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## **Supplementary Information for**

## High-efficiency fluoride removal using hierarchical flower-like

## magnesium oxide: Adsorption characteristics and mechanistic

## insights

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The FDF file includes:

Figrue S1. SEM images of precursors(a,b)

**Figrue S2**. SEM images of MgO(a, b)

Figure S3. SEM images of MgO after fluoride adsorption(a, b).





Figrue S1. SEM images of precursors(a,b)



Figrue S2. SEM images of MgO(a, b)





Figure S3. SEM images of MgO after fluoride adsorption (a, b).



Figure S4. Maximum fluoride adsorption capacity of different adsorbents.