

Supplementary Information

**Hexagonal Mg₂B₂ and Ca₂B₂ monolayers as promising anode
materials for Li-ion and Na-ion batteries**

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1. Dynamic stabilities of bulk MB_2 and M_2B_2 monolayers

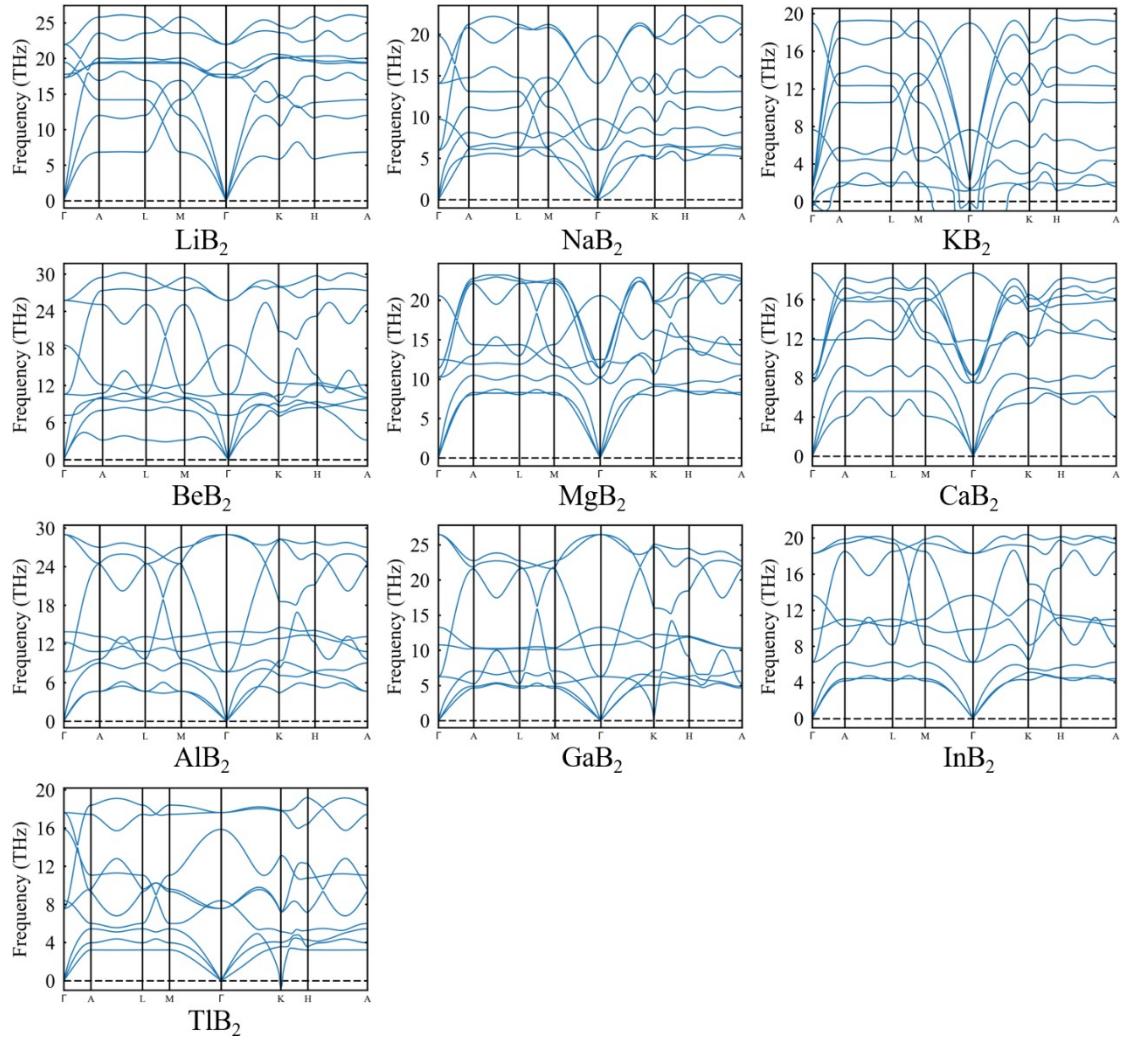


Fig. S1. Phonon spectra along the high symmetry directions for bulk MB_2 .

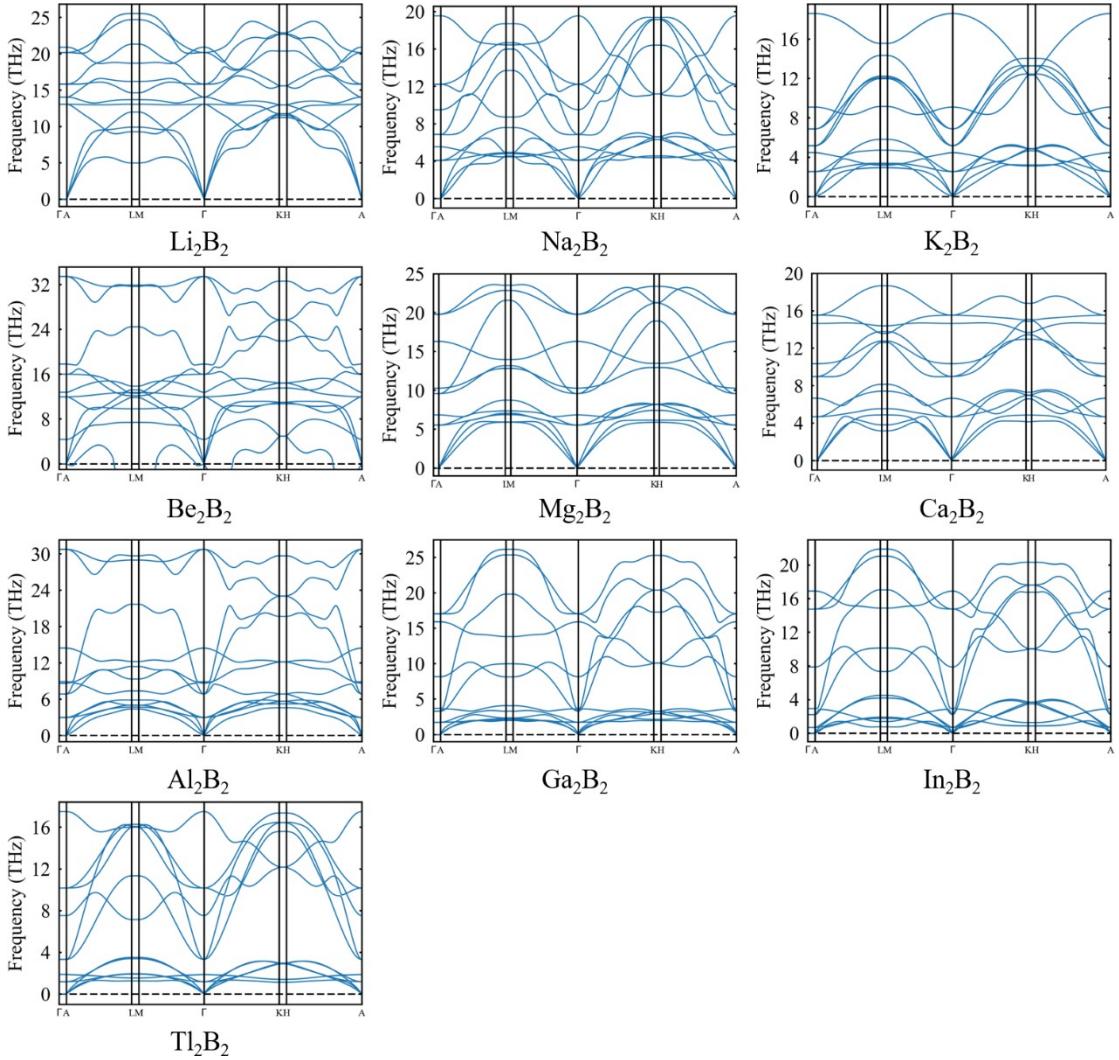


Fig. S2. Phonon spectra along the high symmetry directions for M_2B_2 monolayers.

2. Mechanical stabilities and properties of M_2B_2 monolayers

For a 2D hexagonal crystal, there are two independent elastic constants, namely c_{11} and c_{12} . The stiffness tensor c_{ij} can be obtained using the following equation,

$$E = \frac{1}{2}c_{11}\varepsilon_{xx}^2 + \frac{1}{2}c_{22}\varepsilon_{yy}^2 + c_{12}\varepsilon_{xx}\varepsilon_{yy} \quad (1)$$

Where E is the elastic strain energy, ε_{xx} and ε_{yy} are the tensile strains along x -direction

and y -direction, respectively. Applying uniaxial stain ε_0 along x -direction leads to

$$\varepsilon_{yy} = 0 \text{ and } E = \frac{1}{2}c_{11}\varepsilon_{xx}^2 \text{ and then the } c_{11} \text{ is two times of the coefficient of the quadratic}$$

term obtained by fitting $E(\varepsilon_0)$ as a function of ε_0 with a quadratic polynomial. Similarly,

applying equibiaxial strain ε_0 leads to $\varepsilon_{xx} = \varepsilon_{yy}$ and then the c_{11} can be acquired by fitting

$$E = \left(\frac{1}{2}c_{11} + \frac{1}{2}c_{22} + c_{12} \right) \varepsilon_{xx}^2. \text{ In the end, } c_{66} = \frac{1}{2}(c_{11} - c_{12}). \text{ The mechanically stable 2D}$$

hexagonal crystal must satisfy $c_{11} > 0$ and $c_{11} > |c_{12}|$. Young's modulus is defined by

$$E = \frac{c_{11}^2 - c_{12}^2}{c_{11}} \text{ representing the strain response in the direction of applied uniaxial stress.}$$

The shear modulus is defined by $G = c_{66}$ for 2D hexagonal crystals reflecting the rigidity

of lattice to shear stress. The Poisson's ratio is defined by $\mu = \frac{c_{12}}{c_{11}}$ representing the ratio of transverse contraction to longitudinal expansion of lattice in the stretching force

direction. In this work, we applied the strain ε from -1.5% to 1.5% by the interment of

0.5% to calculate the elastic constants. The results of mechanical properties of MBenes

(M = Li, Na, K, Be, Mg, Ca, Al, Ga, In, Tl) are plotted in Fig. S3 and Fig. S4 and listed

in Table S1.

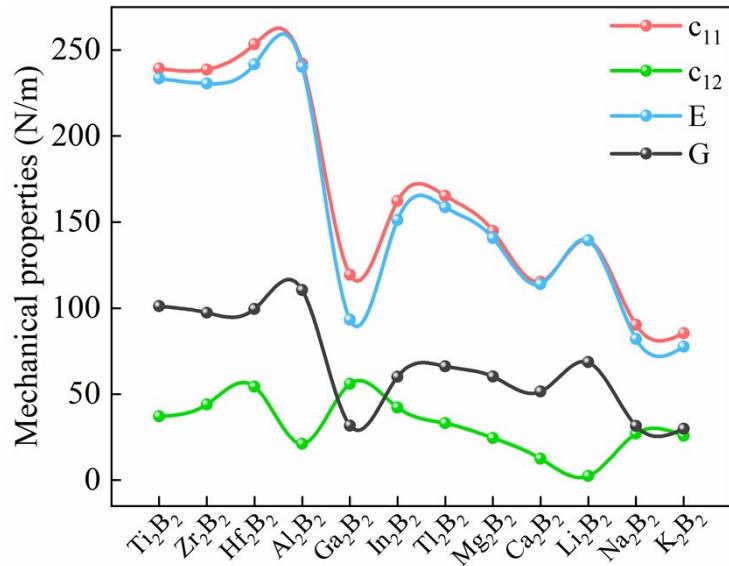


Fig. S3. Mechanical properties (N/m) of hexagonal M_2B_2 monolayers including elastic constants (c_{ij}), Young's modulus (E) and shear modulus (G).

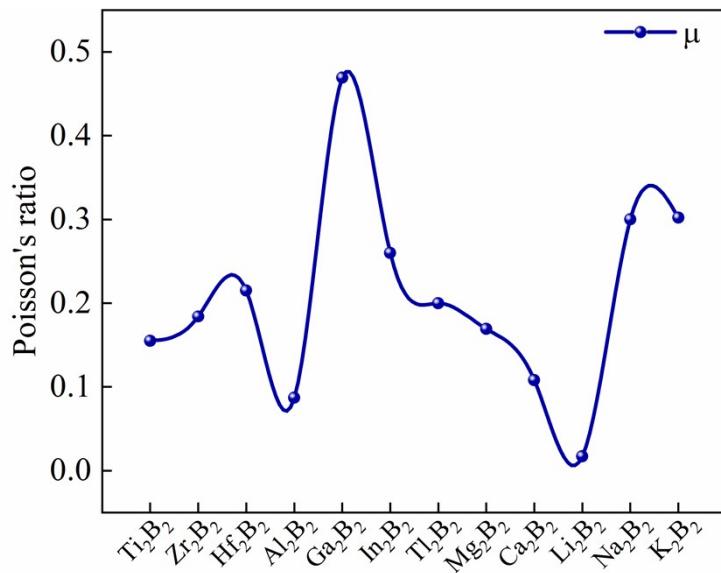


Fig. S4. The Poisson's ratio (μ) of hexagonal M_2B_2 monolayers.

Table S1. Elastic constants (c_{ij} , N/m), Young's modulus (E , N/m), shear modulus (G , N/m) and Poisson's ratio (μ) of M_2B_2 monolayers.

| formula | c_{11} | c_{12} | c_{66} | Young's modulus E | Shear modulus G | Poisson's ratio μ |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Al ₂ B ₂ | 242 | 21 | 110 | 240 | 110 | 0.09 |
| Ga ₂ B ₂ | 119 | 56 | 32 | 93 | 32 | 0.47 |
| In ₂ B ₂ | 162 | 42 | 60 | 151 | 60 | 0.26 |
| Tl ₂ B ₂ | 165 | 33 | 66 | 159 | 66 | 0.20 |
| Mg ₂ B ₂ | 145 | 24 | 60 | 141 | 60 | 0.17 |
| Ca ₂ B ₂ | 115 | 12 | 51 | 114 | 51 | 0.11 |
| Li ₂ B ₂ | 139 | 2 | 69 | 139 | 69 | 0.02 |
| Na ₂ B ₂ | 90 | 27 | 32 | 82 | 32 | 0.30 |
| K ₂ B ₂ | 85 | 26 | 30 | 78 | 30 | 0.30 |
| Ti ₂ B ₂ | 239 | 37 | 101 | 234 | 101 | 0.16 |
| Zr ₂ B ₂ | 239 | 44 | 97 | 230 | 97 | 0.18 |
| Hf ₂ B ₂ | 253 | 54 | 99 | 242 | 99 | 0.22 |

3. Exfoliation of MB₂ and M₂B₂ monolayers

The exfoliation energies of MB₂ and M₂B₂ monolayers are calculated according to the following equation,

$$E_{exf} = (E_{exfMB_2} - E_{MB_2})/2S \quad (2)$$

where E_{MB_2} and E_{exfMB_2} represent the total energies of bulk MB₂ and exfoliated MB₂, respectively. S represents the area of exfoliation surfaces of MB₂.

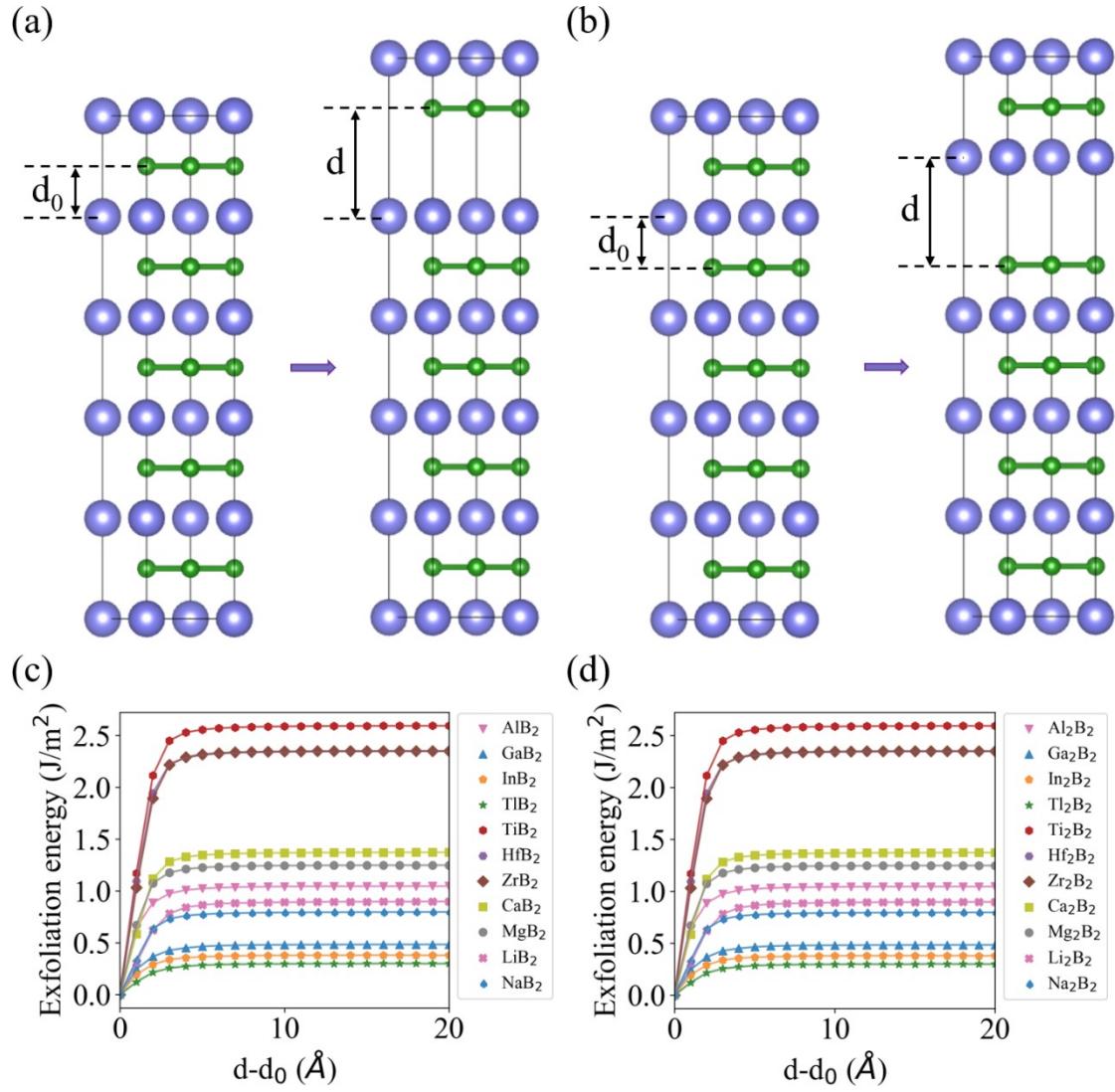


Fig. S5. Schematic diagrams of exfoliation for (a) MB_2 and (b) M_2B_2 monolayers and exfoliation energies of (c) MB_2 and (d) M_2B_2 monolayers. d_0 and d represent the distance between metal and boron layers in the original bulk MB_2 and the distance between the monolayer and the remaining piece of MB_2 after exfoliation, respectively.

Table S2. Exfoliation energies (J/m^2) of MB_2 and M_2B_2 monolayers.

| M element | M_2B_2 | MB_2 |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|
| Ti | 2.59374 | 2.59375 |
| Zr | 2.35128 | 2.35125 |

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| Hf | 2.34809 | 2.34796 |
| Ca | 1.37238 | 1.37236 |
| Mg | 1.24836 | 1.24839 |
| Al | 1.04623 | 1.04622 |
| Li | 0.89686 | 0.89687 |
| Na | 0.79645 | 0.79645 |
| Ga | 0.48395 | 0.48391 |
| In | 0.38101 | 0.38079 |
| Tl | 0.29986 | 0.29984 |

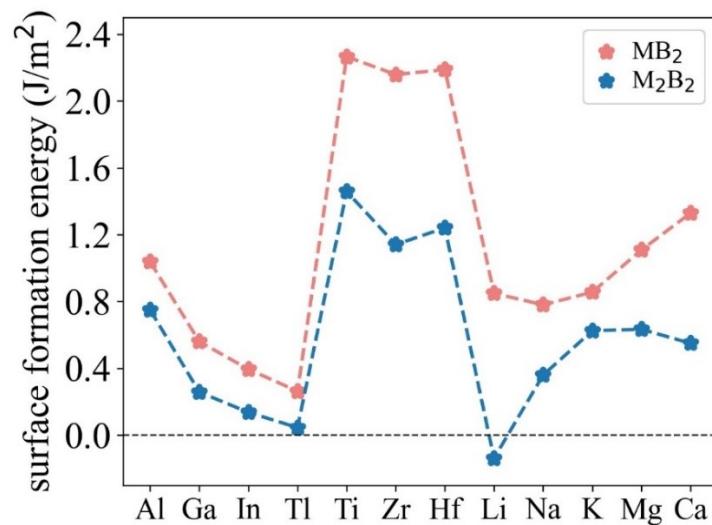


Fig. S6. Surface formation energies (J/m^2) of MB_2 and M_2B_2 monolayers.

Table S3. Surface formation energies (J/m^2) of M_2B_2 and MB_2 monolayers and corresponding bulk M energies (eV/atom) used in the calculations of surface formation energies.

| M | surface formation energy of | surface formation energy of | bulk M energy |
|----|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | M_2B_2 | MB_2 | |
| Al | 0.750 | 1.038 | -4.085 |
| Ga | 0.258 | 0.561 | -3.196 |
| In | 0.137 | 0.395 | -2.883 |
| Tl | 0.046 | 0.264 | -2.547 |
| Ti | 1.458 | 2.266 | -8.435 |

| | | | |
|----|--------|-------|---------|
| Zr | 1.141 | 2.158 | -9.056 |
| Hf | 1.241 | 2.188 | -10.381 |
| Li | -0.138 | 0.849 | -2.083 |
| Na | 0.360 | 0.781 | -1.472 |
| K | 0.625 | 0.856 | -1.162 |
| Mg | 0.634 | 1.109 | -1.795 |
| Ca | 0.550 | 1.329 | -2.166 |

4. Thermal stabilities of Mg₂B₂ and Ca₂B₂ monolayers

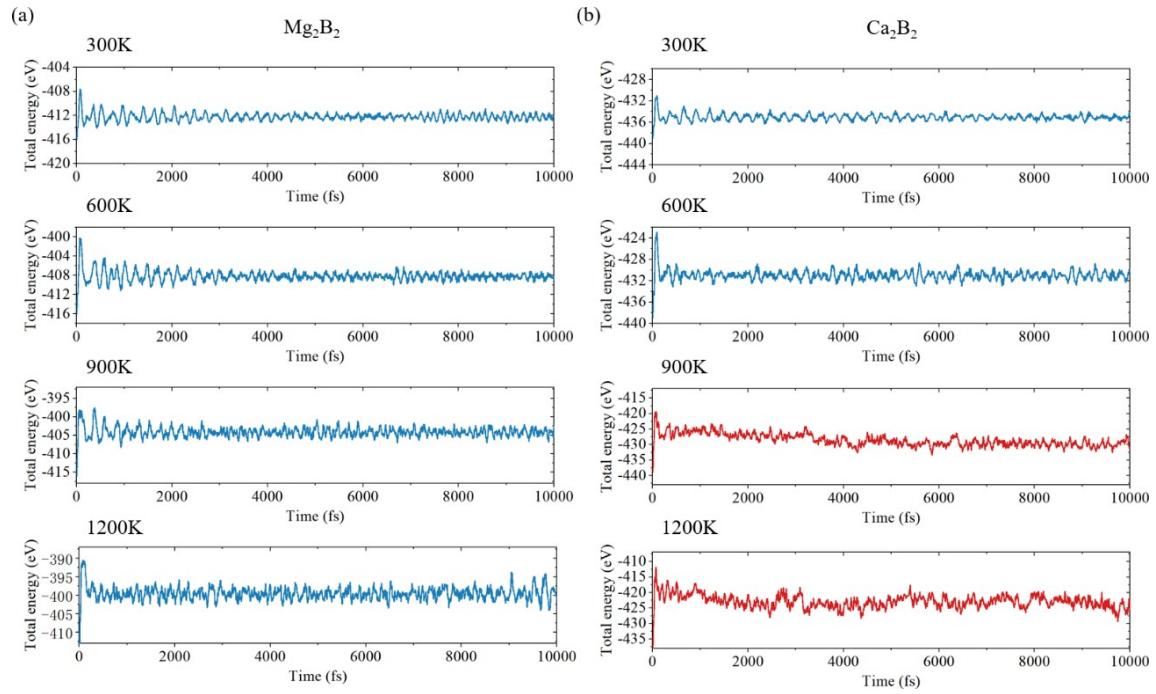


Fig. S7. Total energy fluctuations of (a) Mg₂B₂ and (b) Ca₂B₂ in the AIMD simulation

at 300 K, 600K, 900 K and 1200 K for 10 ps.

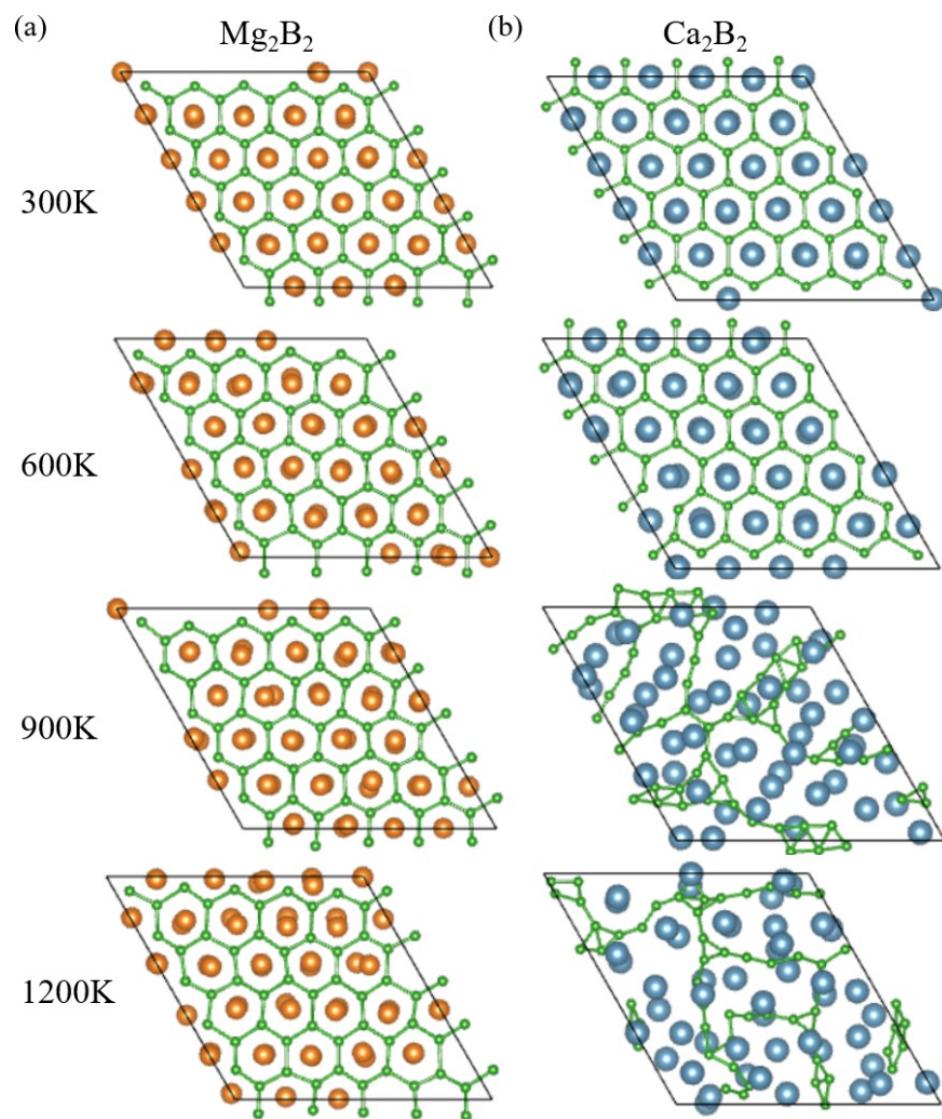


Fig. S8. Snapshots of (a) Mg_2B_2 and (b) Ca_2B_2 in the AIMD simulation at 300 K, 600 K, 900 K and 1200 K for 10 ps.

5. HSE06 functional calculations

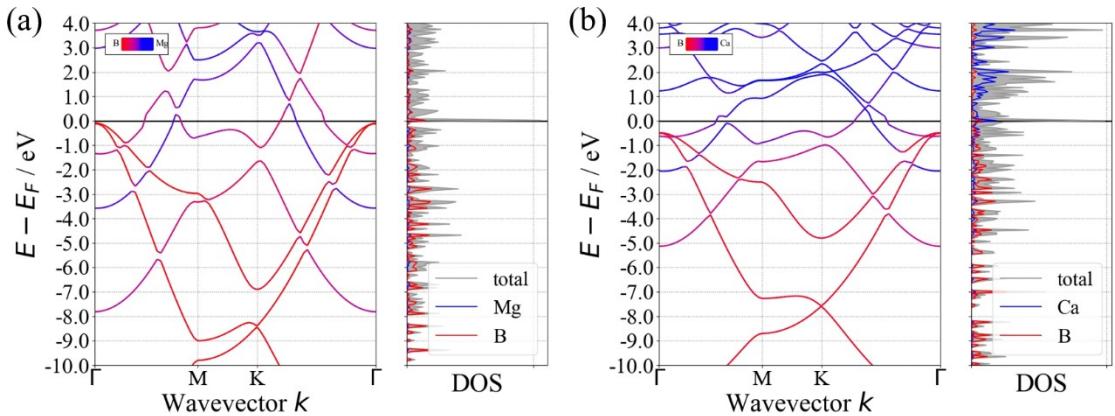


Fig. S9. HSE06 projected electronic band structures and DOS of (a) Mg_2B_2 and (b) Ca_2B_2 monolayers.

6. Li/Na adsorption on Mg_2B_2 and Ca_2B_2 monolayers

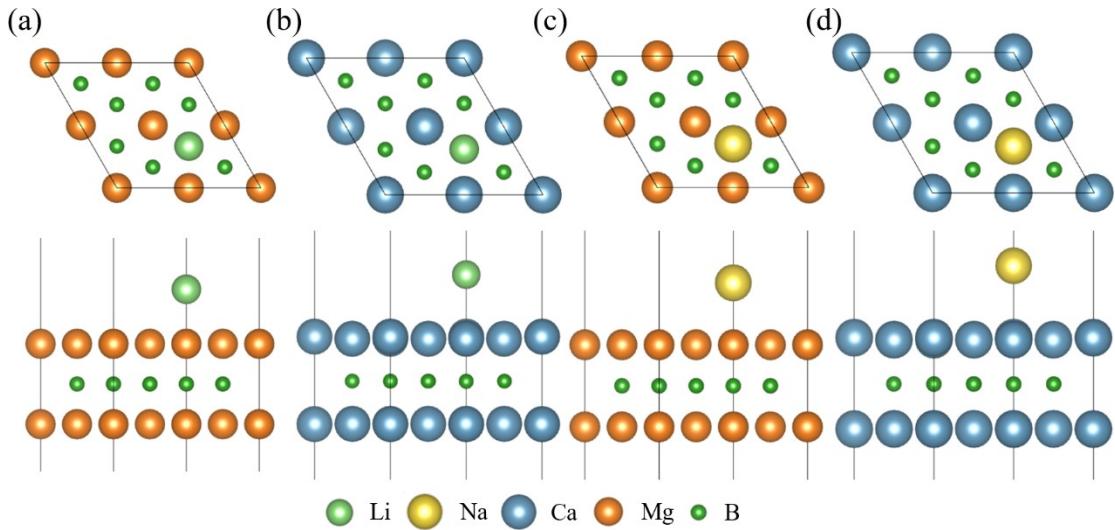


Fig. S10. Configurations of $\text{Li}_{0.25}/\text{Na}_{0.25}\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ for the most stable sites. The hollow site is the favorable site for Li/Na ions on the surfaces of Mg_2B_2 and Ca_2B_2 .

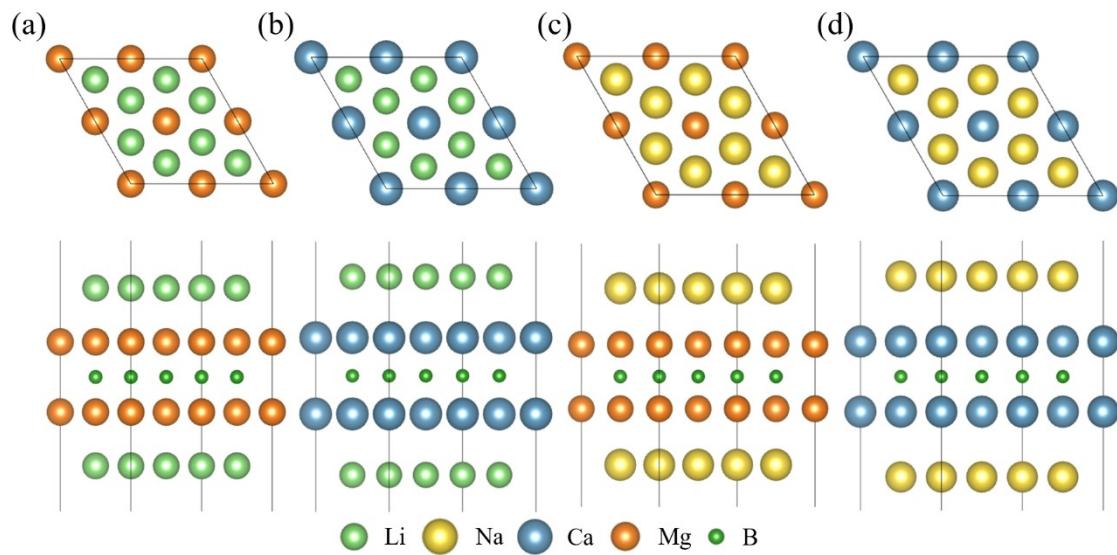


Fig. S11. Configurations of $\text{Li}_4/\text{Na}_4\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ for the hollow sites. All these configurations possess positive adsorption energies.

Table S4. Average adsorption energies (E_{ave}) of the $\text{Li}_4/\text{Na}_4\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ and $\text{Li}_2/\text{Na}_2\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ configurations.

| configuration | $E_{\text{ave}} \text{ (x=4)}$ | $E_{\text{ave}} \text{ (x=2)}$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$ | 0.794 | -0.279 |
| $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$ | 0.928 | -0.431 |
| $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$ | 1.931 | -0.345 |
| $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$ | 2.554 | -0.272 |

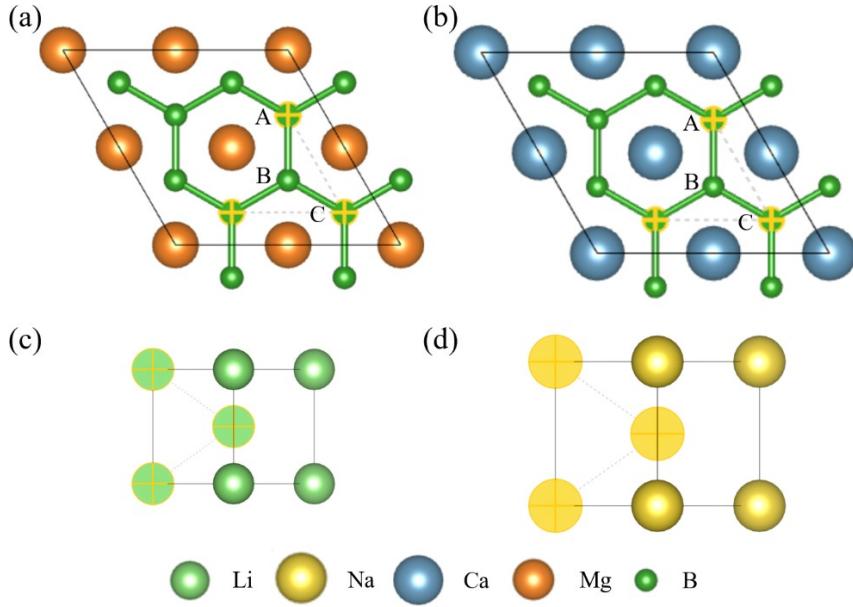


Fig. S12. Comparison of the (0 0 1) crystallographic planes of (a) Mg_2B_2 and (b) Ca_2B_2 and the (1 1 0) crystal planes of body-centered cubic (c) Li and (d) Na. The concerned S1 sites and S1-S1-S1 angles are labeled by yellow crosses.

Table S5. Mismatching ratios between $d_{\text{A-C}}$ and $d_{\text{b-c}}$.

| | $\text{Li}_{\text{bcc}}(1\ 1\ 0)$ | $\text{Na}_{\text{bcc}}(1\ 1\ 0)$ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{MgB}(0\ 0\ 1)$ | 2.7% | -16.4% |
| $\text{CaB}(0\ 0\ 1)$ | 11.2% | -8.4% |

Table S6. Mismatching ratios between $d_{\text{A-B}}$ and $d_{\text{b-c}}$.

| | $\text{Li}_{\text{bcc}}(1\ 1\ 0)$ | $\text{Na}_{\text{bcc}}(1\ 1\ 0)$ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{MgB}(0\ 0\ 1)$ | -40.7% | -51.2% |
| $\text{CaB}(0\ 0\ 1)$ | -35.8% | -47.1% |

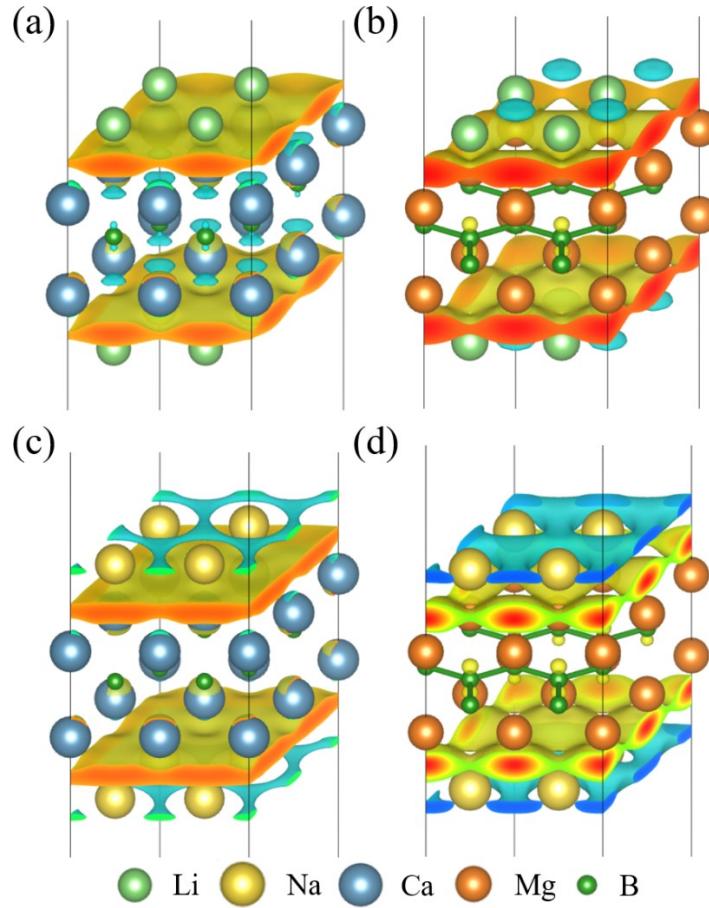


Fig. S13. Charge difference densities of the (a) $\text{Li}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$, (b) $\text{Li}_2\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$, (c) $\text{Na}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$ and (d) $\text{Na}_2\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$ configurations. The yellow and blue cloud areas represent electron gains and losses.

Table S7. Distances between the ion layers and the monolayers (d_1 , in Å), thicknesses of the monolayers (d_2 , in Å), bond lengths of M-M ($l_{\text{M-M}}$, in Å), M-B ($l_{\text{M-B}}$, in Å) and B-B ($l_{\text{B-B}}$, in Å), cross-section areas (S_{cross} , in \AA^2), S_{cross} change ratios and average adsorption energies (E_{ave} , in eV) of different configurations.

| configuration | d_1 | d_2 | $l_{\text{M-M}}$ | $l_{\text{M-B}}$ | $l_{\text{B-B}}$ | S_{cross} | S_{cross} change ratio | E_{ave} |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Ca_2B_2 | 3.714 | 3.333 | 2.674 | 1.924 | 1.924 | 38.485 | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------------|
| Mg_2B_2 | 3.393 | 3.078 | 2.457 | 1.777 | 32.825 | | |
| LiCa_2B_2 | 2.828 | 3.740 | 3.318 | 2.681 | 1.915 | 38.128 | -0.9% -0.266 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$ | 2.769 | 3.780 | 3.307 | 2.687 | 1.909 | 37.891 | -1.5% -0.275 |
| NaCa_2B_2 | 3.235 | 3.715 | 3.354 | 2.685 | 1.937 | 38.974 | 1.3% -0.333 |
| $\text{Na}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2$ | 3.231 | 3.725 | 3.367 | 2.692 | 1.944 | 39.282 | 2.1% -0.345 |
| LiMg_2B_2 | 2.367 | 3.363 | 3.084 | 2.459 | 1.781 | 32.954 | 0.4% -0.399 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$ | 2.362 | 3.367 | 3.086 | 2.451 | 1.781 | 32.980 | 0.5% -0.431 |
| NaMg_2B_2 | 2.860 | 3.293 | 3.133 | 2.442 | 1.809 | 33.996 | 3.6% -0.250 |
| $\text{Na}_2\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2$ | 2.855 | 3.309 | 3.153 | 2.460 | 1.820 | 34.441 | 4.9% -0.272 |

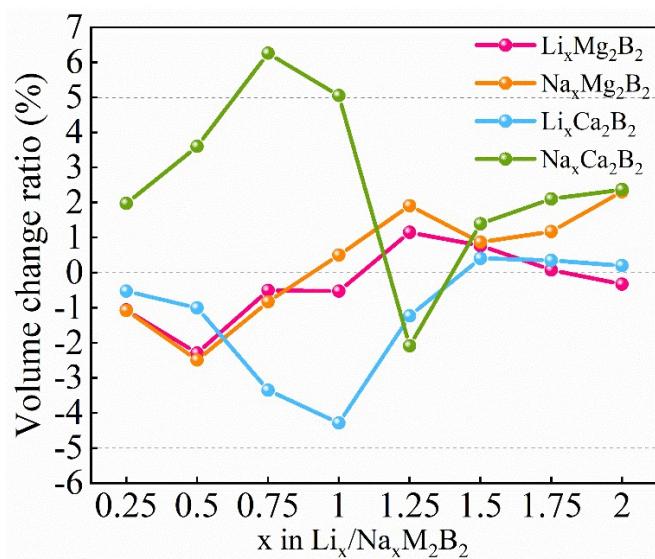


Fig. S14. Volume change ratios (γ) of the $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ configurations at different Li/Na concentrations (x, from 0 to 2 by step 0.25).

7. Electronic structures of Mg_2B_2 and Ca_2B_2 monolayers adsorbed with Li/Na ions

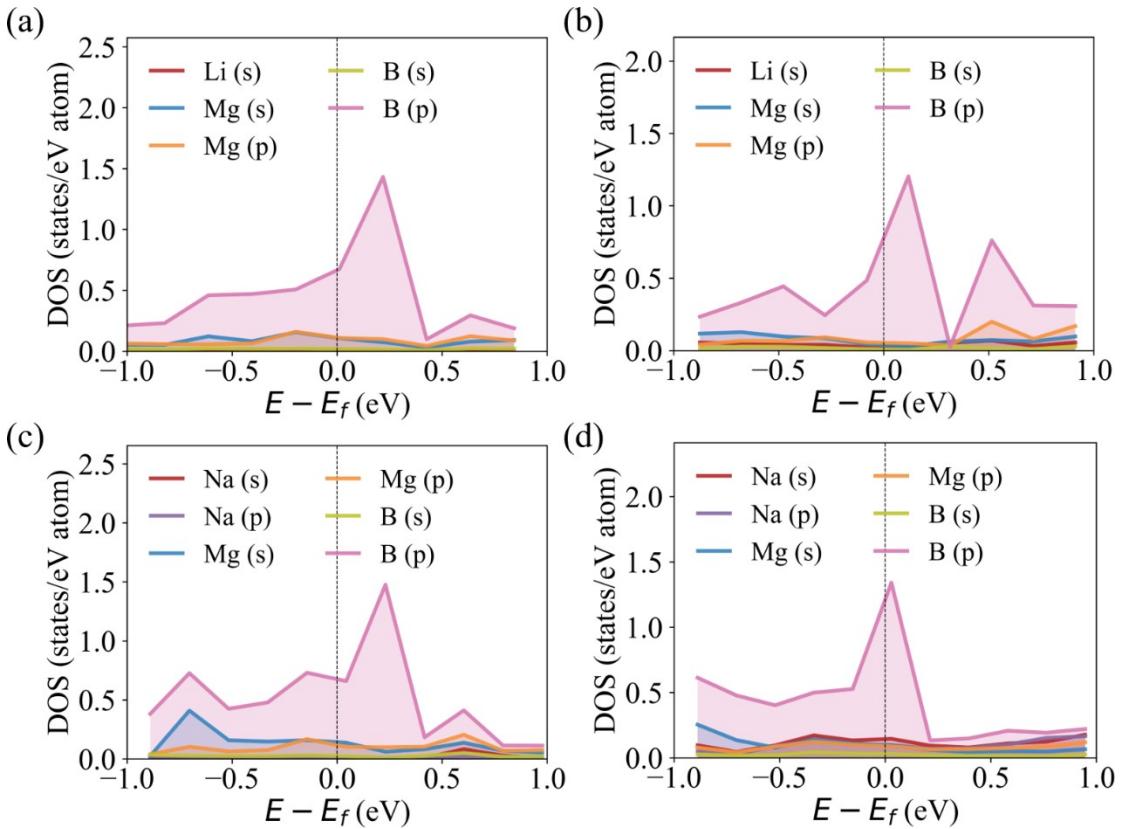


Fig. S15. Elemental projected DOS of the Mg_2B_2 monolayer adsorbed with (a) one single Li atom, (b) one layer of Li atoms, (c) one single Na atom, and (d) one layer of Na atoms, respectively. The Fermi energy levels are set as zero.

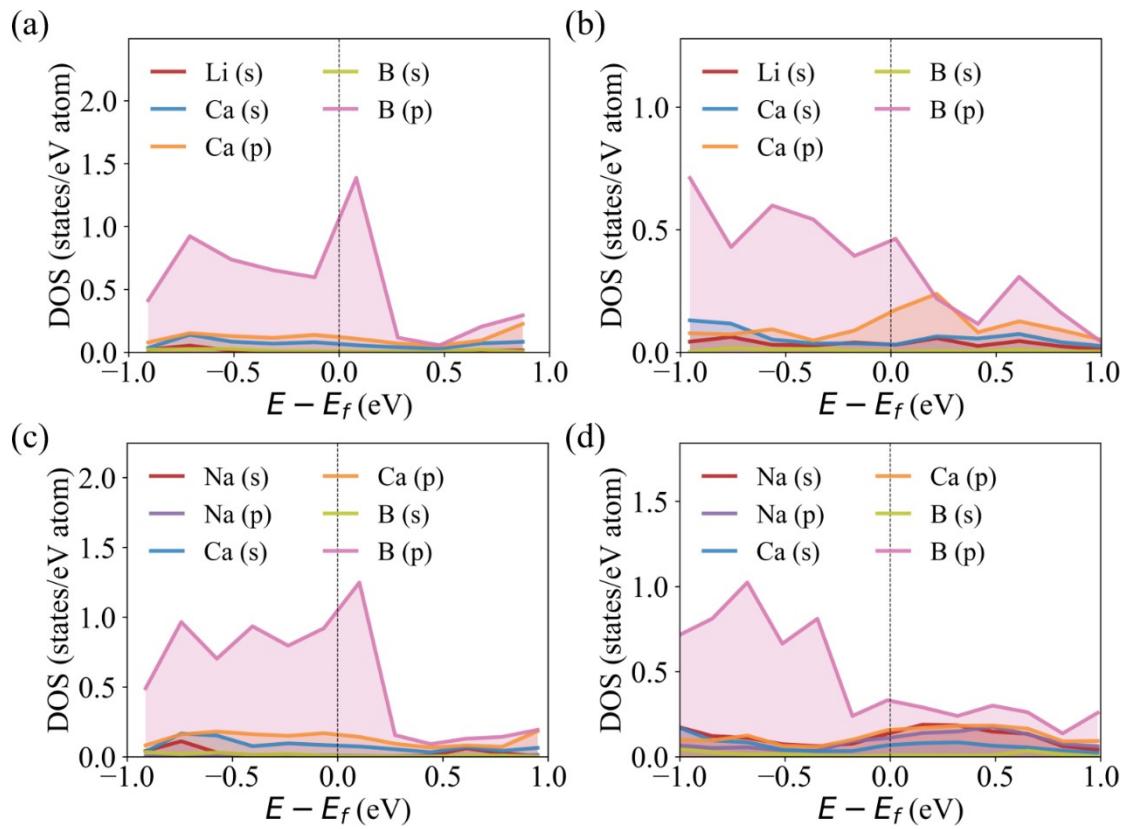


Fig. S16. Elemental projected DOS of the Ca_2B_2 monolayer adsorbed with (a) one single Li atom, (b) one layer of Li atoms, (c) one single Na atom, and (d) one layer of Na atoms, respectively. The Fermi energy levels are set as zero.

8. Li/Na diffusion on Mg_2B_2 and Ca_2B_2 monolayers

Table S8. Diffusion energy barriers (E_{barrier}) and diffusivities (D) of Li/Na on IIA metal MBene monolayers, transition metal MBene monolayers and Graphene.

| | Li | | Na | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | E_{barrier} (meV) | D (cm^2/s) | E_{barrier} (meV) | D (cm^2/s) |
| Ca_2B_2 | 16 | 3.7E-03 | 12 | 4.3E-03 |
| Mg_2B_2 | 27 | 2.6E-03 | 14 | 4.3E-03 |
| $\text{Sc}_2\text{B}_2^{[1]}$ | 3 | 3.0E-04 | -- | -- |

| | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|----|---------|
| Ti ₂ B ₂ ^[2] | 4 | 2.6E-04 | -- | -- |
| Zr ₂ B ₂ ^[3] | 4 | 2.8E-04 | -- | -- |
| Y ₂ B ₂ ^[4] | 13 | 1.0E-02 | 8 | 1.3E-02 |
| Graphene ^[5] | 300 | 6.0E-07 | -- | -- |

9. Comparison with other anode materials

Table S9. Diffusion energy barriers (E_{barrier}), specific capacities (C) and average open circuit voltages (V_{ave}) of Li on IIA metal MBene monolayers, transition metal MBene monolayers, Ti₃C₂, and Graphite.

| monolayer | E_{barrier} (meV) | C (mAh/g) | V_{ave} (V) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Mg ₂ B ₂ | 27 | 764 | 0.395 |
| Ca ₂ B ₂ | 16 | 527 | 0.275 |
| Zr ₂ B ₂ ^[3] | 17 | 526 | 0.236 |
| Sc ₂ B ₂ ^[1] | 3 | 480 | 0.410 |
| Ti ₂ B ₂ ^[2] | 17 | 456 | 0.526 |
| Fe ₂ B ₂ ^[6] | 240 | 665 | 0.330 |
| Mo ₂ B ₂ ^[6] | 270 | 444 | 0.410 |
| Ti ₃ C ₂ ^[7] | 70 | 448 | 0.413 |
| Graphite ^[8] | 450-1200 | 372 | -- |

Table S10. Diffusion energy barriers (E_{barrier}), specific capacities (C) and average open circuit voltages (V_{ave}) of Na on IIA metal MBene monolayers, transition metal MBene monolayers, Ti₃C₂, MoS₂, BCN, and Graphene.

| monolayer | E_{barrier} (meV) | C (mAh/g) | V_{ave} (V) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Mg ₂ B ₂ | 14 | 859 | 0.279 |
| Ca ₂ B ₂ | 12 | 527 | 0.362 |
| MoC ₂ ^[9] | 230 | 447 | 0.280 |
| Ti ₂ B ₂ ^[2] | 8 | 342 | 0.502 |
| Ti ₃ C ₂ ^[7] | 96 | 352 | 0.137 |
| MoS ₂ ^[10] | 280 | 146 | 0.750 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| BCN ^[11] | 260 | 647 | 0.340 |
| Graphene ^[5] | 130 | -- | -- |

10. Anode performance of multilayers

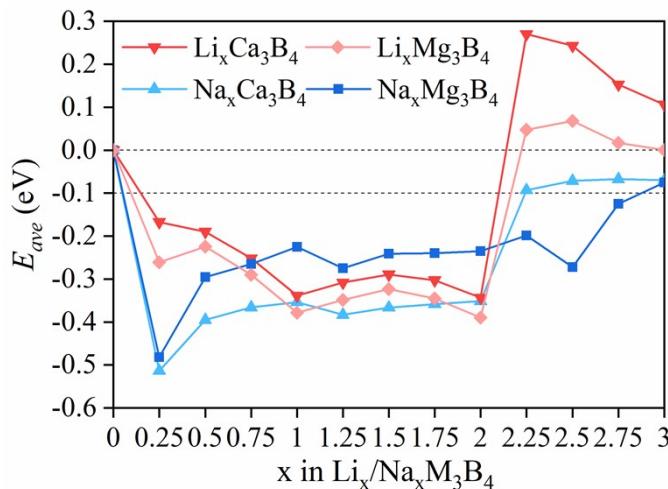


Fig. S17. Average adsorption energies (E_{ave}) of the $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_3\text{B}_4$ configurations at different Li/Na concentrations (x , from 0 to 3 by step 0.25). The configurations with values of E_{ave} in the range of -0.1 to 0 eV are considered to be energetically unstable.

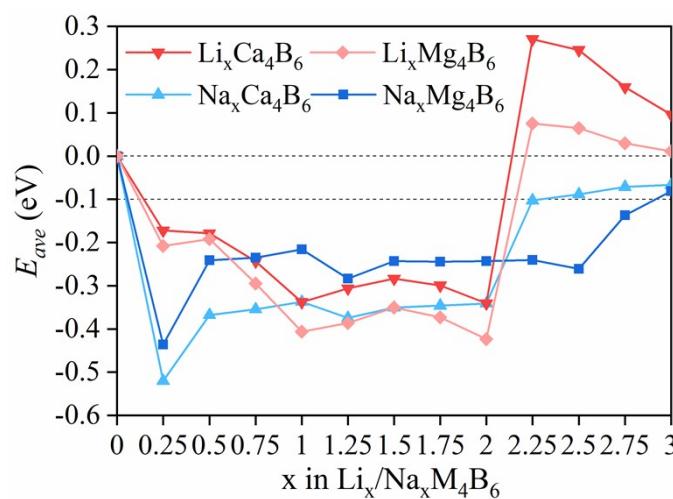


Fig. S18. Average adsorption energies (E_{ave}) of the $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_4\text{B}_6$ configurations at different Li/Na concentrations (x , from 0 to 3 by step 0.25). The configurations with

values of E_{ave} in the range of -0.1 to 0 eV are considered to be energetically unstable.

Table S11. The energy differences (eV) of E_{ave} between the $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_3\text{B}_4$ and $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ configurations.

| x | $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ | $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ | $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ | $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ |
|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.25 | -0.065 | -0.037 | 0.026 | 0.050 |
| 0.5 | -0.047 | 0.031 | -0.016 | -0.014 |
| 0.75 | -0.056 | -0.017 | 0.004 | -0.017 |
| 1 | -0.073 | -0.021 | 0.021 | 0.025 |
| 1.25 | -0.073 | -0.022 | 0.010 | 0.023 |
| 1.5 | -0.061 | -0.011 | 0.026 | 0.016 |
| 1.75 | -0.056 | -0.010 | 0.031 | 0.020 |
| 2 | -0.068 | -0.006 | 0.041 | 0.037 |
| 2.25 | 0.024 | -0.090 | -0.104 | -0.085 |
| 2.5 | 0.144 | -0.004 | 0.049 | -0.193 |
| 2.75 | 0.190 | 0.024 | 0.080 | -0.068 |
| 3 | 0.262 | 0.063 | 0.165 | -0.015 |

Table S12. The energy differences (eV) of E_{ave} between the $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_4\text{B}_6$ and $\text{Li}_x/\text{Na}_x\text{M}_2\text{B}_2$ configurations.

| x | $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ | $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ | $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ | $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ |
|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.25 | -0.070 | -0.044 | 0.079 | 0.096 |
| 0.5 | -0.036 | 0.058 | 0.017 | 0.040 |
| 0.75 | -0.048 | -0.005 | -0.001 | 0.013 |
| 1 | -0.072 | -0.004 | -0.008 | 0.034 |
| 1.25 | -0.071 | -0.013 | -0.028 | 0.015 |
| 1.5 | -0.055 | 0.005 | -0.001 | 0.014 |
| 1.75 | -0.053 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.016 |
| 2 | -0.066 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.029 |
| 2.25 | 0.025 | -0.099 | -0.076 | -0.127 |
| 2.5 | 0.147 | -0.022 | 0.046 | -0.181 |
| 2.75 | 0.197 | 0.020 | 0.092 | -0.080 |

$$3 \quad 0.252 \quad 0.067 \quad 0.175 \quad -0.021$$

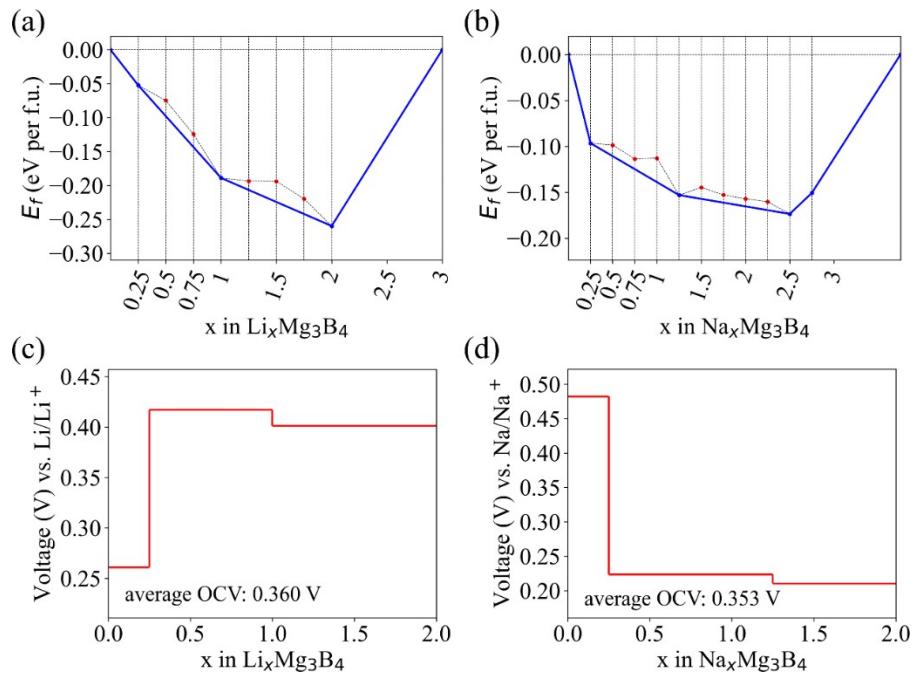


Fig. S19. The convex hulls of E_f for (a) $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ and (b) $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ configurations

and OCV profiles of (c) $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ against Li/Li^+ and (d) $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_3\text{B}_4$ against Na/Na^+ .

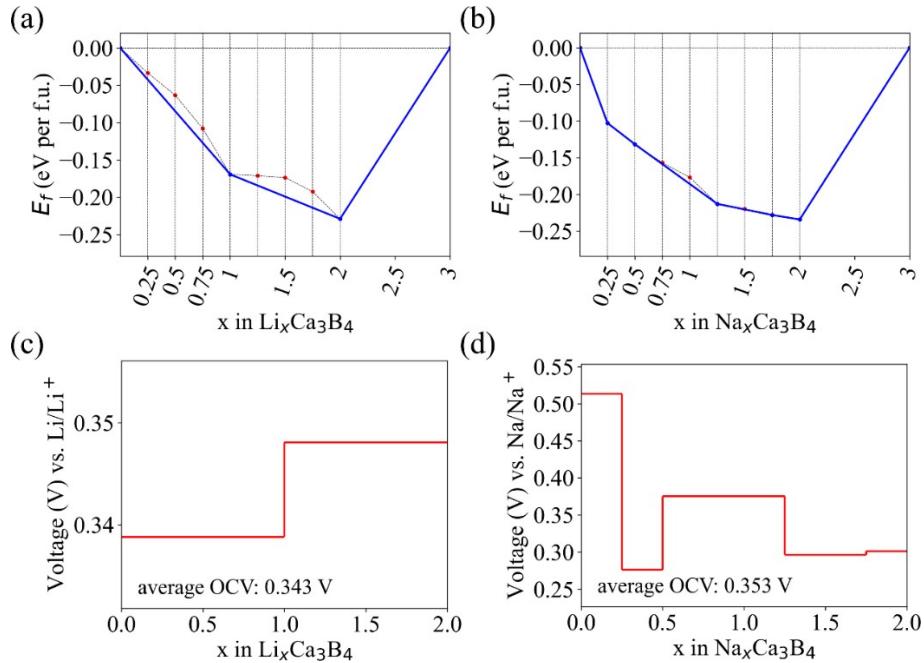


Fig. S20. The convex hulls of E_f for (a) $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ and (b) $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ configurations and OCV profiles of (c) $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ against Li/Li^+ and (d) $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_3\text{B}_4$ against Na/Na^+ .

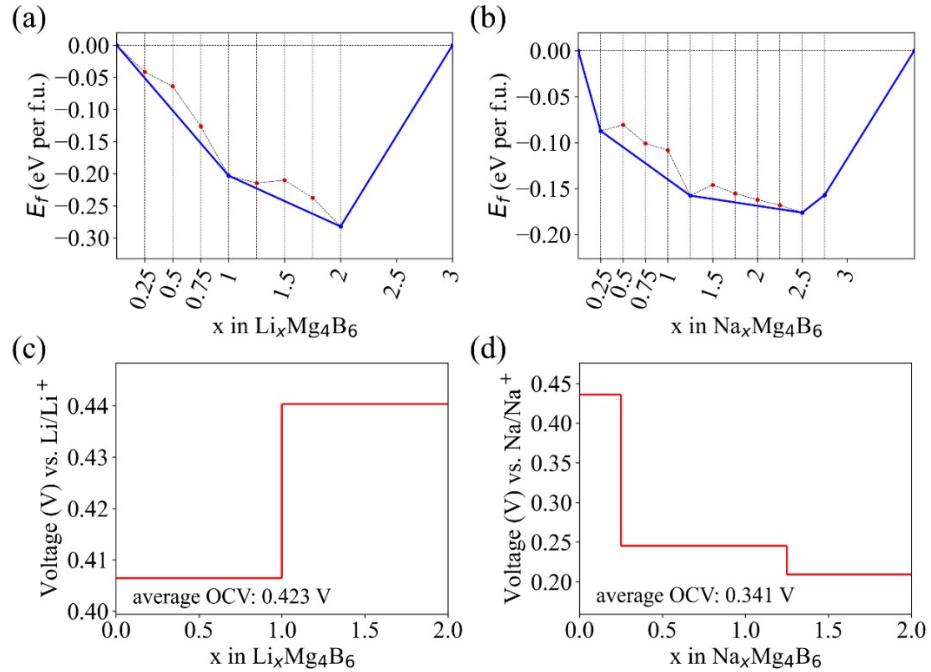


Fig. S21. The convex hulls of E_f for (a) $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ and (b) $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ configurations and OCV profiles of (c) $\text{Li}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ against Li/Li^+ and (d) $\text{Na}_x\text{Mg}_4\text{B}_6$ against Na/Na^+ .

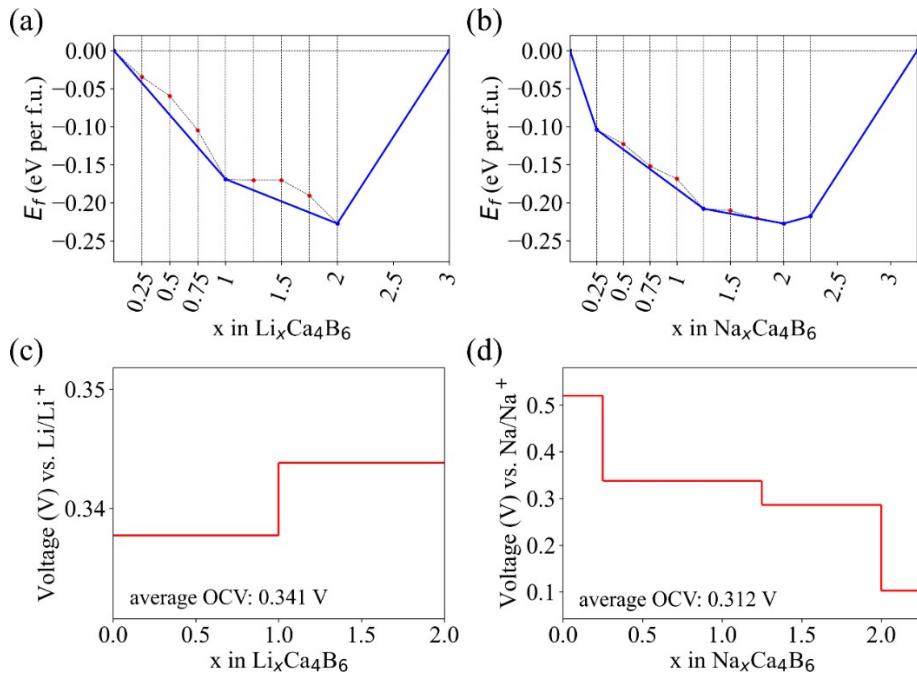


Fig. S22. The convex hulls of E_f for (a) $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ and (b) $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ configurations and OCV profiles of (c) $\text{Li}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ against Li/Li^+ and (d) $\text{Na}_x\text{Ca}_4\text{B}_6$ against Na/Na^+ .

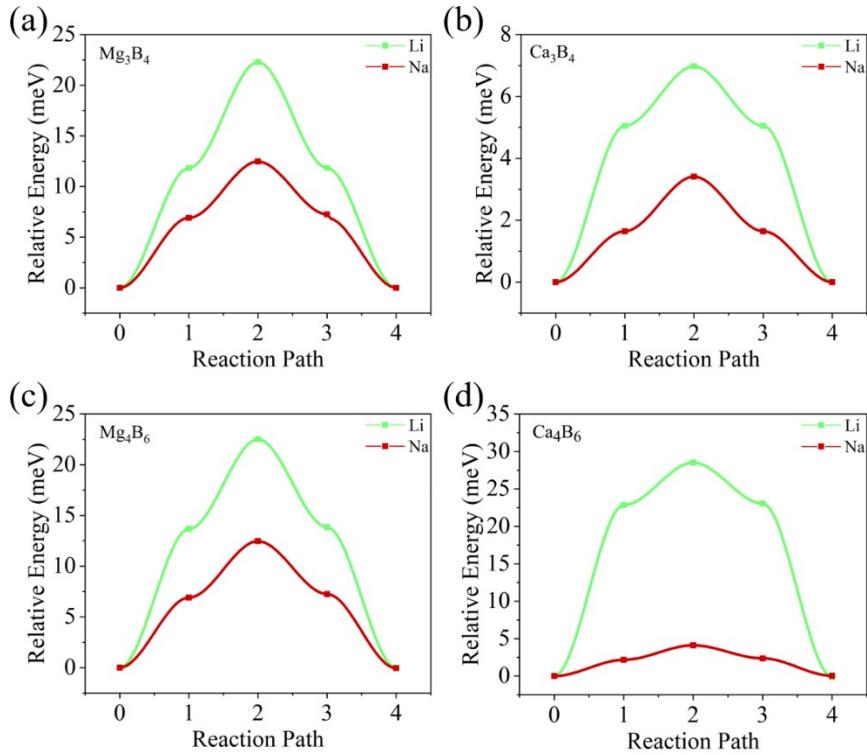


Fig. S23. The Li/Na diffusion energy barriers (meV) for (a) Mg_3B_4 , (b) Ca_3B_4 (c) Mg_4B_6 and (d) Ca_4B_6 multilayers.

11. Effect of functionalization

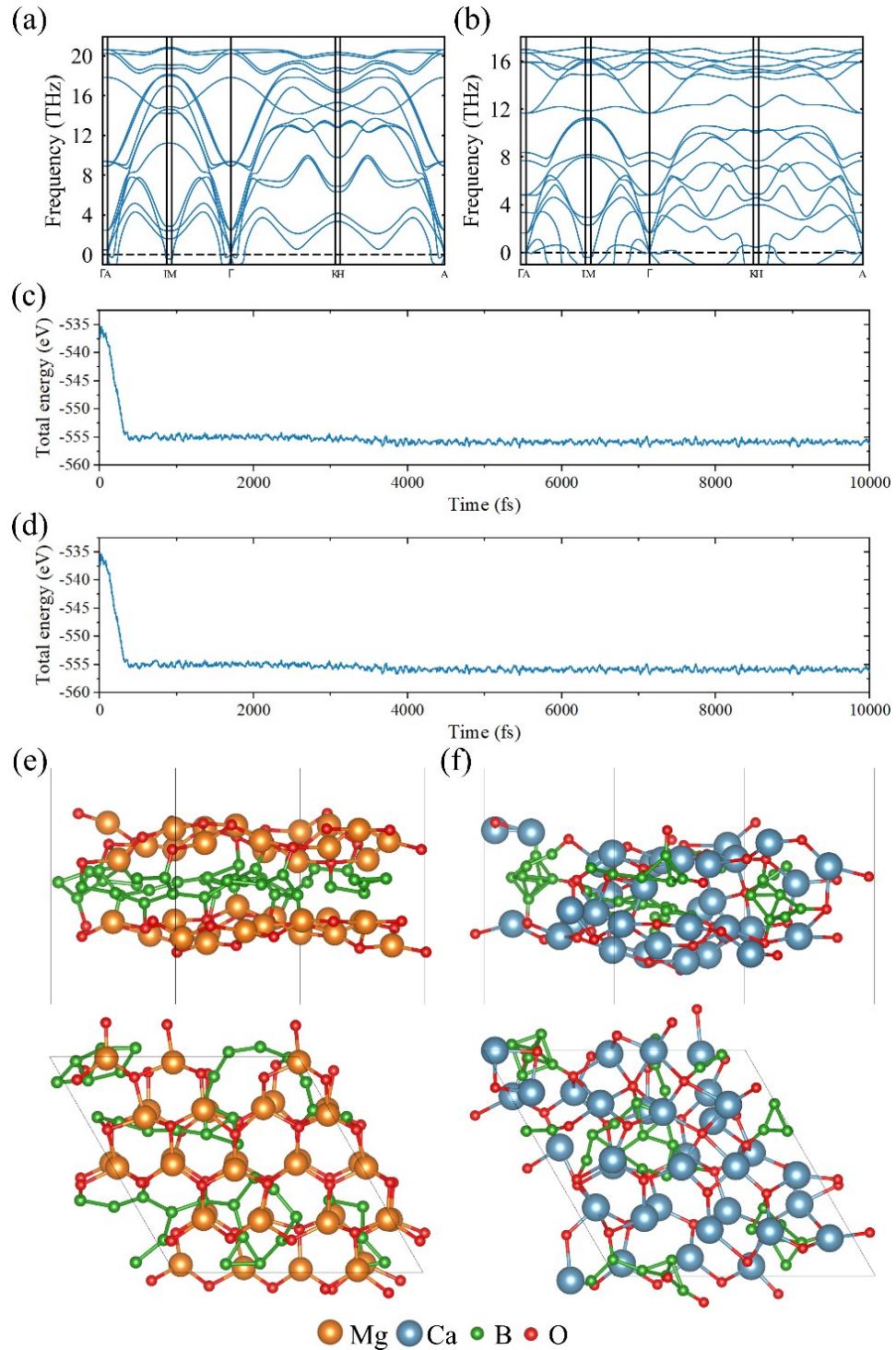


Fig. S24. Phonon spectra along the high symmetry directions for (a) $\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_5$ and (b)

$\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$. Total energy fluctuations of (c) $\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$ and (d) $\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$ in the AIMD simulation at 300 K for 10 ps and the corresponding structure snapshots of (e) $\text{Mg}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$ and (f) $\text{Ca}_2\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$.

Appendix

The POSCARs and CONTCARs for fully lithiated and sodiated Mg_2B_2 and Ca_2B_2 :

Li8 Mg8 B8 (POSCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.000000000000000 | | |
| 6.1710360018532819 | 0.0000000062764495 | 0.000000000000000 |
| -3.0855120015850690 | 5.3442746302461277 | 0.000000000000000 |
| 0.000000000000000 | 0.000000000000000 | 33.0505128388136953 |

Li Mg B

8 8 8

Direct

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6223978493336166 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6223978493336166 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6223978493336166 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6223978493336166 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3776021506663834 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3776021506663834 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3776021506663834 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3776021506663834 |
| 0.000000000000000 | 0.000000000000000 | 0.4490690701310235 |
| 0.000000000000000 | 0.500000000000000 | 0.4490690701310235 |
| 0.500000000000000 | 0.000000000000000 | 0.4490690701310235 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4490690701310235 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5509309298689765 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5509309298689765 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5509309298689765 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5509309298689765 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

Li8 Mg8 B8 (CONTCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.0000000000000000 | | |
| 6.1710337692259110 | 0.0000000062739385 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.0855108852757263 | 5.3442726967346150 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.0505128388136953 |

| | | |
|----|----|---|
| Li | Mg | B |
| 8 | 8 | 8 |

Direct

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6223961020882811 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6223961020882811 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6223961020882811 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6223961020882811 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3776038979117189 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3776038979117189 |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3776038979117189 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3776038979117189 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4490700066170774 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4490700066170774 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4490700066170774 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4490700066170774 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5509299933829226 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5509299933829226 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5509299933829226 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5509299933829226 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

Li8 Ca8 B8 (POSCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.0000000000000000 | | |
| 6.6155715783610543 | -0.000001262391976 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.3077725841691019 | 5.7292580307680225 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.3047817894384721 |

Li Ca B

8 8 8

Direct

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3601218216550399 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3601218216550399 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3601218216550399 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3601218216550399 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6398781783451165 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6398781783451165 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6398781783451165 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6398781783451165 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4432636271042920 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4432636271042920 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4432636271042920 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4432636271042920 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5567363728956298 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5567363728956298 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5567363728956298 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5567363728956298 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

Li8 Ca8 B8 (CONTCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1.0000000000000000 | | |
| 6.6145515361117964 | -0.0000001285509600 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.3072625670994329 | 5.7283746471474082 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.3047817894384721 |

Li Ca B

8 8 8

Direct

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3601212273169622 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3601212273169622 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3601212273169622 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3601212273169622 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6398787726831945 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6398787726831945 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6398787726831945 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6398787726831945 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4432577474539330 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4432577474539330 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4432577474539330 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4432577474539330 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5567422525459885 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5567422525459885 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5567422525459885 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5567422525459885 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

Na8 Mg8 B8 (POSCAR)

1.0000000000000000

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 6.3063046570740191 | 0.0000001671392878 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.1531460584981676 | 5.4614206885561991 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.0505128388136953 |

Na Mg B

8 8 8

Direct

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6364322576283322 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6364322576283322 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6364322576283322 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6364322576283322 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3635677423716747 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3635677423716747 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3635677423716747 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3635677423716747 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4499417586157406 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4499417586157406 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4499417586157406 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4499417586157406 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5500582413842665 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5500582413842665 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5500582413842665 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5500582413842665 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

| | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

Na8 Mg8 B8 (CONTCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.00000000000000 | | |
| 6.3063037611449602 | 0.0000001671382117 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.1531456105354403 | 5.4614199126590988 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.0505128388136953 |

| Na | Mg | B |
|----|----|---|
| 8 | 8 | 8 |

Direct

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6364323061838356 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6364323061838356 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6364323061838356 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6364323061838356 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3635676938161716 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3635676938161716 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3635676938161716 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3635676938161716 |
| -0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4499418214084155 |
| -0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4499418214084155 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4499418214084155 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4499418214084155 |
| -0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5500581785915916 |
| -0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5500581785915916 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5500581785915916 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5500581785915916 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.50000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.50000000000000000 |

Na8 Ca8 B8 (POSCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.000000000000000 | | |
| 6.7351088810539492 | 0.0000001525283601 | 0.000000000000000 |
| -3.3675407535176314 | 5.8327805040108354 | 0.000000000000000 |
| 0.000000000000000 | 0.000000000000000 | 33.3047817894384721 |

| Na | Ca | B |
|----|----|---|
| 8 | 8 | 8 |

Direct

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3471600943872775 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3471600943872775 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3471600943872775 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3471600943872775 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6528399056127319 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6528399056127319 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6528399056127319 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6528399056127319 |
| -0.000000000000000 | -0.000000000000000 | 0.4440844743546665 |
| -0.000000000000000 | 0.500000000000000 | 0.4440844743546665 |
| 0.500000000000000 | -0.000000000000000 | 0.4440844743546665 |
| 0.500000000000000 | 0.500000000000000 | 0.4440844743546665 |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| -0.0000000000000000 | -0.0000000000000000 | 0.5559155256453013 |
| -0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5559155256453013 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | -0.0000000000000000 | 0.5559155256453013 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5559155256453013 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.4999686647572359 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.4999686647572359 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.4999686647572359 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.4999686647572359 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000313352427621 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000313352427621 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3333340000000007 | 0.5000313352427621 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.8333340000000007 | 0.5000313352427621 |

Na8 Ca8 B8 (CONTCAR)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1.0000000000000000 | | |
| 6.7349287007819942 | 0.0000001512663633 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| -3.3674506648372144 | 5.8326244629916104 | 0.0000000000000000 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 33.3047817894384721 |

Na Ca B

8 8 8

Direct

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6529440144508669 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6529440144508669 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.6529440144508669 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.6529440144508669 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3470559855491331 |
| 0.3333340000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3470559855491331 |
| 0.8333340000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.3470559855491331 |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.3470559855491331 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4440751606375883 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4440751606375883 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.4440751606375883 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.4440751606375883 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5559248393623832 |
| 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5559248393623832 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.0000000000000000 | 0.5559248393623832 |
| 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5000000000000000 | 0.5559248393623832 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.33333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.1666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.83333400000000007 | 0.6666659999999993 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.1666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.33333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |
| 0.6666659999999993 | 0.83333400000000007 | 0.5000000000000000 |

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