

## Supplementary Information

### Reactivity-Matched Synthesis of Monodisperse Ag(In,Ga)S<sub>2</sub> QDs with Efficient Luminescence

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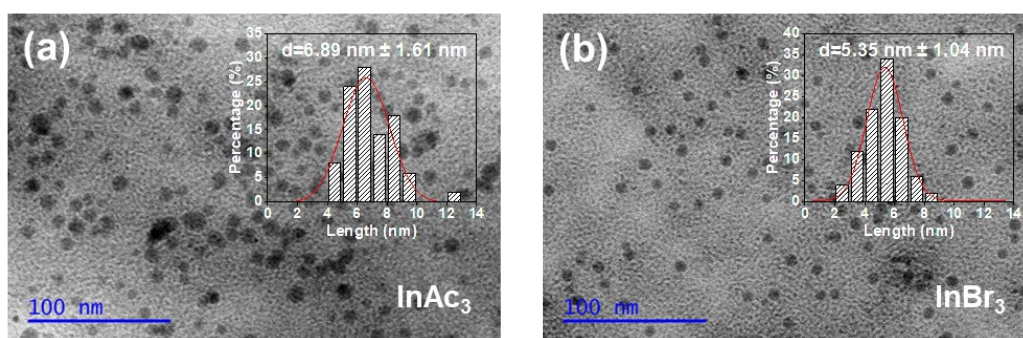


Fig. S1 TEM images and the corresponding size distribution histograms of the AIGS QDs synthesized using  $\text{InAc}_3$  and  $\text{InBr}_3$ , respectively.

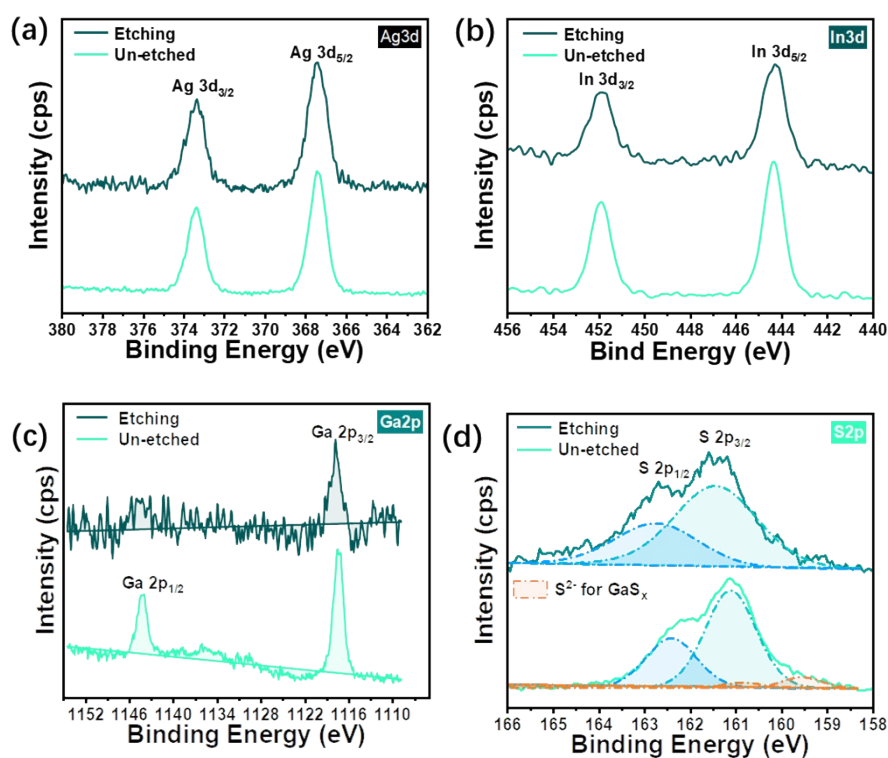


Fig. S2 XPS spectra of AIGS@ $\text{GaS}_x$  core/shell QDs for (a) Ag 3d, (b) In 3d, (c) Ga 2p, and (d) S 2p regions synthesized using  $\text{InI}_3$  before and after etching.

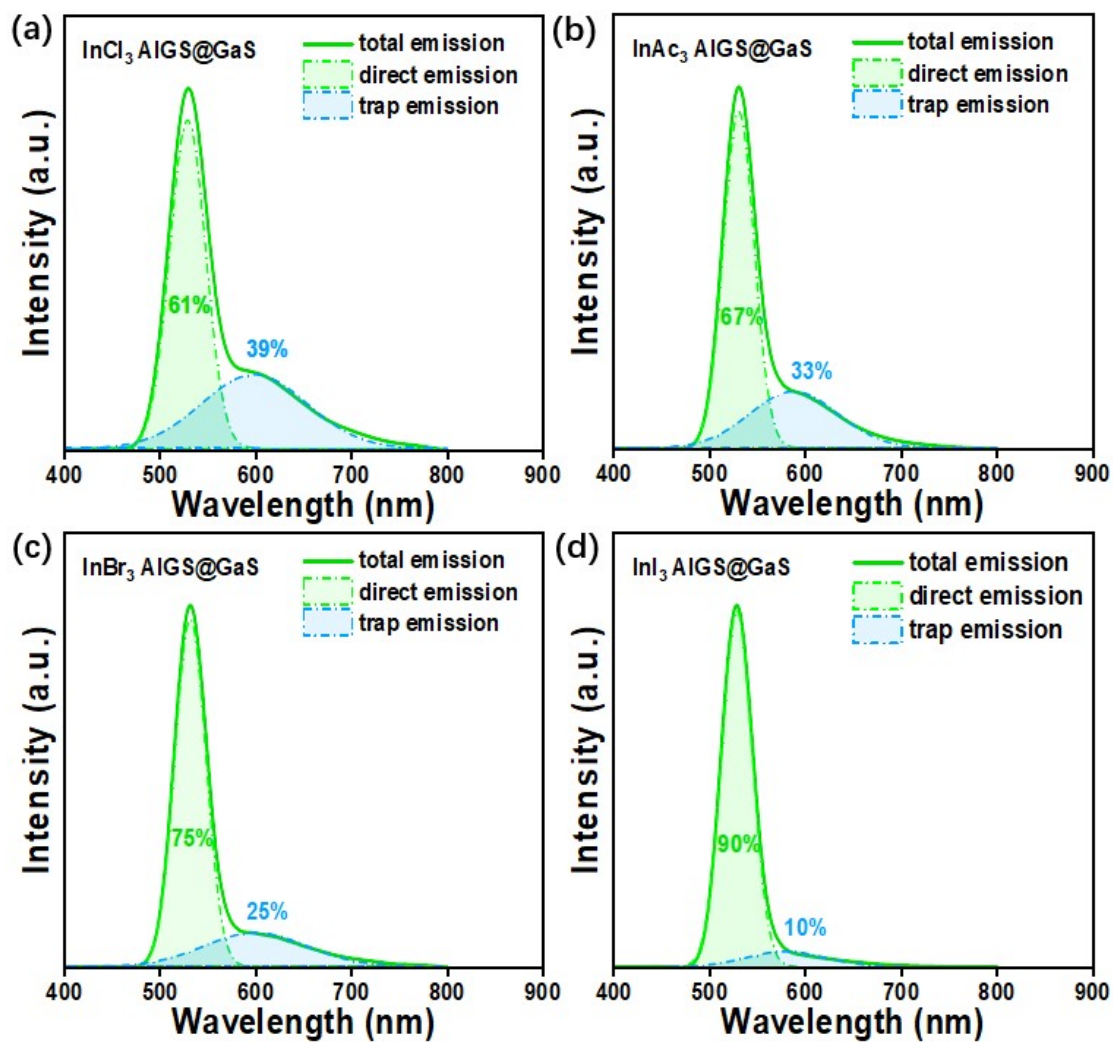


Fig. S3 Fitted PL spectra of the AIGS QDs synthesized using (a)  $\text{InCl}_3$ , (b)  $\text{InAc}_3$ , (c)  $\text{InBr}_3$ , and (d)  $\text{InI}_3$ , respectively.

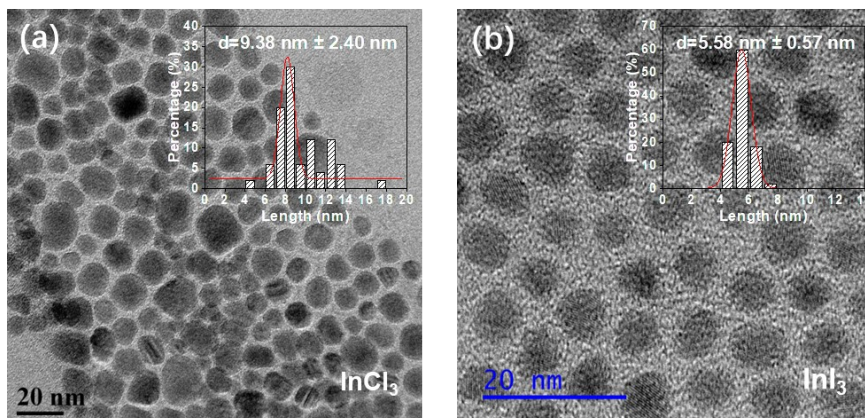


Fig. S4 TEM images of the AIGS@GaS<sub>x</sub> QDs synthesized using InCl<sub>3</sub> and InI<sub>3</sub>, respectively.

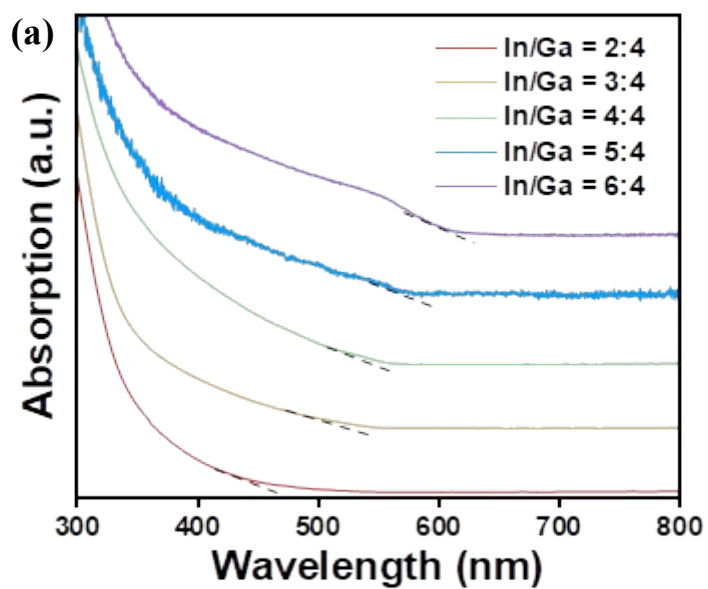


Fig. S5 Absorption curves of AIGS@GaS<sub>x</sub> core/shell QDs with different In/Ga ratios.

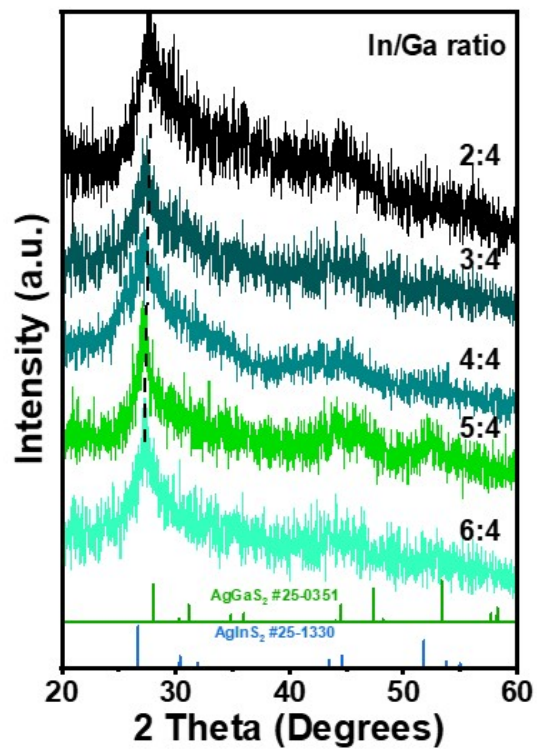


Fig. S6 XRD spectra of the AIGS/GaS<sub>x</sub> core/shell QDs with In/Ga molar ratios of 2:4, 3:4, 4:4, 5:4, and 6:4 synthesized with the same metal salt InI<sub>3</sub>.

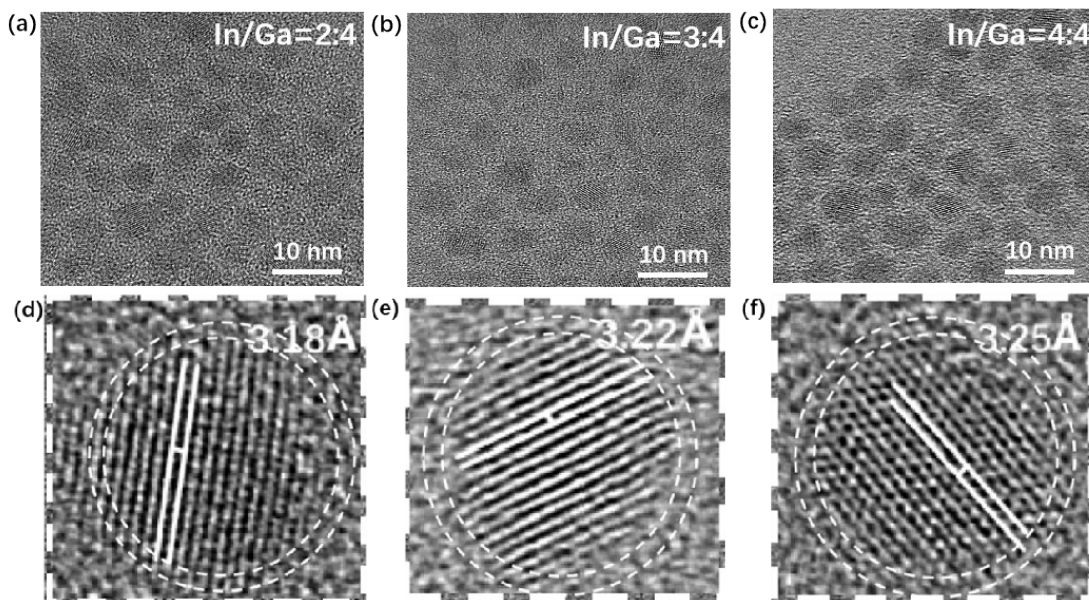


Fig. S7 TEM image of the AIGS/GaS<sub>x</sub> core/shell QDs with In/Ga molar ratios of (a) 2:4, (b) 3:4, (c) 4:4, HRTEM image of the AIGS/GaS<sub>x</sub> core/shell QDs with In/Ga molar ratios of (d) 2:4, (e) 3:4, and (f) 4:4.



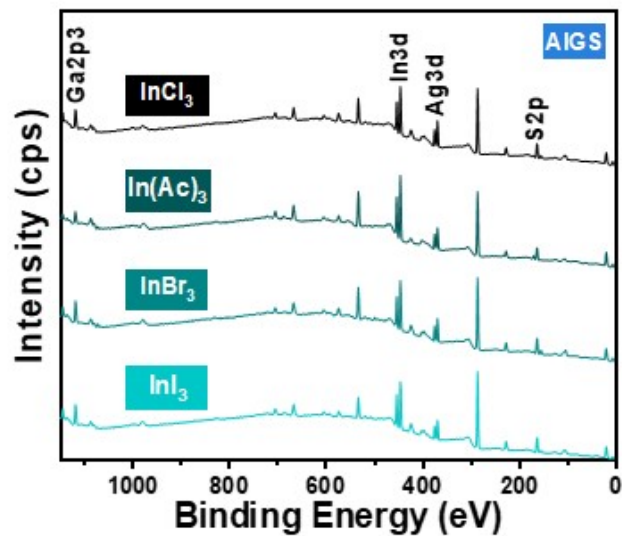


Fig. S8 XPS spectra of AIGS QDs synthesized using  $\text{InCl}_3$ ,  $\text{InAc}_3$ ,  $\text{InBr}_3$ , and  $\text{InI}_3$ , respectively.

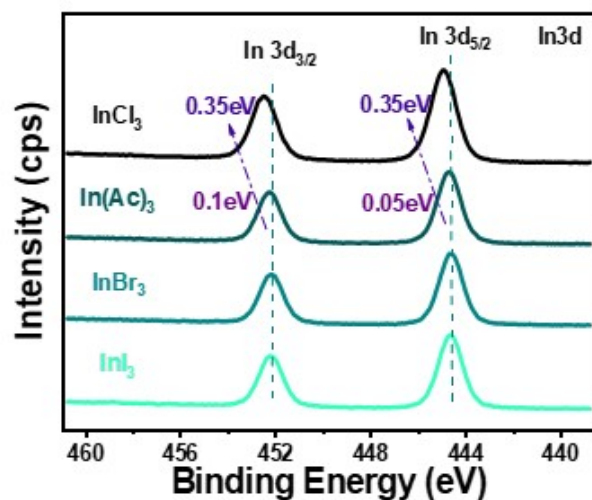


Fig. S9 XPS spectra of AIGS QDs for In 3d regions synthesized using different In sources.

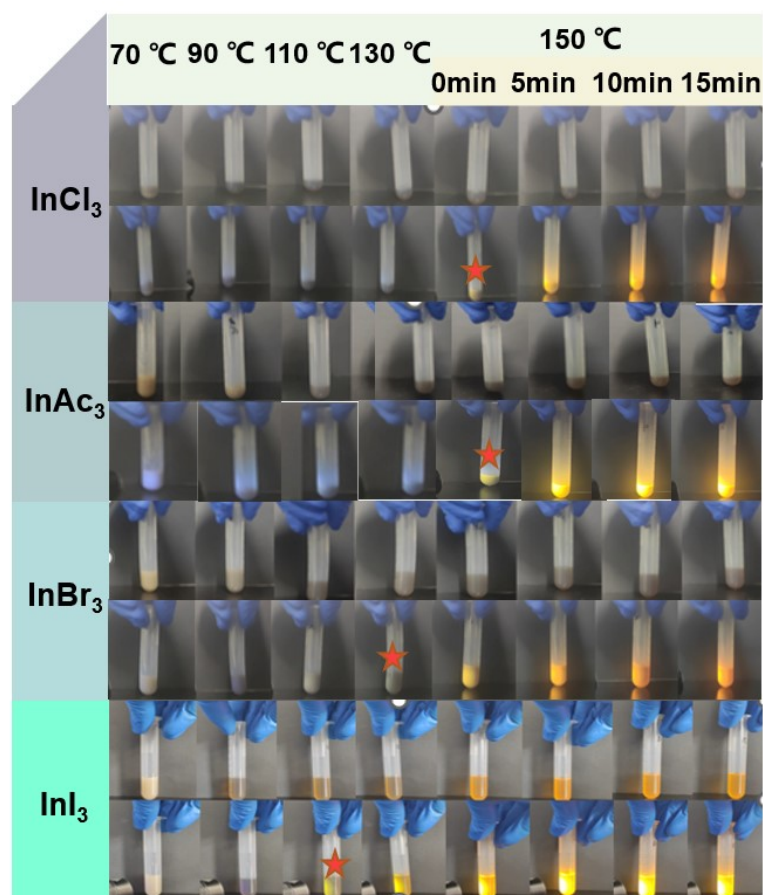


Fig. S10 Photographs for reaction stage under white light (upper photos) and UV light (bottom photos) extracts from 70 °C to 150 °C 15 min of AIGS QDs synthesized using  $\text{InCl}_3$ ,  $\text{InAc}_3$ ,  $\text{InBr}_3$ , and  $\text{InI}_3$ , respectively.

Table S1. Elements Hard and Soft Acid and Base (HSAB) diagram.

Acid \ Base	Base	Hard base	Junction base	Soft base
		$\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-$ 、 $\text{Cl}^-$	$\text{Br}^-$	$\text{I}^-$
Hard acid	$\text{In}^{3+}$	Strong bond	Relatively strong bond	Weak bond

Table S2. Calculated bond formation energies from  $\text{In}(\text{A})_3$  to  $\text{In}^{3+}$  ( $\text{A} = \text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{Ac}^-$ ,

Br, I-)

	InCl <sub>3</sub>	InAc <sub>3</sub>	InBr <sub>3</sub>	InI <sub>3</sub>
E <sub>form</sub>	1.01 eV	2.59 eV	0.86 eV	0.50 eV

Table S3. Average lifetimes and radiative composite and nonradiative occupancies of AIGS QDs synthesized using InCl<sub>3</sub>, InAc<sub>3</sub>, InBr<sub>3</sub>, and InI<sub>3</sub>, respectively.

AIGS	$\langle\tau_{av}\rangle$ (ns)	$\tau_1$ (ns)	$\tau_2$ (ns)	$f_1$	$f_2$
InCl <sub>3</sub>	177.92	28.04	214.55	73.19%	26.81%
InAc <sub>3</sub>	175.41	34.79	203.90	57.69%	42.31%
InBr <sub>3</sub>	181.94	38.52	208.46	45.21%	54.79%
InI <sub>3</sub>	197.24	42.70	223.08	38.22%	61.78%

Table S4. Element atom % of QD and etch-QD analyzed by XPS.

Sample	Element atom %				
	Ag	In	Ga	Ag+In+Ga	S
QD	11.88	5.49	17.43	34.80	65.20
Etch-QD	18.18	9.09	5.84	33.11	66.89

Table S5. Average lifetimes and radiative composite and nonradiative occupancies



of AIGS@GaS<sub>x</sub> QDs synthesized using InCl<sub>3</sub>, InAc<sub>3</sub>, InBr<sub>3</sub>, and InI<sub>3</sub>, respectively.

AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	$\langle\tau_{av}\rangle$ (ns)	$\tau_1$ (ns)	$\tau_2$ (ns)	$\tau_3$ (ns)	$f_1$	$f_2$	$f_3$
InCl <sub>3</sub>	106.03	6.89	41.83	207.60	5.01%	33.37%	61.62%
InAc <sub>3</sub>	99.01	7.85	44.54	189.75	8.09%	37.66%	54.25%
InBr <sub>3</sub>	84.63	5.92	35.51	133.64	7.45%	46.38%	46.17%
InI <sub>3</sub>	76.66	4.35	26.86	157.10	8.55%	54.69%	36.76%

Table S6. Summary of properties based on I-III-VI and derivative QDs.

QDs	PL (nm)	FWHM (nm)	Colour	PLQY (%)	Ref
AIS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	600	30	Yellow	56%	1
AIS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	~580	~33	Yellow	72.3	2
AIS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	560	45	Yellow	26.7	3
AIS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	530	~37	Green	40	4
AIS@GaS@ZnS	575	~48	Yellow	~60	5
AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	530	41	Pure-Green	~28	6
AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	568	36	Yellow	71	7
AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	518	36	Green	68	8
AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	543	37	Green	99	9
AIGS@GaS <sub>x</sub>	528	31	Pure-Green	53	9
AIGS@AGS	517	30	Green	96	10
<b>AIGS@GaS<sub>x</sub></b>	<b>530</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>Pure-Green</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>This work</b>

## References

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