

## Supporting Information

# One-pot synthesis of long-range aligned nanochannels for Li-ion transfer pathways

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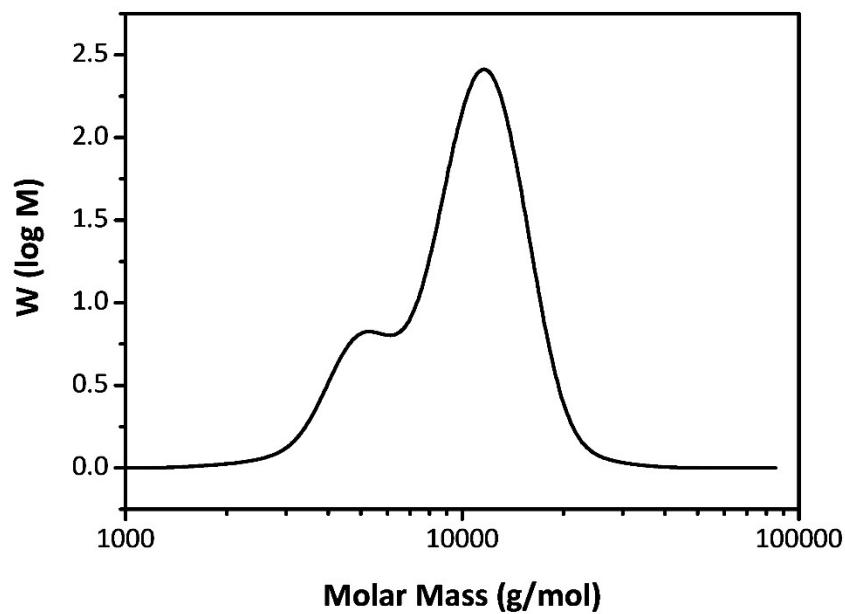
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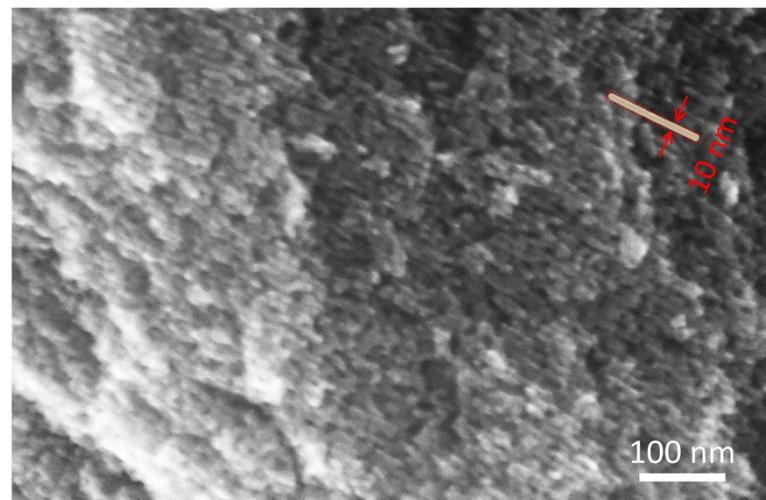
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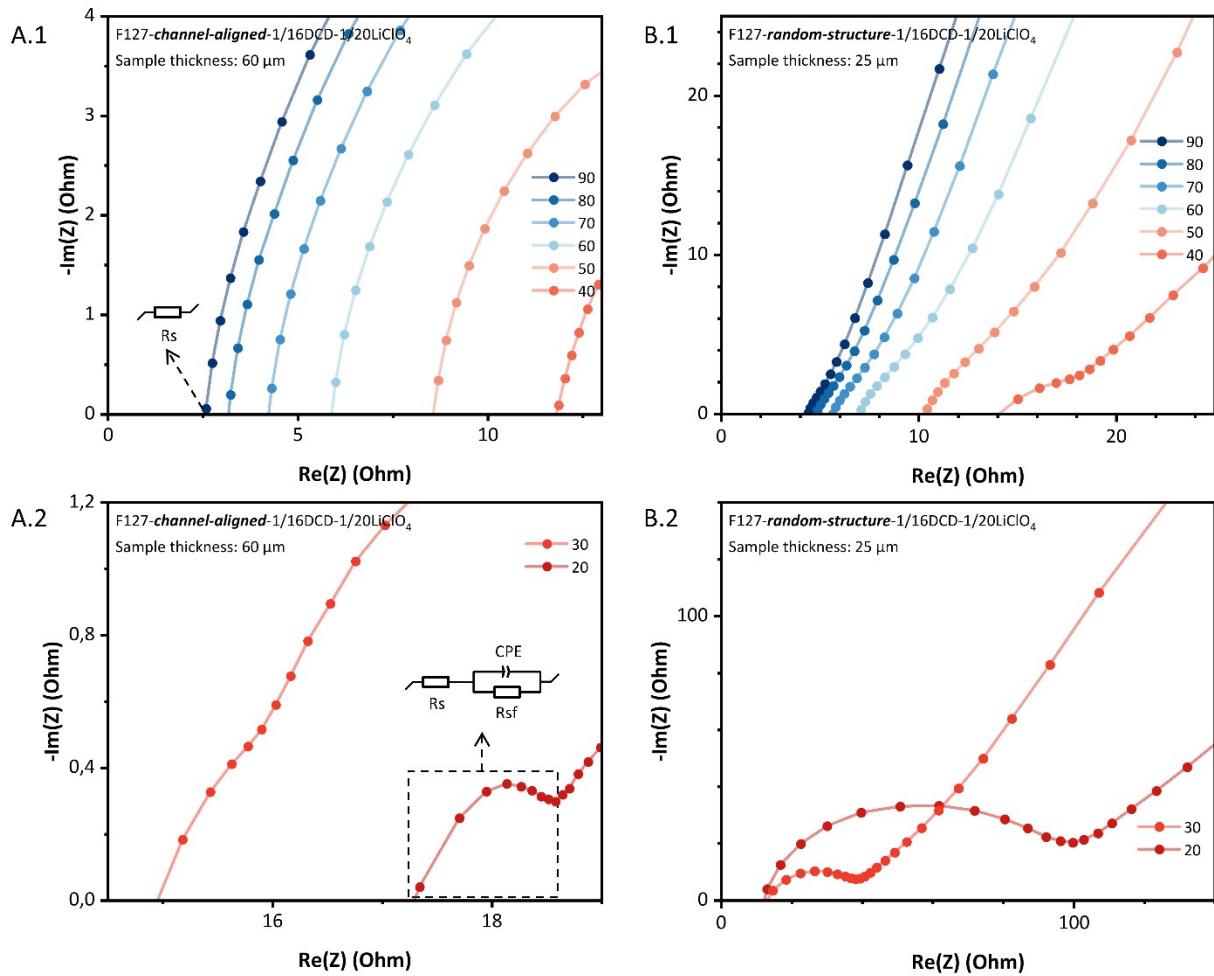
## 1 Figures



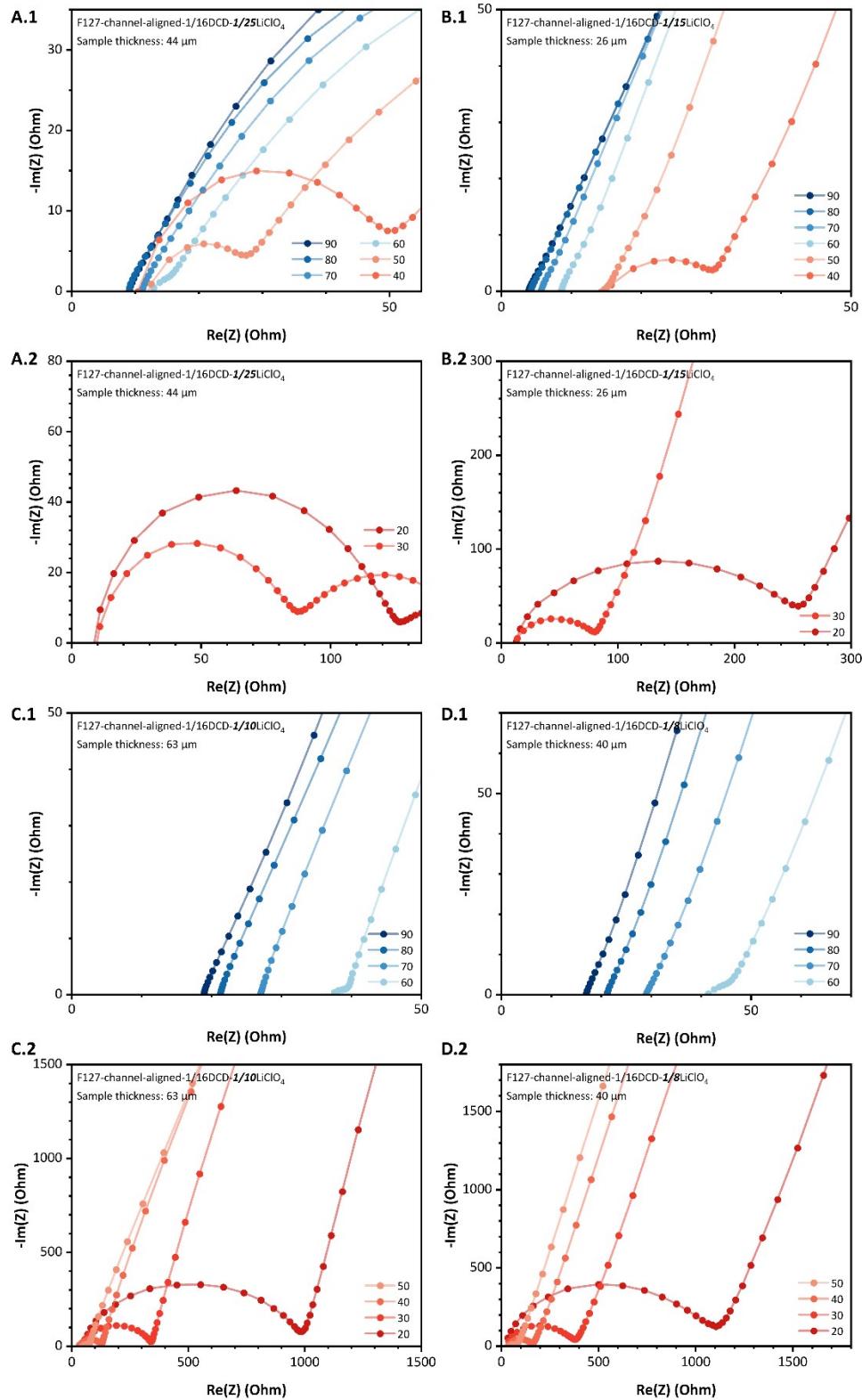
**Figure S1.** Molar mass distribution of Pluronic F127 as measured by gel permeation chromatography.



**Figure S2.** SEM image of calcined F127-channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> sample (with an inset of structure diagram).

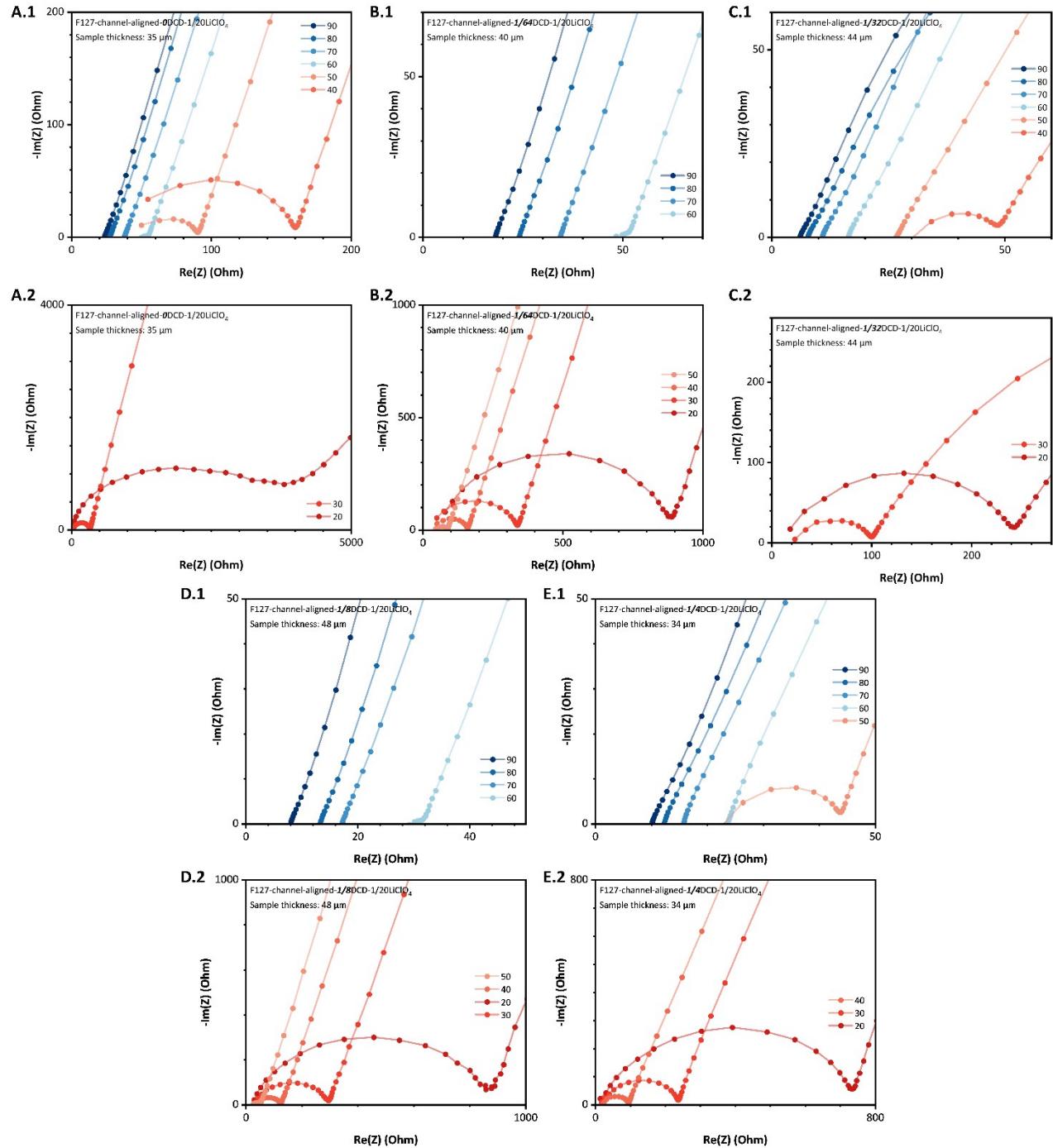


**Figure S3.** Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) plots of F127-channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (A.1 and A.2) and F127-random-structure-1/16DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (B.1 and B.2), assembled in a symmetric stainless-steel (SS) configuration, measured in the temperature range of 90 to 20 °C. The thickness of each sample is indicated in the upper left corner, and the disc-shaped SPE sample has a constant diameter of 1.58 cm.



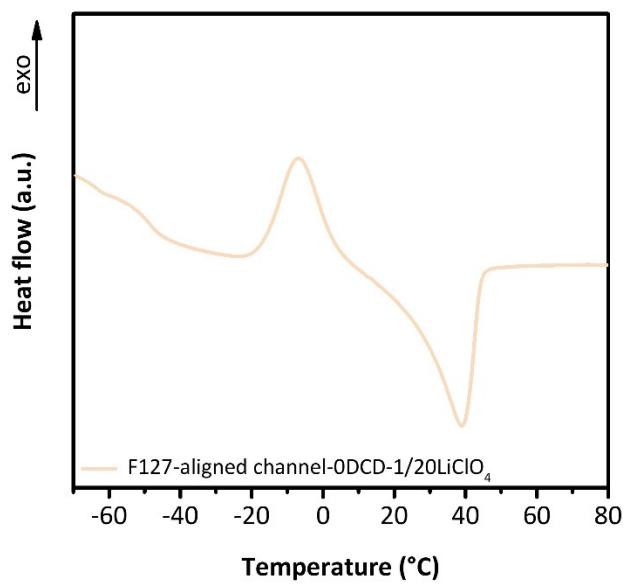
**Figure S4.** EIS plots of F127-channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/25LiClO<sub>4</sub> (A.1 and A.2), F127-

channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/15LiClO<sub>4</sub> (B.1 and B.2), F127-channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/10LiClO<sub>4</sub> (C.1 and C.2) and F127-channel-aligned-1/16DCD-1/8LiClO<sub>4</sub> (D.1 and D.2), assembled in a symmetric SS configuration, measured in the temperature range of 90 to 20 °C. The thickness of each sample is indicated in the upper left corner, and the disc-shaped SPE sample has a constant diameter of 1.58 cm.



**Figure S5.** EIS plots of F127-channel-aligned-0DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (A.1 and A.2), F127-channel-aligned-1/64DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (B.1 and B.2), F127-channel-aligned-1/32DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (C.1 and C.2), F127-channel-aligned-1/8DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (D.1 and D.2) and F127-channel-aligned-1/4DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub> (E.1 and E.2), assembled in a symmetric SS configuration, measured in the

temperature range of 90 to 20 °C. The thickness of each sample is indicated in the upper left corner, and the disc-shaped SPE sample has a constant diameter of 1.58 cm.



**Figure S6.** DSC curve of F127-aligned channel-0DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub>.

## 2 Tables

**Tables S1.** Comparison of the ionic conductivity of various solid electrolytes equipped with ionic transfer pathways.

| Ref          | Sample  | Formation of Li <sup>+</sup> pathway                | Ionic conductivity (S/cm) | Temperature (°C) |
|--------------|---|---|---------------------------|------------------|
| This work    | F127-aligned channel-1/16DCD-1/20LiClO <sub>4</sub> solid electrolyte | Aligned channels by F127-based micelles             | $1.65 \times 10^{-4}$     | 20               |
| <sup>1</sup> | PEO-MUSiO <sub>2</sub> composite polymer electrolyte                  | ~12 nm SiO <sub>2</sub>                             | $4.4 \times 10^{-5}$      | 30               |
| <sup>2</sup> | Polyimide/PEO/LiTFSI solid polymer electrolyte                        | Nanoporous polyimide film                           | $2.3 \times 10^{-4}$      | 30               |
| <sup>3</sup> | SiO <sub>2</sub> -PEO-LiTFSI electrolyte                              | SiO <sub>2</sub> nanofibre framework                | $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$      | 30               |
| <sup>4</sup> | LLTO-PAN-LiClO <sub>4</sub> electrolyte                               | Aligned LLTO nanowires                              | $6.05 \times 10^{-5}$     | 30               |
| <sup>5</sup> | P-P-A@=SiO <sub>2</sub> solid polymer electrolyte                     | Modified nanosilica                                 | $2.6 \times 10^{-4}$      | RT               |
| <sup>6</sup> | Composite solid-state polymer electrolyte based on ceramic nanowires  | Ceramic nanowires                                   | $10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$     | RT               |
| <sup>7</sup> | PEO-100ZrO <sub>2</sub> @ ionic liquids                               | Framework of ZrO <sub>2</sub> loading ionic liquids | $4.06 \times 10^{-4}$     | 60               |
| <sup>8</sup> | LLTO nanotubes/PAN composite solid electrolyte                        | LLTO nanotubes                                      | $3.6 \times 10^{-4}$      | RT               |
| <sup>9</sup> | Polyamide/PEO/LiTFSI electrolyte                                      | Porous polyamide film                               | $2.05 \times 10^{-4}$     | 30               |

**Tables S2.** thermodynamic properties characterized by DSC about F127-aligned channel-0DCD-1/20LiClO<sub>4</sub>.

| Samples  | T <sub>g</sub> (°C) |                   | T <sub>m</sub> (°C) |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|  | T <sub>g, 1</sub>   | T <sub>g, 2</sub> |                     |
| F127-aligned channel-0DCD-1/20LiClO <sub>4</sub> | -63.5               | -49.0             | 39.0                |

### 3 Supporting References

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