

Cellulose nanocrystal reinforced thermal responsive dynamic hydrogel

Long Yang,^{*a, b} Simei Zhang,^{a, b} Zemei Hu,^{a, b} Jing Li,^{a, b} Guangyin Xie^{a, b}

¹School of Textile Science and Engineering, Xi'an Polytechnic University, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710048, China.

²Key Laboratory of Functional Textile Material and Product, Xi'an Polytechnic University, Ministry of Education, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710048, China.

E-mail: yanglong@xpu.edu.cn

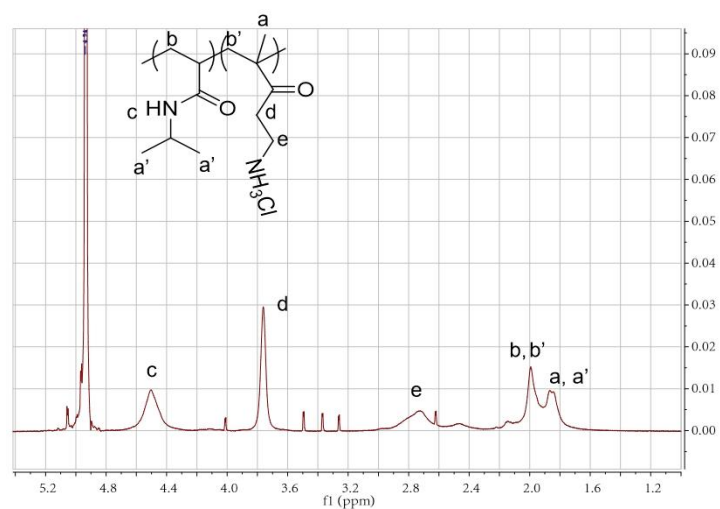


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR of PNIPAM-co-PAMAH copolymer

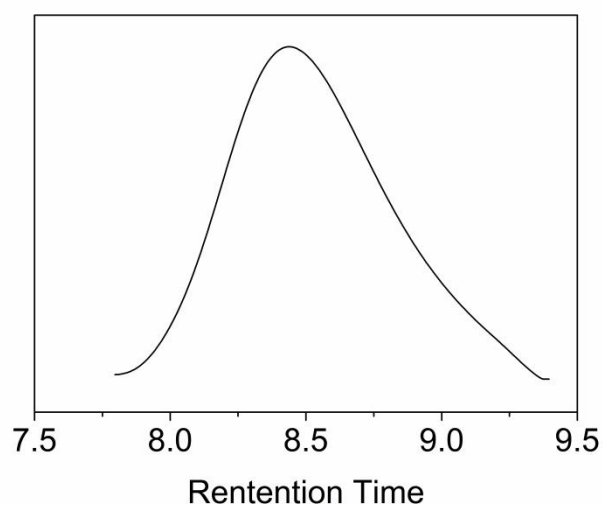


Fig. S2 SEC curve of PNIPAM-co-PAMAH copolymer

Table S1. Molecule weight of PNIPAM-co-PAMAH copolymer

Sample	M_n	M_w	$D=M_w/M_n$
PNIPAM-co-PAMAH	6153	8692	1.41

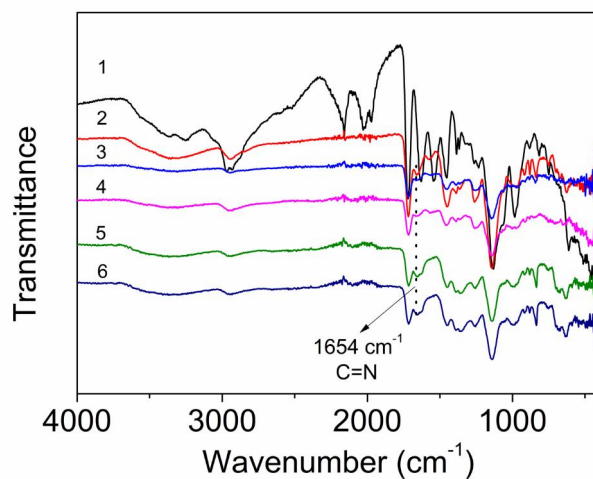


Fig. S3 FT-IR of PNIPAM-co-PAMAH (1), HG (2), HG-1.0wt% CNCs (3), HG-5.0wt% CNCs (4), HG-10.0wt% CNCs (5) and HG-100wt% CNCs (6)

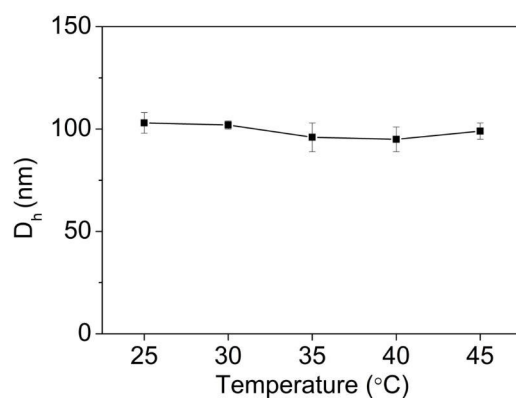


Fig. S4 Hydrodynamic diameter of CNCs (1.0 mg/mL) at different temperature

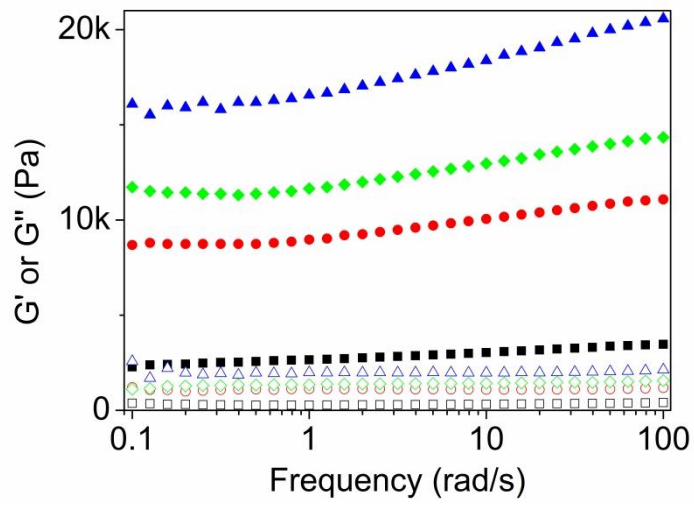


Fig. S5 A) Dynamic frequency sweeps for HG (black), HG-1.0wt% CNCs (red), HG-5.0wt% CNCs (green) and HG-10.0wt% CNCs (blue). The storage modulus, G' , and loss modulus, G'' , are shown in close and open symbols, respectively.

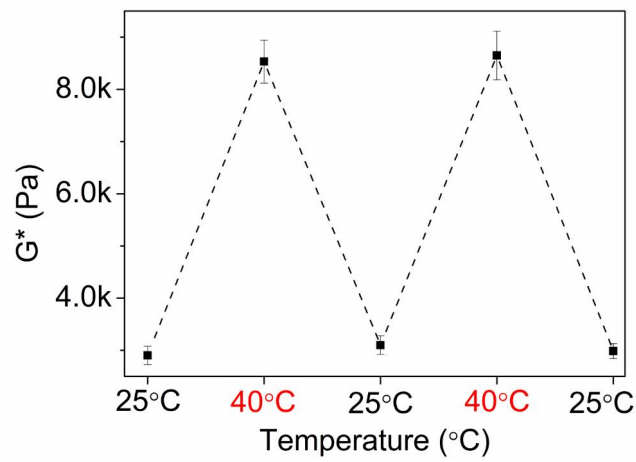


Fig. S6 Complex modulus of hydrogel at 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ from cycling experiment.

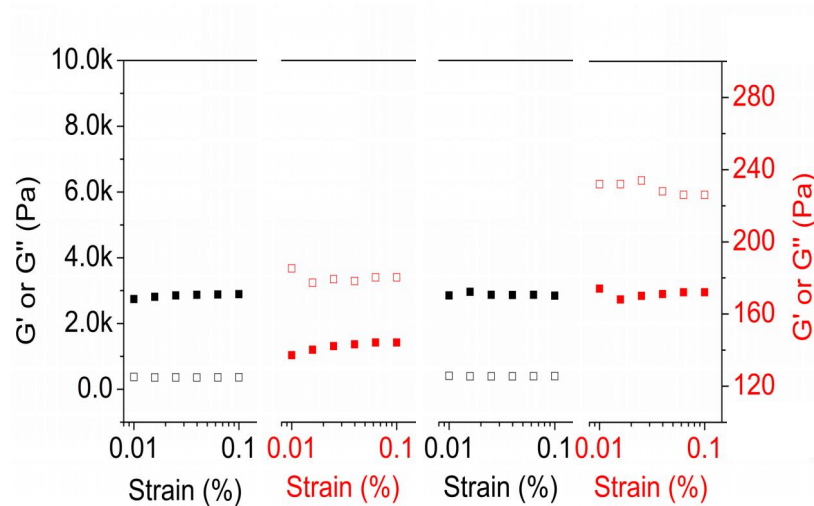


Fig. S7 Dynamic strain sweeps of HG at pH 7.0 (black) and 4.0 (red).

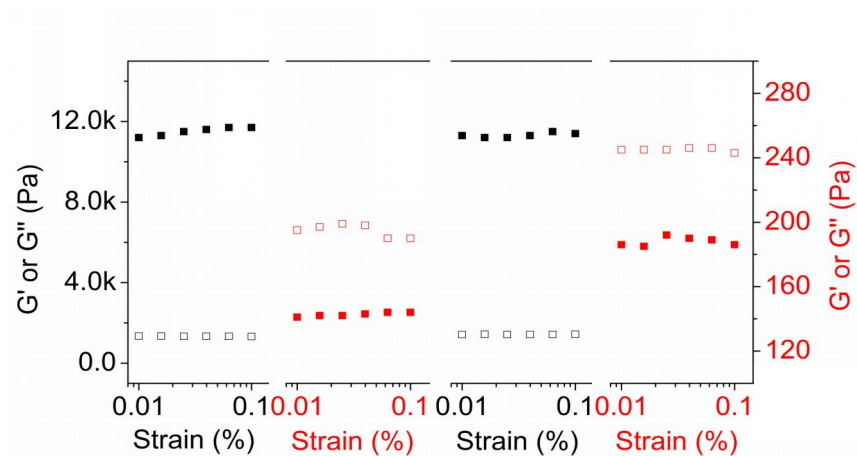


Fig. S8 Dynamic strain sweeps of HG with 1.0 wt% CNCs at pH 7.0 (black) and 4.0 (red).

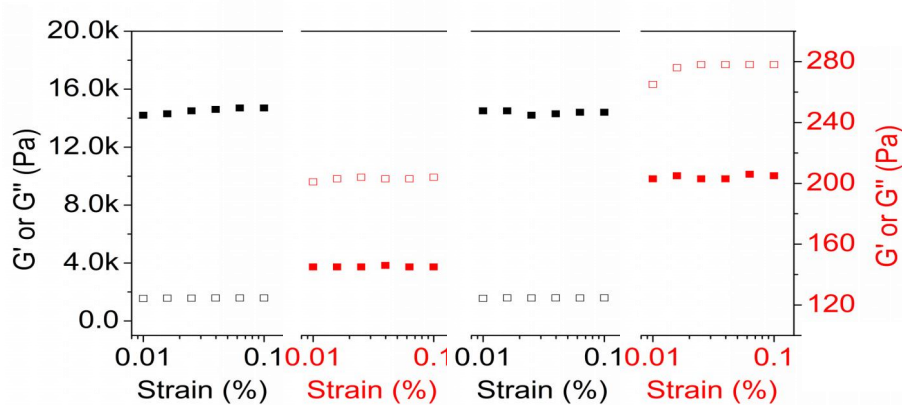


Fig. S9 Dynamic strain sweeps of HG with 5.0 wt% CNCs at pH 7.0 (black) and 4.0 (red).