Fabrication and assembly of supercapacitors based on Ni-based

MOF and their derivative materials for enhancing

electrochemical performances

Wen-Ze Li,^a Ying Yang,^a Xiao-Sa Zhang,^a Yu Liu,^a and Jian Luan^{*a}

^a College of Science, Shenyang University of Chemical Technology, Shenyang, 110142, P. R. China

E-mail: 2010044@stu.neu.edu.cn (J. Luan)

| Material | R _s | R _{ct} | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Ni-MOF@C-a6-3 | 0.096299 | 1.738 | | |
| Ni-MOF@C-a8-3 | 0.089375 | 1.75 | | |
| Ni-MOF@C-a10-3 | 0.0738682 | 1.78 | | |
| Ni-MOF@M-a4 | 0.062196 | 2.153 | | |

Table S1 R_s and R_{ct} after EIS fitting of Ni-MOF-b-based materials.

| Ni-MOF@C-a6-3 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 450.13 | 899.71 | 1800 | 4500 | 9000 | 13520 | 18000 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 17.63 | 15.57 | 10.25 | 7.25 | 4.25 | 3.38 | 2 |
| Ni-MOF@C-a8-3 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 465.92 | 884.68 | 1818.1 | 4725 | 9000 | 13516.4 | 17640 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 40.25 | 27.72 | 20.1 | 10.5 | 6.25 | 4.13 | 2.45 |
| Ni-MOF@C-a10-3 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 320.97 | 652.54 | 1280.41 | 3232.87 | 6582.86 | 9592.94 | 12800 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 11.02 | 10.35 | 10.35 | 9.07 | 6.4 | 4.53 | 3.2 |
| Ni-MOF@M-a4 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 501.37 | 1002.07 | 2016.32 | 5914.29 | 10080 | 15120 | 20160 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 79.94 | 74.71 | 49.96 | 1.15 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.56 |

Table S2 Power density and energy density of electrode Ni-MOF-a-based materials at different current densities.

| Material | R _s | R _{ct} |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Ni-MOF@C-b6-3 | 0.95188 | 1.636 |
| Ni-MOF@C-b8-3 | 0.078927 | 1.733 |
| Ni-MOF@C-b10-3 | 1.409 | 1.266 |
| Ni-MOF@M-b4 | 0.091276 | 1.243 |

Table S3 $R_{\rm s}$ and $R_{\rm ct}$ after EIS fitting of Ni-MOF-b-based materials.

| Ni-MOF@C-b6-3 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 618.38 | 641.44 | 2257.32 | 5621.2 | 11108.6 | 16662.9 | 22230 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 40.83 | 42.21 | 23.89 | 12.96 | 8.64 | 6.48 | 4.94 |
| Ni-MOF@C-b8-3 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 405.04 | 809.83 | 1620 | 4050.99 | 7179.43 | 12155.3 | 16200 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 12.14 | 11.81 | 11.43 | 10.24 | 6.98 | 5.74 | 4.05 |
| Ni-MOF@C-b10-3 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 405.12 | 810.17 | 1620.68 | 4050 | 8100 | 12171.4 | 16200 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 12.3 | 12.22 | 11.93 | 10.8 | 9 | 7.1 | 5.4 |
| Ni-MOF@M-b4 | | | | | | | |
| Current density (A/g) | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| P (W/kg) | 252.43 | 493.7 | 979.67 | 2471.04 | 4897.5 | 7646.4 | 10417.5 |
| E (Wh/kg) | 11.71 | 11.41 | 9.96 | 8.58 | 6.53 | 5.31 | 4.63 |

Table S4 Power density and energy density of electrode Ni-MOF-b-based materials at different current densities.



Fig. S1 Post-pressing: Electrode materials loaded on nickel foam.



Fig. S2 PXRD control plots of Ni-MOF-a (a) and Ni-MOF-b (b).



Fig. S3 FTIR spectra (a) and TG curves (b) of Ni-MOF-a and Ni-MOF-b.



Fig. S4 SEM and EDX of Ni-MOF@C-a6-3 (a), Ni-MOF@C-a8-3 (b), Ni-MOF@C-a10-3 (c) Ni-MOF@C-b6-3 (d), Ni-MOF@C-b8-3 (e), and Ni-MOF@C-b10-3 (f).



Fig. S5 FTIR spectra of the Ni-MOF-a-based (a) and Ni-MOF-b-based (b) electrode materials.



Fig. S6 TG curves of the Ni-MOF-a-based (a) and Ni-MOF-b-based (b) electrode materials.



Fig. S7 PXRD patterns of Ni-MOF@C-a6-3 (a), Ni-MOF@C-a8-3 (b), Ni-MOF@C-a10-3 (c), Ni-MOF@C-b6-3 (d), Ni-MOF@C-b8-3 (e), and Ni-MOF@C-b10-3 (f).