Supplementary Information

Manipulation of Trions to Enhance the Excitonic Emission in Monolayer p-MoS₂ and its Hetero-bilayer by Reverse Charge Injection

Rashed H. Lone^{1,2^{+*}}, Shreya Gaonkar¹⁺, B. Manoj Kumar¹, and E. S. Kannan¹,

¹Department of Physics, BITS-Pilani K. K. Birla Goa Campus, Zuarinagar, Goa-403726, India.

²Functional Materials and Microsystems Research Group and the Micro Nano Research Facility, RMIT

University, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia

*rashedlone55@gmail.com

⁺these authors contributed equally to this work



Figure S1. Optical images of n-MoSe₂ and n-MoS₂, before and after photo-exfoliation on various substrates.



eZAF Smart Quant Results

| Element | Weight % | Atomic % | Net Int. | Error % | Kratio | Z | А | F |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ОК | 45.4 | 69.6 | 149.2 | 10.8 | 0.1081 | 1.1111 | 0.2142 | 1.0000 |
| SiK | 26.4 | 23.0 | 372.9 | 4.5 | 0.2072 | 1.0174 | 0.7686 | 1.0048 |
| NbL | 26.7 | 7.0 | 135.1 | 5.7 | 0.1814 | 0.7880 | 0.8638 | 0.9995 |
| MoL | 1.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 42.9 | 0.0100 | 0.7795 | 0.8472 | 0.9992 |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0000 | 0.9981 | 0.7233 | 1.0015 |

Figure S2. Presence of Niobium in p-type MoS₂ is confirmed by Electron Dispersive Spectrum (EDS).



Figure S3. Optical image of n-MoSe₂ on FLG substrate (a) before and (b) after photoexfoliation. (c) Raman spectra of n-MoSe₂ on FLG, before (solid blue line) and after (solid red line) photo-exfoliation. (d) Height profile and (e) AFM image of monolayer n-MoSe₂.



Figure S4: Raman spectra on SiO₂/Si substrate of (a) p-MoS₂ and (b) n-MoS₂. Temperature dependent PL spectra on SiO₂/Si substrate of (c) p-MoS₂ and (d) n-MoS₂.



Figure S5. PL spectra of glass (solid black), gold (solid red), FLG (solid blue) and ITO (solid violet), depicting a same broad range of PL spectra in case of ITO and glass thus confirming that it originates from glass substrate at (a) RT and (b) LNT.



Figure S6: Temperature dependent PL spectra of n-MoSe₂ on (a) ITO, (b) Au and (c) FLG.