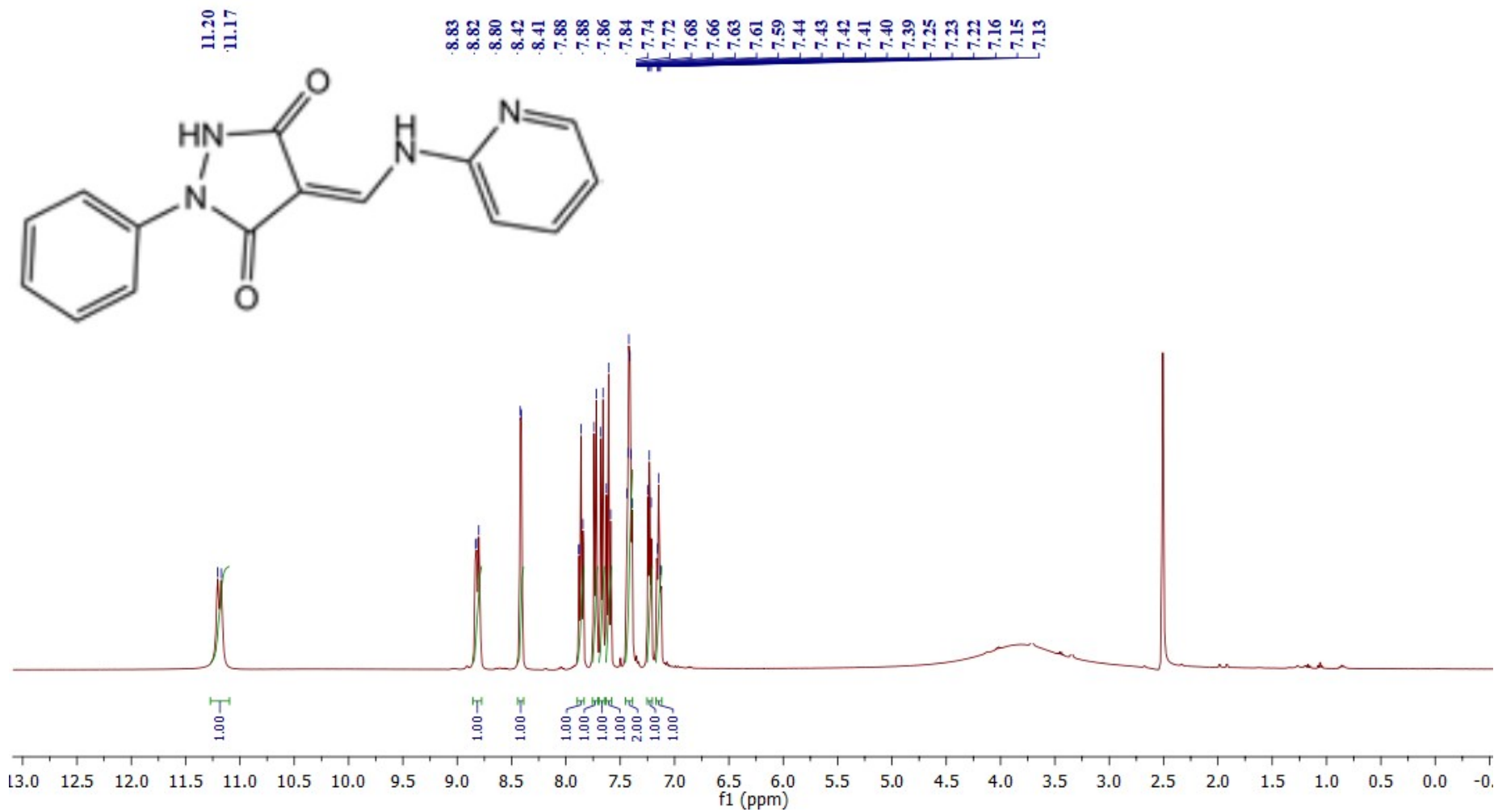


Figure S8. ¹H NMR spectrum of **3**