

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 2-Fluorinated Pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridines via Base-Mediated [3+2] Cycloaddition of *N*-Aminopyridinium Salts with *gem*-Difluorostyrenes

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1. Materials and Methods

All chemicals were purchased from Energy Chemical Reagent, Ltd, Zane Chemical Technology company, Aladdin Ltd, Crystal pure bio-tech company and so forth. Unless otherwise stated, all experiments were conducted in a seal tube under argon atmosphere. Reactions were monitored by TLC or GC-MS analysis. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (200-300 mesh).

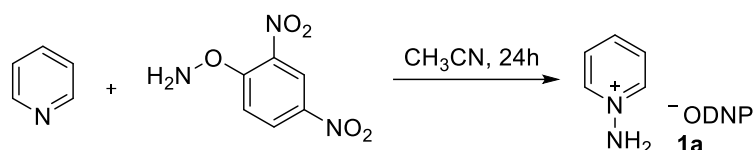
^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR and ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on Nuclear Magnetic Resonance spectrometer (400 MHz for ^1H or 600 MHz for ^1H , 151 MHz for ^{13}C , 376 MHz for ^{19}F) at room temperature. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm on the scale relative to CDCl_3 ($\delta = 7.26$ for ^1H NMR, $\delta = 77.00$ for ^{13}C NMR) as an internal reference. High resolution mass spectra were recorded using ZAB-HS Bifocal high resolution mass spectrometer. Coupling constants (J) were reported in Hertz (Hz).

2. Experimental procedures and characterization data

2.1. The synthesis of compounds **1** according to the following procedure

The substrates **1** were prepared according to the procedures in the literature¹.

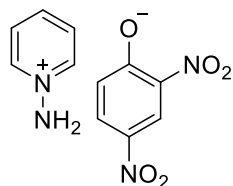
As exemplified for **1a**:



To a solution of pyridine (0.47 g, 6.0 mmol) in acetonitrile (25 mL) was added *O*-(2,4-dinitrophenyl) hydroxylamine (1.3 g, 6.6 mmol). The reaction flask was sealed with rubber plug, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature, then upon filtering off the solvent. The orange solid was obtained, which was used in the next step without further purification.

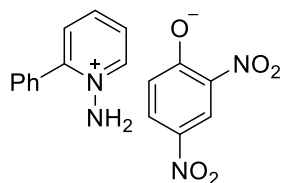
2.2 Characterization data of some starting materials **1**

All characterization data of compounds **1** are consistent with literature after contrast. As known compounds, we herein list the melting point, ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR data of some compounds **1**.



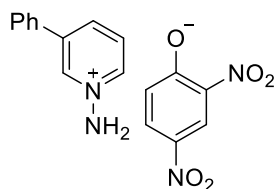
1-Aminopyridin-1-ium ylide (1a)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.25 g (75%); mp 149 - 151 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ: 8.85 (s, 2H), 8.74 - 8.59 (m, 3H), 8.30 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.85 - 7.83 (m, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ: 170.9, 139.9, 138.6, 136.5, 128.6, 128.6, 128.0, 127.0, 125.4.



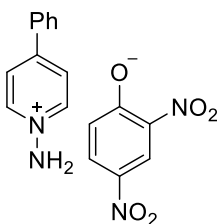
1-Amino-2-phenylpyridin-1-ium ylide (1c)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.32 g (62%); mp 134-136 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 9.04 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.40 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.13 - 8.03 (m, 4H), 7.86 - 7.78 (m, 3H), 7.64 (s, 3H), 6.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 170.6, 150.1, 141.3, 141.2, 136.4, 131.4, 130.8, 130.4, 130.1, 129.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 125.4.



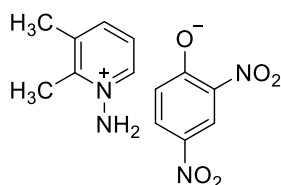
1-Amino-3-phenylpyridin-1-ium ylide (1e)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.49 g (70%); mp 118 - 120 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.76 - 8.53 (m, 4H), 8.09 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 - 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.67 - 7.50 (m, 3H), 6.40 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 170.9, 140.1, 137.2, 136.7, 136.4, 136.2, 133.6, 130.5, 129.9, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.0, 125.4.



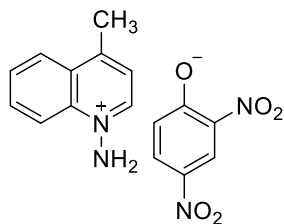
1-Amino-4-phenylpyridin-1-ium ylide (1i)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.70 g (80%); mp 164 - 166 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 8.82 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.62 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (s, 2H), 8.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 - 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.84 (dd, J = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 - 7.57 (m, 3H), 6.43 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 169.7, 149.9, 139.0, 136.5, 134.2, 131.8, 130.0, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 126.4, 125.2, 125.1.



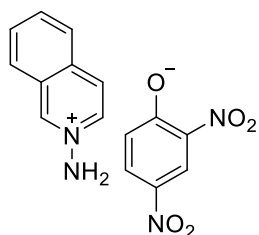
1-Amino-2,3-dimethylpyridin-1-ium ylide (1j)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.54 g (84%); mp 101 - 103 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 8.72 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 8.12 - 8.10 (m, 3H), 7.80 (dd, J = 9.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃), δ : 175.4, 154.9, 145.7 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 143.1, 142.7 (d, J = 39.4 Hz), 141.2, 132.7, 131.7, 130.1 (d, J = 30.3 Hz), 129.6, 24.2, 20.4.



1-Amino-4-methylquinolin-1-ium ylide (1o)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.48 g (72%); mp 164 - 166 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3), δ : 9.28 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.64 - 8.55 (m, 2H), 8.47 - 8.31 (m, 3H), 8.27 - 8.19 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 - 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3), δ : 170.8, 154.1, 143.2, 136.8, 136.4, 134.6, 130.2, 129.2, 127.9, 127.0, 126.7, 125.4, 122.7, 119.1, 19.5.

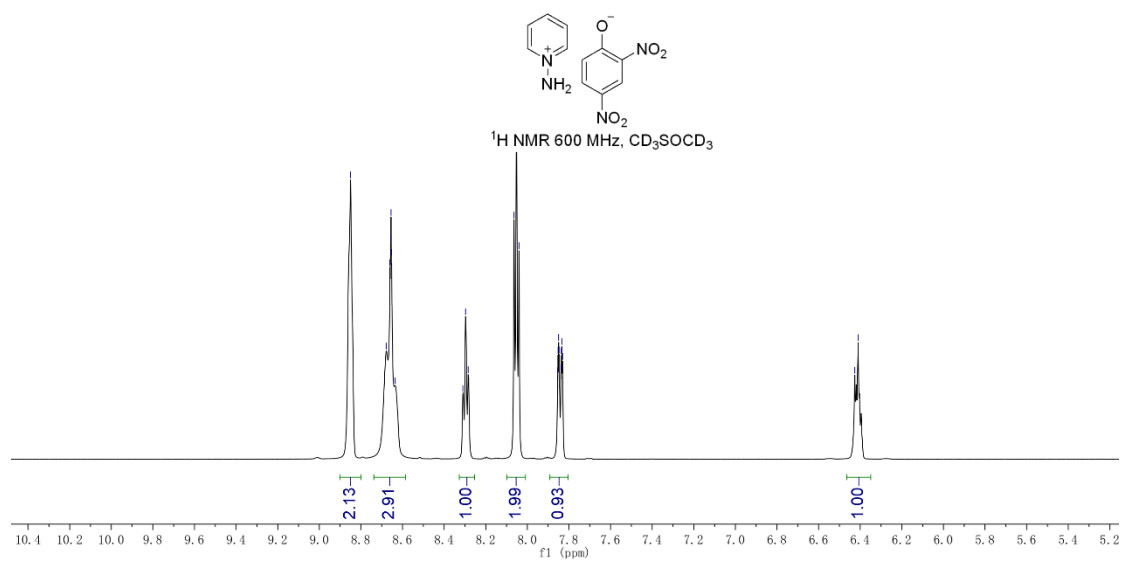
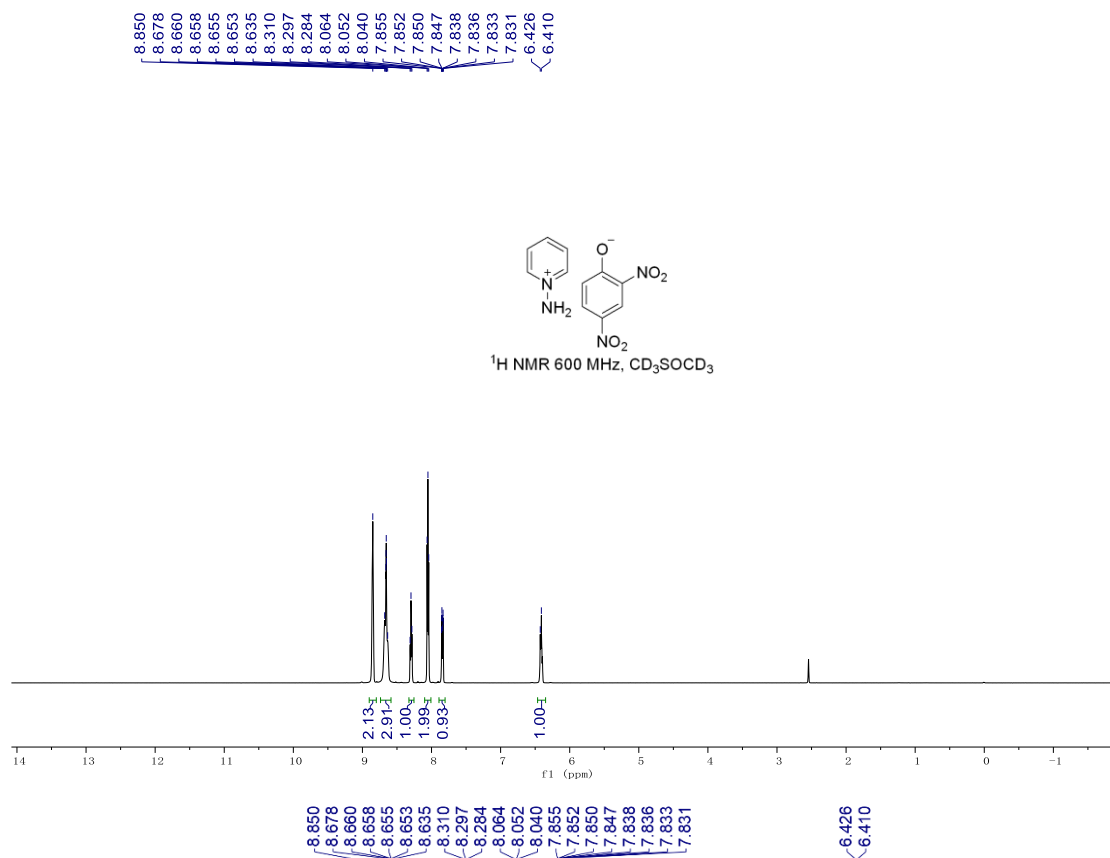


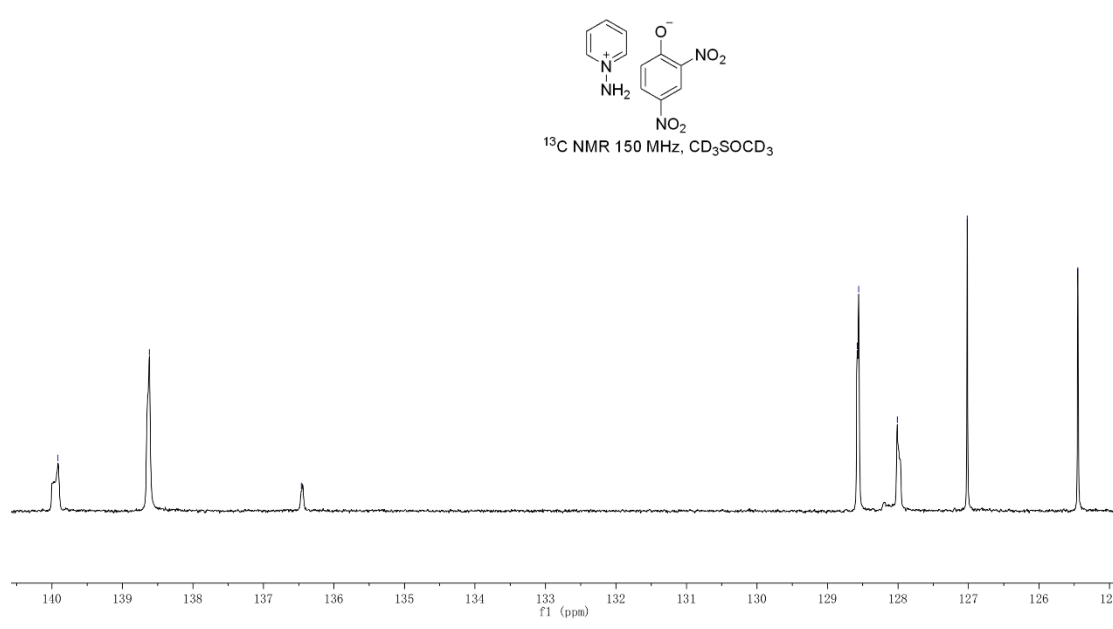
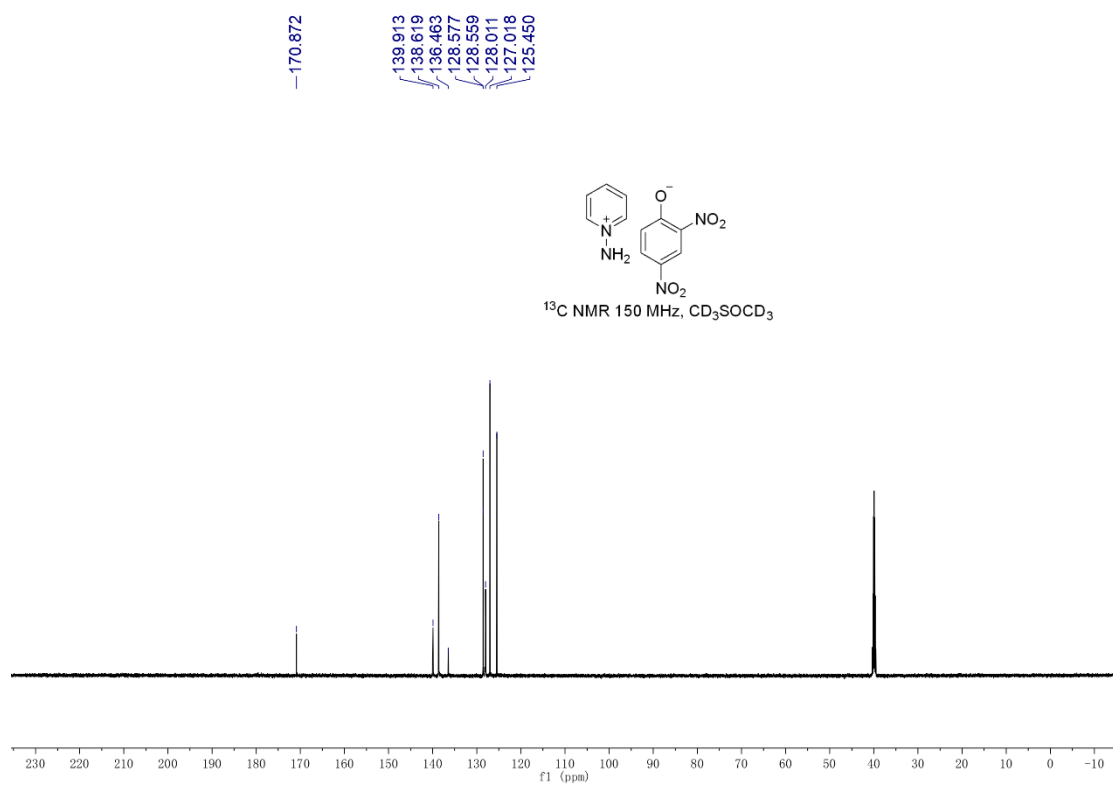
1-Aminoisoquinolin-2-ium ylide (1q)

Yellow solid; Yield = 1.34 g (68%); mp 160 - 162 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3), δ : 9.76 (s, 1H), 8.88 - 8.58 (m, 4H), 8.57 - 8.48 (m, 1H), 8.47 - 8.28 (m, 2H), 8.19 - 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.83 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3), δ : 170.7, 140.9, 136.4, 135.0, 134.3, 132.1, 131.4, 129.3, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.7, 125.4.

2.3. NMR spectra for some starting materials 1

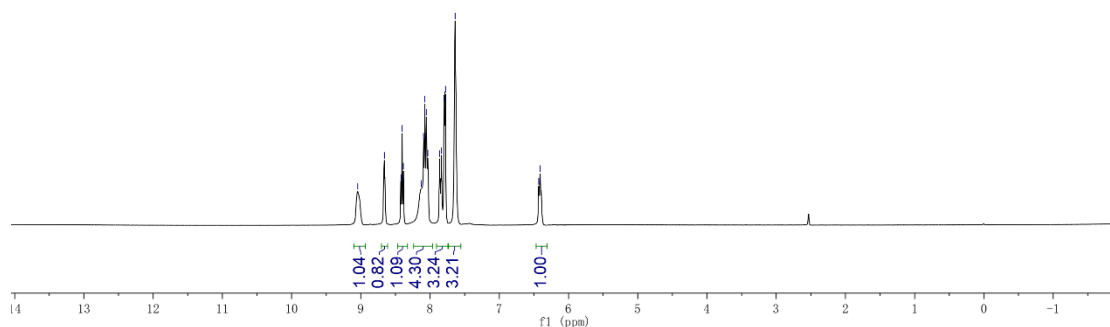
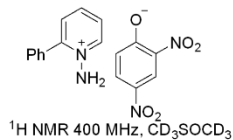
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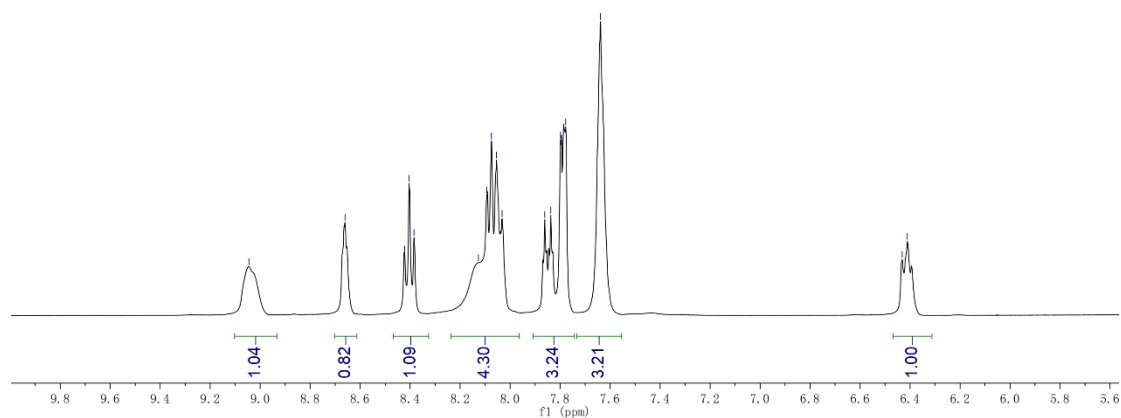
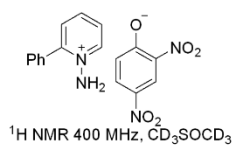


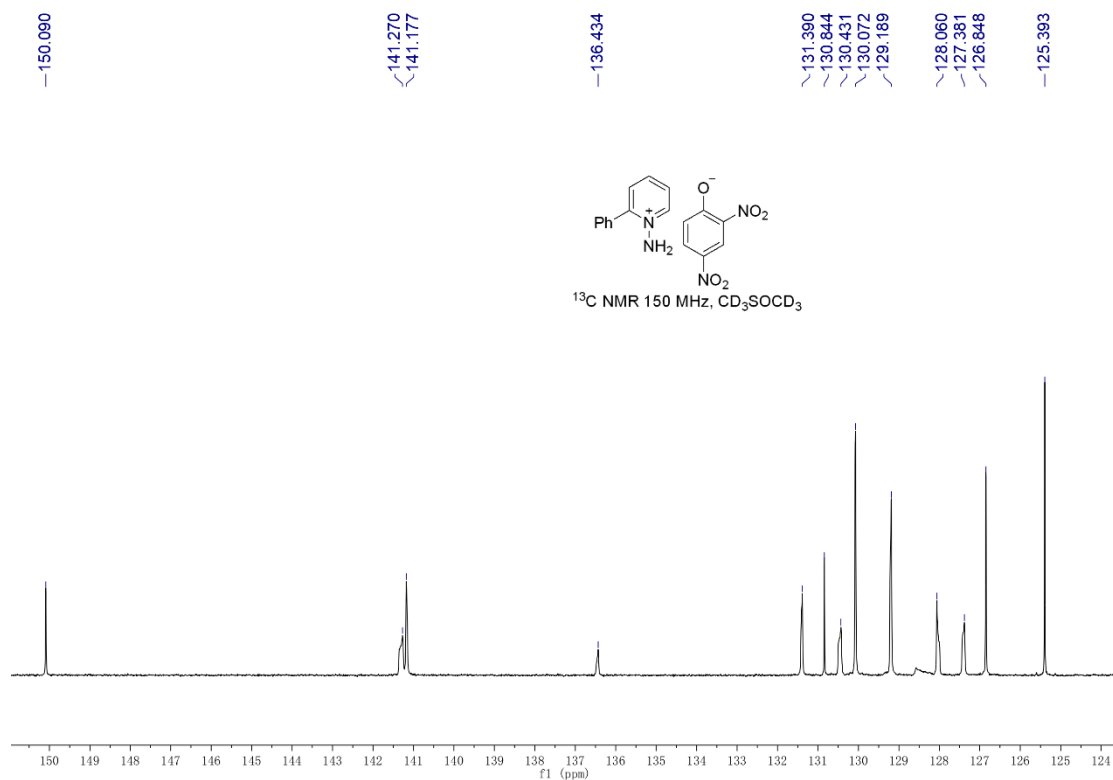
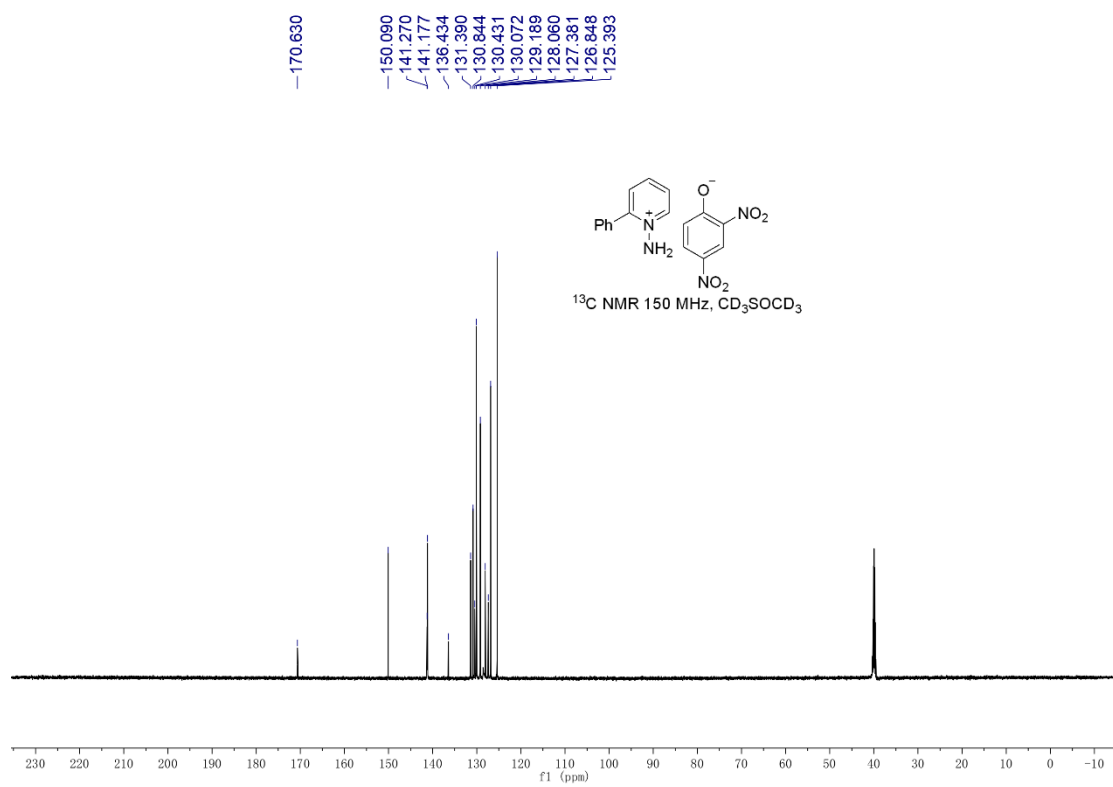
NMR copies of compound **1c**:

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7.639
6.431
6.411



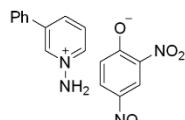
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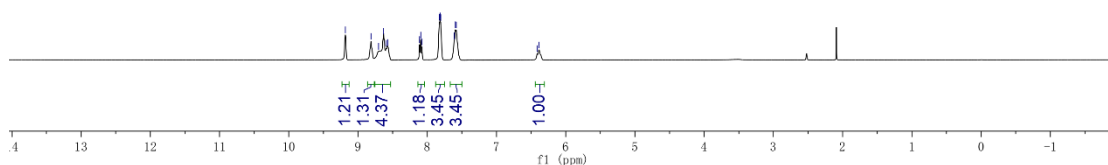


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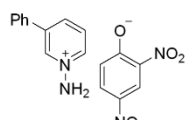
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7.580
6.412
6.387



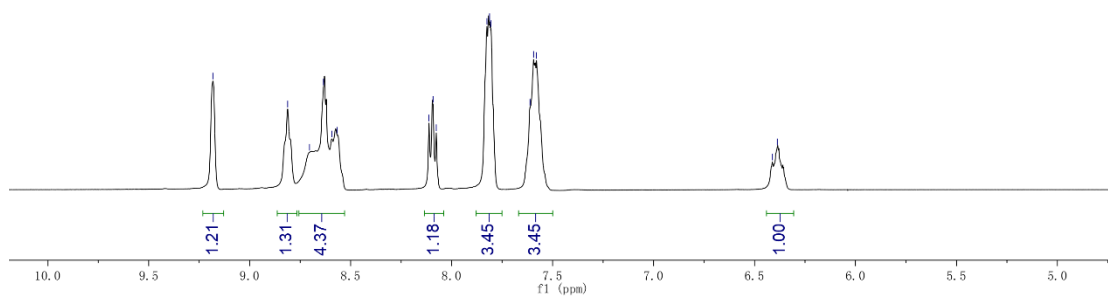
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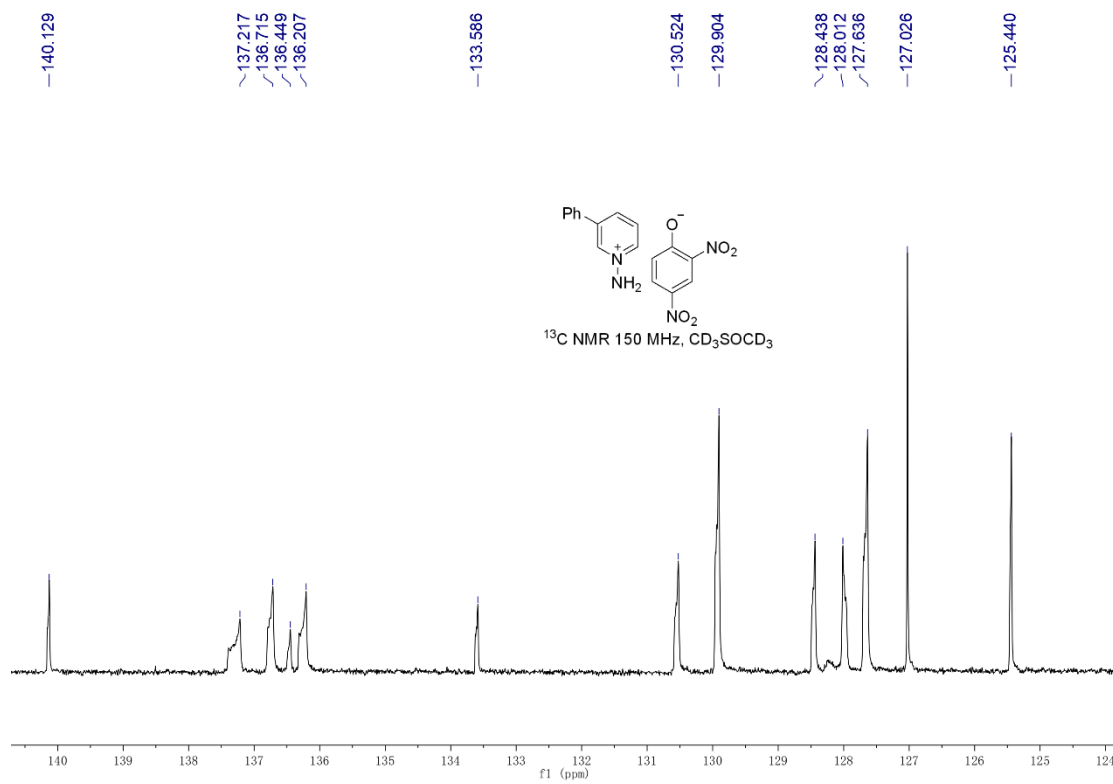
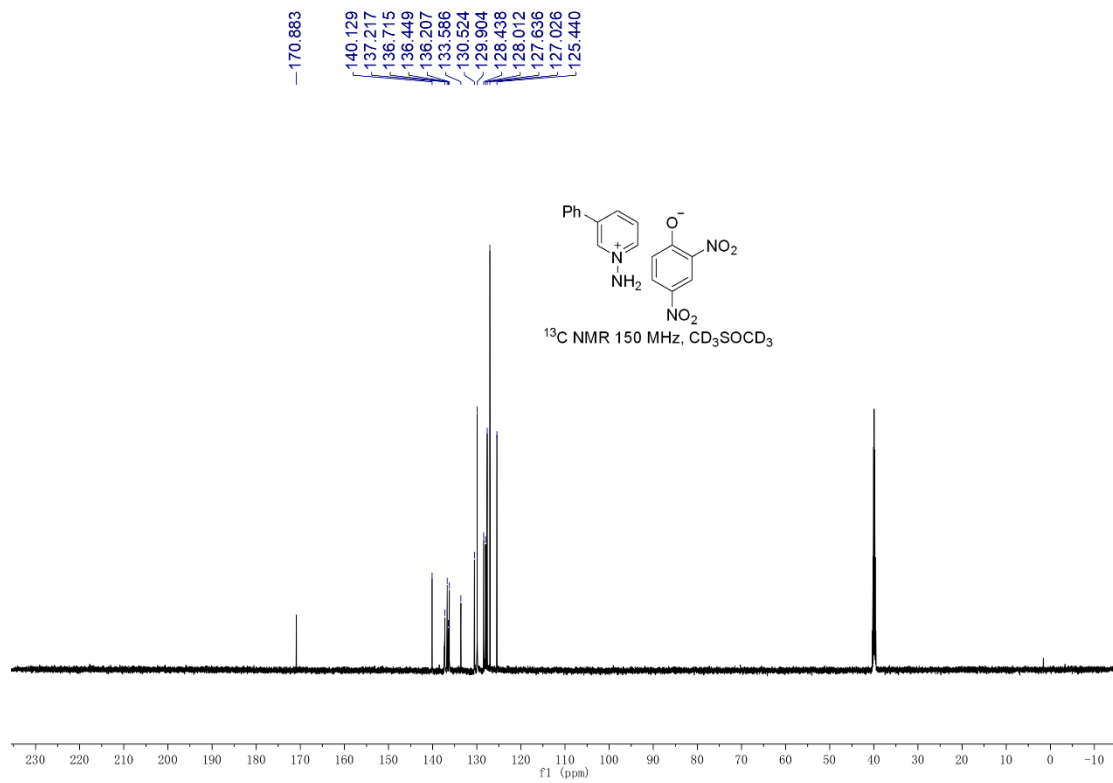


9.182
8.812
8.704
8.635
8.592
8.568
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6.387



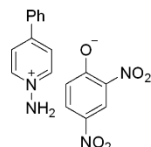
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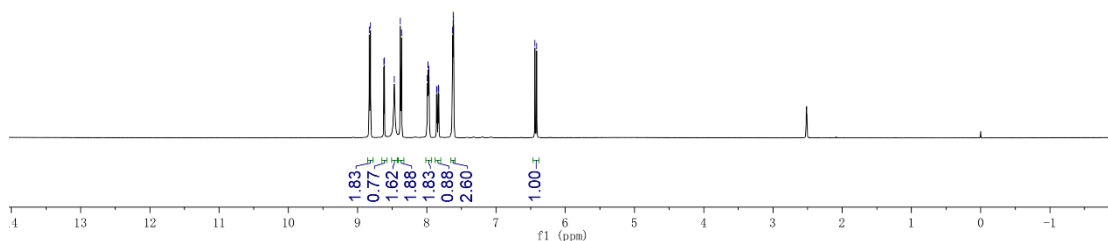


NMR copies of compound **1i**:

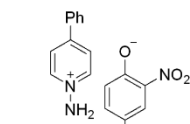
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7.629
7.620
7.613
6.439
6.414



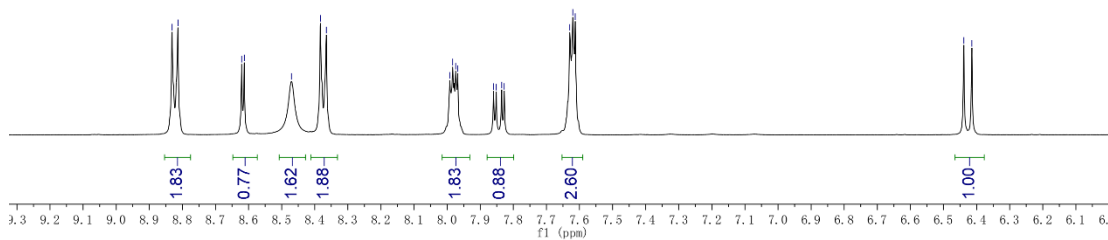
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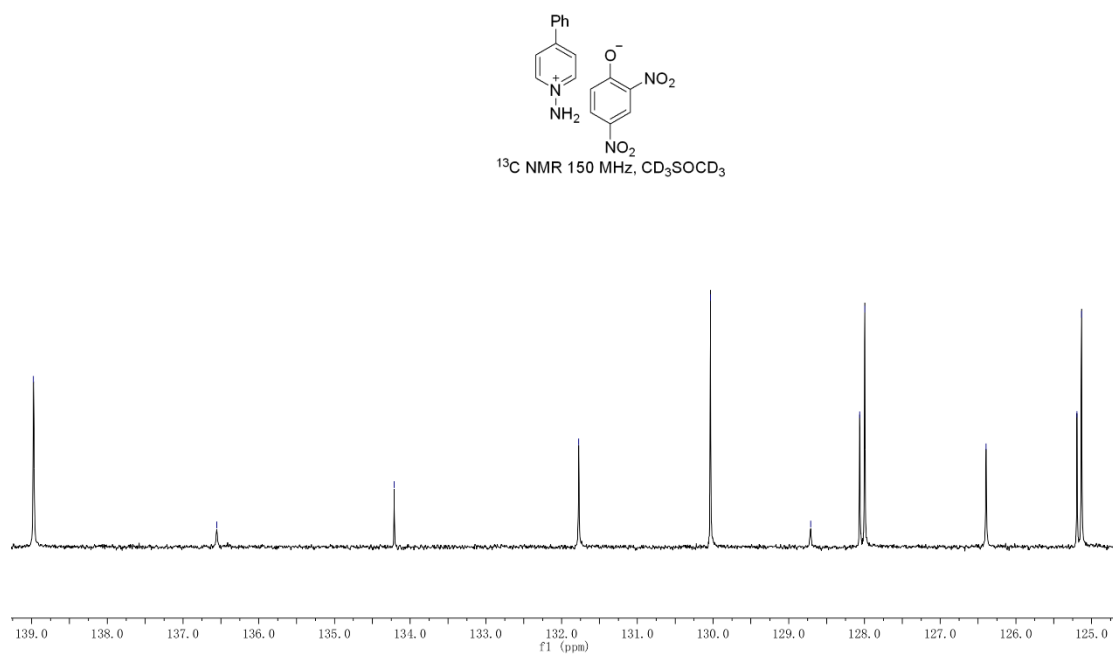
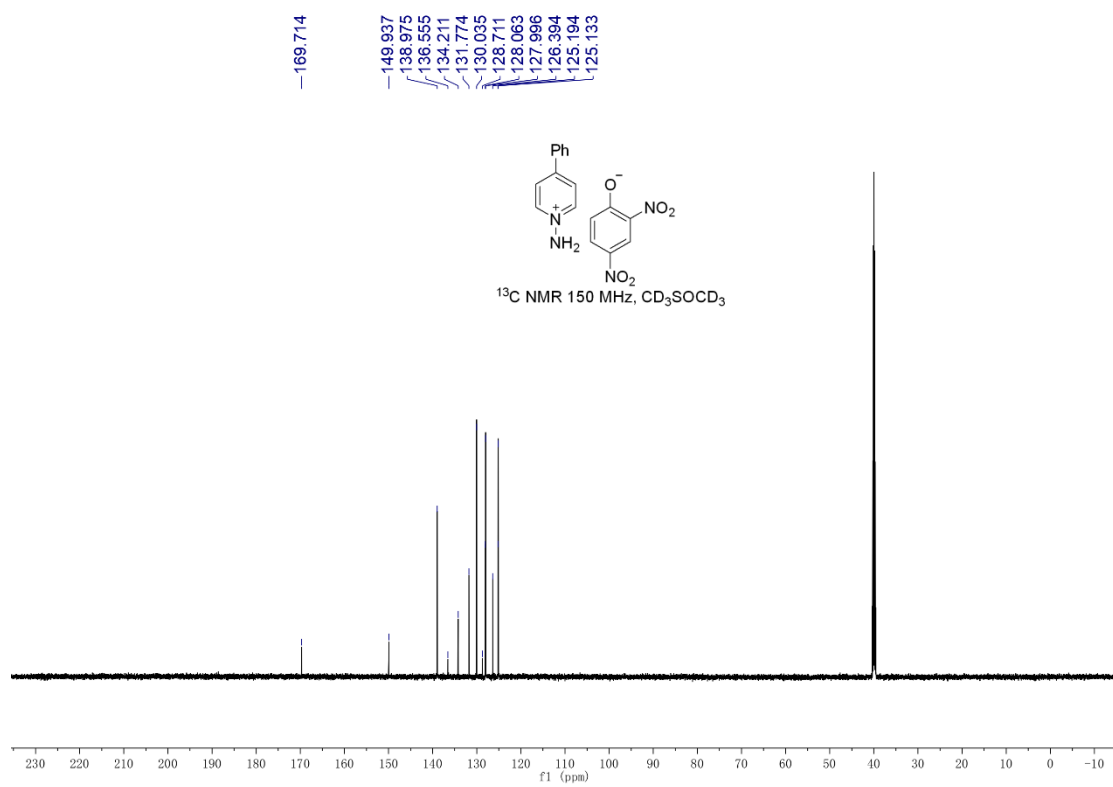


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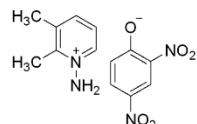
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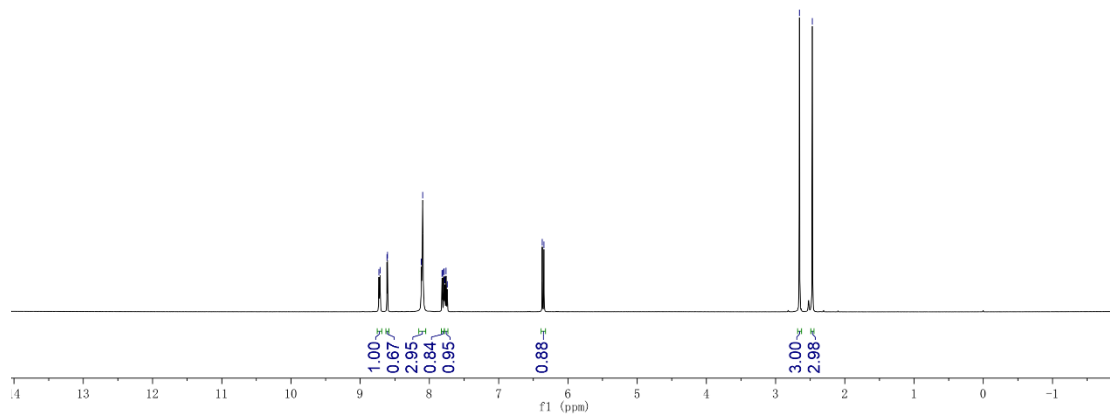


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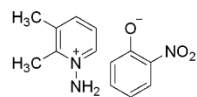
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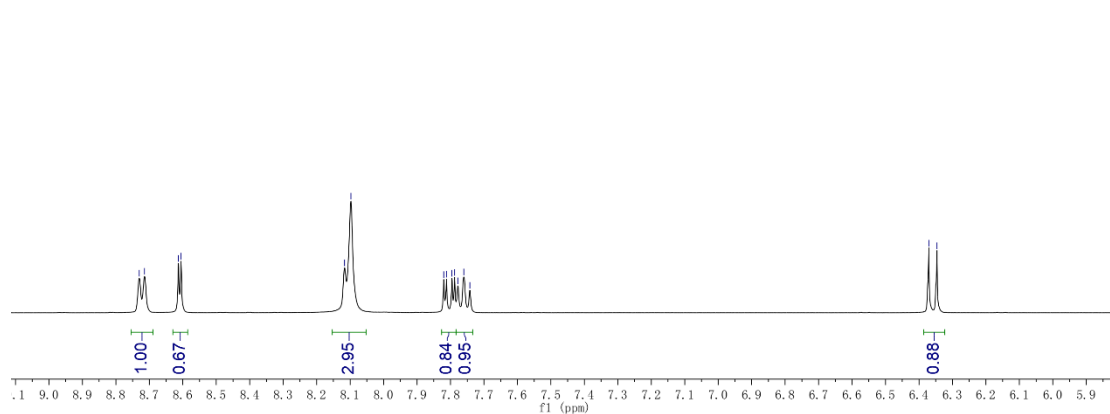
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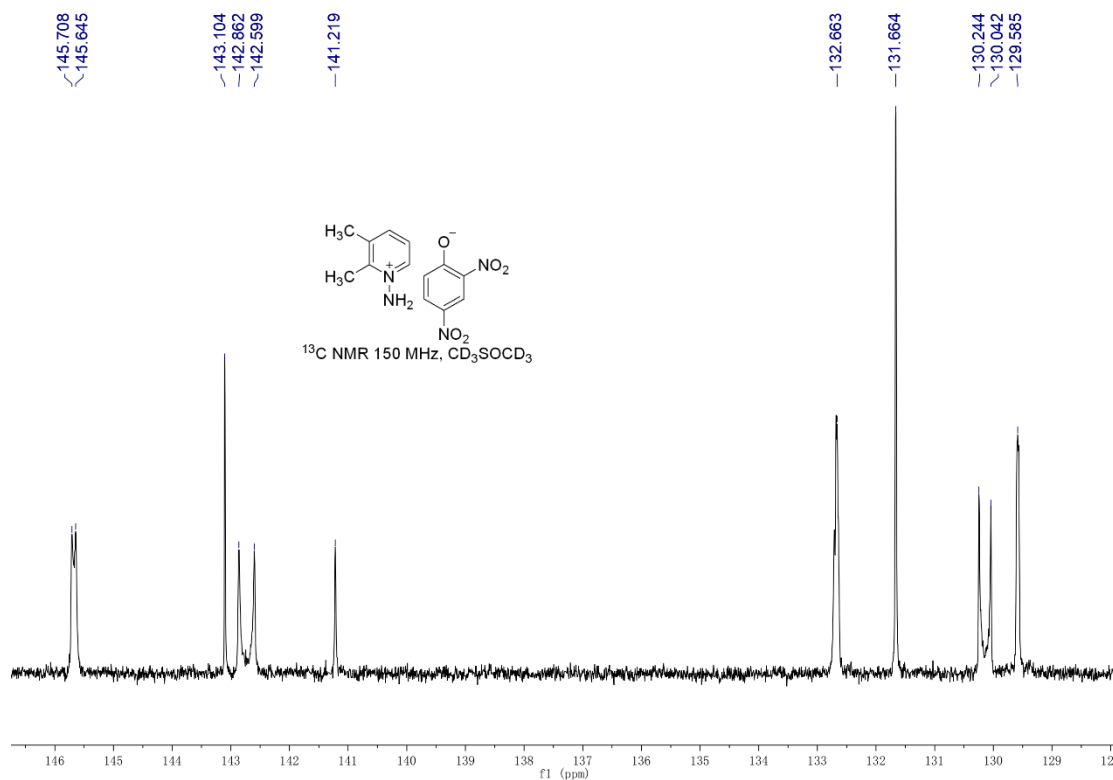
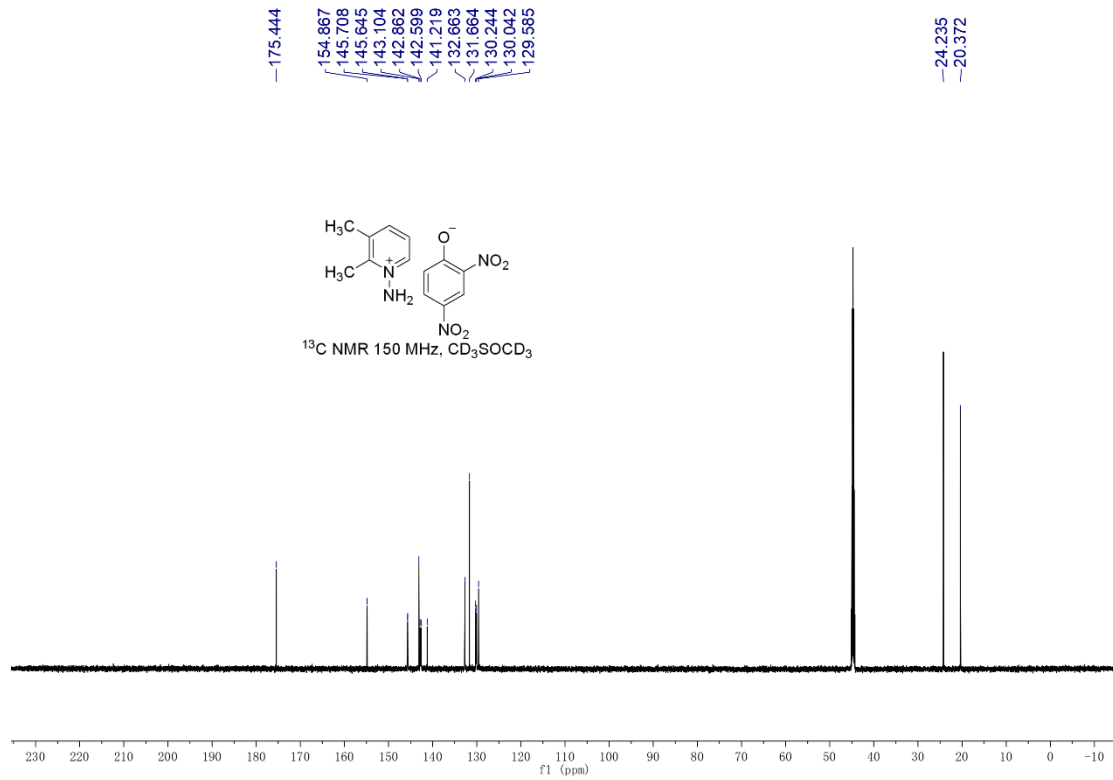


8.730
8.714
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7.788
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7.742
6.371
6.346

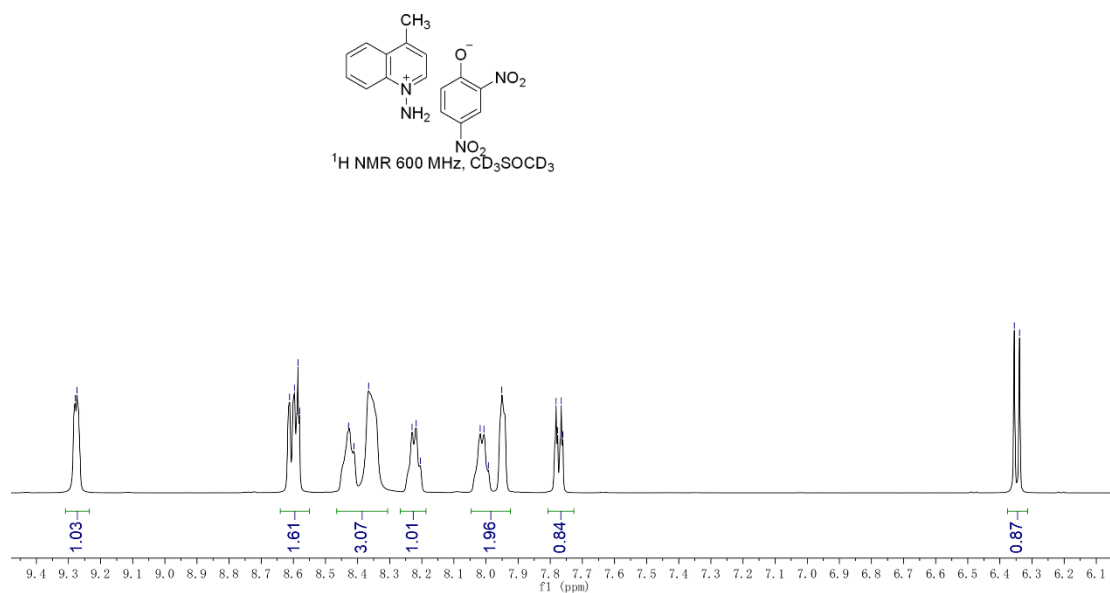
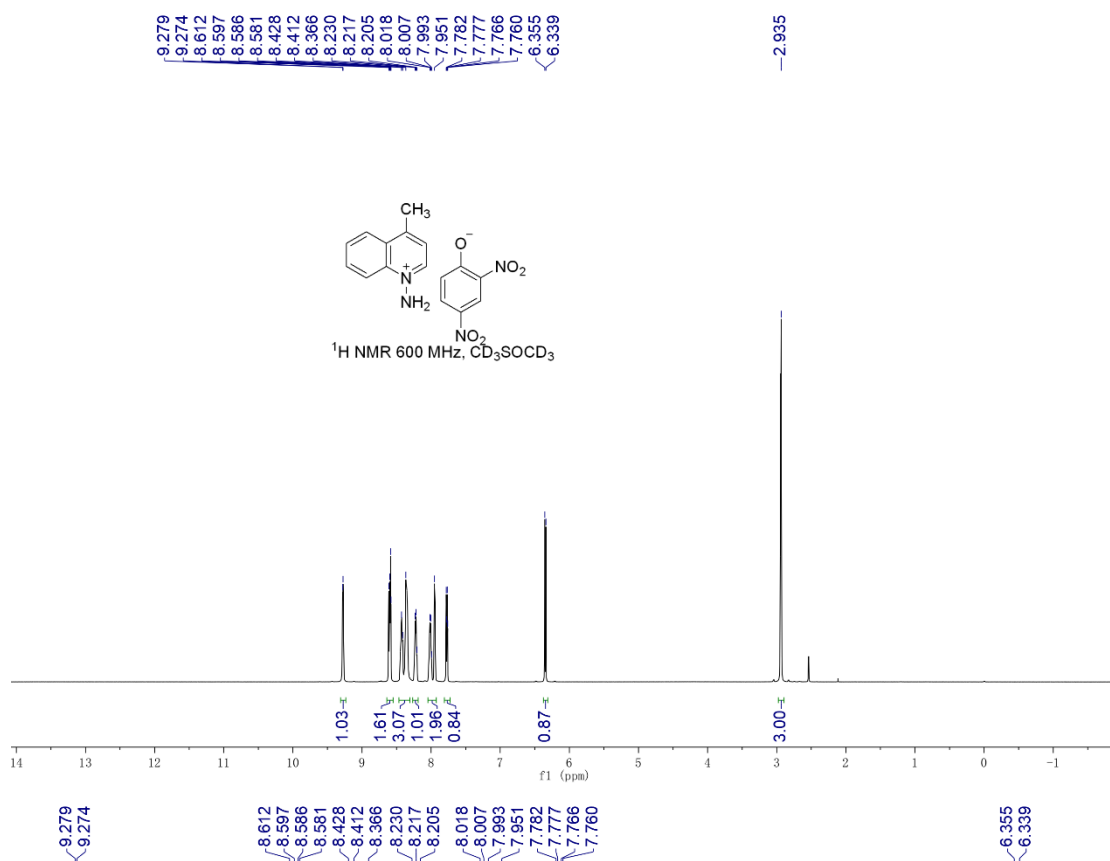


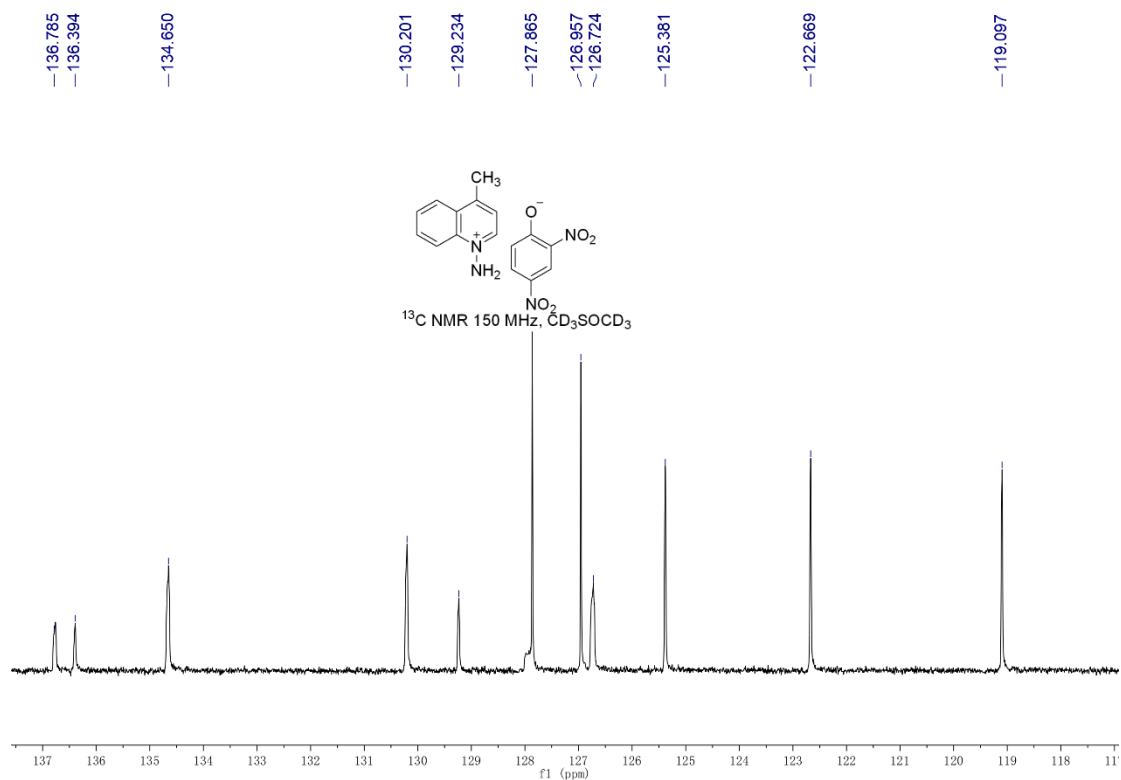
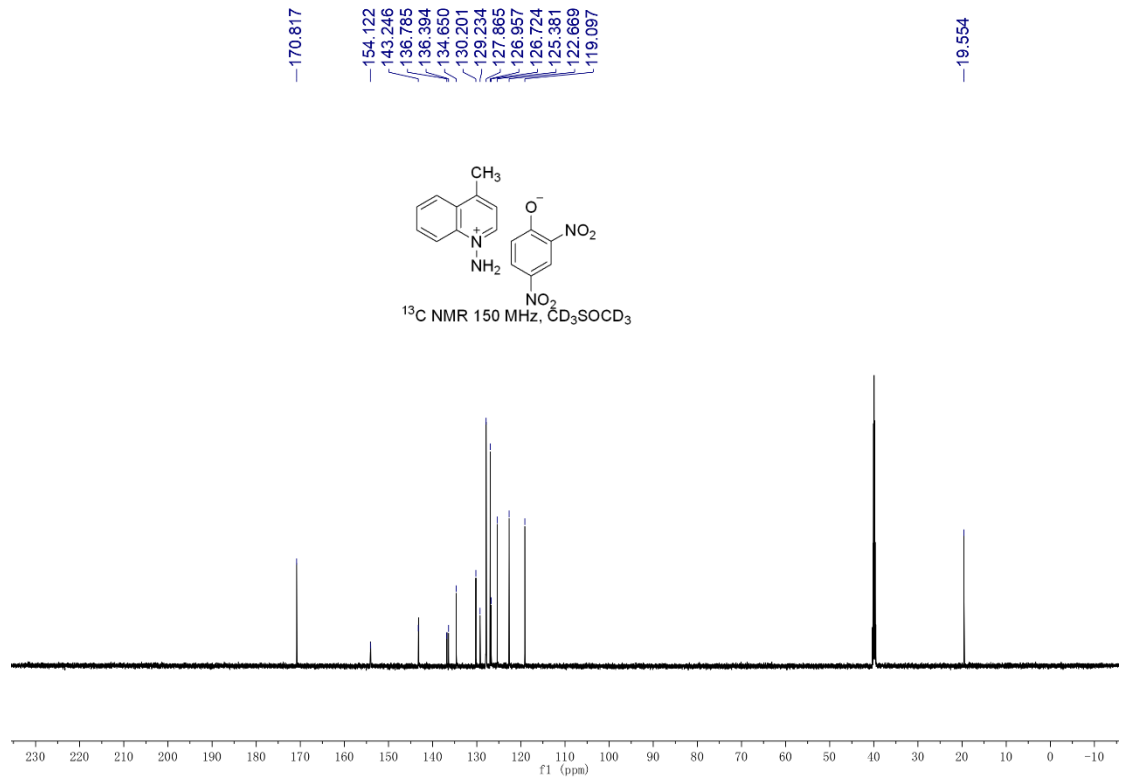
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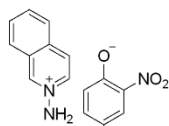
NMR copies of compound **1o**:



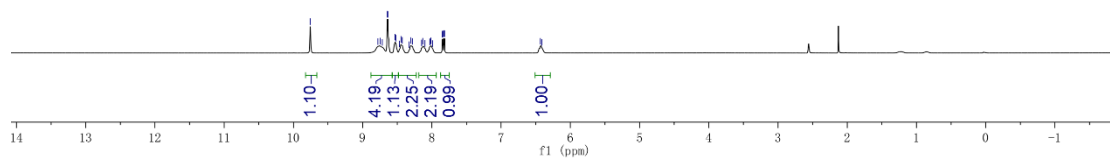


NMR copies of compound **1q**:

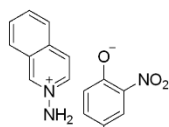
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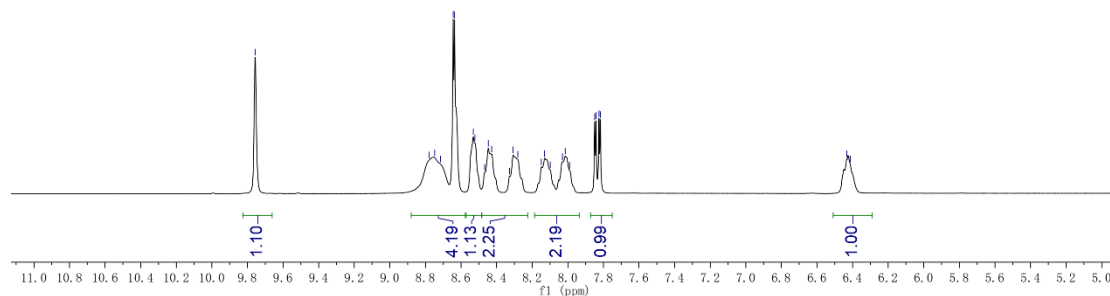
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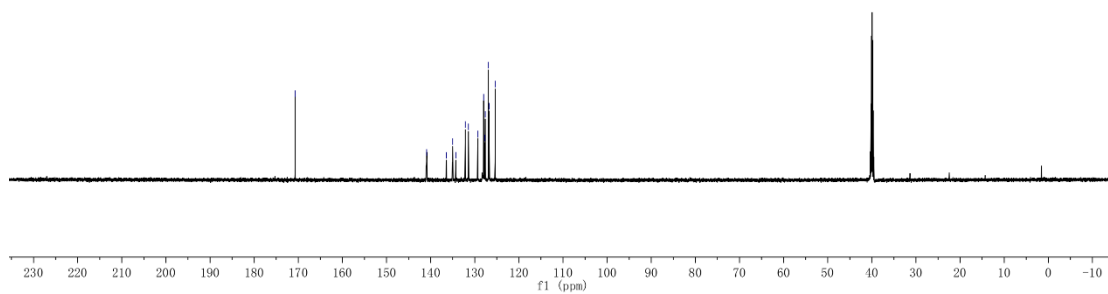
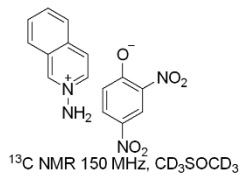
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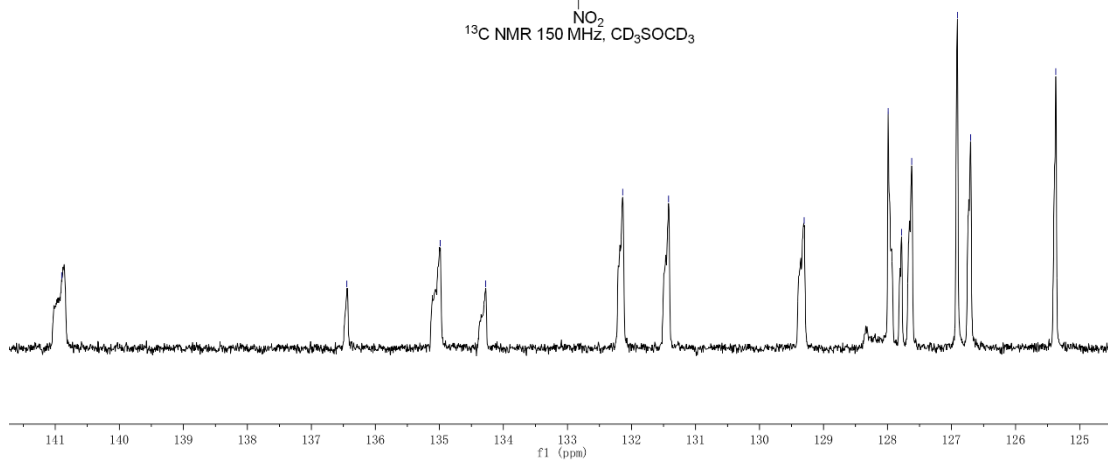
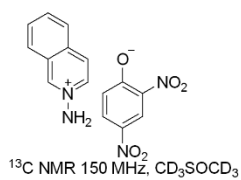
¹H NMR 400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃



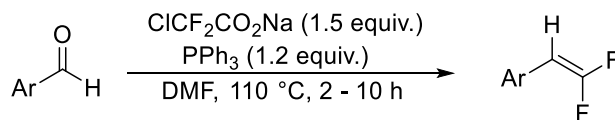
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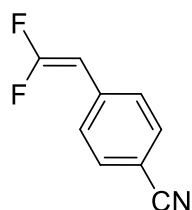


2.4. The synthesis of compounds **2** according to the following procedure **2**



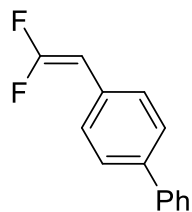
ClCF₂CO₂Na (1.2 equiv., 12.0 mmol) in 50 mL DMF was added slowly to the mixture of corresponding aldehyde (10.0 mmol) and PPh₃ (1.5 equiv., 15.0 mmol) in DMF (40 mL) at 110 °C, the reaction was heated at 110 °C and kept at this temperature until no further evolution of CO₂ was observed. The reaction mixture was cool to room temperature then water (50 mL) was added to the reaction slowly and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 15 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the difluoroalkenes.

2.5. Characterization data of some starting materials **2**



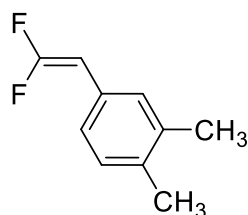
4-(2,2-difluorovinyl)benzonitrile (**2a**)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/n-hexane = 1:50), white solid; Yield = 1.04 g (63%); mp 56 - 58 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 25.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -77.90 (dd, *J* = 25.2, 21.4 Hz), -79.55 (d, *J* = 20.3 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 157.0 (dd, *J* = 299.5, 290.5 Hz), 135.3 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 6.6 Hz), 132.4, 128.0 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 3.6 Hz), 118.6, 110.5, 81.8 (dd, *J* = 30.3, 12.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₉H₆F₂N⁺ *m/z* 166.0463 [M+H]⁺, found 166.0464.



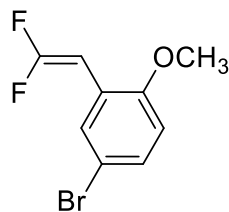
4-(2,2-difluorovinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (2f)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane), white solid; Yield = 1.64 g (76%); mp 77 - 79 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 7.59 - 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.48 - 7.29 (m, 5H), 5.29 (dd, $J = 26.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -81.89 (dd, $J = 30.8, 26.3$ Hz), -83.81 (dd, $J = 30.4, 3.4$ Hz). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 156.4 (dd, $J = 296.7, 286.9$ Hz), 140.5, 139.8 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 129.4 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 128.8, 128.0 (dd, $J = 6.3, 3.6$ Hz), 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 81.9 (dd, $J = 28.9, 13.3$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁F₂⁺ m/z 217.0823 [M+H]⁺, found 217.0827.



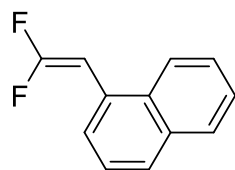
4-(2,2-difluorovinyl)-1,2-dimethylbenzene (2m)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane), Colorless oil; Yield = 1.39 g (83%). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 7.14 - 6.98 (m, 3H), 5.18 (dd, $J = 26.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 6H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -83.24 (dd, $J = 34.2, 26.7$ Hz), -83.39 (dd, $J = 34.2, 3.8$ Hz). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 156.1 (dd, $J = 295.9, 285.6$ Hz), 136.8, 135.5 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 129.9, 128.8 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.6$ Hz), 127.8 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 125.0 (dd, $J = 5.8, 2.8$ Hz), 81.9 (dd, $J = 28.6, 13.8$ Hz), 19.7, 19.4. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁F₂⁺ m/z 169.0823 [M+H]⁺, found 169.0825.



4-bromo-2-(2,2-difluorovinyl)-1-methoxybenzene (2o)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane), Colorless oil; Yield = 1.93 g (78%). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 26.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -81.28 (d, J = 27.8 Hz), -81.52 (t, J = 26.7 Hz). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 156.4 (dd, J = 296.5, 286.8 Hz), 155.2 (dd, J = 4.6, 1.5 Hz), 130.7 (dd, J = 2.7, 1.3 Hz), 130.7, 121.3, 112.9, 112.1, 75.6 (dd, J = 31.8, 12.1 Hz), 55.7. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₉H₈F₂OBr⁺ m/z 248.9721 [M+H]⁺, found 248.9721.

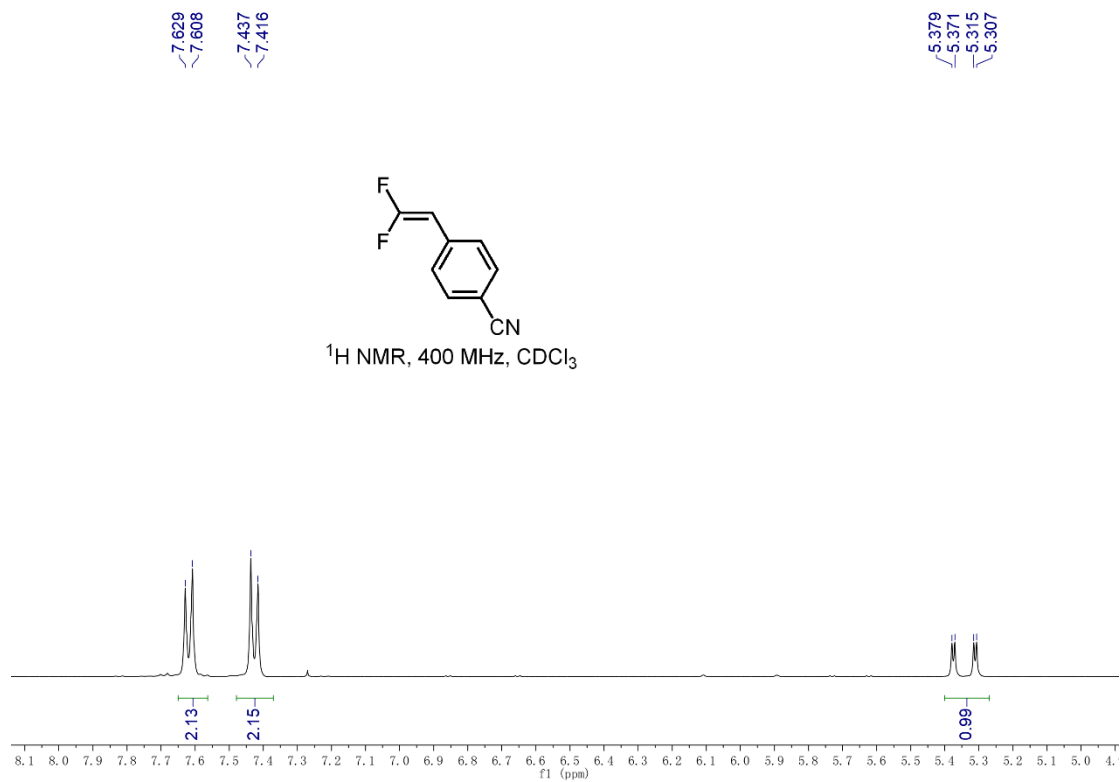
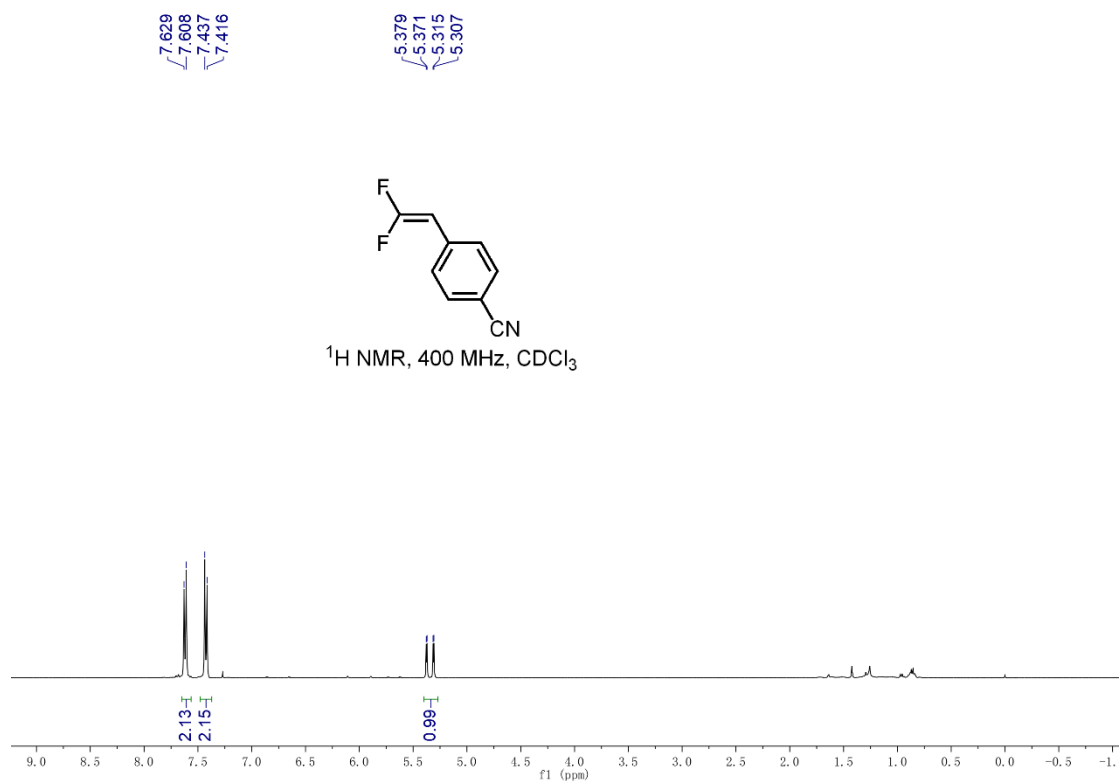


1-(2,2-difluorovinyl)naphthalene (2q)

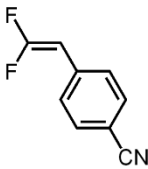
Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane), Colorless oil; Yield = 1.25 g (66%). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.08 - 6.96 (m, 7H), 5.74 (d, J = 21.2 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -82.78 (d, J = 29.3 Hz), -84.62 (t, J = 27.4 Hz). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 156.9 (dd, J = 294.6, 286.8 Hz), 133.8, 131.6 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 128.8, 128.1, 126.7, 126.6 (dd, J = 6.6, 1.6 Hz), 126.5, 126.1, 125.6, 123.8, 78.8 (dd, J = 28.9, 15.4 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₂H₉F₂⁺ m/z 191.0667 [M+H]⁺, found 191.0666.

2.6. NMR and HRMS spectra copies of some starting materials 2

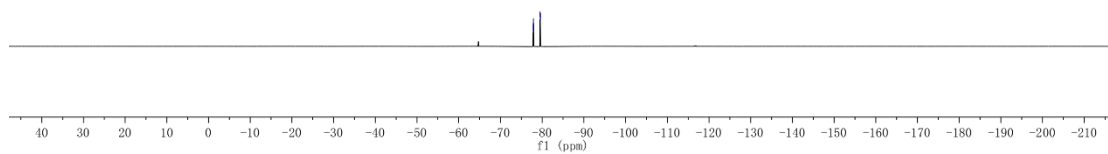
NMR copies of compound **2a**:



77.842
77.899
77.909
77.964
79.522
79.576

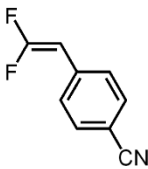


^{19}F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl_3

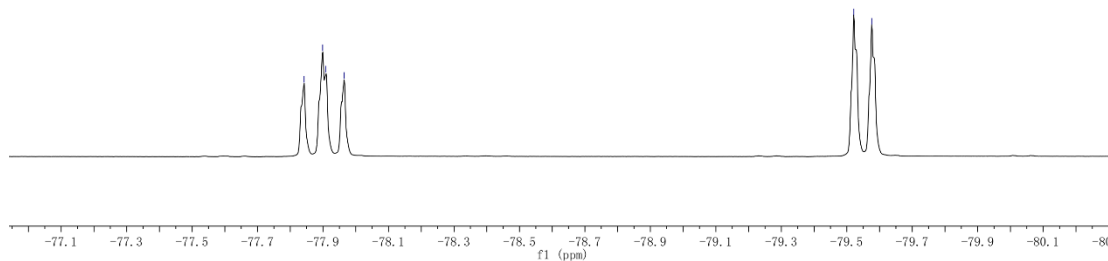


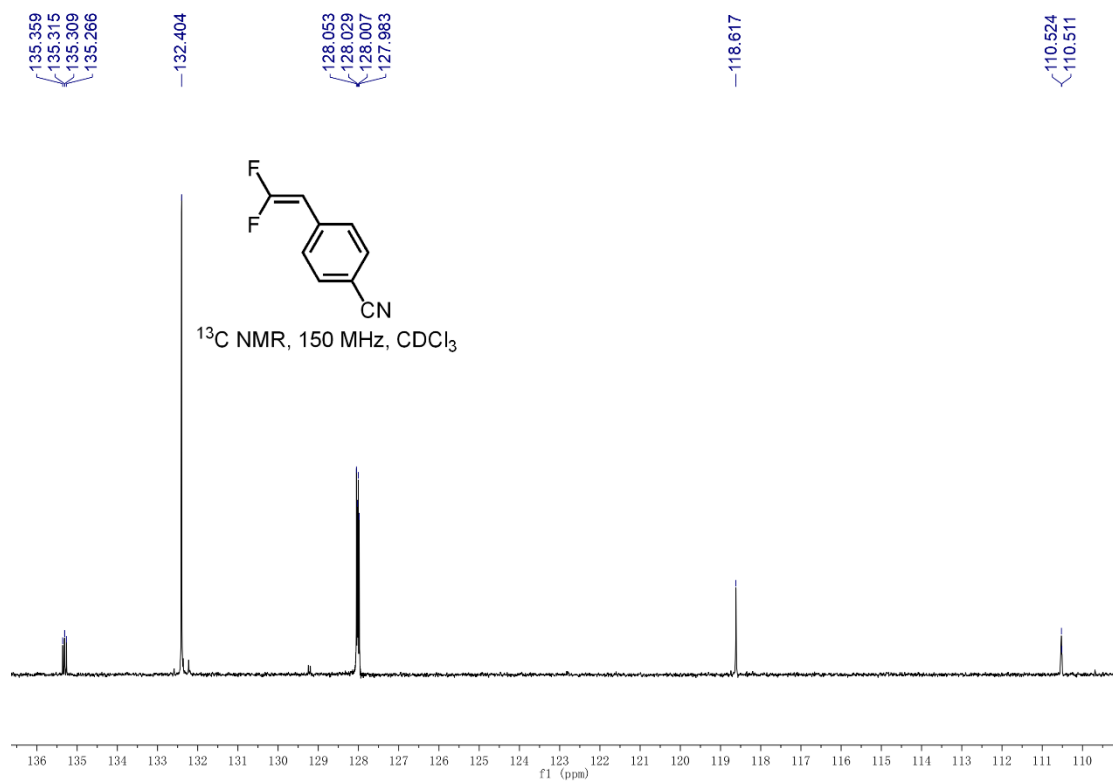
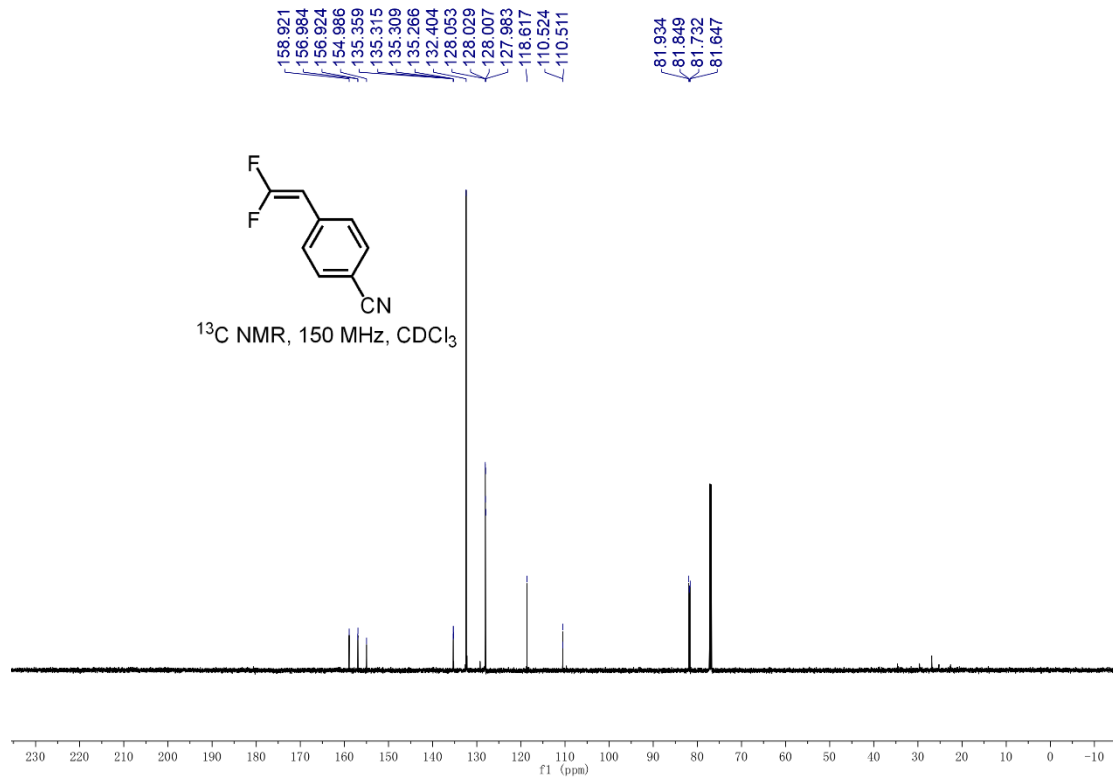
77.842
77.899
77.909
77.964

79.522
79.576



^{19}F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl_3

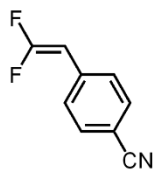




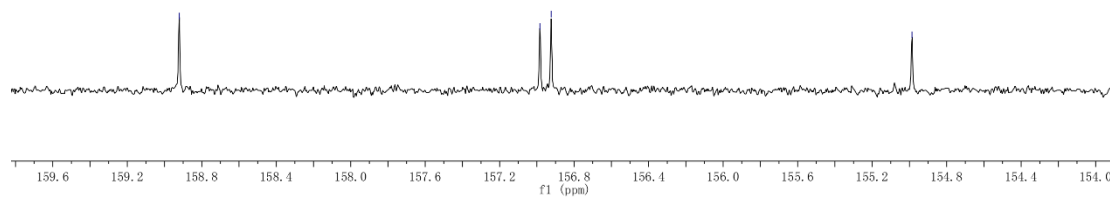
—158.921

—156.984
—156.924

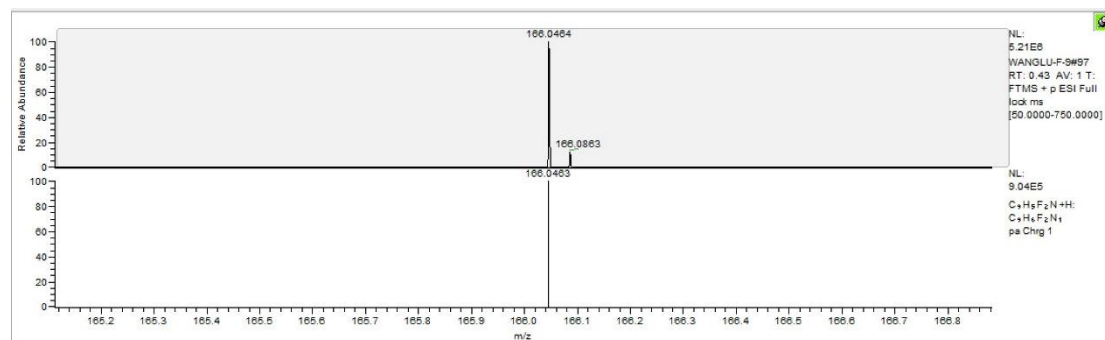
—154.986



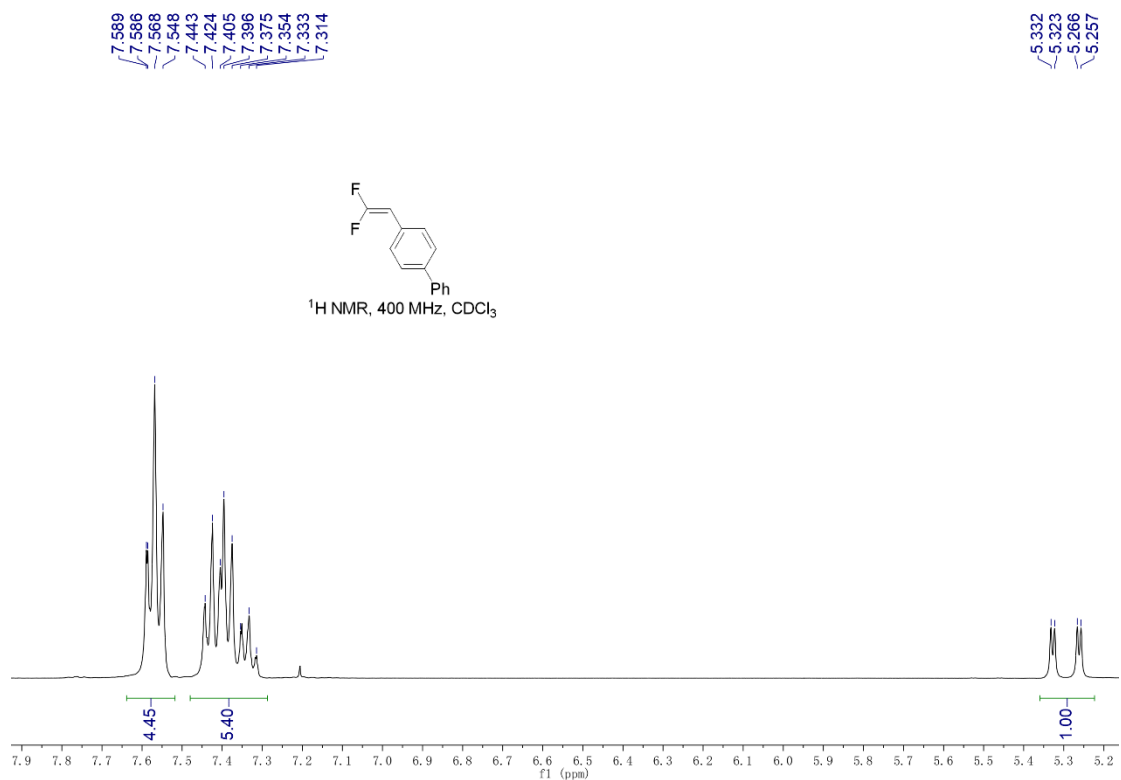
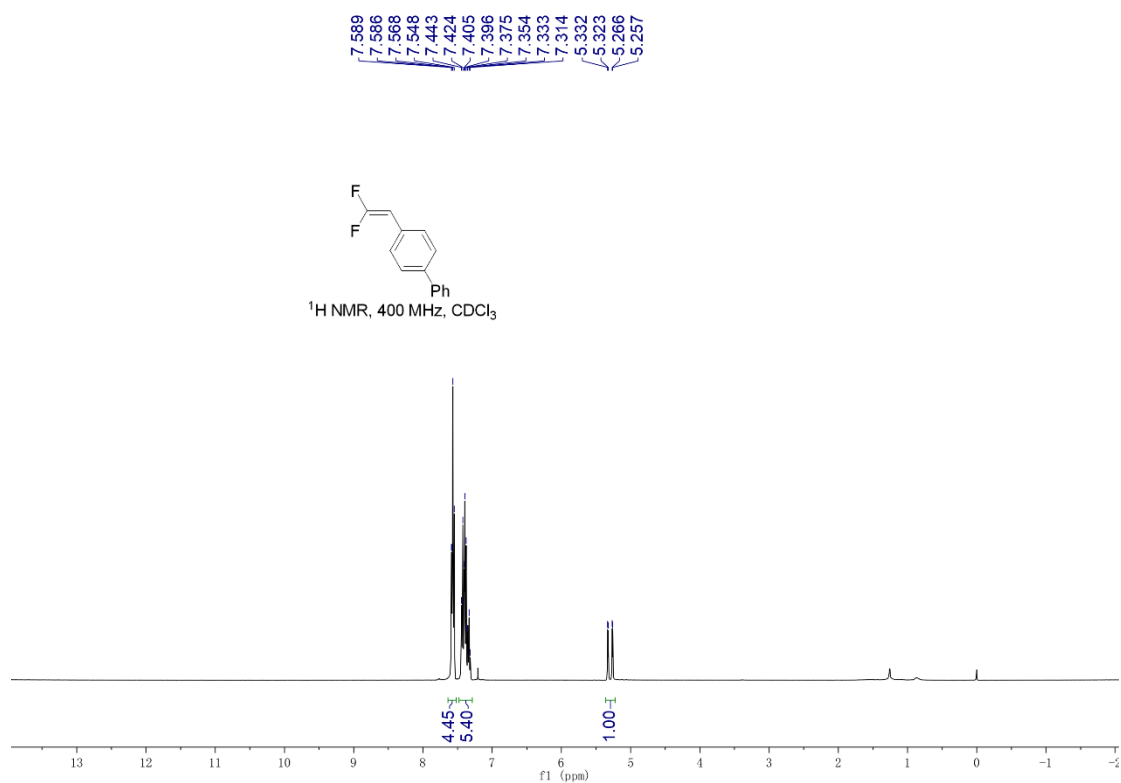
^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3



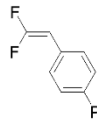
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **2a**:



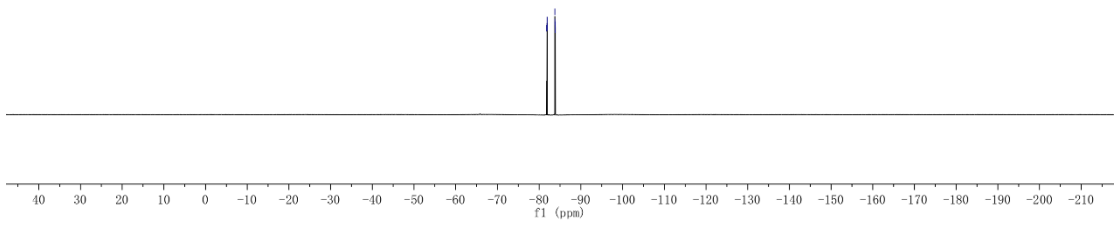
NMR copies of compound **2f**:



81.817
81.887
81.899
81.969
83.768
83.777
83.849
83.859

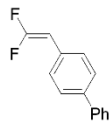


¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl₃

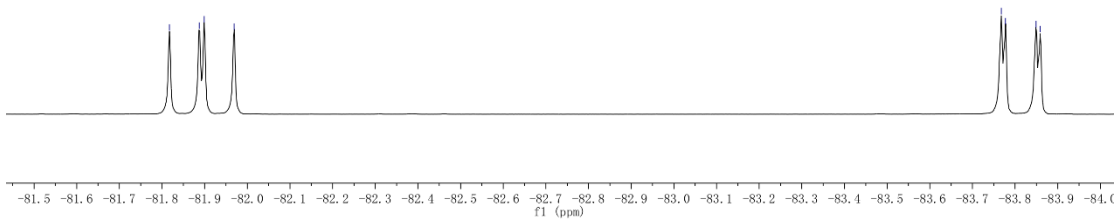


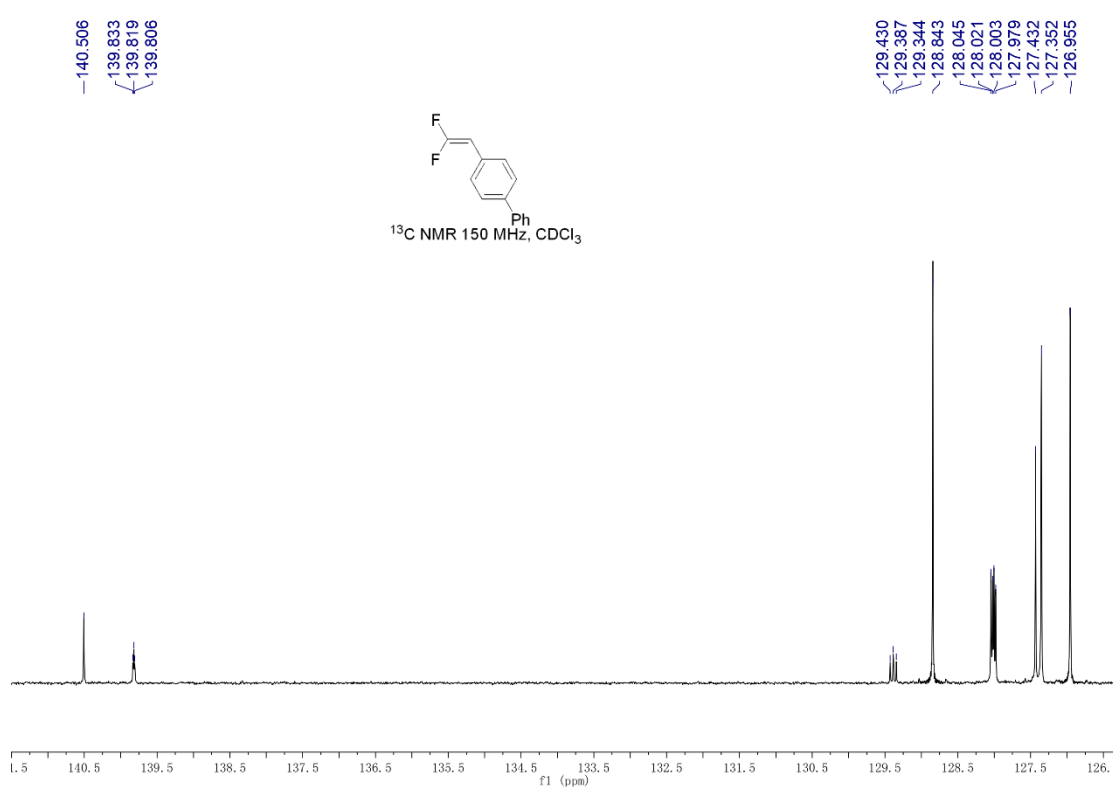
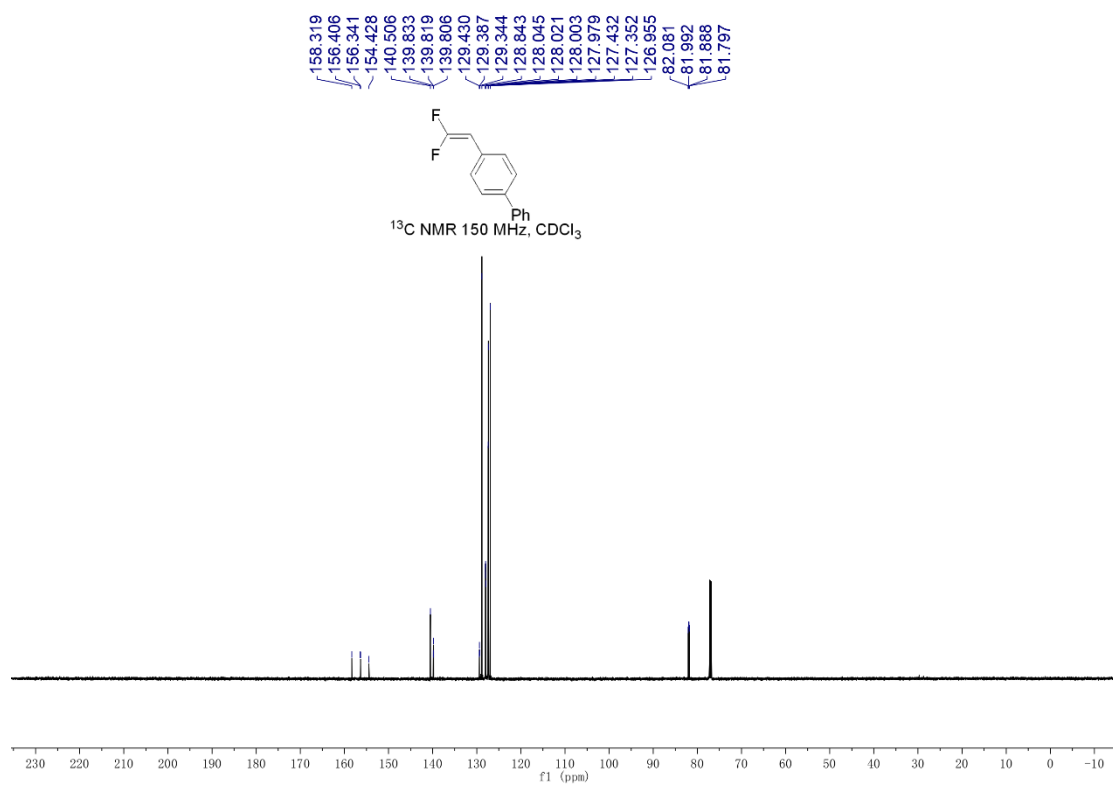
81.817
81.887
81.899
81.969

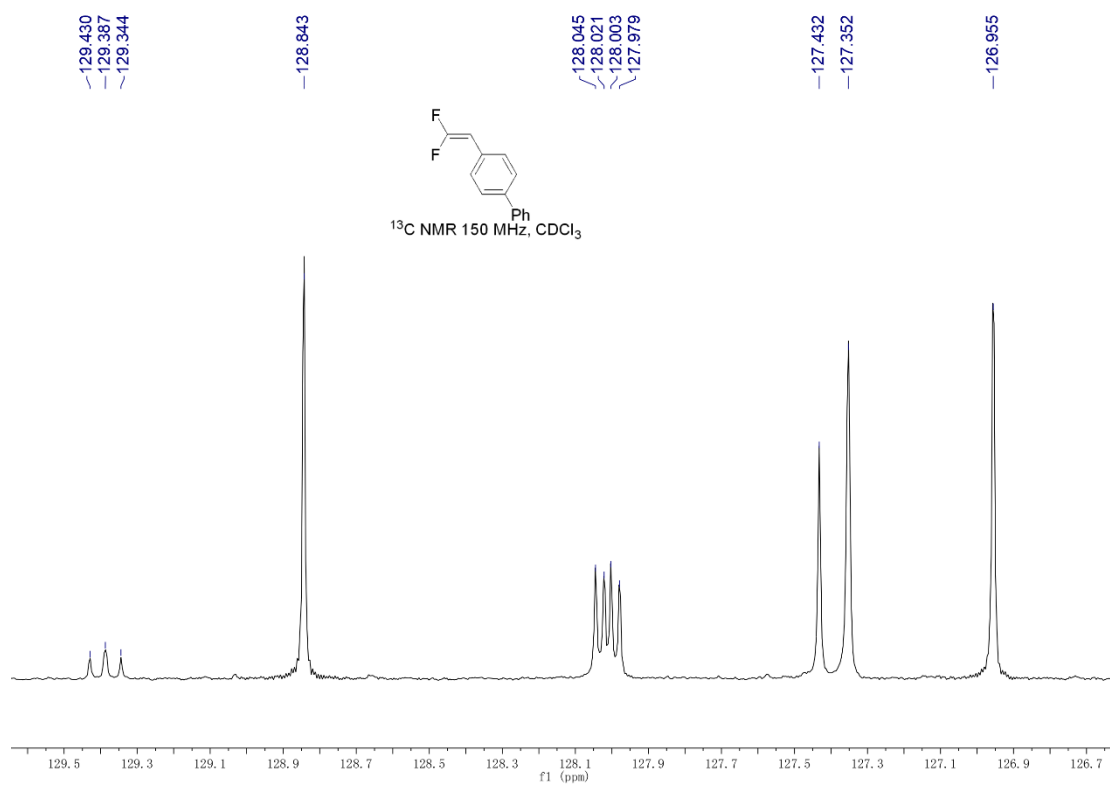
83.768
83.777
83.849
83.859



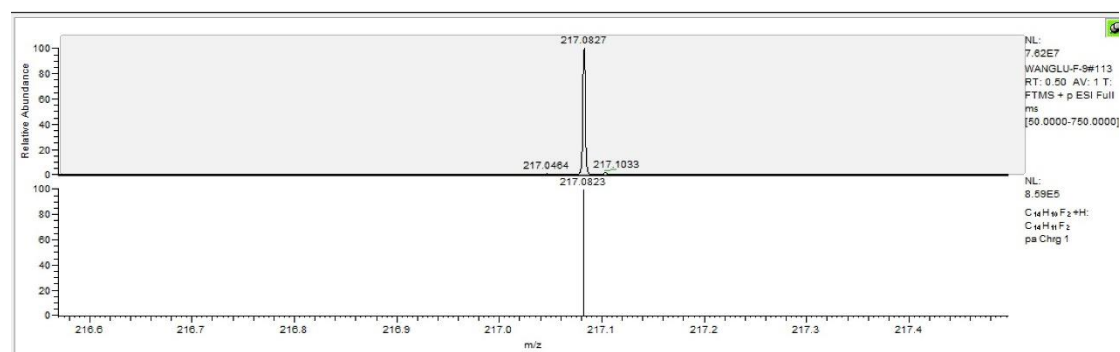
¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl₃



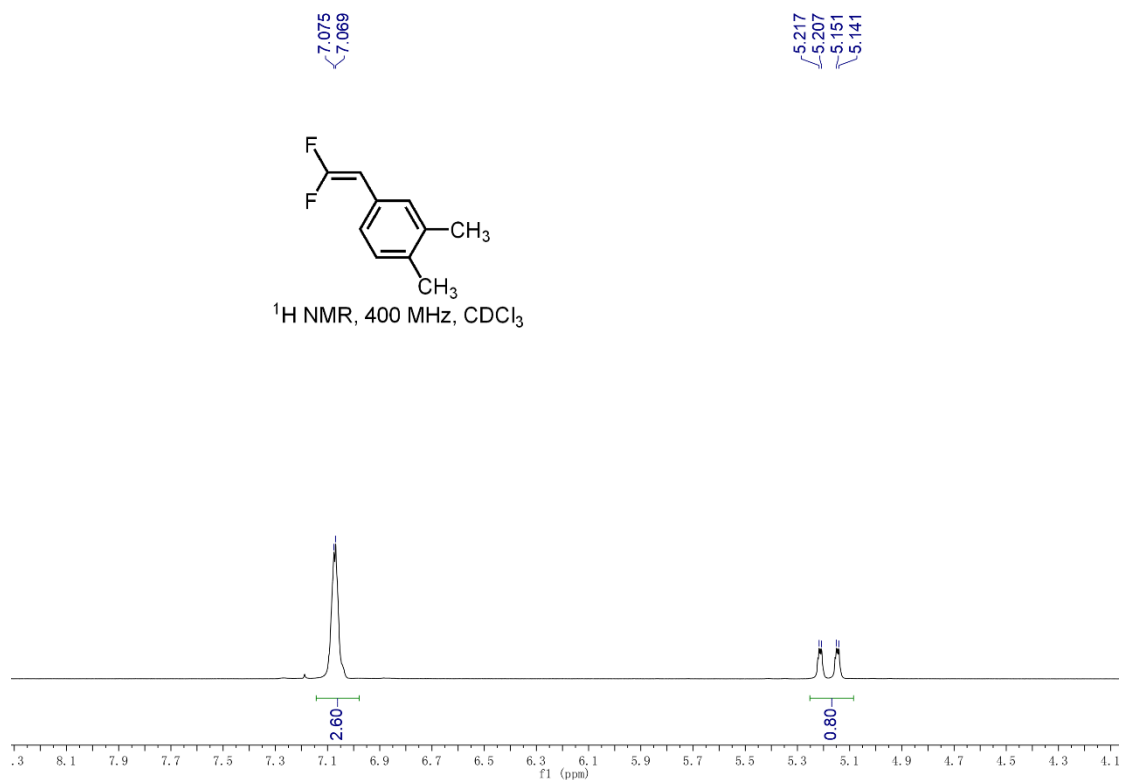
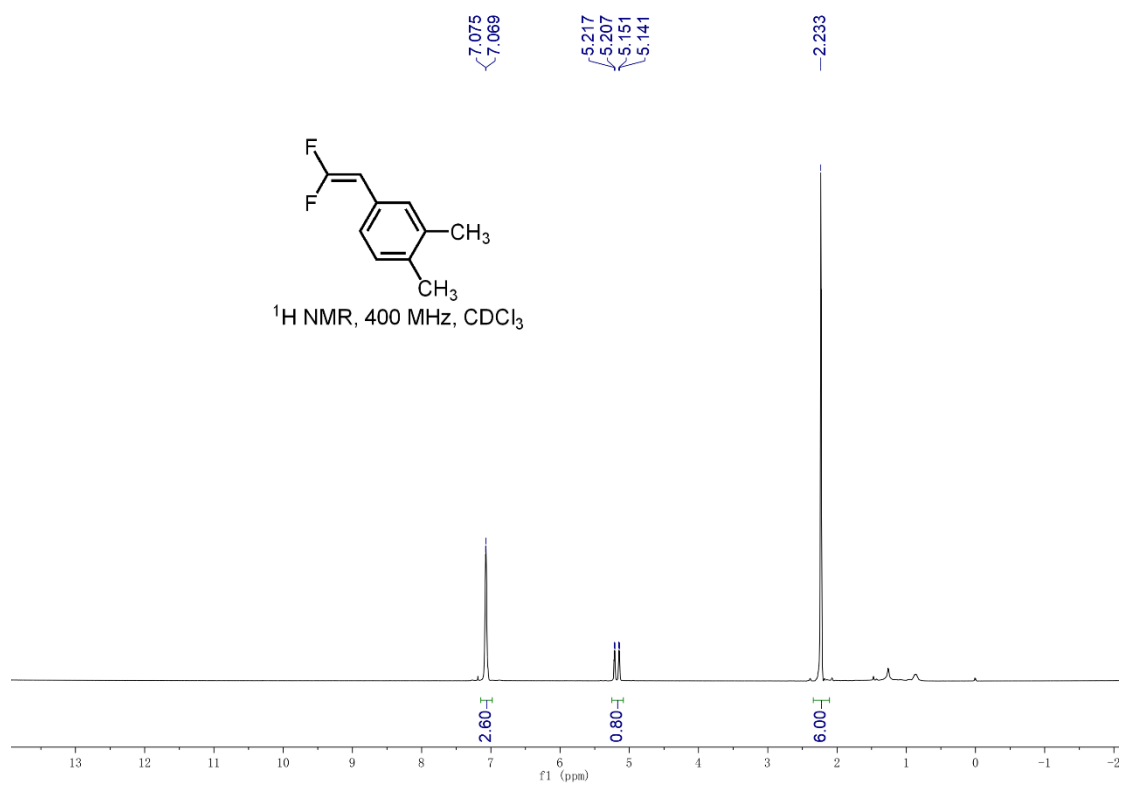




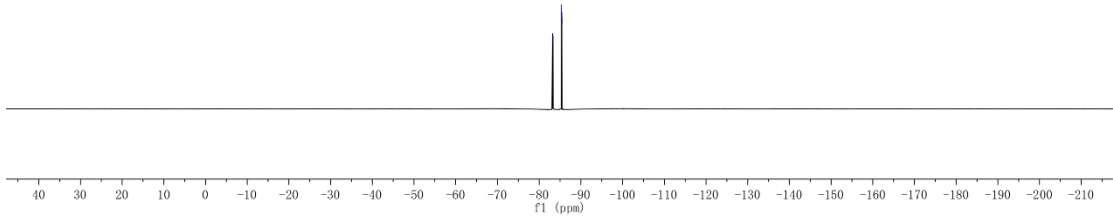
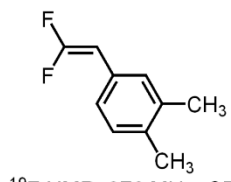
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **2f**:



NMR copies of compound **2m**:

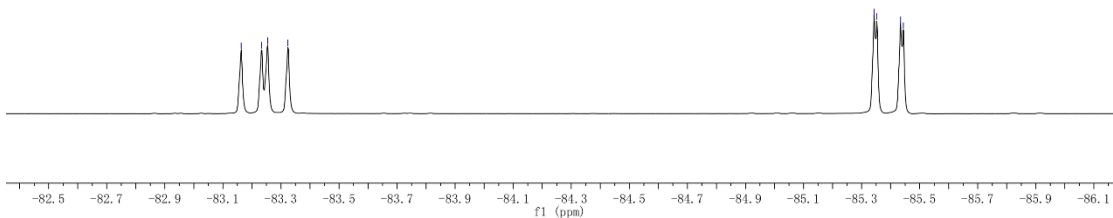
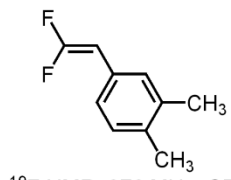


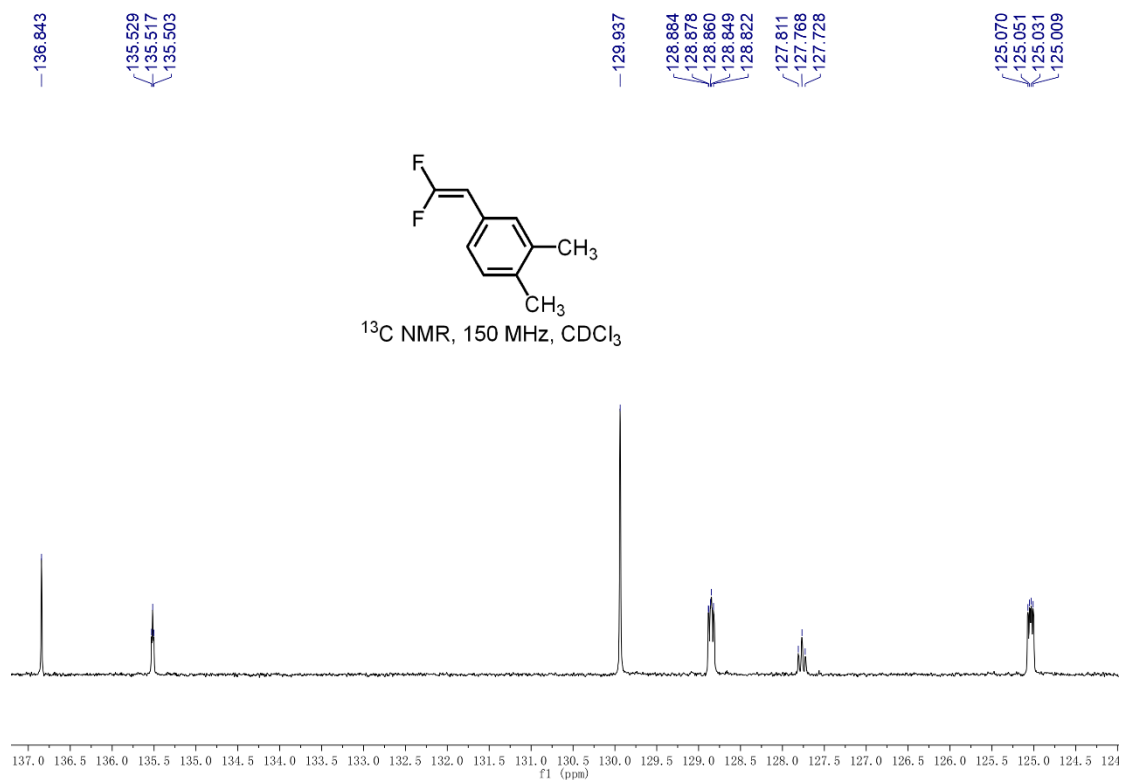
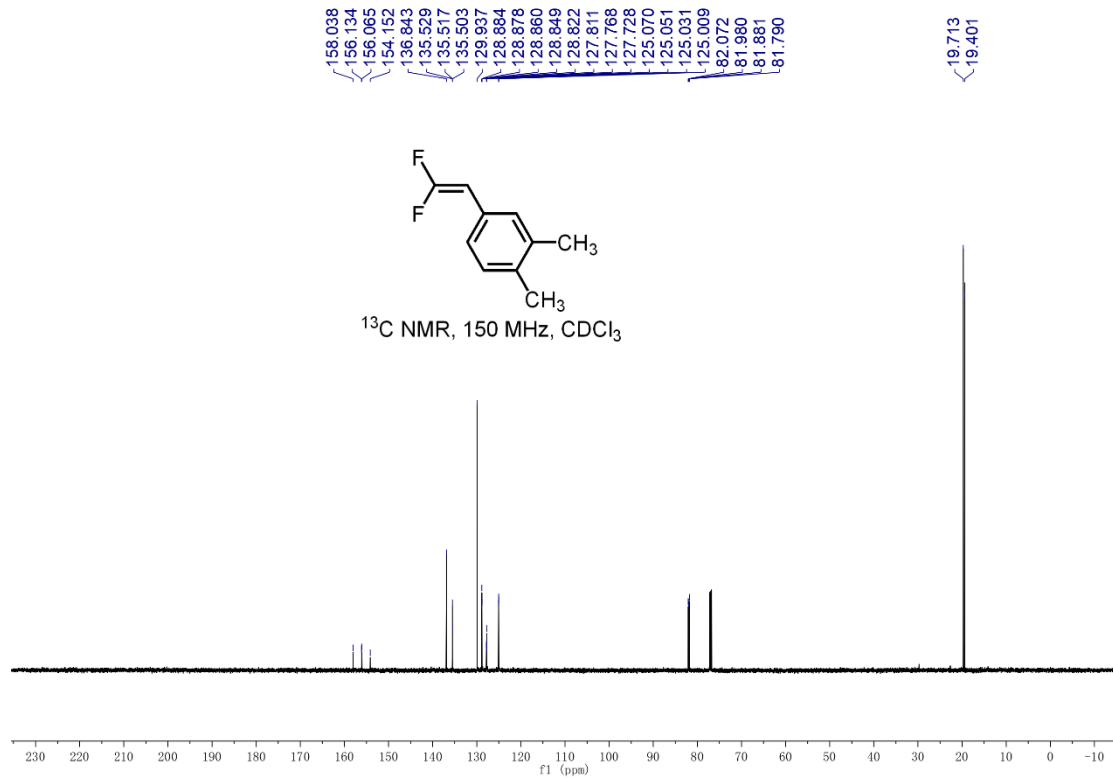
83.163
83.234
83.254
83.324
85.343
85.353
85.434
85.444



83.163
83.234
83.254
83.324

85.343
85.353
85.434
85.444

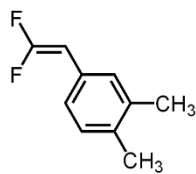




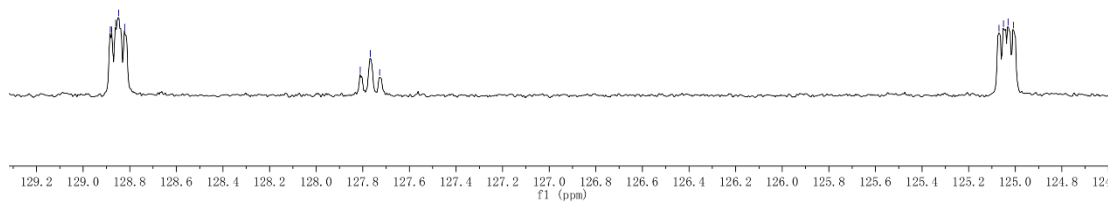
128.884
128.878
128.860
128.849
128.822

127.811
127.768
127.728

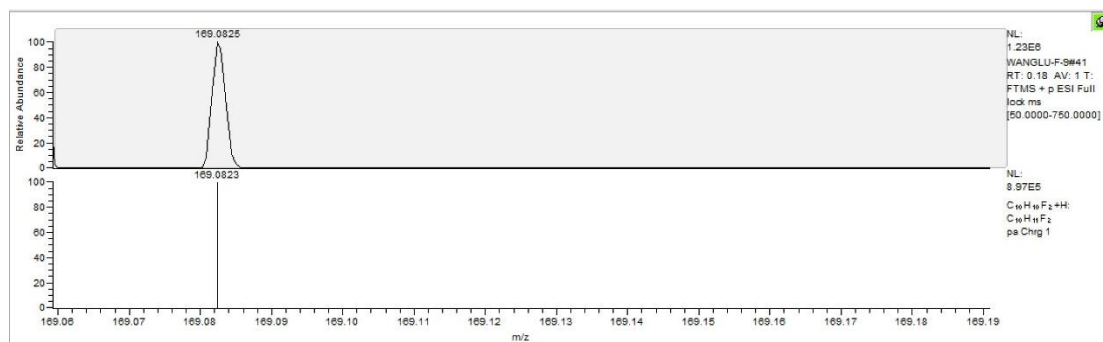
125.070
125.051
125.031
125.009



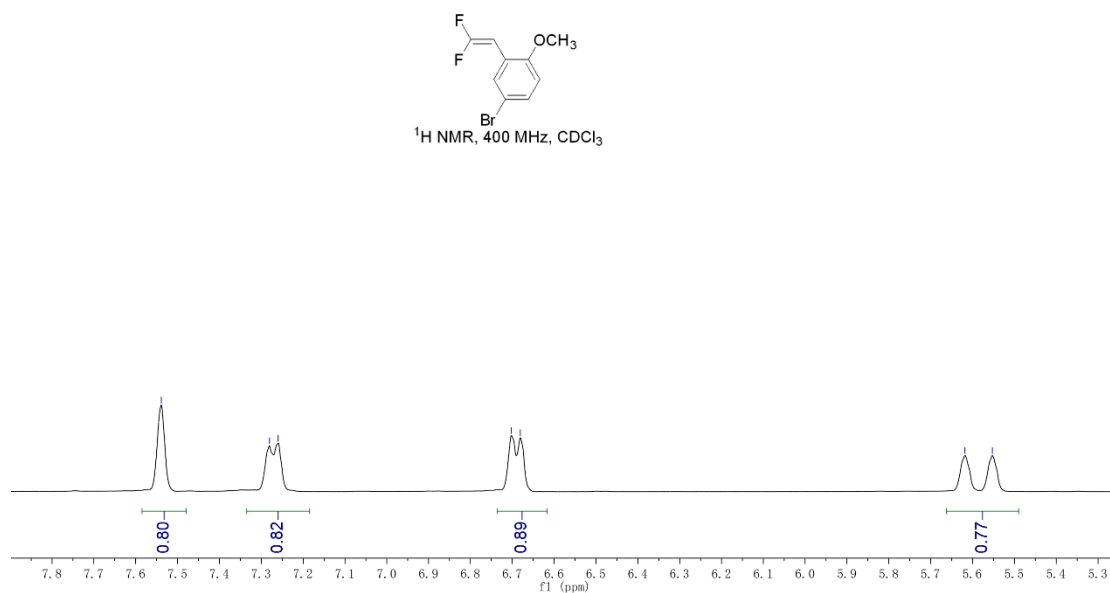
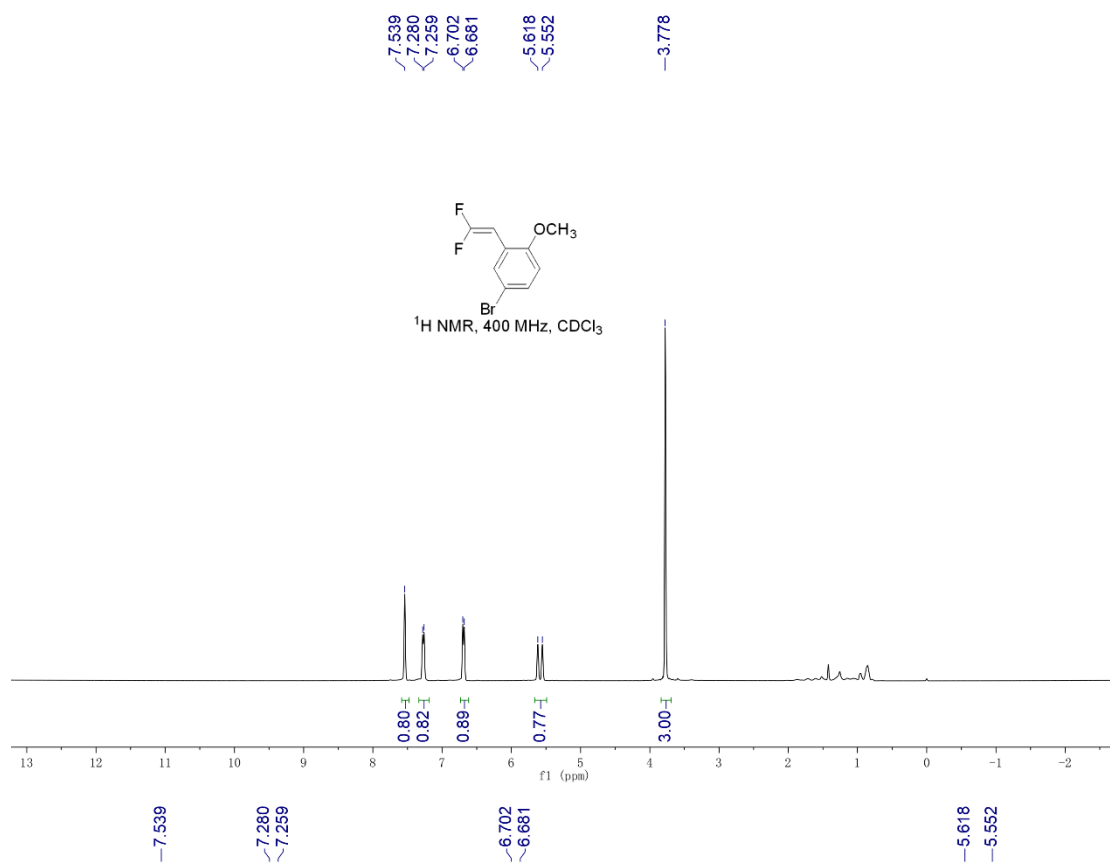
^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3



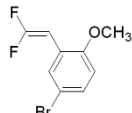
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **2m**:



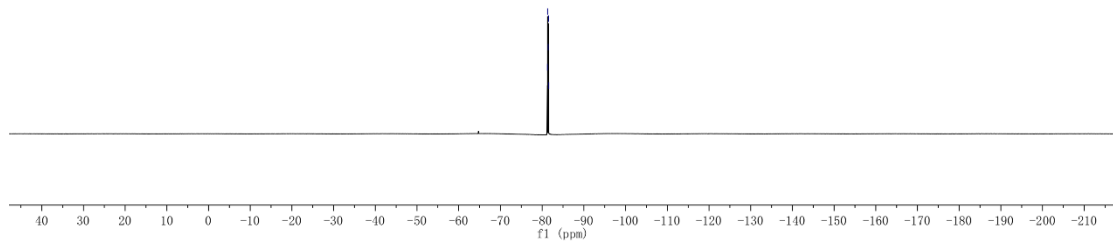
NMR copies of compound **2o**:



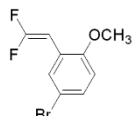
81.244
81.318
81.452
81.523
81.596



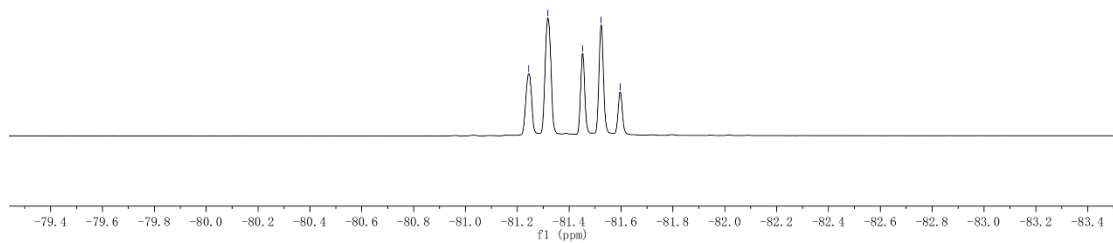
¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl₃



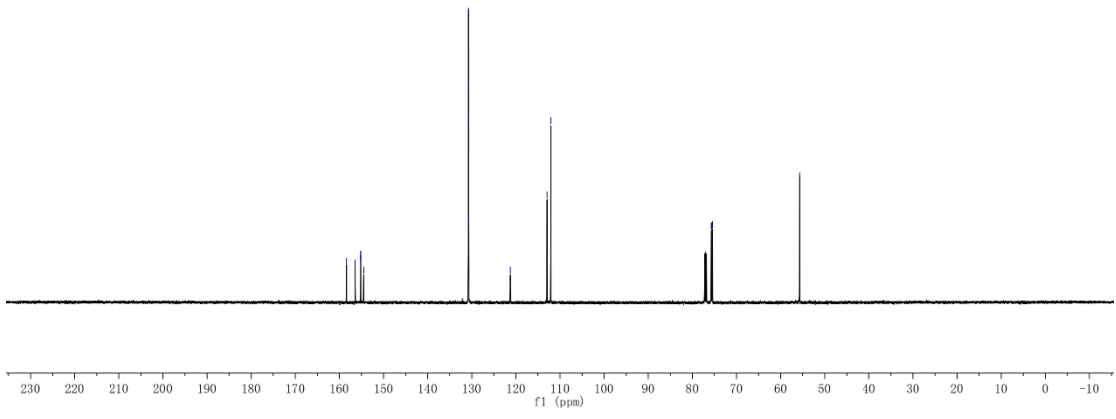
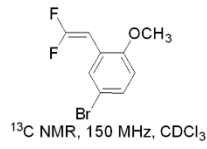
81.244
81.318
81.452
81.523
81.596



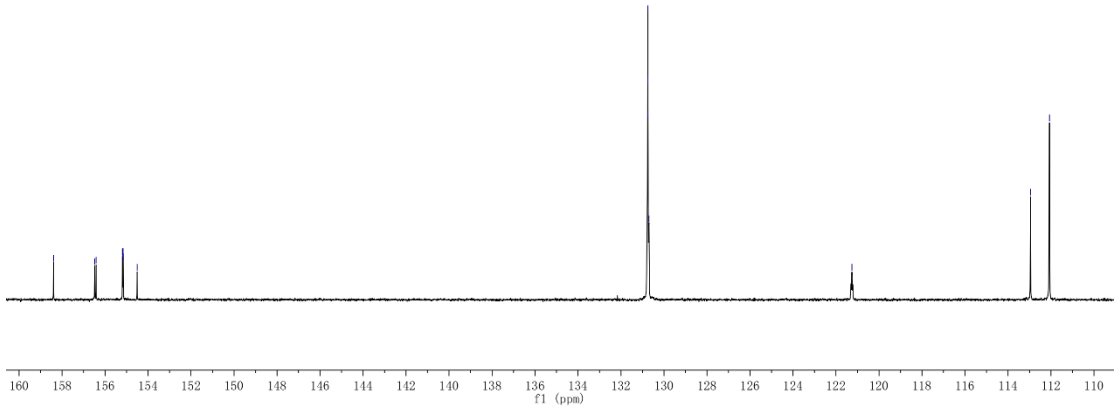
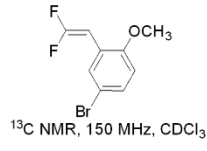
¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl₃

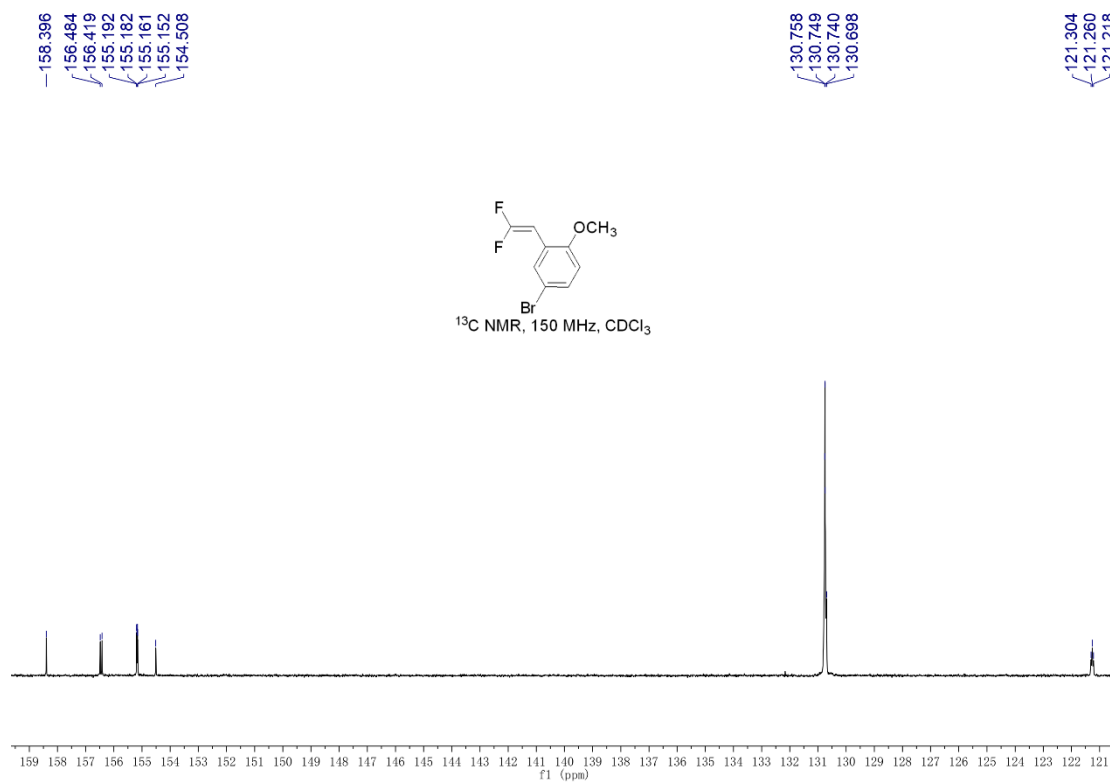


158.396
 156.484
 156.419
 155.192
 155.182
 155.161
 155.152
 154.508
 130.758
 130.749
 130.740
 130.698
 121.260
 112.953
 112.070
 75.737
 75.656
 75.525
 75.442
 55.682

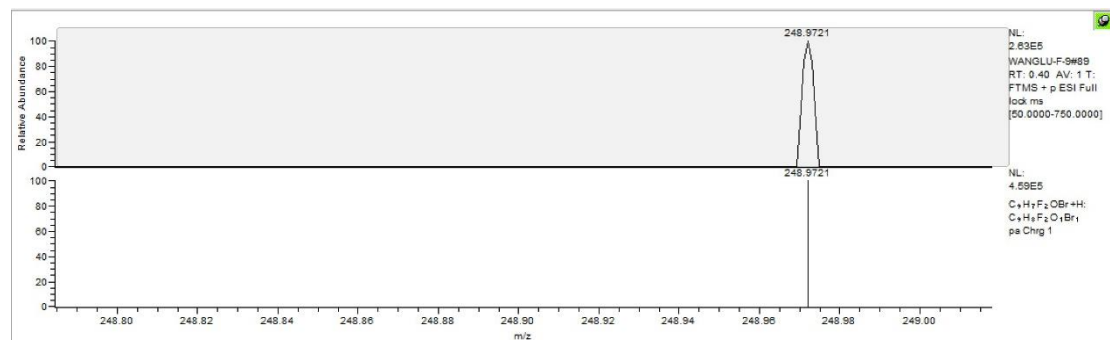


158.396
 156.484
 156.419
 155.192
 155.182
 155.161
 155.152
 154.508
 130.758
 130.749
 130.740
 130.698
 121.260
 112.953
 112.070



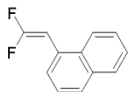


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **2o**:

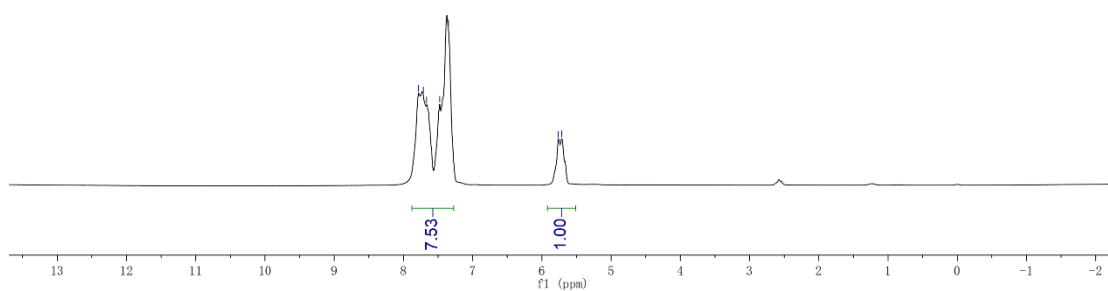


NMR copies of compound **2q**:

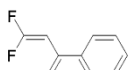
7.782
7.713
7.667
7.476
7.350
5.765
5.712



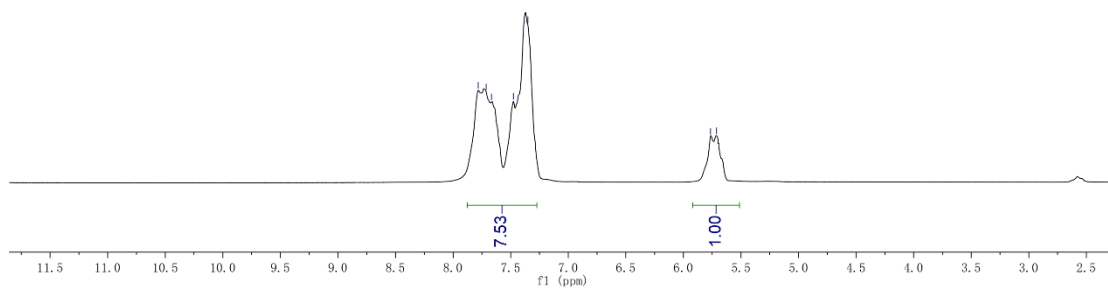
¹H NMR 400MHz, CDCl₃



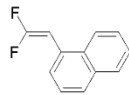
7.782
7.713
7.667
7.476
7.350
5.765
5.712



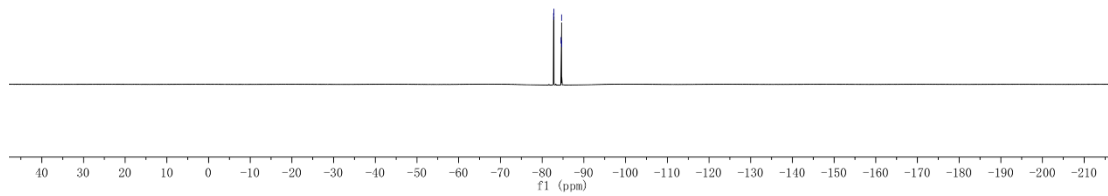
¹H NMR 400MHz, CDCl₃



82.740
82.818
84.545
84.618
84.688

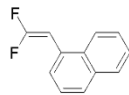


¹H NMR 376 MHz, CDCl₃

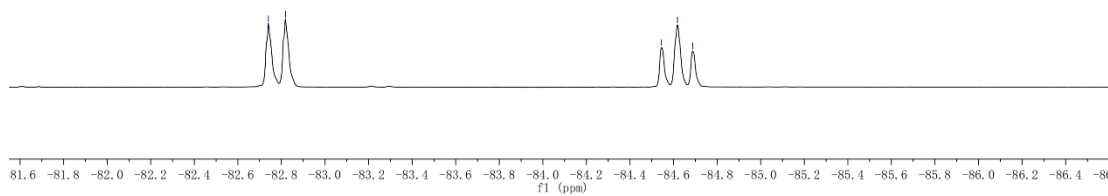


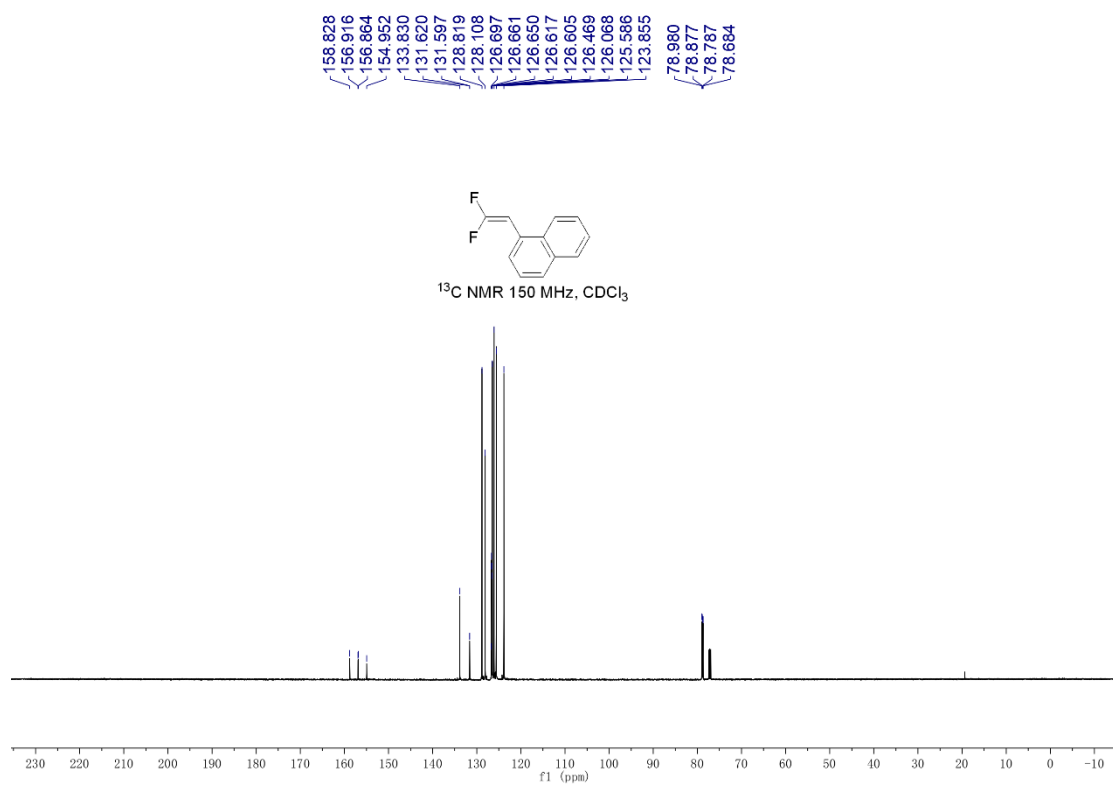
82.740
82.818

84.545
84.618
84.688



¹H NMR 376 MHz, CDCl₃





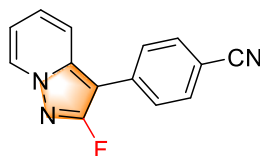
3. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds 3 or 4:

A mixture of 1 (0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 2 (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and Cs₂CO₃ (0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in DMF (3 ml) were charged into a reaction tube (10 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 100°. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After the complete consumption of starting materials, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and the product was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 15 mL), the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding compounds 3 or 4.

4. References

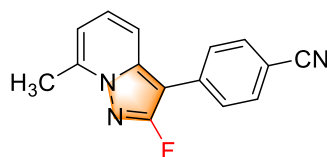
- [1] (a) Shi, X. T., Wang, Q., Tang, Z. Q., Huang, H. L., Cao, H., Liu, X. *Org. Lett.* **2024**, *26*, 1255–1260; (b) Shi, X. T., Lin, Y., Wei, J. H., Zhao, L. M., Guo, P. F., Cao, H., Liu, X. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2023**, *10*, 2892; (c) Li, W., Zhang, M. - Q., Yan, J., Ni, L.Y., Cao, H., Liu, X. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2022**, *9*, 2529; (d) Dai, W.; Li, C.; Liu, Y.; Han, X.; Li, X.; Chen, K.; Liu, H. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2020**, *7*, 2612; (e) Li, Y.; Cui, M.; Sha, F.; Li, Q.; Wu, X. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2019**, *17*, 8963; (f) Fang, L.; Chen, L.; Yu, J.; Wang, L. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2015**, *9*, 1910.
- [2] (a) Liu, J., Yu, L. H., Zheng, C. W., Zhao, G. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2021**, *60*, 23641; (b) Yan, S.-S.; Wu, D.-S.; Ye, J.-H.; Gong, L.; Zeng, X.; Ran, C.-K.; Gui, Y.-Y.; Li, J.; Yu, D.-G. *ACS. Catal.* **2019**, *9*, 6987-6992; (c) Sakaguchi, H.; Uetake, Y.; Ohashi, M.; Niwa, T.; Ogoshi, S.; Hosoya, T. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 12855-12862.

5. Characterization data of compounds 3 and 4:



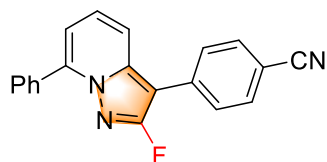
4-(2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3a)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Yellow solid; Yield = 98 mg (83%); mp 221 - 223 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.36 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 - 7.71 (m, 5H), 7.35 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -127.89 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.2 (d, $J = 249.1$ Hz), 138.6, 135.2 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 132.7, 129.5, 127.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 126.5, 118.9, 116.5 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 112.7 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 109.5, 93.0 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{FN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 238.0775 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 238.0776.



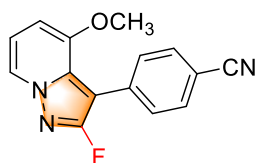
4-(2-fluoro-7-methylpyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3b)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 78 mg (62%); mp 204 - 206 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 7.73 (s, 4H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J = 7.2$ Hz, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -128.34 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.0 (d, $J = 248.2$ Hz), 139.4, 139.0, 135.6 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.7, 127.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 126.7, 119.0, 113.9 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 112.3 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 109.3, 92.9 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz), 17.7. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 252.0932 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 252.0932.



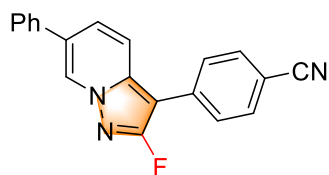
4-(2-fluoro-7-phenylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3c)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 113 mg (72%); mp 196 - 198 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 7.84 (dd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (s, 4H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.54 - 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 7.2$ Hz, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 1.2$ Hz, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -127.79 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.9 (d, $J = 247.8$ Hz), 141.4, 139.7, 135.4 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.7, 132.4, 130.0, 129.2, 128.5, 127.5 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 126.9, 119.0, 115.1 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 109.5, 93.3 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 314.1088 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 314.1088.



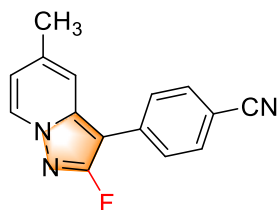
4-(2-fluoro-4-methoxypyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3d)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 71 mg (53%); mp 165 - 167 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 7.99 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 - 7.59 (m, 4H), 6.80 - 6.72 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -130.99 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.3 (d, $J = 247.5$ Hz), 151.1 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 134.7 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 132.1, 131.4, 130.7 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 122.3, 119.2, 111.7 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 109.6, 102.3, 94.4 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz), 55.6. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_3\text{O}$ $^+$ m/z 268.0881 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 268.0883.



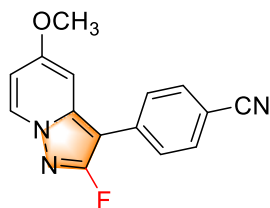
4-(2-fluoro-6-phenylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3e)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 86 mg (55%); mp 135 - 137 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.63 - 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -126.76 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 163.3 (d, $J = 249.9$ Hz), 137.4, 136.2, 135.1 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 132.8, 129.3, 128.3, 127.2 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 126.9, 126.7 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 119.0, 116.4 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 109.5, 93.1 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₃FN₃⁺ m/z 314.1088 [M+H]⁺, found 314.10877.



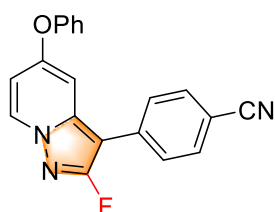
4-(2-fluoro-5-methylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3f)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 100 mg (80%); mp 188 - 190 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 6.65 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -127.81 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 163.4 (d, $J = 249.0$ Hz), 138.7 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 137.9, 135.6 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.7, 128.7, 127.2 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 119.0, 115.2 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 114.9 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 109.1, 92.0 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 21.6. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₅H₁₁FN₃⁺ m/z 252.0932 [M+H]⁺, found 252.0932.



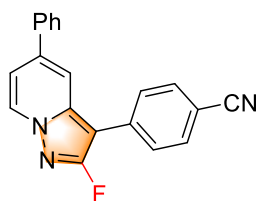
4-(2-fluoro-5-methoxypyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3g)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 113 mg (85%); mp 218 - 220 °C. **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, J = 3.0 Hz, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -127.21 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 163.8 (d, J = 248.8 Hz), 158.9, 139.7, 135.7 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 132.7, 130.4, 127.0 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 119.1, 109.0, 107.0 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 93.8 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 92.3 (d, J = 18.9 Hz), 55.8. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₅H₁₁FN₃O⁺ m/z 268.0881 [M+H]⁺, found 268.0881.



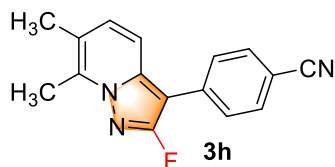
4-(2-fluoro-5-phenoxy pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3h)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 146 mg (89%); mp 142 - 144 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.25 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 2.8 Hz, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -126.39 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 163.9 (d, J = 249.3 Hz), 157.2, 154.6, 139.5, 135.2 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 132.7, 131.0, 130.3, 126.9, 125.4, 120.1, 118.9, 109.2, 107.0 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 100.5 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 92.8 (d, J = 17.4 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₃FN₃O⁺ m/z 330.1037 [M+H]⁺, found 330.1037.



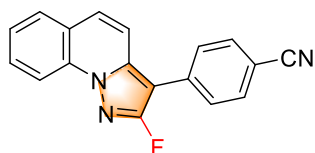
4-(2-fluoro-5-phenylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3i)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 122 mg (78%); mp 167 - 169 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 8.38 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.74 (s, 4H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.53 - 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 2.0 Hz, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -127.14 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 163.5 (d, *J* = 249.7 Hz), 139.9, 138.7, 138.1, 135.3 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 132.8, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 127.4 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 126.9, 119.0, 113.3 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 112.6 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 109.5, 93.4 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₃FN₃⁺ *m/z* 314.1088 [M+H]⁺, found 314.1089.



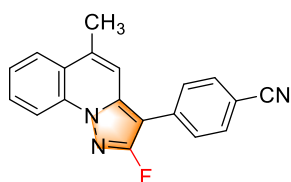
4-(2-fluoro-6,7-dimethylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3j)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 99 mg (75%); mp 166 - 169 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 7.70 (s, 4H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -128.82 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 162.7 (d, *J* = 247.0 Hz), 137.6, 136.7, 135.8 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 132.6, 130.0, 127.1 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 119.8 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 119.1, 112.9 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 108.9, 92.3 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz), 17.9, 14.0. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃FN₃⁺ *m/z* 266.1088 [M+H]⁺, found 266.1088.



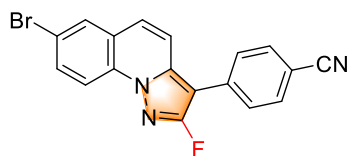
4-(2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]quinolin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3n)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 108 mg (75%); mp 199 - 201 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 - 7.72 (m, 6H), 7.65 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 - 7.48 (m, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -128.56 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.6 (d, $J = 249.4$ Hz), 141.2, 136.3, 135.0 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 134.4, 132.7, 130.5, 128.6, 127.8 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 127.6, 125.2, 123.0, 118.9, 115.3, 114.5 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 110.0, 96.4 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 288.0932 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 288.0930.



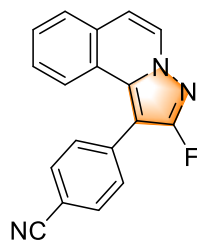
4-(2-fluoro-5-methylpyrazolo[1,5-a]quinolin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3o)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 126 mg (84%); mp 202 - 204 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.46 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 - 7.71 (m, 5H), 7.54 - 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -129.01 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.7 (d, $J = 248.7$ Hz), 136.2, 135.3 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 135.3, 134.1, 132.7, 130.2, 127.7 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 125.3, 125.0, 123.5 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 119.0, 115.6, 113.8 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 109.7, 95.4 (d, $J = 17.8$ Hz), 19.5. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 302.1088 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 302.1087.



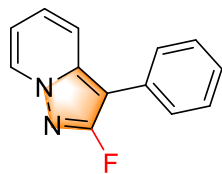
4-(7-bromo-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]quinolin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3p)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 131 mg (72%); mp 244 - 246 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.32 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, $J = 2.0$, $J = 8.8$, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -127.99 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.7 (d, $J = 249.4$ Hz), 136.1, 134.6 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 133.4, 133.2, 132.8, 130.8, 127.9 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 126.4, 124.5 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 118.8, 118.5, 117.2, 115.8 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 110.3, 97.1 (d, $J = 17.8$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrFN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 366.0037 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 366.0034.



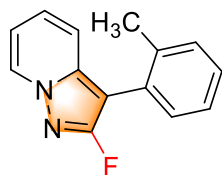
4-(2-fluoropyrazolo[5,1-a]isoquinolin-1-yl)benzonitrile (3q)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 92 mg (64%); mp 148 - 150 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.10 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -131.81 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.5 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 135.4 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 135.3, 132.6, 131.0, 129.7, 128.9, 127.9, 127.6, 126.2, 123.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 123.1, 118.7, 112.6 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 111.5, 97.5 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrFN}_3$ $^+$ m/z 288.0932 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 288.0935.



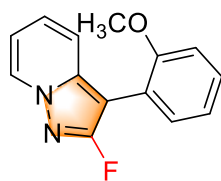
2-fluoro-3-phenylpyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4a)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 61 mg (58%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.30 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -130.22 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.0 (d, $J = 247.6$ Hz), 138.5 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 130.1 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 127.5 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 126.5, 125.17, 116.8 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 111.9 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 94.5 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 213.0823 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 213.0822.



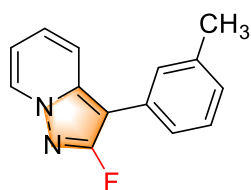
2-fluoro-3-(o-tolyl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4b)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 34 mg (30%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.32 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 - 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.18 - 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -127.51 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.8 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 139.4 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 137.7, 130.8, 130.6, 128.7, 128.5 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 127.8, 125.8, 124.6, 116.8 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 111.7 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 94.1 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 20.0. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 227.0979 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 227.0978.



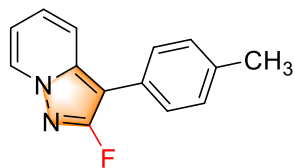
2-fluoro-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4c)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 43 mg (36%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.27 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 - 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -128.31 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.2 (d, $J = 247.6$ Hz), 156.8, 139.3 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 128.7, 128.6, 124.2, 120.8, 118.5 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 118.0 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 111.5 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 111.3, 91.1 (d, $J = 19.2$ Hz), 55.4. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2\text{O}^+$ m/z 243.0928 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 243.0929.



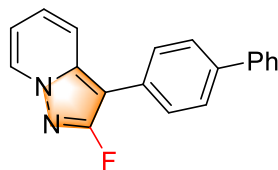
2-fluoro-3-(m-tolyl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4d)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 72 mg (64%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.30 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42- 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.24 -7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -130.17 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.0 (d, $J = 247.8$ Hz), 138.6, 138.5 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 128.3 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 127.3, 125.0, 124.6 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 116.9 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 111.8 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 94.6 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz), 21.5. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 227.0979 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 227.0979.



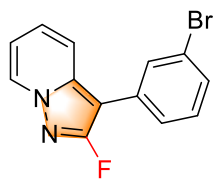
2-fluoro-3-(p-tolyl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4e)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 96 mg (85%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.29 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -130.47 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.9 (d, $J = 247.6$ Hz), 138.4 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 136.3, 129.6, 128.9, 127.5 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 127.1 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 124.9, 116.8 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 111.8 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 94.5 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz), 21.2. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 227.0979 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 227.0979.



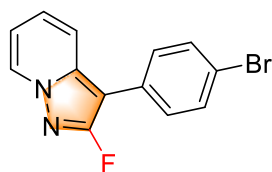
3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4f)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 127 mg (88%); mp 114 - 116 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.30 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.63 (m, 7H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -129.74 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 162.9 (d, $J = 247.8$ Hz), 141.4, 139.7, 135.4 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.7, 132.4, 130.0, 129.2, 128.5, 127.5 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 126.9, 119.0, 115.1 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 109.5, 93.3 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 289.1136 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 289.1136.



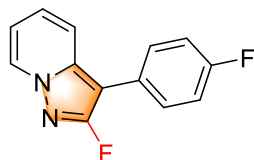
3-(3-bromophenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine (4h)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Orange oil; Yield = 75 mg (52%). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.31 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 - 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.84 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -129.38 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 162.9 (d, J = 248.4 Hz), 138.5 (d, J = 1.2 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 130.4, 130.1 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 129.4, 129.1, 126.0 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 125.7, 123.0, 116.5 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 112.2 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 93.2 (d, J = 17.2 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₉BrFN₂⁺ m/z 290.9928 [M+H]⁺, found 290.9918.



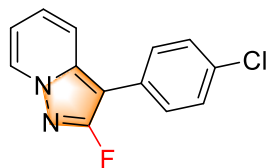
3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine (4i)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 99 mg (68%); mp 129 - 131 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -129.75 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 162.9 (d, J = 247.9 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 132.1, 129.1 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 129.1, 128.9 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 125.6, 120.2, 116.5 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 112.1 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 93.5 (d, J = 17.4 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₉BrFN₂⁺ m/z 290.9928 [M+H]⁺, found 290.9928.



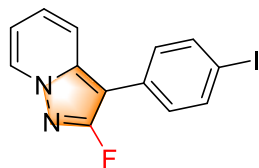
2-fluoro-3-(4-fluorophenyl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4j)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 83 mg (72%); mp 87 - 89 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.31 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -115.35 (m), -130.72 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 162.8 (d, J = 247.3 Hz), 161.5 (d, J = 245.0 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 129.2 (dd, J = 1.9 Hz, J = 7.8 Hz), 129.0, 126.1 (t, J = 3.7 Hz), 125.3, 116.5 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 115.9 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 112.0 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 93.6 (d, J = 17.7 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₉F₂N₂⁺ m/z 231.0728 [M+H]⁺, found 231.0729.



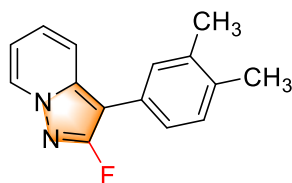
3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4k)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 86 mg (70%); mp 133 - 135 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.30 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.82 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -129.88 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 162.9 (d, J = 247.9 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 0.9 Hz), 132.2, 129.1, 129.1, 128.6, 128.6, 125.5, 116.5 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 112.1 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 93.4 (d, J = 17.5 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₉ClFN₂⁺ m/z 247.0433 [M+H]⁺, found 247.0436.



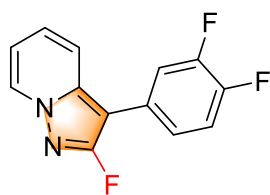
2-fluoro-3-(4-iodophenyl)pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine (4l)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 84 mg (50%); mp 90 - 92 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 8.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -129.54 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 162.9 (d, *J* = 248.1 Hz), 138.3 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 138.0, 129.7 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 125.6, 116.5 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 112.2 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 93.5 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz), 91.4. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₉FIN₂⁺ *m/z* 338.9789 [M+H]⁺, found 338.9789.



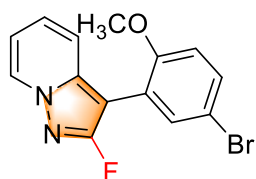
3-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine (4m)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 96 mg (80%); mp 61 - 62 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 8.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -130.45 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 162.9 (d, *J* = 247.5 Hz), 138.5 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 137.2, 135.0, 130.2, 128.9, 128.8 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 127.5 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 125.0 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 124.8, 116.9 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 111.7 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 94.5 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz), 19.9, 19.5. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₅H₁₄FN₂⁺ *m/z* 241.1136 [M+H]⁺, found 241.1136.



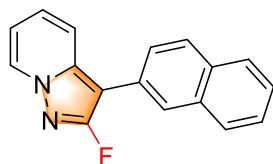
3-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4n)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 68 mg (55%); mp 87 - 89 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 8.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 - 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.34 - 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -127.99 (s), -137.08 (m), -140.19 (m). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 162.8 (d, *J* = 247.6 Hz), 151.4 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 149.7 (dd, *J* = 2.5 Hz, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 148.2 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 138.4, 129.2, 127.1 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 125.8, 123.5 - 123.4 (m), 117.8 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz), 116.3 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 112.2 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 92.7 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₃H₈F₃N₂⁺ m/z 249.0634 [M+H]⁺, found 249.0625.



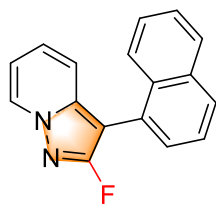
3-(5-bromo-2-methoxyphenyl)-2-fluoropyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4o)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 120 mg (75%); mp 81 - 83 °C. **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 8.28 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 2.4, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: -127.55 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ: 163.0 (d, *J* = 248.1 Hz), 156.0, 139.3 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 131.2, 128.7, 124.7, 120.7 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 117.7 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 112.9, 112.8, 111.8 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 89.9 (d, *J* = 19.2 Hz), 55.7. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀BrFN₂ONa⁺ m/z 344.9832 [M+Na]⁺, found 344.9830.



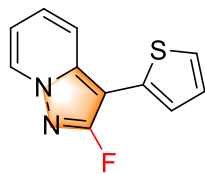
2-fluoro-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4p)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Yellow oil; Yield = 94 mg (72%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.35 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 - 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.61 - 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -128.55 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.3 (d, $J = 247.5$ Hz), 140.0 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 134.0, 132.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 126.3, 126.0, 125.7 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 125.5, 124.9, 122.4, 117.1 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 111.9 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 92.9 (d, $J = 20.2$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 263.0979 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 263.0980.



2-fluoro-3-(naphthalen-1-yl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4q)

Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), White solid; Yield = 84 mg (64%); mp 98 - 100 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.32 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.26 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : -129.76 (s). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 163.2 (d, $J = 247.9$ Hz), 138.7 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 133.7, 132.0, 129.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 126.4, 125.9 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 125.8 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 125.8, 125.3, 116.8 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 112.0 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 94.6 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2^+$ m/z 263.0979 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, found 263.0980.

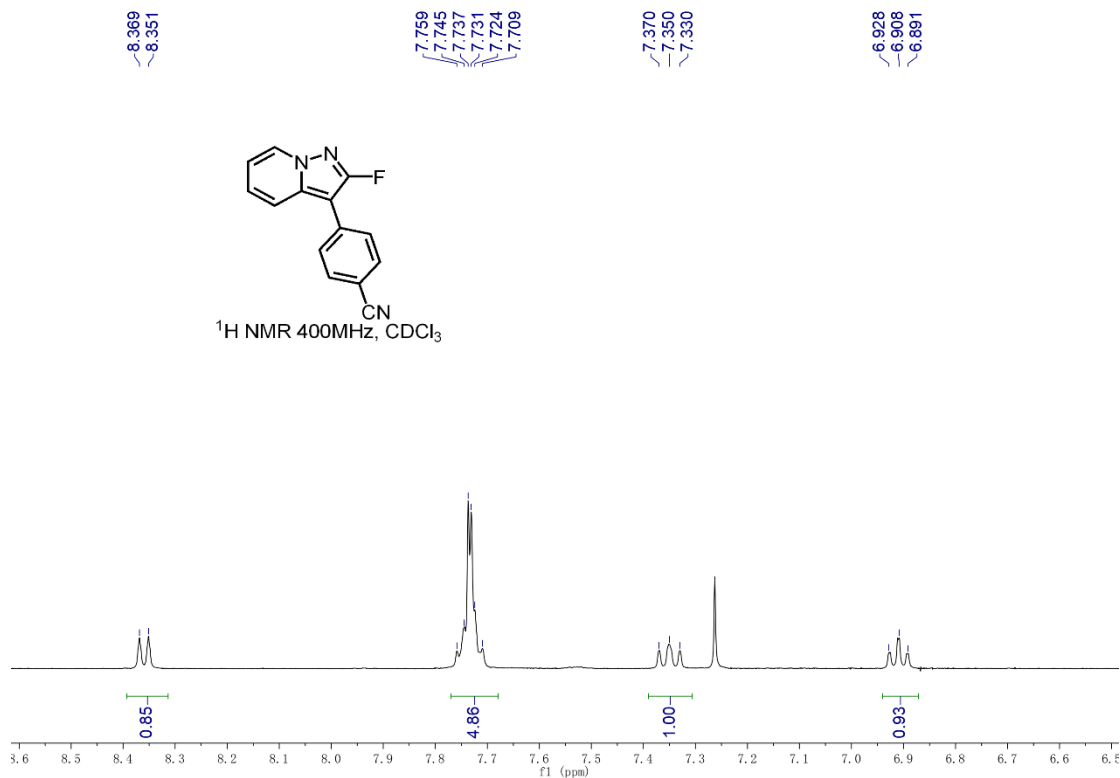
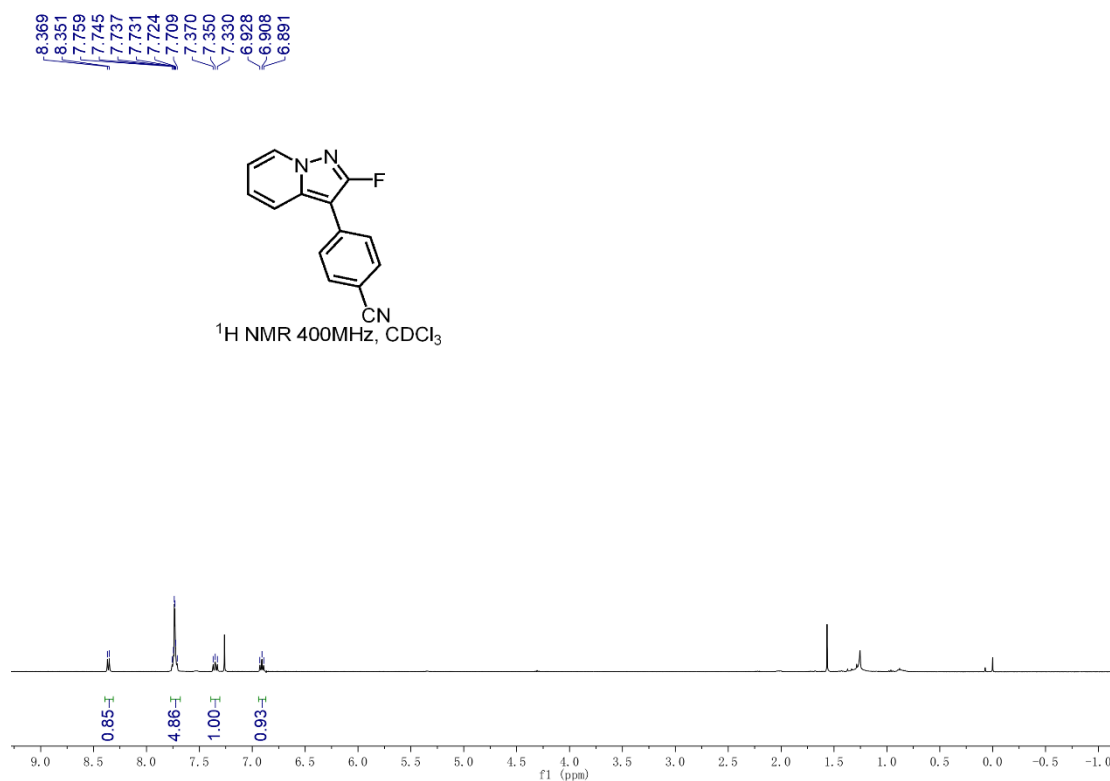


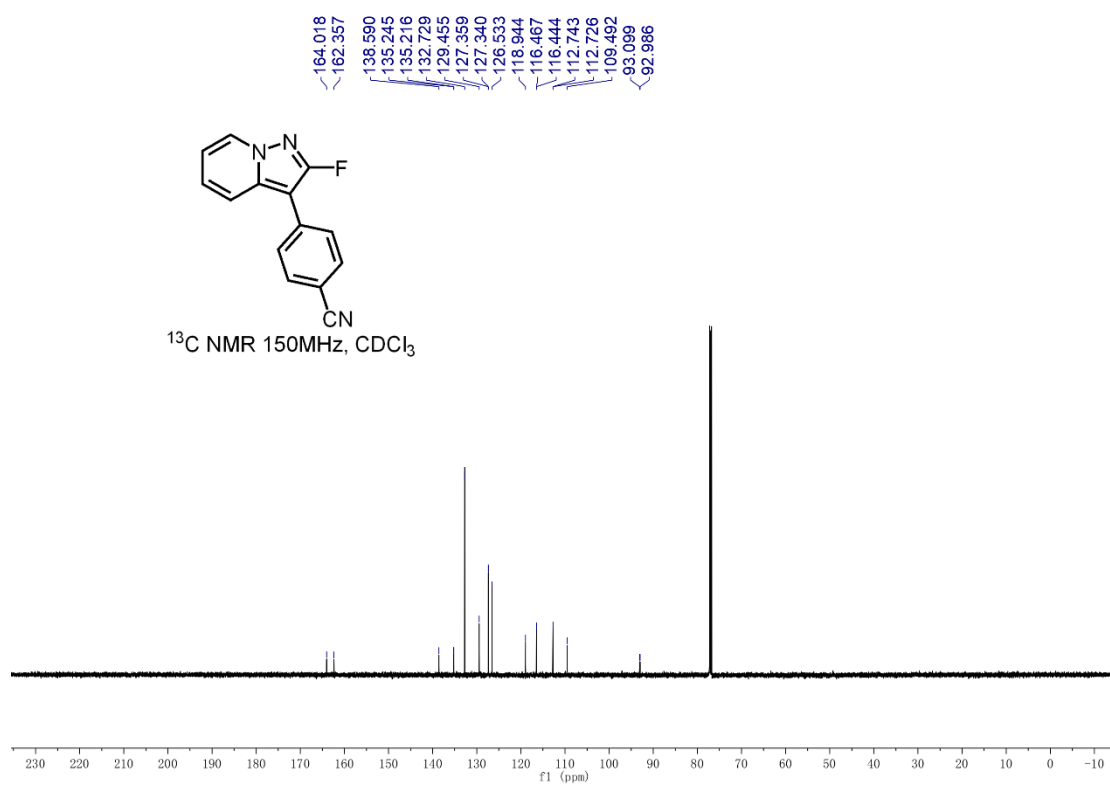
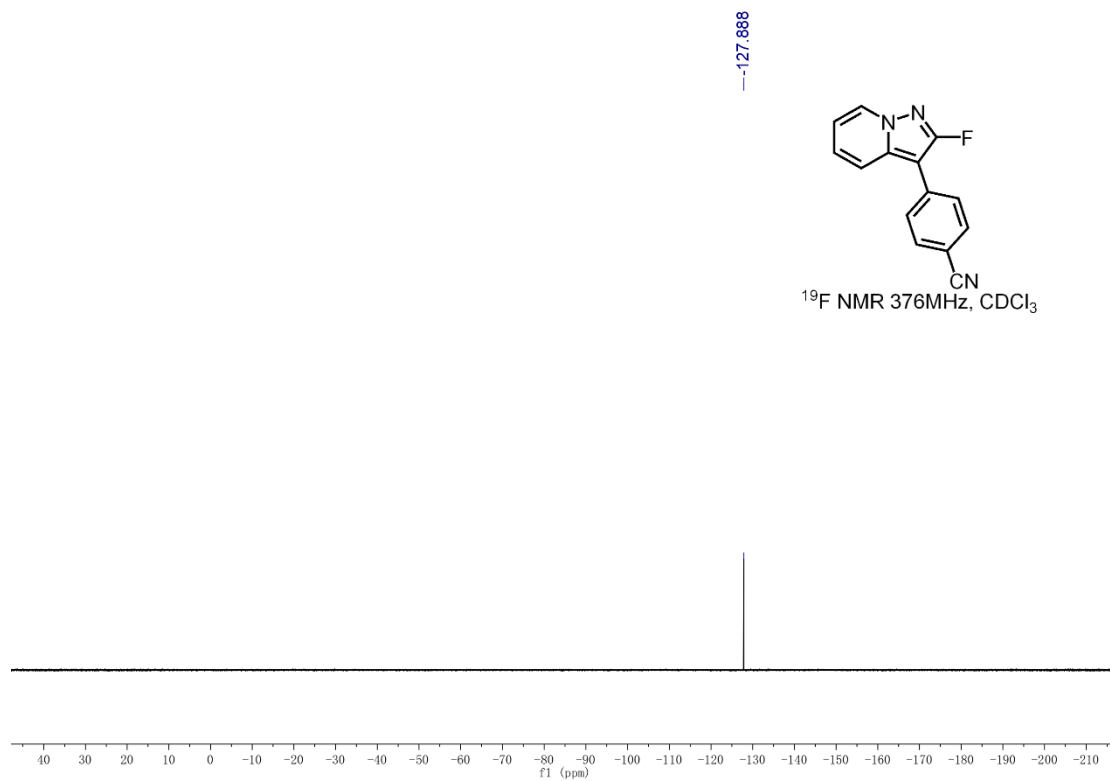
2-fluoro-3-(thiophen-2-yl)pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine (4r)

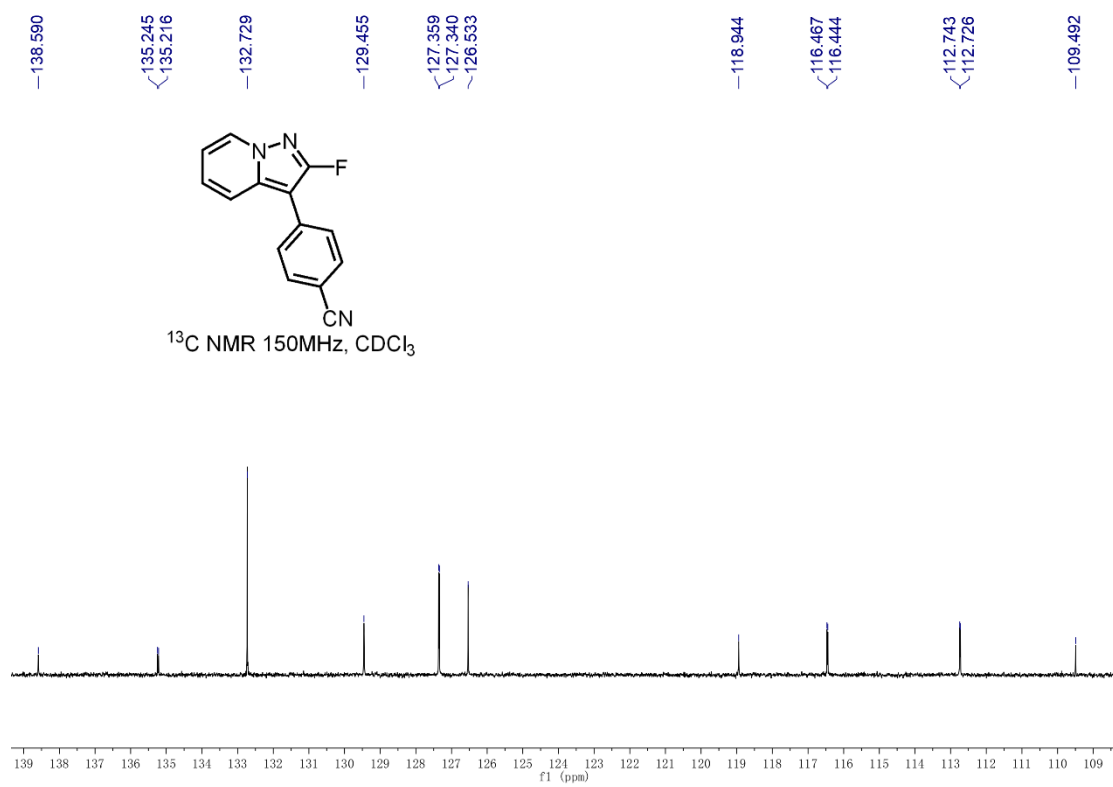
Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EA/petroleum ether = 1:4), Yellow oil; Yield = 57 mg (52%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.27 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 -7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H). **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : -127.40 (s). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 162.5 (d, J = 248.5 Hz), 137.9 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 128.9, 127.5, 125.4, 123.9 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 123.1 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 117.1 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 112.1 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 89.6 (d, J = 18.6 Hz). **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₁H₈FN₂S⁺ m/z 219.0387 [M+H]⁺, found 219.0390.

6. NMR and HRMS spectra copies of compounds 3 and 4

NMR copies of compound 3a:





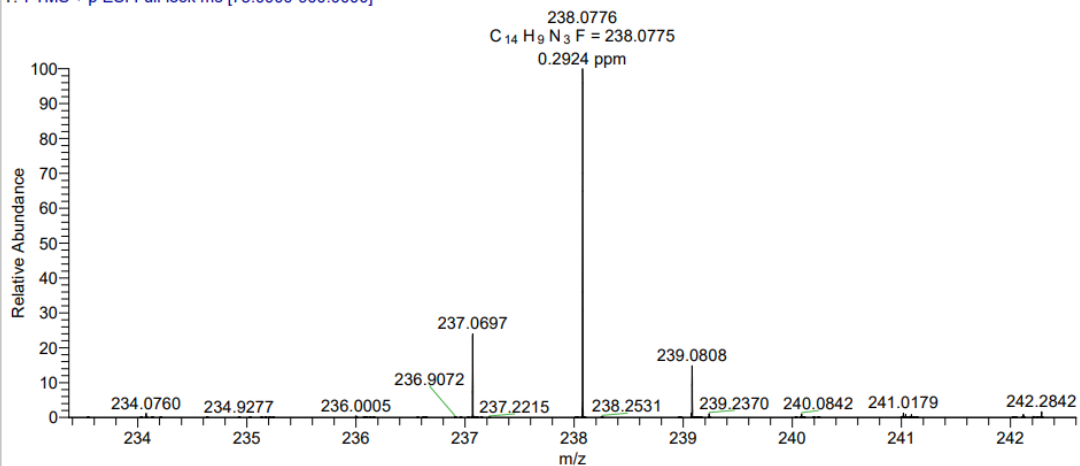


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 3a:

G:\FENGYANG-P1

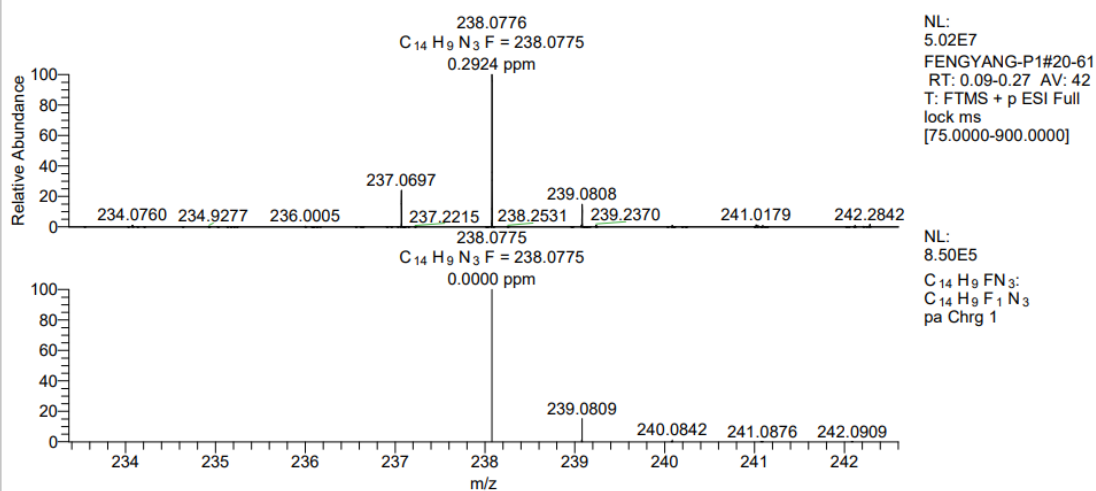
05/31/23 16:14:54

FENGYANG-P1#20-61 RT: 0.09-0.27 AV: 42 NL: 5.02E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [75.0000-900.0000]

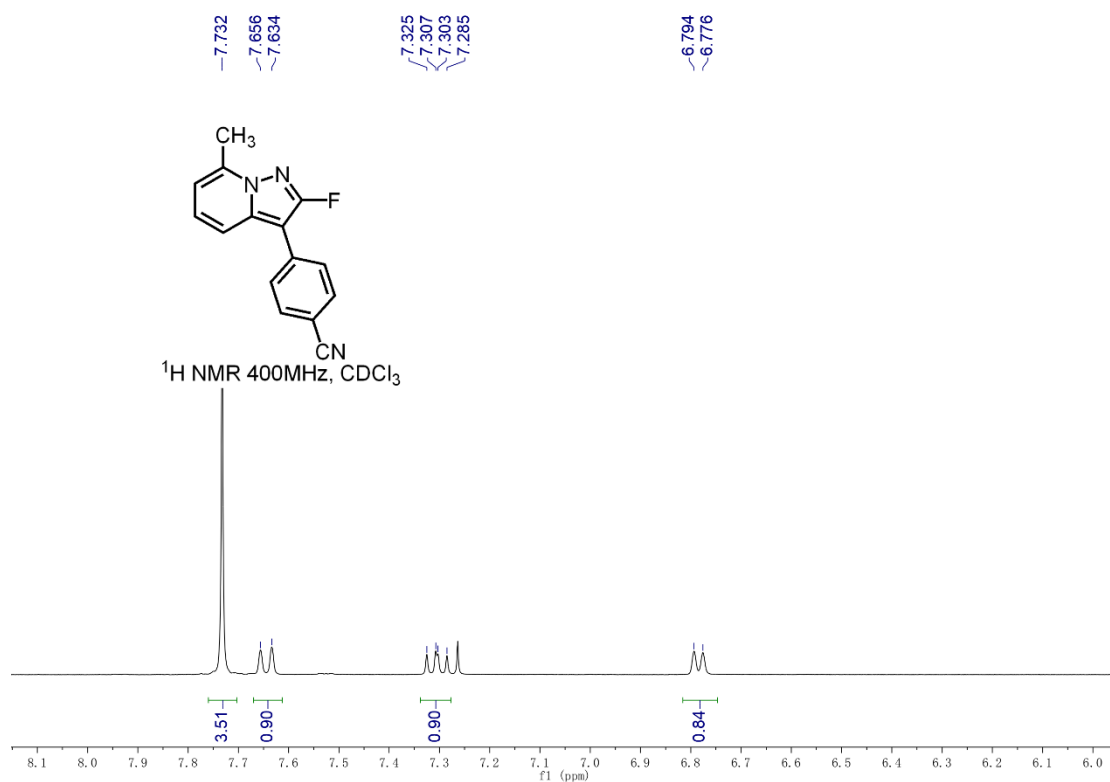
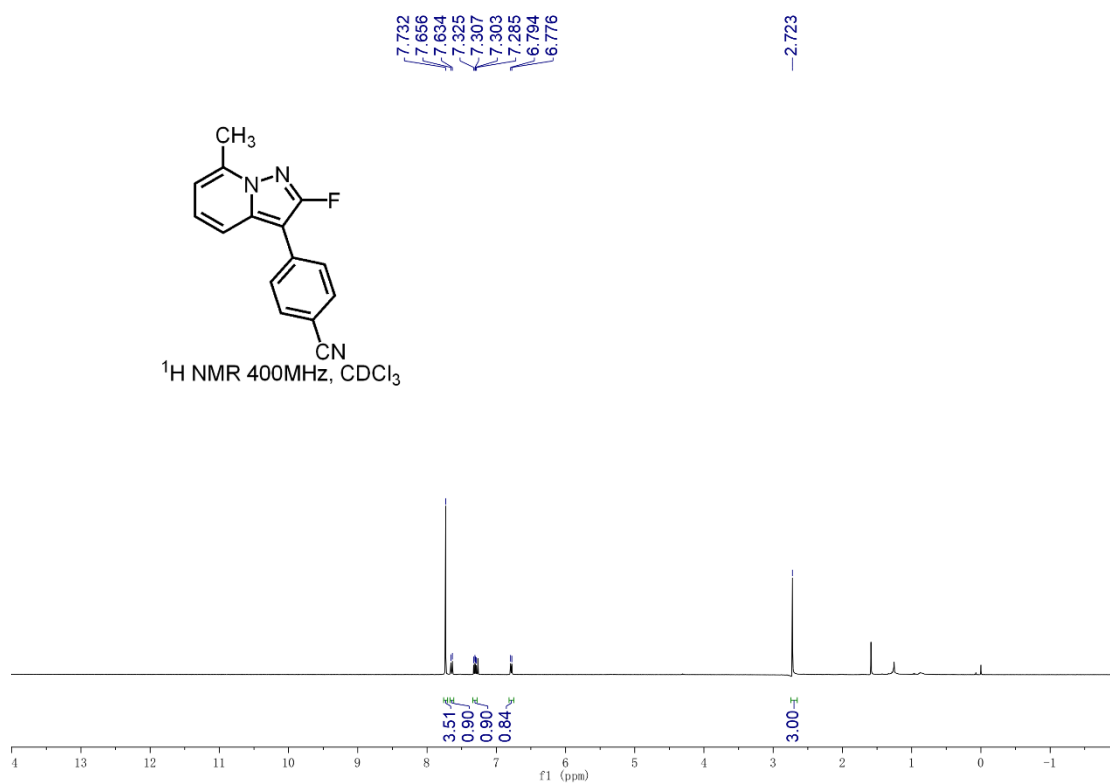


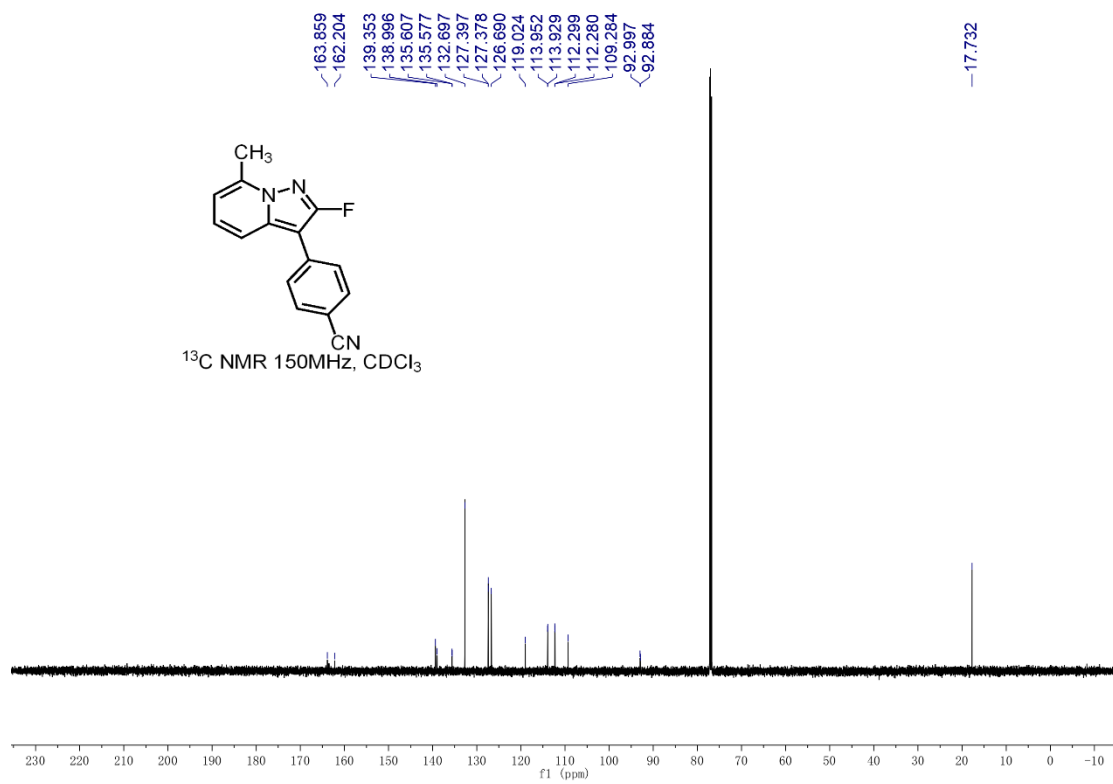
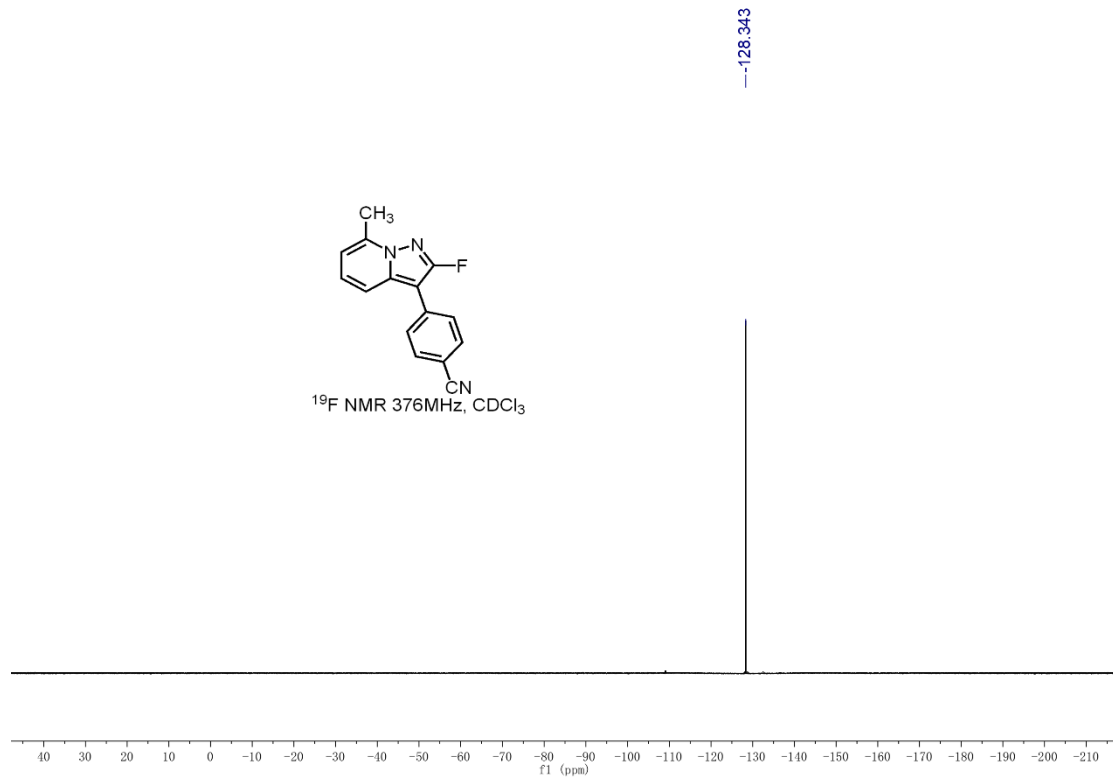
FENGYANG-P1#20-61 RT: 0.09-0.27 AV: 42
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [75.0000-900.0000]
m/z = 233.3671-242.6008

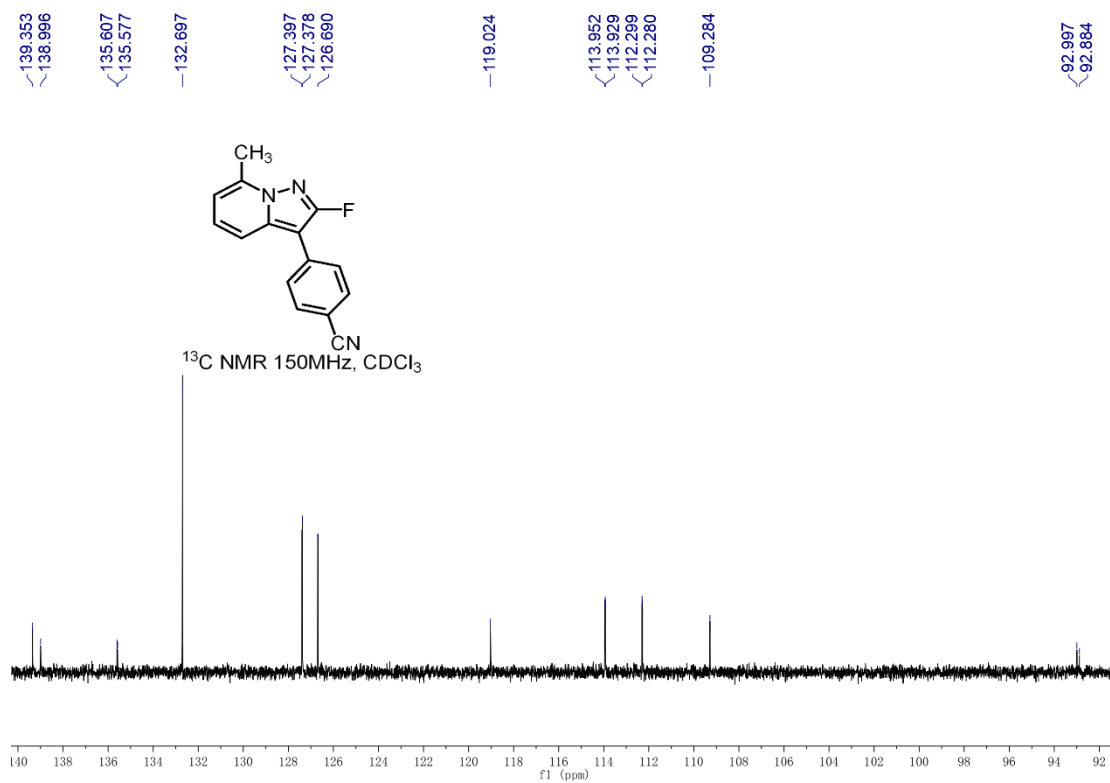
m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
237.0697	12341680.0	24.01			
238.0776	51411800.0	100.00	238.0775	0.07	C ₁₄ H ₉ N ₃ F
239.0808	7644389.5	14.87			
242.2842	817317.1	1.59			



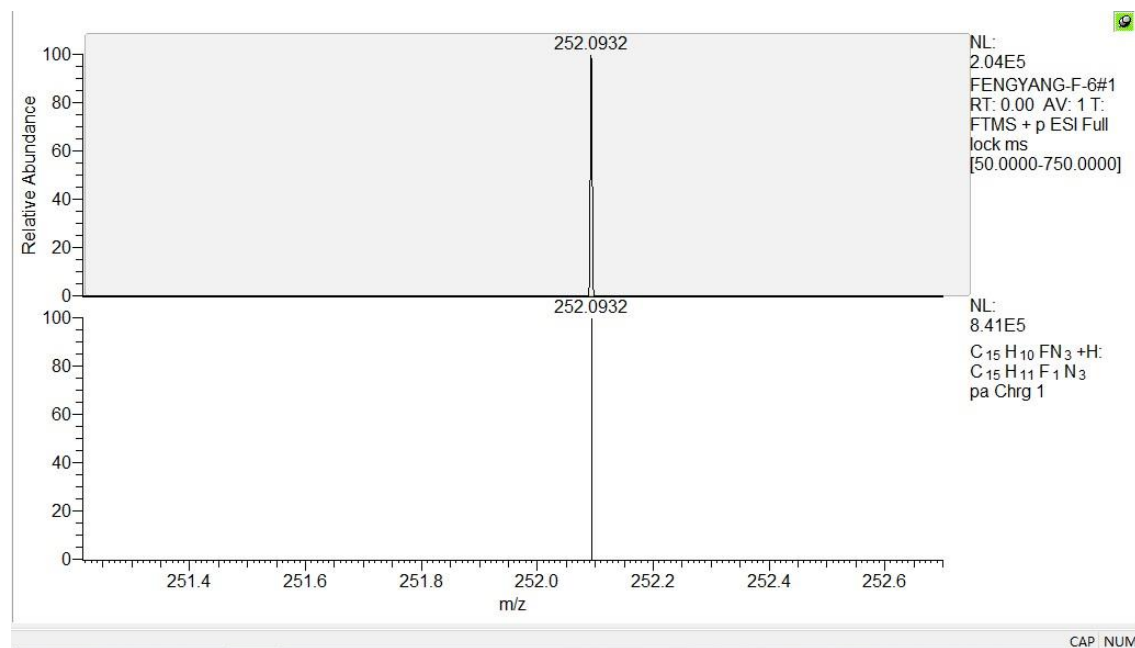
NMR copies of compound **3b**:



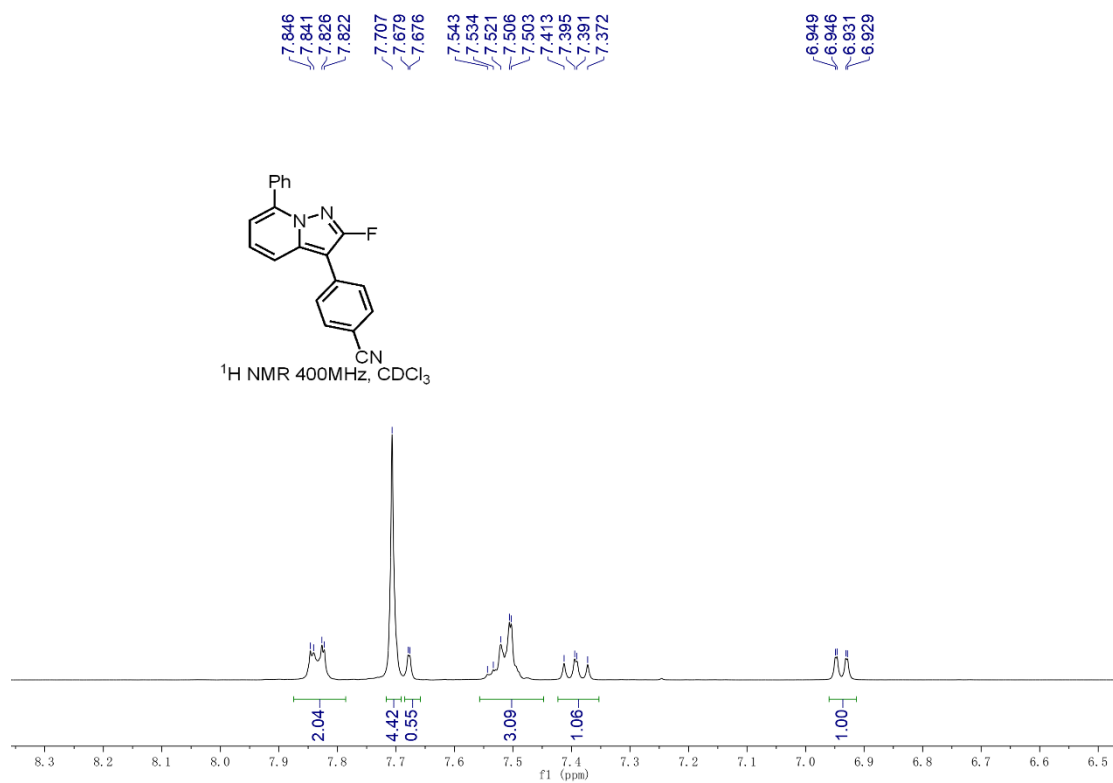
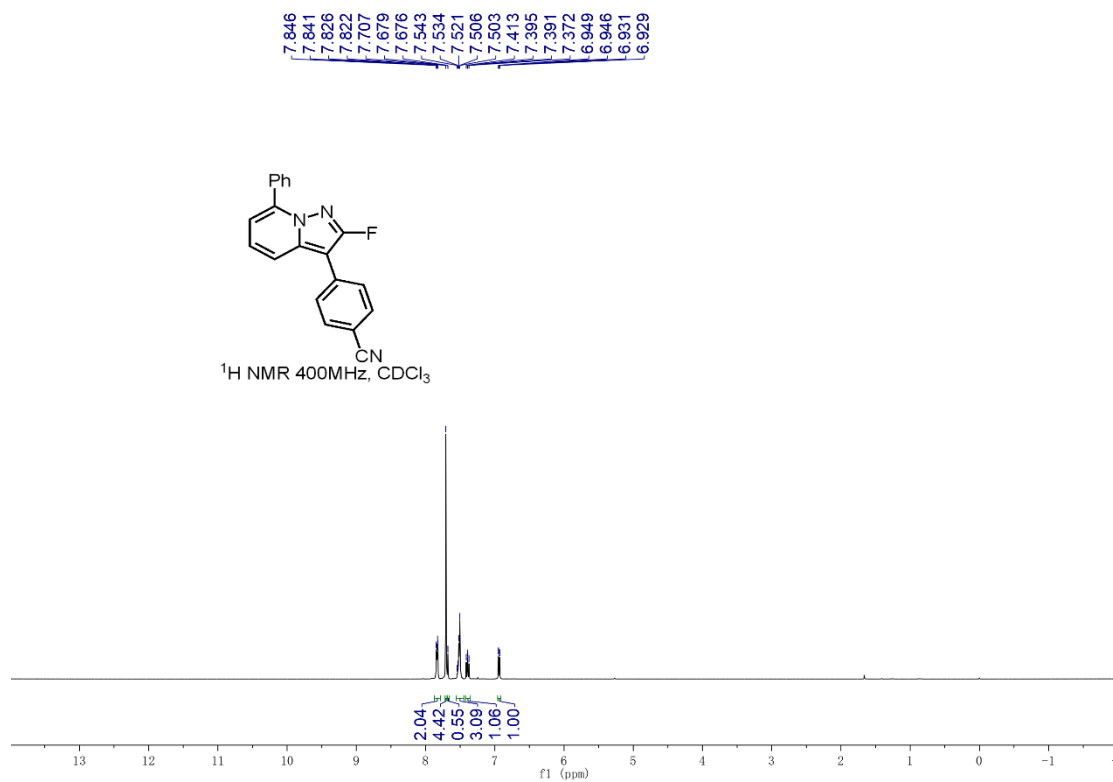


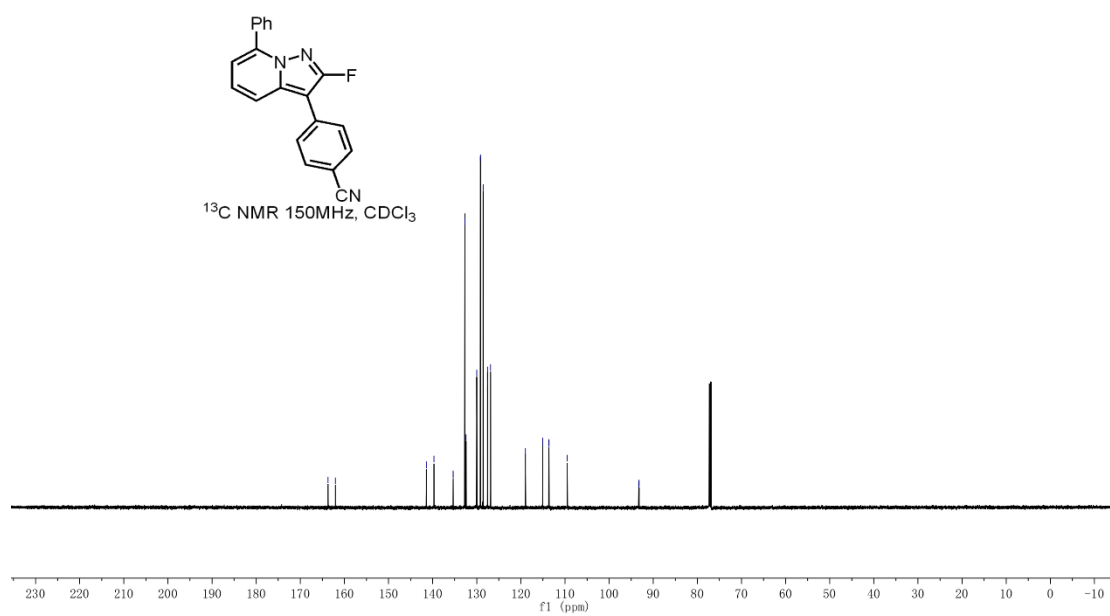
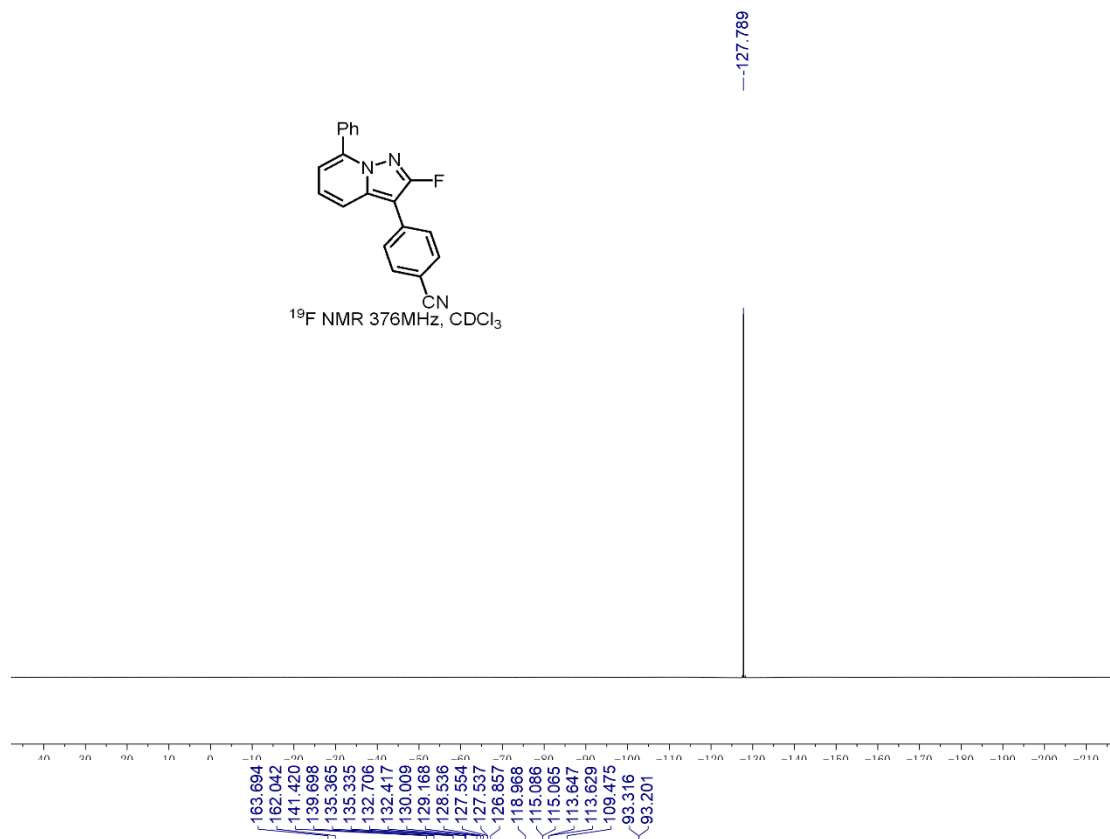


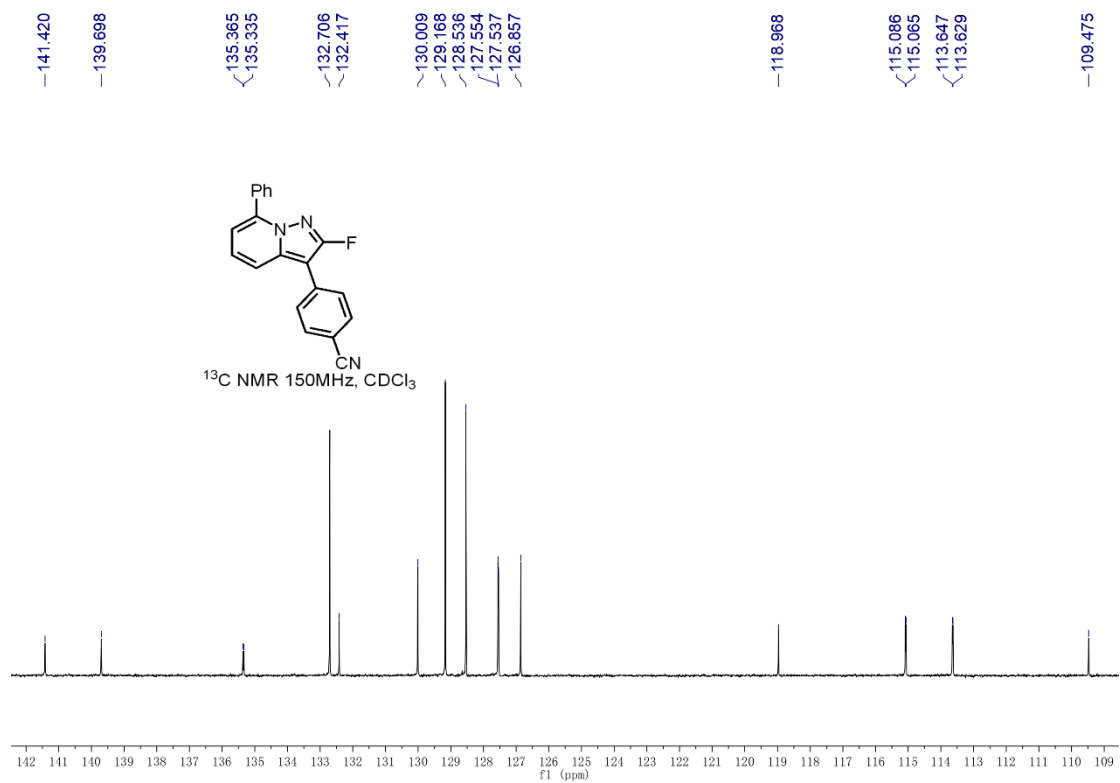
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3b**:



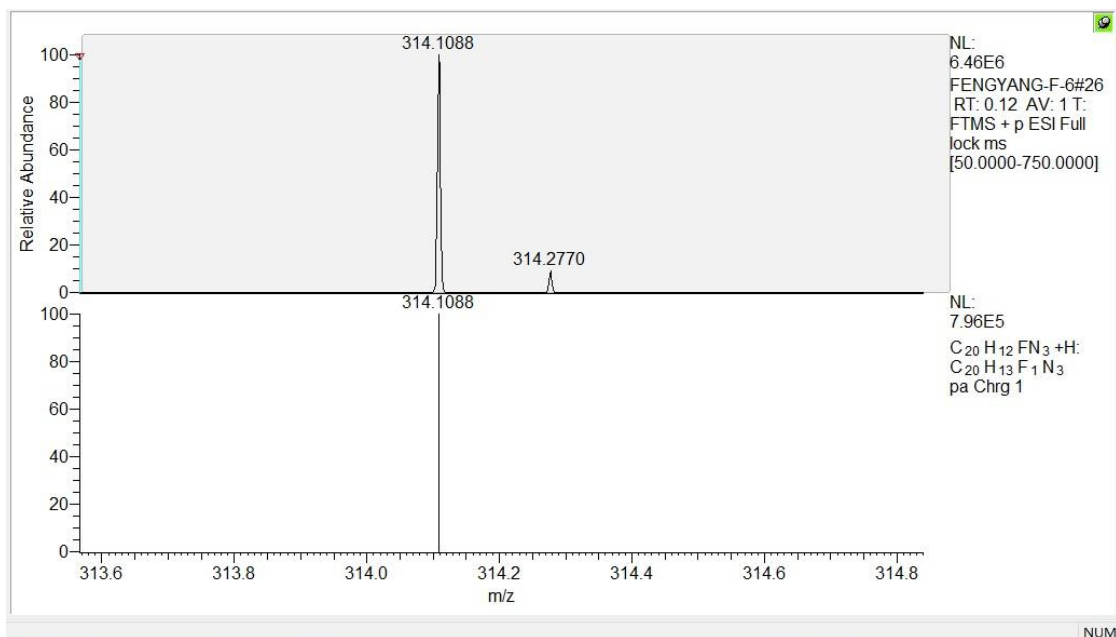
NMR copies of compound **3c**:



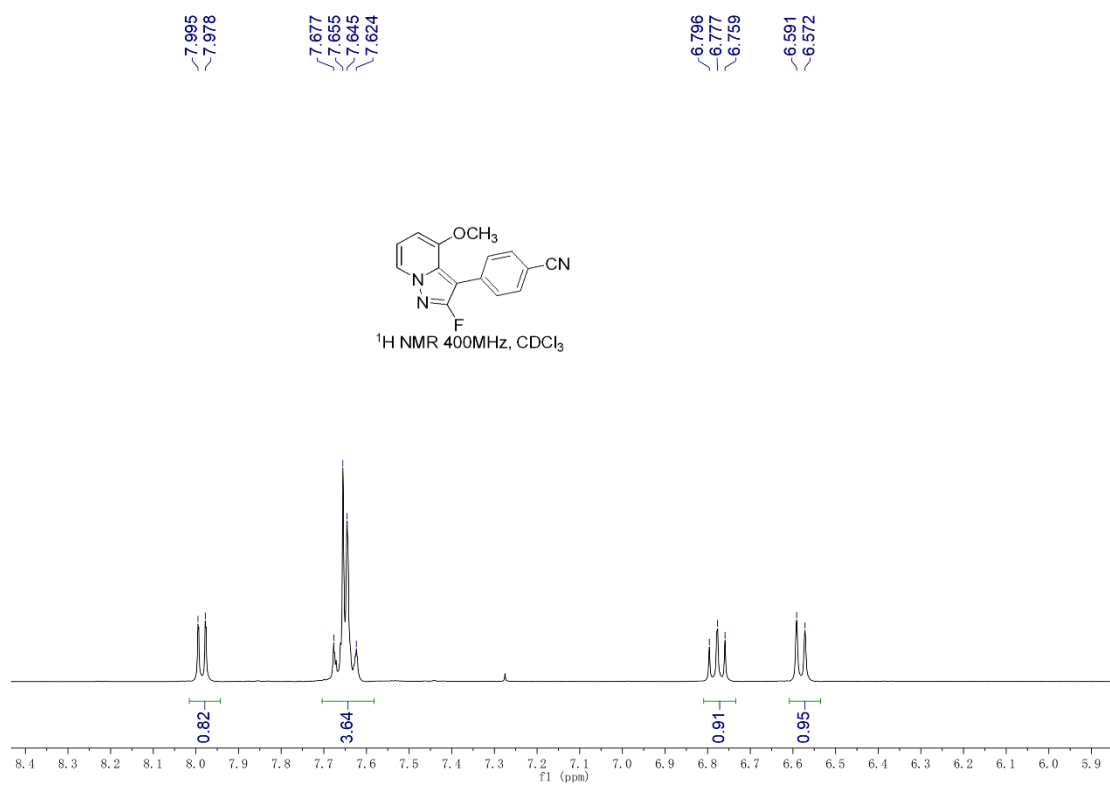
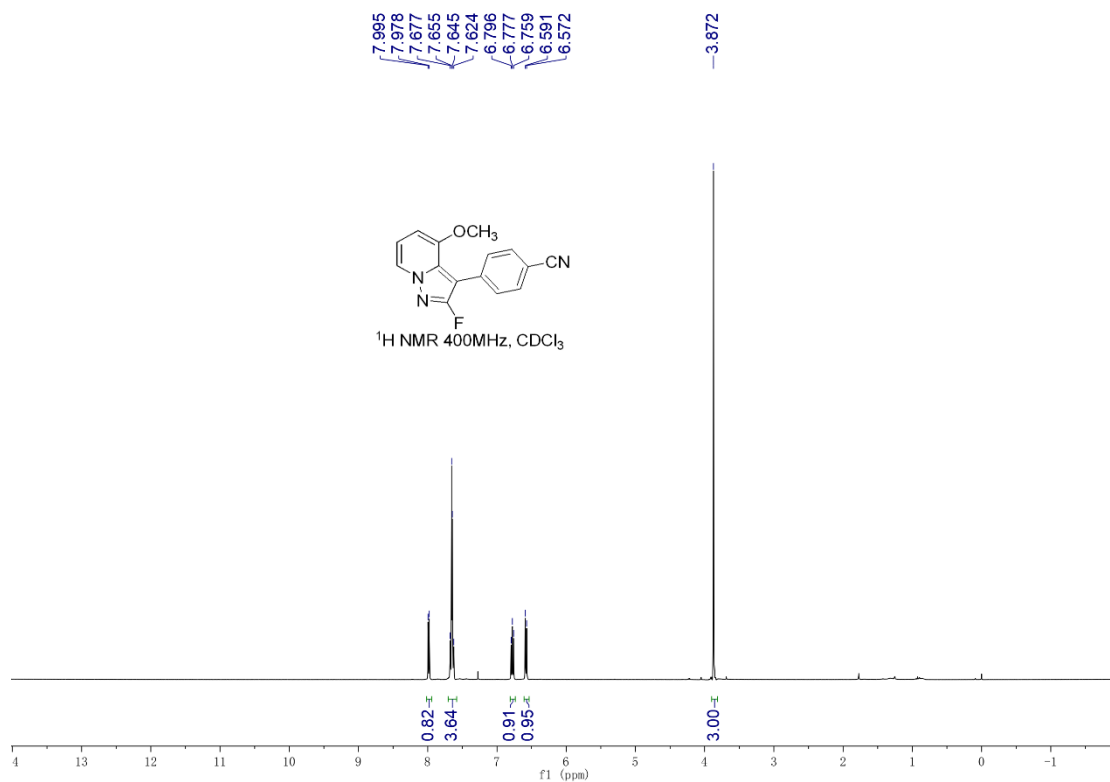


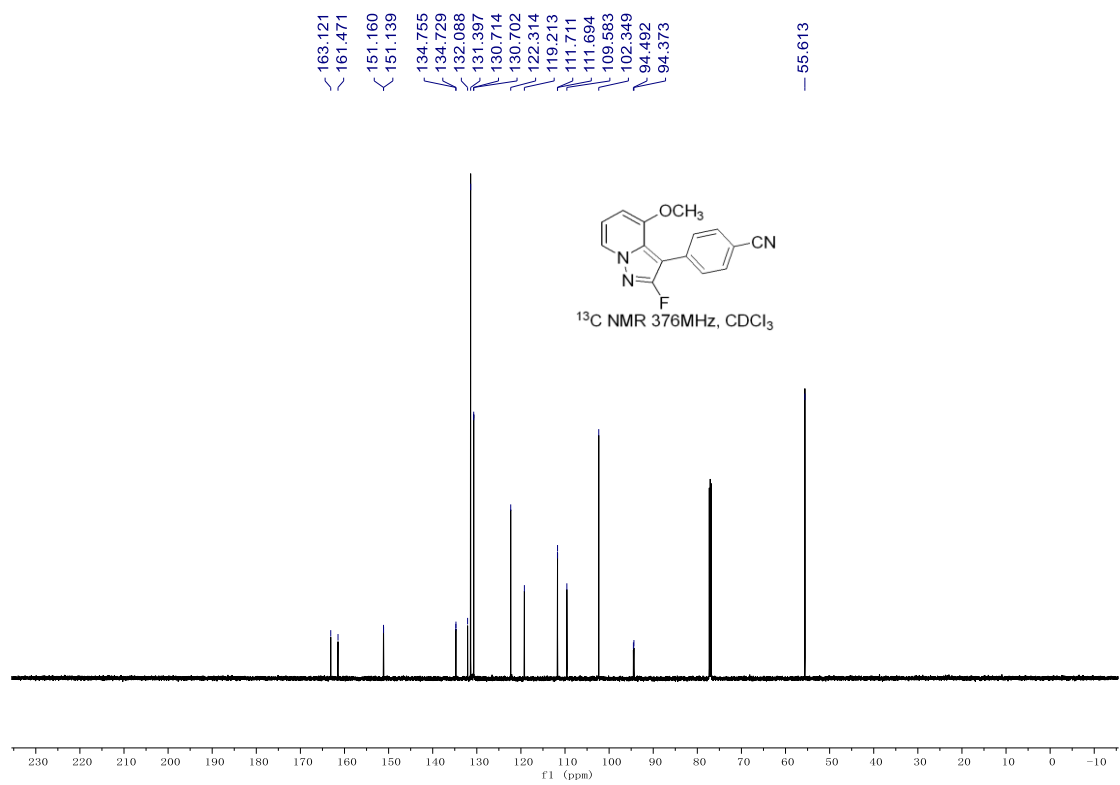
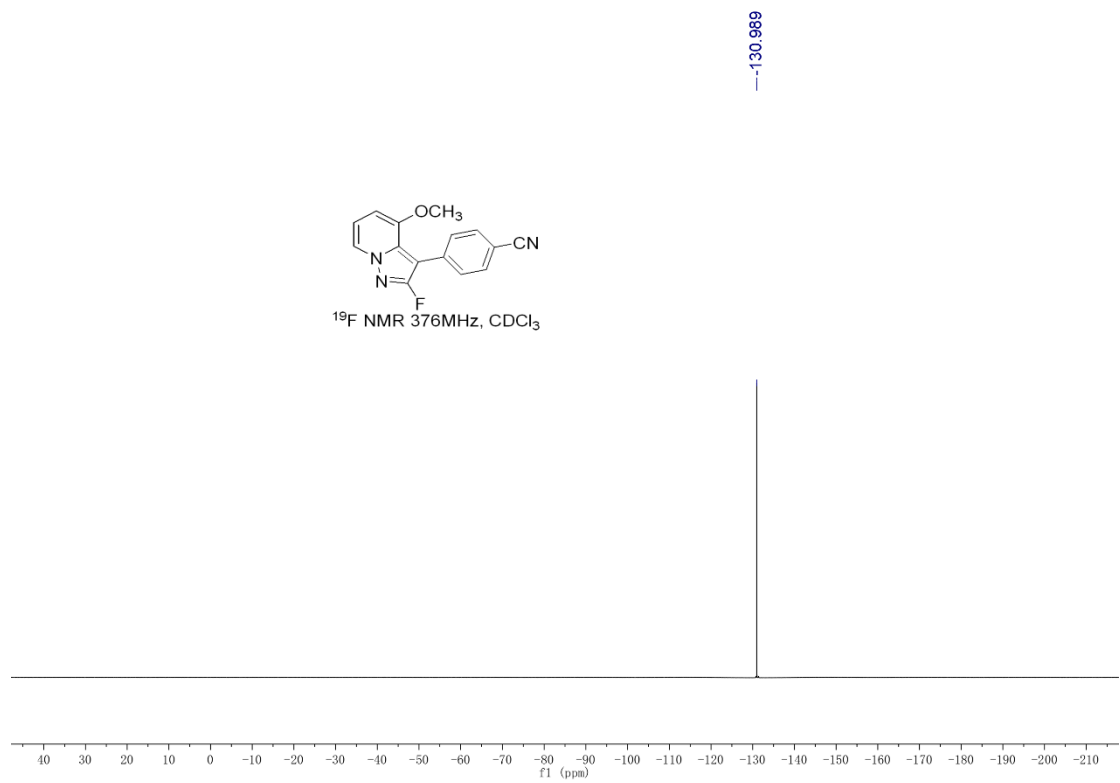


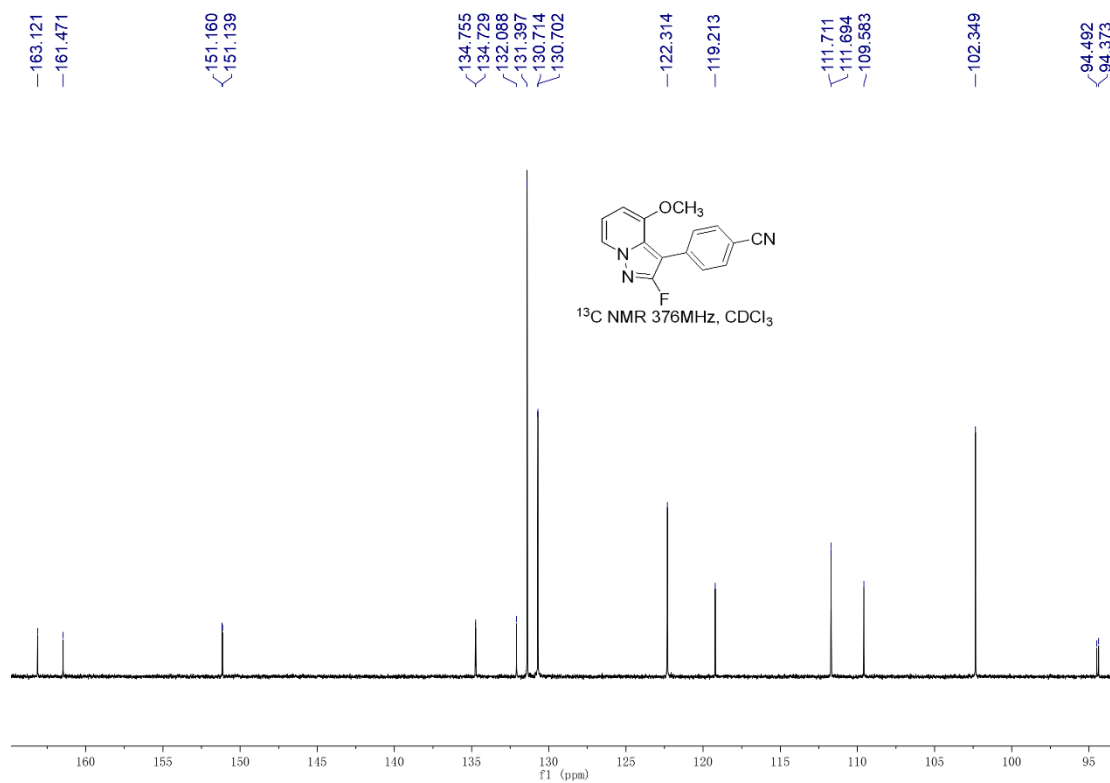
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3c**:



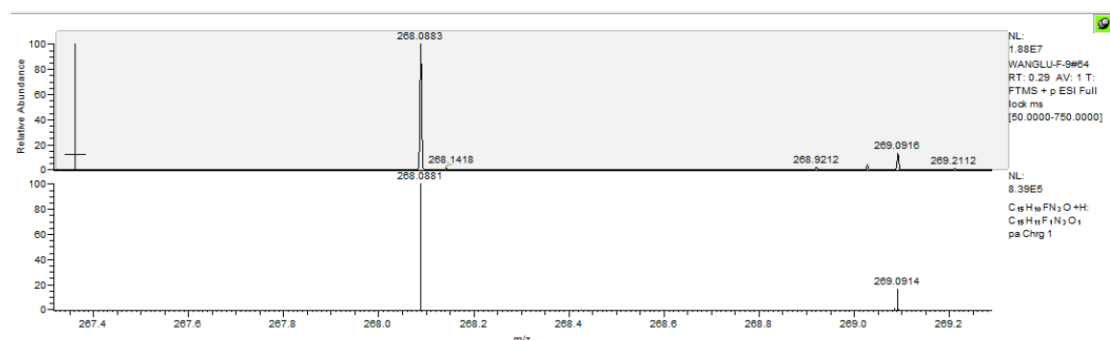
NMR copies of compound **3d**:



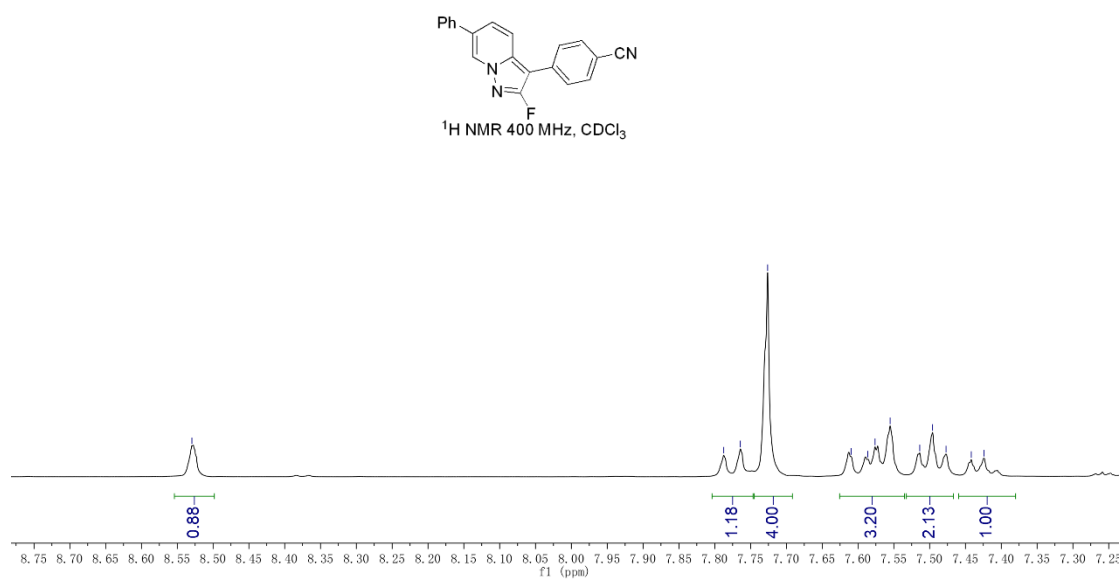
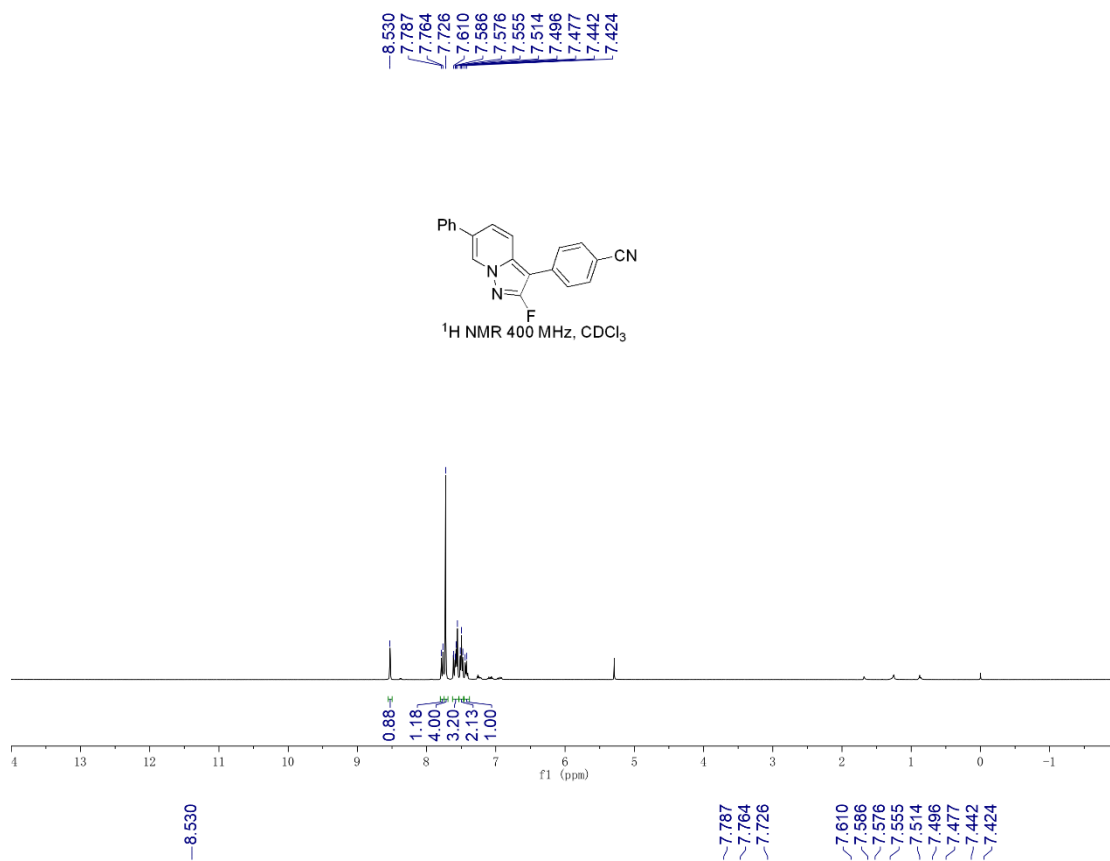


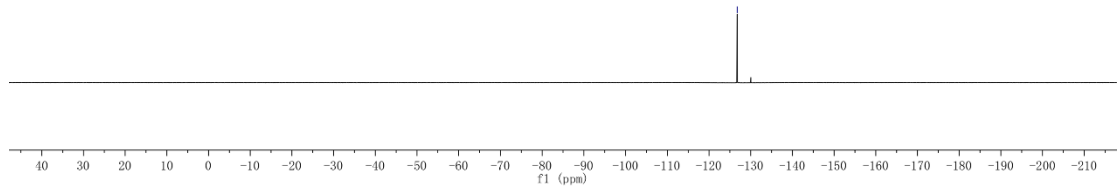
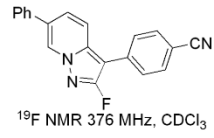


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3d**:

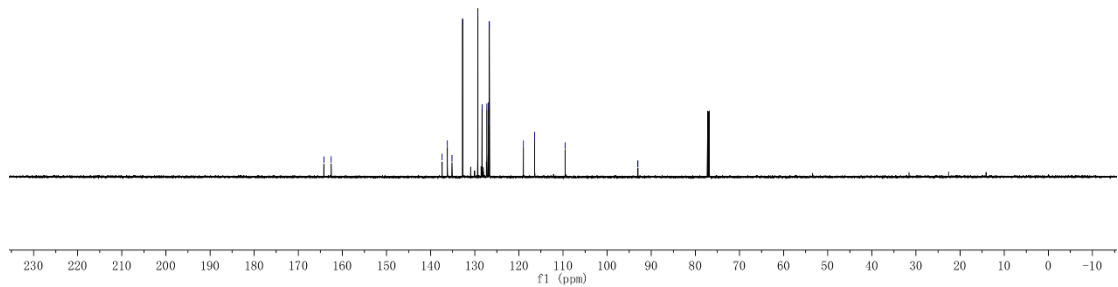
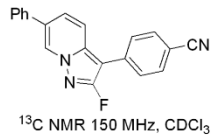


NMR copies of compound **3e**:

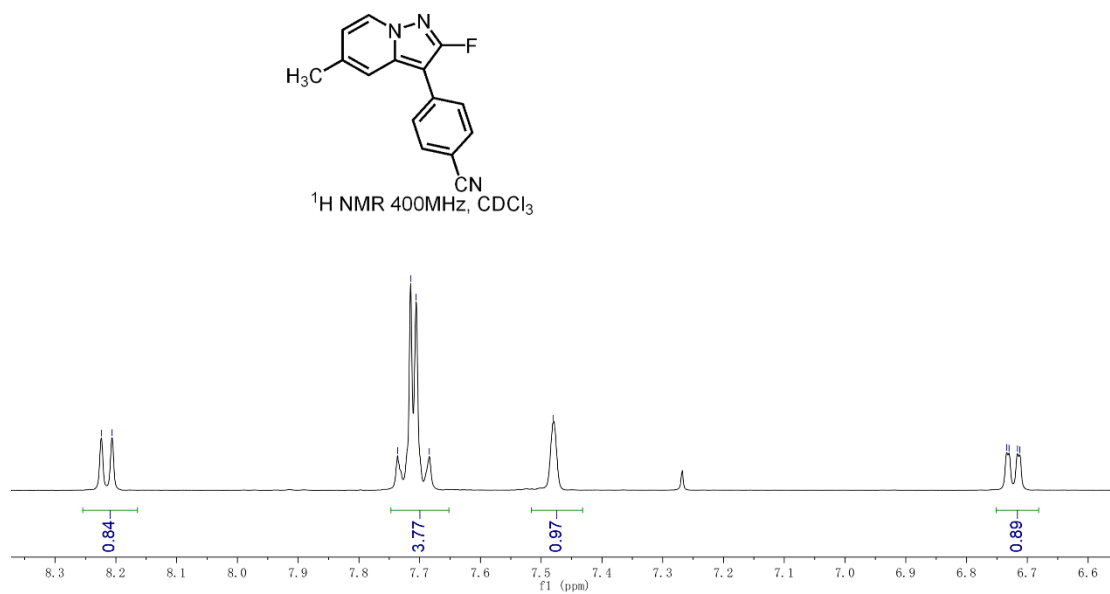
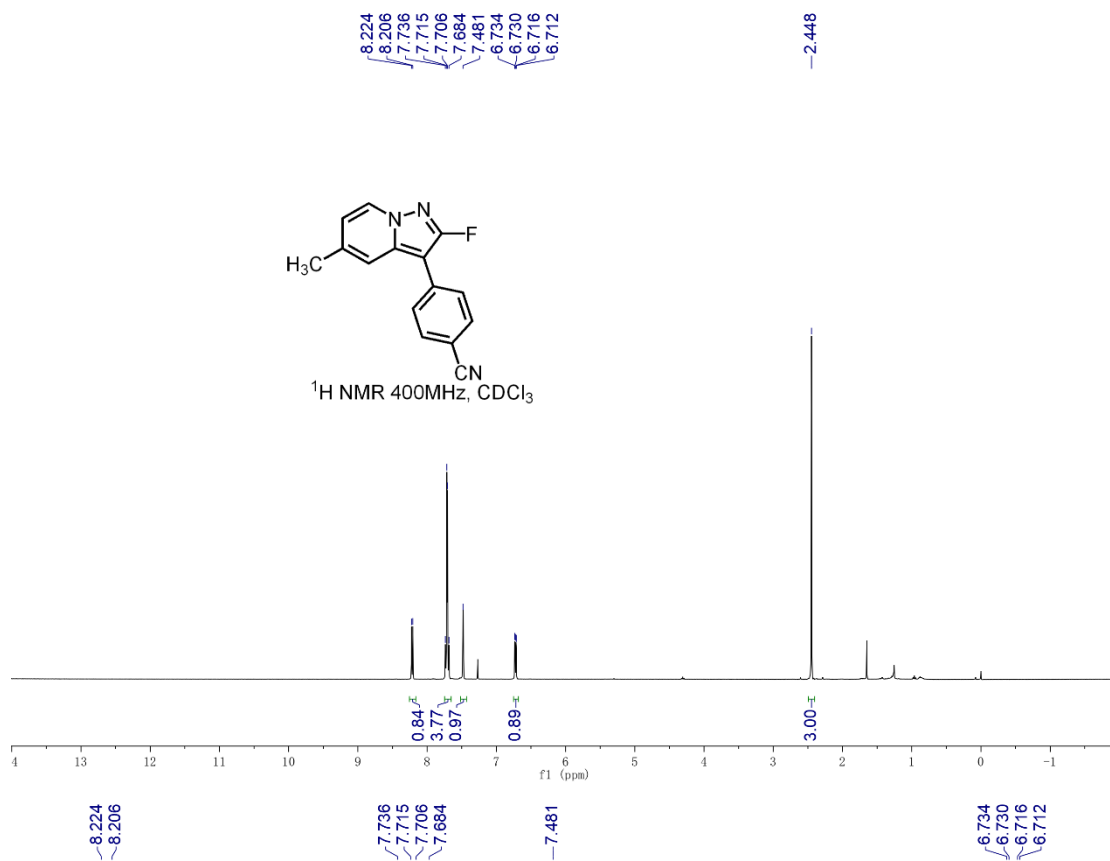


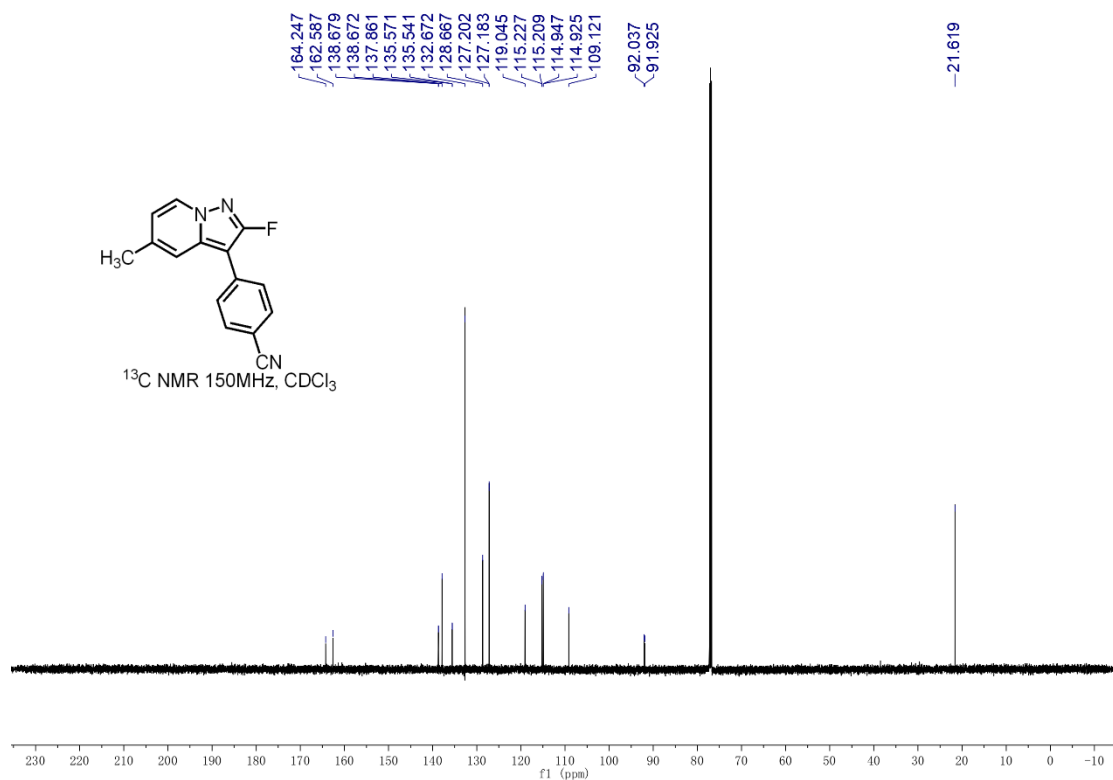
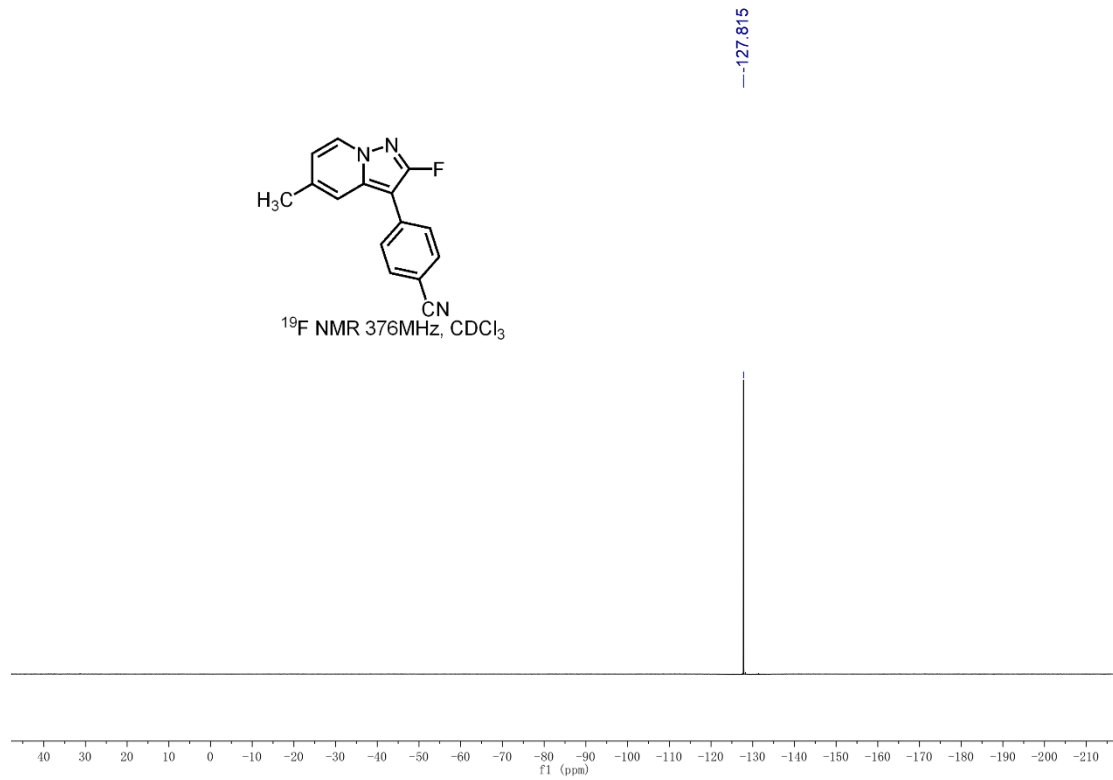


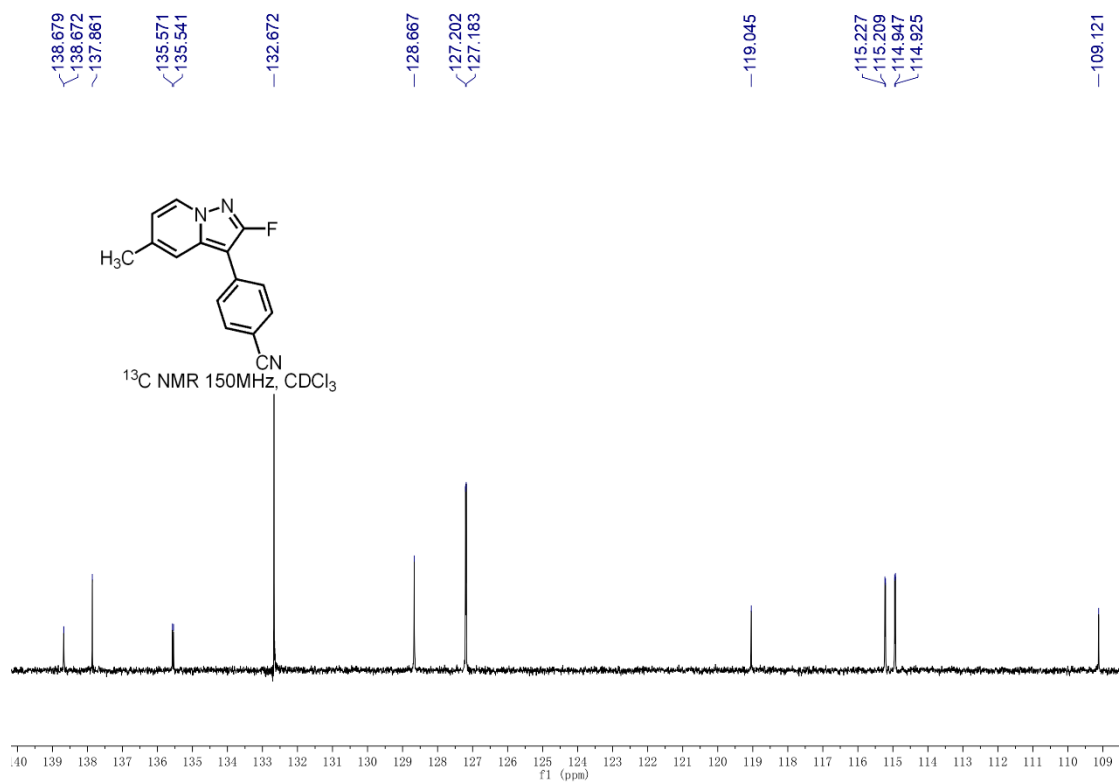
164.185
162.519
137.405
136.212
135.172
135.143
132.761
129.326
128.342
127.263
127.244
126.882
126.726
126.680
118.953
116.419
116.397
109.494
93.128
93.018



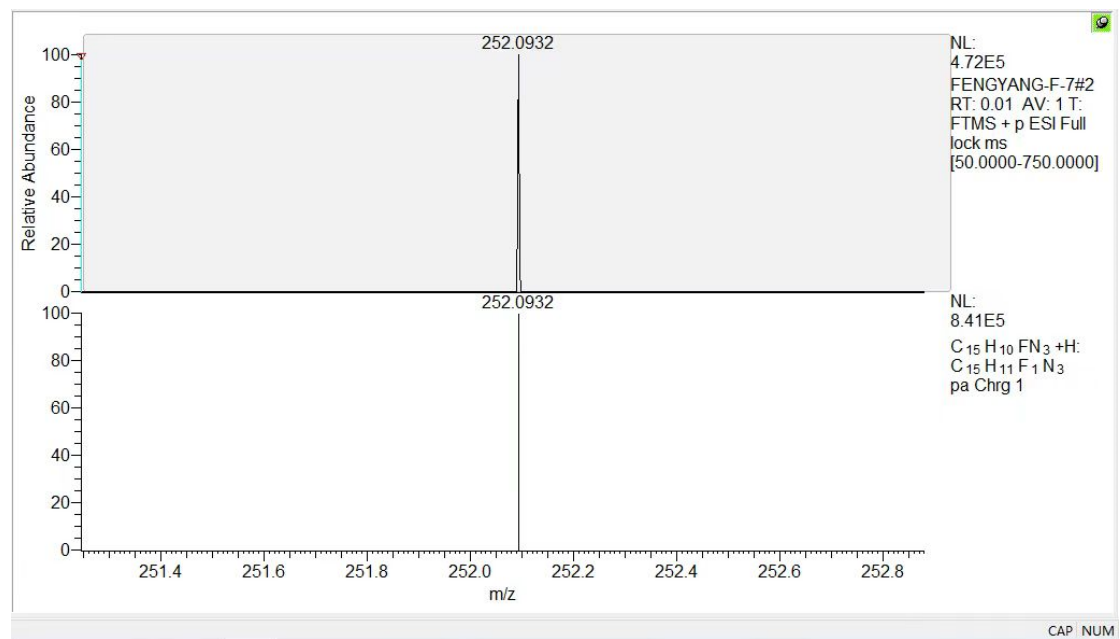
NMR copies of compound **3f**:



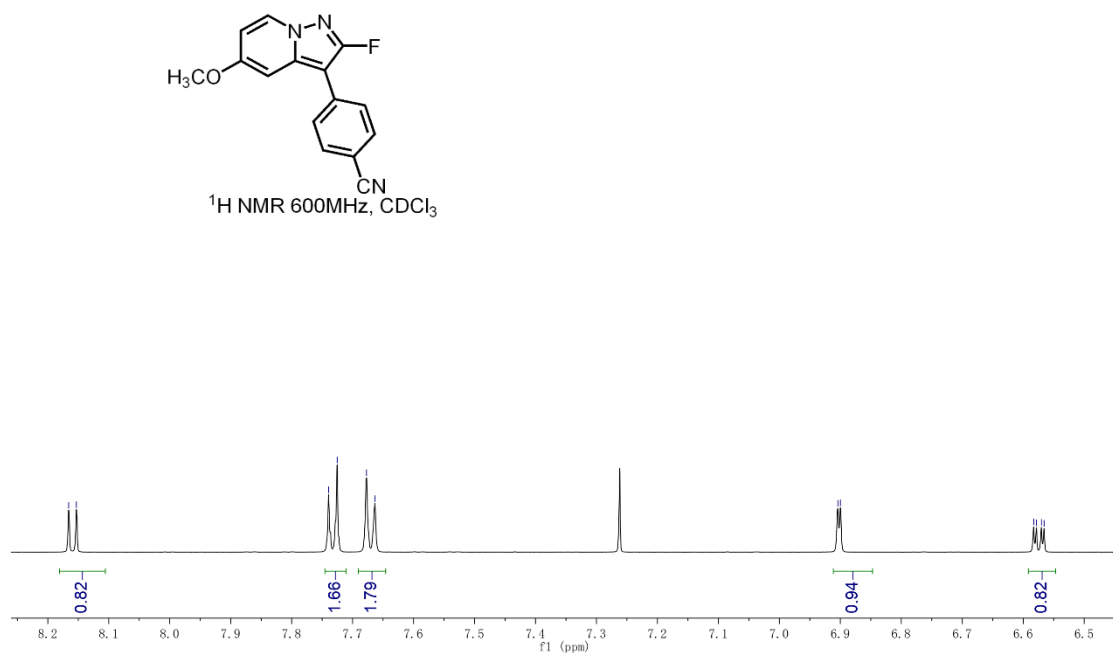
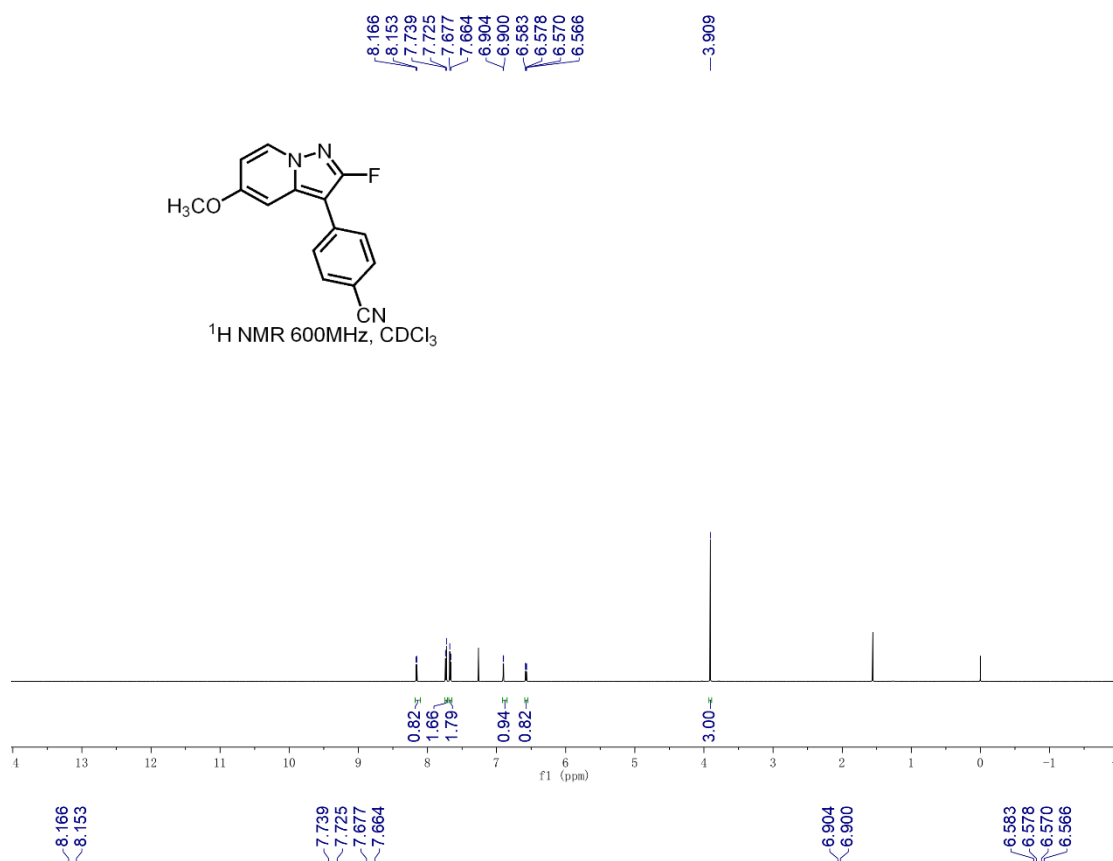




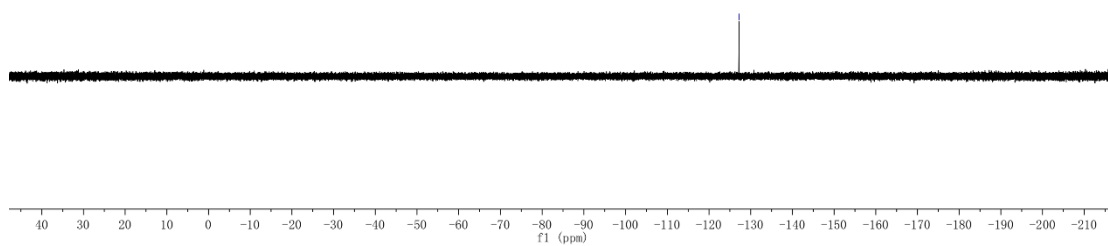
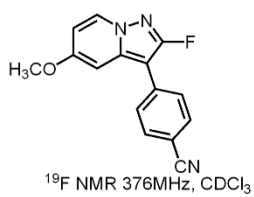
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3f**:



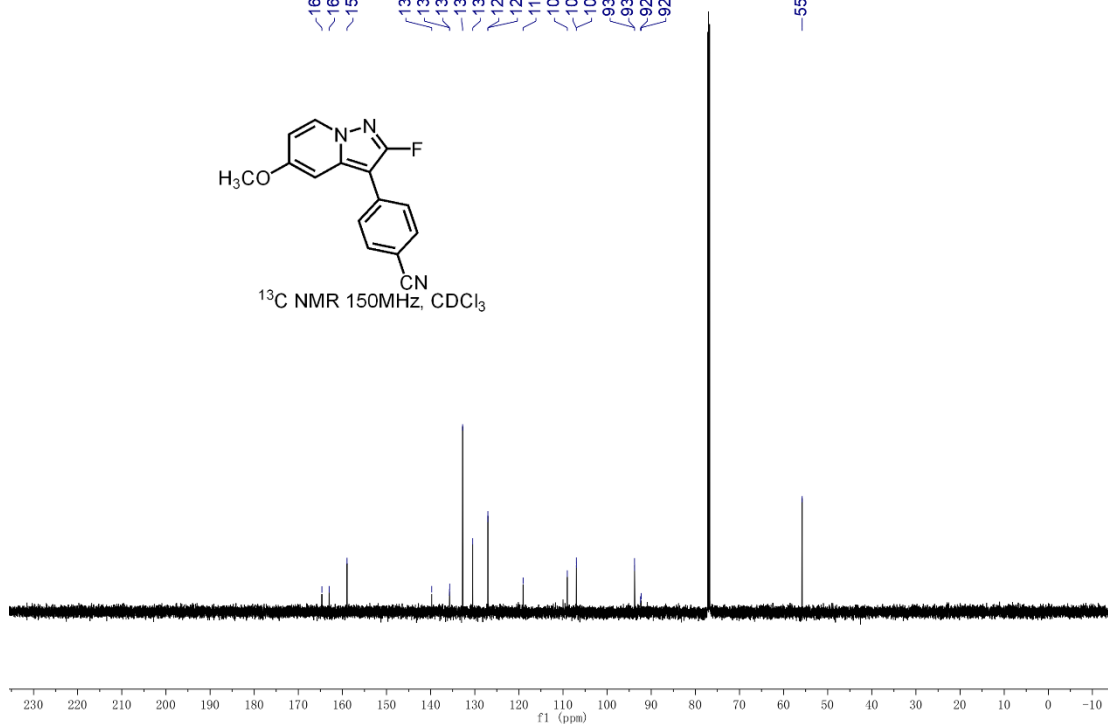
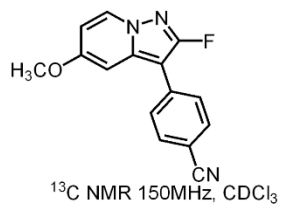
NMR copies of compound **3g**:

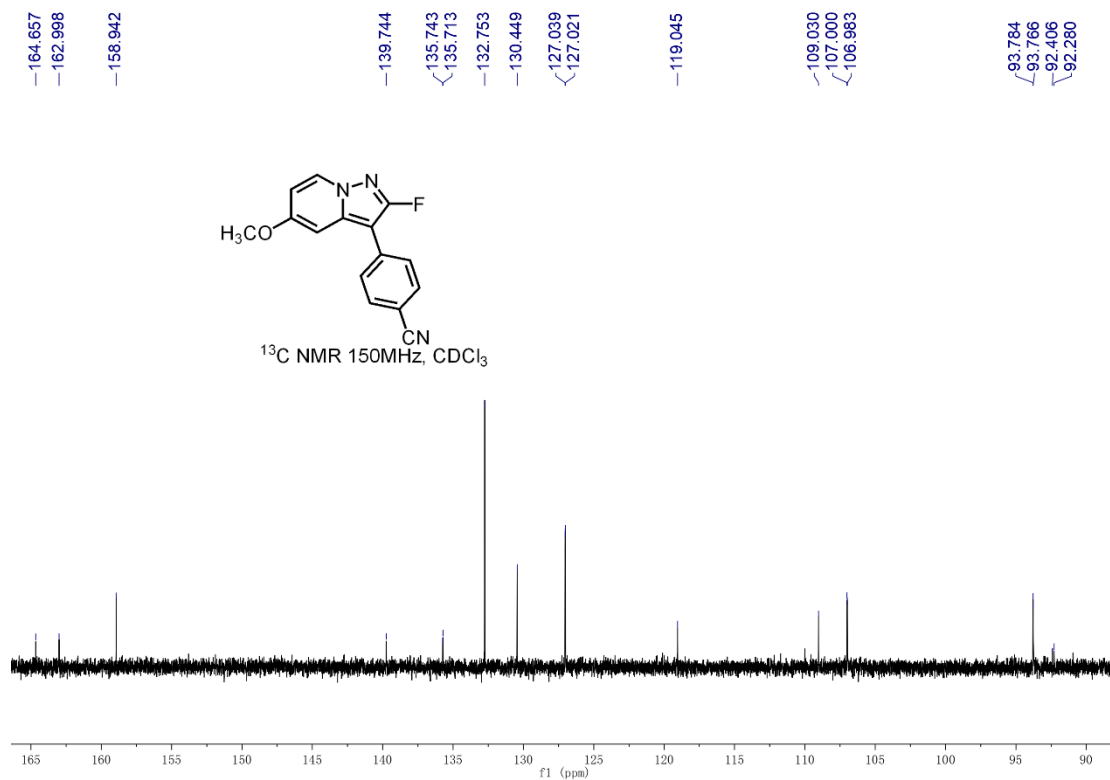


-127.213

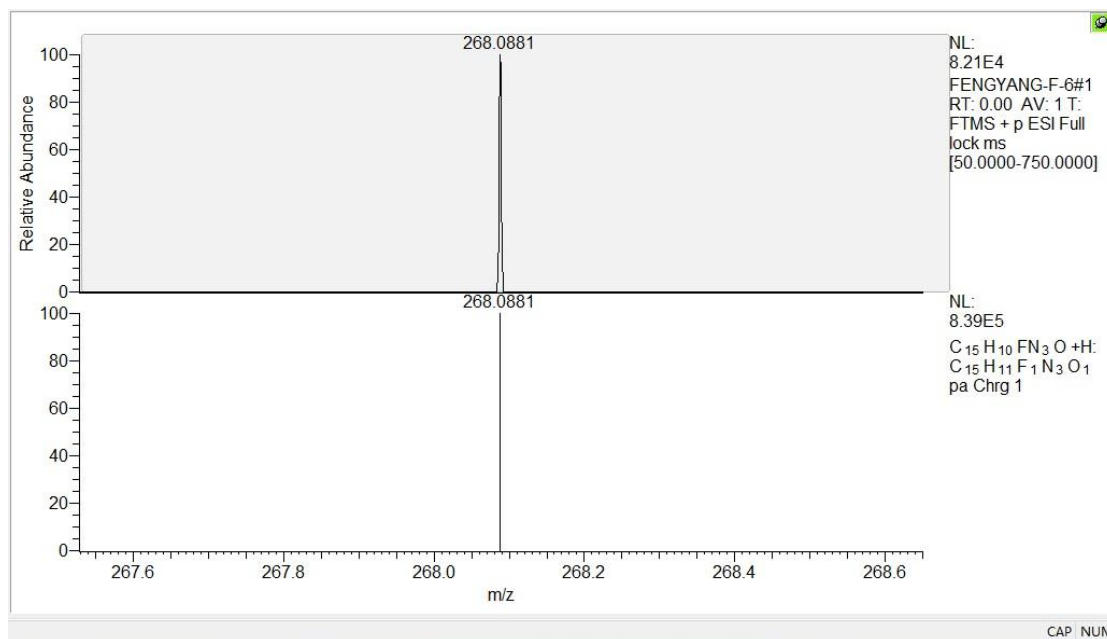


164.657
162.998
158.942
139.744
135.743
135.713
132.753
130.449
127.039
127.021
119.045
109.030
107.000
106.983
93.784
93.766
92.406
92.280

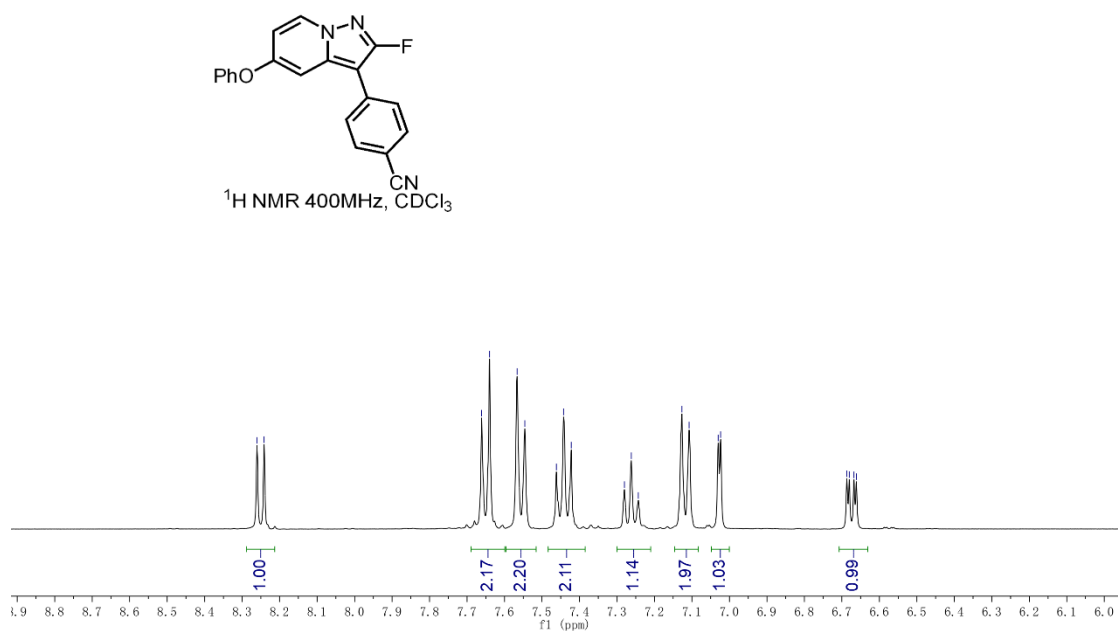
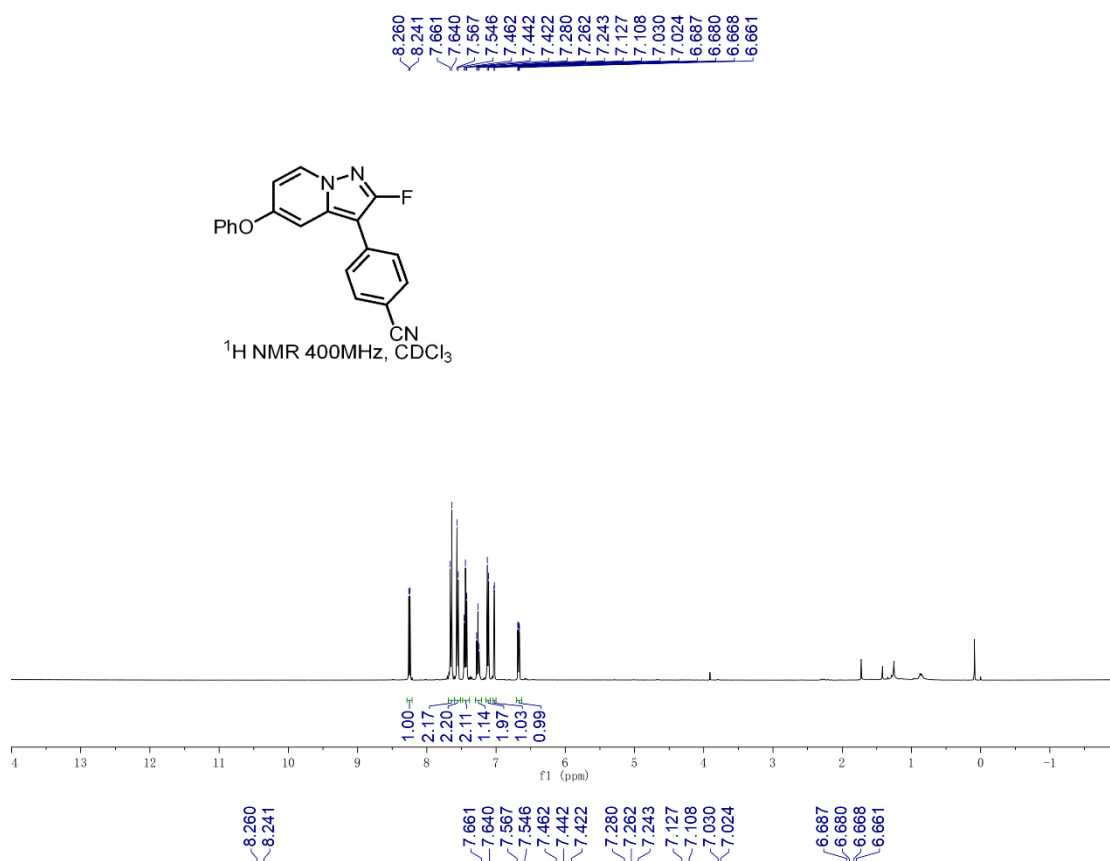


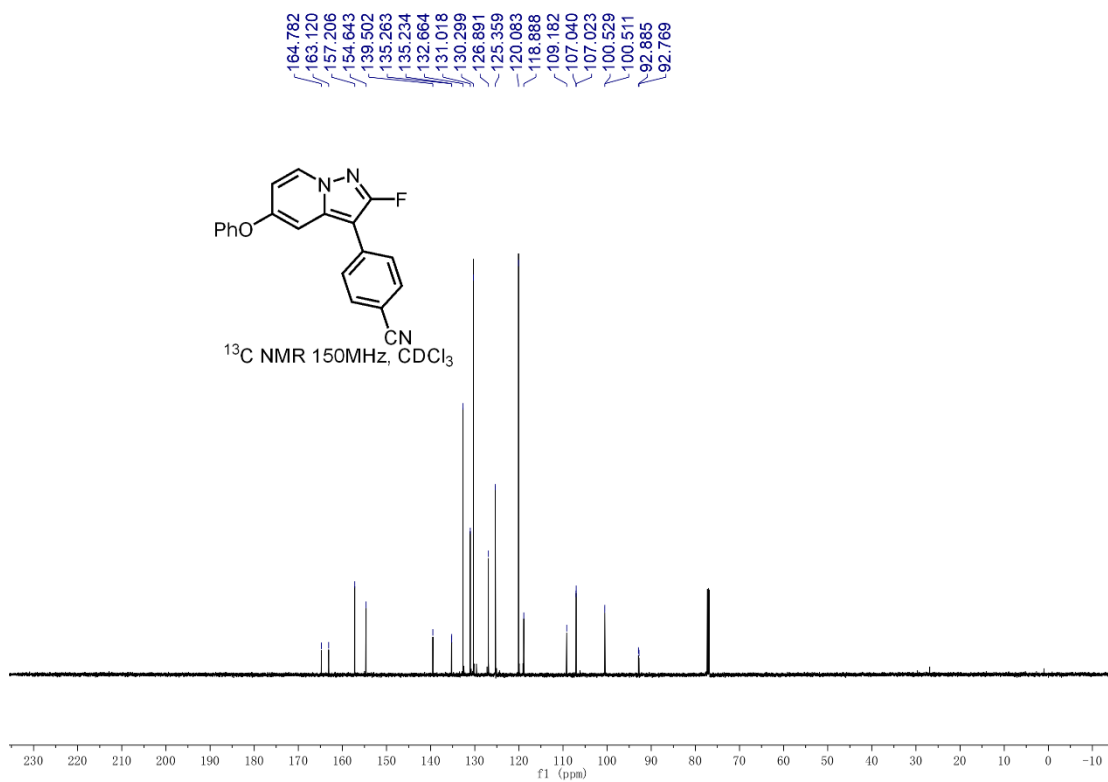
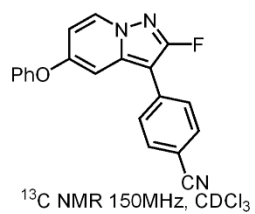
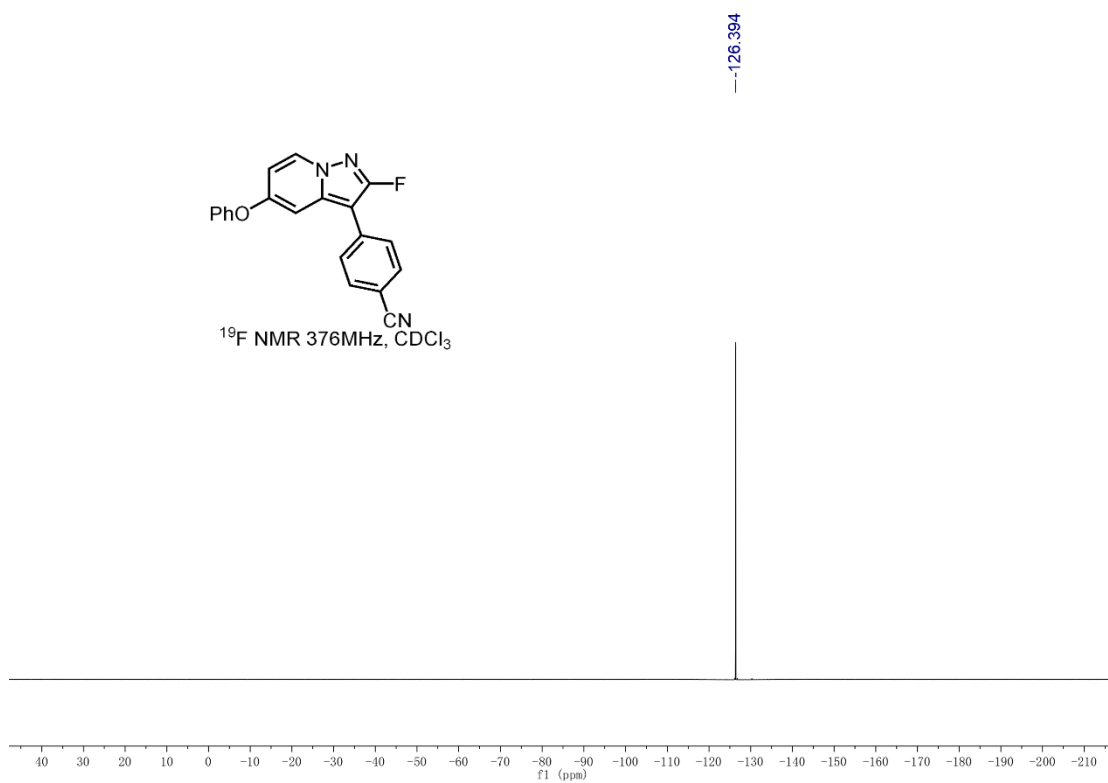
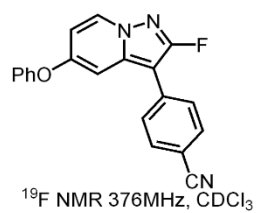


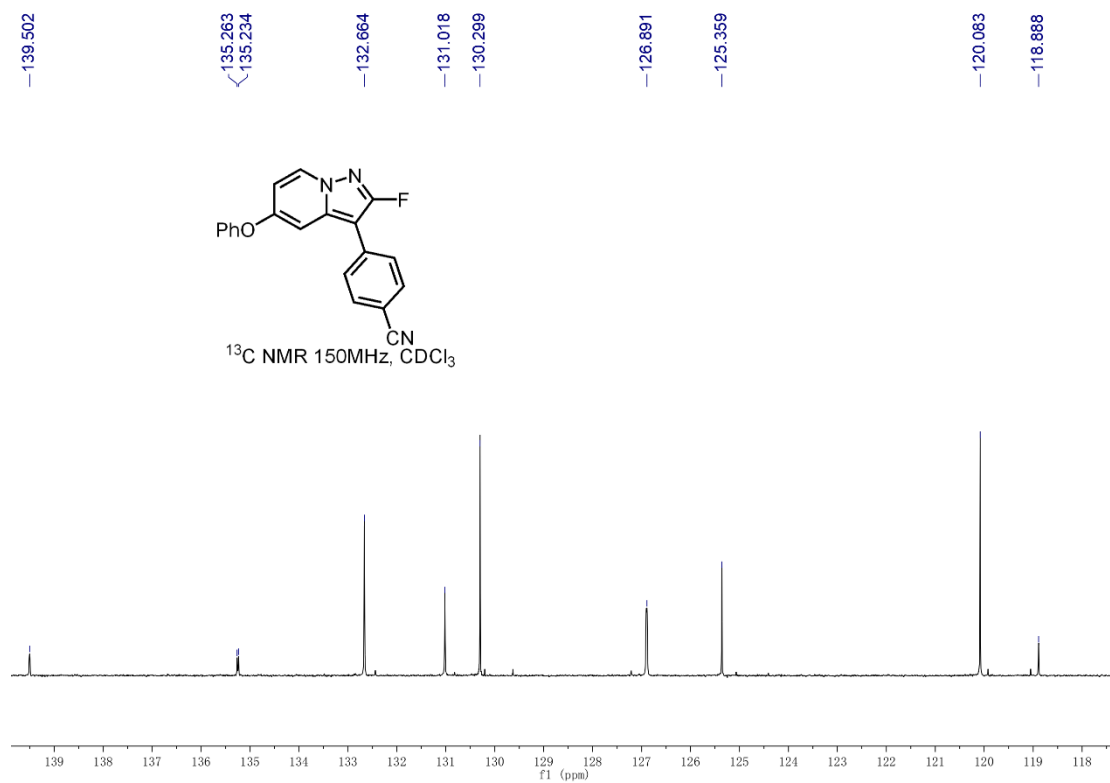
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3g**:



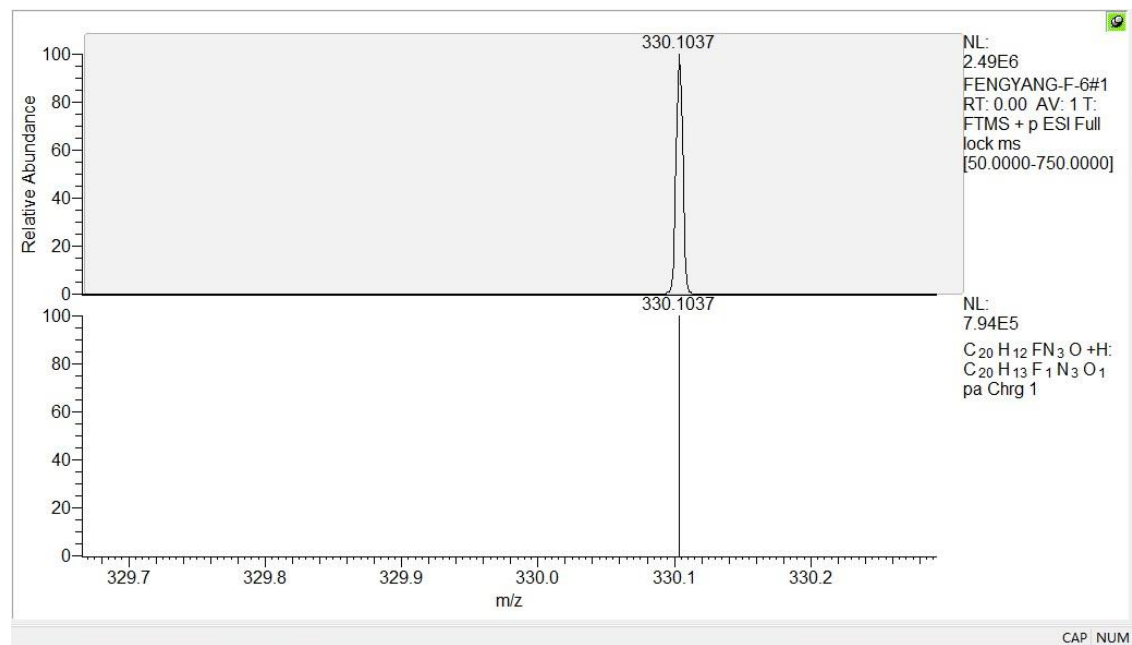
NMR copies of compound **3h**:



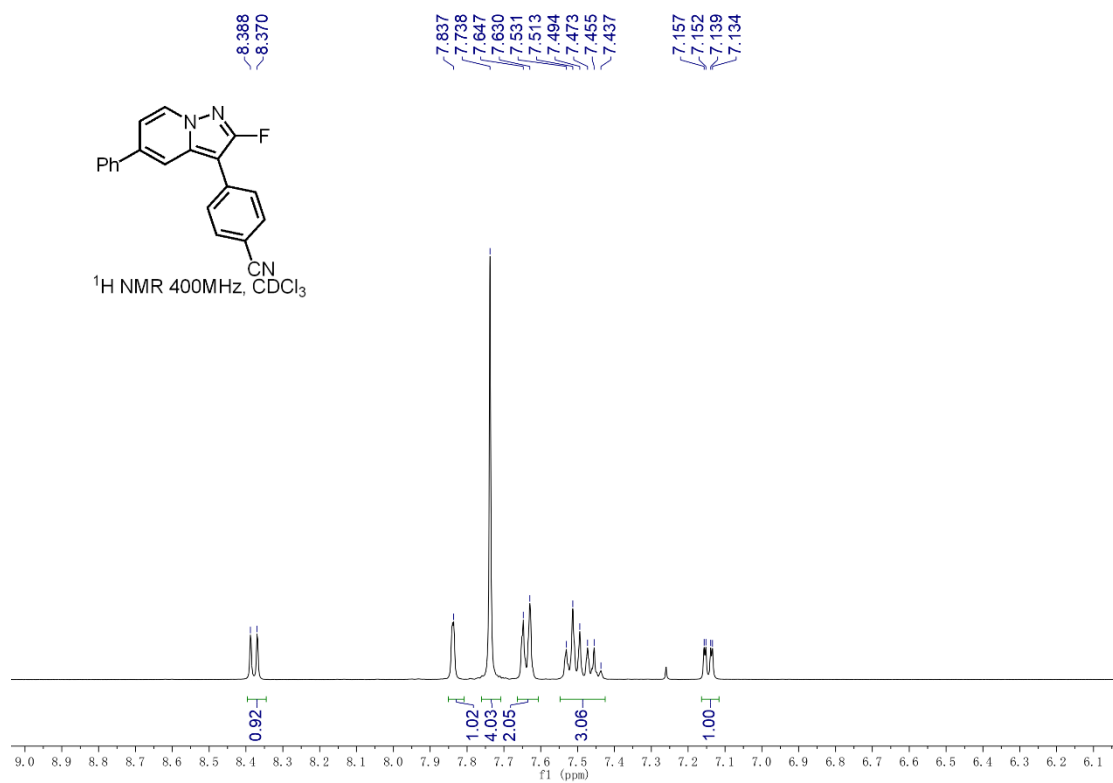
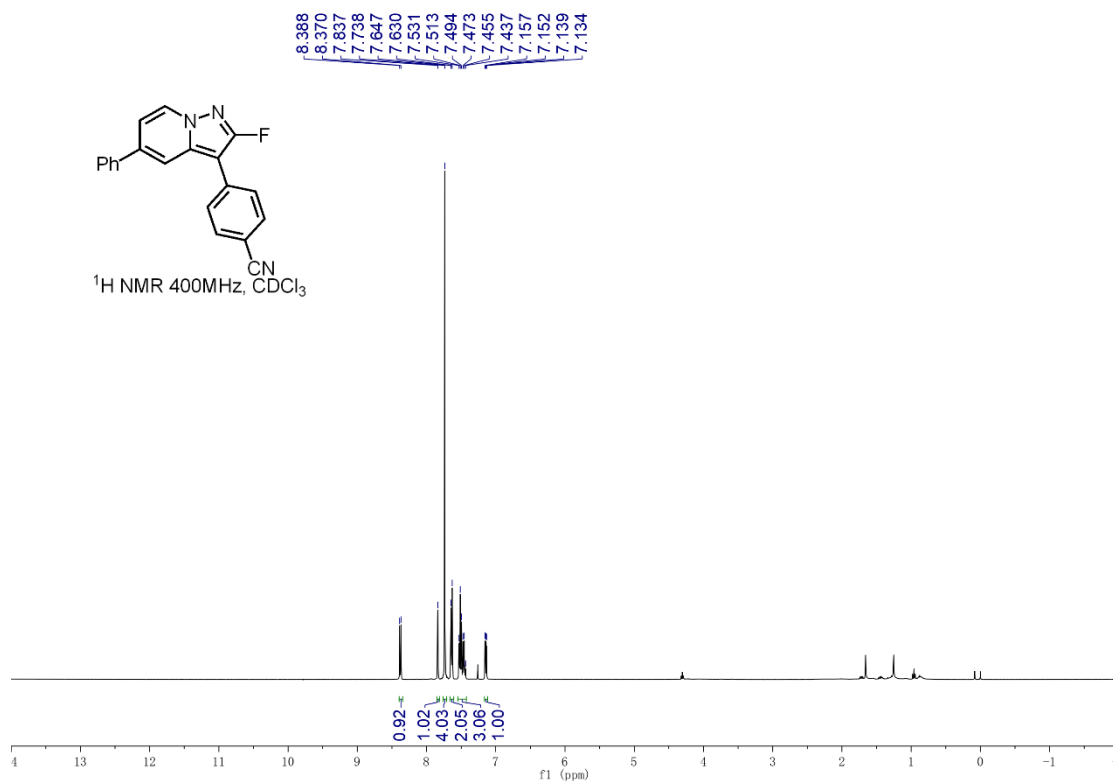


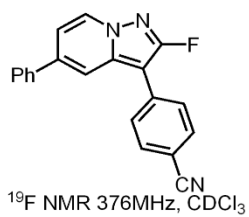


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3h**:

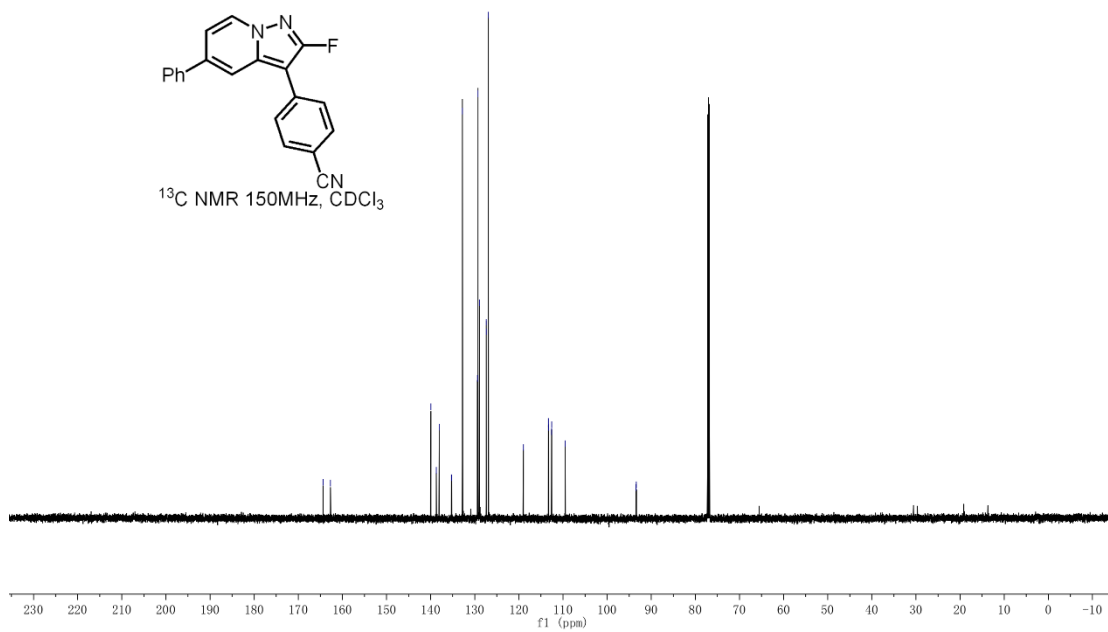
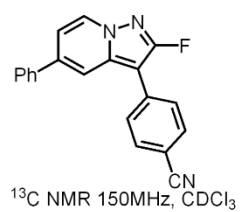
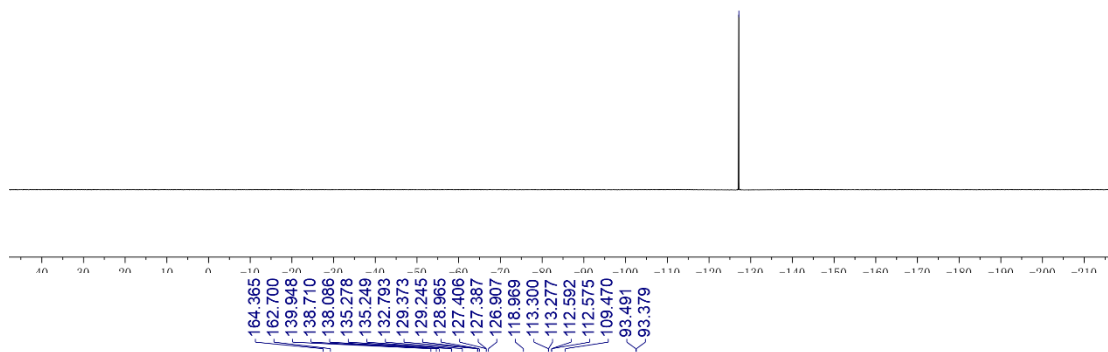


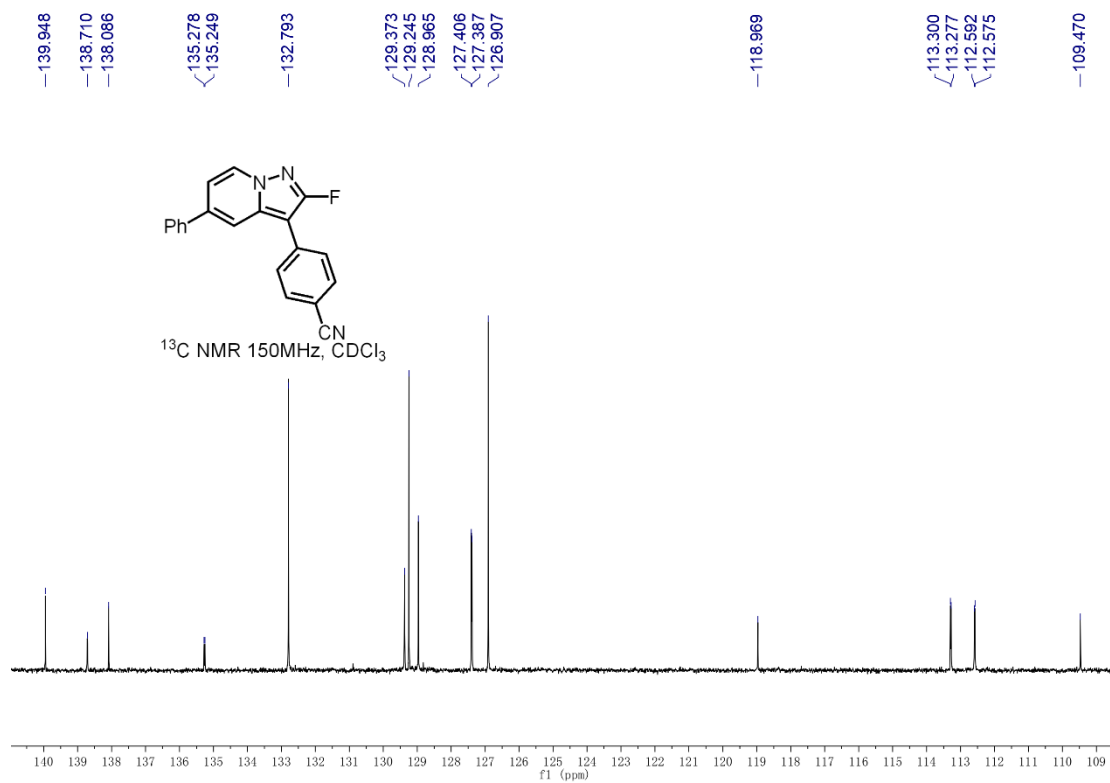
NMR copies of compound **3i**:



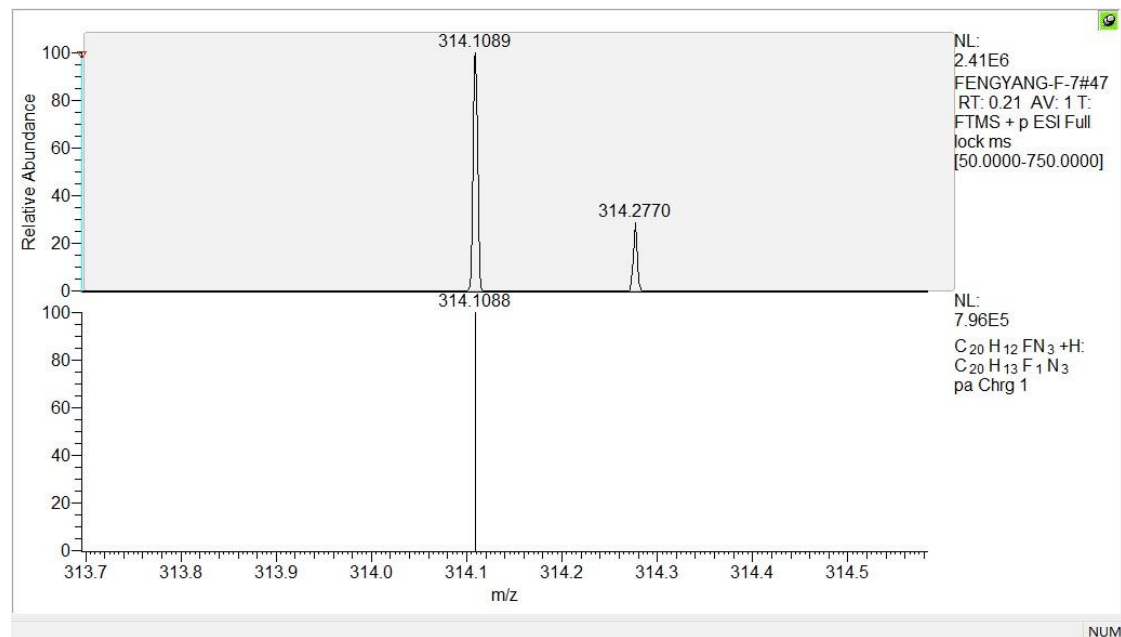


---127.144

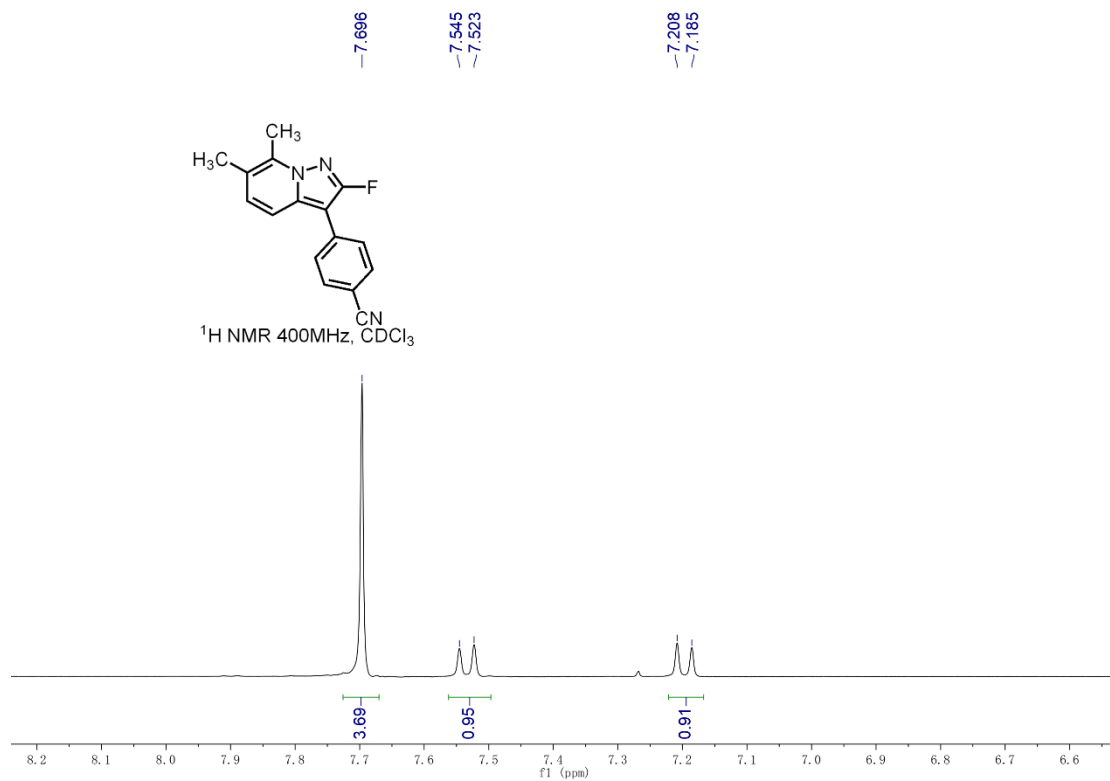
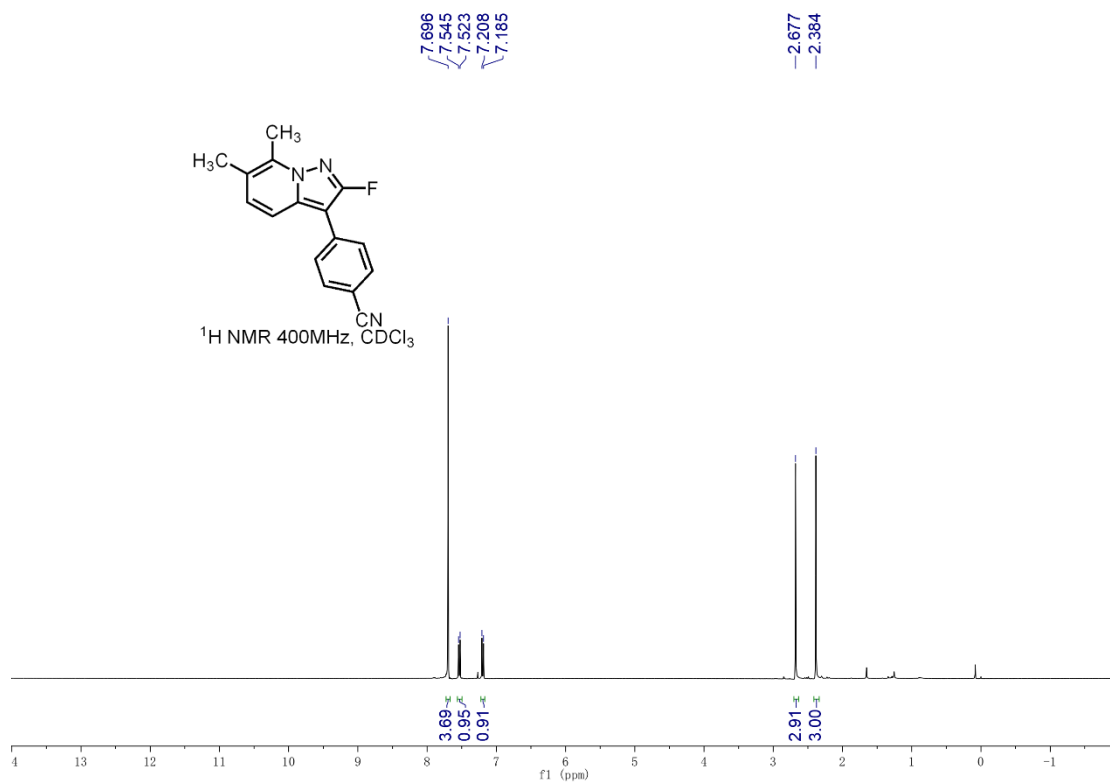


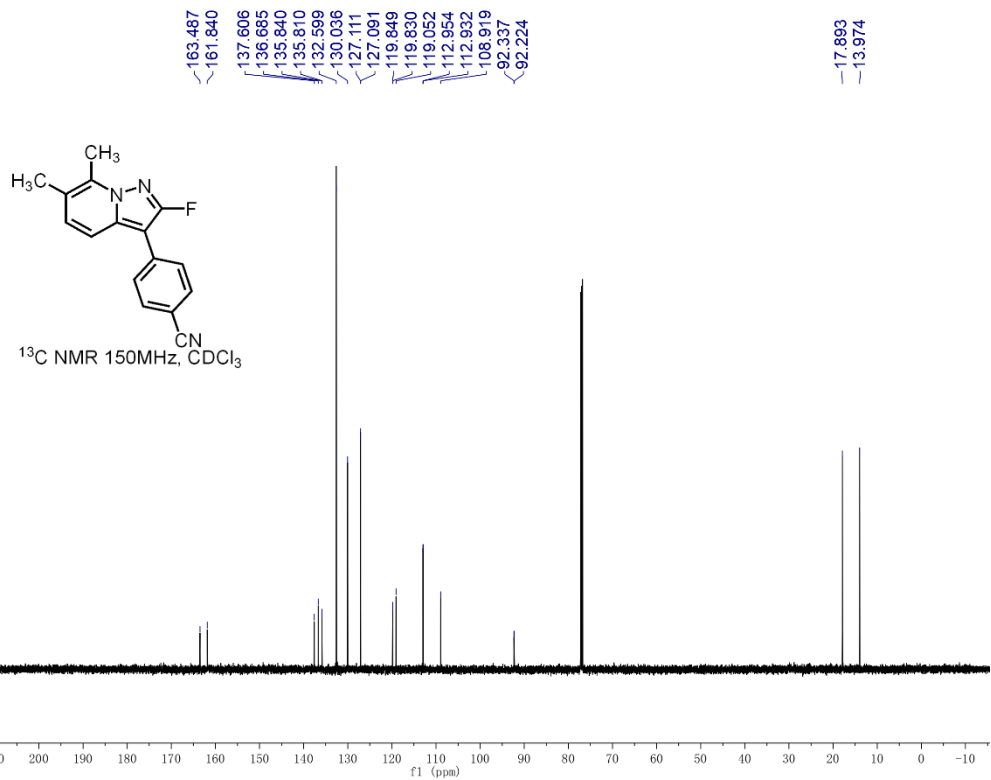
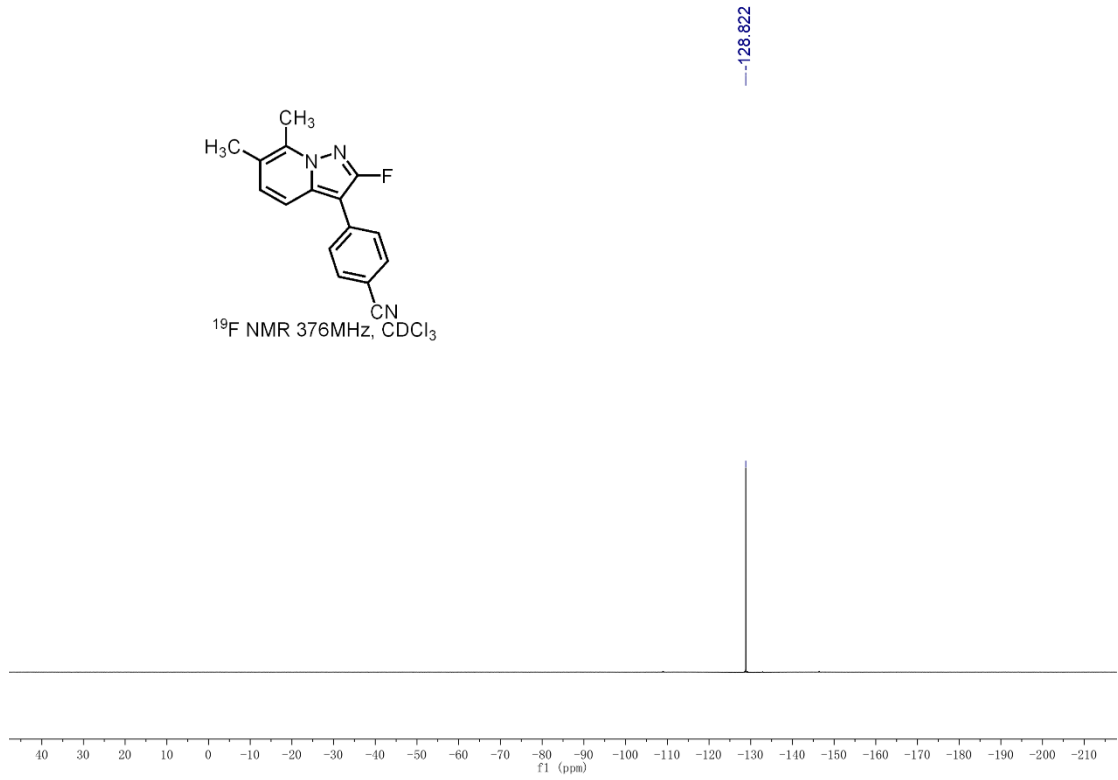
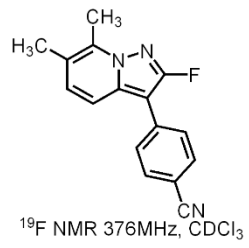


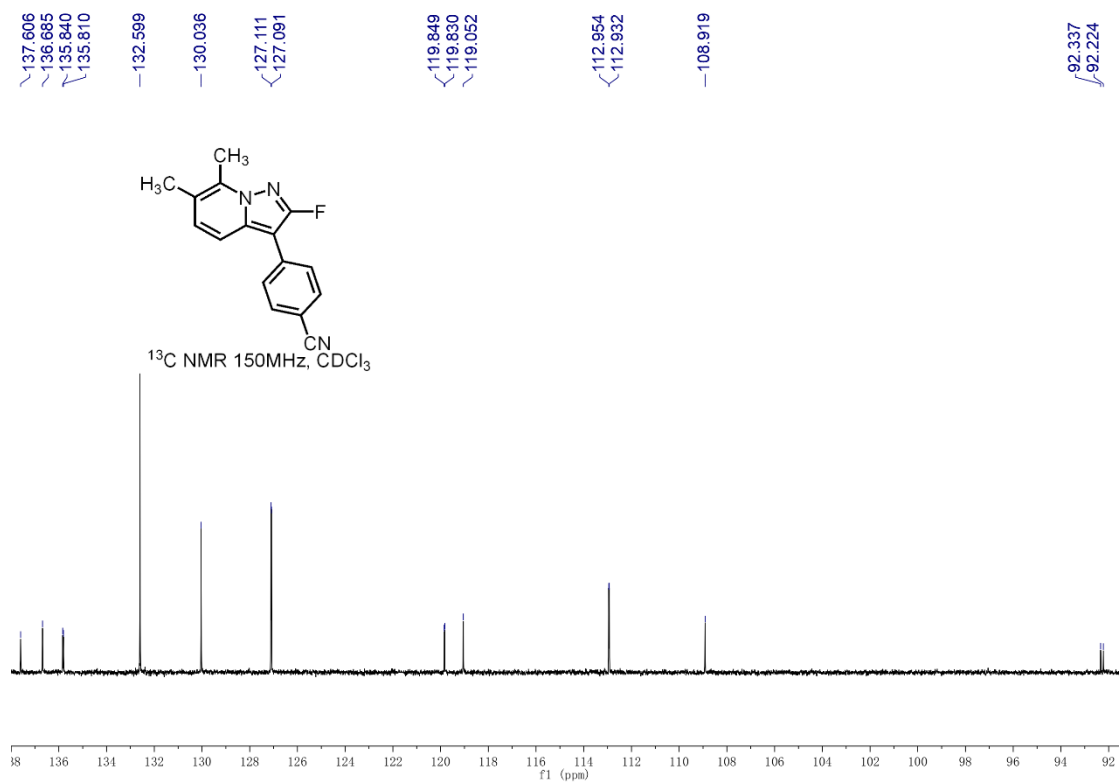
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3i**:



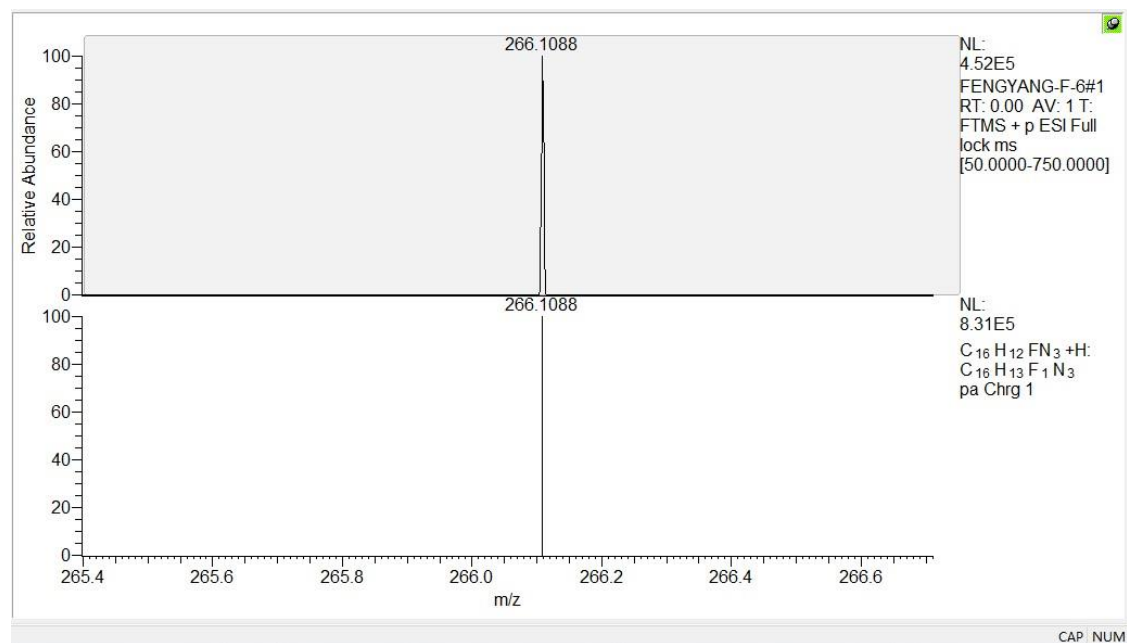
NMR copies of compound **3j**:



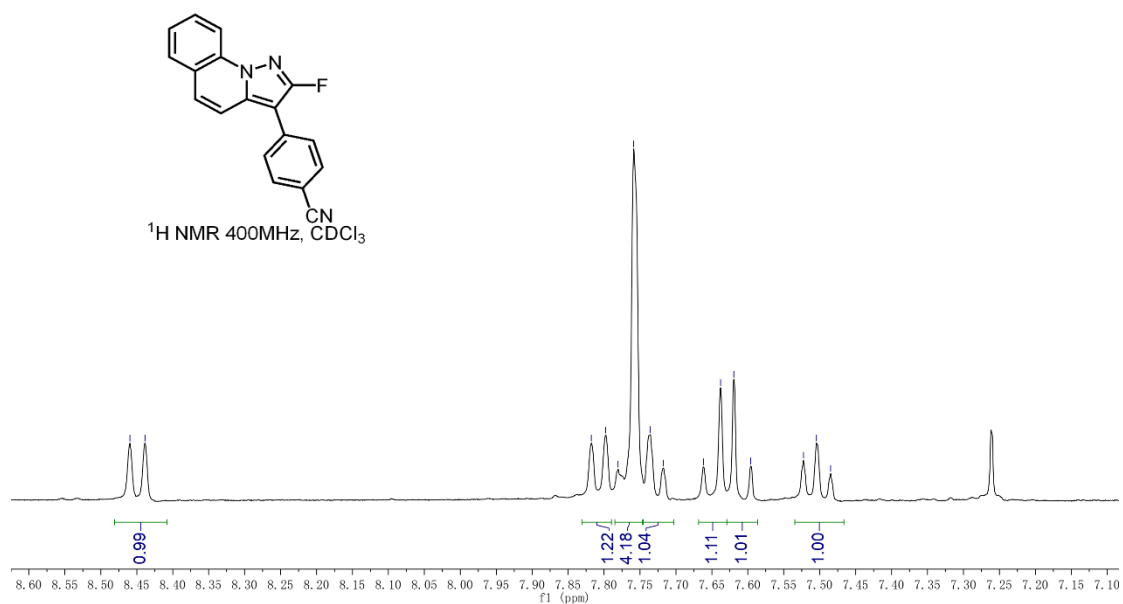
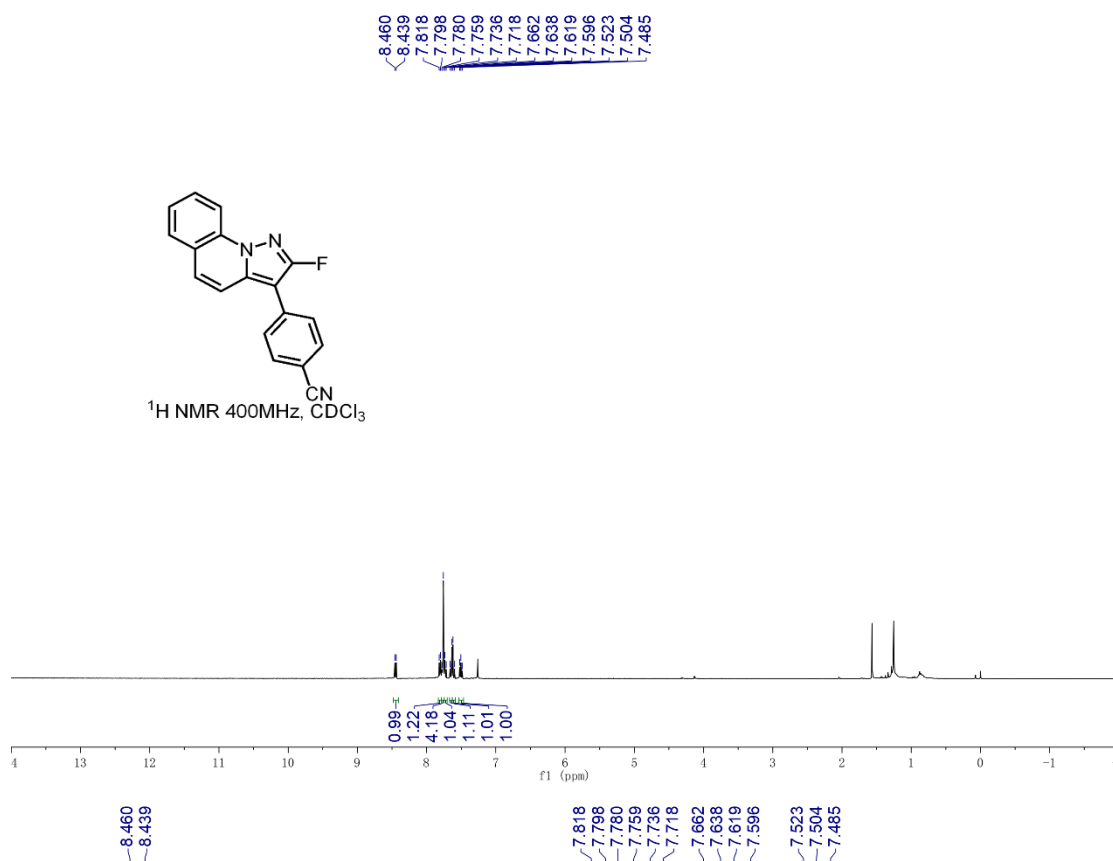
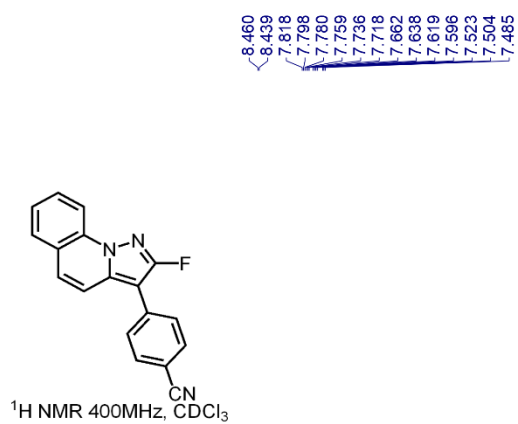


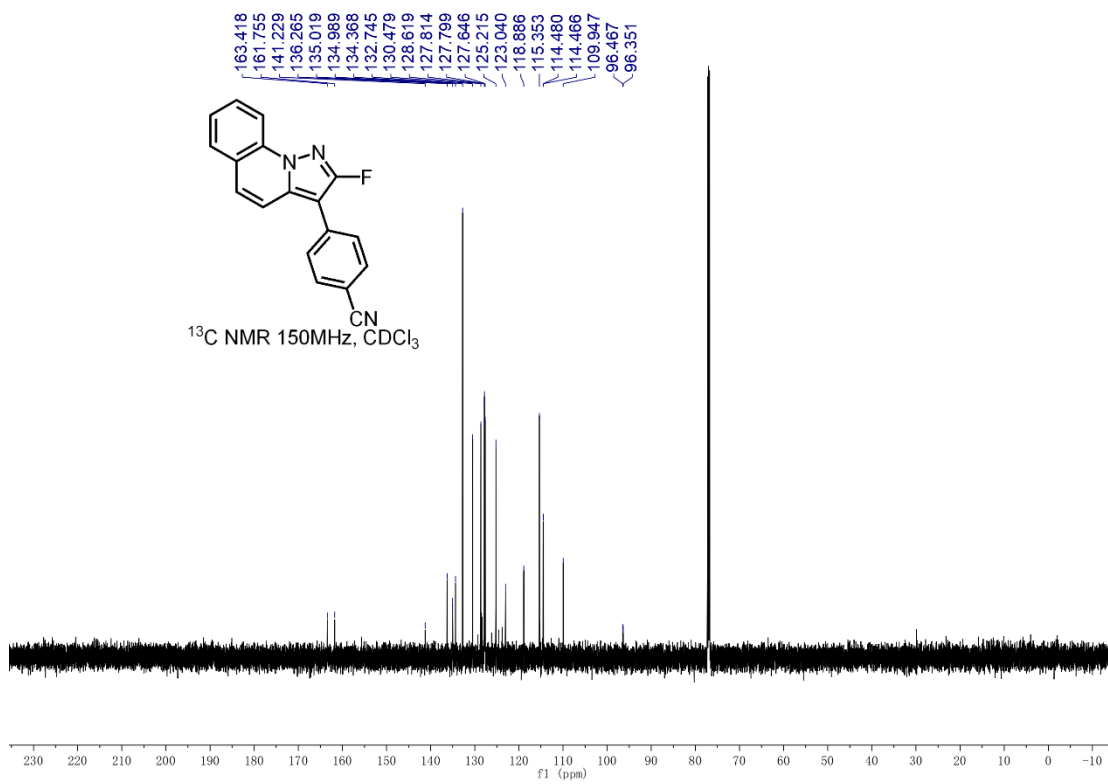
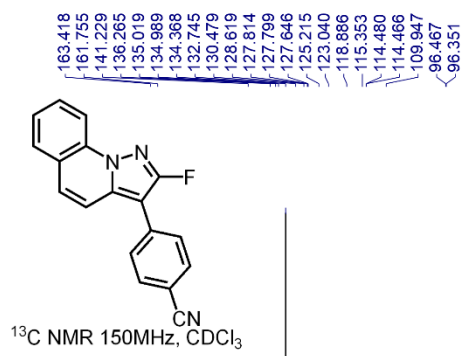
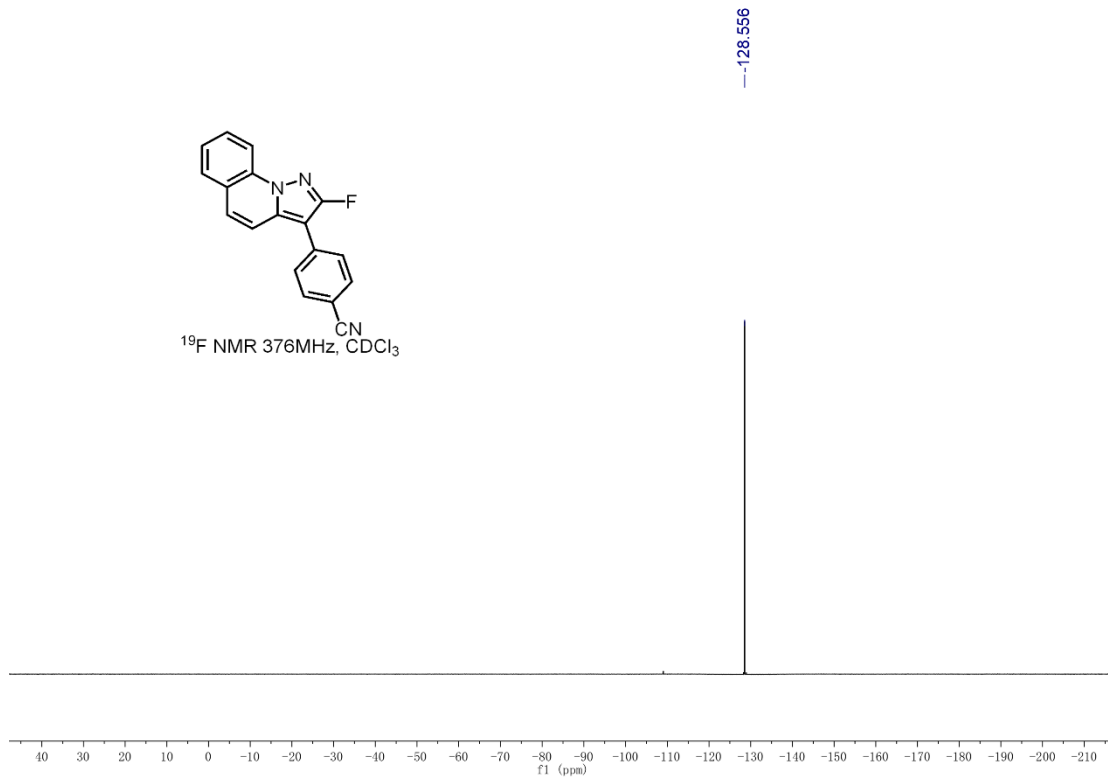


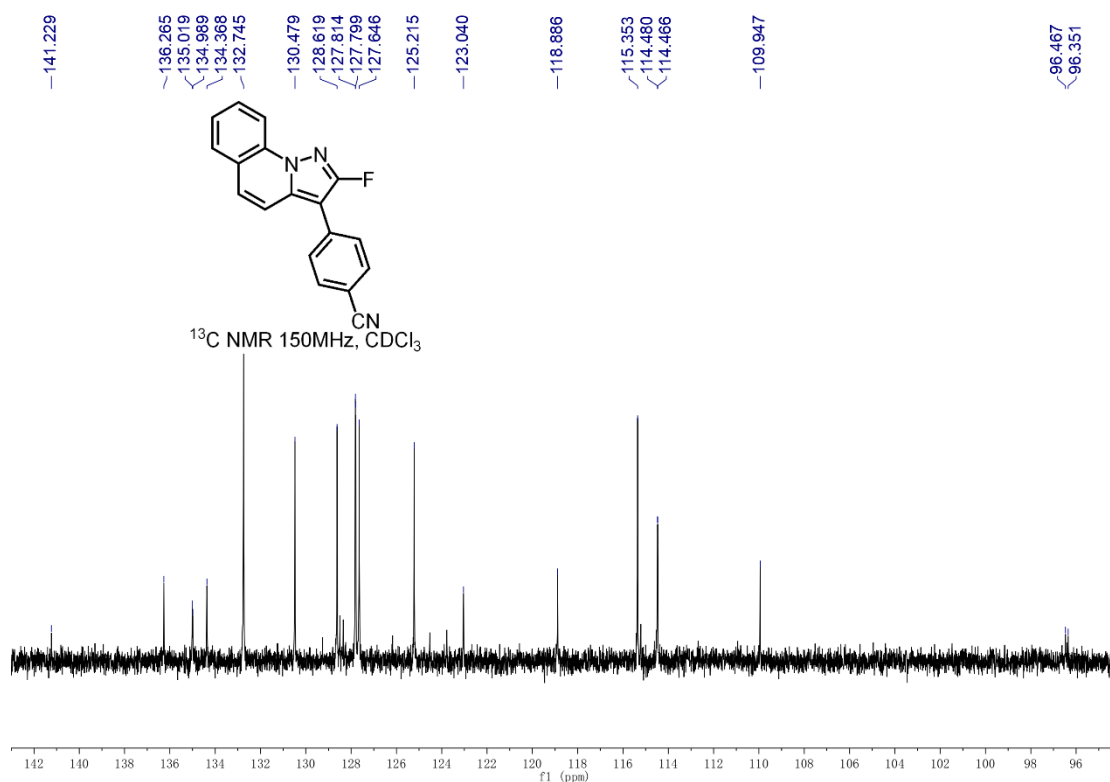
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3j**:



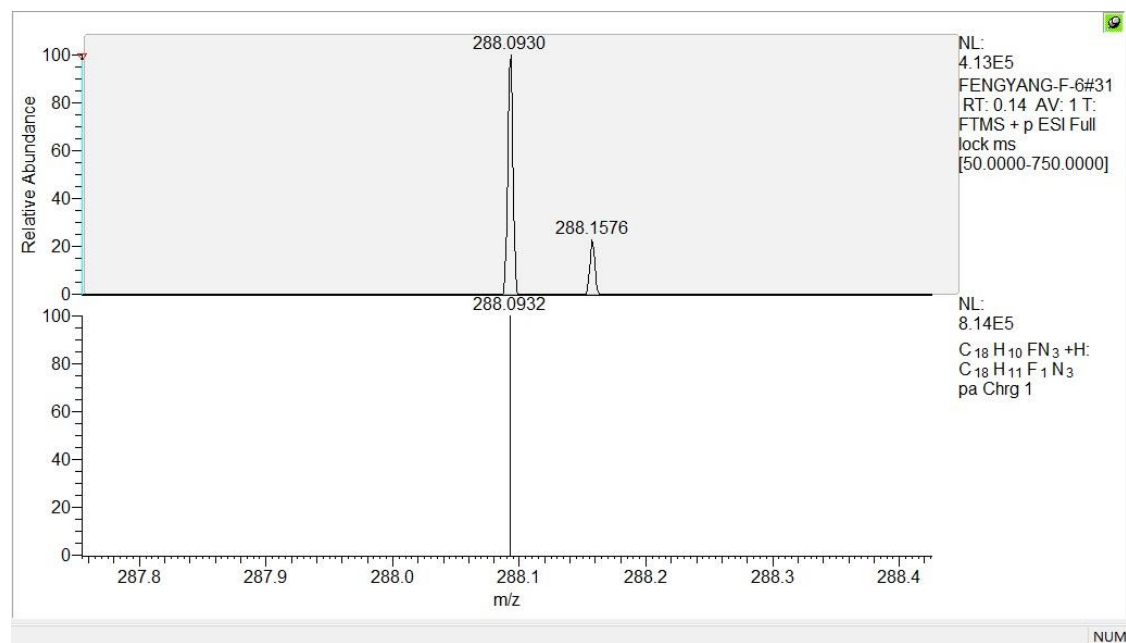
NMR copies of compound **3n**:



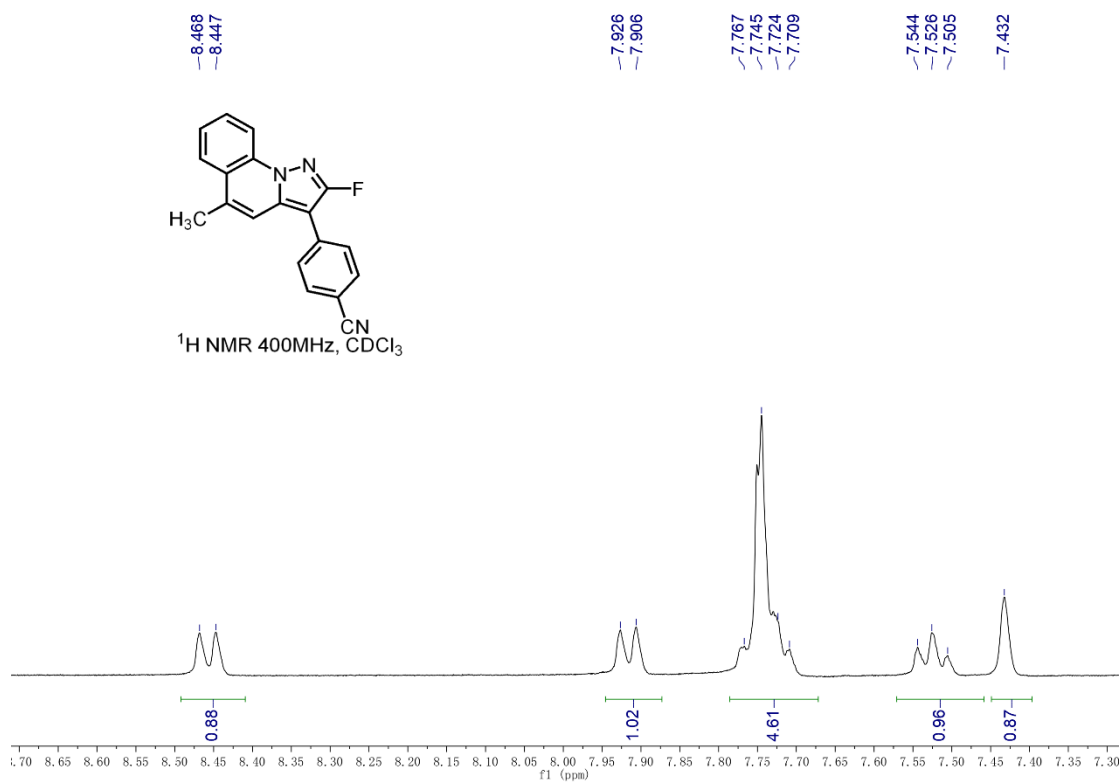
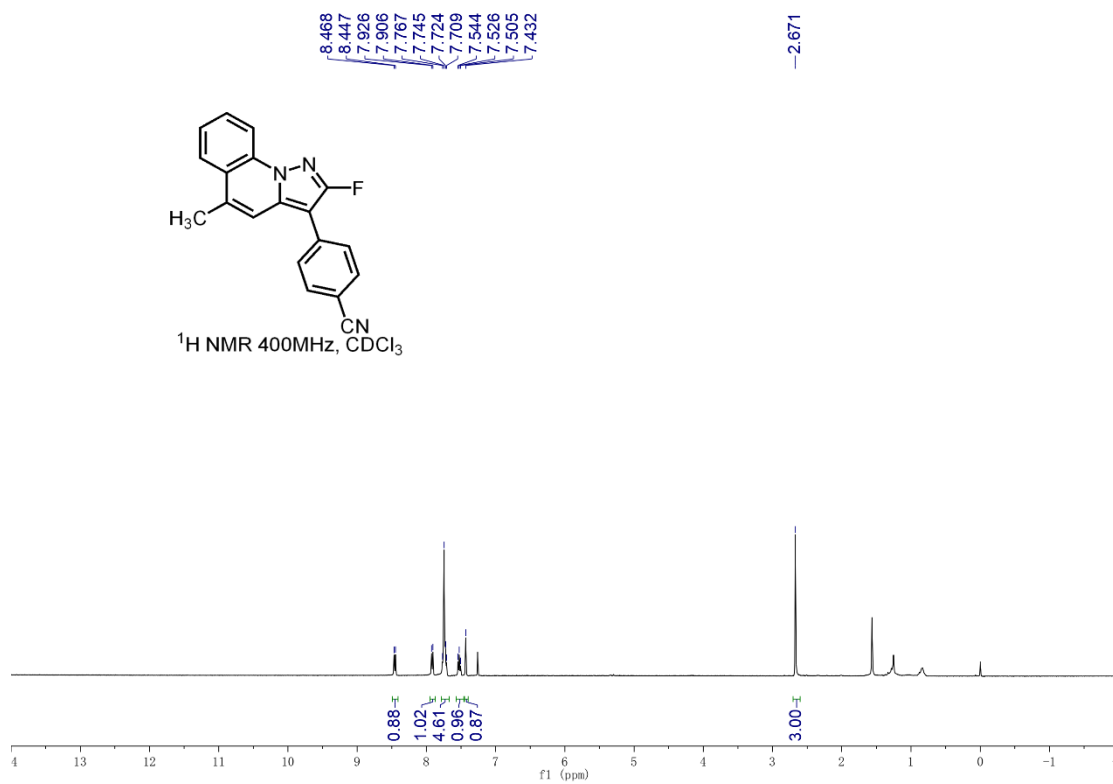


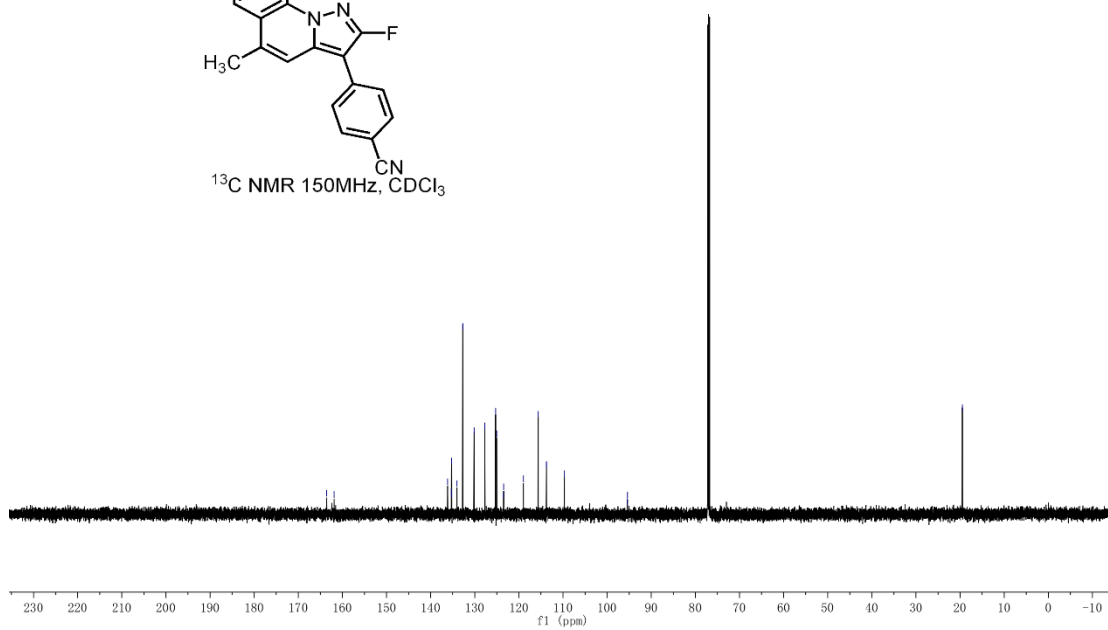
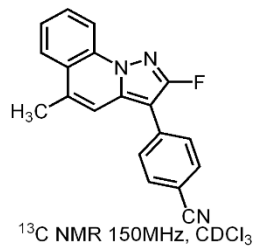
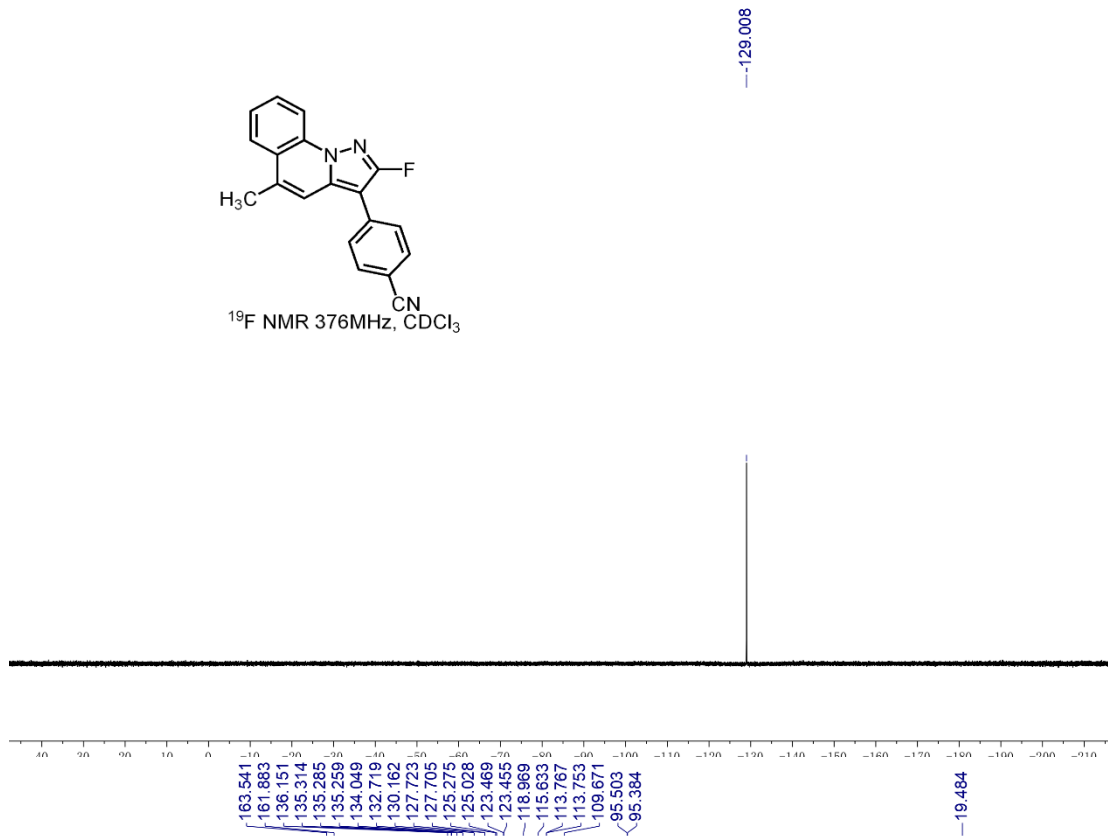


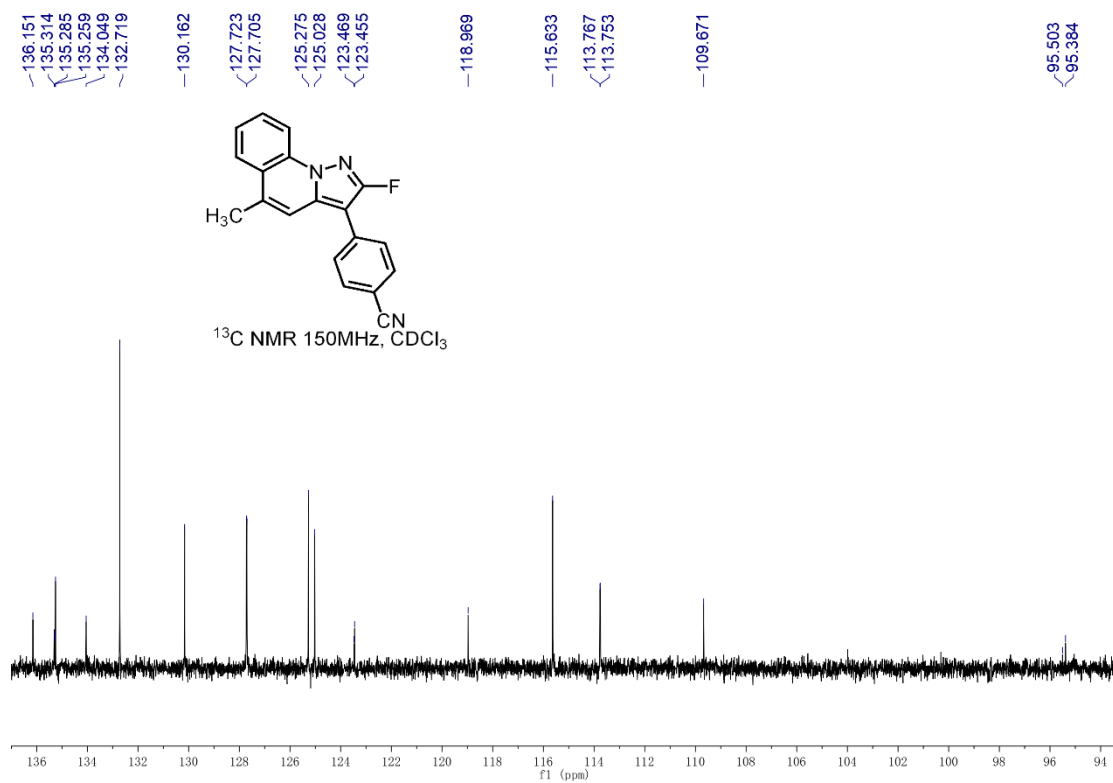
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3n**:



NMR copies of compound **3o**:



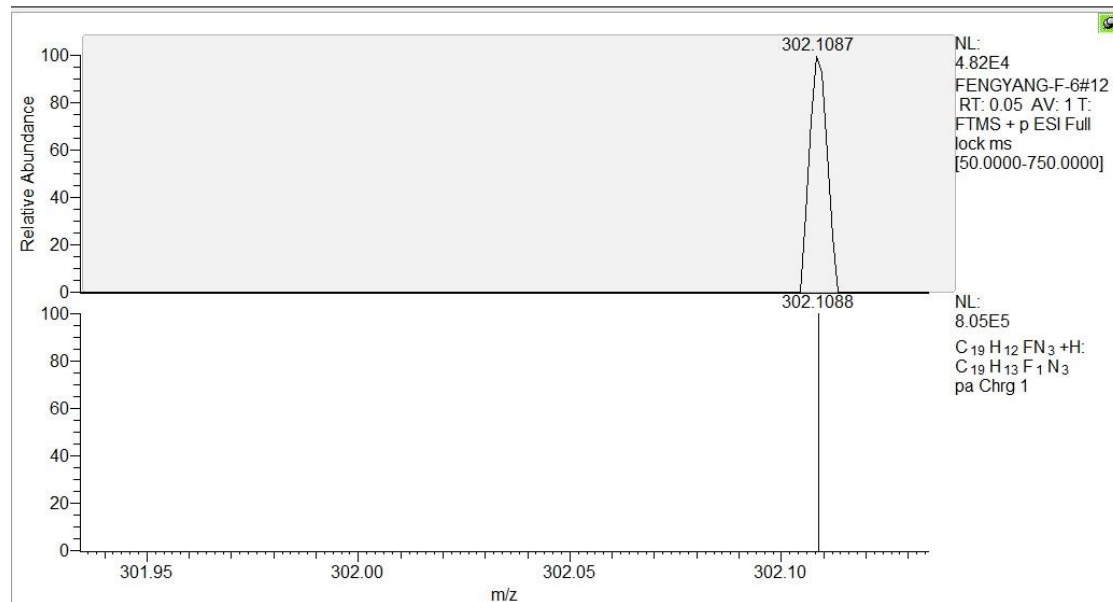




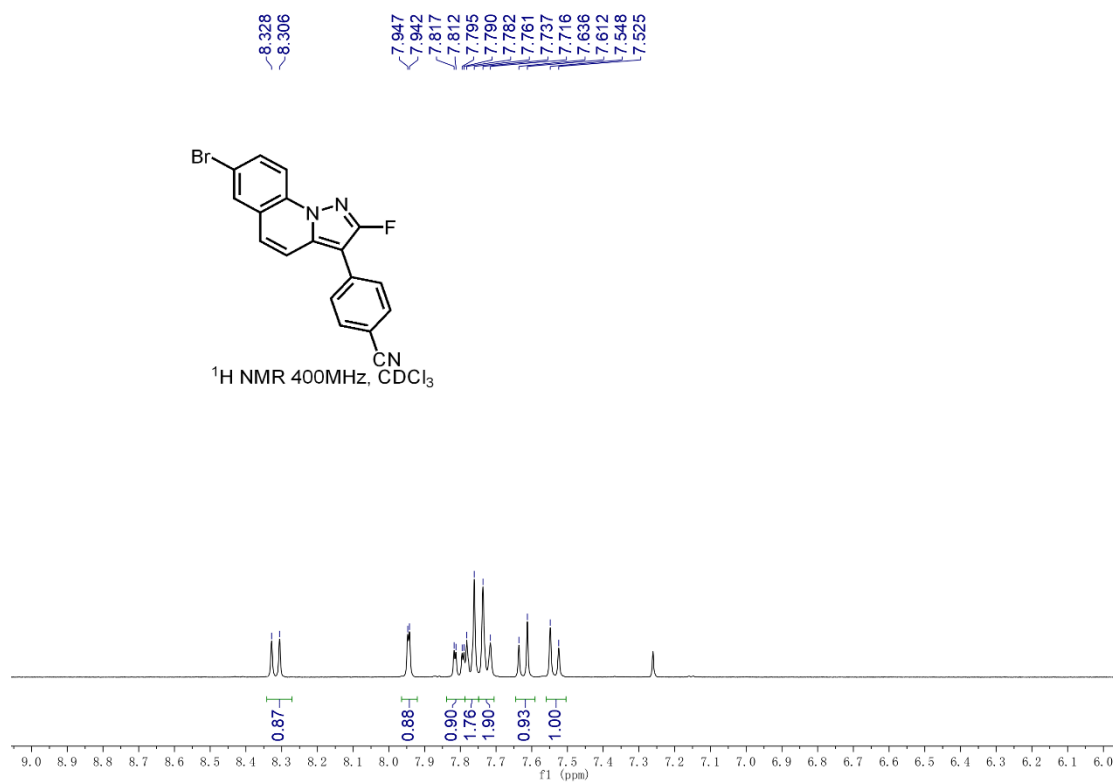
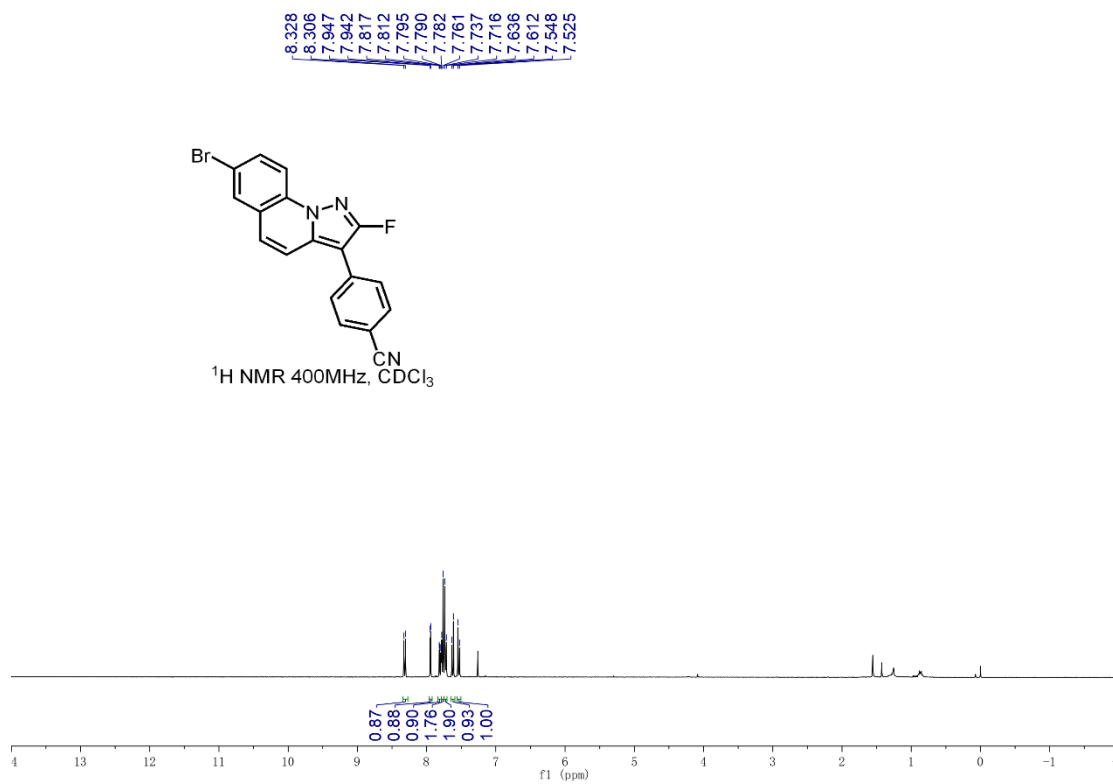
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3o**:

E:\FENGYANG-F-6

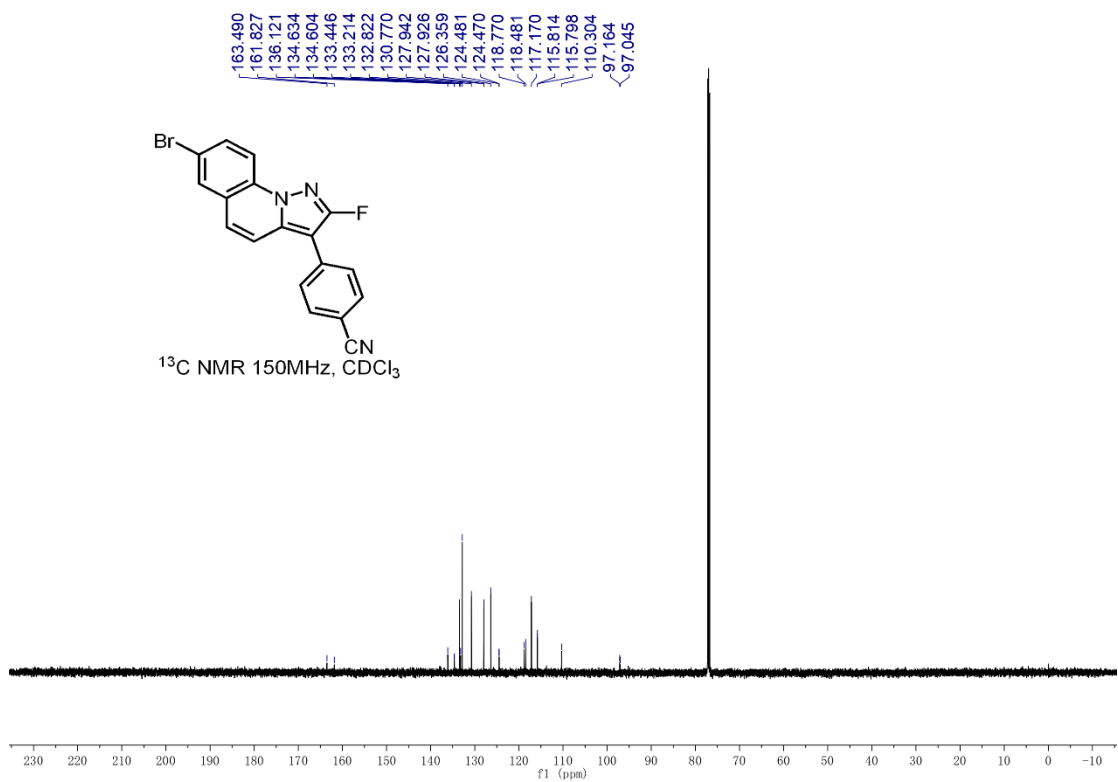
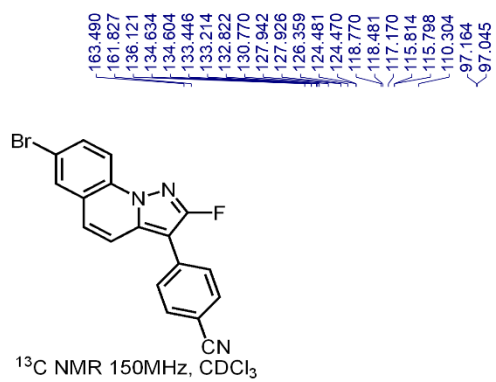
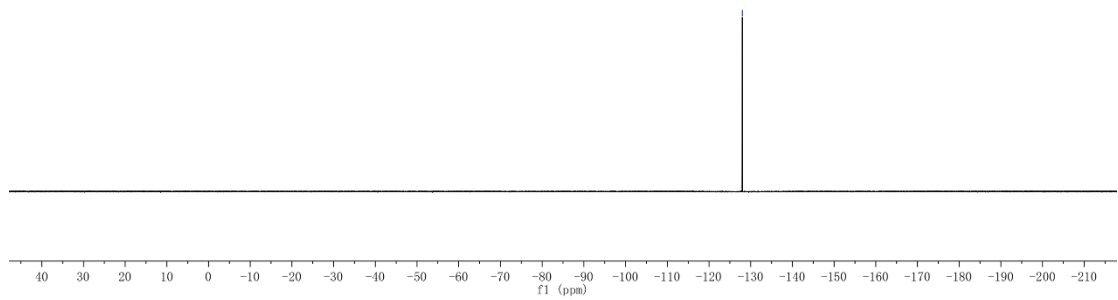
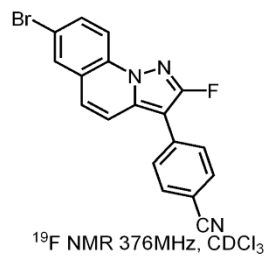
09/26/23 15:17:04

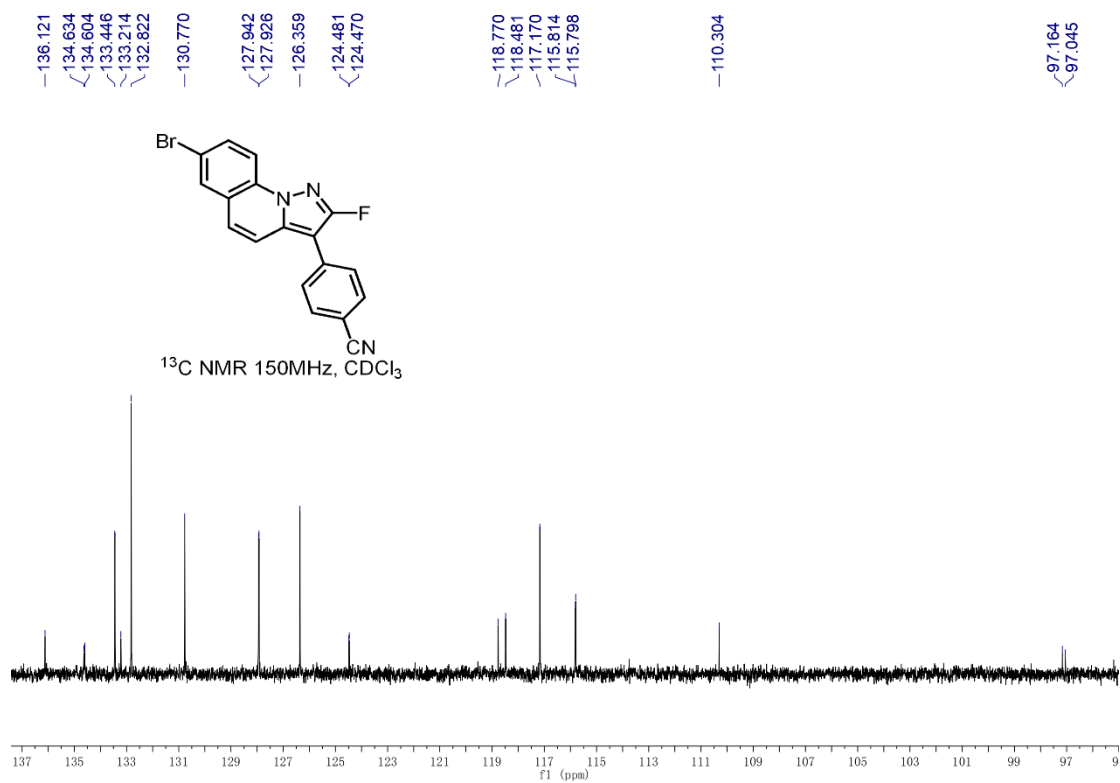


NMR copies of compound **3p**:

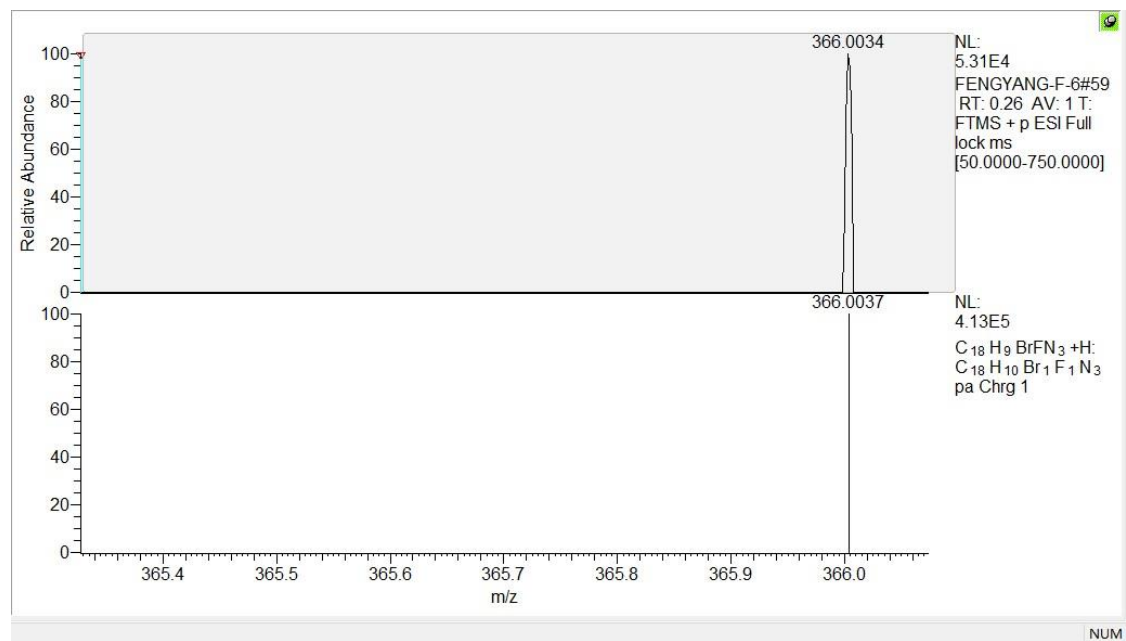


-127.993

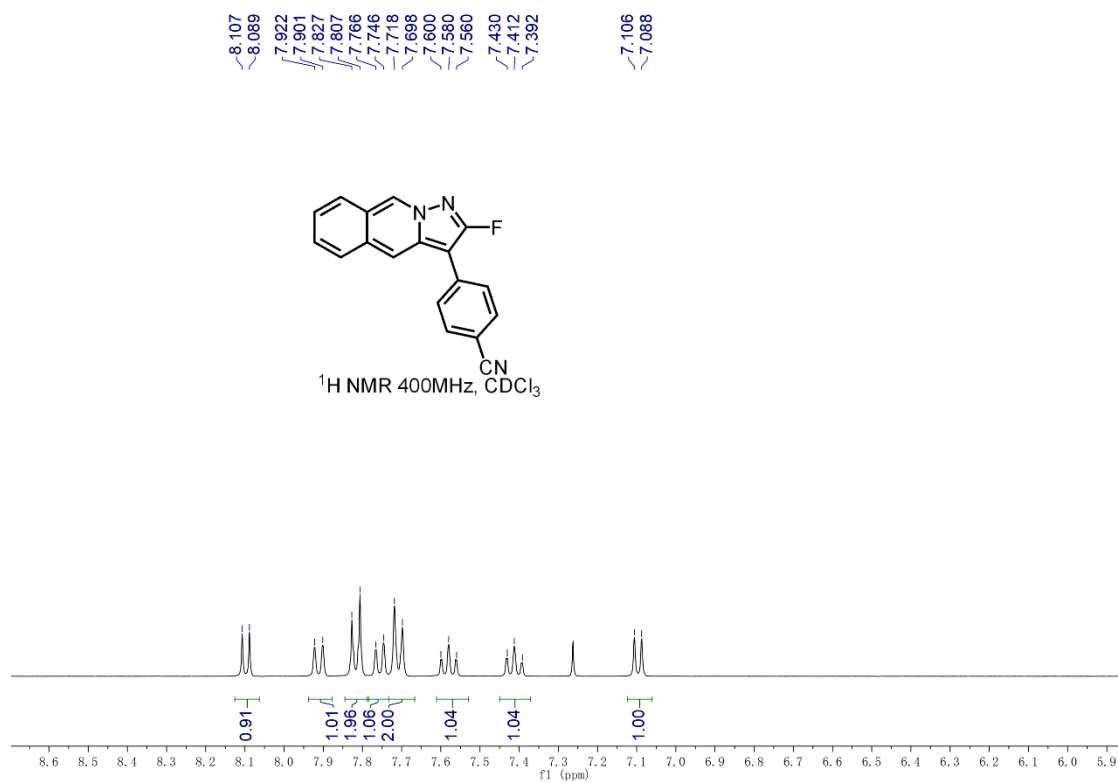
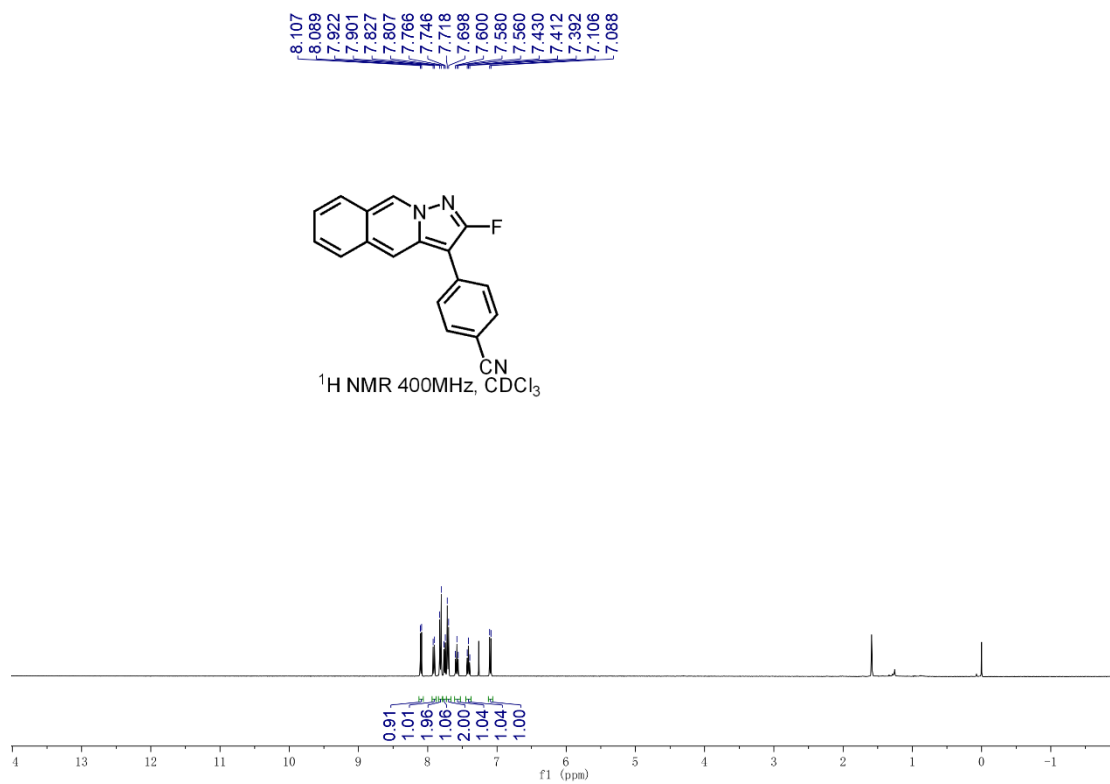


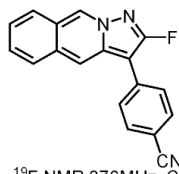


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3p**:

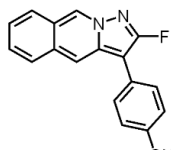
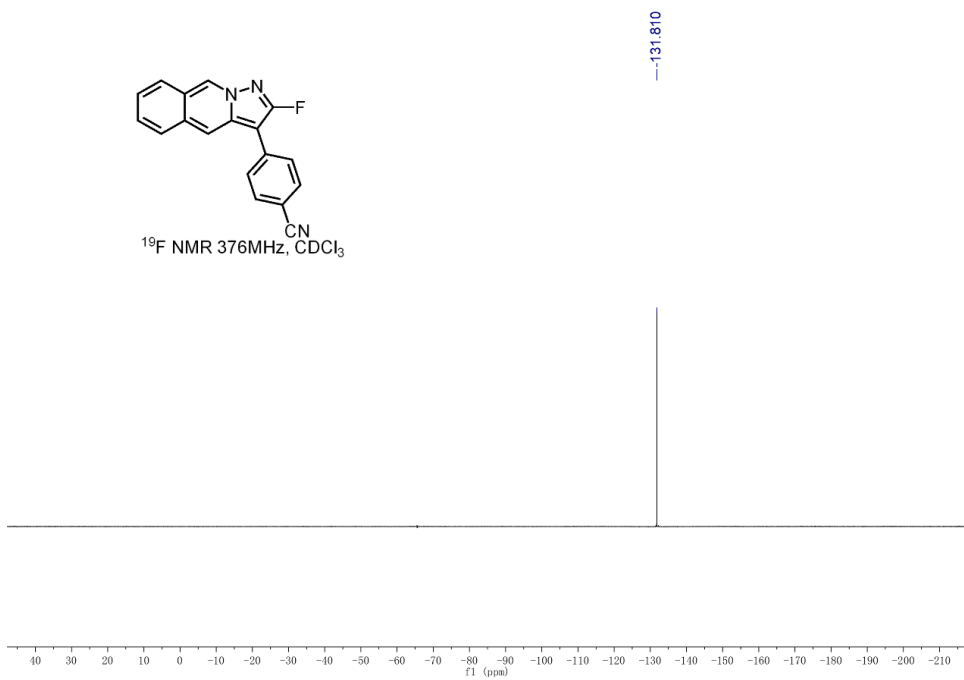


NMR copies of compound **3q**:

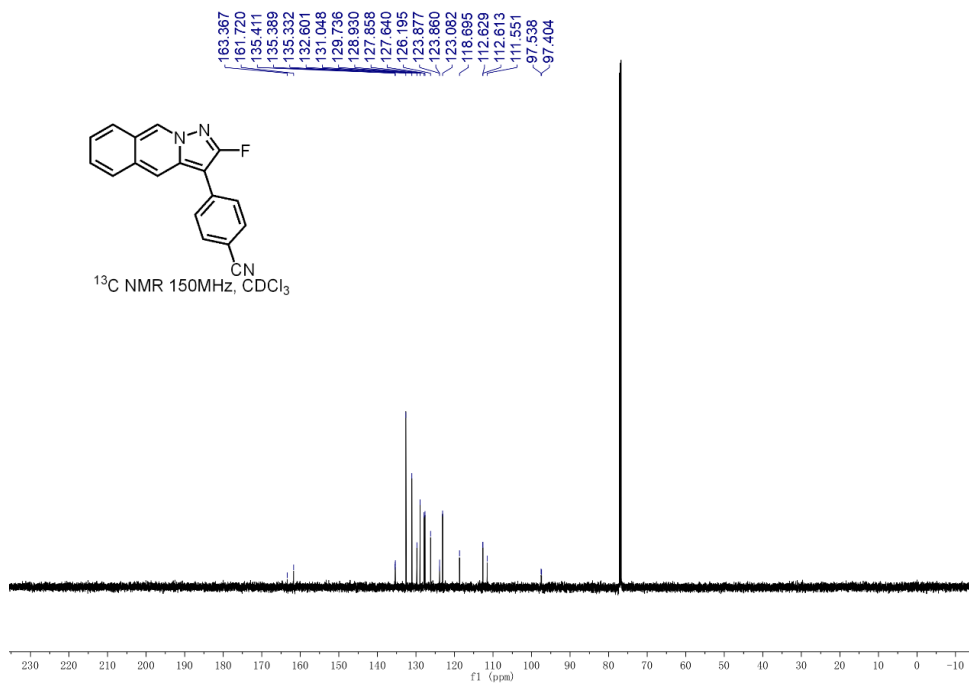


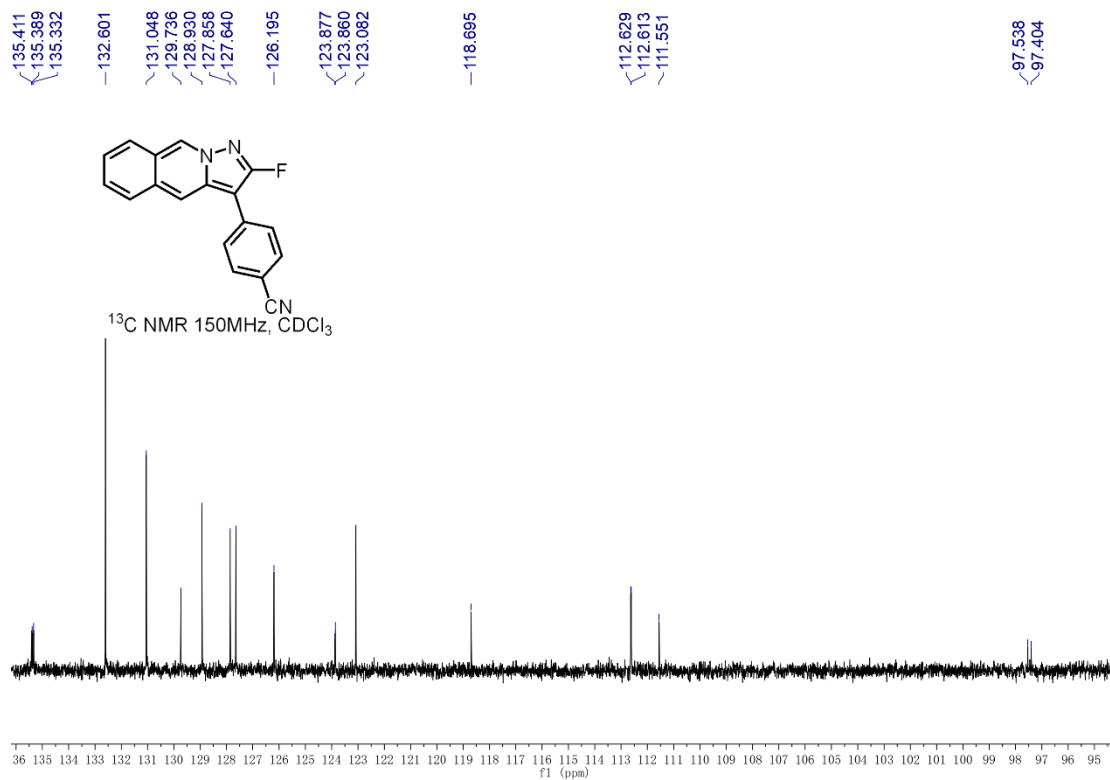


^{19}F NMR 376MHz, CDCl_3

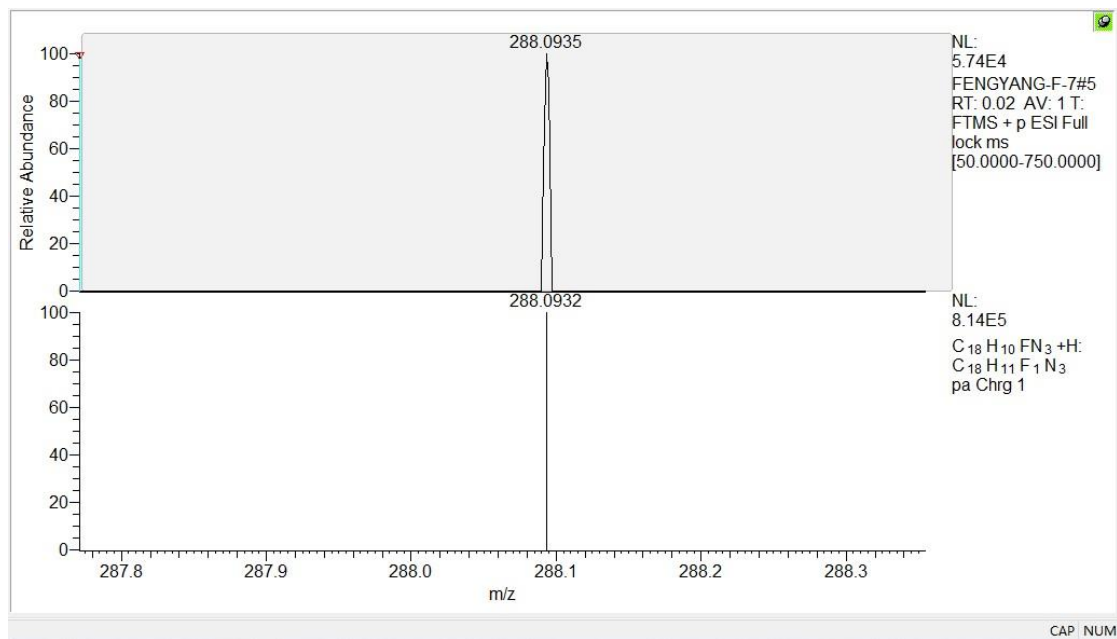


^{13}C NMR 150MHz, CDCl_3

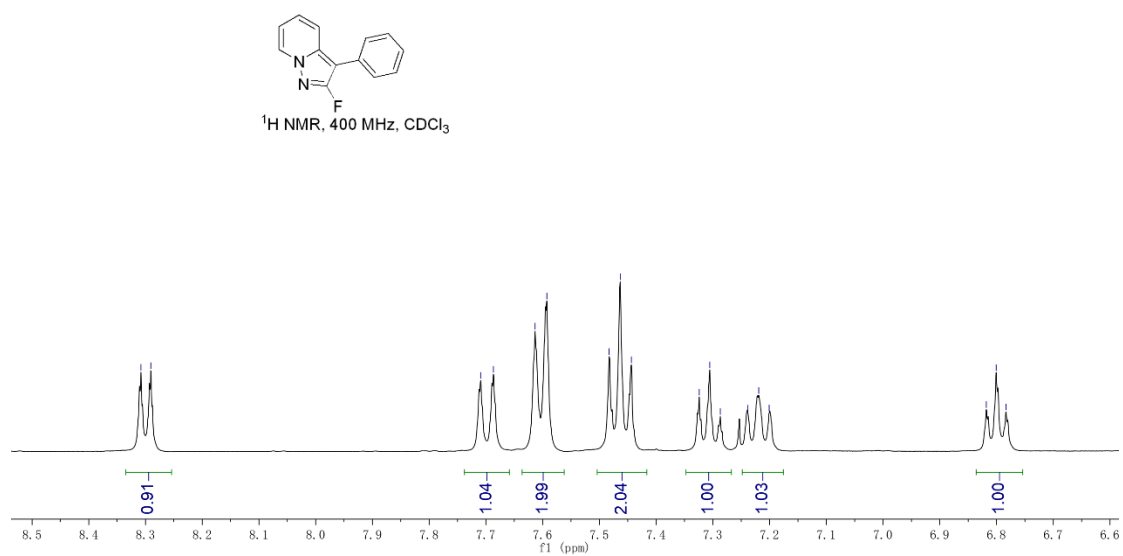
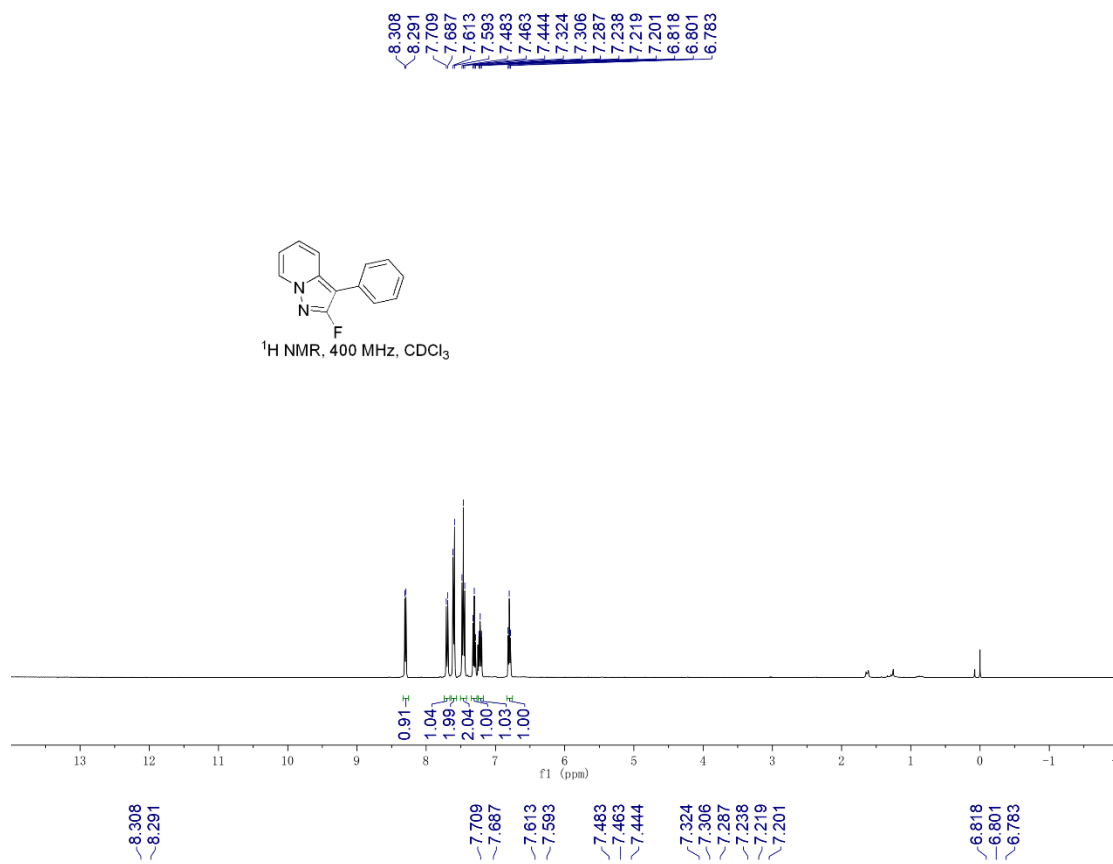


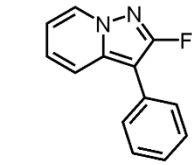


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **3q**:



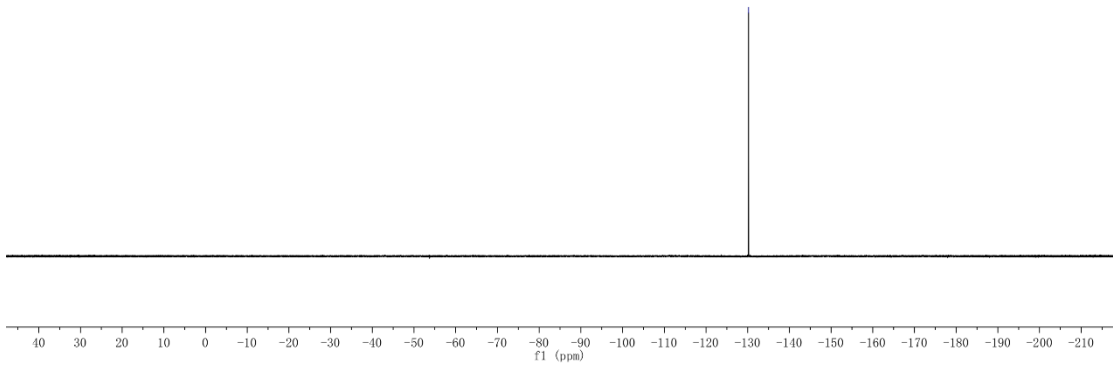
NMR copies of compound **4a**:



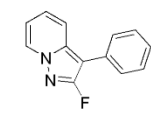


¹⁹F NMR 376MHz, CDCl₃

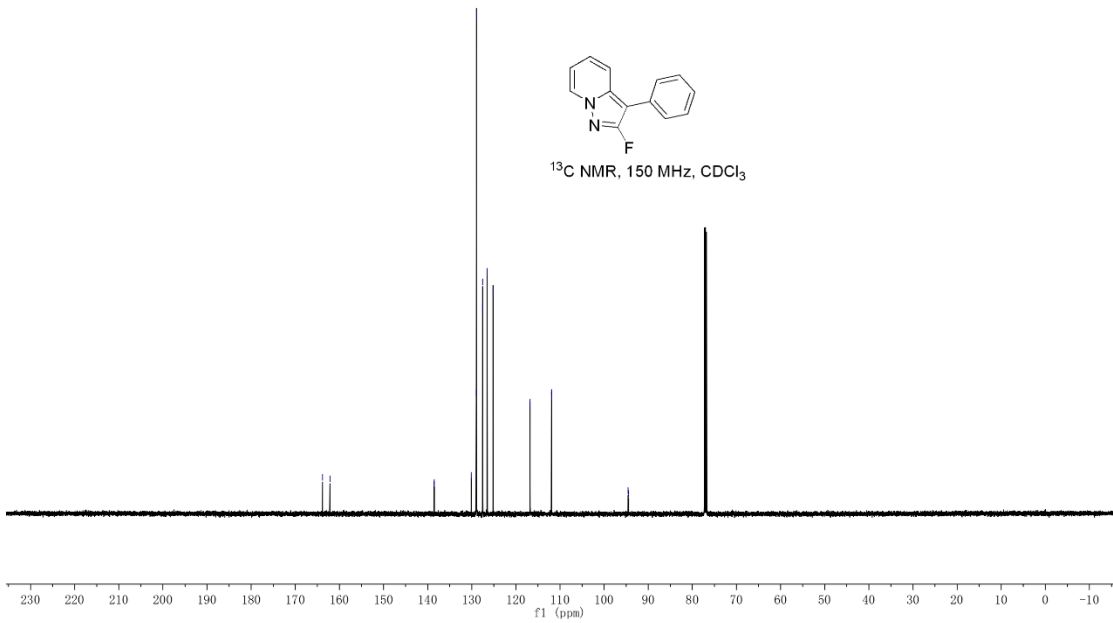
--130.217

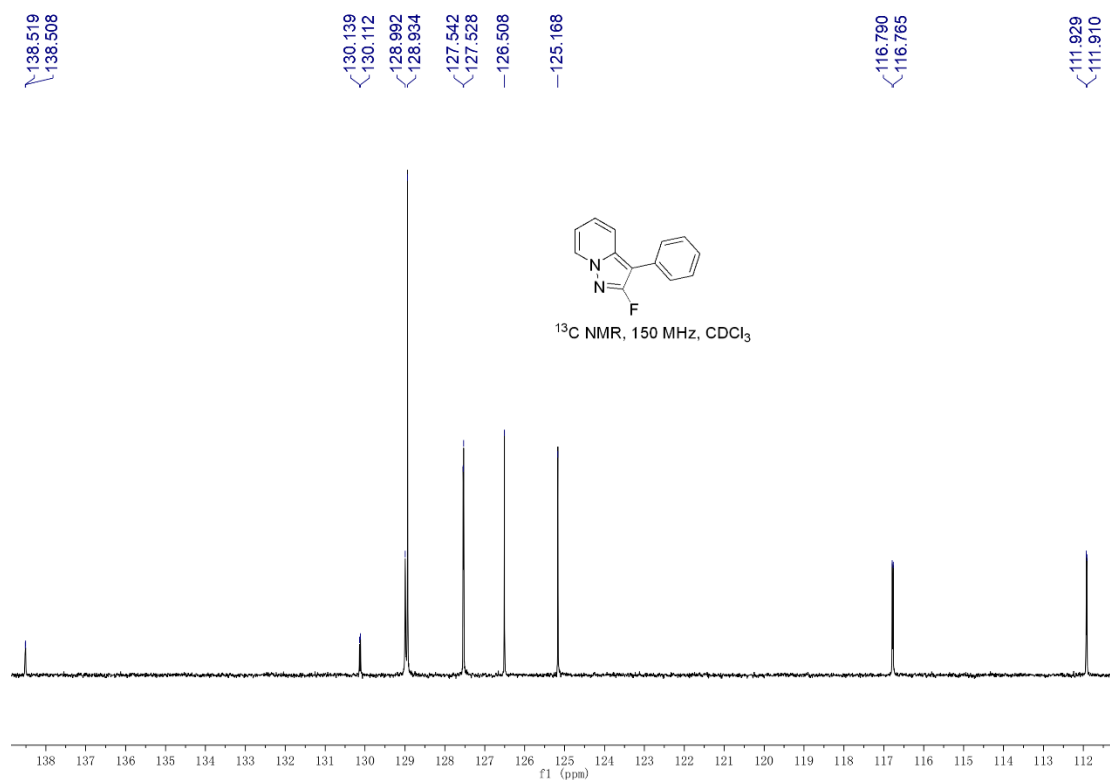


163.817
162.166
138.519
138.508
130.139
130.112
128.992
128.934
127.542
127.528
126.508
125.168
116.790
116.765
111.929
111.910
94.452

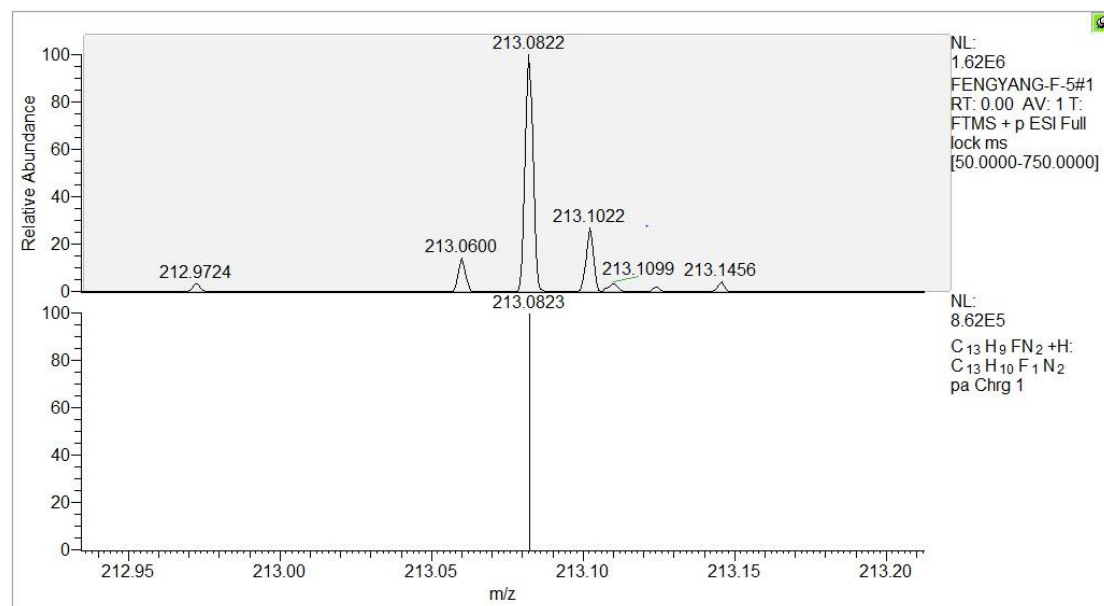


¹³C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl₃





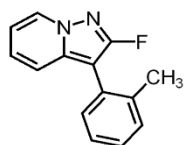
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4a**:



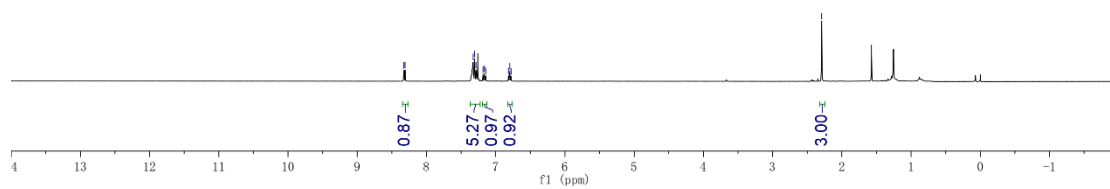
NMR copies of compound **4b**:

8.327
8.309
7.325
7.305
7.286
7.185
7.166
7.145
6.817
6.796
6.779

2.291



¹H NMR 400MHz, CDCl₃

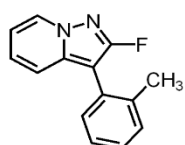


8.327
8.309

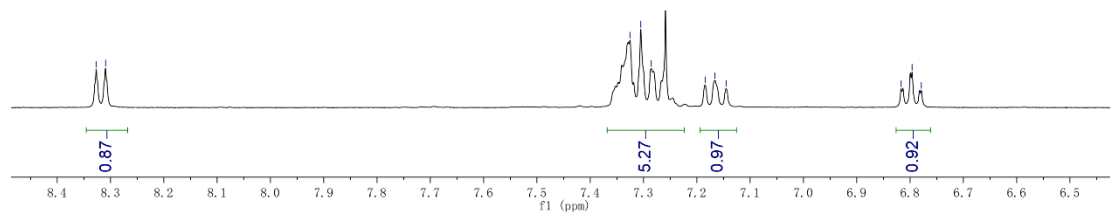
7.325
7.305
7.286

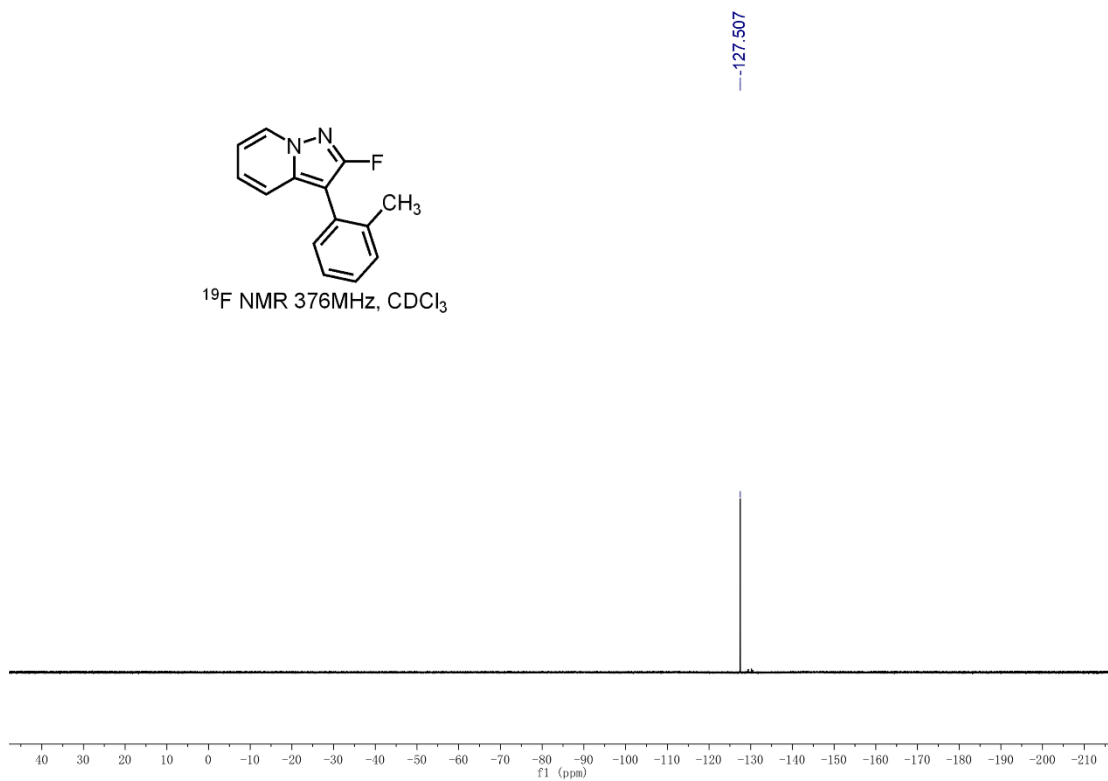
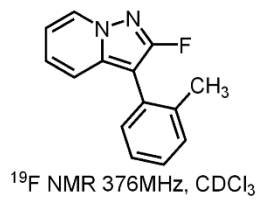
7.185
7.166
7.145

6.817
6.796
6.779



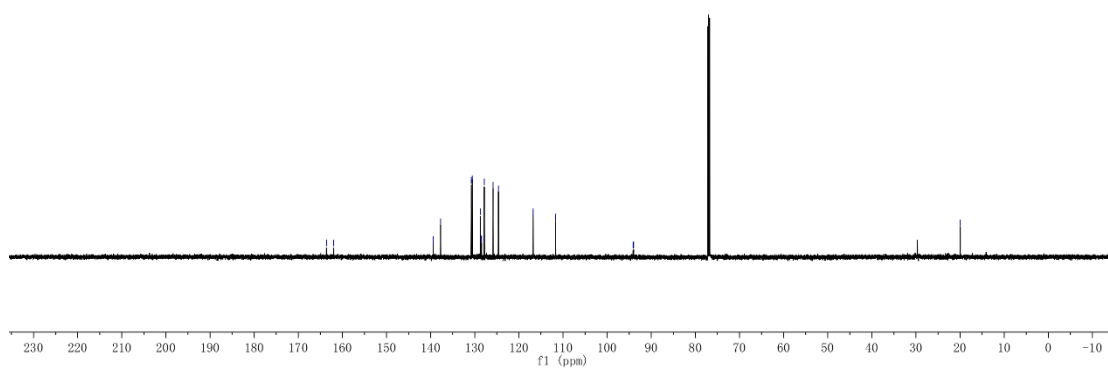
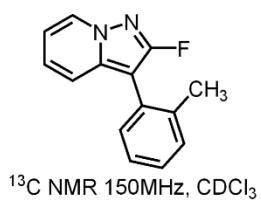
¹H NMR 400MHz, CDCl₃

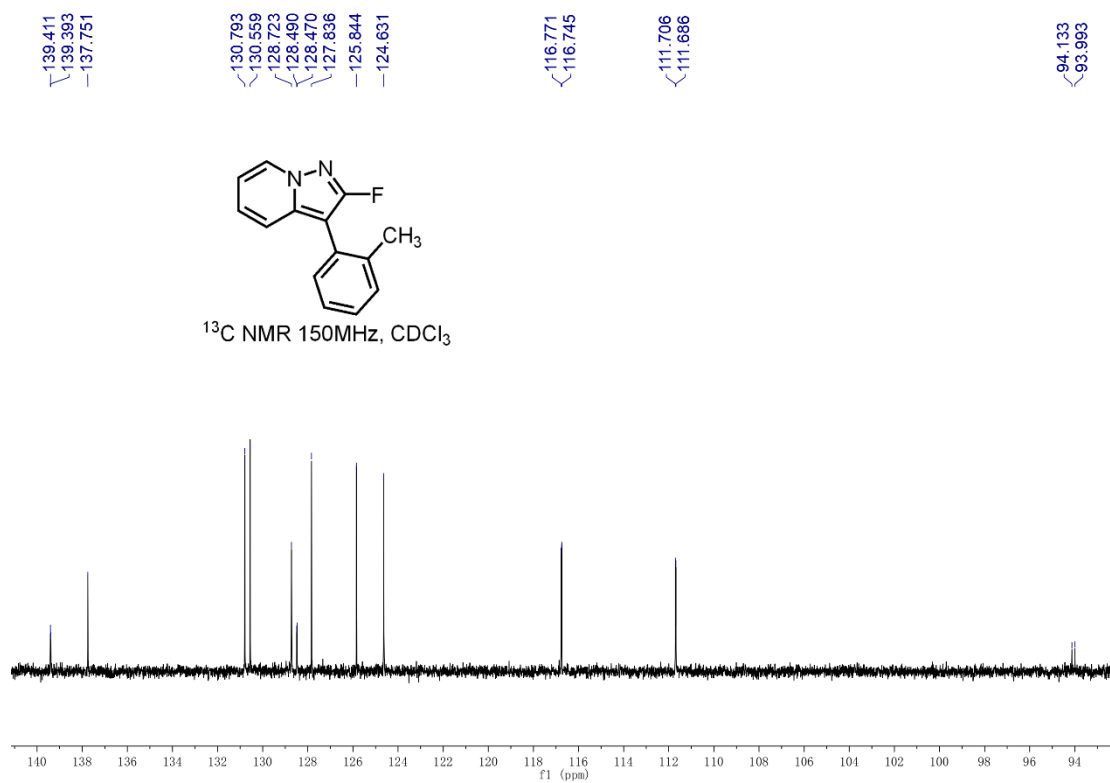




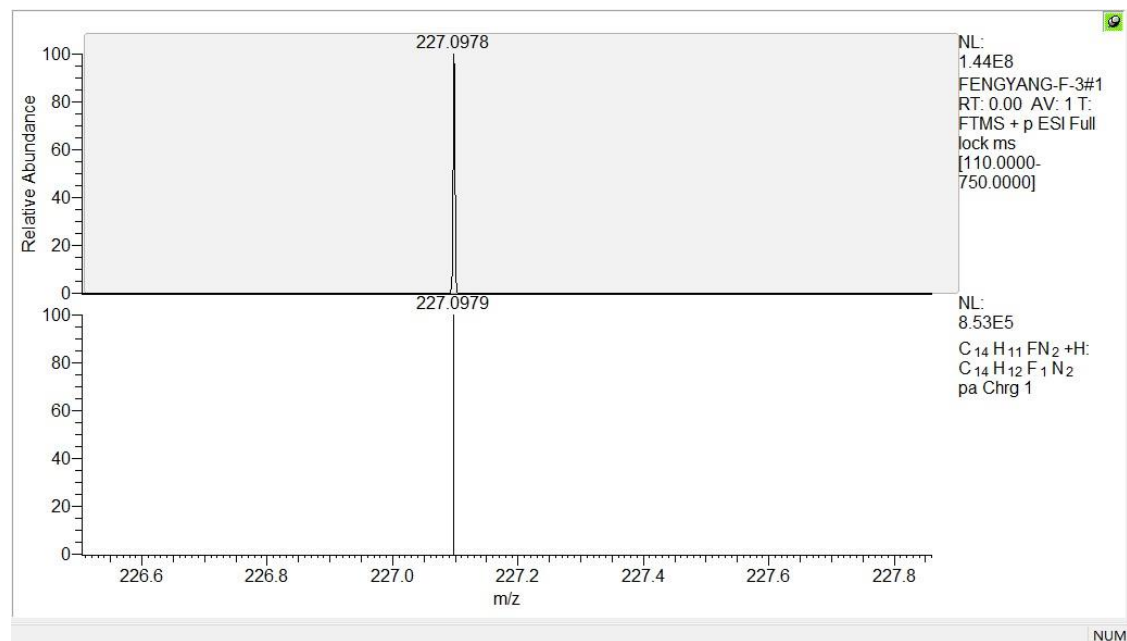
163.624
 161.977
 139.411
 139.393
 137.751
 130.793
 130.559
 128.723
 128.490
 128.470
 127.836
 125.844
 124.631
 116.771
 116.745
 111.706
 111.686
 94.133
 93.993

-19.973

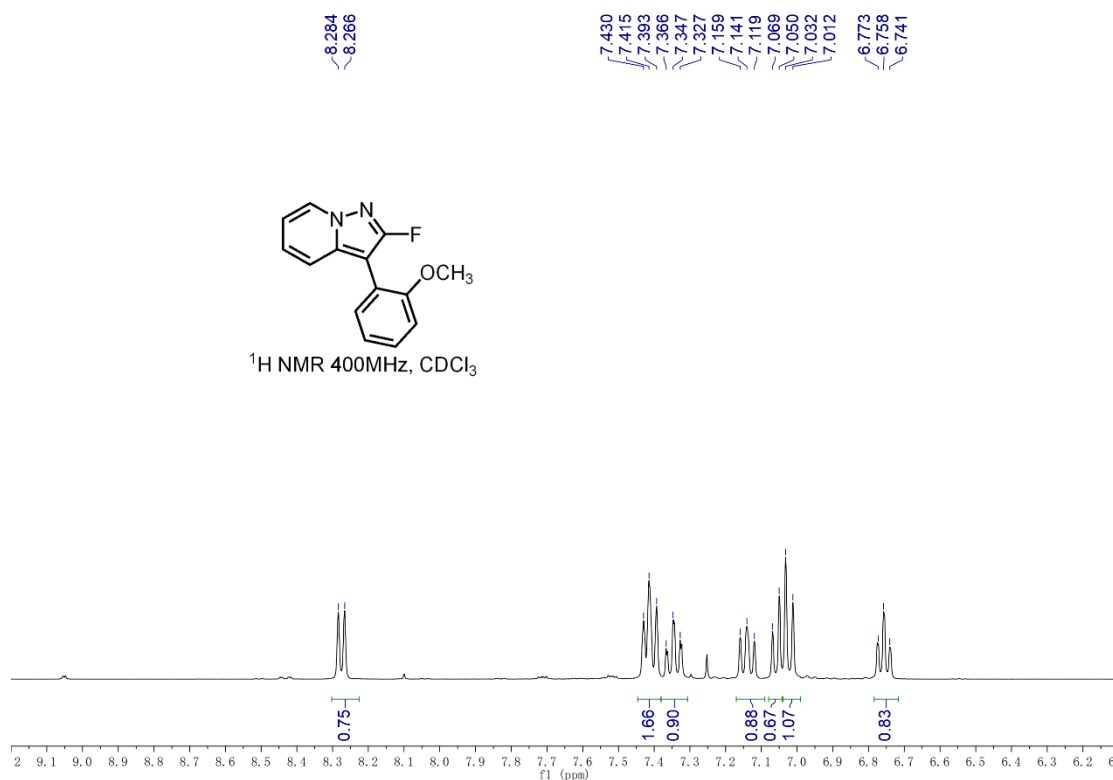
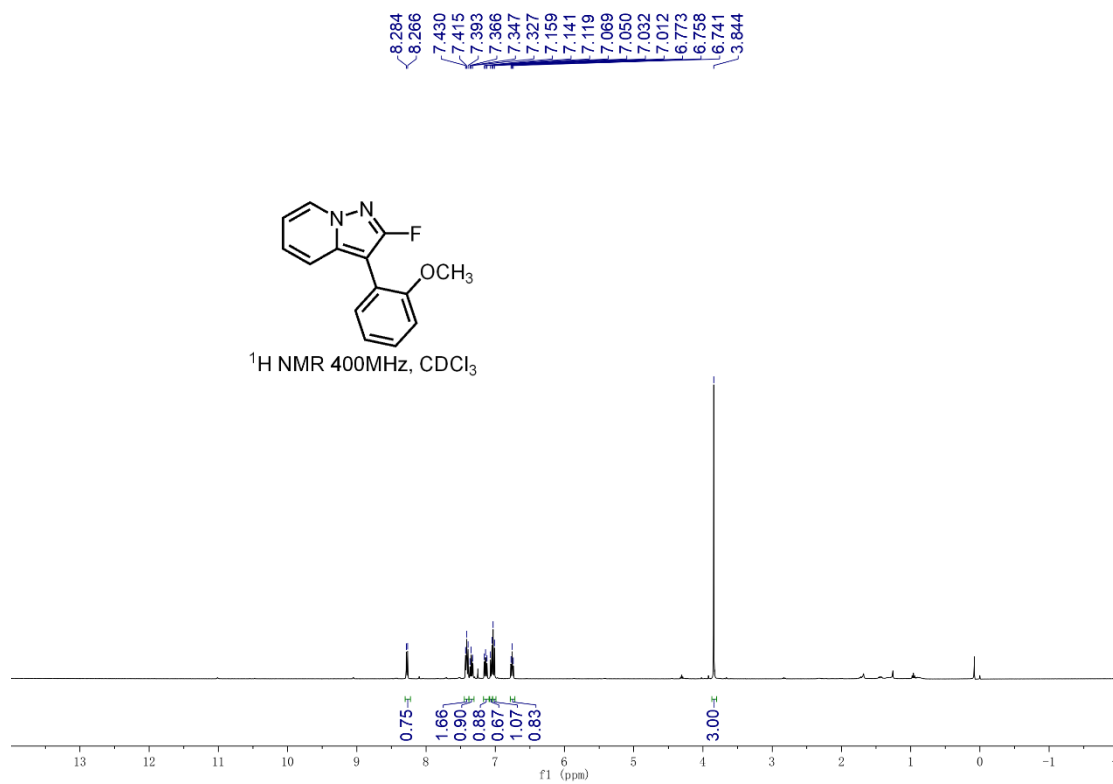




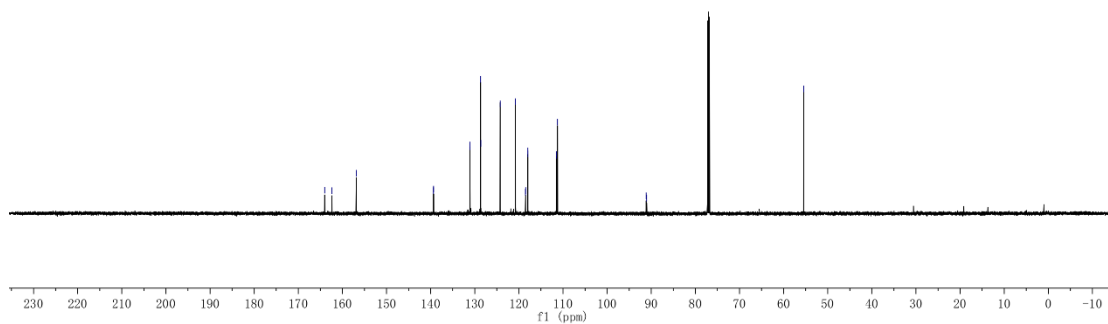
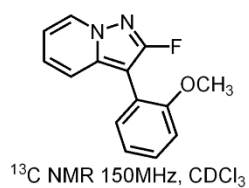
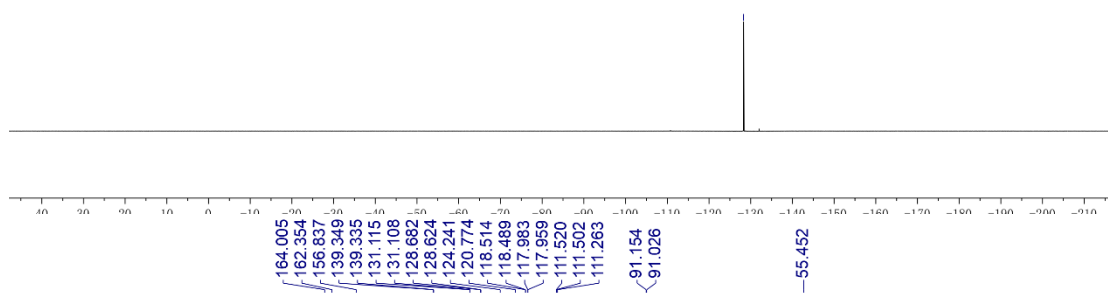
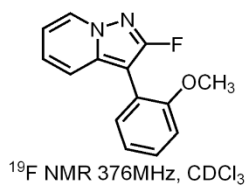
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4b**:

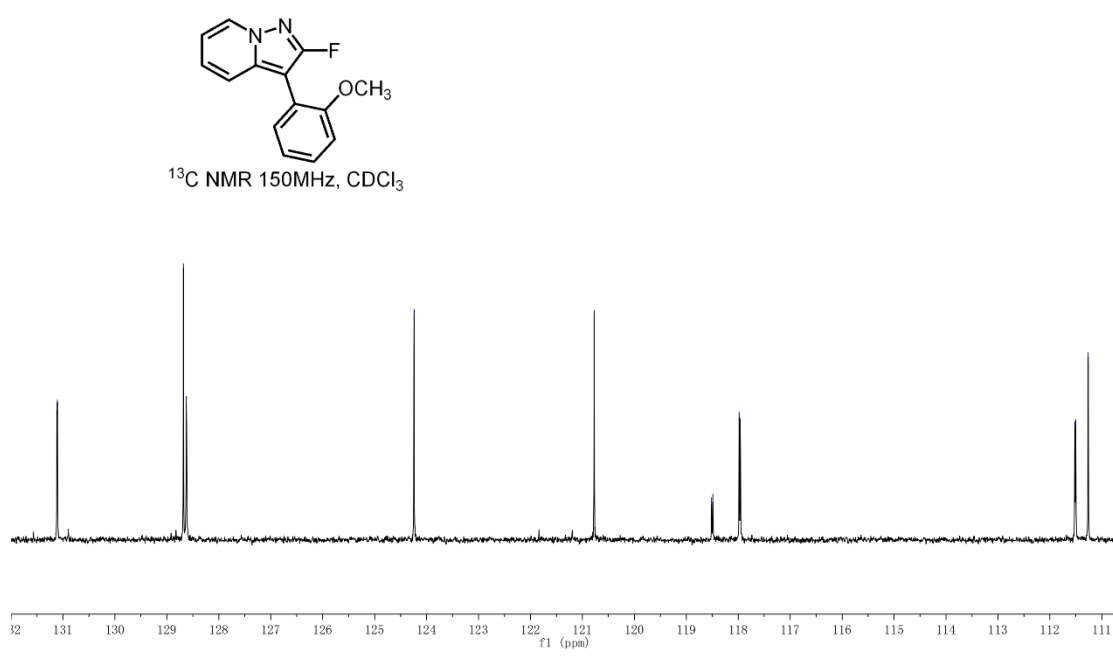
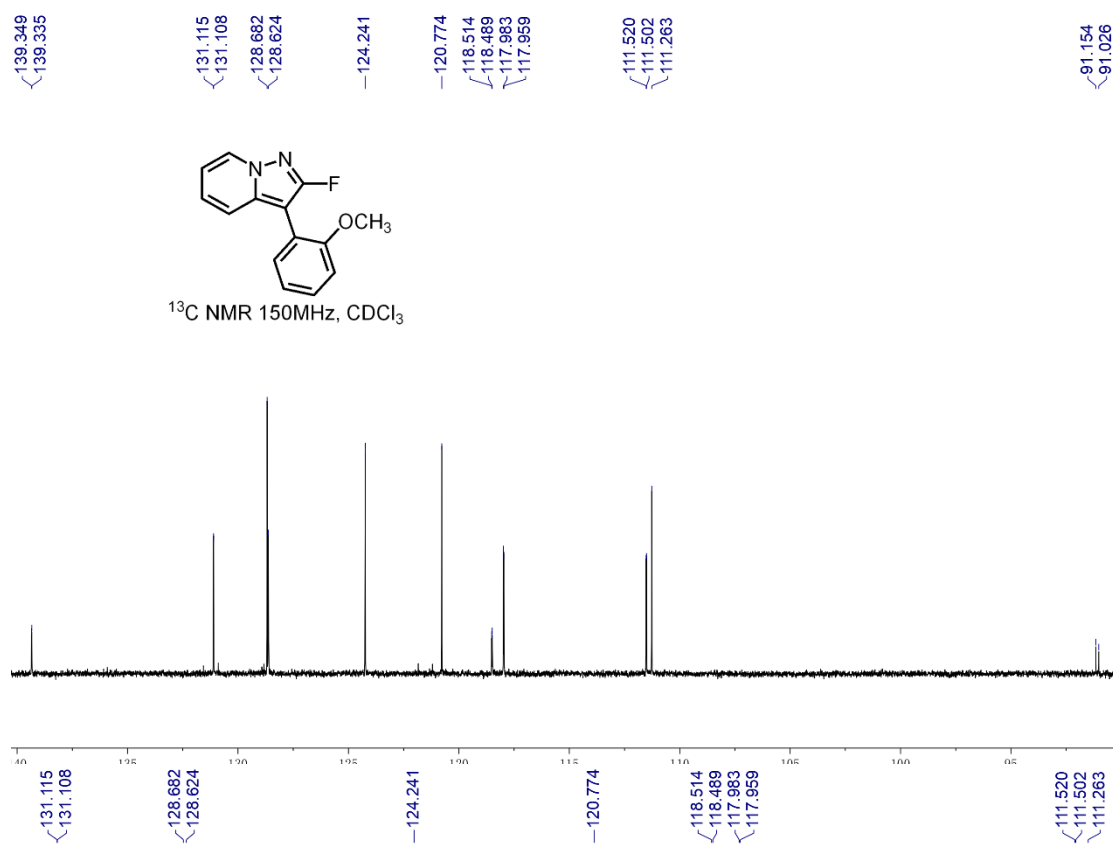


NMR copies of compound **4c**:

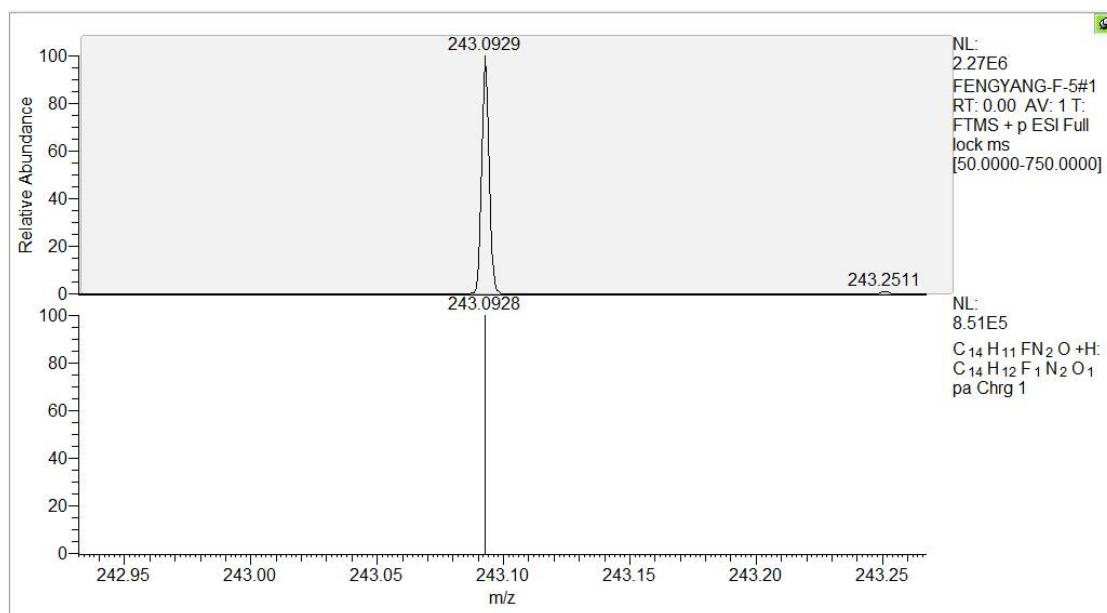


—128.315

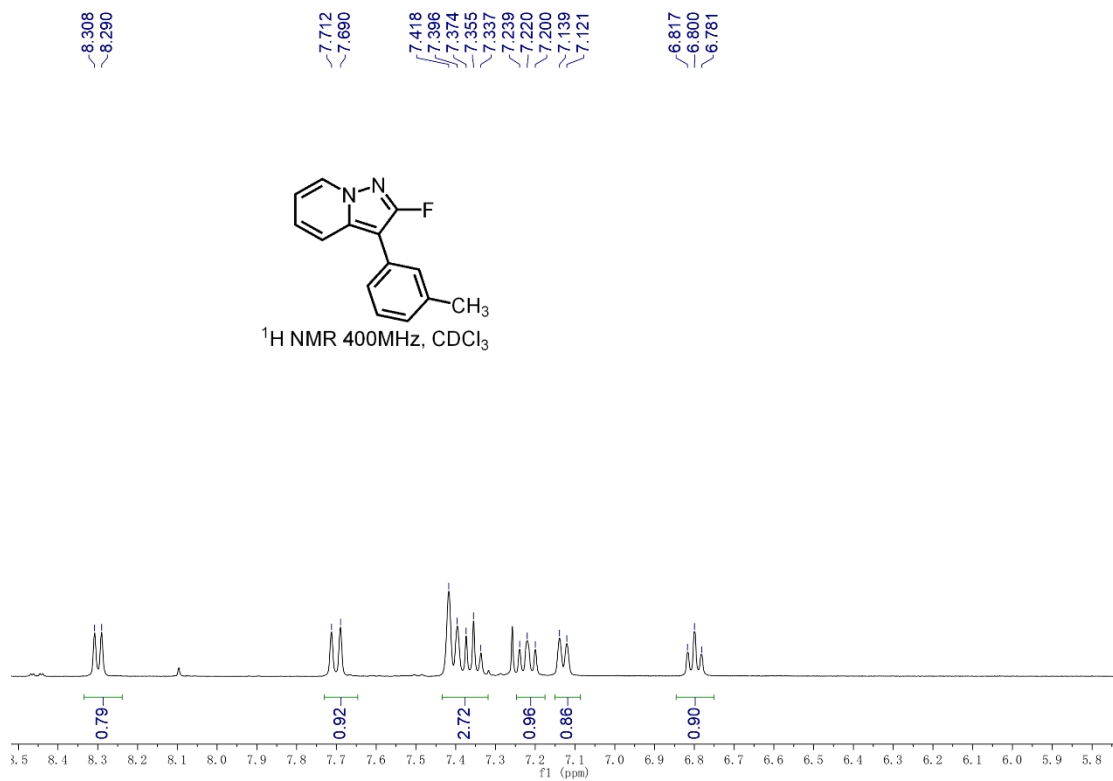
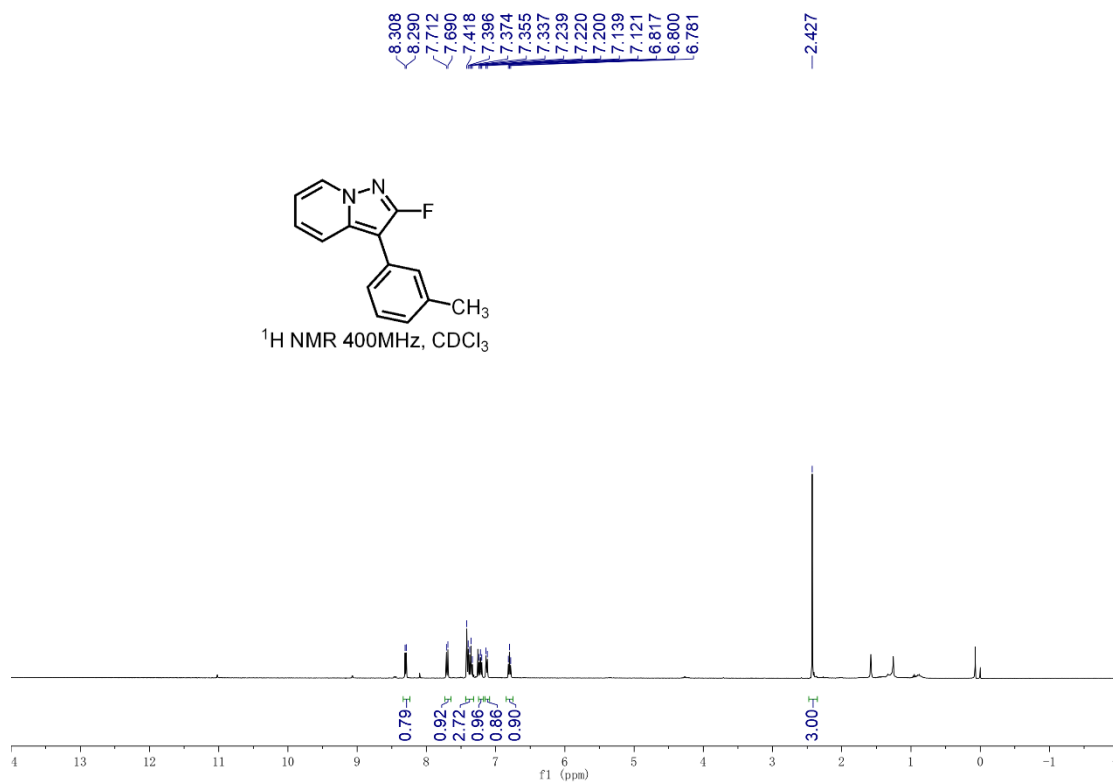


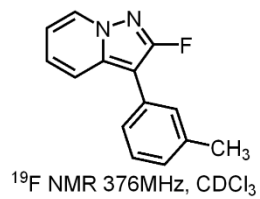


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4c**:

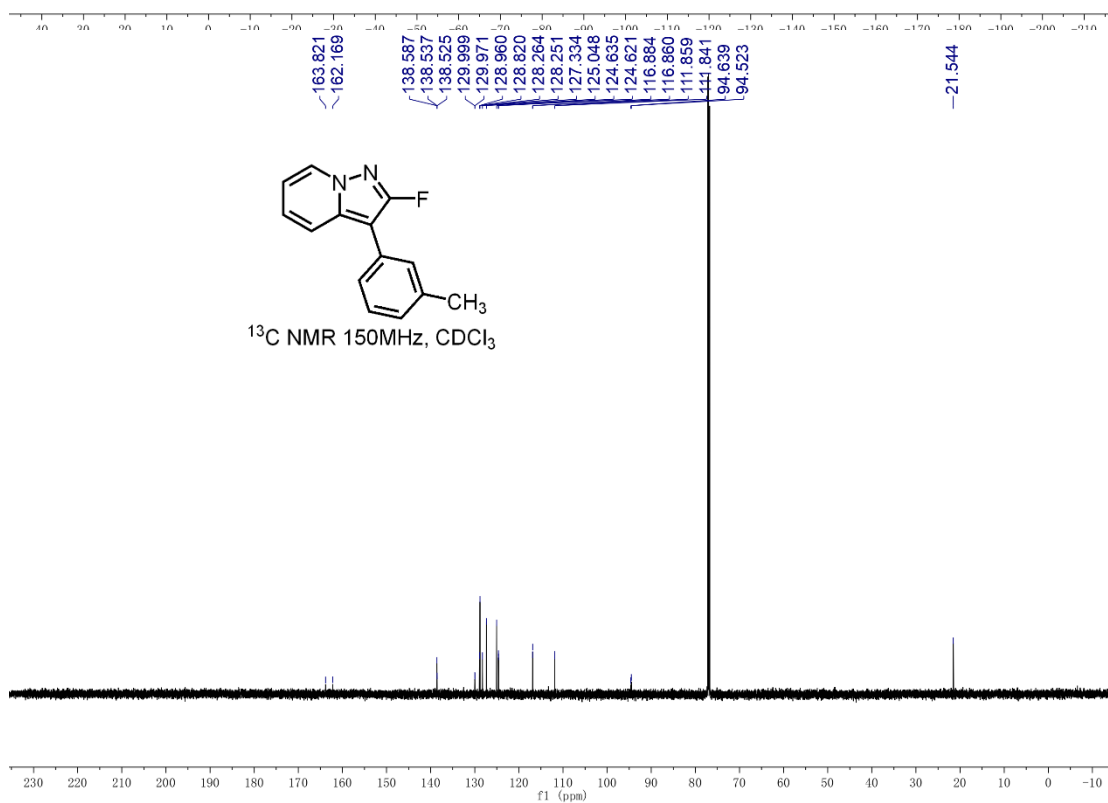
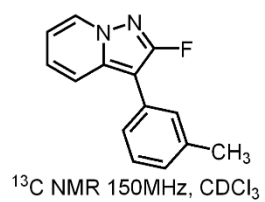
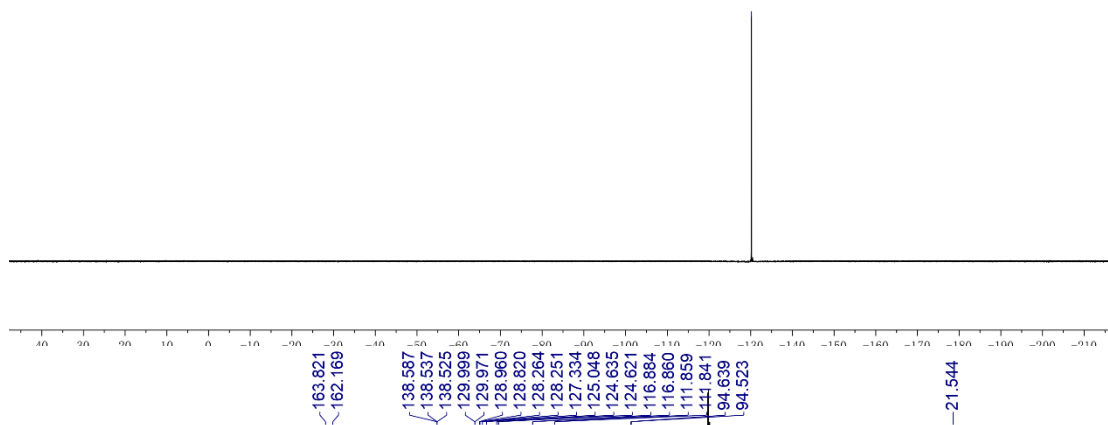


NMR copies of compound **4d**:





--130.168



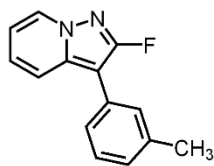
138.587
138.537
138.525

129.999
129.971
128.960
128.820
128.264
128.251
127.334

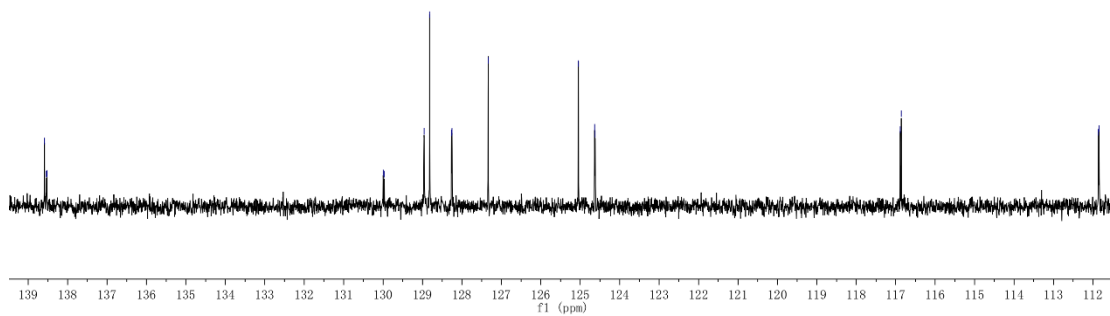
125.048
124.635
124.621

116.884
116.860

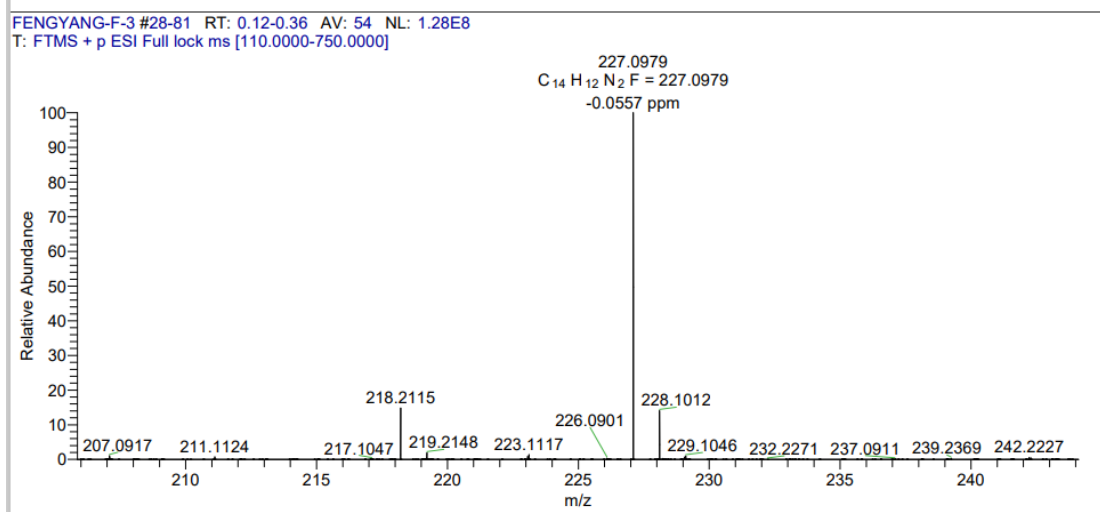
111.859
111.841



¹³C NMR 150MHz, CDCl₃

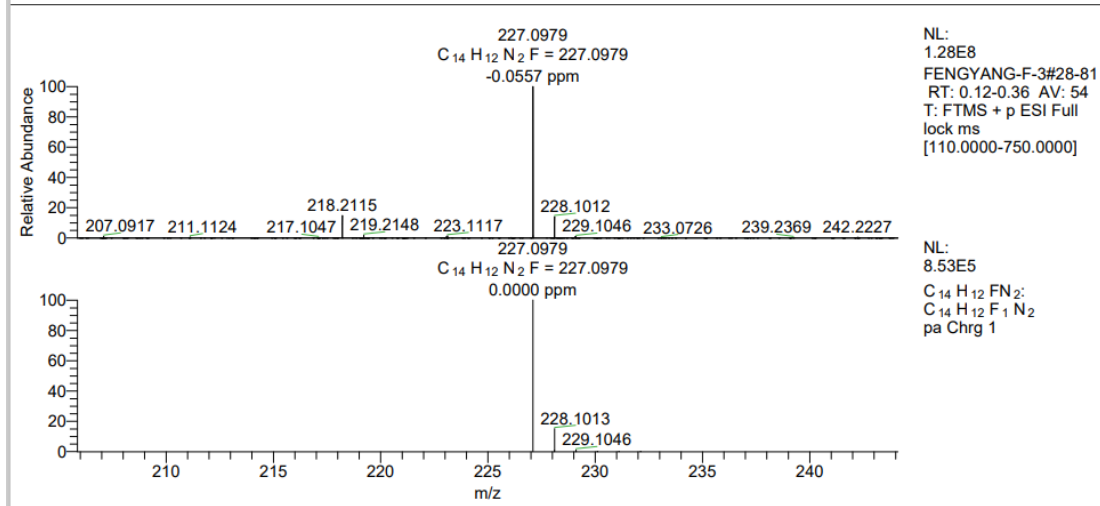


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 4d:

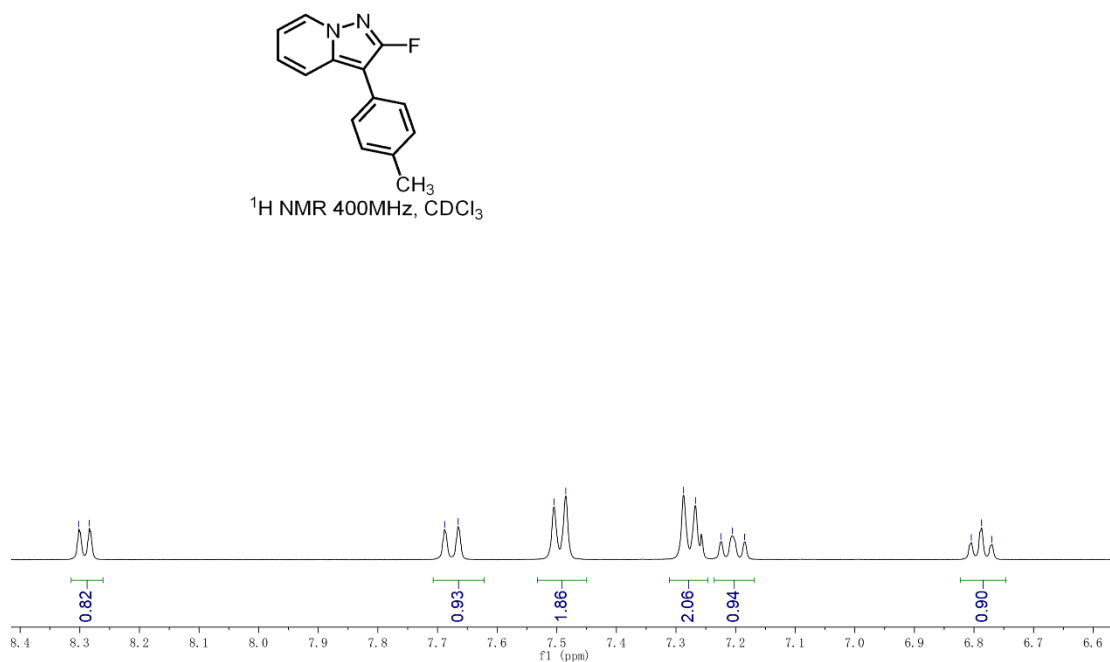
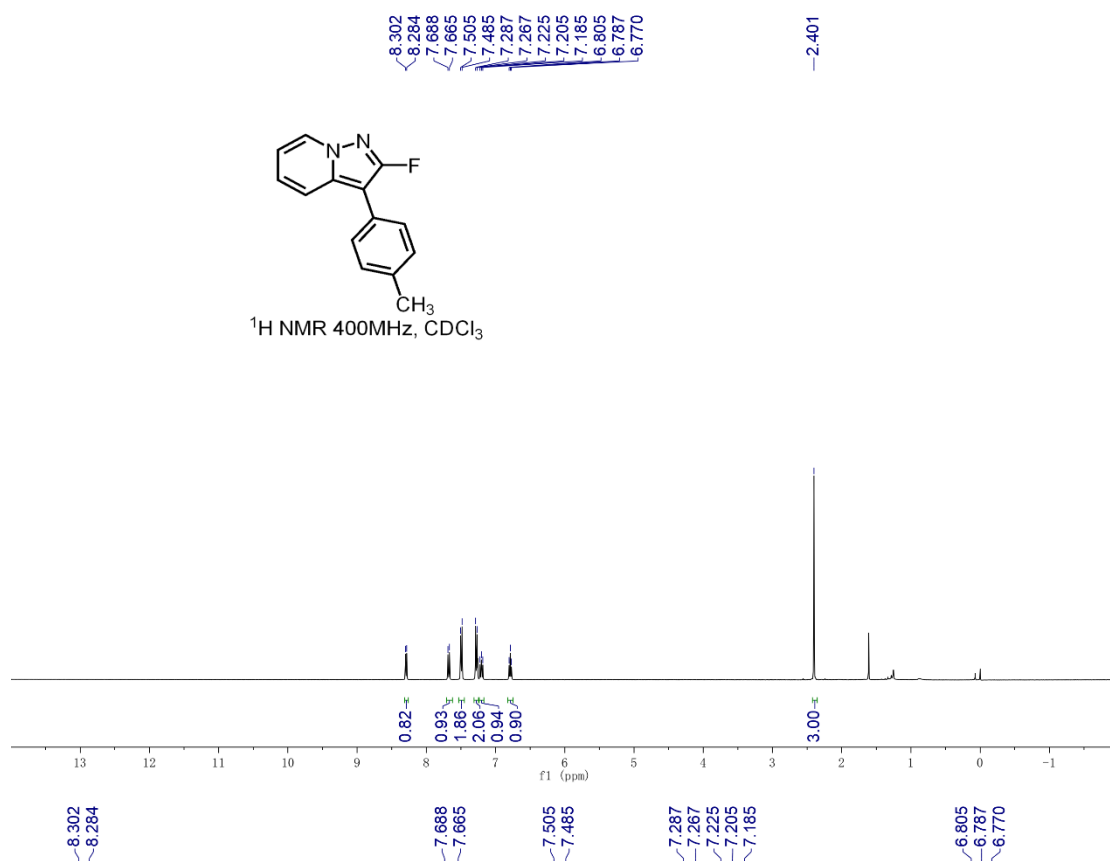


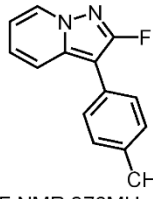
FENGYANG-F-3#28-81 RT: 0.12-0.36 AV: 54
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [110.0000-750.0000]
m/z= 205.8616-244.1026

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
218.2115	19313520.0	15.11			
219.2148	2376029.8	1.86			
227.0979	127850728.0	100.00	227.0979	-0.01	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ N ₂ F
228.1012	18390356.0	14.38			

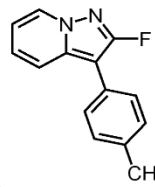
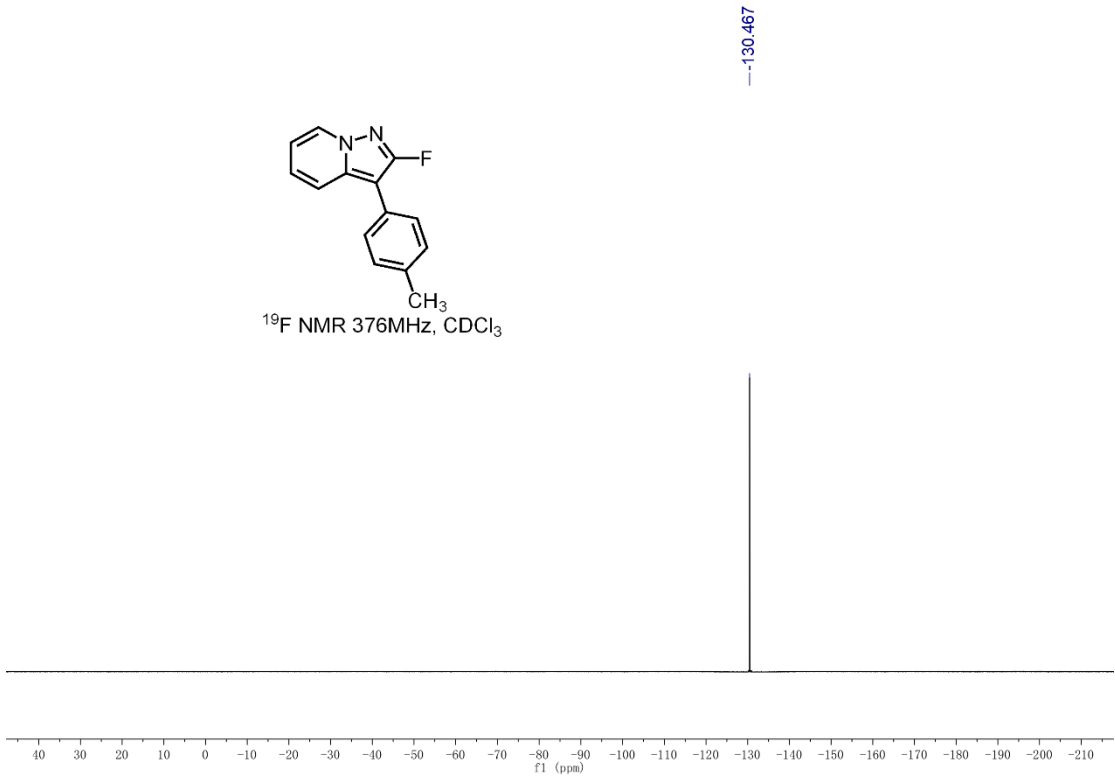


NMR copies of compound **4e**:

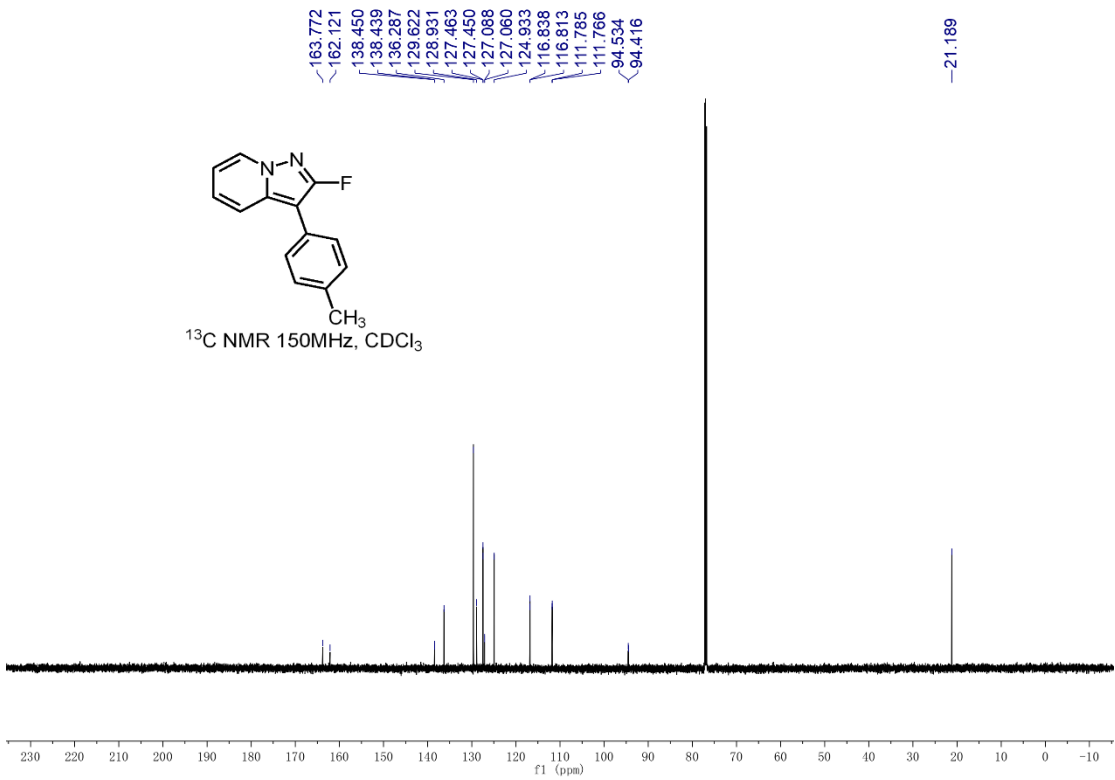


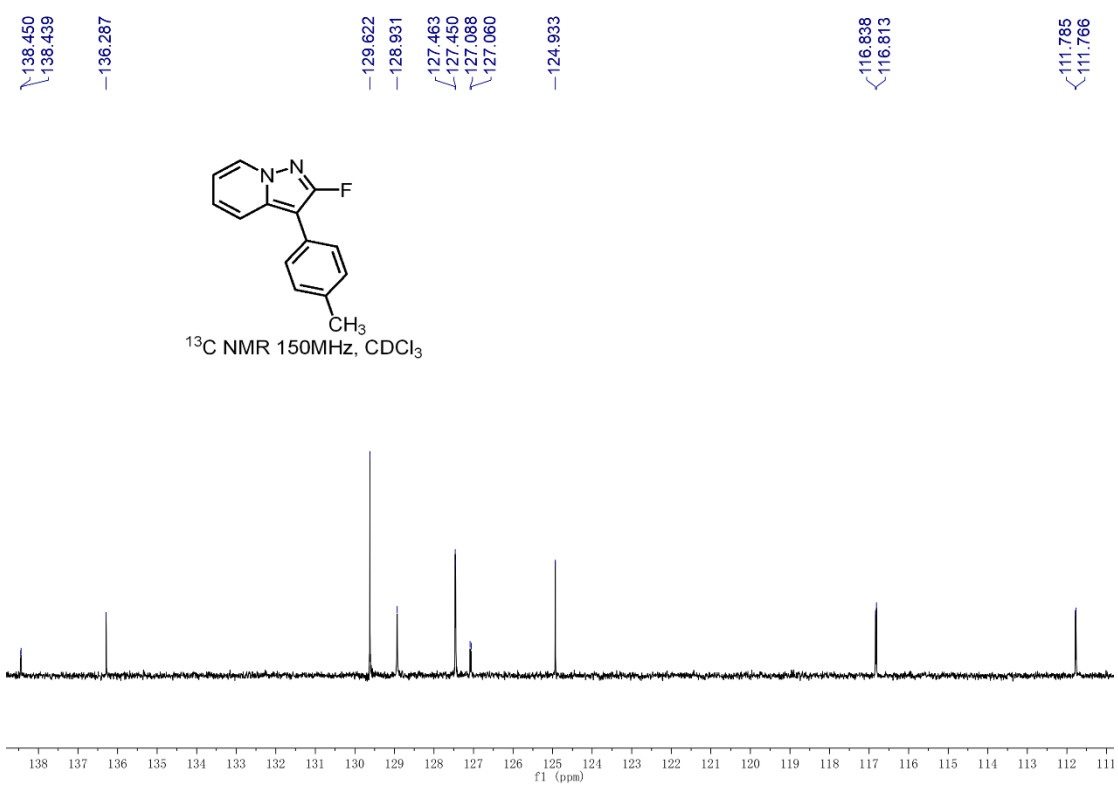
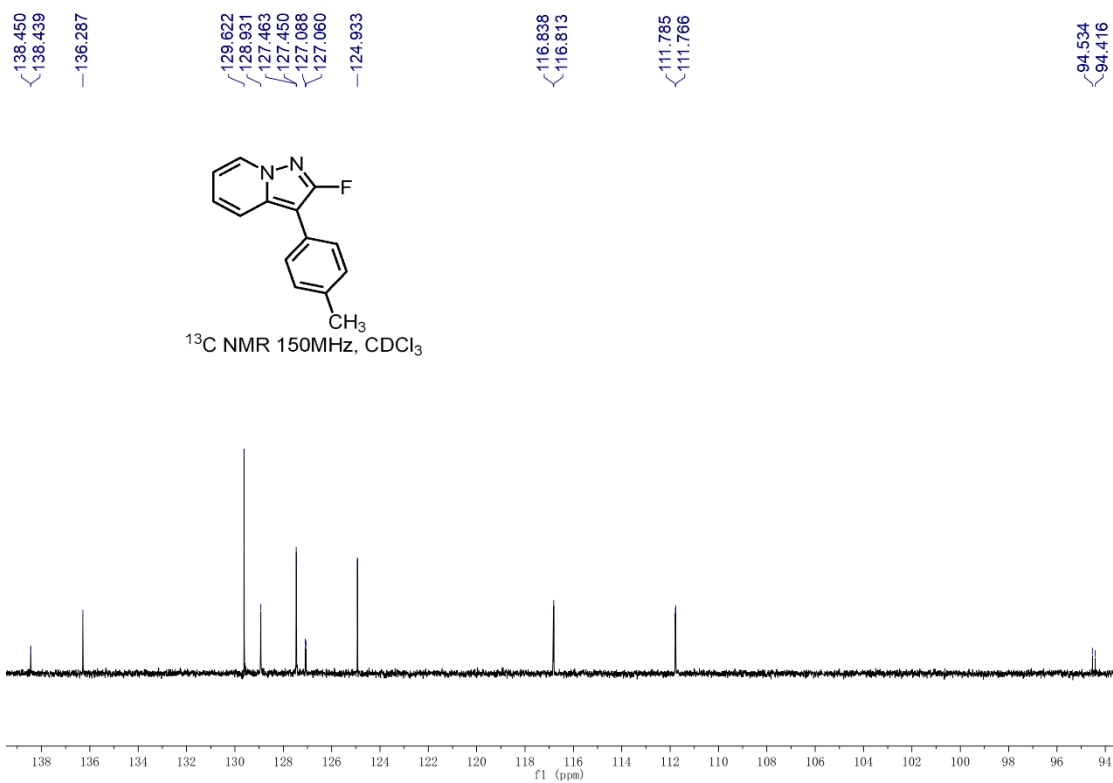


^{19}F NMR 376MHz, CDCl_3



^{13}C NMR 150MHz, CDCl_3



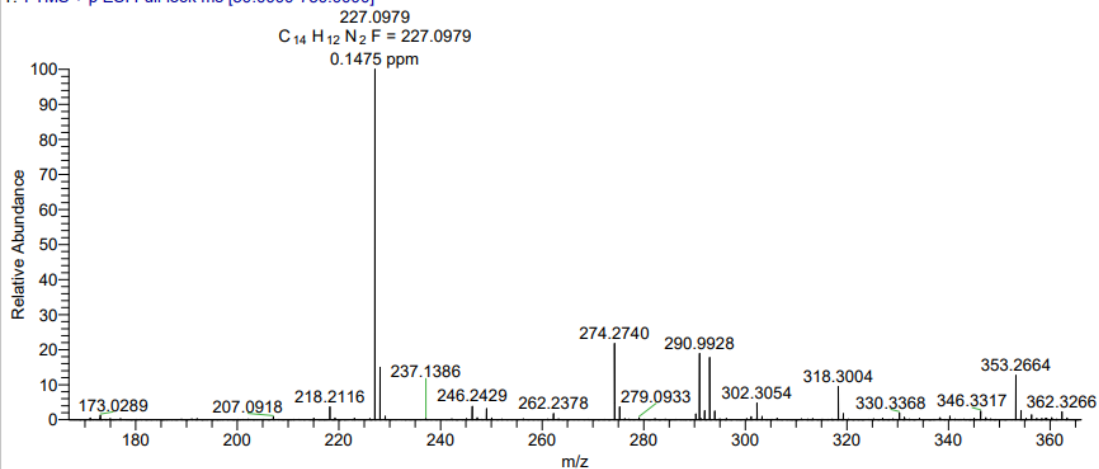


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 4e:

G:\FENGYANG-F-1

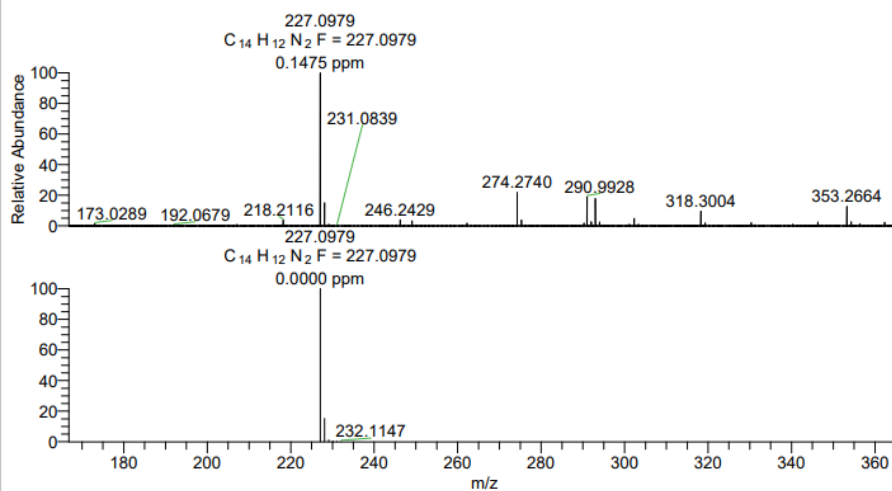
06/12/23 16:54:31

FENGYANG-F-1#33-84 RT: 0.15-0.37 AV: 52 NL: 5.55E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [50.0000-750.0000]



FENGYANG-F-1#33-84 RT: 0.15-0.37 AV: 52
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [50.0000-750.0000]
m/z = 166.8237-366.0834

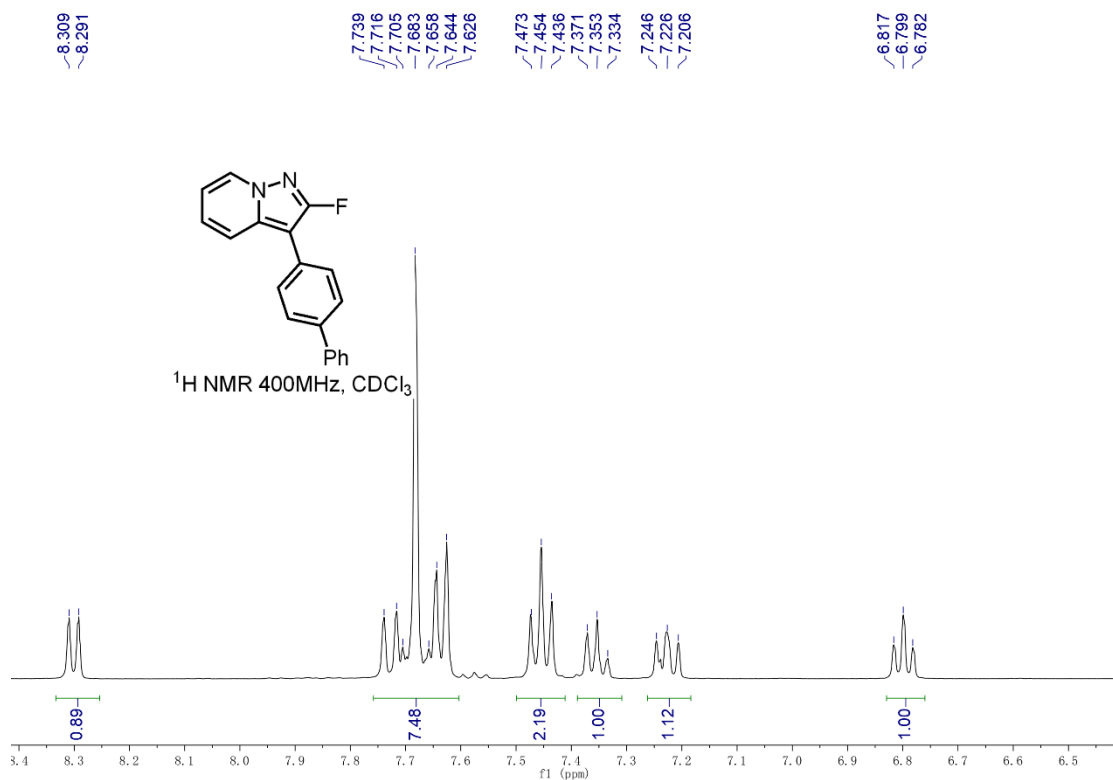
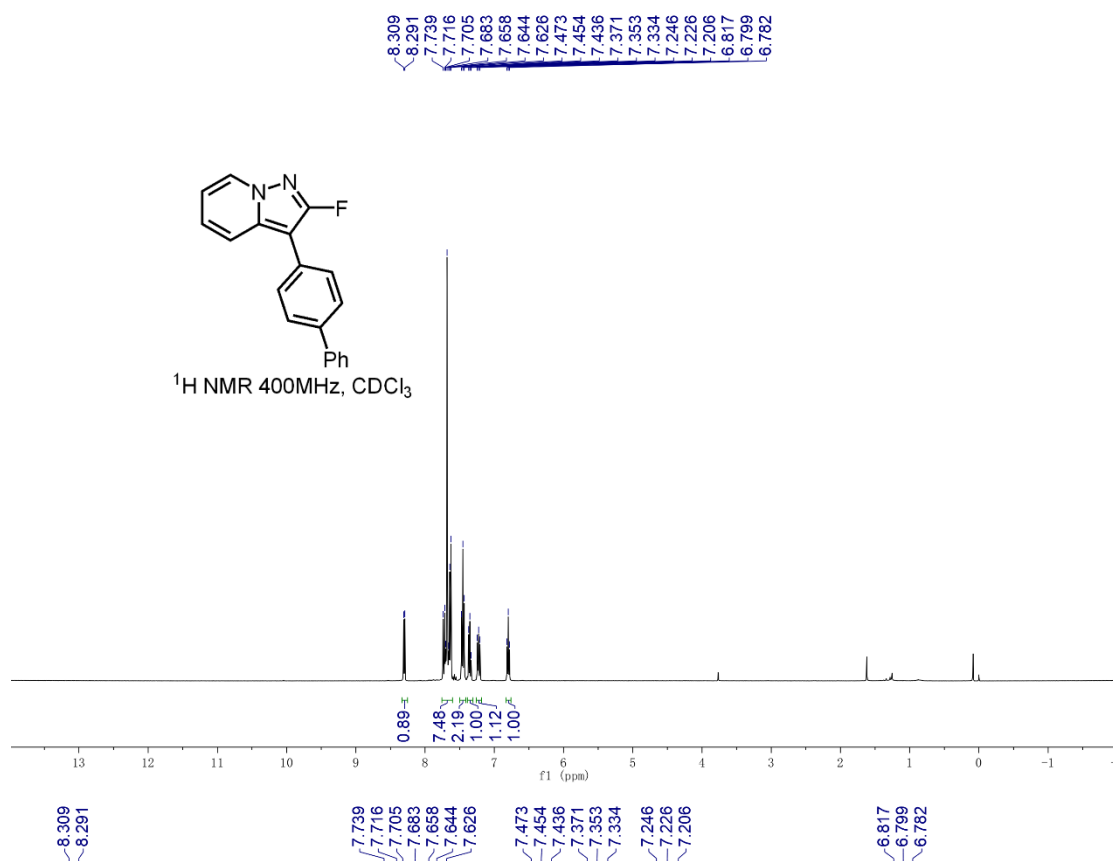
m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
227.0979	556098944.0	100.00	227.0979	0.03	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ N ₂ F
274.2740	121283104.0	21.81			
290.9928	105524232.0	18.98			
292.9907	100893896.0	18.14			

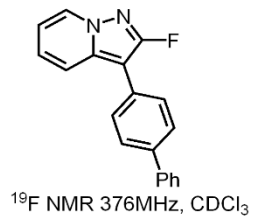


NL:
5.55E8
FENGYANG-F-1#33-
84 RT: 0.15-0.37 AV:
52 T: FTMS + p ESI
Full lock ms
[50.0000-750.0000]

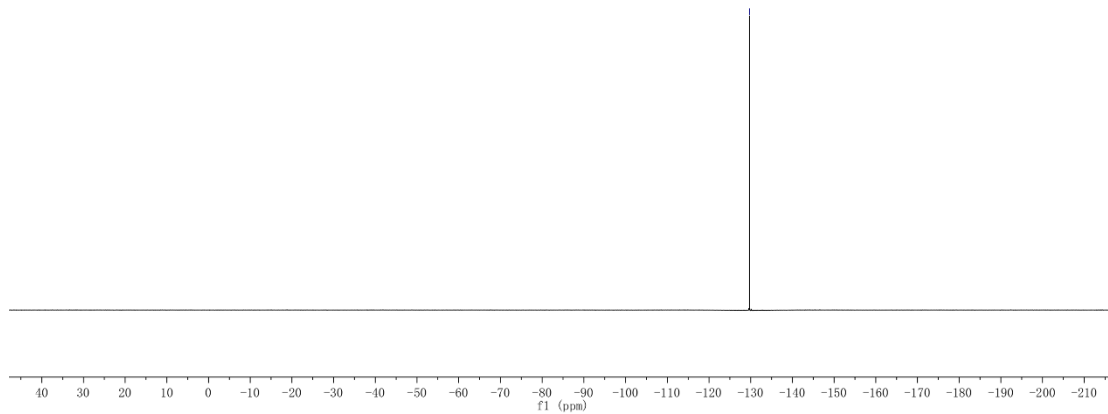
NL:
8.53E5
C₁₄H₁₂FN₂:
C₁₄H₁₂F₁N₂:
pa Chrg 1

NMR copies of compound **4f**:

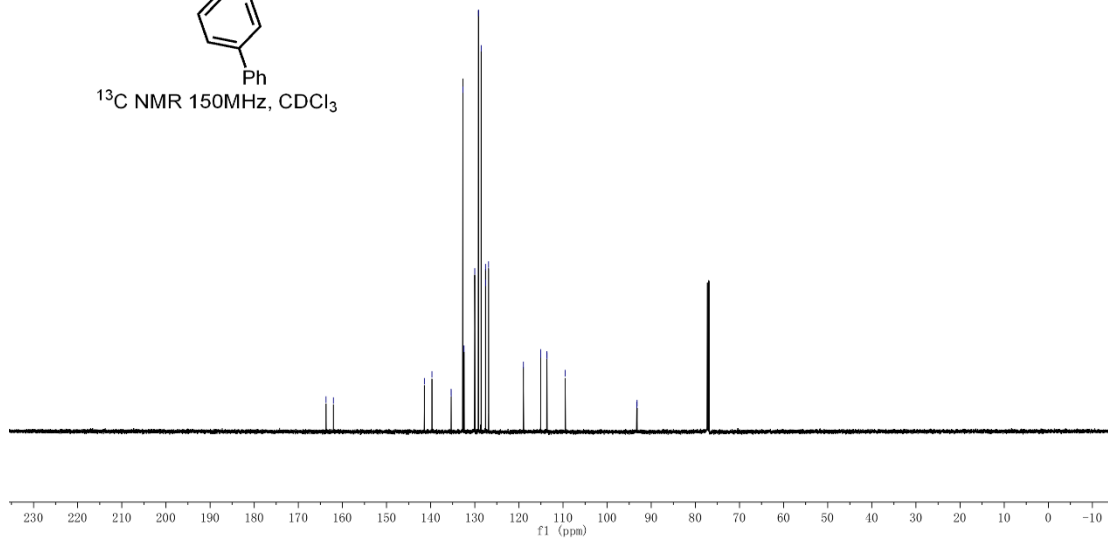
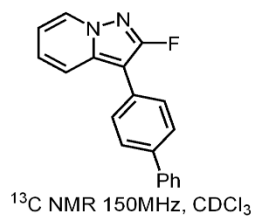


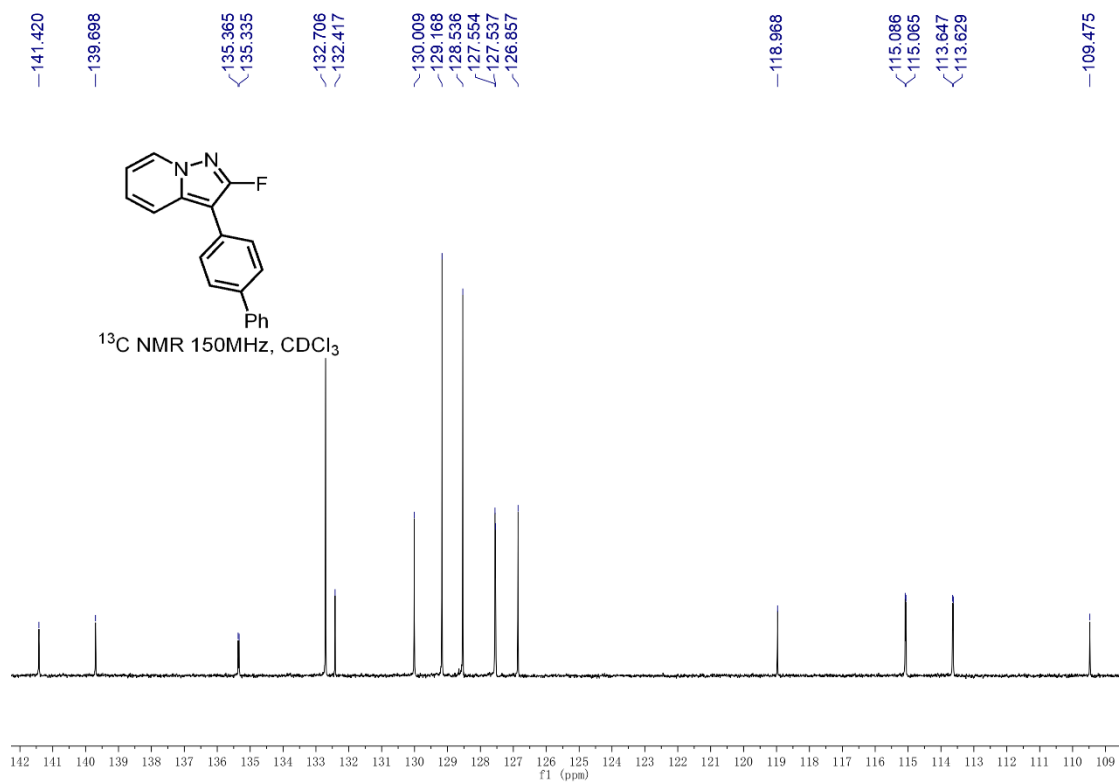


---129.737

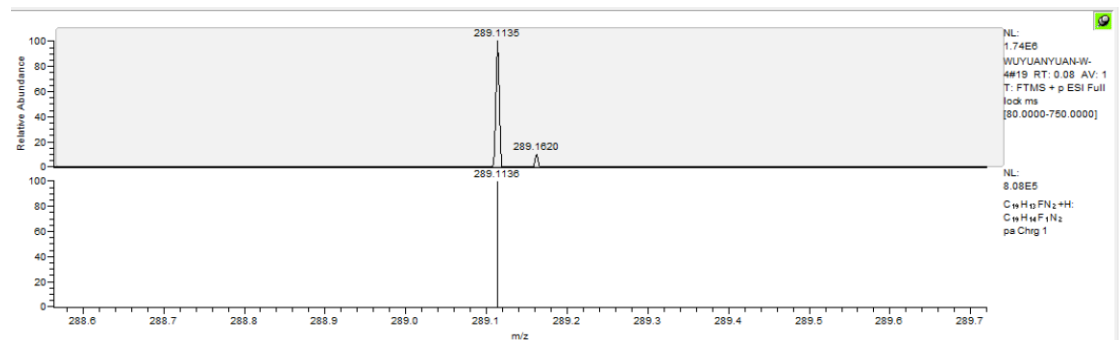


163.694
 162.042
 141.420
 139.688
 135.365
 135.335
 132.706
 132.417
 130.009
 129.168
 128.536
 127.554
 126.857
 118.968
 115.066
 115.065
 113.647
 113.629
 109.475
 93.316
 93.201

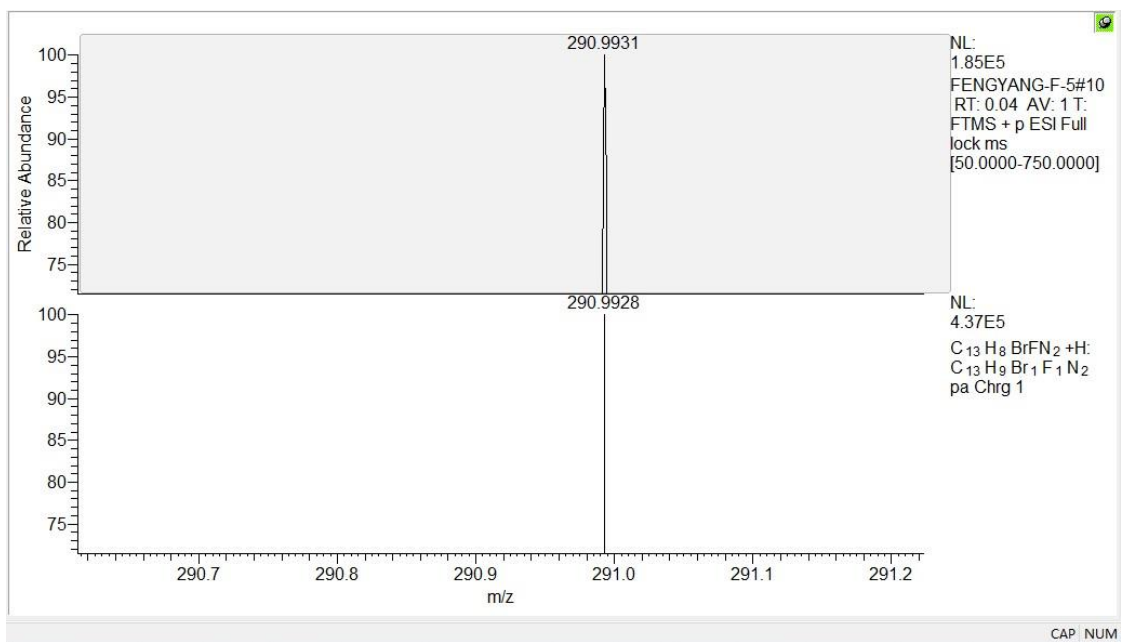




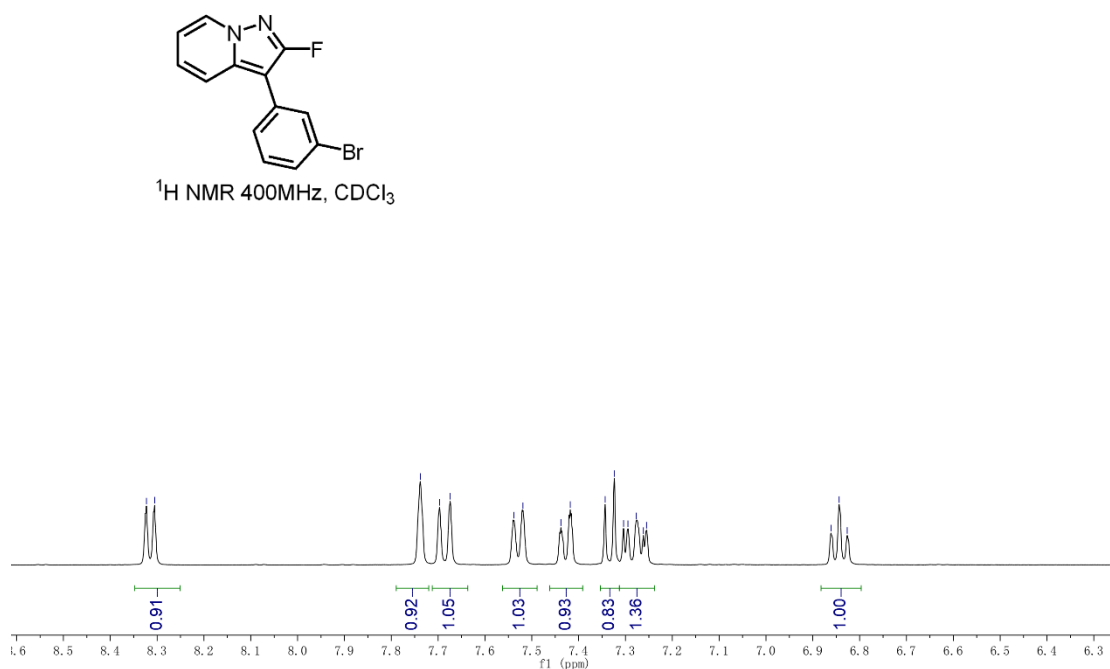
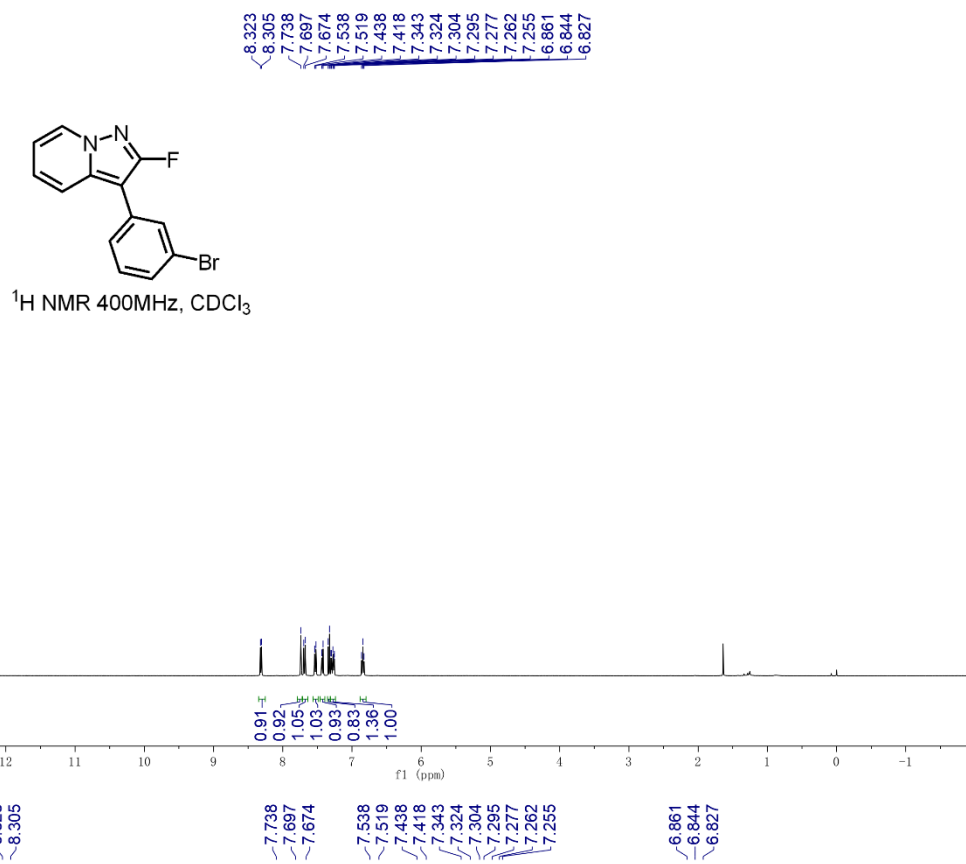
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4f**:

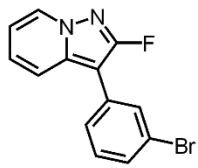


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4g**:



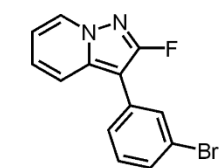
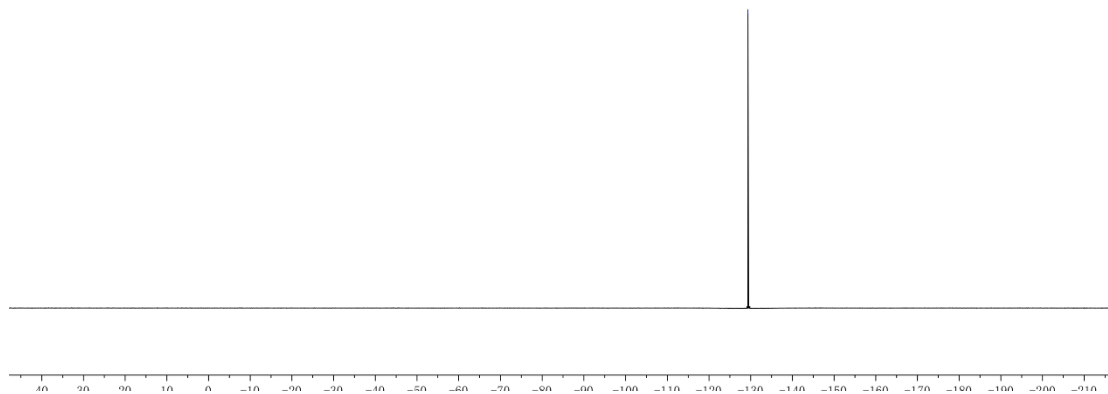
NMR copies of compound **4h**:



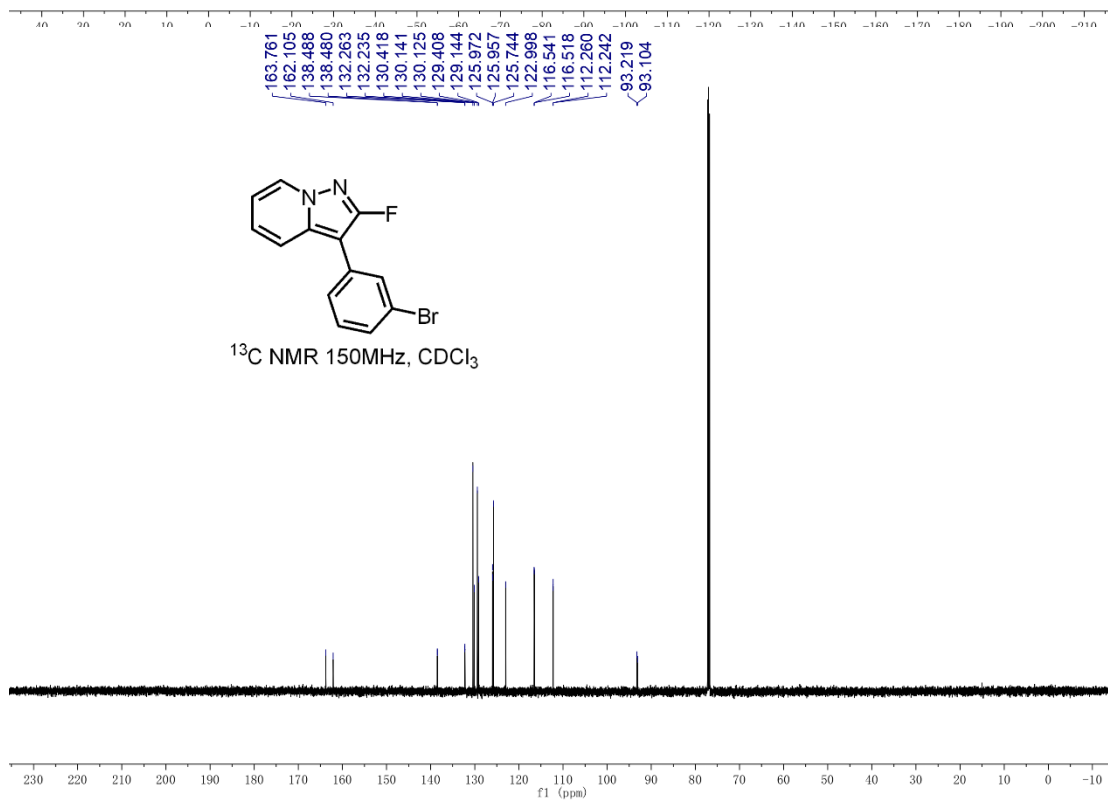


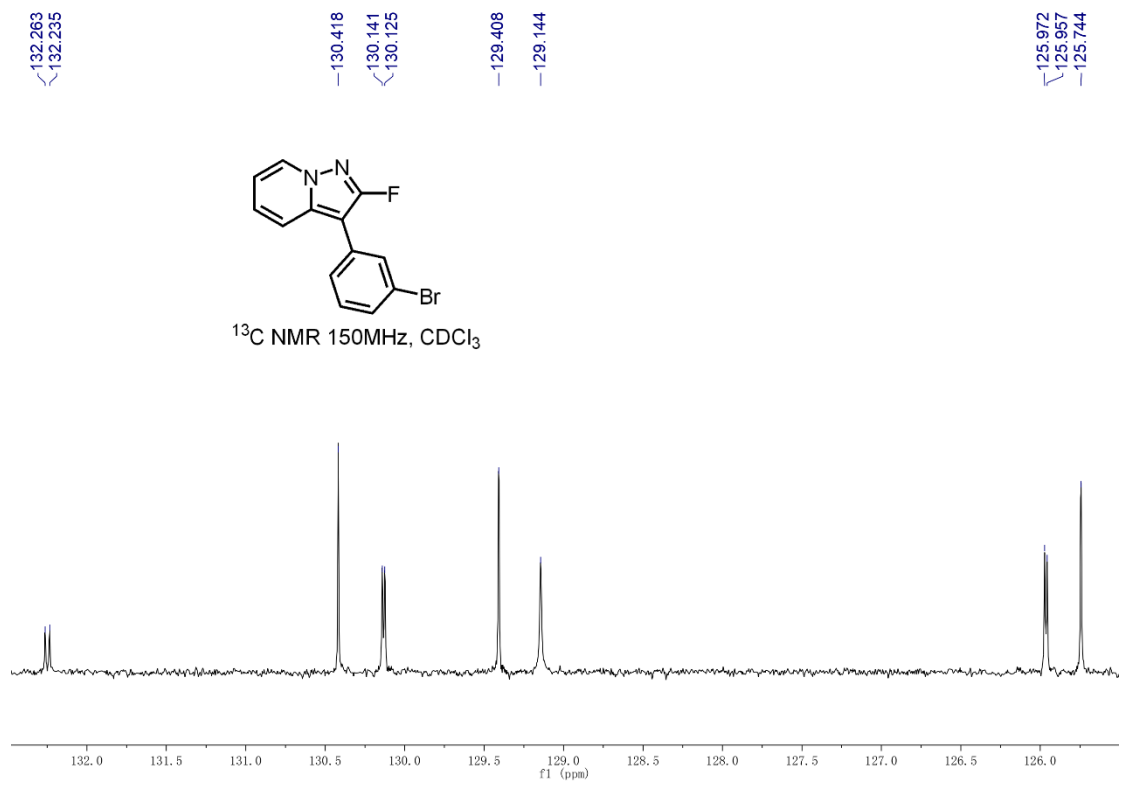
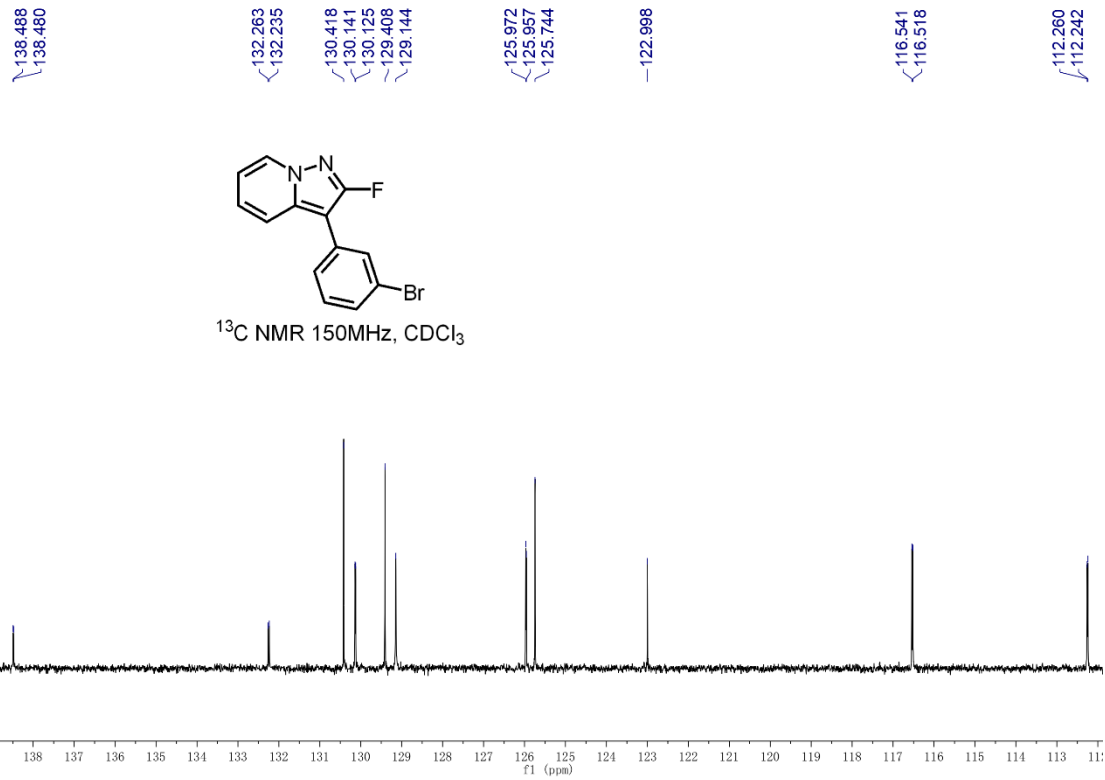
¹⁹F NMR 376MHz, CDCl₃

-129.380



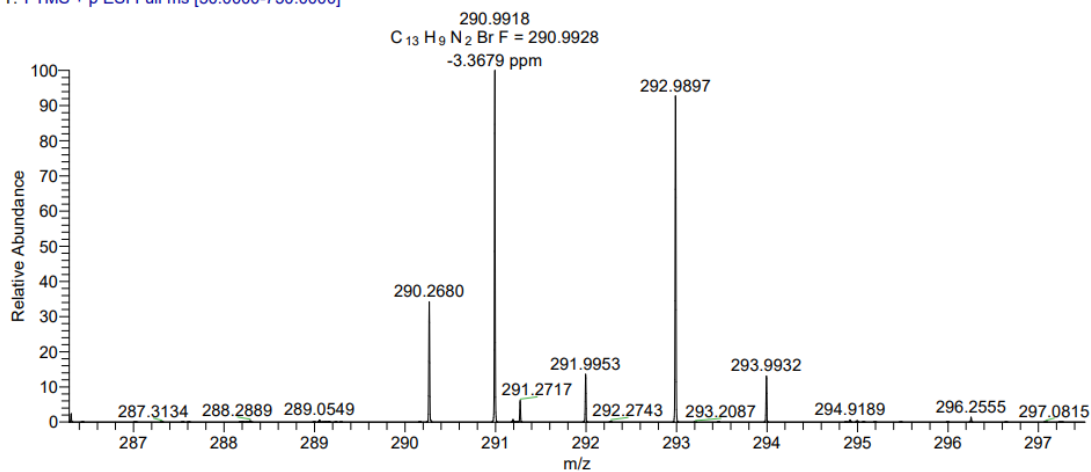
¹³C NMR 150MHz, CDCl₃





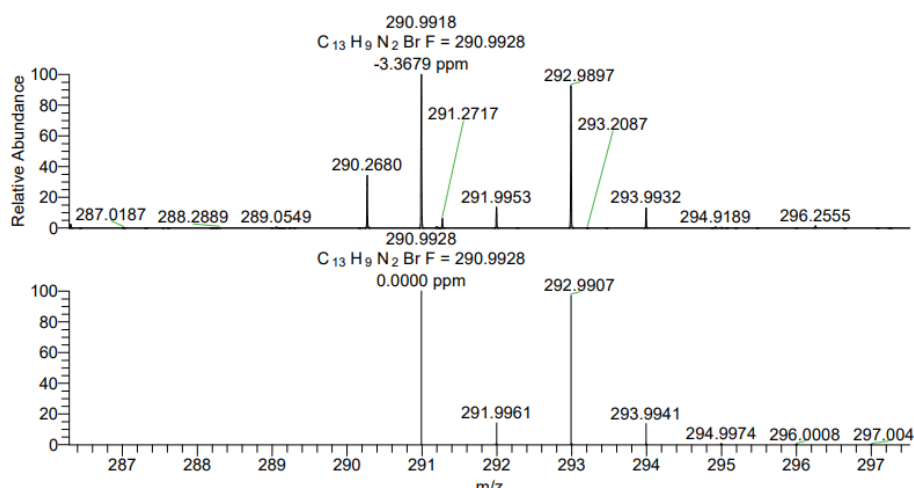
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 4h:

FENGYANG-F-2#215-281 RT: 0.50-0.65 AV: 67 NL: 5.21E7
 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]



FENGYANG-F-2#215-281 RT: 0.50-0.65 AV: 67
 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]
 m/z = 289.3336-300.5581

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
290.2680	17796842.0	34.18			
290.9918	52073392.0	100.00	290.9928	-0.98	C ₁₃ H ₉ N ₂ Br F
291.9953	7154697.5	13.74			
292.9897	49834656.0	95.70			

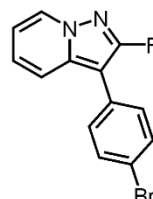


NL: 5.21E7
 FENGYANG-F-2#215-281 RT: 0.50-0.65 AV: 67 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]

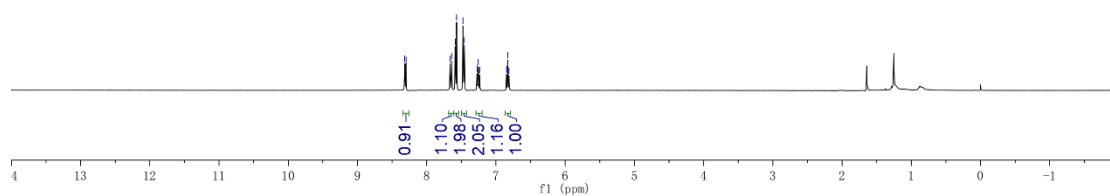
NL: 4.37E5
 C₁₃ H₉ FN₂ Br:
 C₁₃ H₉ F₁ N₂ Br₁ pa Chrg 1

NMR copies of compound **4i**:

8.318
8.299
7.662
7.640
7.588
7.568
7.476
7.455
7.274
7.256
7.235
6.846
6.829
6.812



¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃



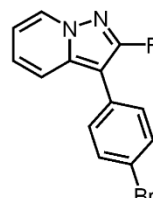
8.318
8.299

7.662
7.640
7.588
7.568

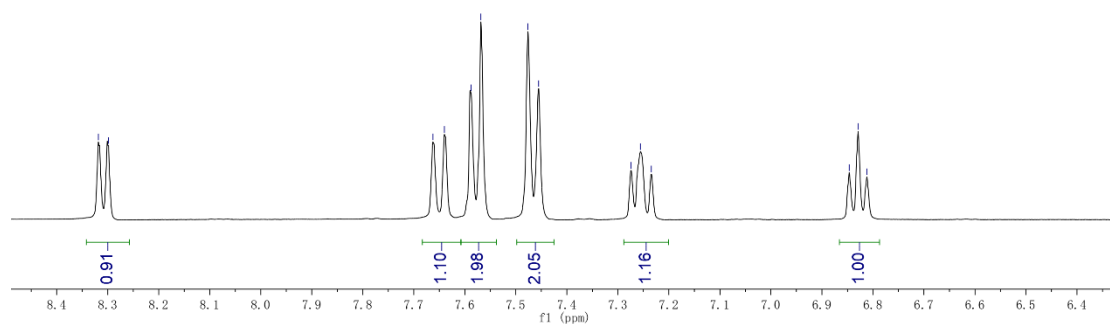
7.476
7.455

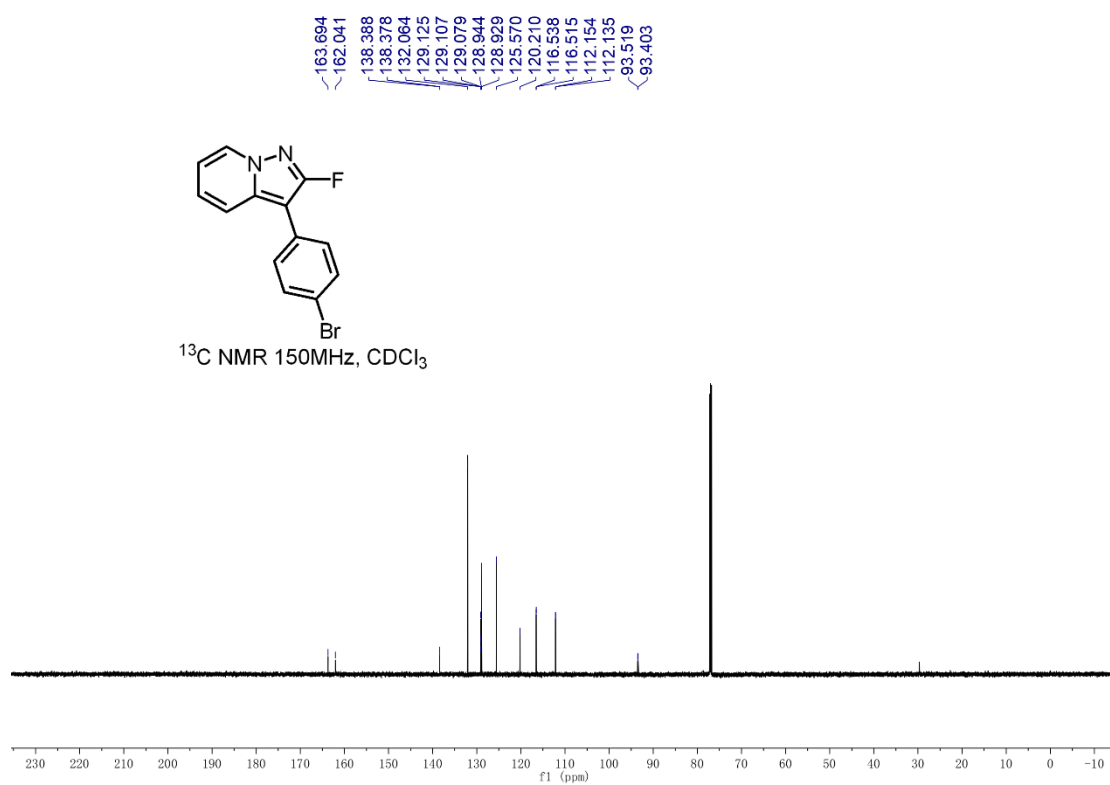
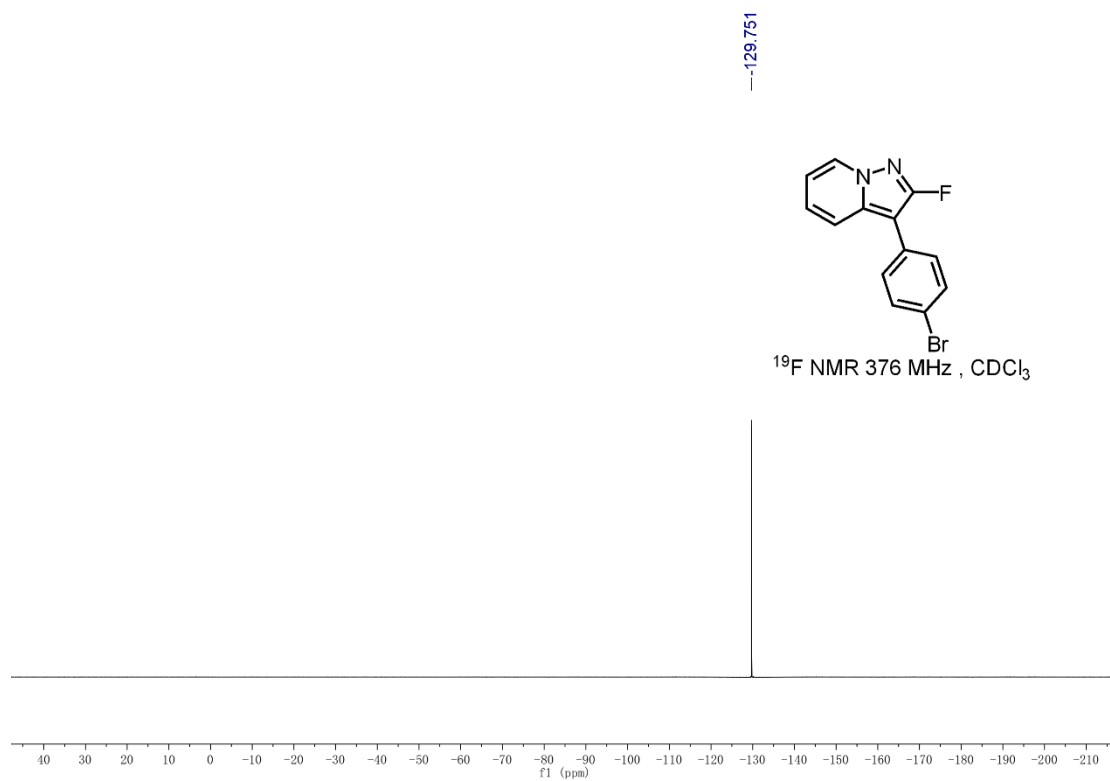
7.274
7.256
7.235

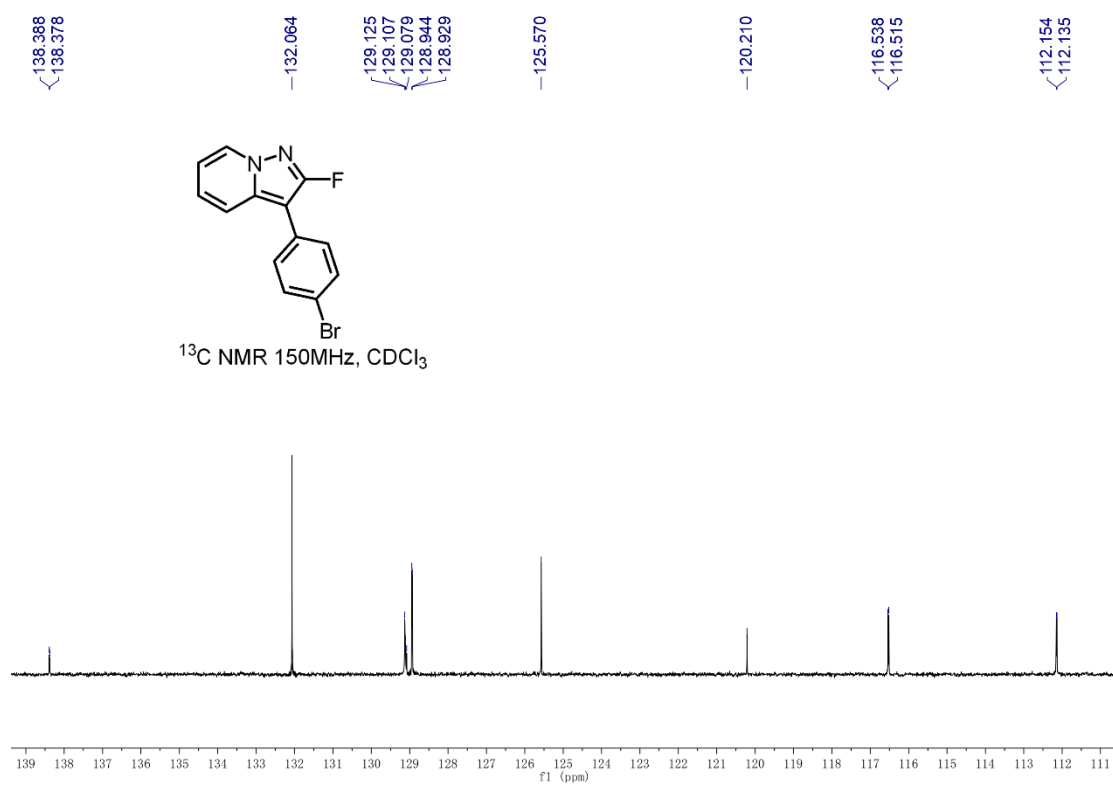
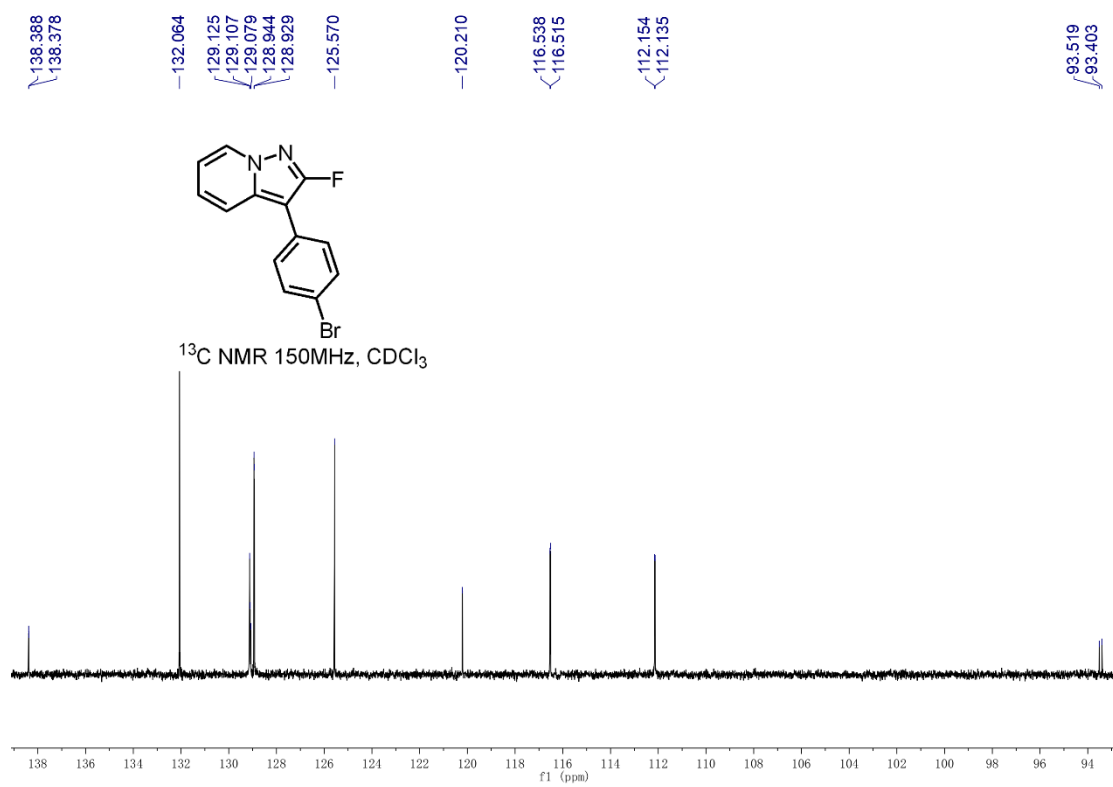
6.846
6.829
6.812



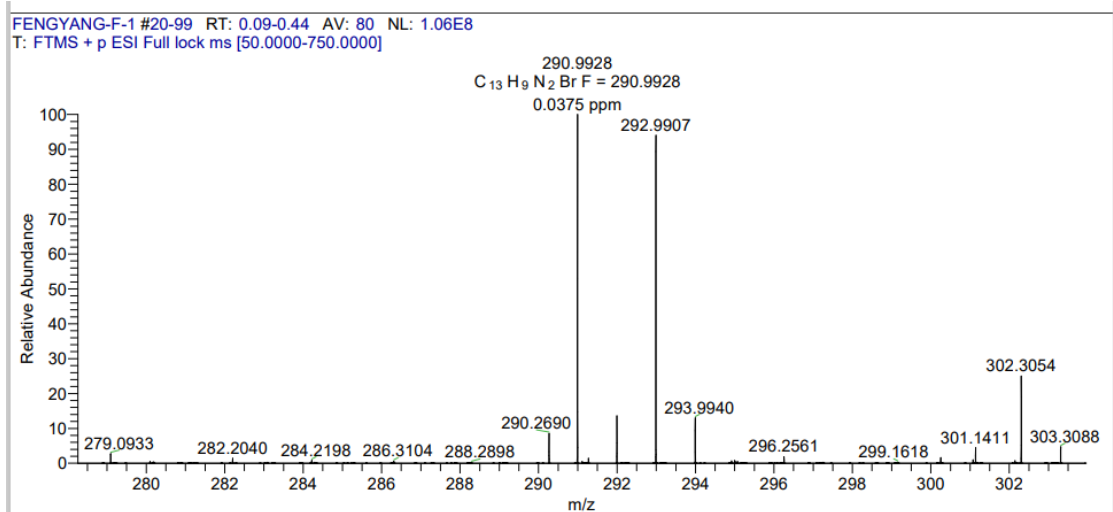
¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃





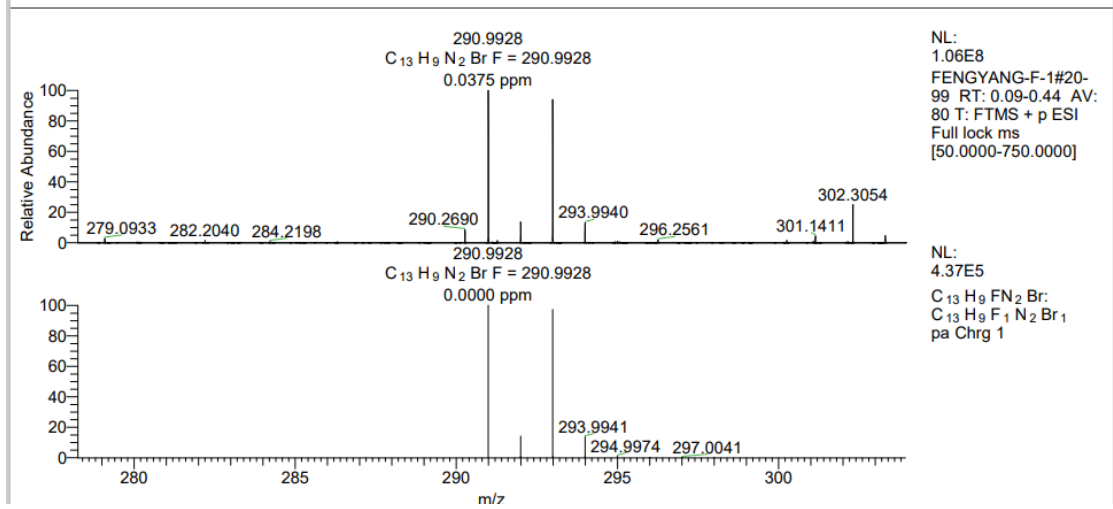


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 4i:

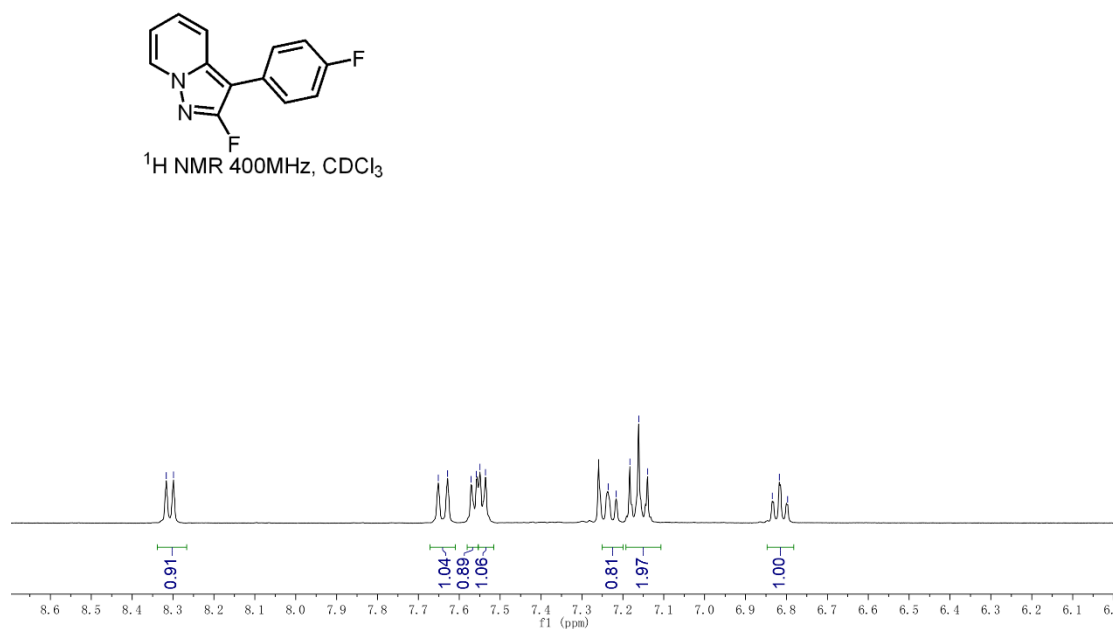
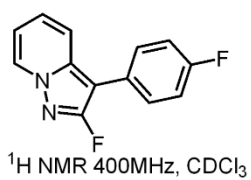
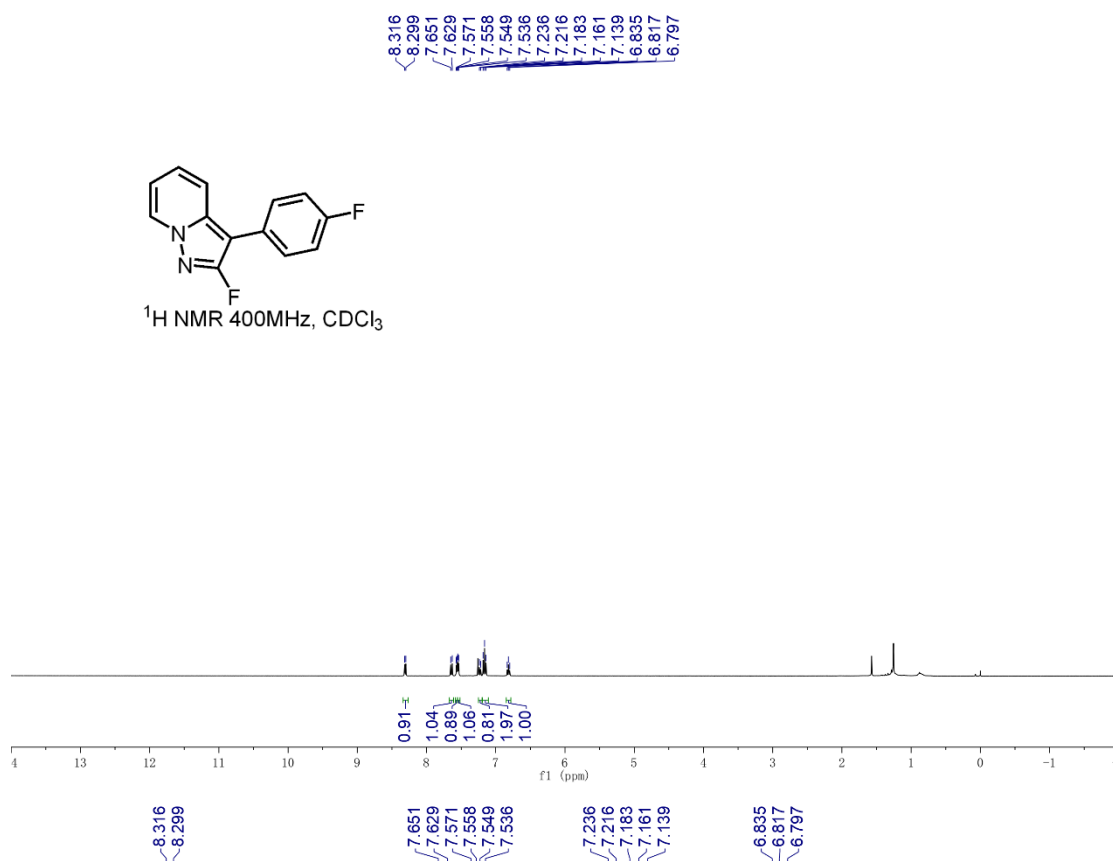
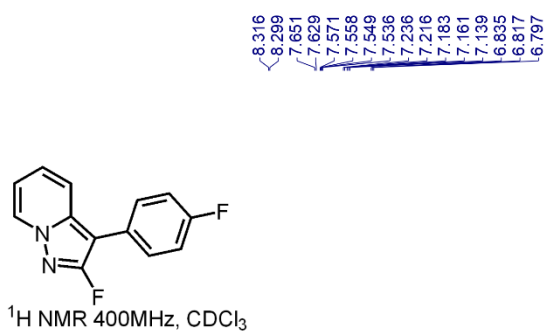


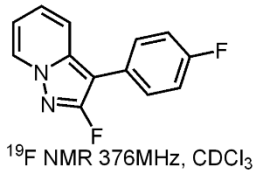
FENGYANG-F-1#20-99 RT: 0.09-0.44 AV: 80
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [50.0000-750.0000]
m/z = 278.2546-303.9316

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
290.9928	106855304.0	100.00	290.9928	0.01	C ₁₃ H ₉ N ₂ BrF
291.9961	14480088.0	13.55			
292.9907	102131216.0	95.58			
302.3054	26627254.0	24.92			

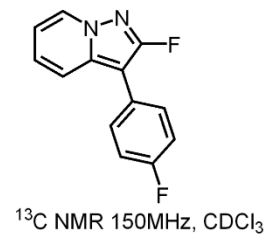
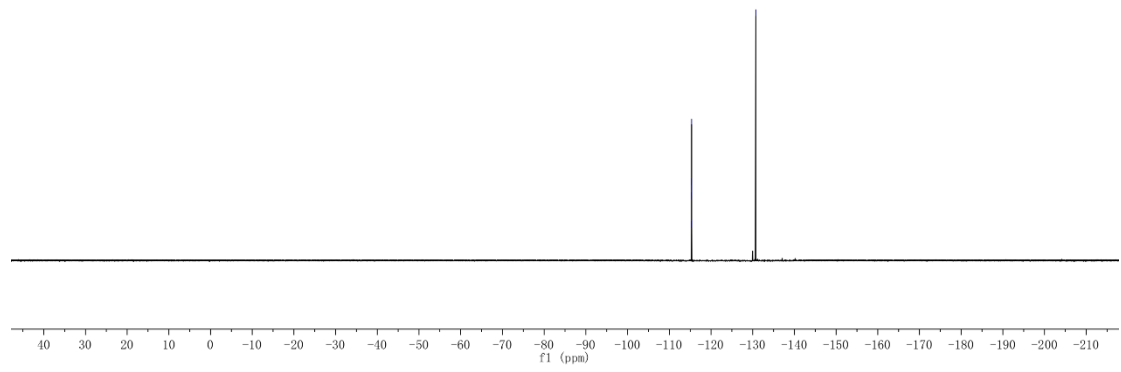


NMR copies of compound **4j**:

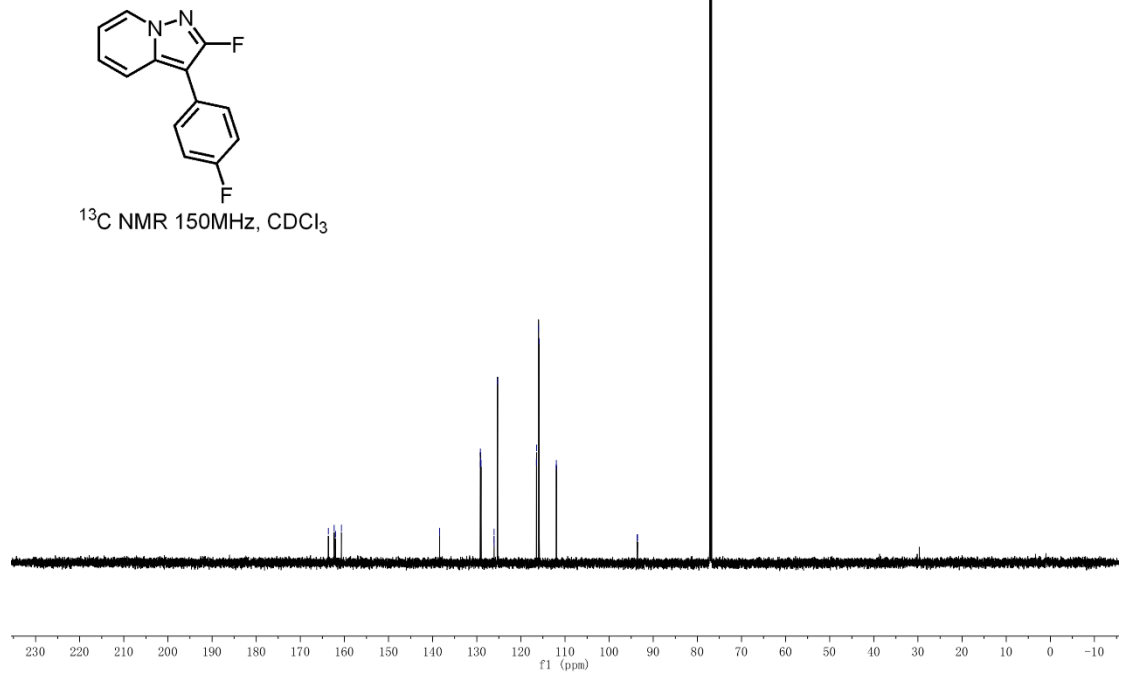


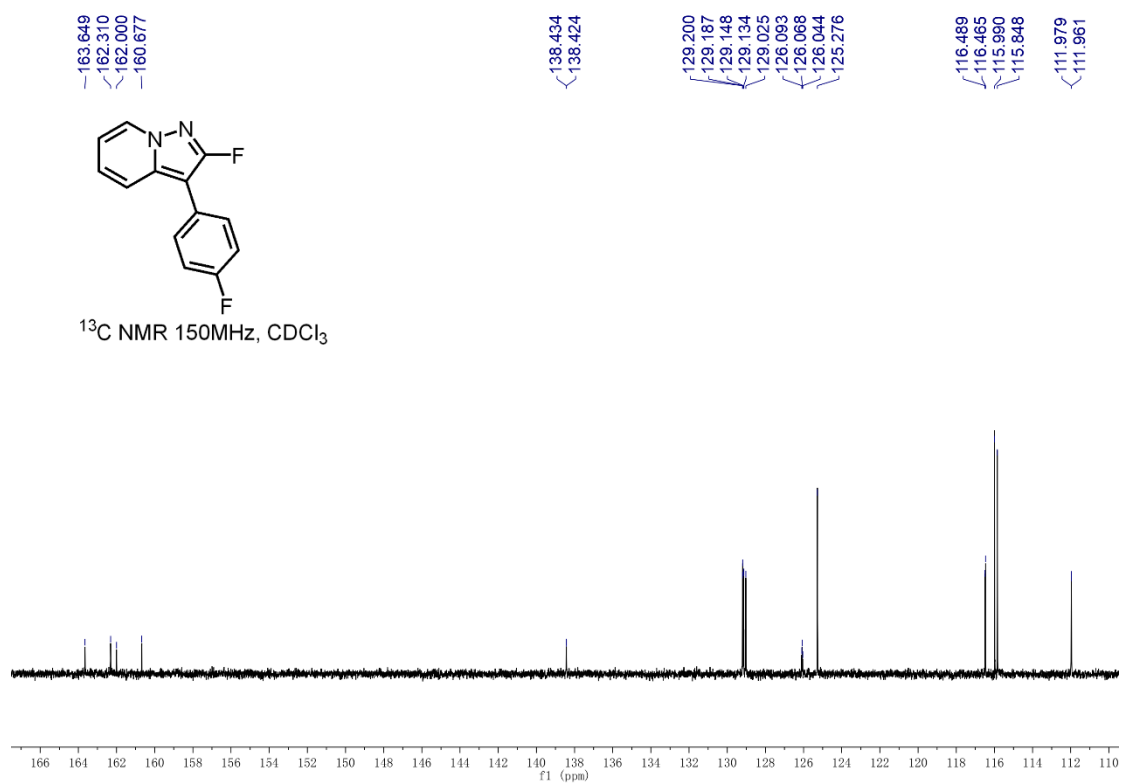


- 115.318
- 115.332
- 115.341
- 115.355
- 115.369
- 115.377
- 115.391
- 130.723

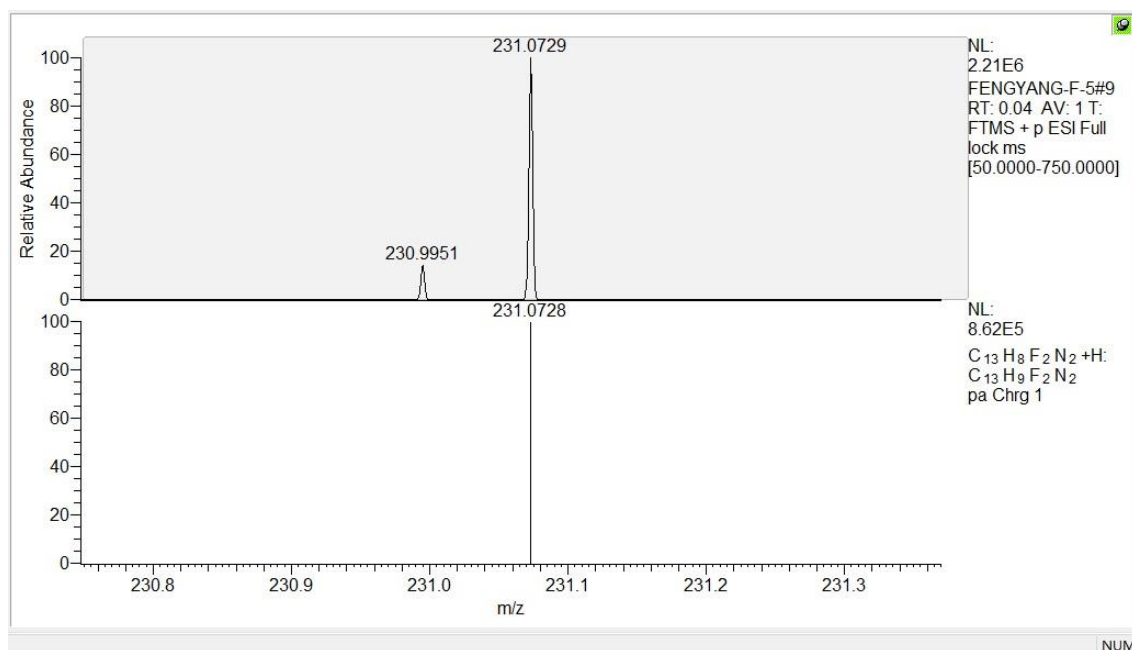


- 163.649
- 162.310
- 162.000
- 160.677
- 138.434
- 138.424
- 129.200
- 128.187
- 128.148
- 129.134
- 129.025
- 126.093
- 126.068
- 126.044
- 125.276
- 116.489
- 116.465
- 115.990
- 115.848
- 111.979
- 111.961
- 93.669
- 93.551

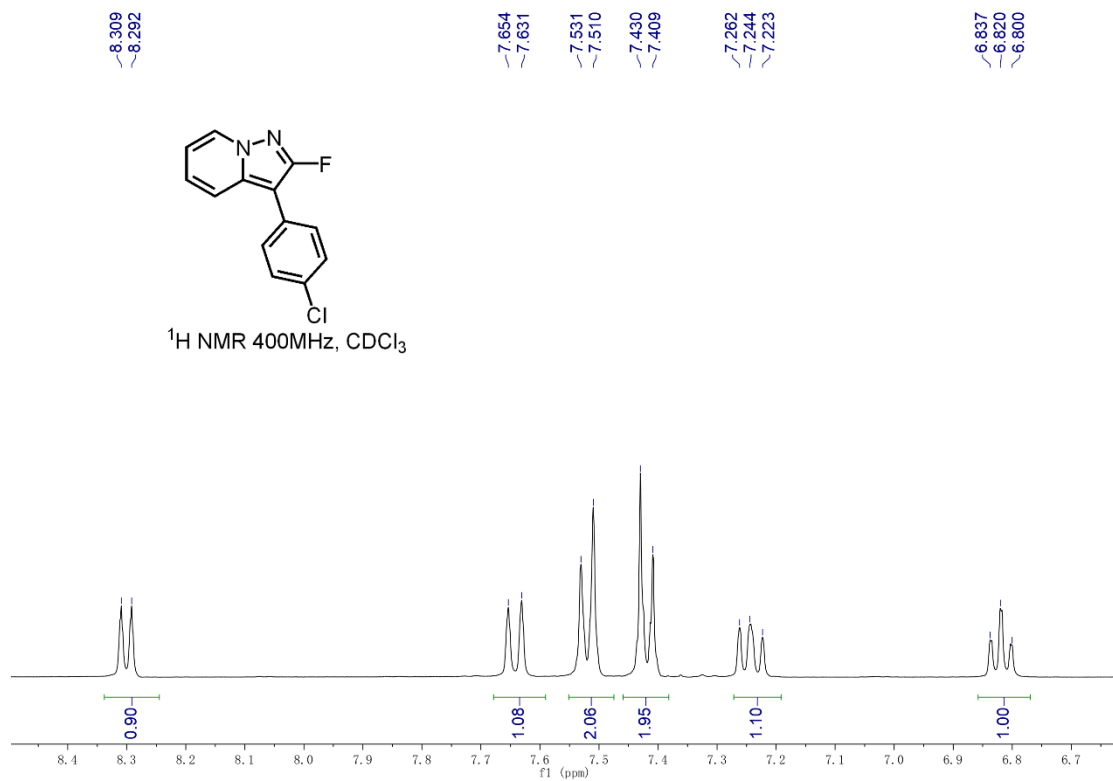
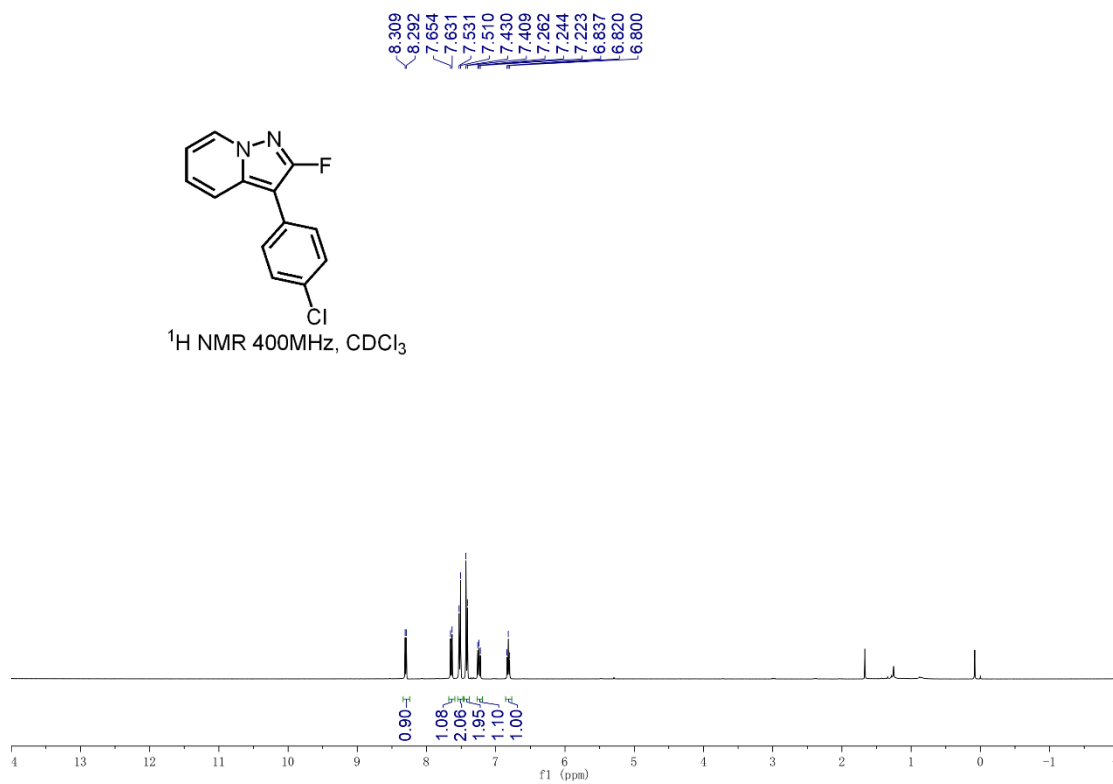


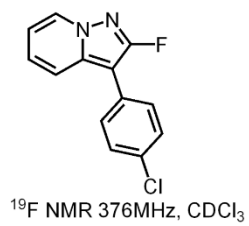


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4j**:

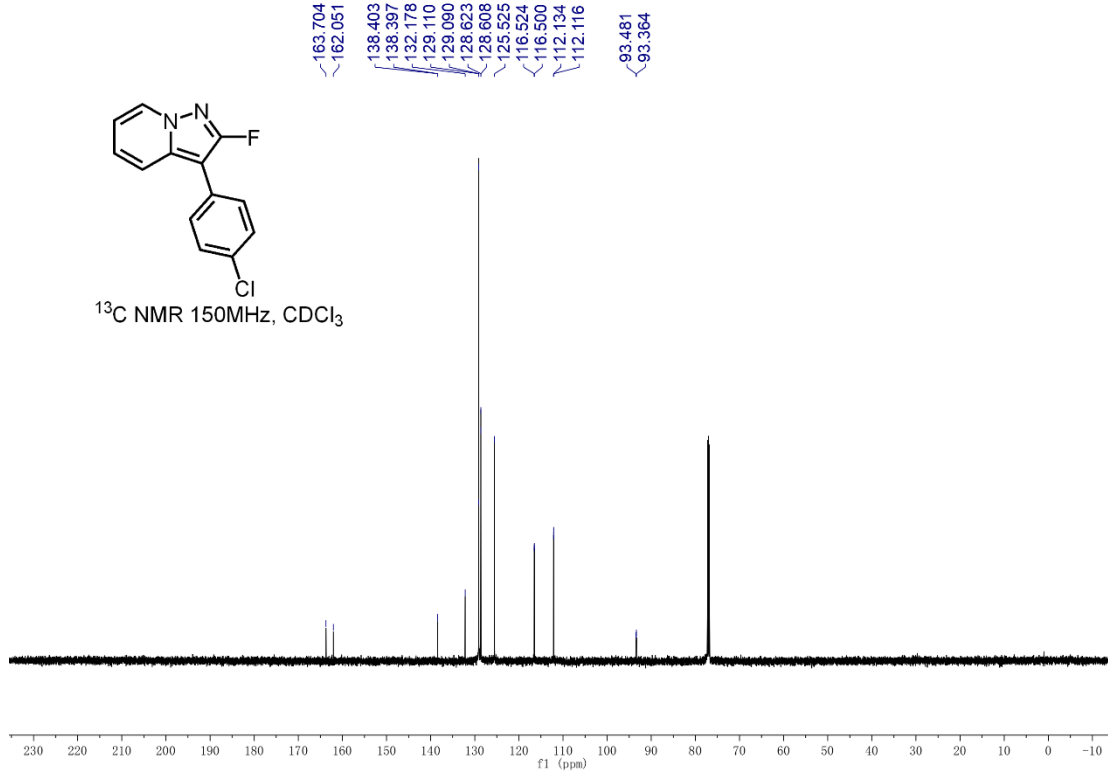
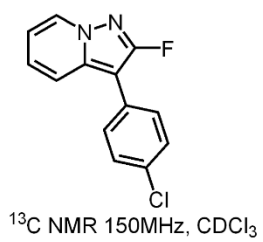
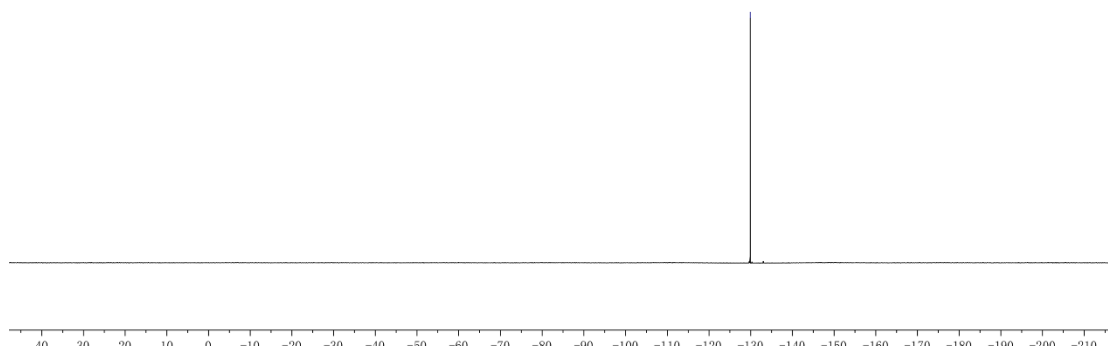


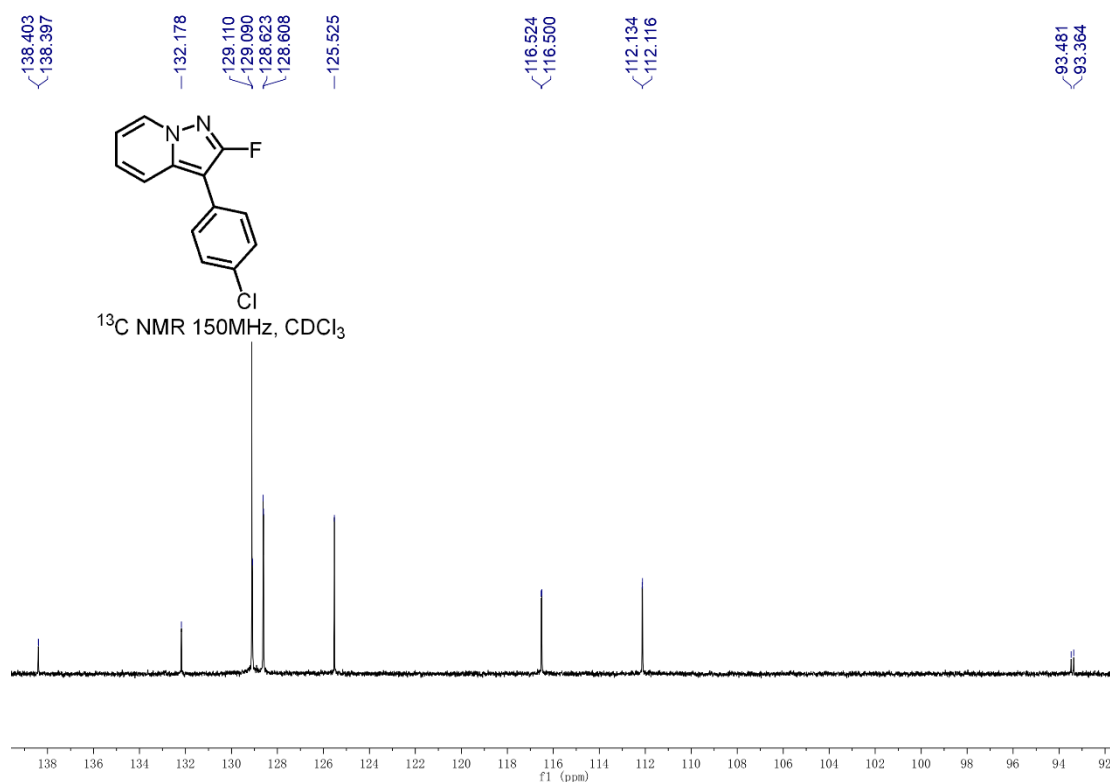
NMR copies of compound **4k**:



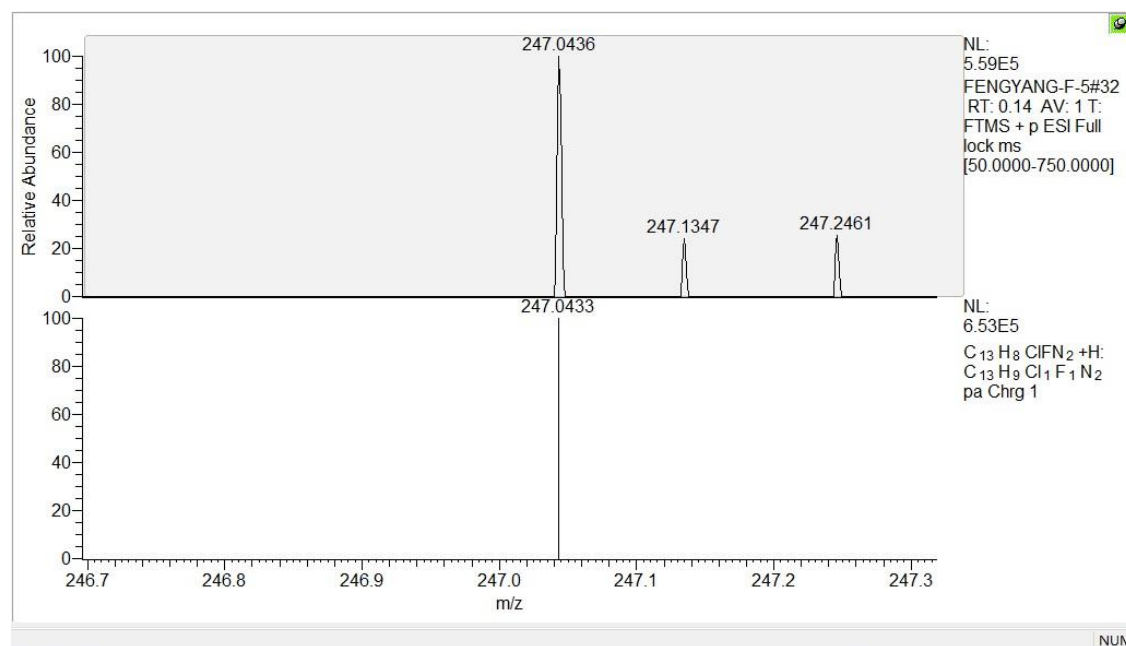


-129.879

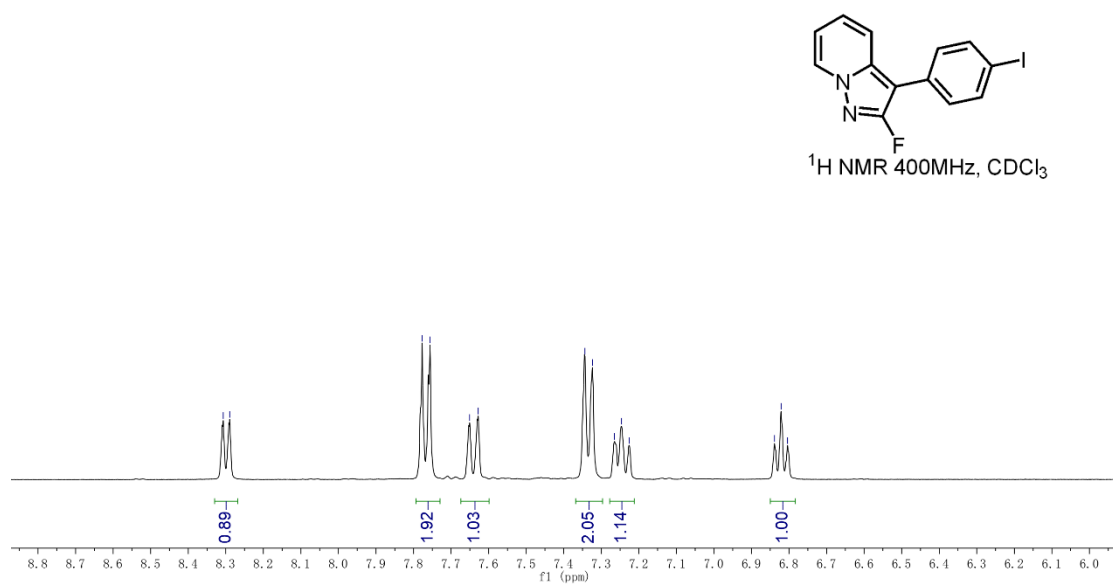
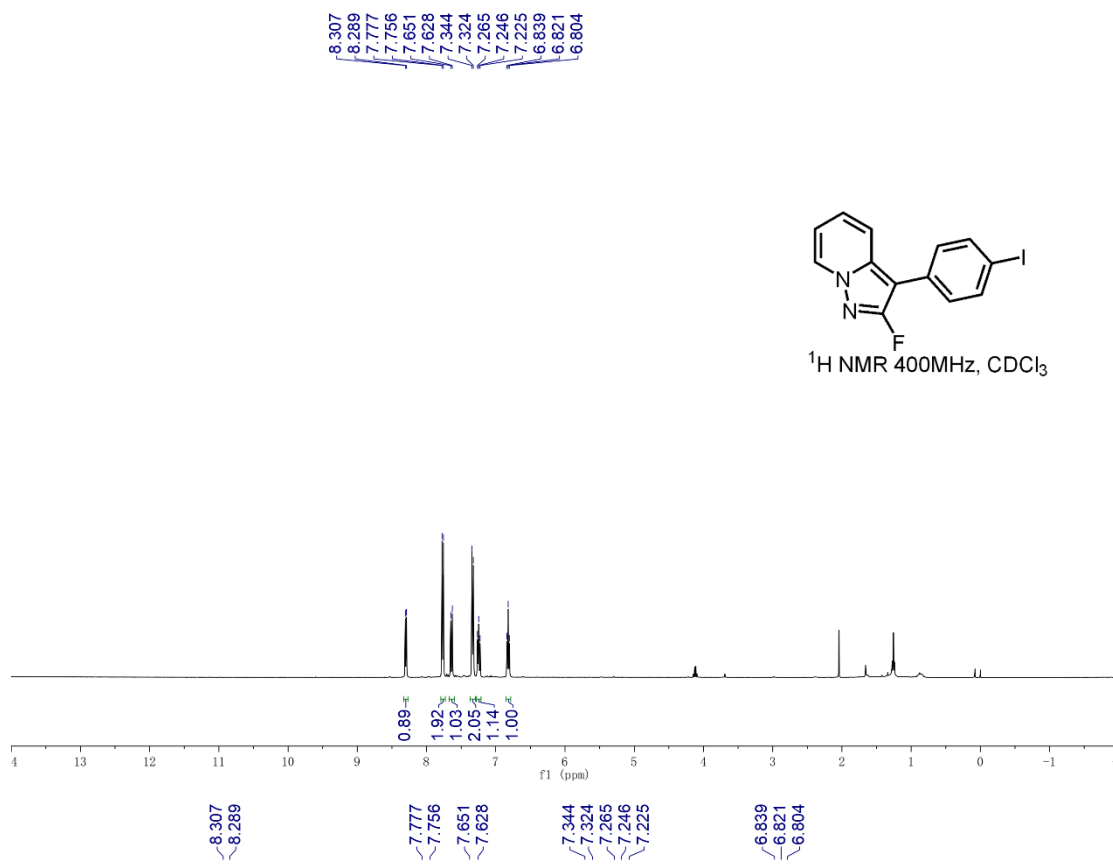


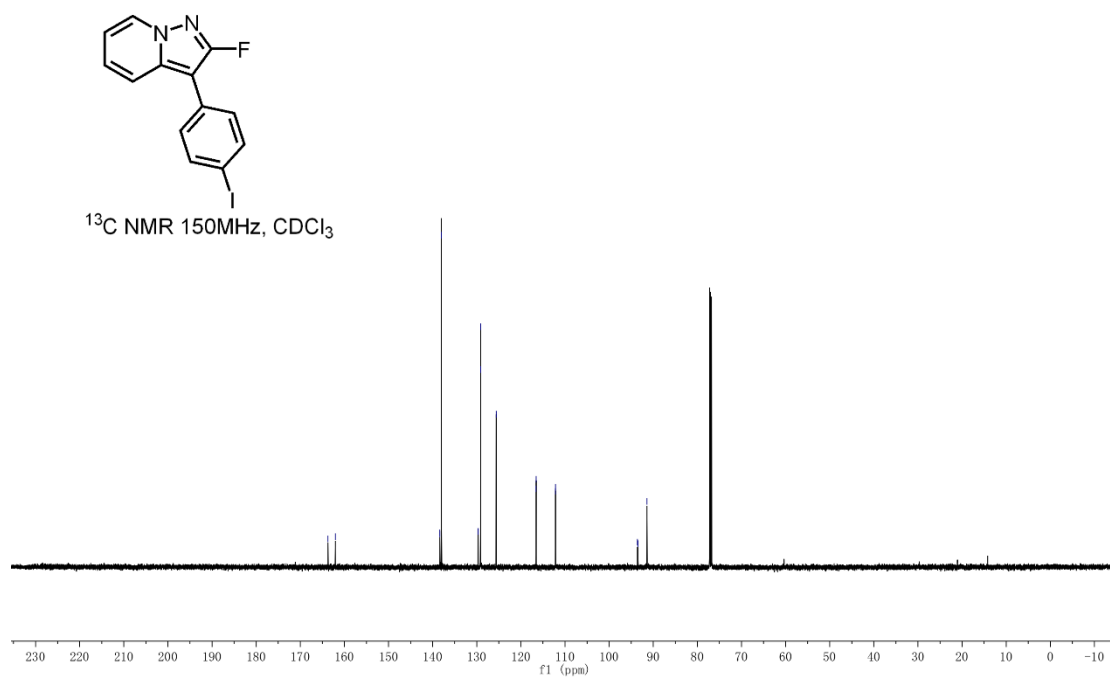
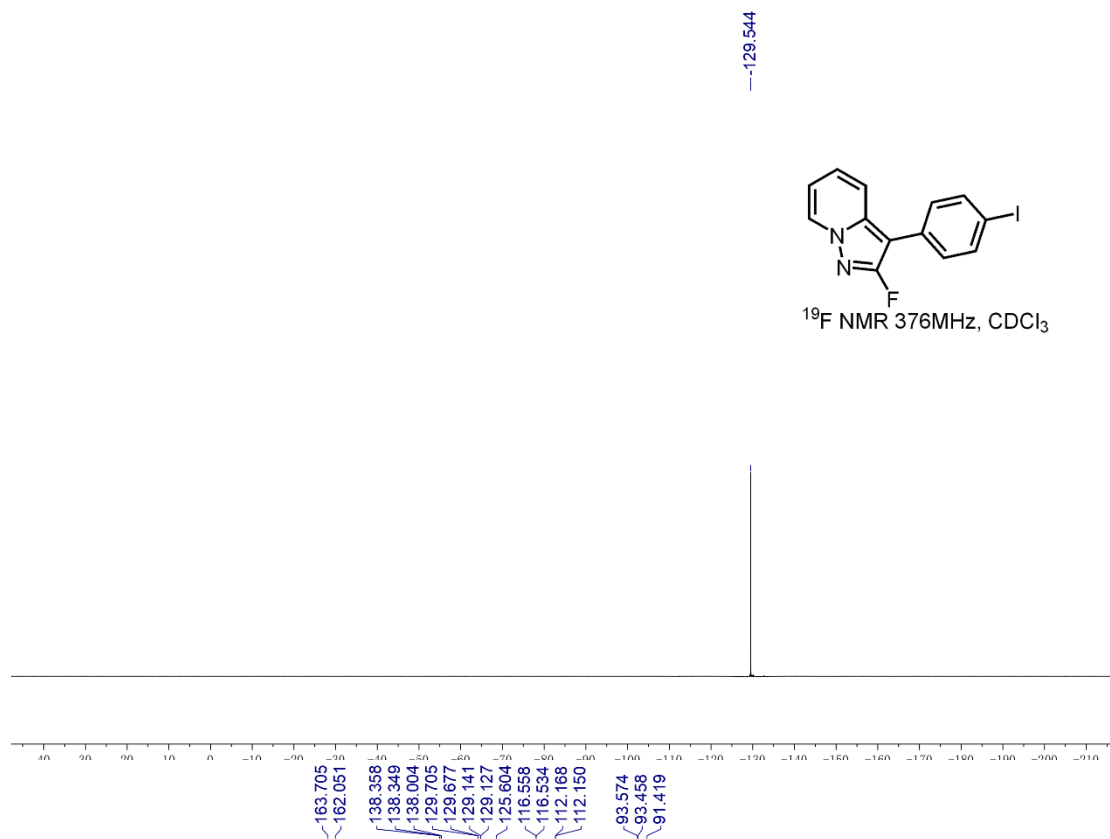


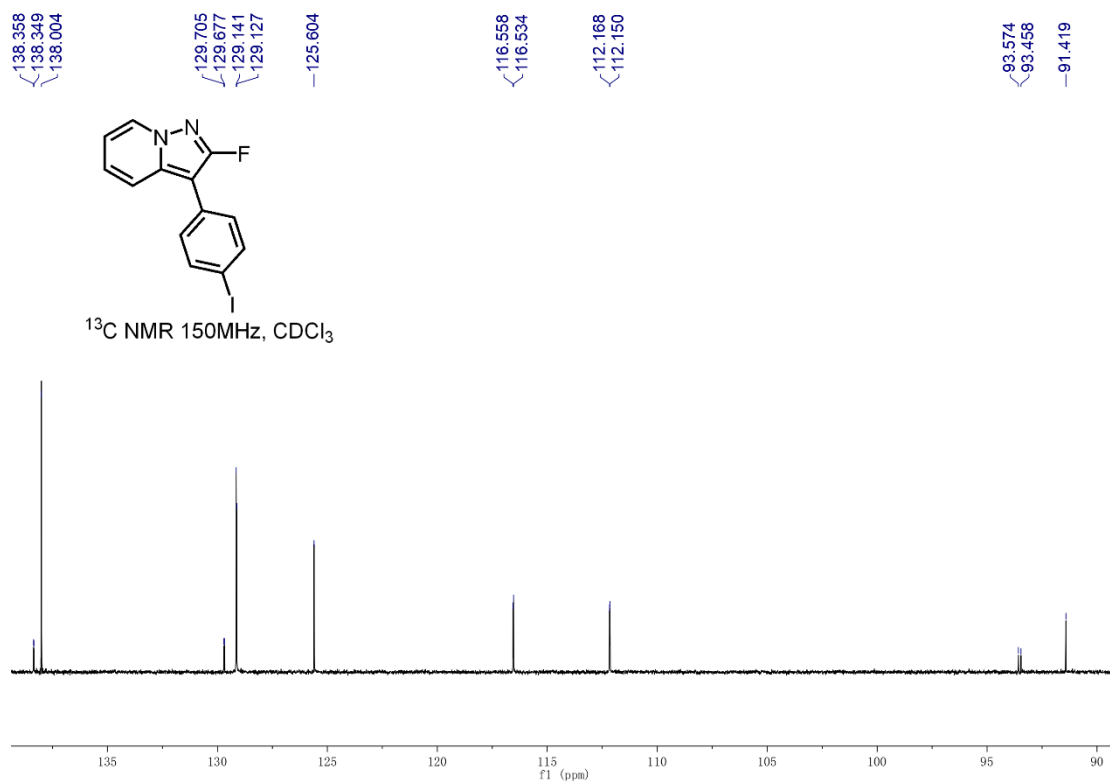
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4k**:



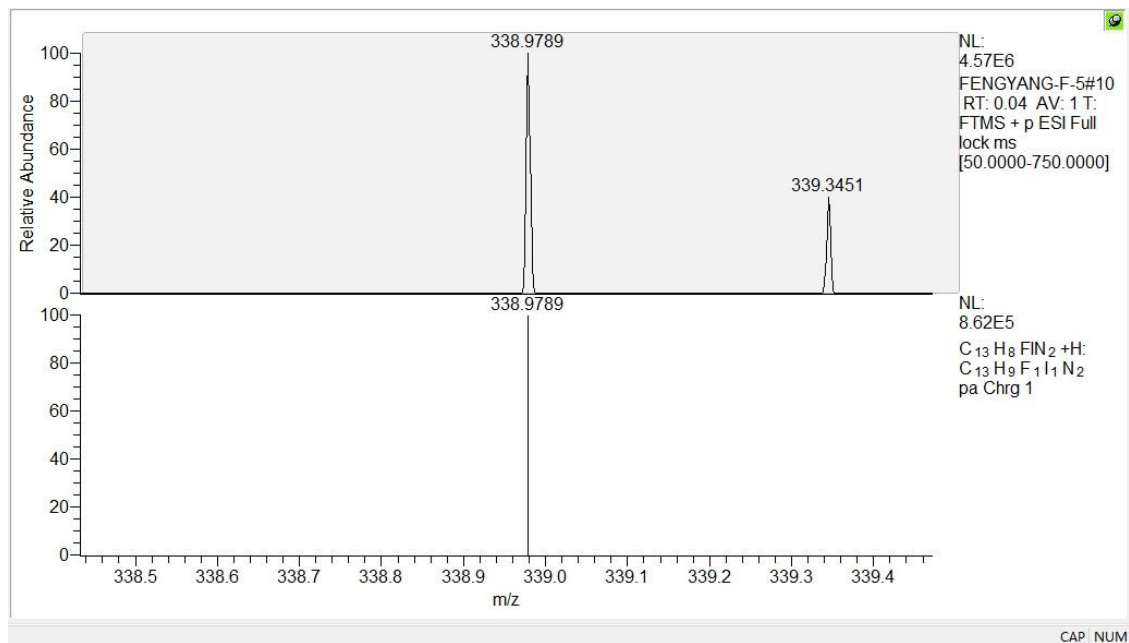
NMR copies of compound **4l**:



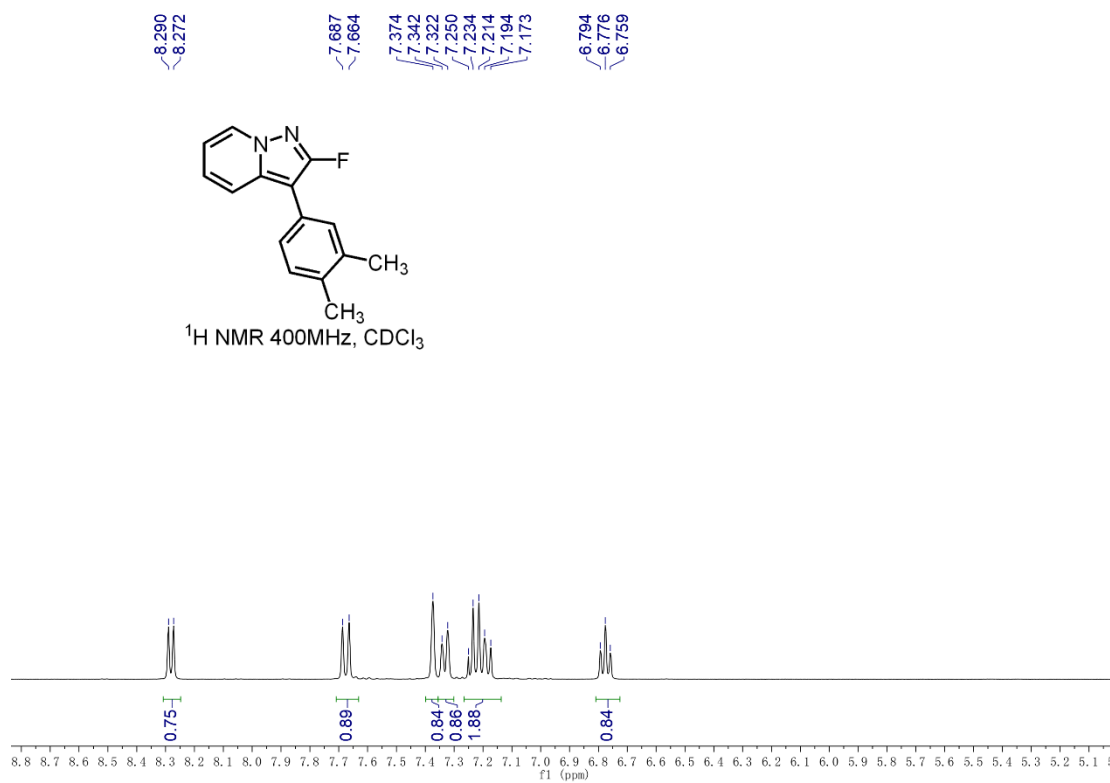
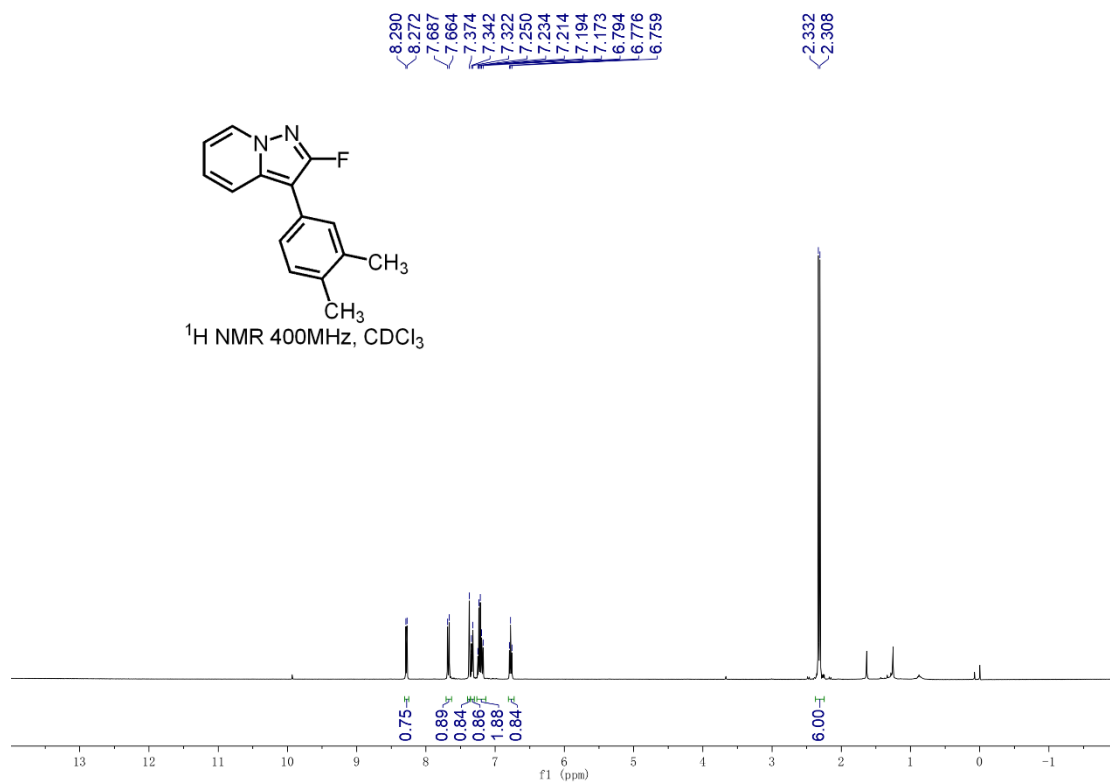


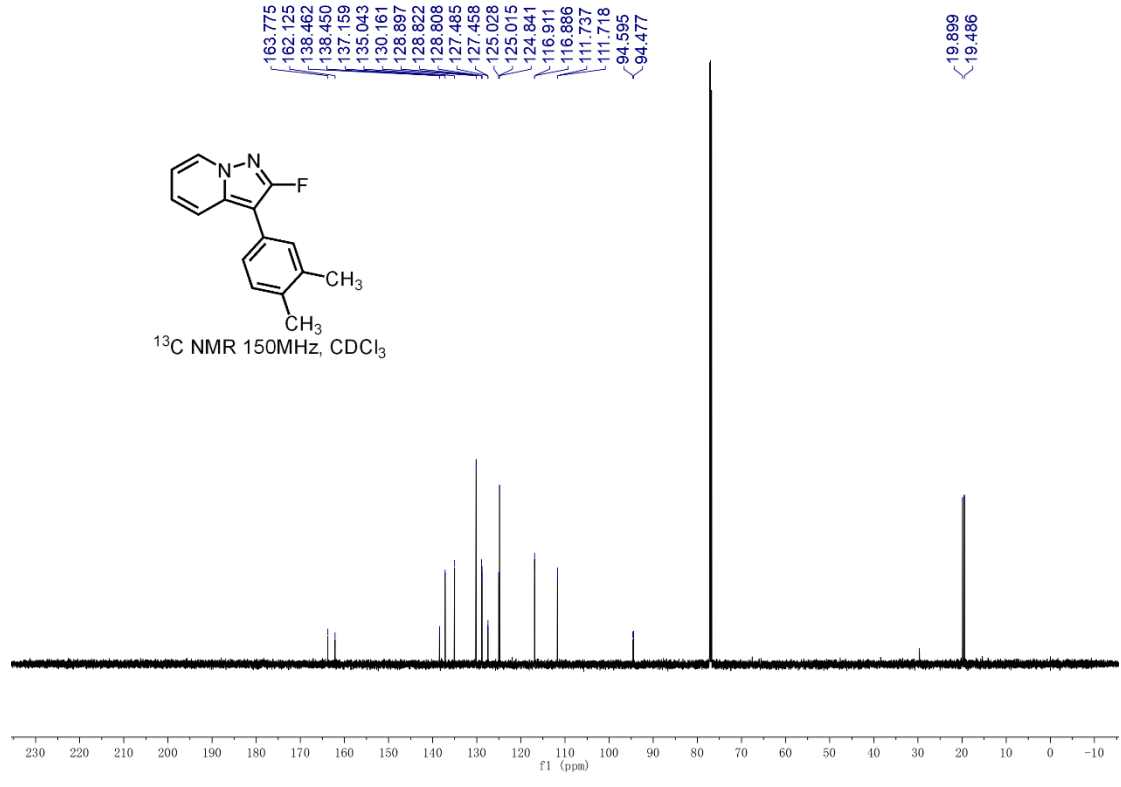
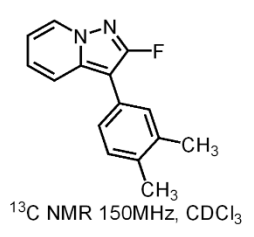
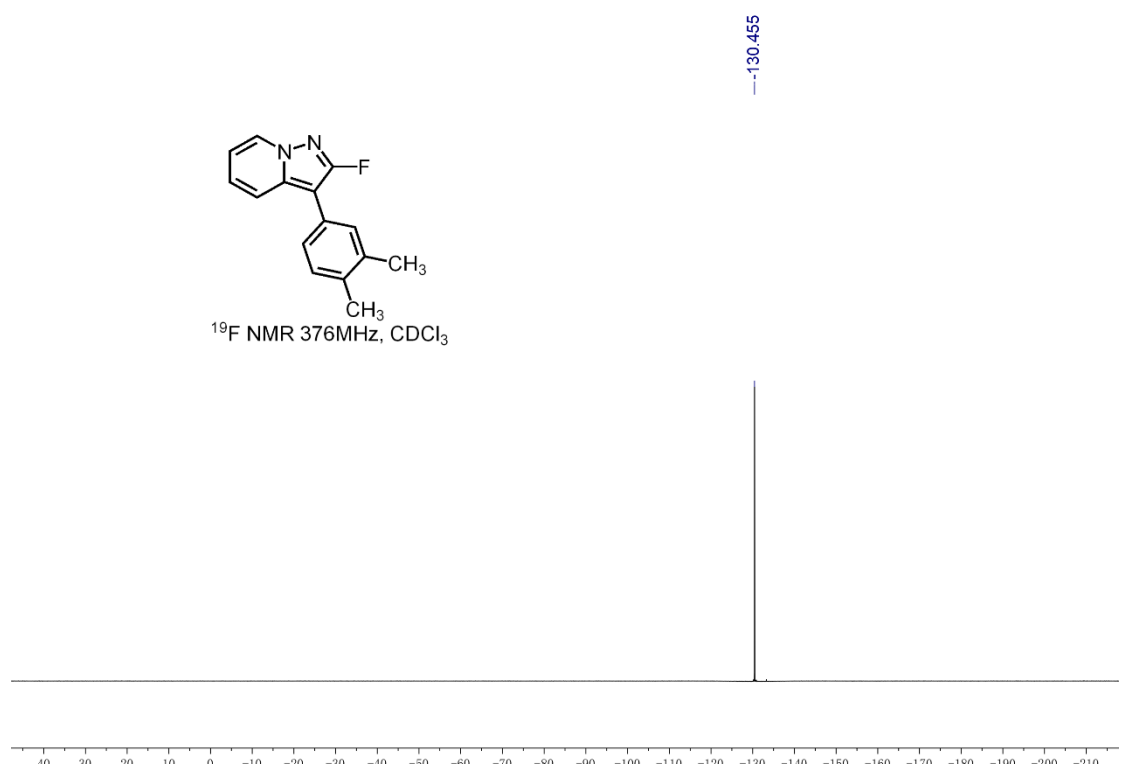
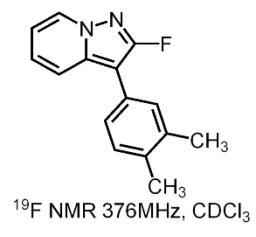


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4i**:



NMR copies of compound **4m**:





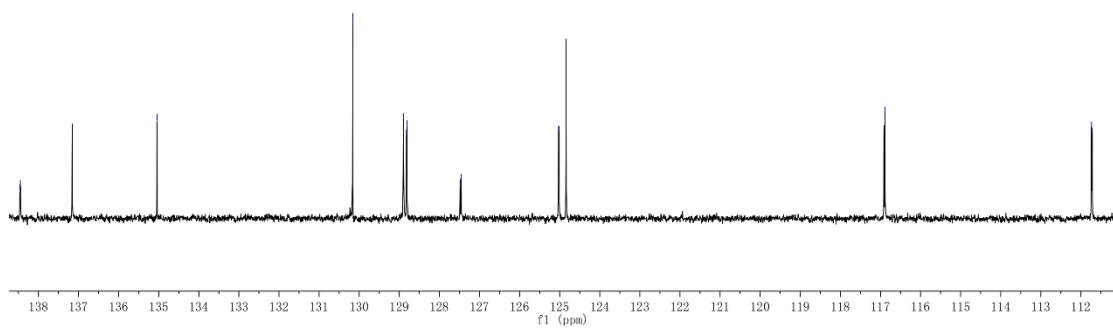
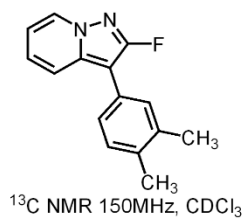
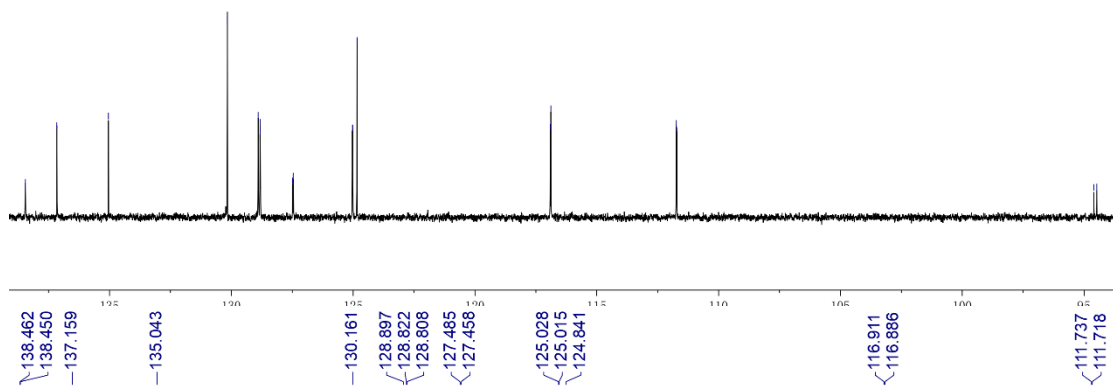
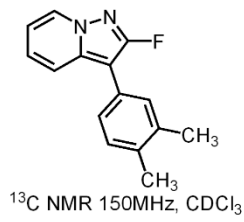
138.462
138.450
137.159
—135.043

130.161
128.897
128.822
128.808
127.485
127.458
125.028
125.015
124.841

116.911
116.886

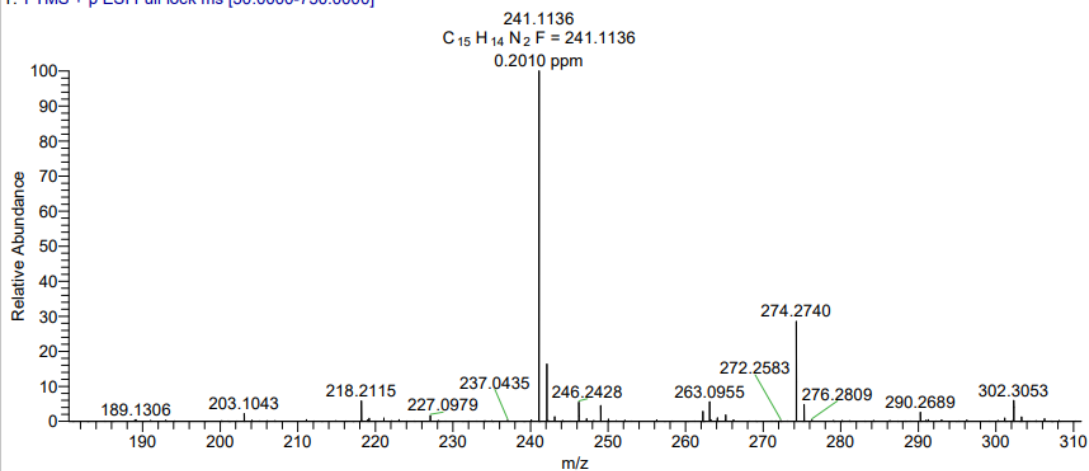
111.737
111.718

94.595
94.477



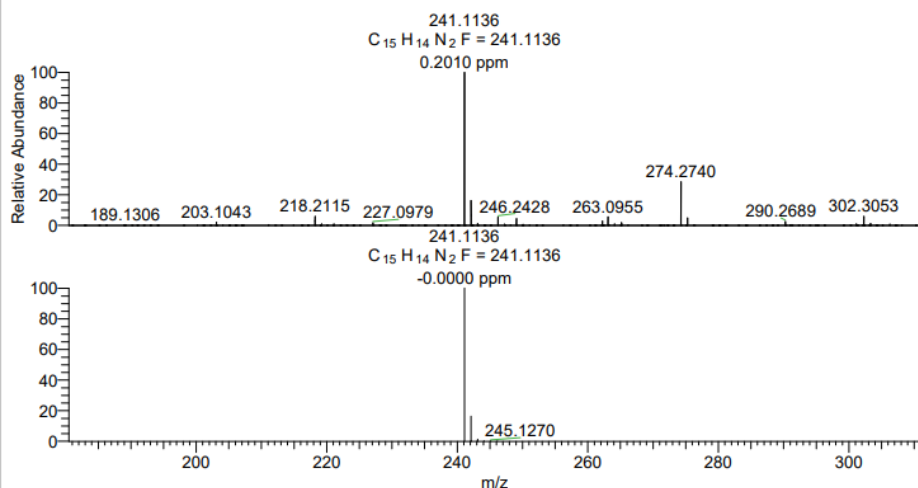
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4m**:

FENGYANG-F-4 #1 RT: 0.00 AV: 1 NL: 2.48E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [50.0000-750.0000]



FENGYANG-F-4#1 RT: 0.00
T: FTMS + p ESI Full lock ms [50.0000-750.0000]
m/z = 180.4845-310.9690

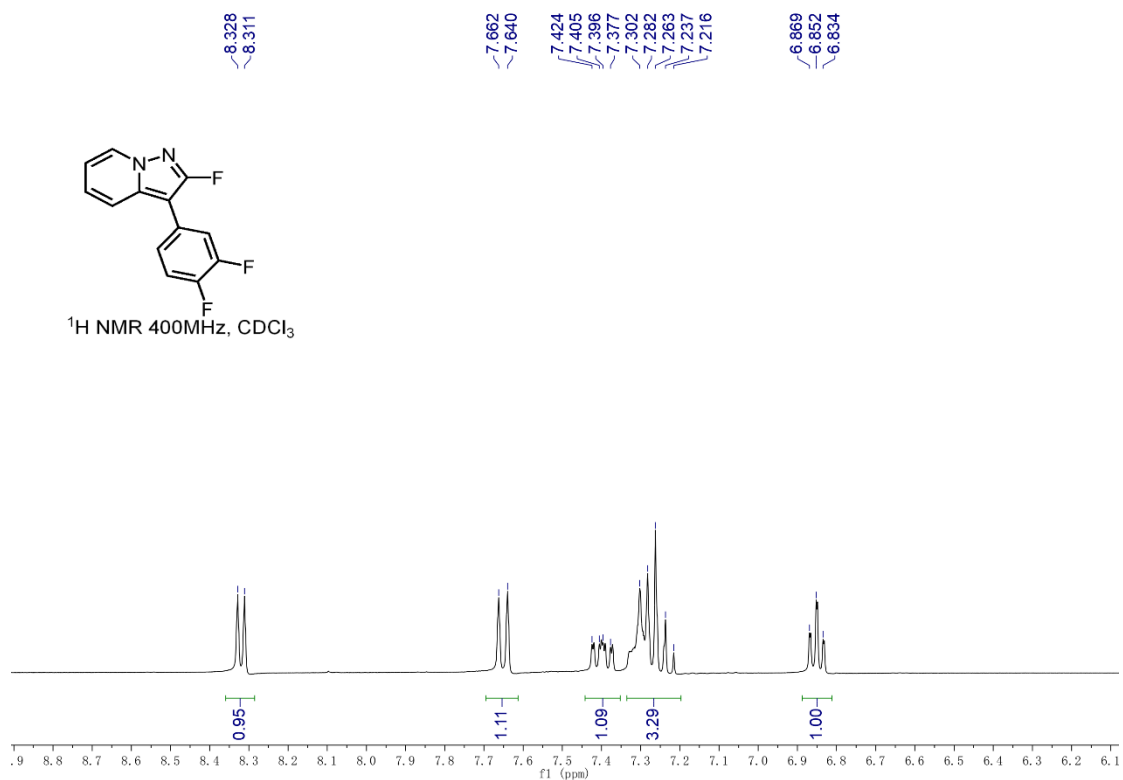
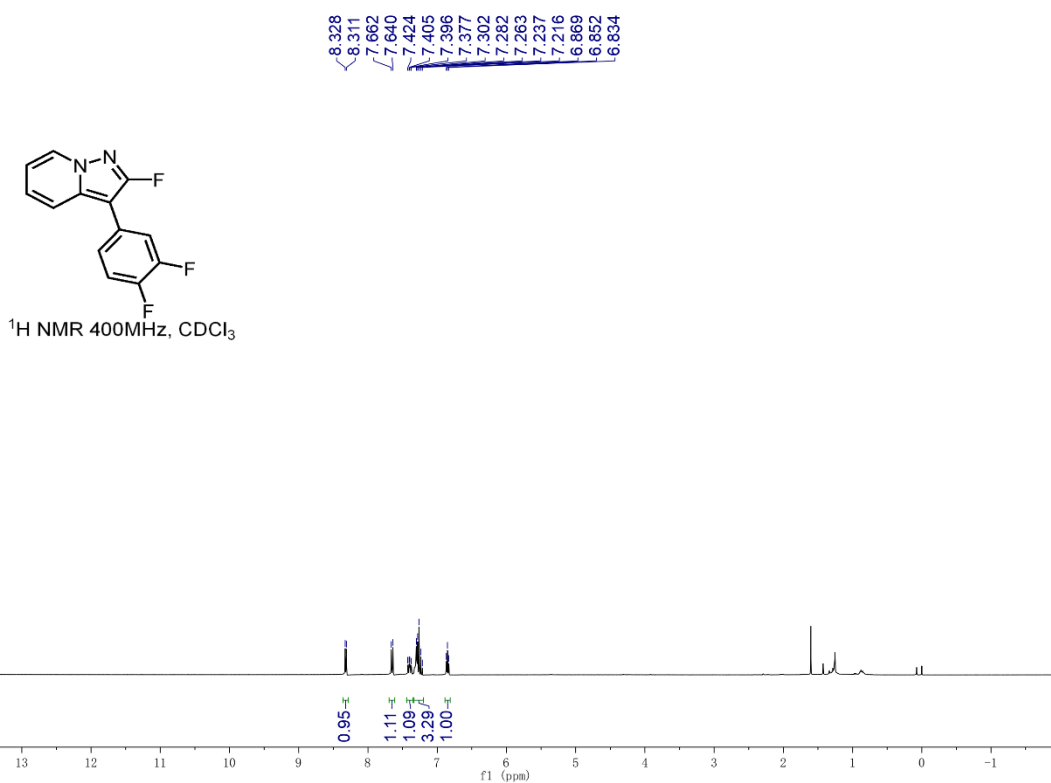
m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
241.1136	249920704.0	100.00	241.1136	0.05	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ N ₂ F
242.1169	40768068.0	16.31			
274.2740	71721320.0	28.70			
302.3053	15407469.0	6.16			

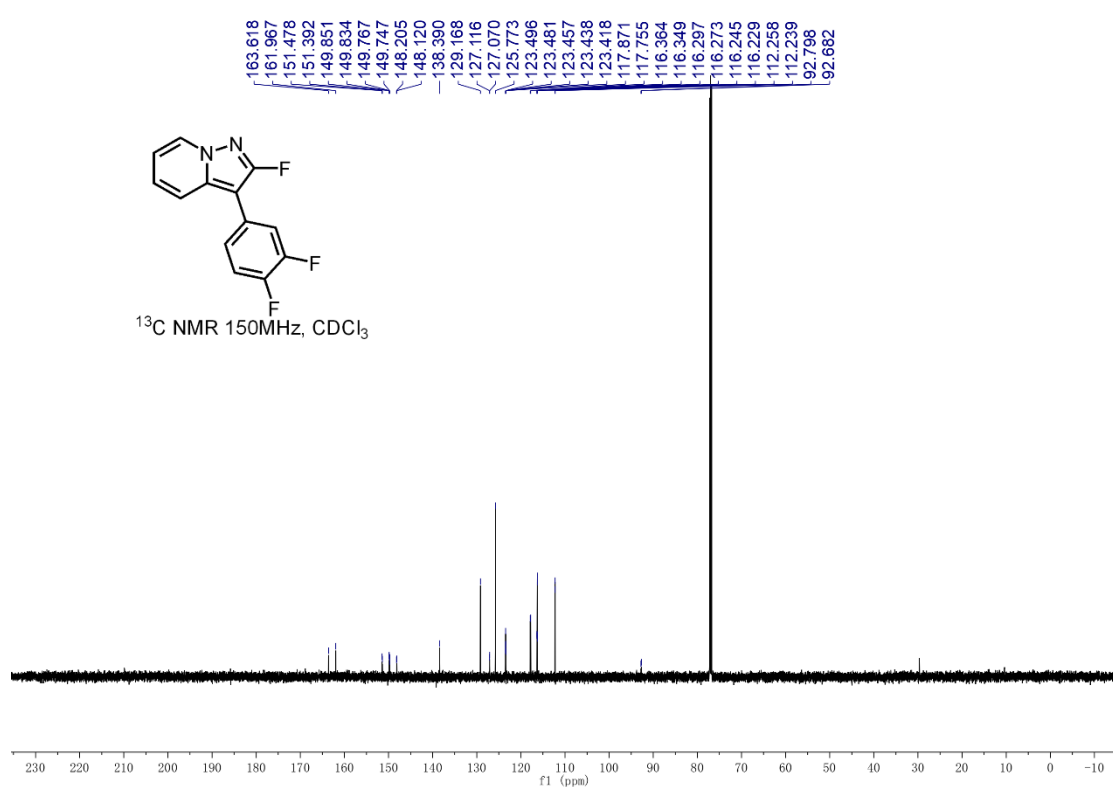
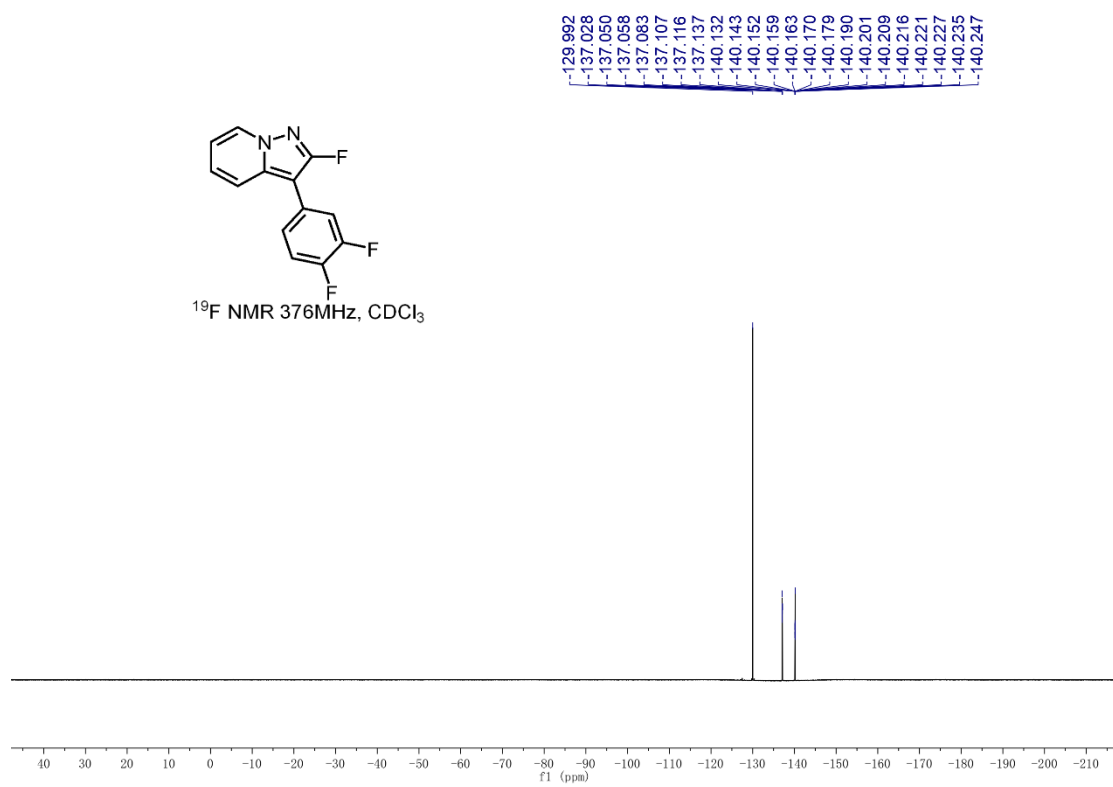


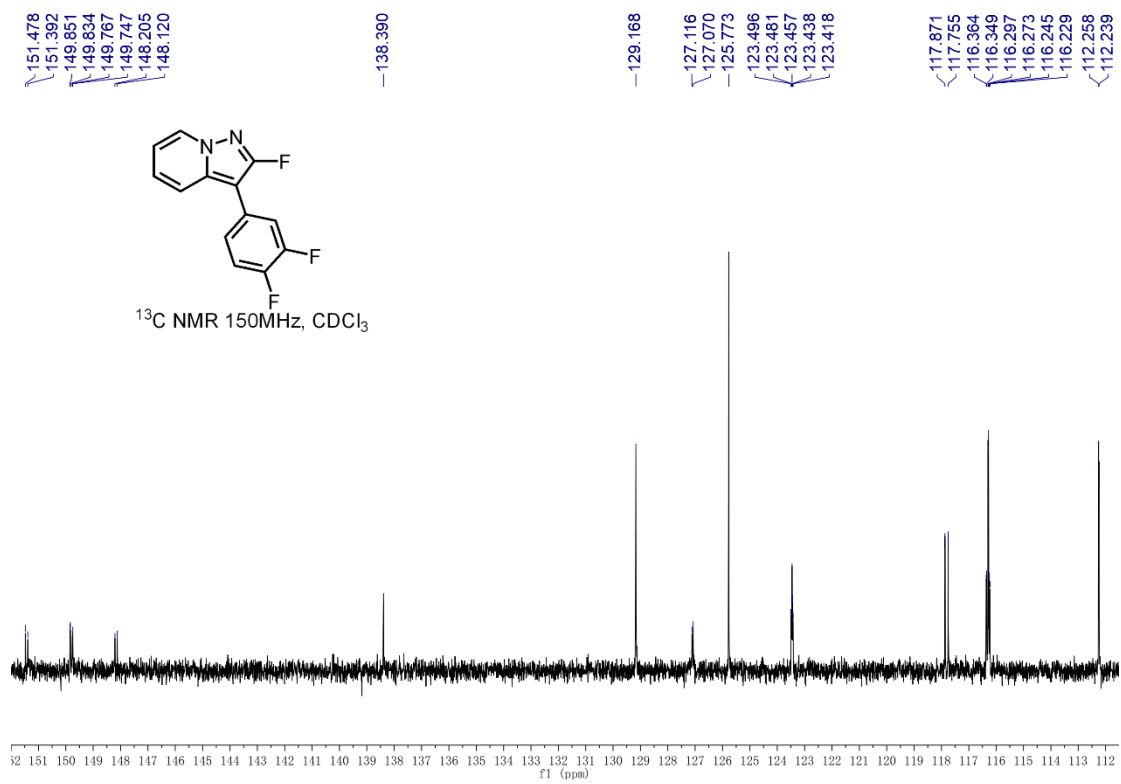
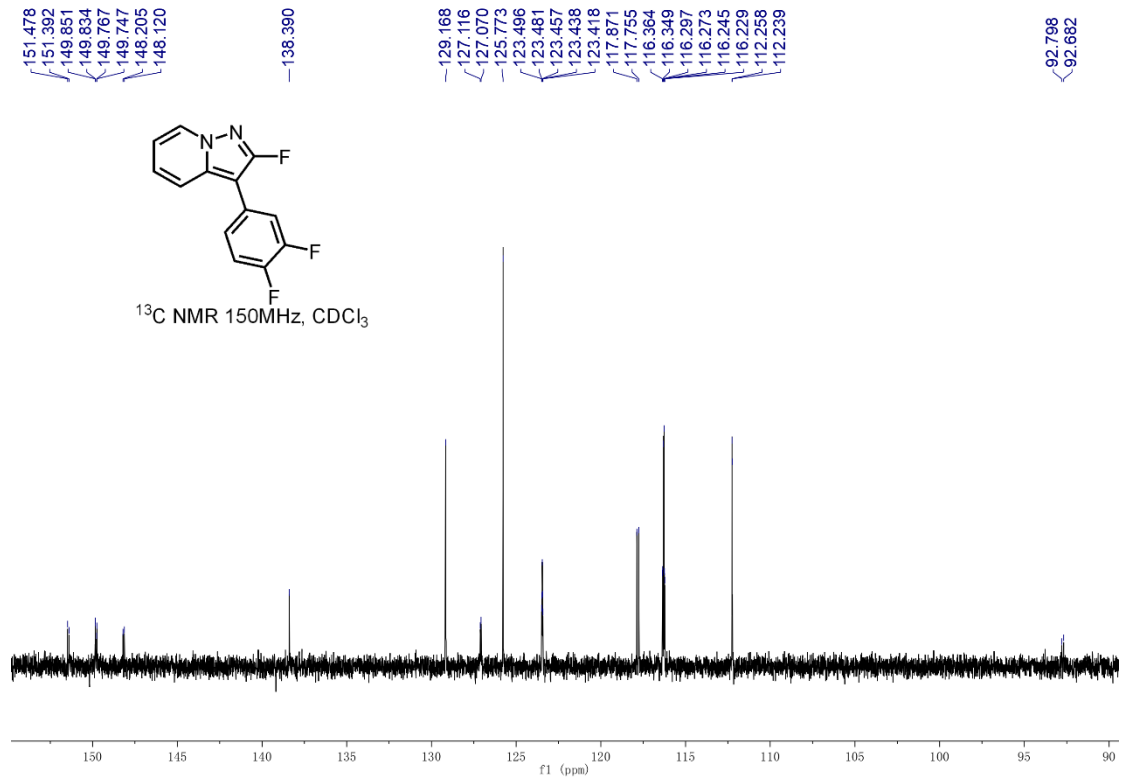
NL:
2.48E8
FENGYANG-F-4#1
RT: 0.00 AV: 1 T:
FTMS + p ESI Full
lock ms
[50.0000-750.0000]

NL:
8.43E5
C₁₅H₁₄FN₂:
C₁₅H₁₄F₁N₂
pa Chrg 1

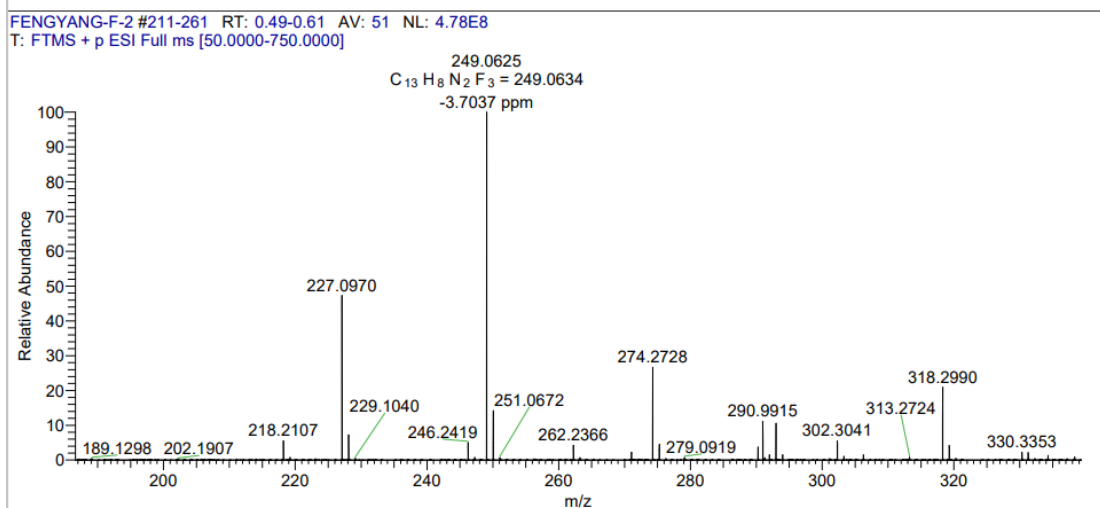
NMR copies of compound **4n**:





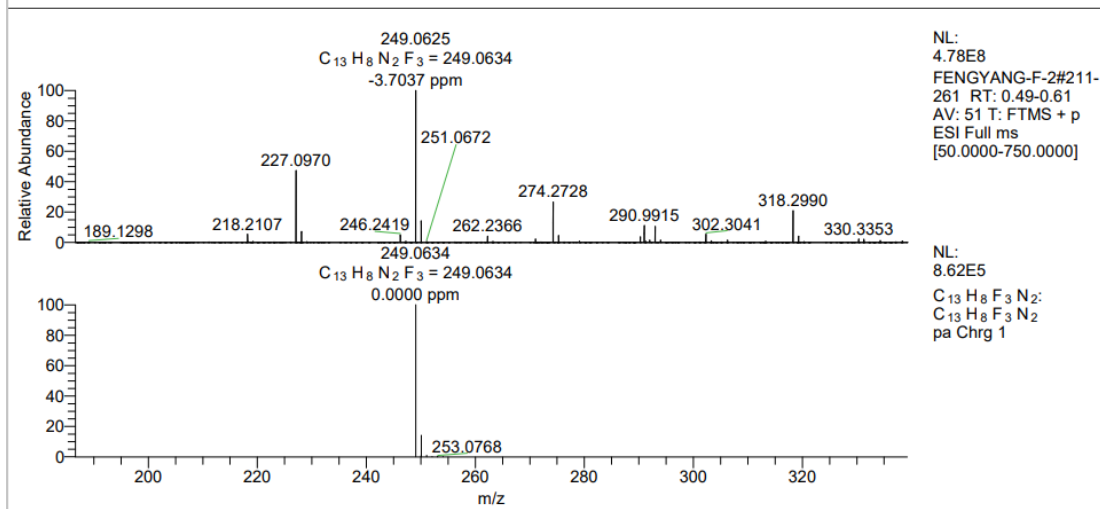


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound 4n:

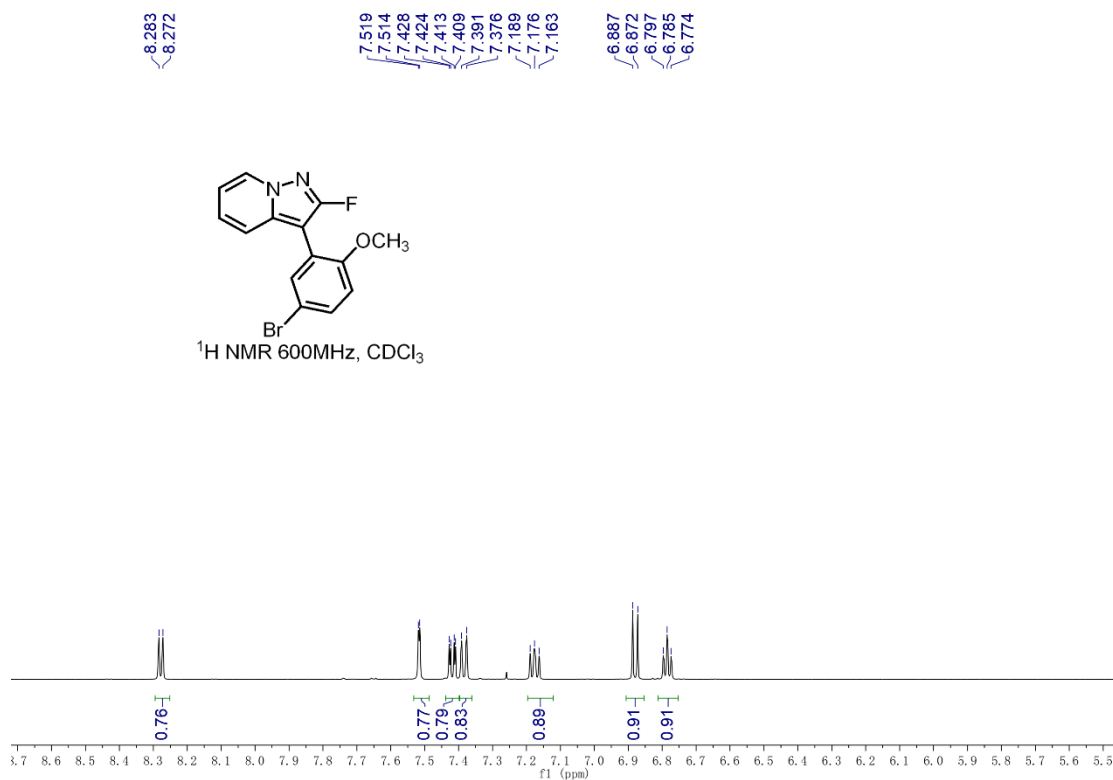
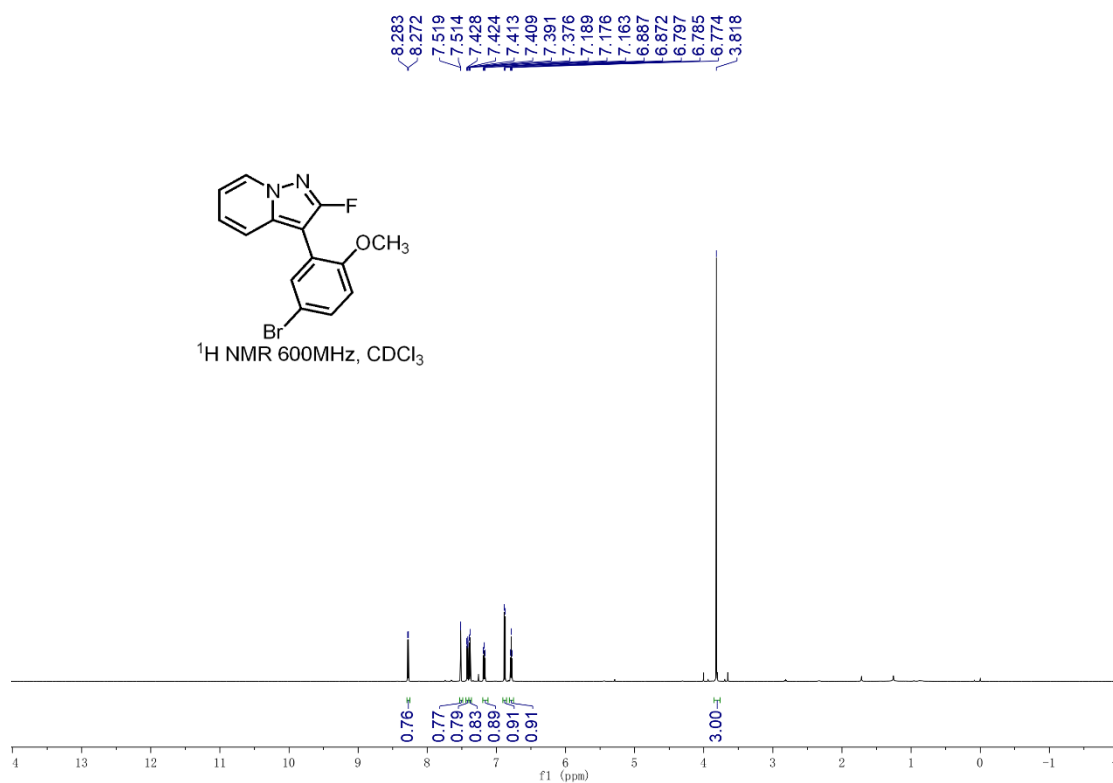


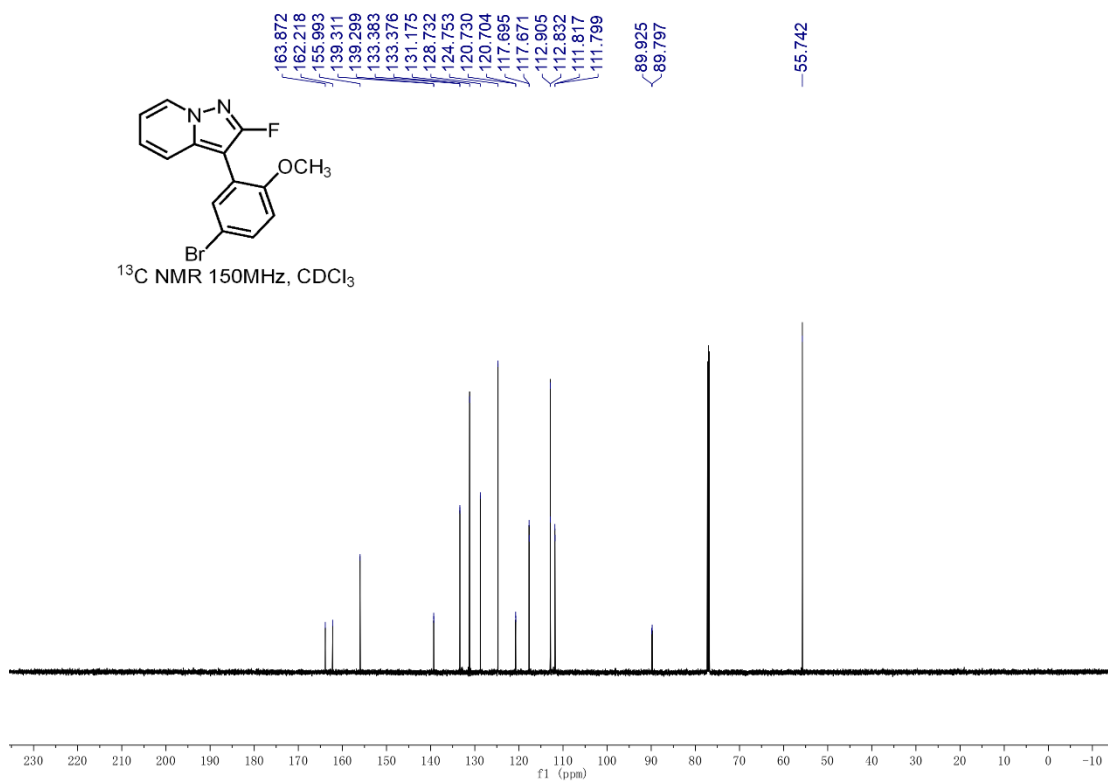
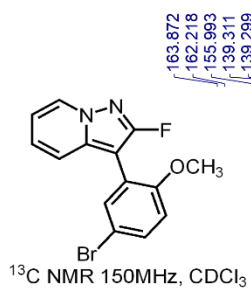
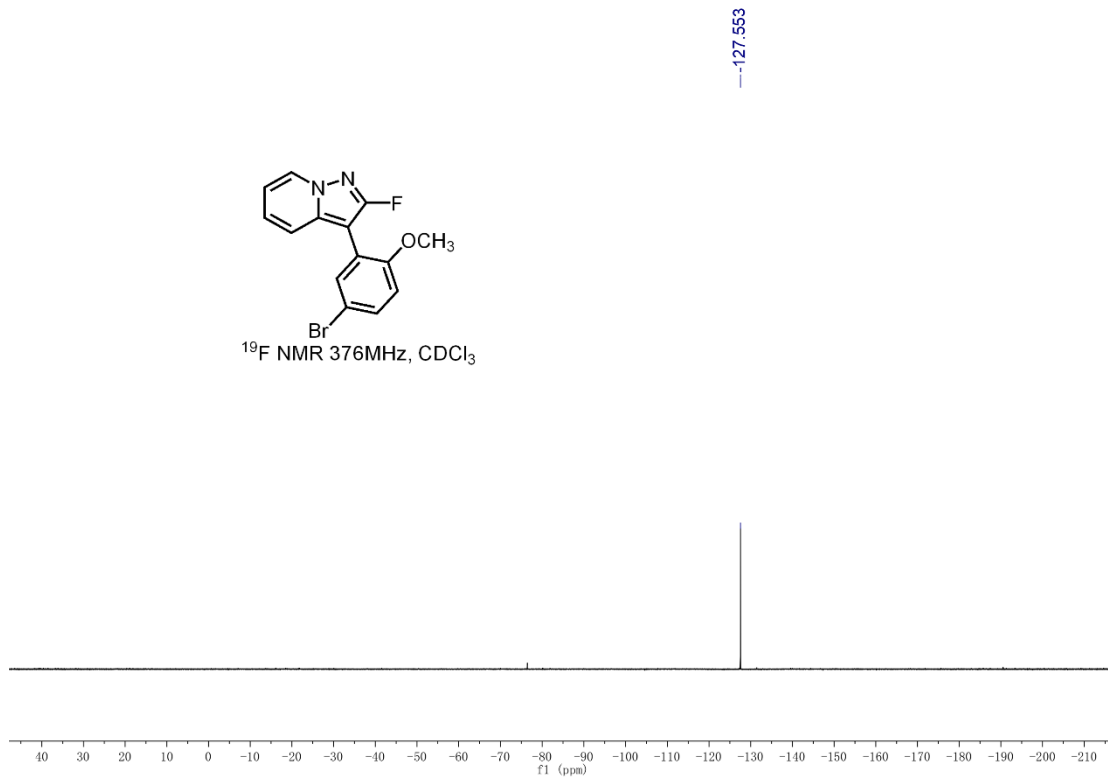
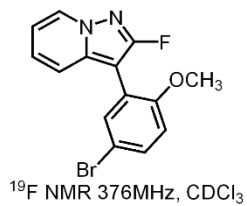
FENGYANG-F-2#211-261 RT: 0.49-0.61 AV: 51
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]
m/z = 186.6083-339.2328

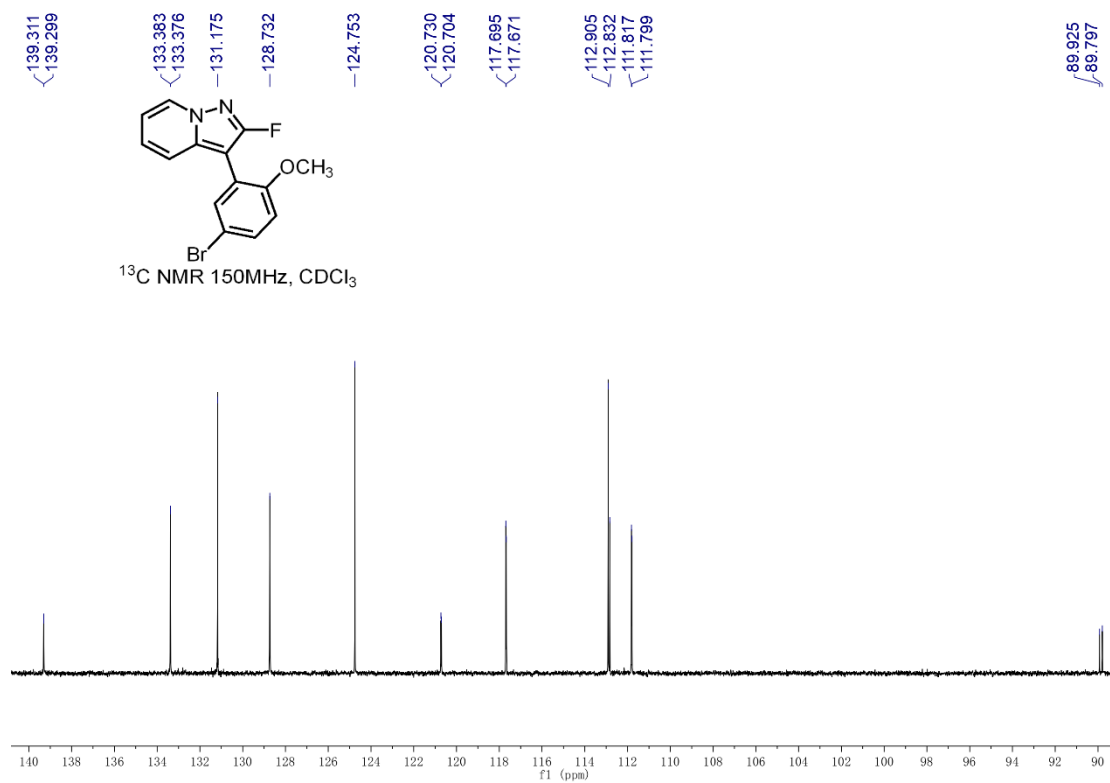
m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo. Mass	Delta (ppm)	Composition
227.0970	231312192.0	48.16			
249.0625	480347936.0	100.00	249.0634	-0.92	C ₁₃ H ₈ N ₂ F ₃
274.2728	127533264.0	26.55			
318.2990	100580936.0	20.94			



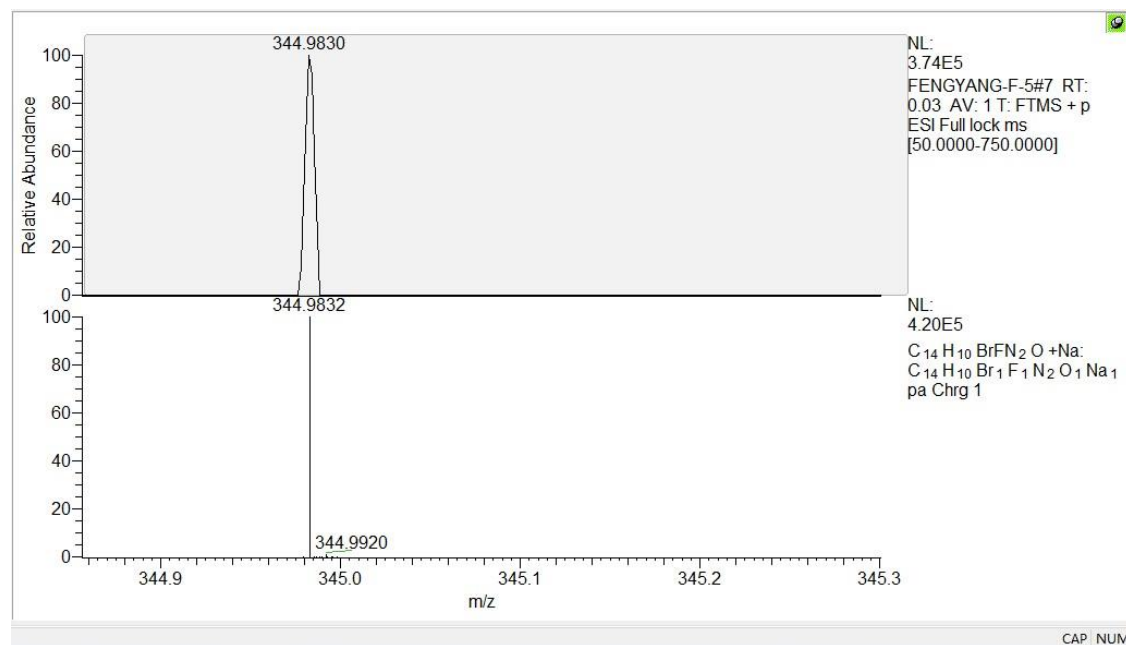
NMR copies of compound **4o**:



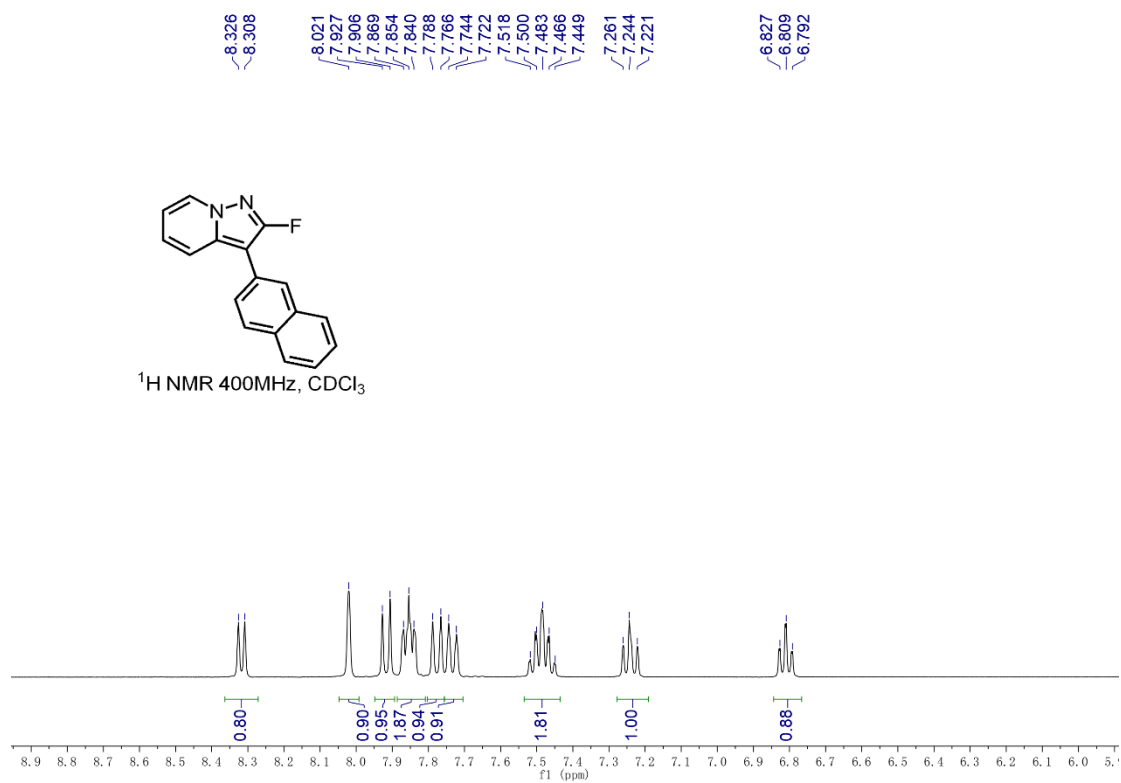
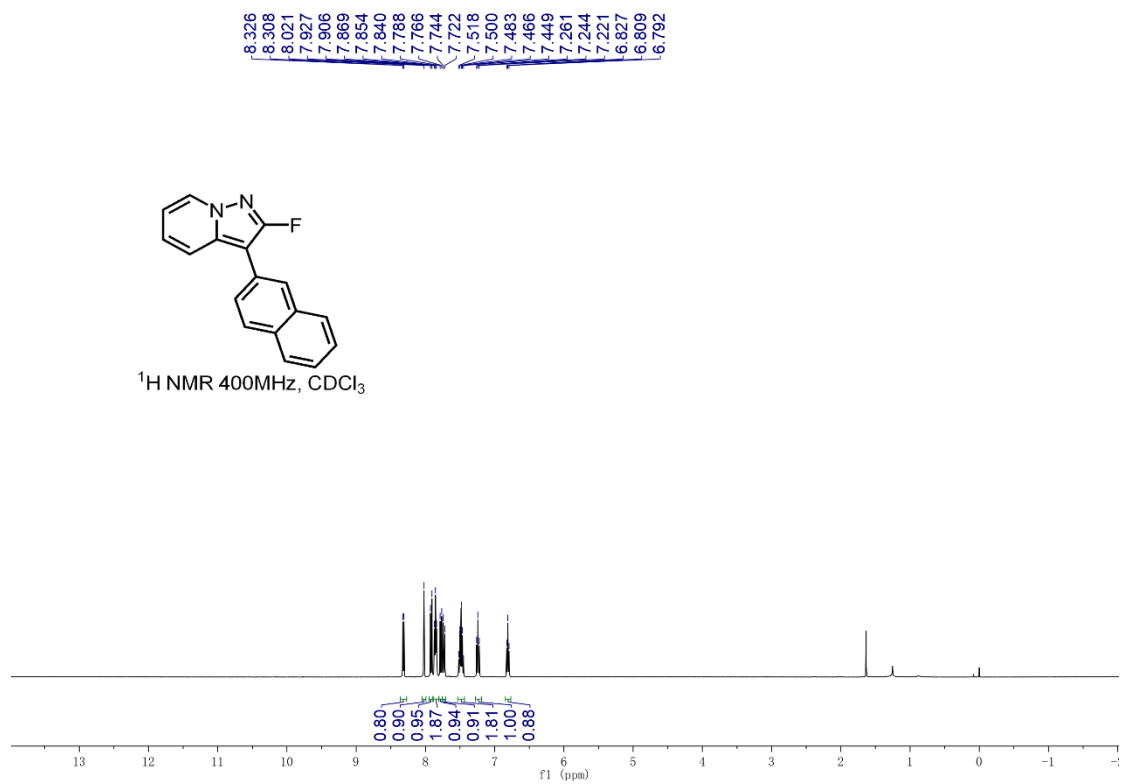


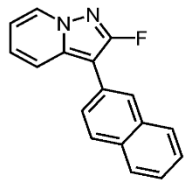


HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4o**:

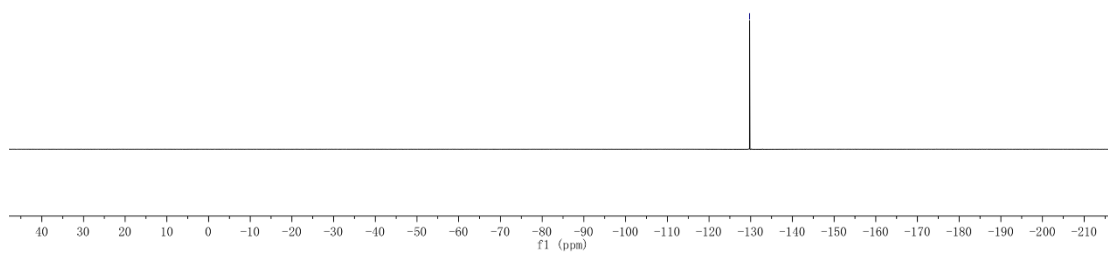


NMR copies of compound **4p**:

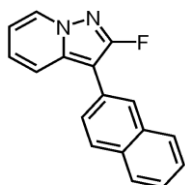




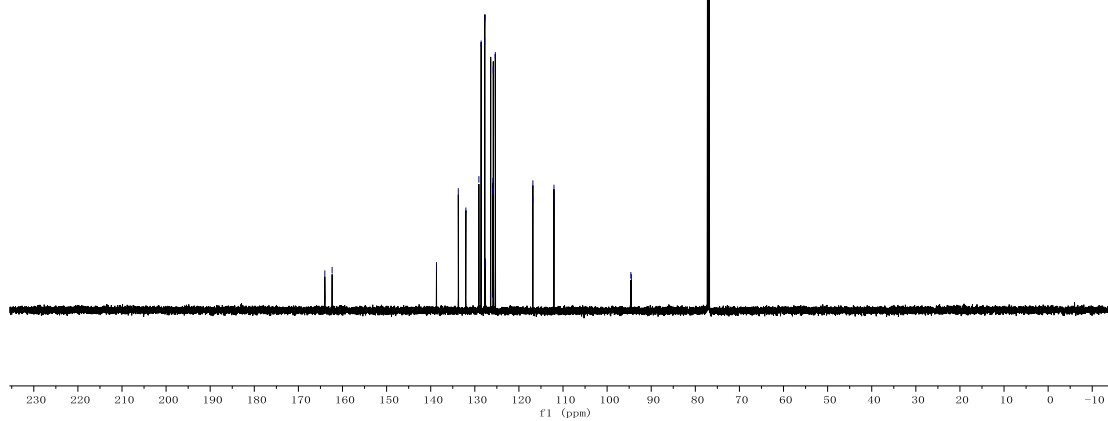
^{19}F NMR 376MHz, CDCl_3

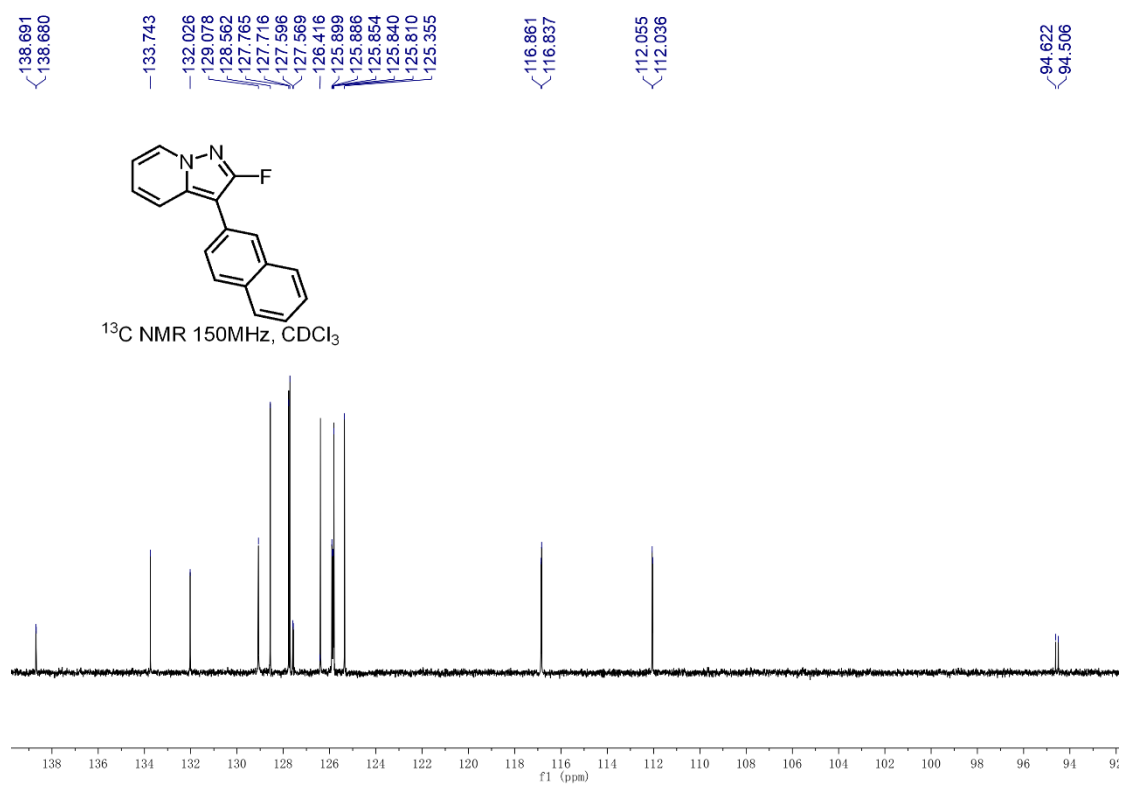


164.008
162.355
138.691
138.680
133.743
132.026
129.078
128.562
127.765
127.716
127.596
127.569
126.416
125.899
125.886
125.854
125.840
125.810
125.355
116.861
116.837
112.055
112.036
94.622
94.506

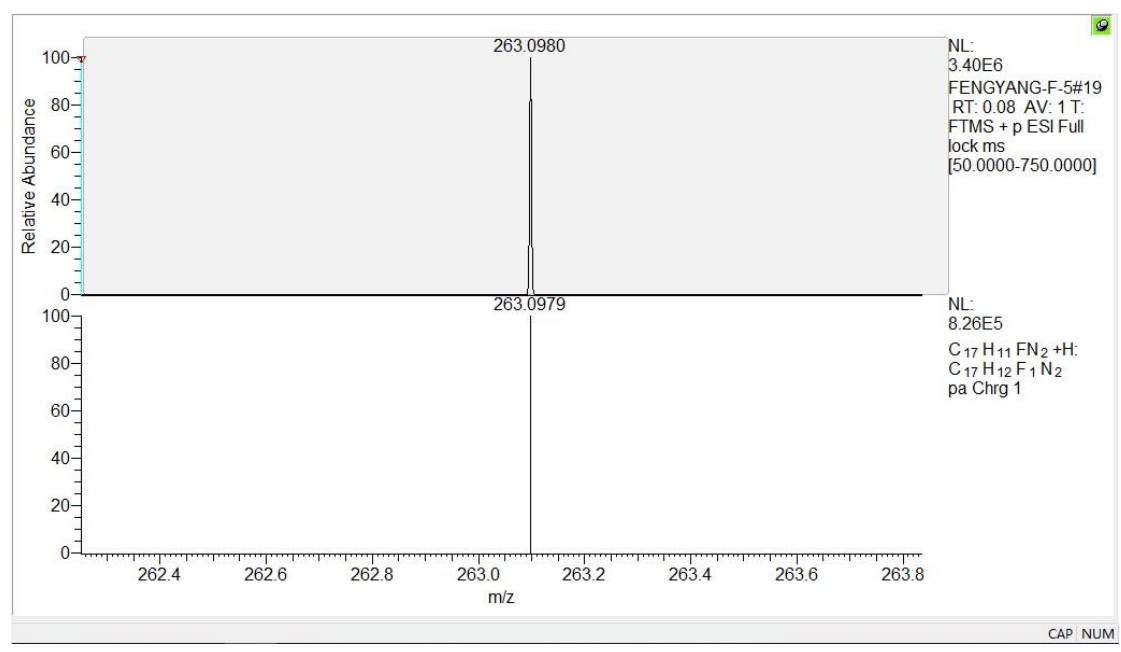


^{13}C NMR 150MHz, CDCl_3

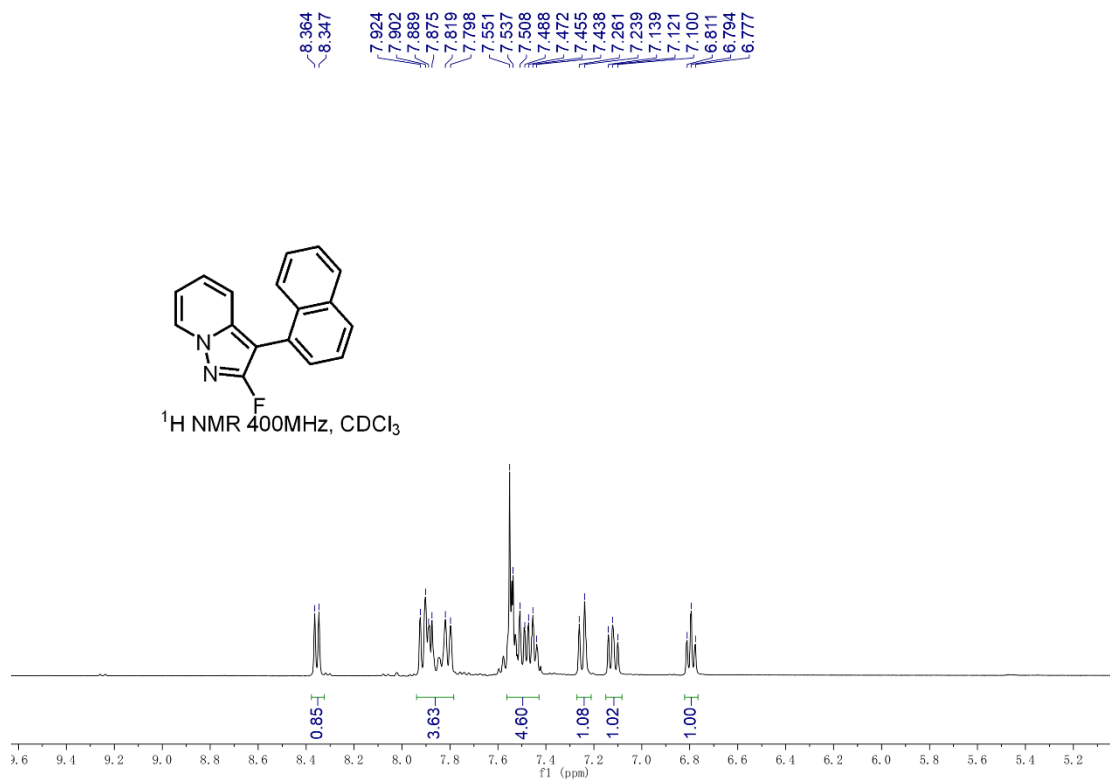
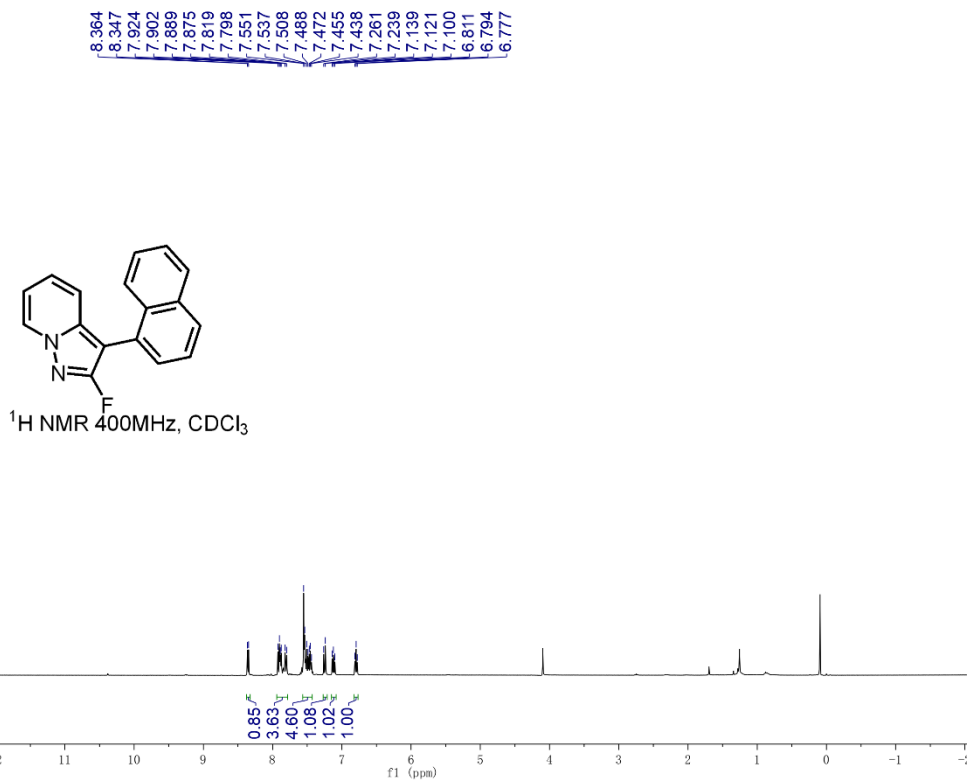


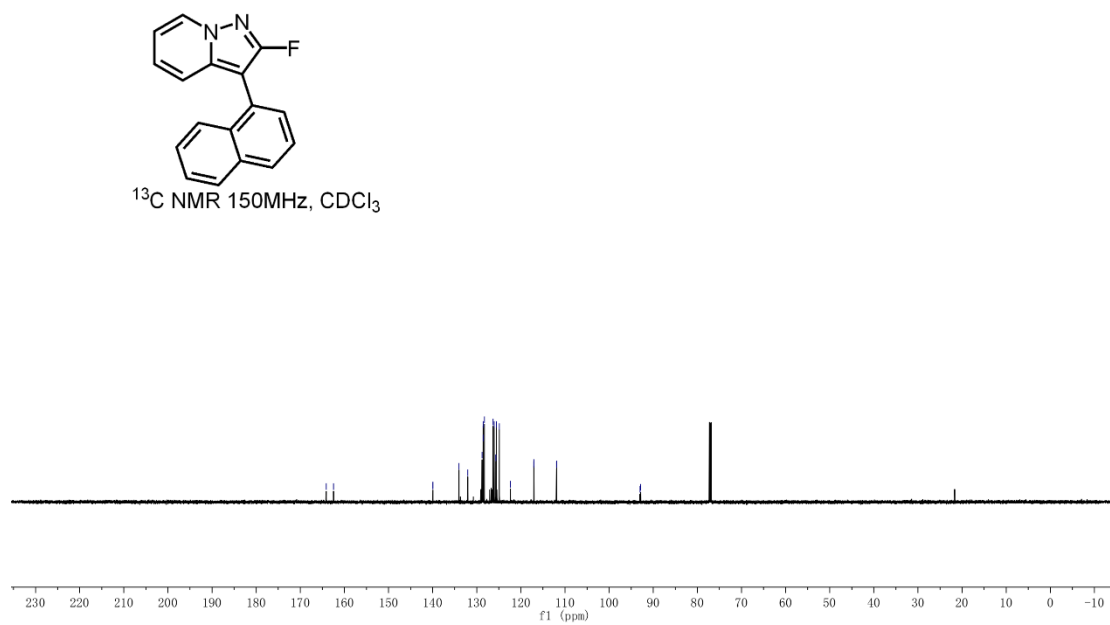
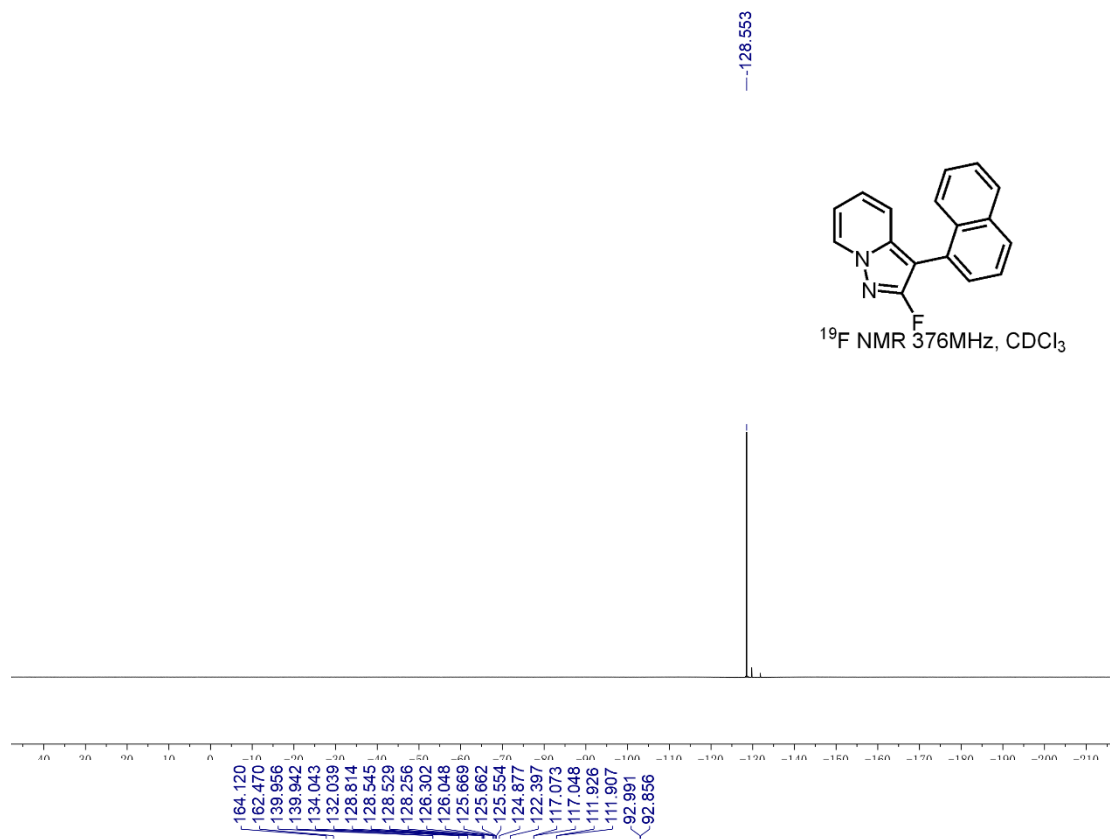


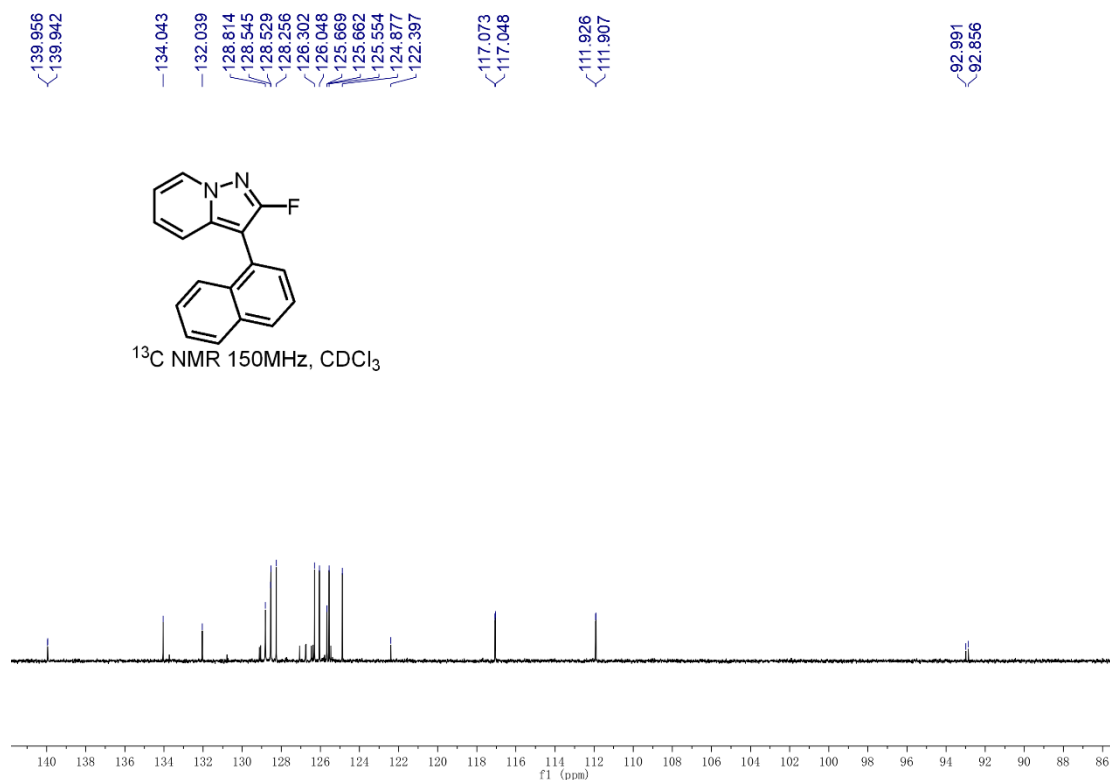
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4p**:



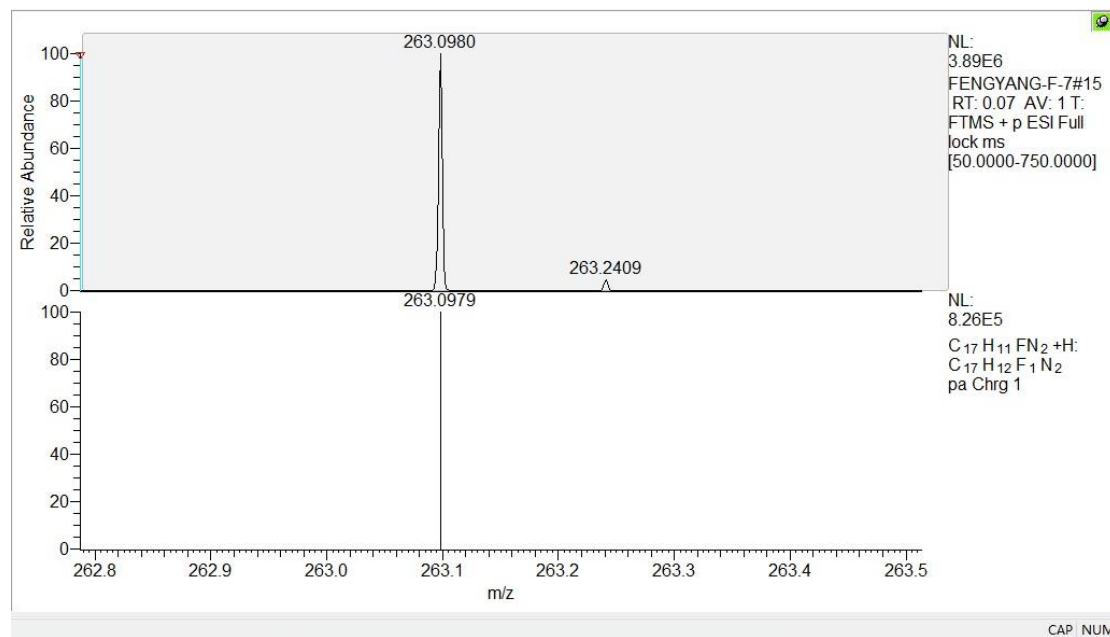
NMR copies of compound **4q**:



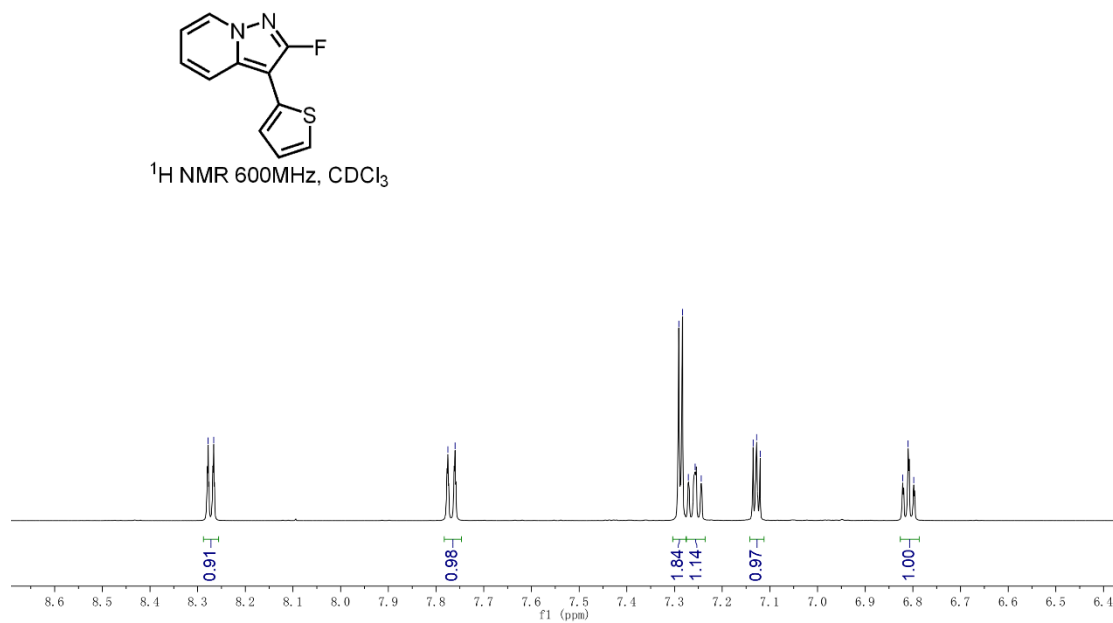
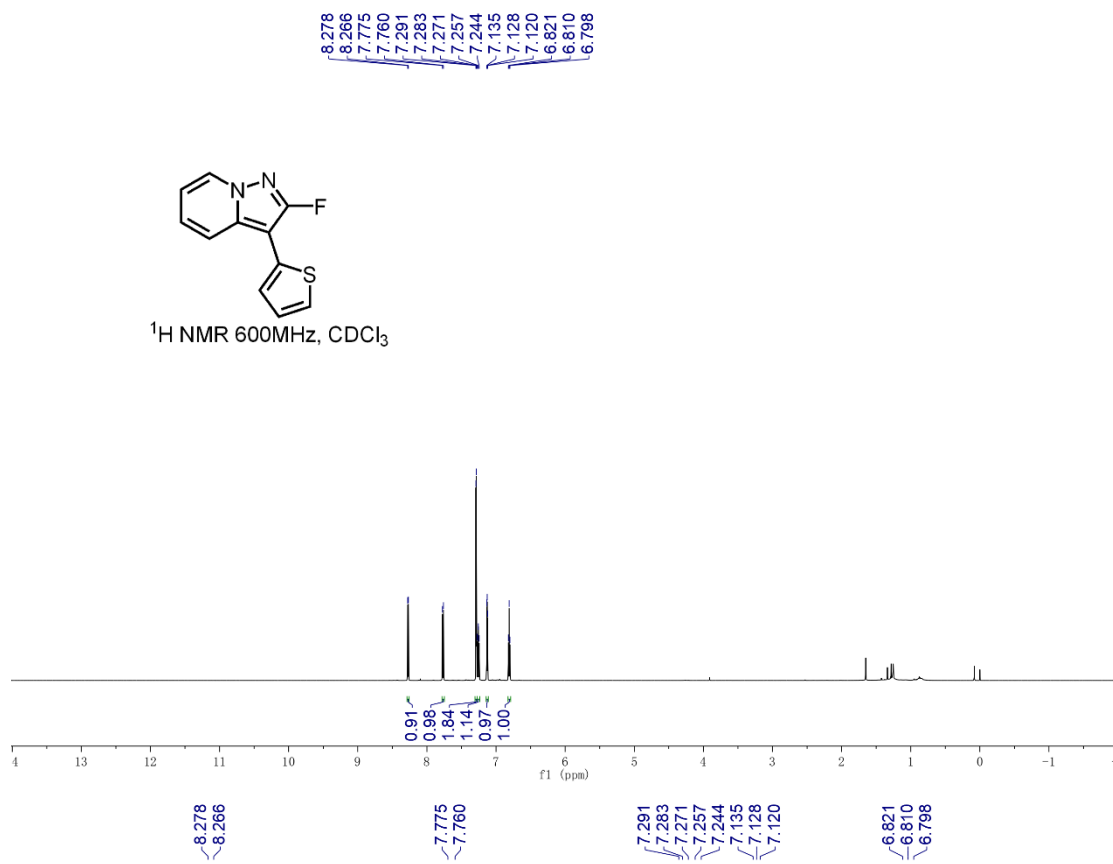


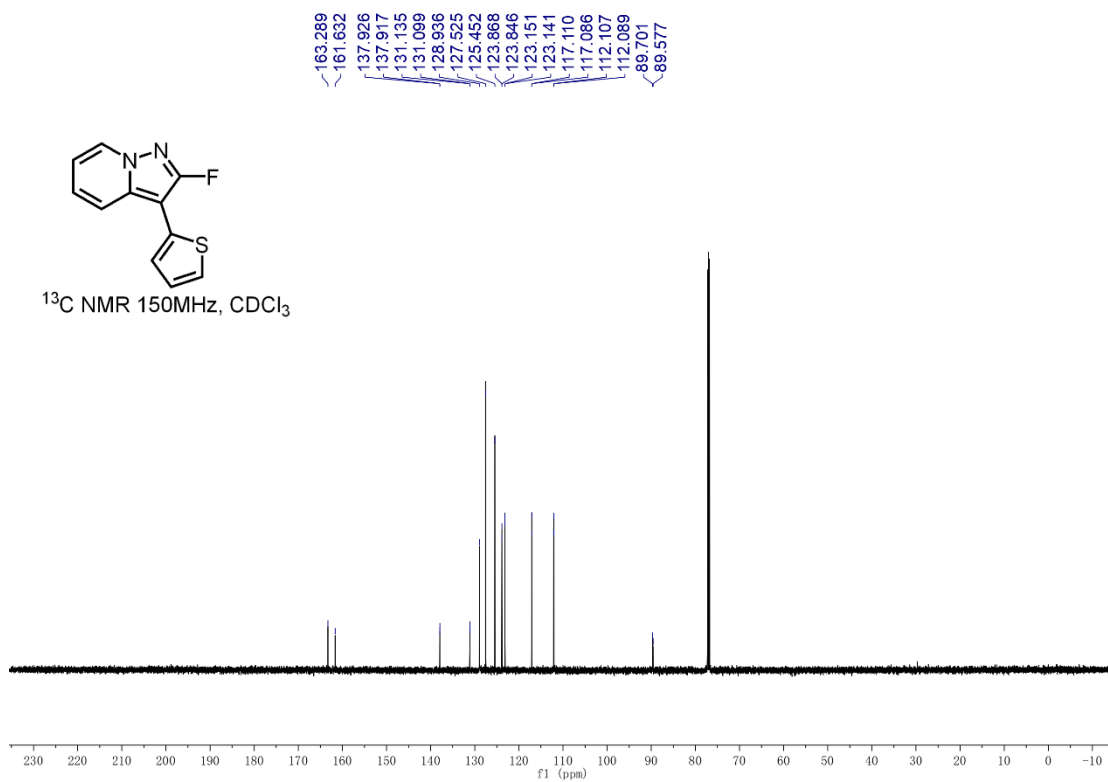
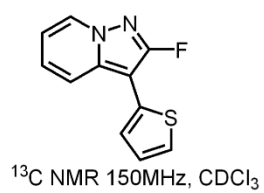
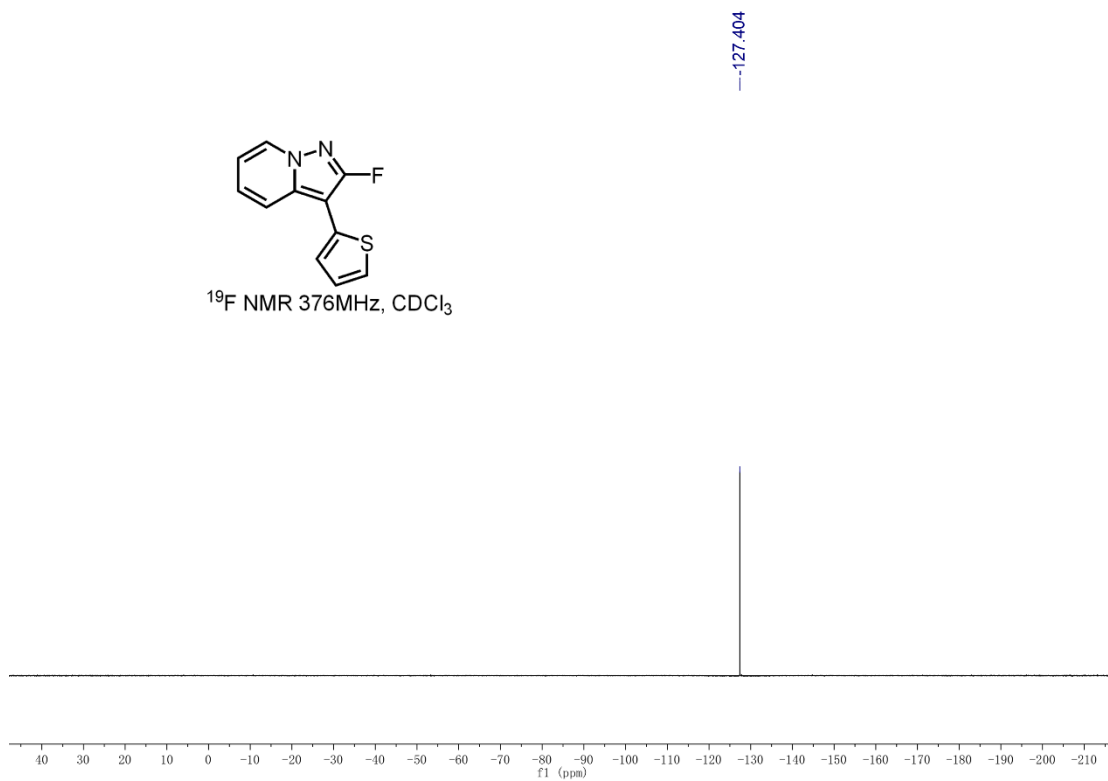
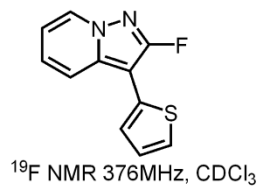


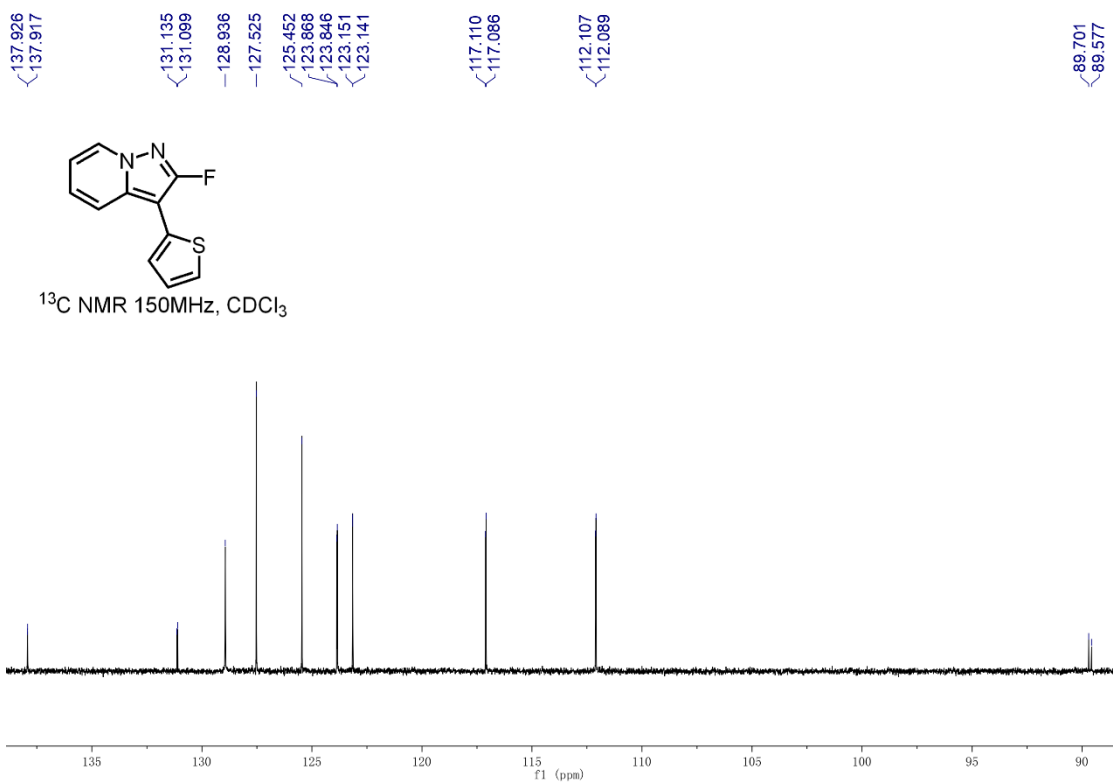
HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4q**:



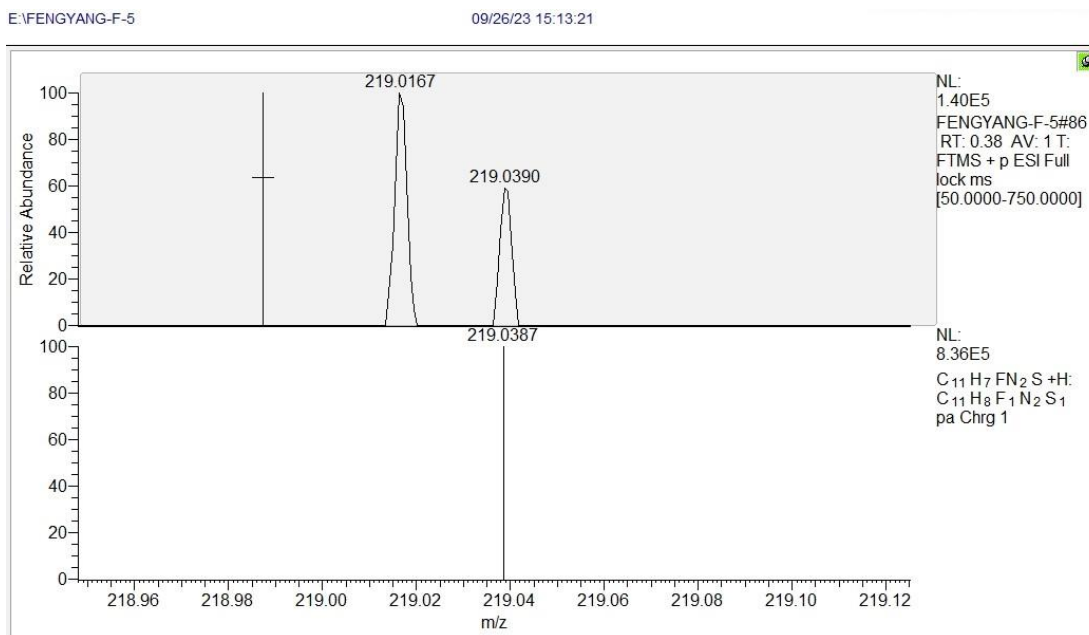
NMR copies of compound **4r**:

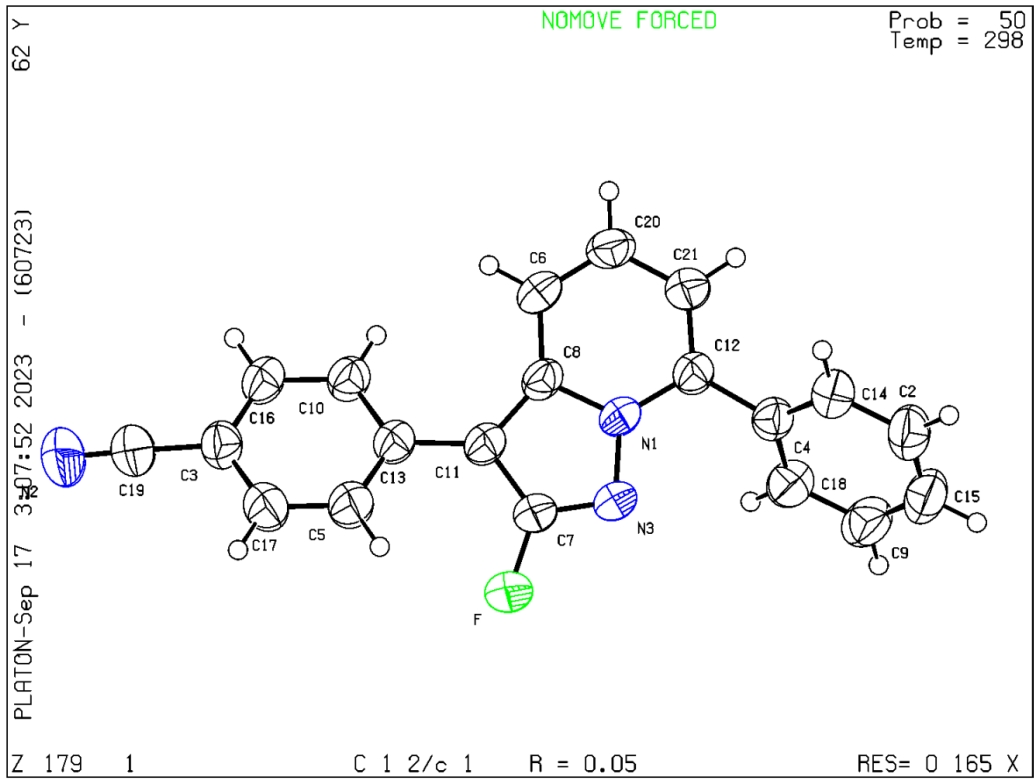






HRMS (ESI) copy of compound **4r**:





8. The electron cloud density of two unsaturated carbons of (2,2-difluorovinyl)benzene:

