

RGO-wrapped ZnS-SnS₂ Heterojunction Bimetallic Hollow Cubic Boxes as High Magnification and Long Lifespan Supercapacitor Anode Materials

Xiaoqin Li¹, Guoqing Feng¹, Lingling Zhou¹, Tiewei Zhao¹, Feng Jiang¹, Huiyu Li¹, Yongsheng Liu¹, Qing Yu², Hao Ding², Tian Zou², Shanhai Zhao², Jun cao²
Yanyan Zhu^{1*}, Haijing Cao^{1*}

¹College of Mathematics and Physics, Shanghai University of Electric Power, Shanghai 200090, China

²United Nova Technology Co., Ltd., Shaoxing 312000, PR China

Yanyan Zhu Email: yyzhu@shiep.edu.cn

Haijing Cao Email: caohj@shiep.edu.cn

Supplementary information

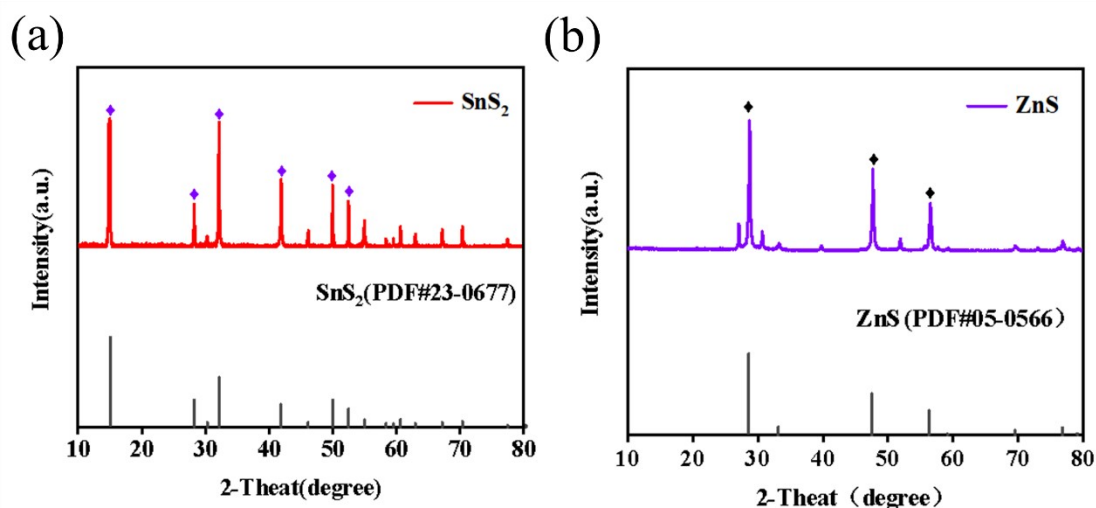


Fig.S1. (a) XRD image of SnS₂. (b) XRD image of ZnS.

The diffraction peaks at 14.95°, 28.21°, 31.12°, 41.88°, 49.95° and 52.44° in In Fig.S2a are consistent with (001), (100), (101), (102), (110) and (111) of SnS₂ plane related. In Fig.S2b, the diffraction peaks at 28.72°, 47.680°, and 56.51° are related to the (111), (220), and (311) planes of ZnS, respectively.

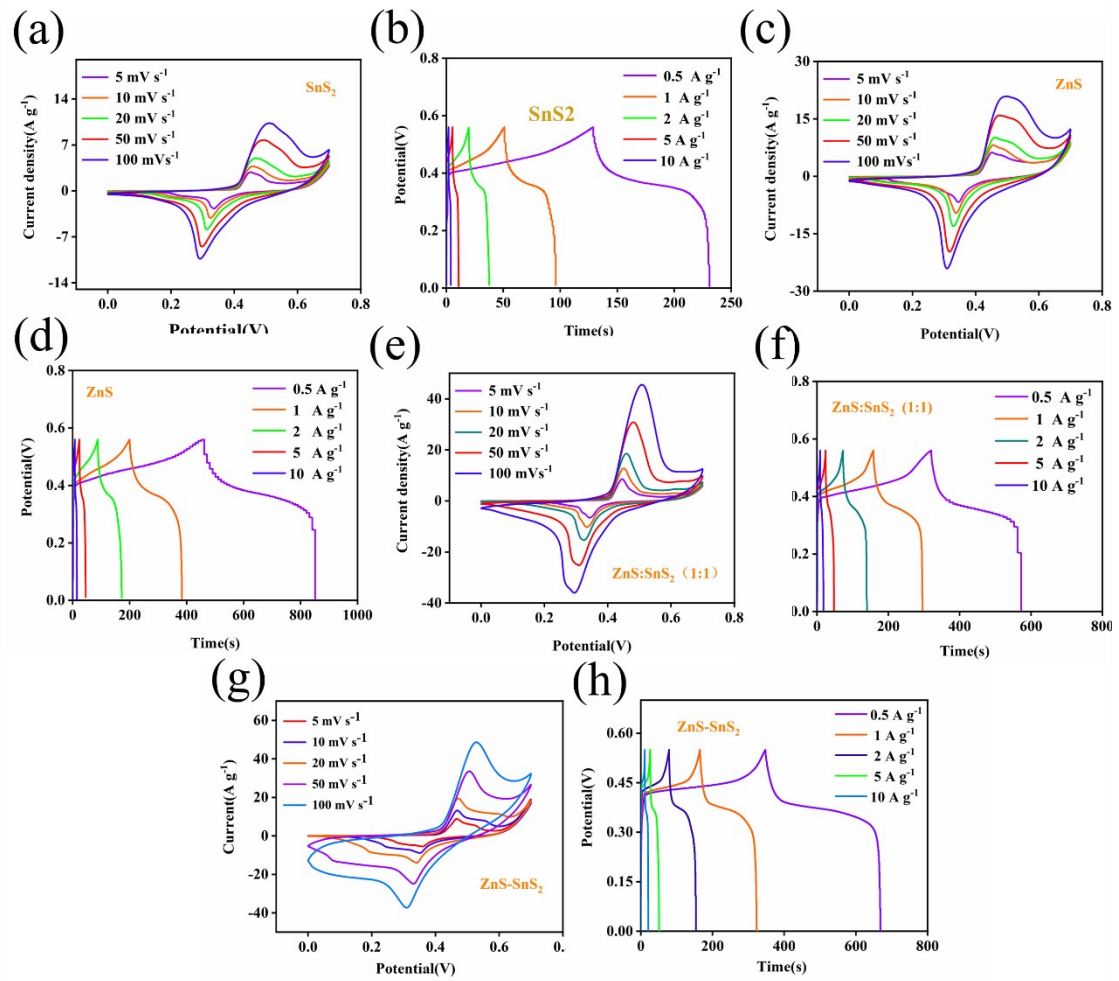


Fig.S2. (a) CV curve and (b) GCD curve of SnS₂ material. (c) CV curve and (d) GCD curve of ZnS material. (e) CV curve and (e) CV curve of ZnS:SnS₂(1:1) material (f) GCD curve. (g) CV curve and (h)GCD curve of ZnS-SnS₂ material.

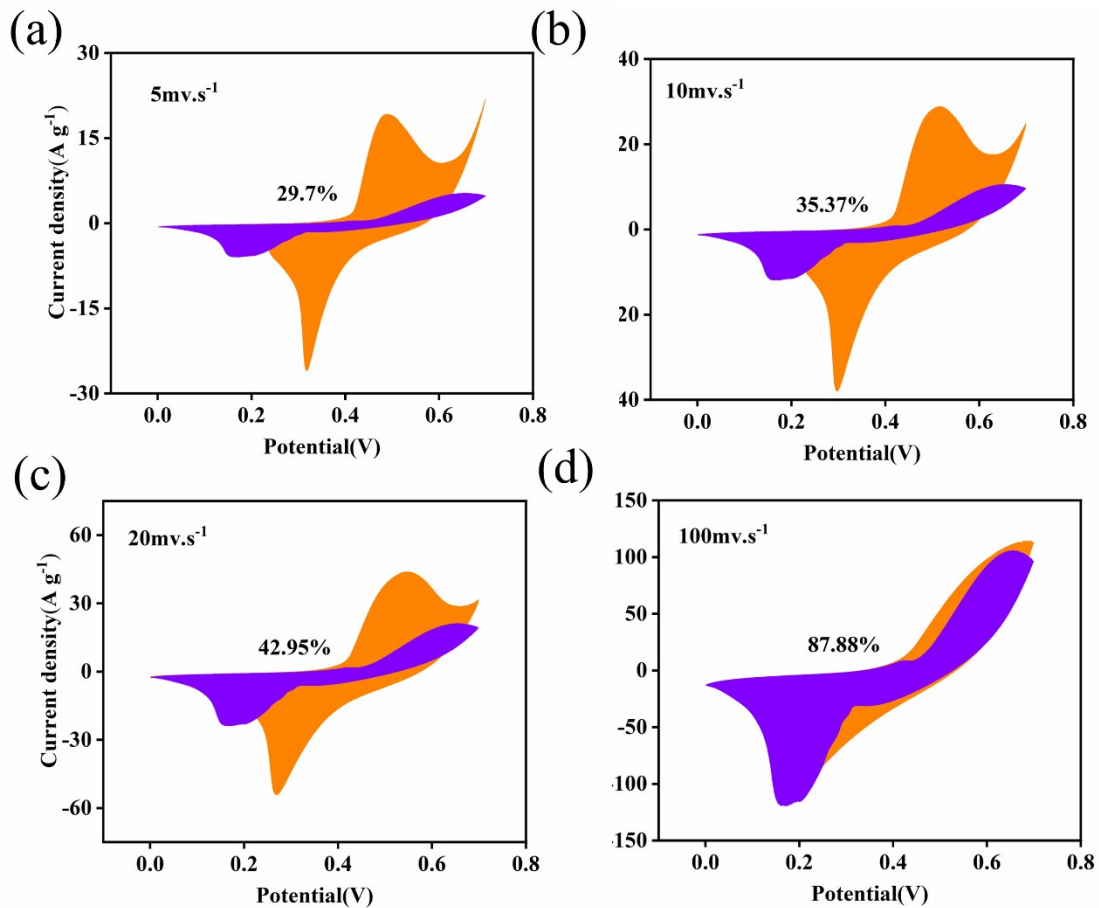


Fig.S3. Percentage of capacitive control at (a) $5\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$, (b) $10\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$, (c) $20\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ and $100\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ sweep rates.

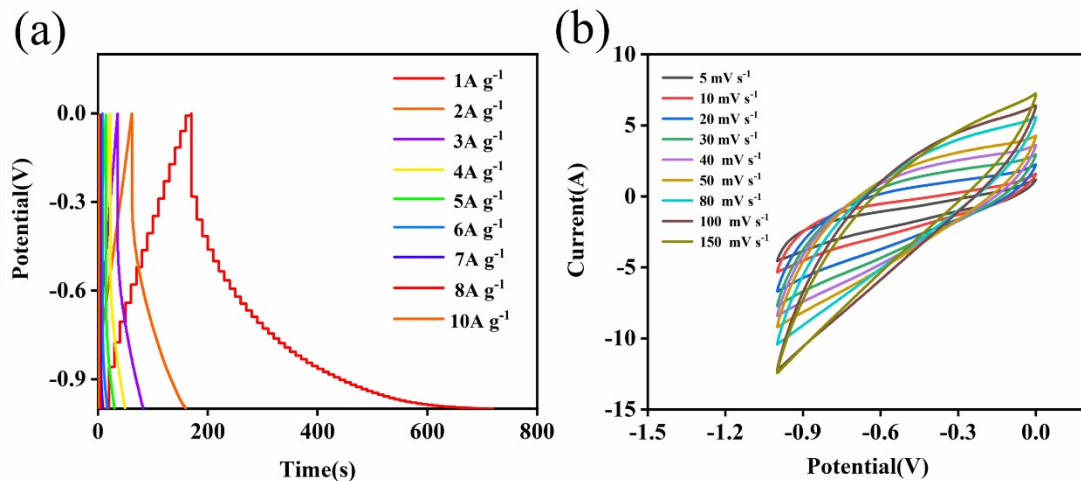


Fig.S4: (a) GCD curves of AC electrode at different current densities (b) CV curves of AC electrode at different scan speeds.

Table S1

Comparison of $\text{ZnS-SnS}_2@\text{RGO}/\text{AC}$ with other ZnS, SnS_2 related devices.

Materials	Specific capacitance	Current density or scan rate	Electrolyte	References
$\text{Ni/SnS}_2@\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2\text{-CC}$	$158.1 \text{ mAh}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$	0.5 A g^{-1}	PVA-KOH	[1]

SnS ₂ /mK-BN/CNT	87 F.g ⁻¹	2A.g ⁻¹	1M TEABF ₄	[2]
SnS ₂ /rGO	92.4 F.g ⁻¹	1A.g ⁻¹	1M NaOH	[3]
Mn-doped ZnS	98 F.g ⁻¹	1A.g ⁻¹	3M KOH	[4]
g-C ₃ N ₄ /ZnS	92.8 F.g ⁻¹	0.5A.g ⁻¹	6M KOH	[5]
ZnS-NiS1.97 hollow spheres	123.6F.g ⁻¹	0.5A.g ⁻¹	3M KOH	[6]
ZnS NWs/Cu ₇ S ₄ NPs/rGO	112 F.g ⁻¹	1A.g ⁻¹	6M KOH	[7]
porous carbon/ZnS	82 F.g ⁻¹	1A.g ⁻¹	0.5M H ₂ SO ₄	[8]
ZnS-SnS ₂ @RGO	52.5F.g ⁻¹	1A.g ⁻¹	PVA-KOH	This work

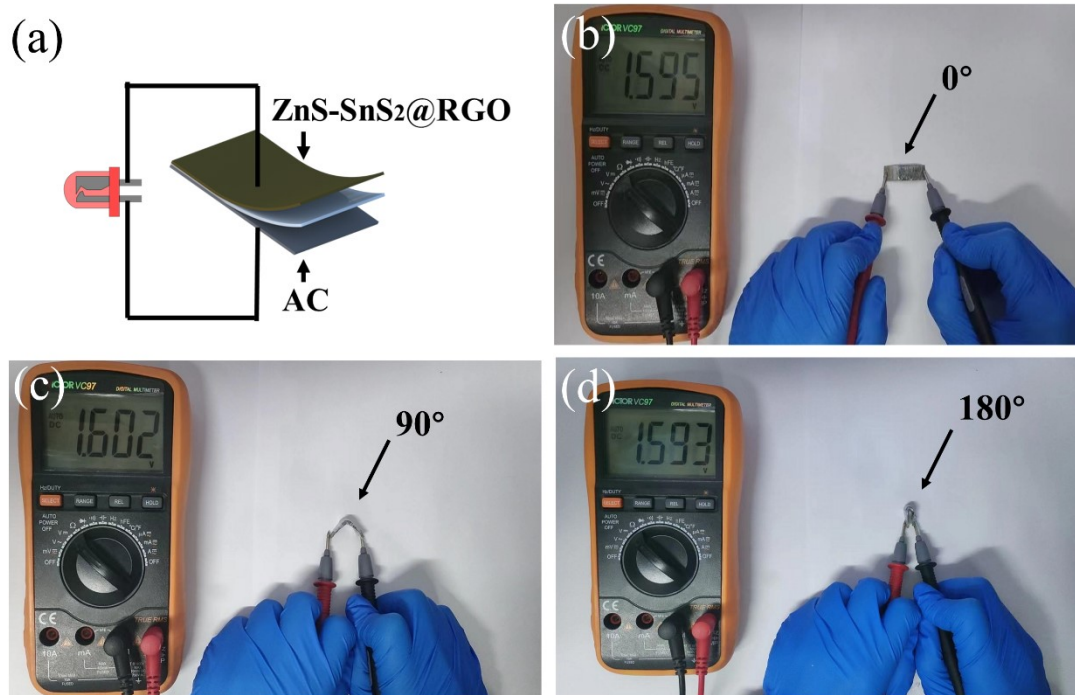


Fig.S5. Schematic diagram of ASC device(a). Device voltages were measured after the ASC device was collapsed at 0° (b),90° (c),180° (d).

Reference

- [1] M. Liang, X. Li, Y. Kang, N.u. RehmanLashari, X. Zhang, Y. Zhao, H. Wang, Z. Miao, C. Fu, Ni-doped tin disulfide@Nickel hydroxide as robust cathode toward durable supercapacitor and aqueous Ni-Zn battery, *Journal of Power Sources*, 535 (2022), <http://10.1016/j.jpowsour.2022.231486>.
- [2] C.K. Maity, S. Sahoo, K. Verma, G.C. Nayak, SnS₂@Conducting Energy Level-Induced Functionalized Boron Nitride for an Asymmetric Supercapacitor, *Energy & Fuels*, 36 (2022) 2248-2259, <http://10.1021/acs.energyfuels.1c04436>.
- [3] M. Sajjad, Y. Khan, W. Lu, One-pot Synthesis of 2D SnS₂ Nanorods with High Energy Density and Long Term Stability for High-Performance Hybrid Supercapacitor, *Journal of Energy Storage*, 35 (2021), <http://10.1016/j.est.2021.102336>.
- [4] I. Hussain, D. Mohapatra, G. Dhakal, C. Lamiel, S.G. Mohamed, M.S. Sayed, J.-J. Shim, Different controlled nanostructures of Mn-doped ZnS for high-performance supercapacitor applications, *Journal of Energy Storage*, 32 (2020), <http://10.1016/j.est.2020.101767>.
- [5] B. Wei, H. Liang, R. Wang, D. Zhang, Z. Qi, Z. Wang, One-step synthesis of graphitic-C₃N₄/ZnS composites for enhanced supercapacitor performance, *Journal of Energy Chemistry*, 27 (2018) 472-477, <http://10.1016/j.jechem.2017.11.015>.
- [6] C. Wei, Q. Ru, X. Kang, H. Hou, C. Cheng, D. Zhang, Self-template synthesis of double shelled ZnS-NiS_{1.97} hollow spheres for electrochemical energy storage, *Applied Surface Science*, 435 (2018) 993-1001, <http://10.1016/j.apsusc.2017.11.187>.
- [7] X. Li, J. Cao, L. Yang, M. Wei, X. Liu, Q. Liu, Y. Hong, Y. Zhou, J. Yang, One-pot synthesis of ZnS nanowires/Cu₇S₄ nanoparticles/reduced graphene oxide nanocomposites for supercapacitor and photocatalysis applications, *Dalton Transactions*, 48 (2019) 2442-2454, <http://10.1039/c8dt04097d>.
- [8] S. Kaipannan, P.A. Ganesh, K. Manickavasakam, S. Sundaramoorthy, K. Govindarajan, S. Mayavan, S. Marappan, Waste engine oil derived porous carbon/ZnS Nanocomposite as Bi-functional electrocatalyst for supercapacitor and oxygen reduction, *Journal of Energy Storage*, 32 (2020), <http://10.1016/j.est.2020.101774>.