

Green Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles: Understanding Biological Activities - Anticancer, Antimicrobial, and Plasmid DNA Cleavage through Reactive Oxygen Species Release

Naseemabee Syed Shabulal¹, Thiagarajan Perumal^{1*}, Mohammed F. Albeshr², Karuppiyah Nagaraj^{3*}, Gunasekaran Velmurugan^{4*}, Prasenjit Maity⁵, Isai Mathivanan⁶, S.M. Abhijith³, Niyati Hemantkumar Lad³

¹Department of Microbiology, Disease control and Entomology Laboratory, School of Life Sciences, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli- 620 024, Tamil Nadu, India.

²Department of Zoology, College of Sciences, King Saud University, P.O. Box. 2455, Riyadh, 11451, Saudi Arabia

³School of Pharmacy, National Forensic Sciences University, 6M56+XP8, Police Bhavan Rd, Sector 9, Gandhinagar, Gujarat 382007, India.

⁴Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, Heidelberg University, Im Neuenheimer Feld 275, Heidelberg - 69120, Germany.

⁵School of Engineering and Technology, National Forensic Sciences University, 6M56+XP8, Police Bhavan Rd, Sector 9, Gandhinagar, Gujarat 382007, India.

⁶Research Department of Zoology, Seethalakshmi Ramaswami College (Autonomous), Affiliated to Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu, India.

*Corresponding author

E- mail: surfactantnagaraj@gmail.com, velmurugan.gunasekaran@aci.uni-heidelberg.de

Supporting Information

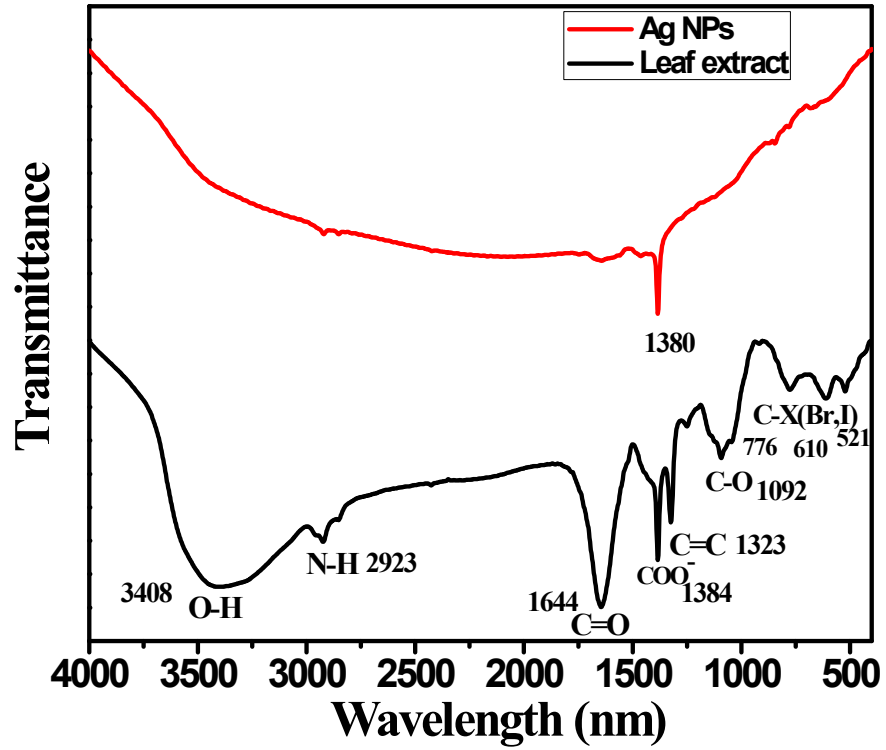


Fig. S1 FTIR spectra of CPL plant leaves extract and CPL-stabilized Ag-NPs.

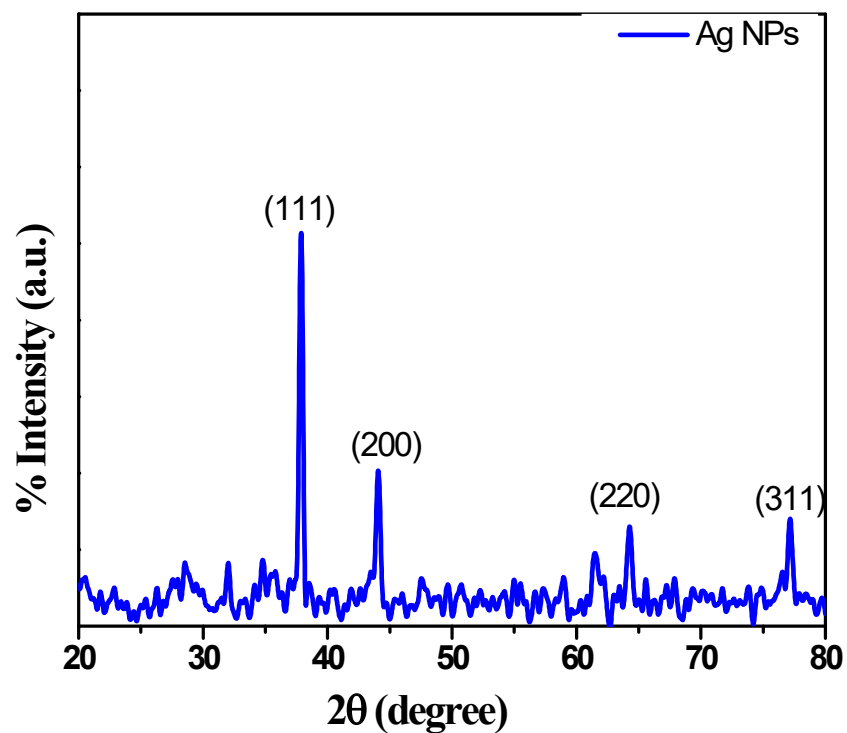


Fig. S2 XRD spectra of CPL plant leaves extract and CPL-stabilized Ag-NPs.

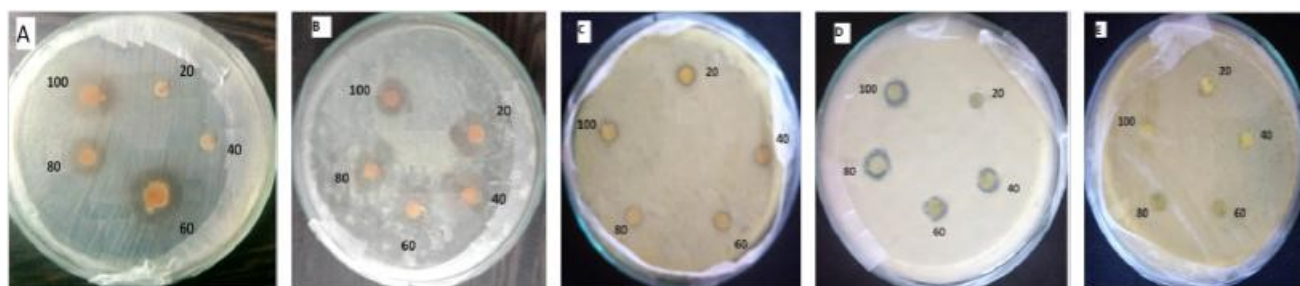


Fig. S3 Antibacterial Disc diffusion method. Zones of inhibition of biogenic Ag-NPs synthesized from CPL leaves extract, against the pathogenic strains. (A) *Bacillus subtilis*., (B) *Klebsiella pneumoniae*., (C) *Staphylococcus aureus*.,(D) *Escherichia coli*., (E) *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

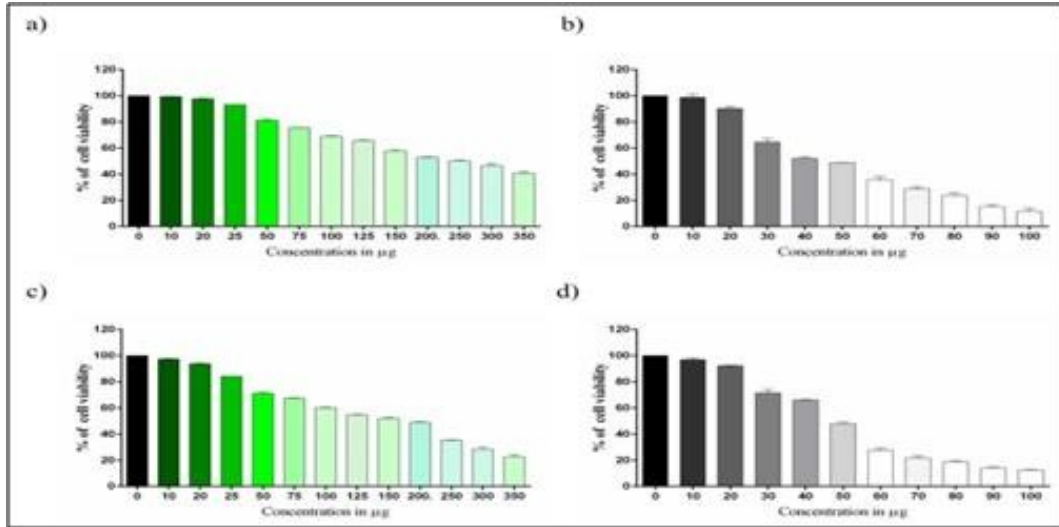


Fig. S4 **a)** Shows the plant extraction form of CPL induces the reduction of cell viability in dose dependent manner in MCF-7 cells. **b)** Shows the synthesized Ag-NPs produced the loss of cell viability in MCF-7 cells. **c)** Illustrated the plant extraction form CPL induces the reduction of cell viability in dose dependent manner in MDA-MB-231 cells. **d)** Shows synthesized Ag-NPs produced the loss of cell viability in MDA-MB-231 cells.

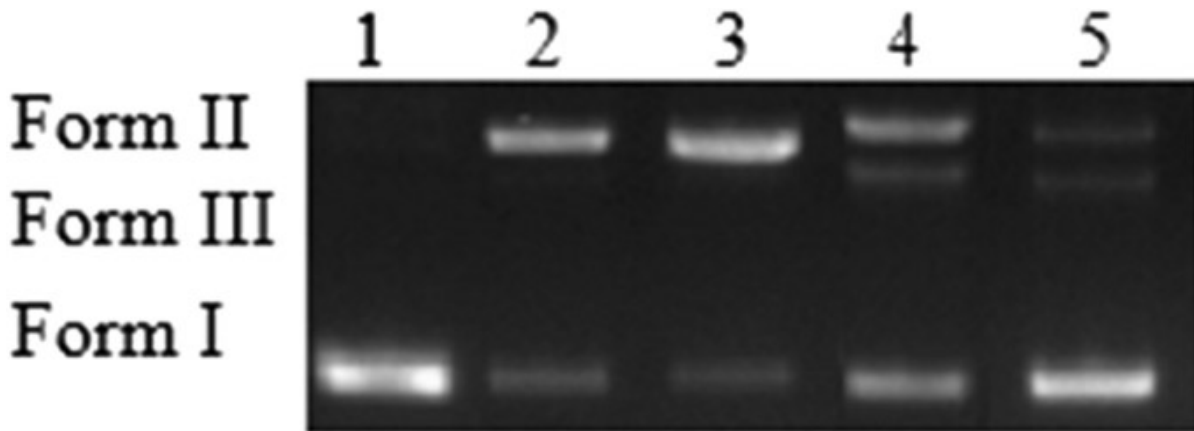


Fig. S5 Lane 1, pBR 322 DNA+200 mg/ml; Lane 2, pBR 322 DNA + 250 mg/ml Ag-NPs (60 min incubation); Lane 3, pBR 322 DNA + 300 mg/ml Ag-NPs (60 min incubation).