

One-step Preparation of Amorphous Citrate-Chelated CoNiFe Trimetallic Hydroxides for Oxygen Evolution Reaction

Jiaqi Zhou,^a Yuhong Zhang,^a Tianrui Yu,^a Tong Wang,^a Chuangyi Tong,^a Mingxin Feng,^a Zewu Zhang,^b Jiehua Bao*^b and Yuming Zhou*^a

^a School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southeast University, Jiangsu Optoelectronic Functional Materials and Engineering Research Center, Nanjing, 211100, Jiangsu Province, China

^b School of Materials Science and Engineering, Nanjing Institute of Technology, Nanjing, 211167, Jiangsu Province, China

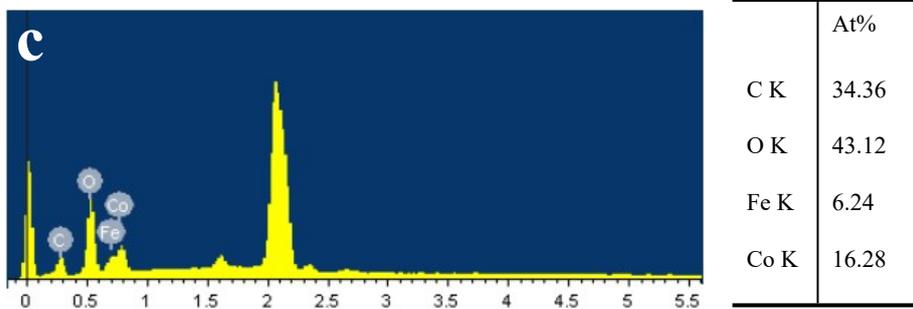
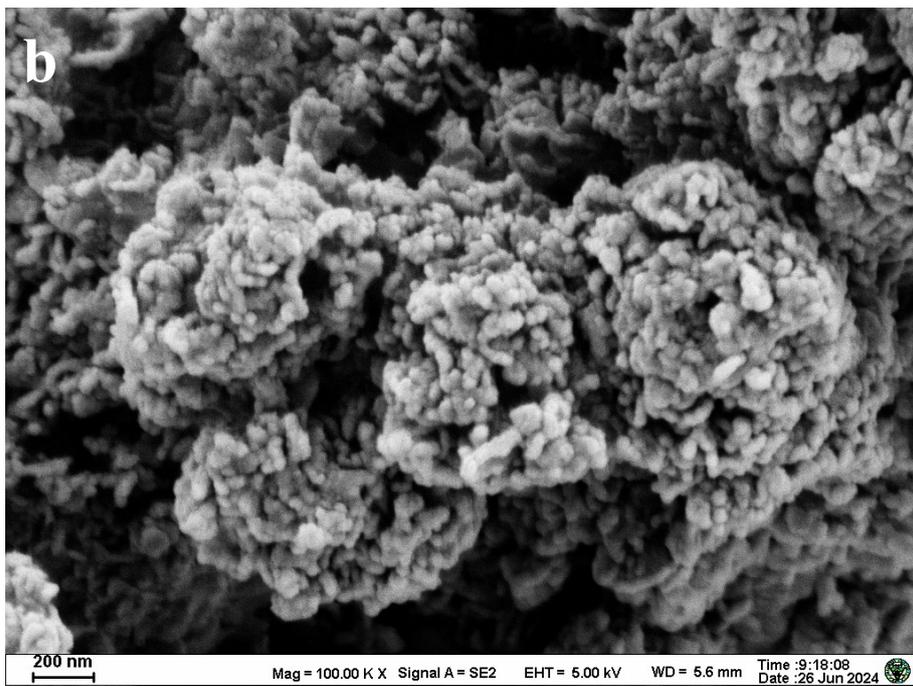
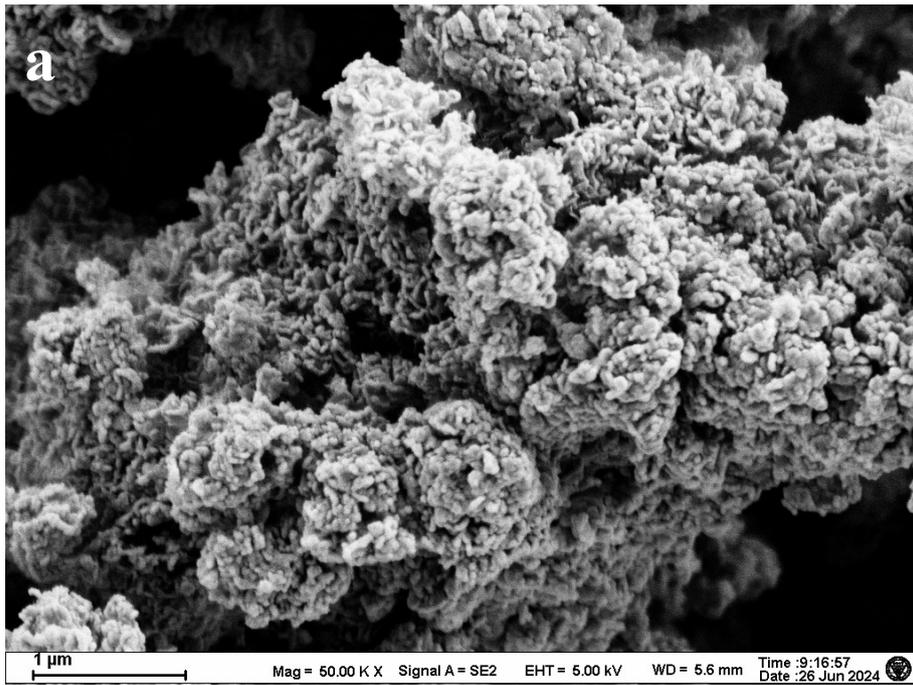


Figure S1. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W}$.

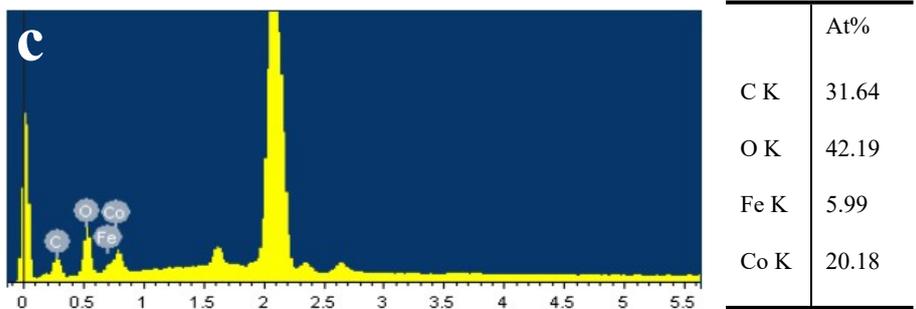
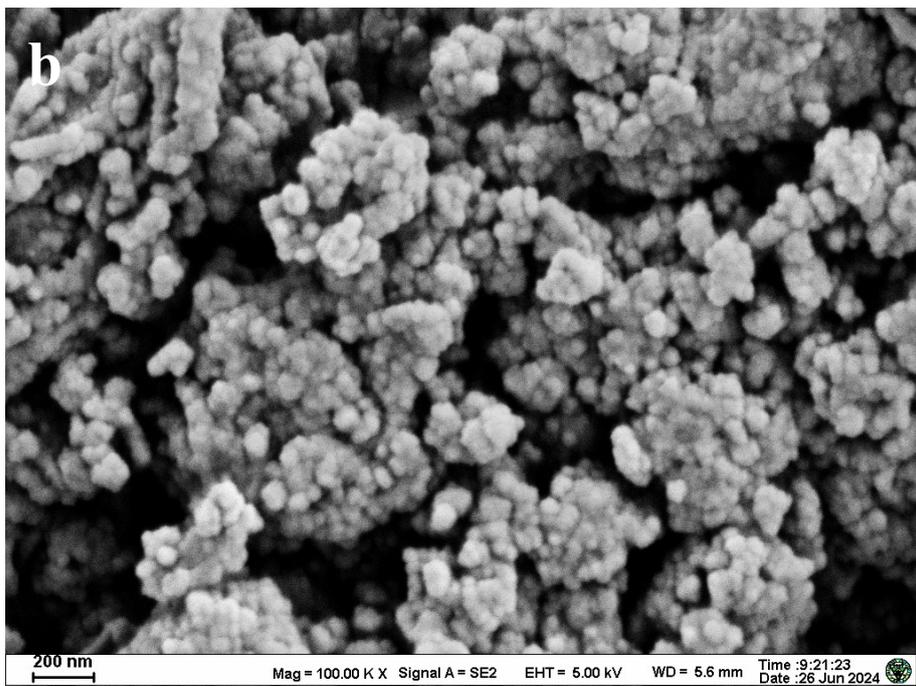
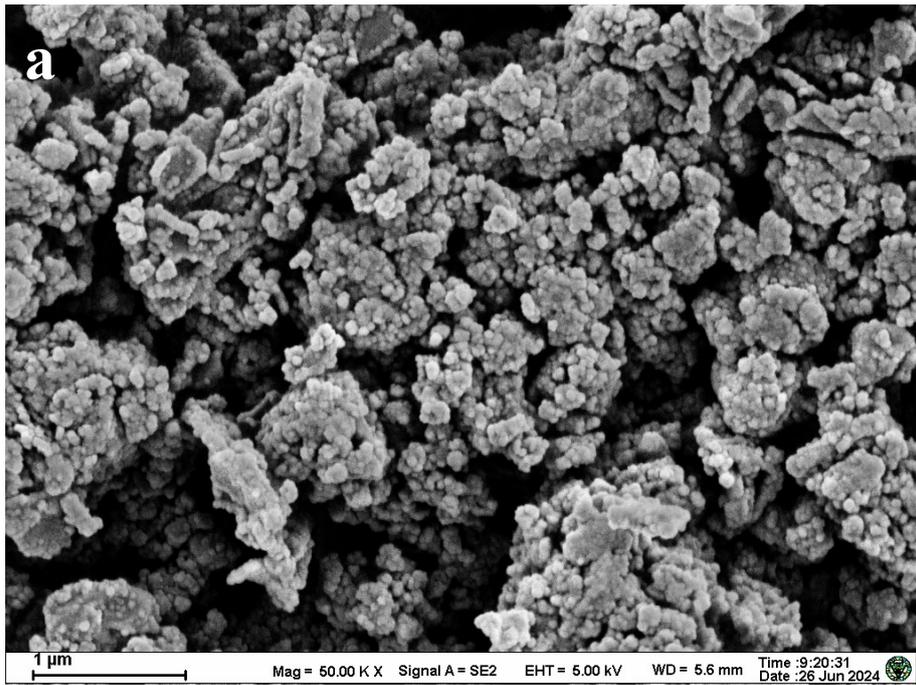


Figure S2. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-E}$.

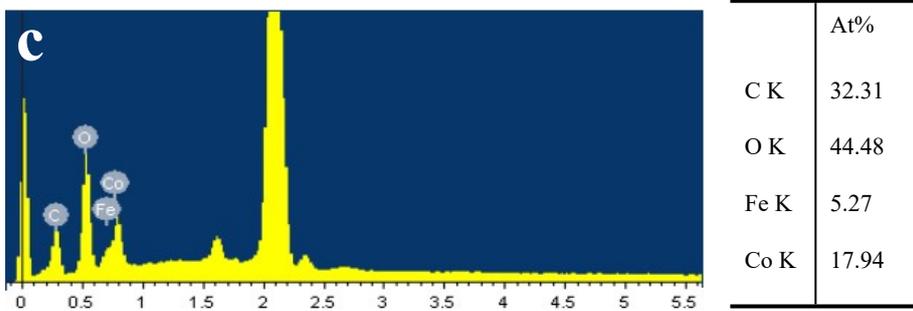
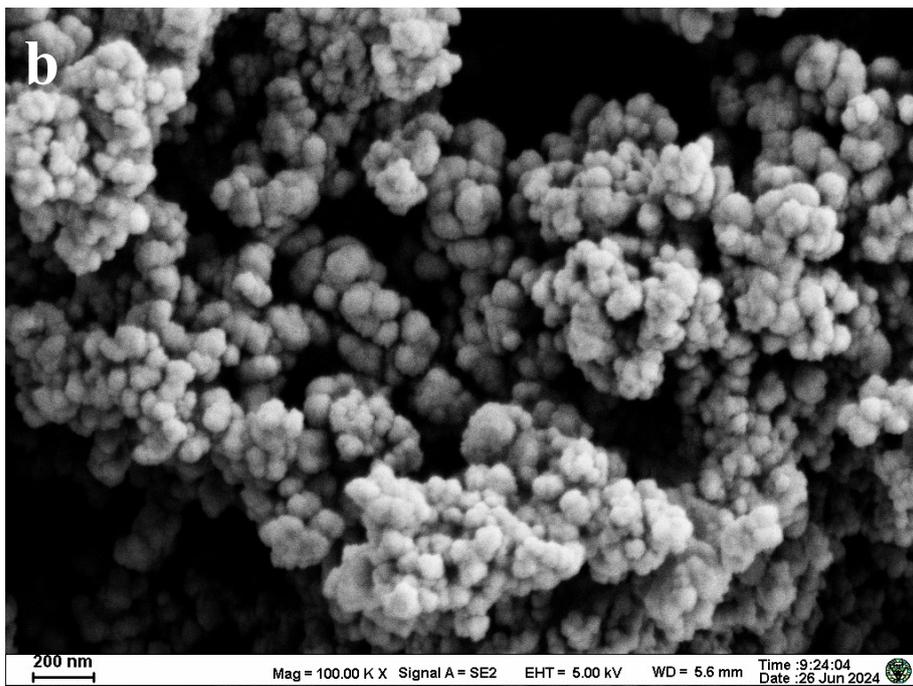
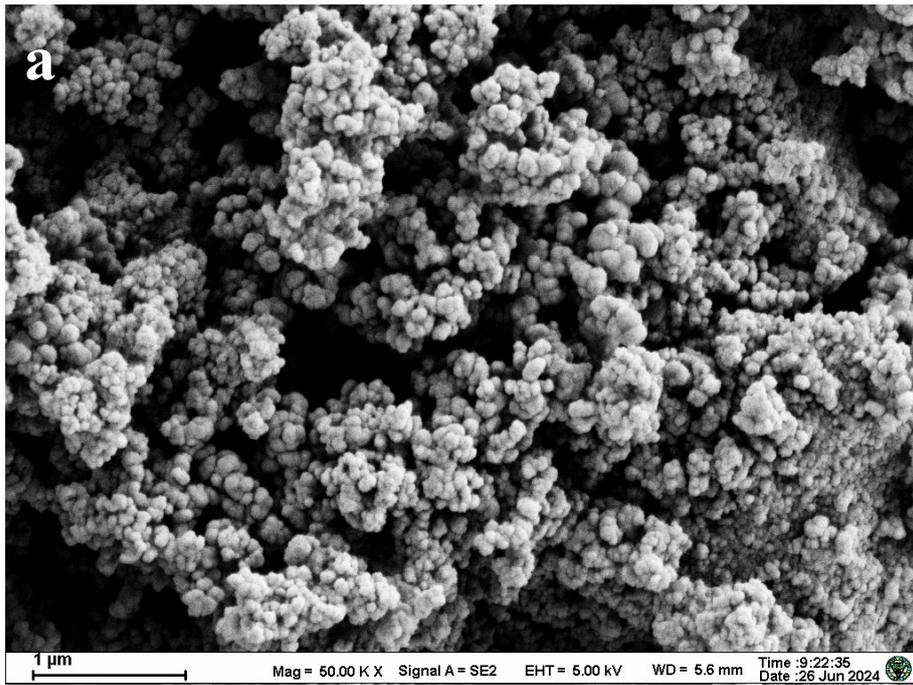


Figure S3. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W/E}$.

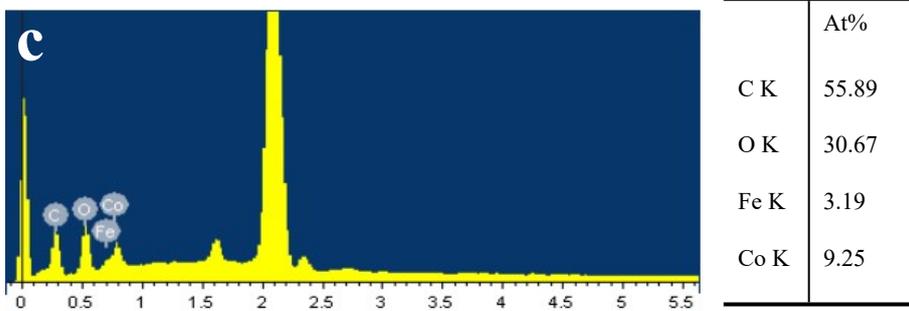
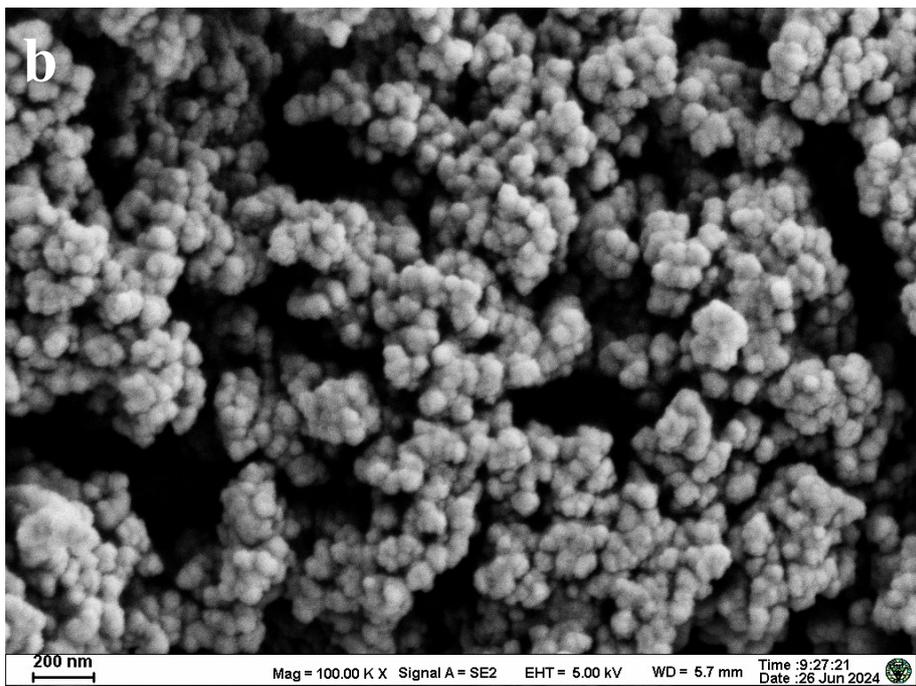
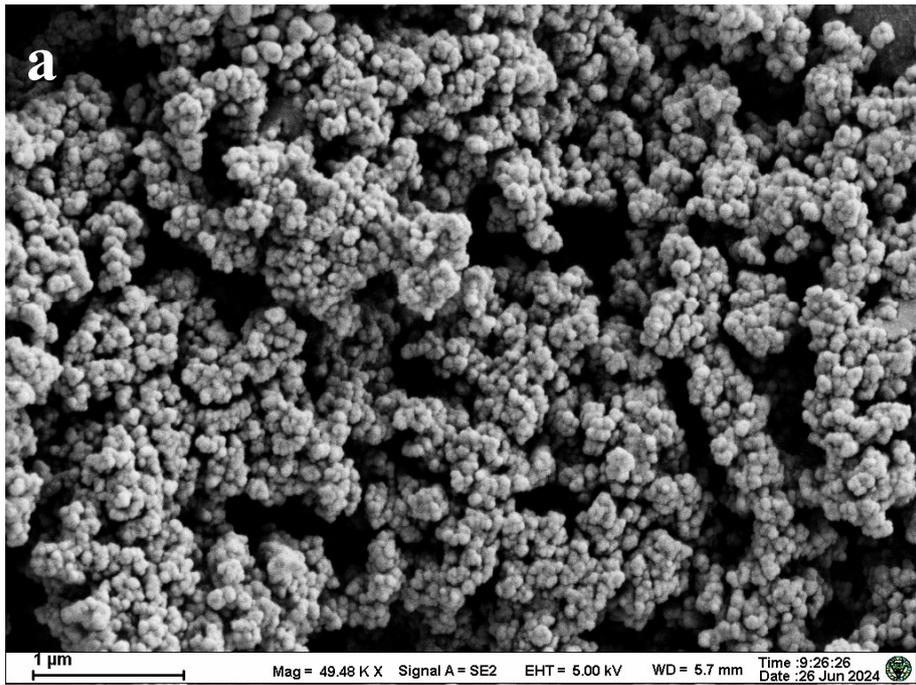


Figure S4. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-CA}$.

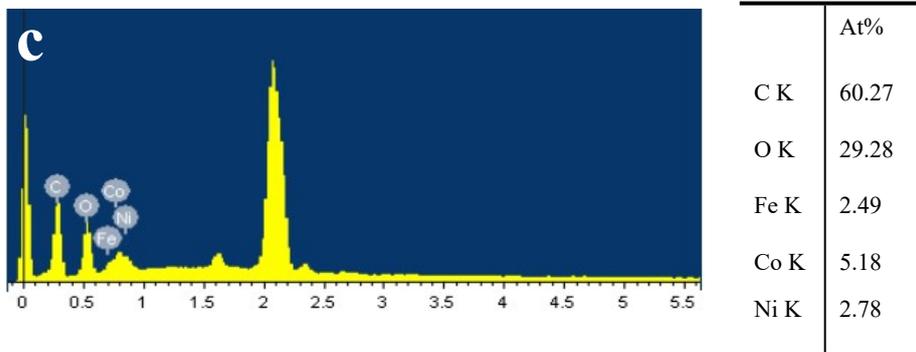
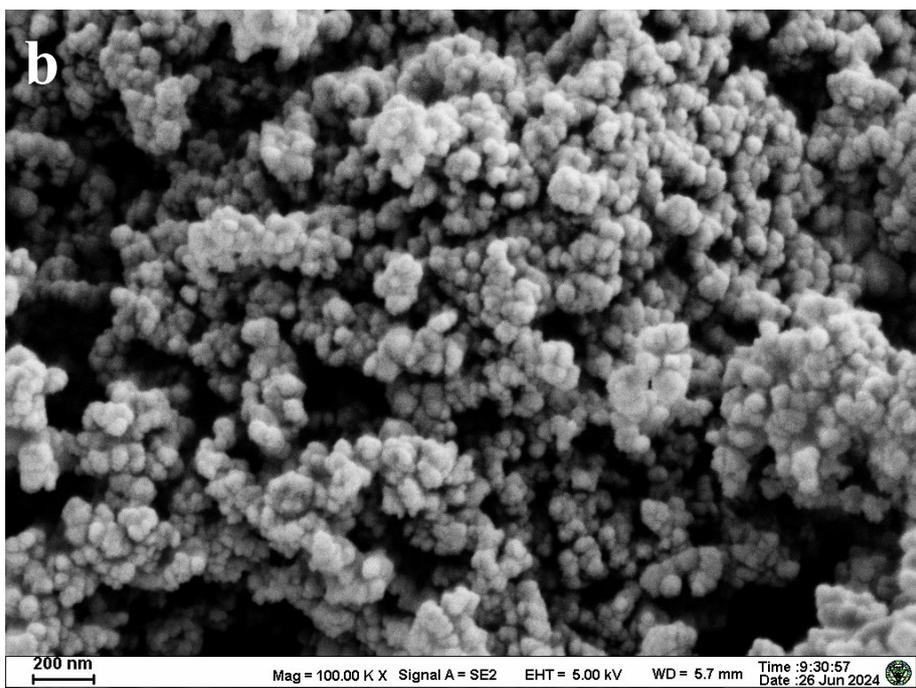
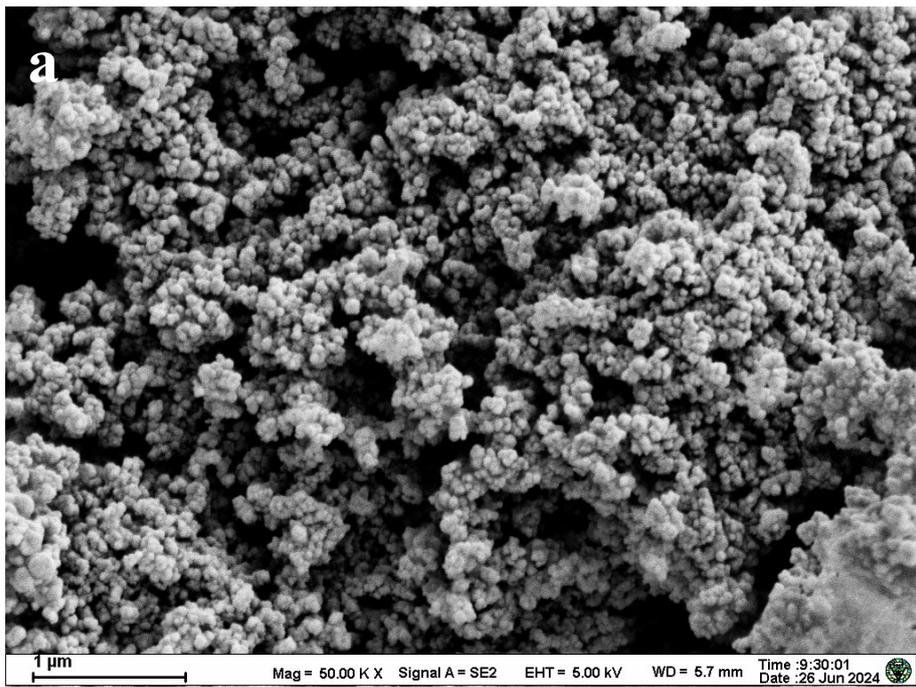


Figure S5. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$.

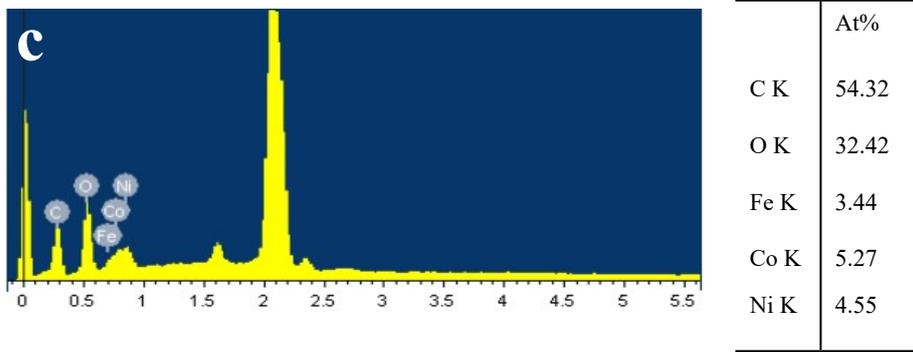
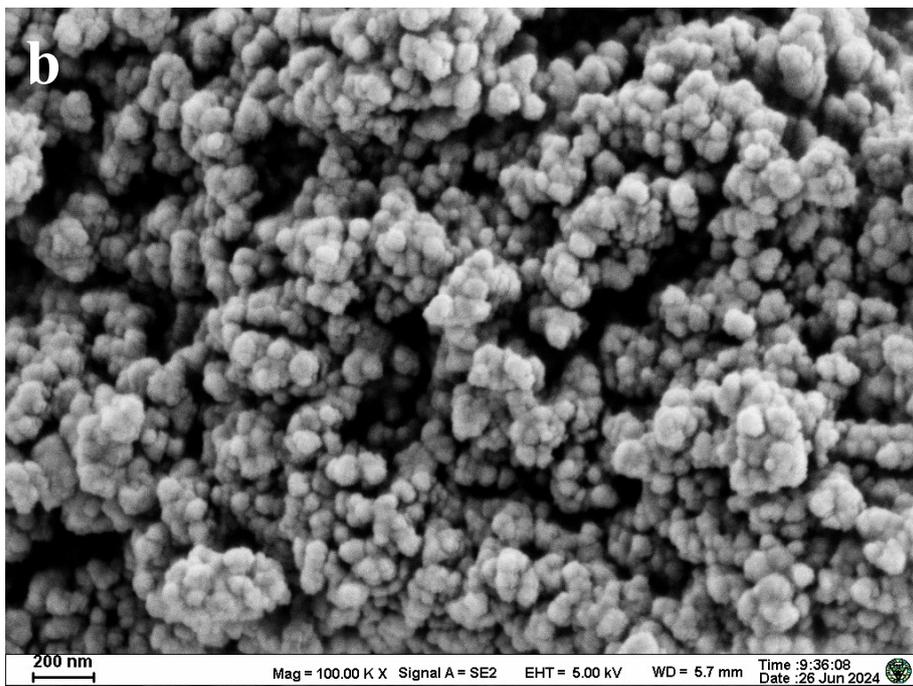
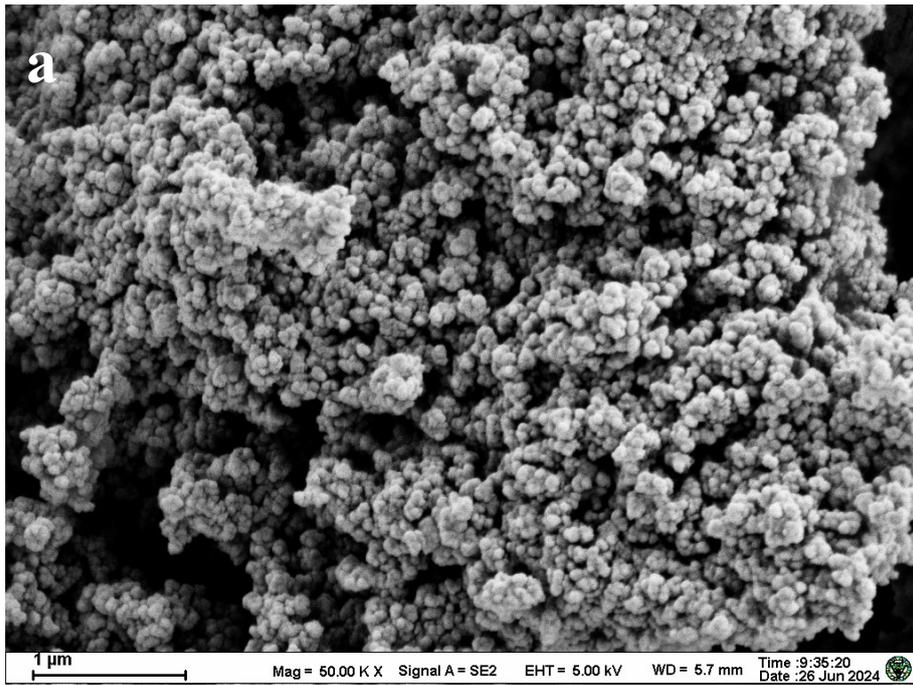


Figure S6. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_{1.5}\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{Fe-CA}$.

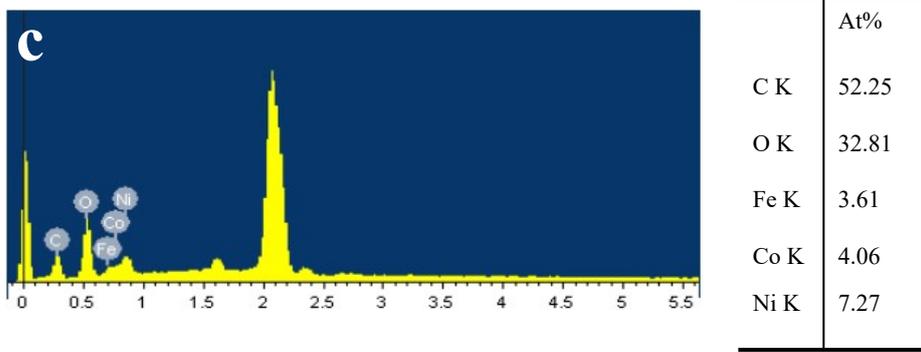
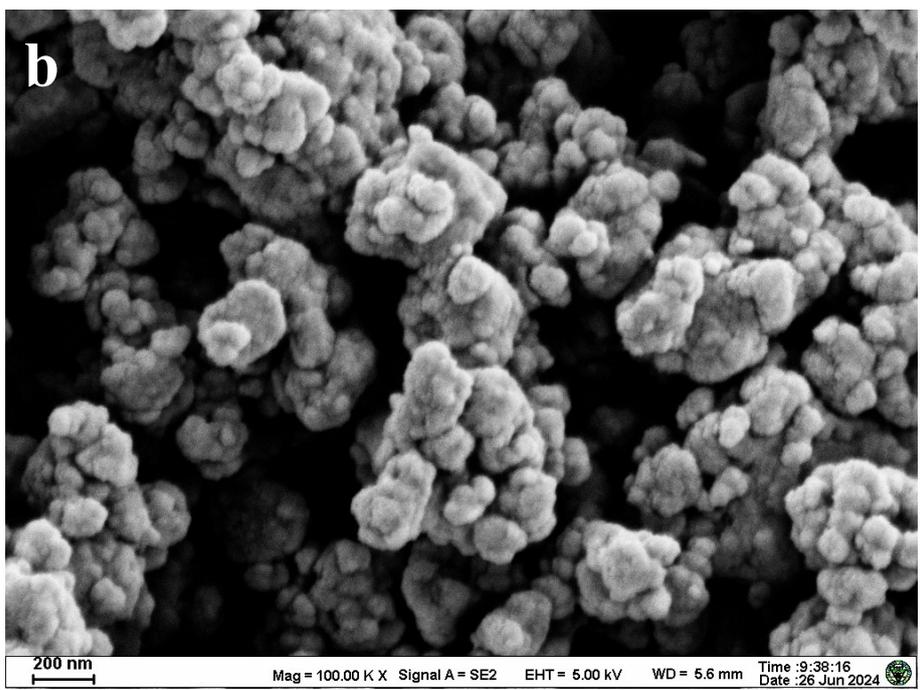
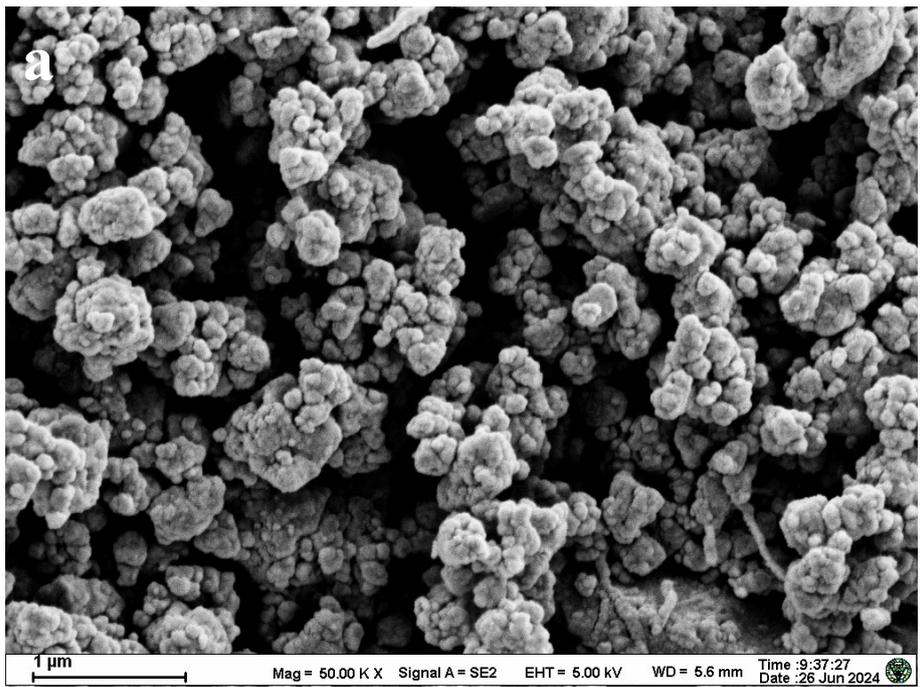
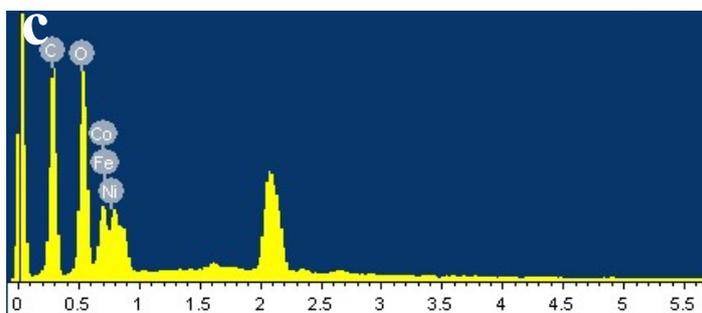
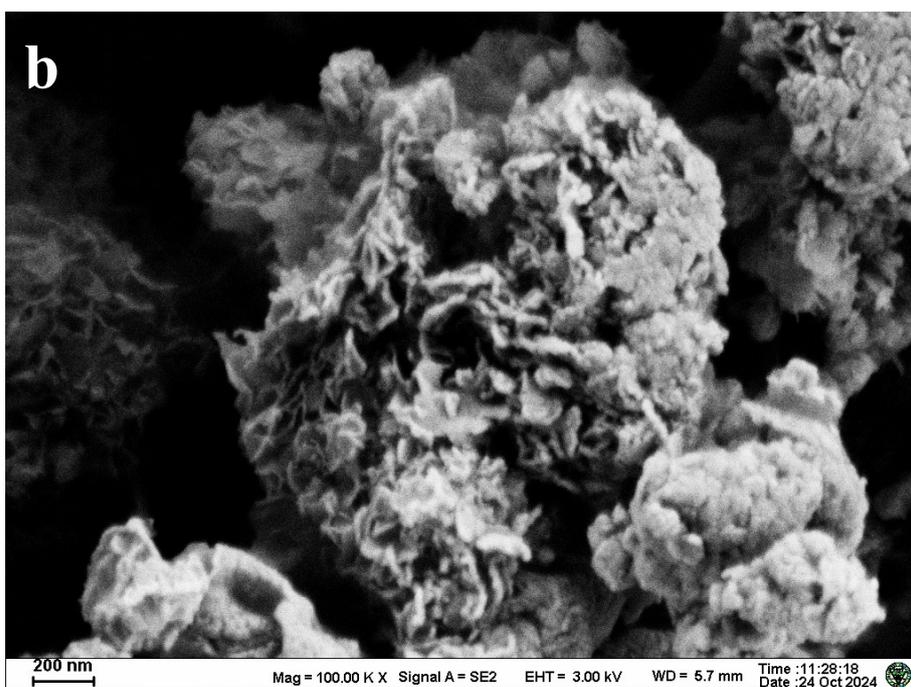
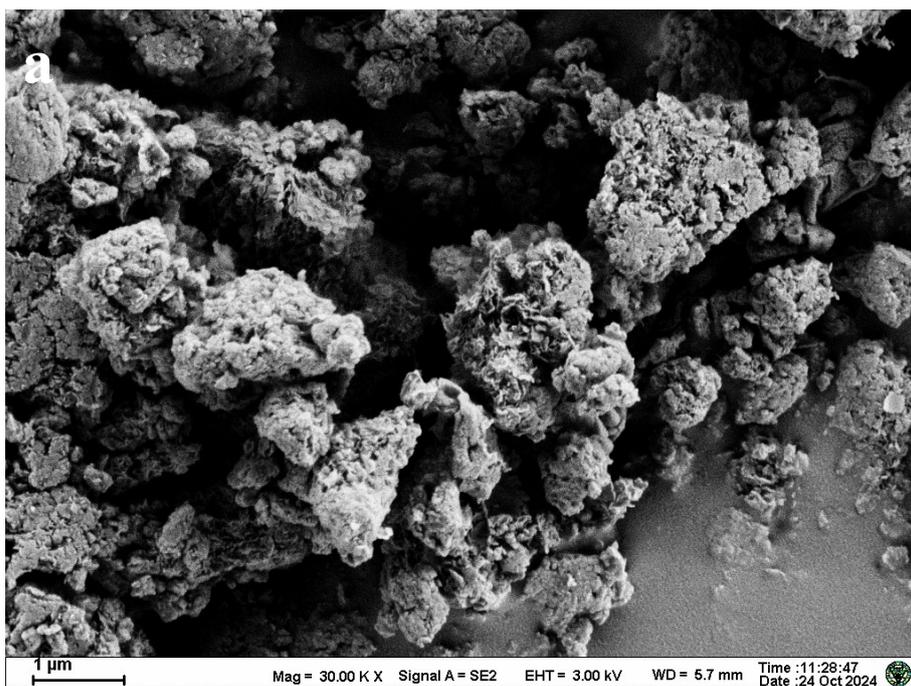


Figure S7. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of CoNi₂Fe-CA.



	At%
C K	55.96
O K	38.34
Fe K	1.44
Co K	2.73
Ni K	1.53

Figure S8. (a-b) SEM images and (c) EDX result of $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CS}$.

Figure S9. (a-f) Size distribution of the (a) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-E}$, (b) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W/E}$, (c) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-CA}$, (d) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$, (e) $\text{Co}_{1.5}\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{Fe-CA}$ and (f) CoNiFe-CA .

a

b

c

d

e

f

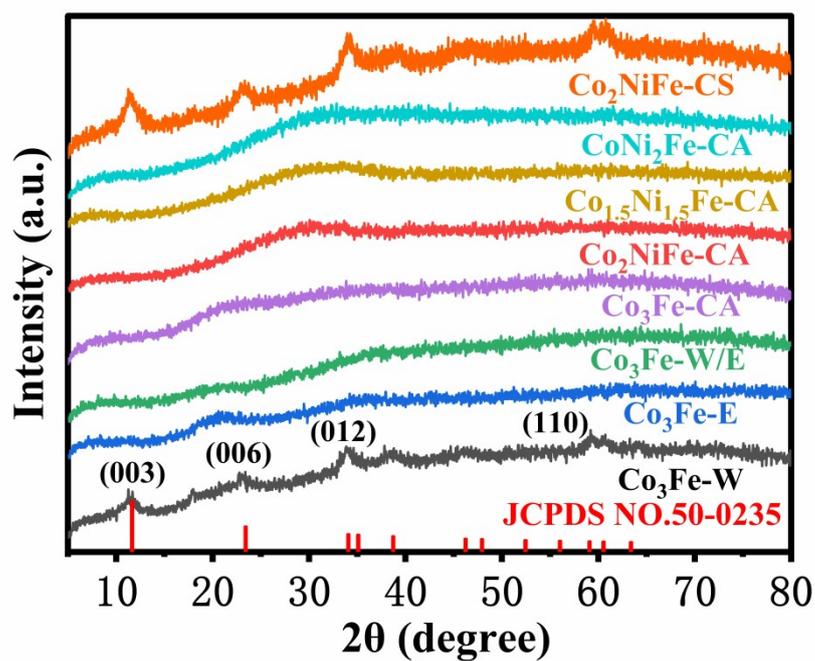


Figure S10. XRD images of all catalysts.

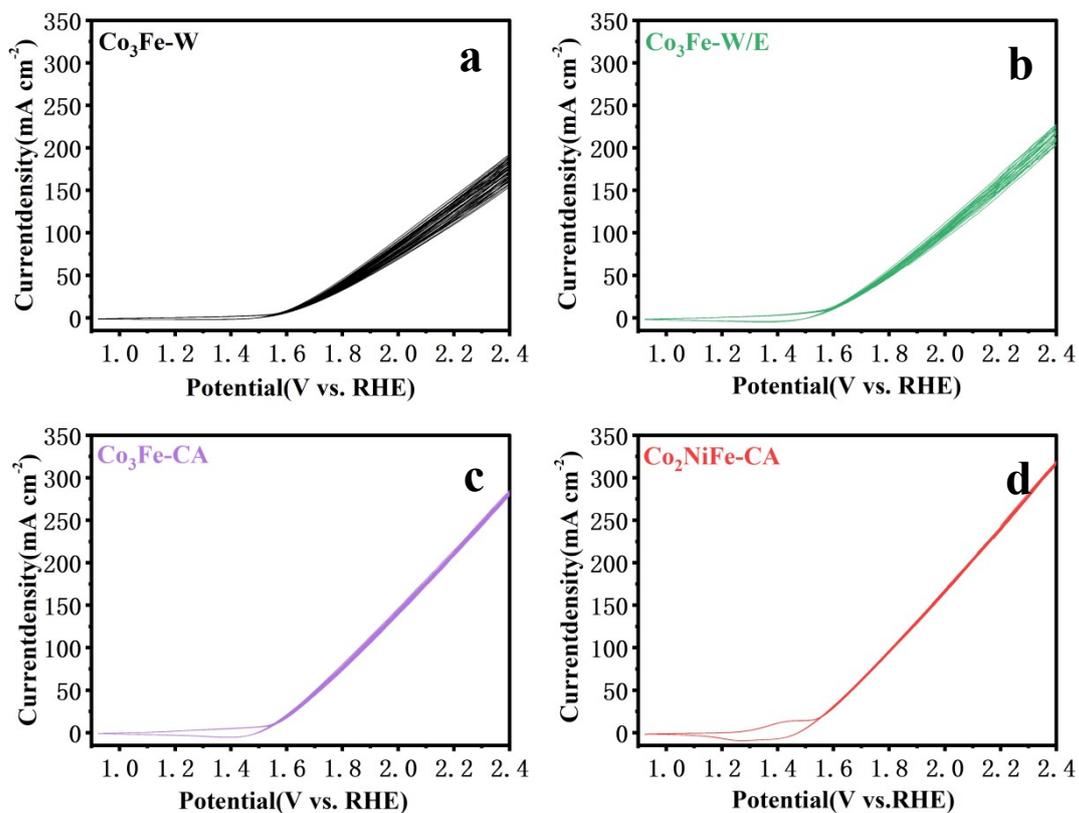


Figure S11. (a-d) CV curves of the (a) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W}$, (b) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W/E}$, (c) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-CA}$ and (d) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$.

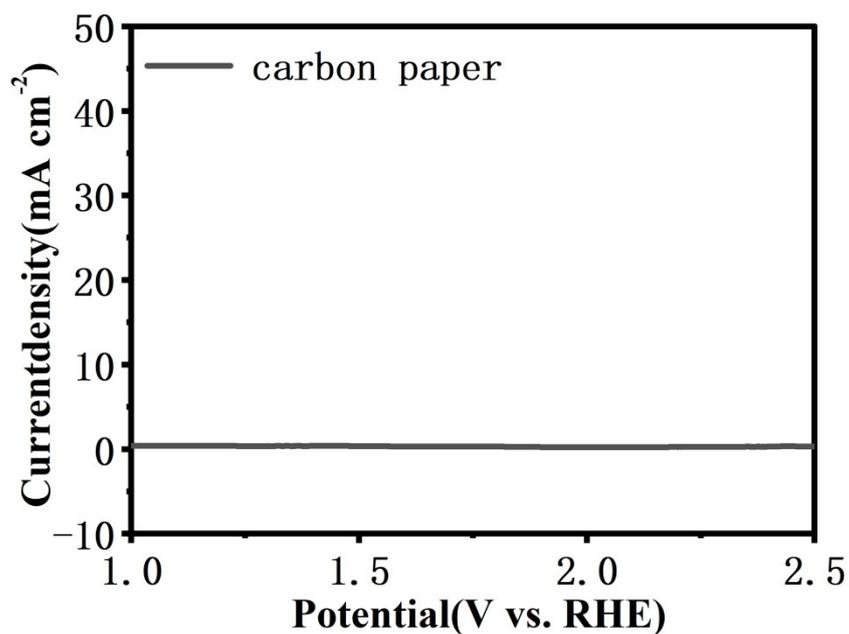
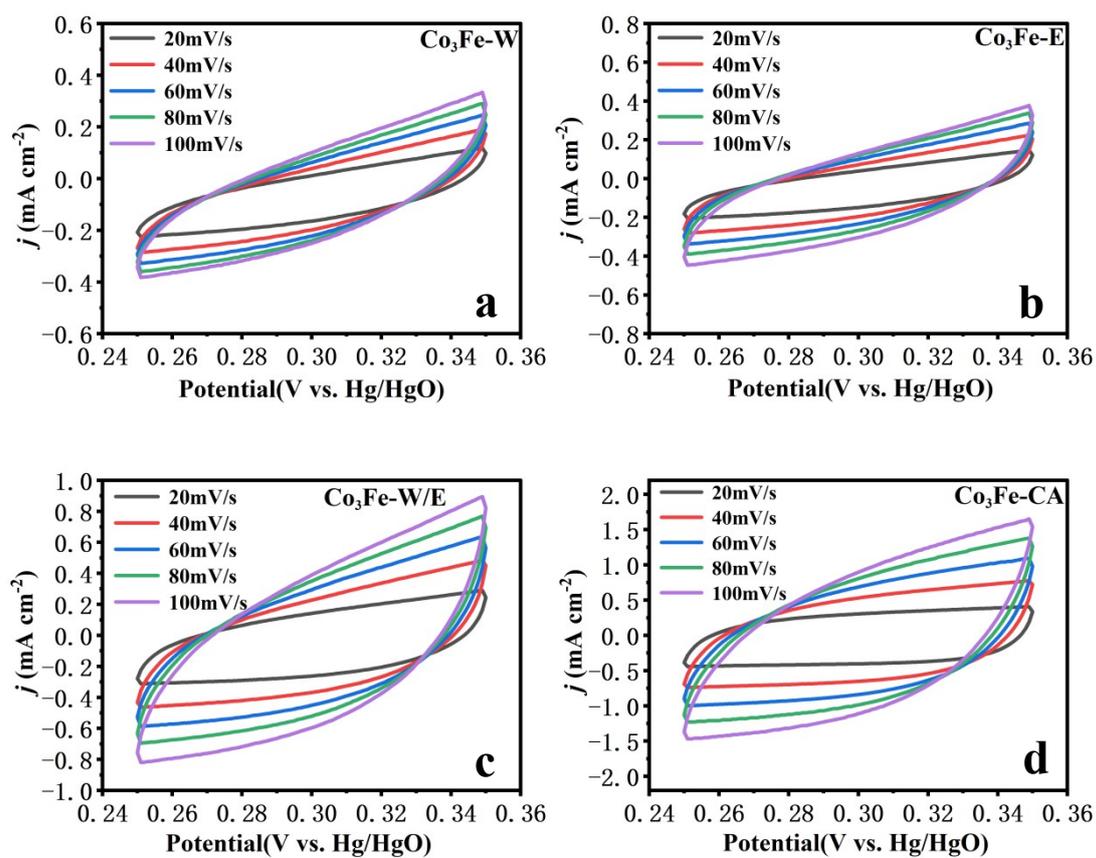


Figure S12. OER activity of carbon paper.



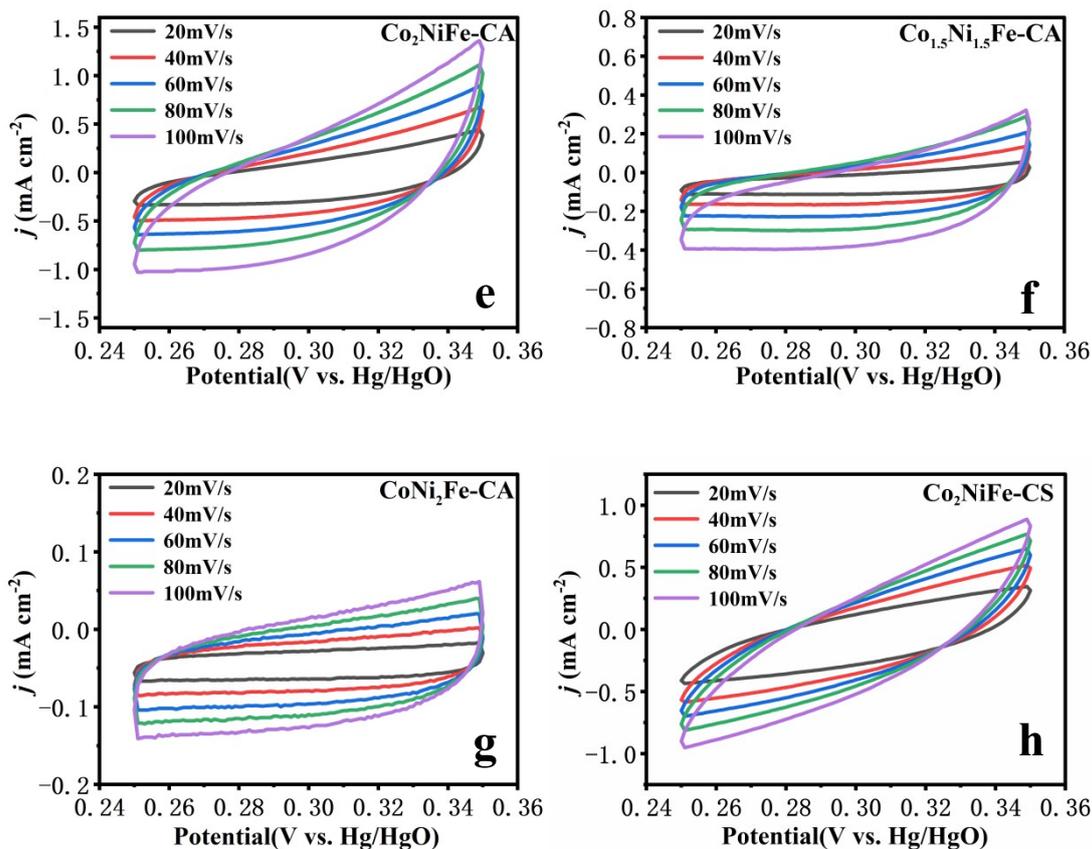


Figure S13. (a-h) CV curves of the (a) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W}$, (b) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-E}$, (c) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W/E}$, (d) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-CA}$, (e) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$, (f) $\text{Co}_{1.5}\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{Fe-CA}$, (g) $\text{CoNi}_2\text{Fe-CA}$ and (h) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CS}$.

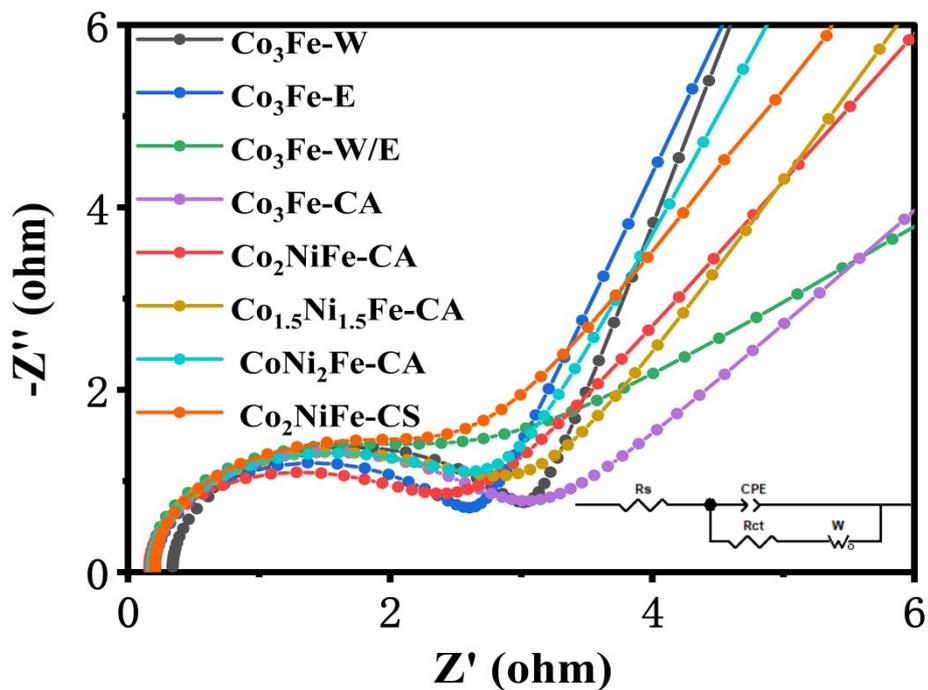


Figure S14. Nyquist plots for all catalysts.

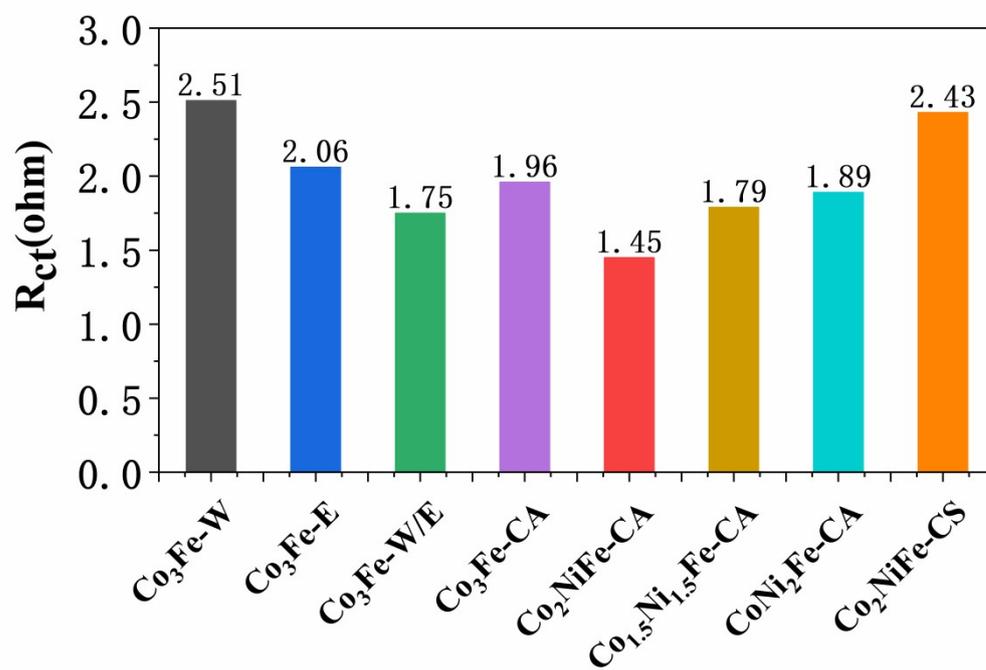


Figure S15. The values of R_{ct} .

a

b

c

d

e**f****g****h**

Figure S16. (a-h) Chronopotentiometric curves of the (a) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W}$, (b) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-E}$, (c) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-W/E}$, (d) $\text{Co}_3\text{Fe-CA}$, (e) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$, (f) $\text{Co}_{1.5}\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{Fe-CA}$, (g) $\text{CoNi}_2\text{Fe-CA}$ and (h) $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CS}$ at 10 mA cm^{-2} .

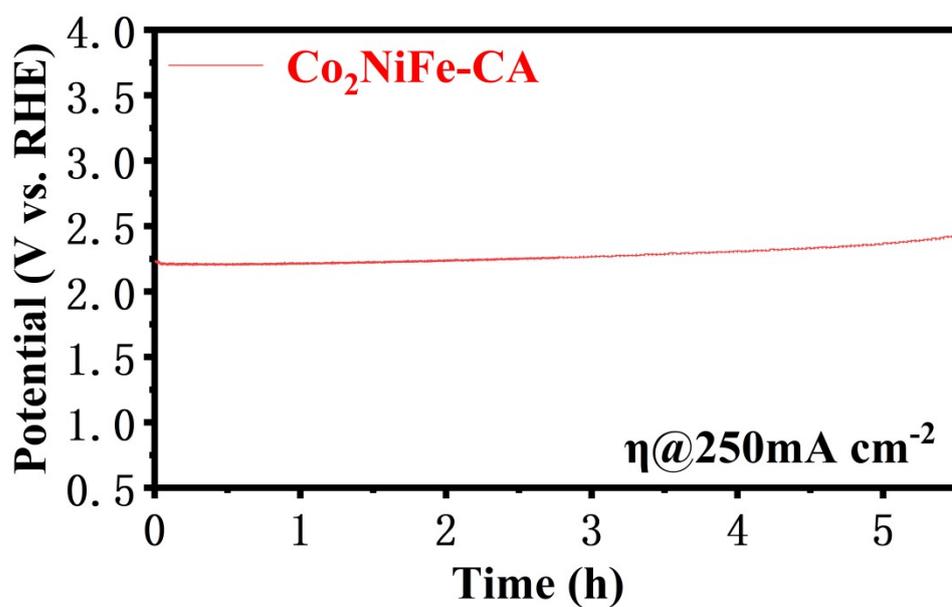


Figure S17. Chronopotentiometric curve of the $\text{Co}_2\text{NiFe-CA}$ at 250 mA cm^{-2} .

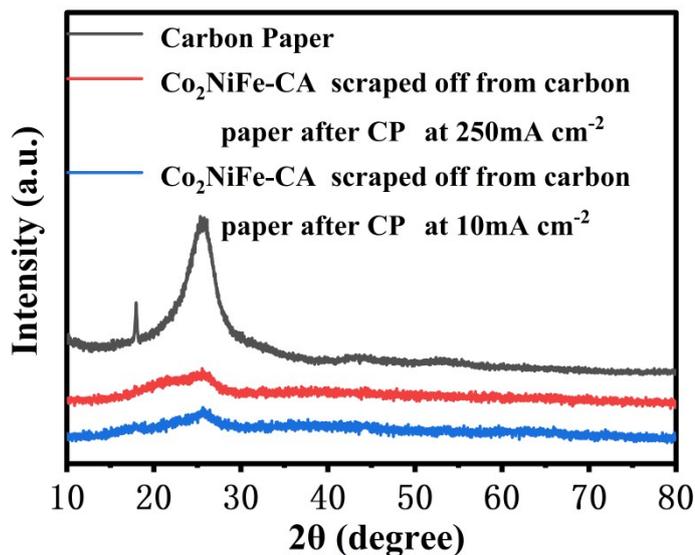


Figure S18. XRD images of carbon paper and Co₂NiFe-CA after CP at 10 mA cm⁻² and 250 mA cm⁻².

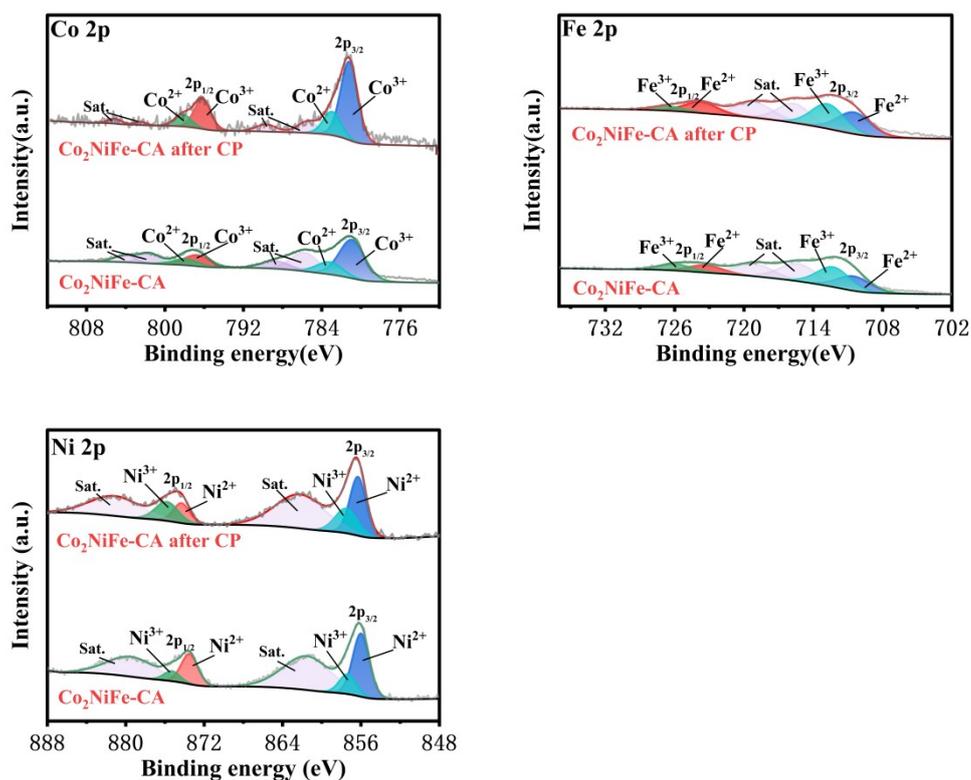


Figure S19. High resolution XPS spectra for (a) Co 2p, (b) Fe 2p and (c) Ni 2p before and after CP at 250 mA cm⁻².

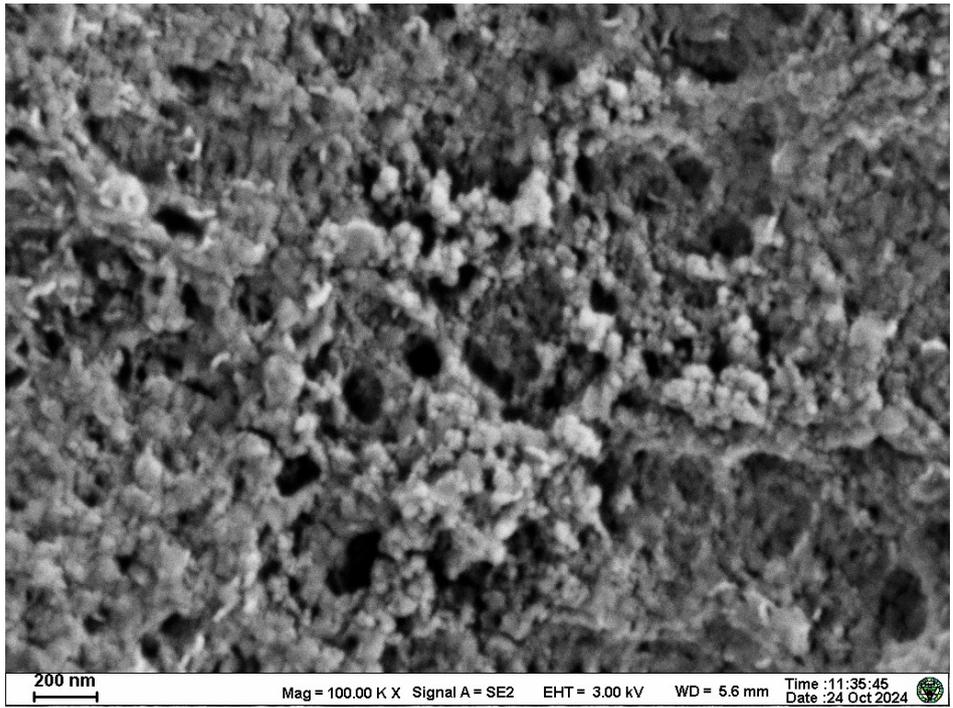


Figure S20. The SEM image of Co₂NiFe-CA after CP at 250 mA cm⁻².