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Supporting Information

Efficient Synthesis of SCF₃-Containing 3-Alkenylquinoxalinones via

Three-Component Radical Cascade Reaction

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1. General information

Unless otherwise noted, all solvents and reagents in this study were commercial and used without further purification. ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 400, 100 and 376 MHz, respectively. Chemical shifts were quoted in ppm relative to CDCl₃ ($\delta_H = 7.26$, $\delta_C = 77.0$ ppm). Datas are reported as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet of doublet, etc. Quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones were prepared according to the relevant literatures. The reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using GF254 silica gel-coated TLC plates. Mass spectra were performed on a spectrometer operating on ESI-TOF. Melting points were measured on a melting point apparatus and were uncorrected.

2. Experimental Section

General procedure for the synthesis of SCF₃-containing 3-alkenyl quinoxalin-2(1H)-ones 3



To an oven-dried reaction vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1** (0.3 mmol), alkyne **2** (0.6 mmol, 2 eq), AgSCF₃ (0.45 mmol, 1.5 eq) and $(NH_4)_2S_2O_8$ (0.6 mmol, 2 eq) in DMSO (3 mL). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C using an oil bath under a N₂ atmosphere for about 12 h. The reaction progress was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). After completion, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature, then, H₂O (5 mL) was added to the mixture, which was further extracted with CH₂Cl₂ for three times (10 mL×3). The organic phase was then dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent (PE/EA 6:1- 4:1) to obtain the desired products **3**.

The Experimental Procedure for Gram-Scale Synthesis of 3aa



To an oven-dried reaction vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (4 mmol, 0.640 g), phenylacetylene **2a** (8 mmol, 0.816 g), AgSCF₃ (6 mmol, 1.259 g) and (NH₄)₂S₂O₈ (8 mmol, 1.826 g) in DMSO (40 mL). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C using an oil bath under a N₂ atmosphere for about 12 h. After completion, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature, then, H₂O (30 mL) was added to the mixture, which was further extracted with CH₂Cl₂ for three times (20 mL×3). The organic phase was then dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent (PE/EA 6:1- 4:1) to obtain 1.173 g of **3aa**.

The Experimental Procedure for the synthesis of 5a via the oxidation of 3aa



To a solution of (*E*)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **3aa** (0.198 g, 0.5 mmol) in acetic acid (5 mL) was added 30% H₂O₂ (0.283 g, 2.5mmol) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 100 °C using an oil bath and stirred for about 3 h. After completion, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature, then saturated brine (10 mL) was added to the mixture, the organic layer was further washed with saturated brine (10 ml× 2), which was further extracted with CH₂Cl₂ for three times (10 mL× 3). The organic phase was then dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent

(PE/EA 4:1- 2:1) to obtain 0.1635 g of product 5a.





An oven-dried reaction vessel charged with a stir bar was added quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (0.3 mmol), phenylacetylene **2a** (0.6 mmol, 2 eq), AgSCF₃ (0.45 mmol, 1.5 eq), $(NH_4)_2S_2O_8$ (0.6 mmol, 2 eq) and radical inhibitor (TEMPO or 1,1-diphenylethene, 2 eq) in DMSO (3 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C using an oil bath under a N₂ atmosphere for 12 h, no **3aa** was observed by ¹H NMR, and the radical adduct **5b** was detected by GC-MS (MS: M⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₁F₃S 280.05, found 280.00). The MS spectra of compound **5b** are as following (Figure S1).



Density functional theory calculations

All data in this study were calculated with the Gaussian 16 software package^[1] and were optimized at the M062X/6-31G(d) level of density functional theory (DFT).^[2] Vibrational frequency analysis was computed to ensure the points that the minimum have no imaginary frequency and the transition states have only one imaginary frequency. In order to consider the solvent effects, the solvation corrected single-point energy calculations (based on the gas-phase optimized geometries) were calculated by using the M062X/6-311++G(d, p) method in conjunction with the SMD solvation model in solvent (Dimethyl sulfoxide). The single-point energy corrected relative free energies in kcal/mol are used for discussion throughout the text.



Reaction coordinate

Figure S2. The free energy profiles for the two possible pathways. The free energies are reported in kcal/mol at the M062x/6-311++G(d, p) (DMSO) level of theory.

Cartesian Coordinates for Optimized Structures

1a

C 0	-2.540841	1.290389	0.203085
C 0	-2.537601	-0.101971	0.162461
C 0	-1.328283	-0.797227	0.092051
C 0	-0.108680	-0.108651	0.092051
C 0	-0.117376	1.305648	0.092051
C 0	-1.334344	1.989455	0.159823
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C 0	2.277853	-0.089720	0.369889
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N 0	1.067772	2.064719	0.011739
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C 0	1.151548	-2.200952	-0.593406
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Ν	-1.16566000	0.91120100	0.06911300
С	1.08546100	0.92351900	0.02534000
С	2.05827518	0.79174767	0.93299590
С	1.25521881	1.73511822	-1.02349617
С	1.33495400	3.11444666	-0.83222829
С	1.51193896	3.96114972	-1.92649692
С	1.60929377	3.42847210	-3.21190615
С	1.52965680	2.04916094	-3.40317095
С	1.35257362	1.20244060	-2.30890540
0	1.00720300	-1.76392300	0.93834000
С	-1.08188600	-3.35447000	-0.53603200
S	1.82782536	-0.31001073	2.35680954
С	3.46567222	0.04163482	3.05539970
F	3.57059713	1.40184666	3.33194861
F	3.63355518	-0.68449957	4.23107389
F	4.44851424	-0.32257056	2.13940881
Н	-5.72621700	0.68408200	0.32651800
Н	-5.72189800	-1.80803700	0.24323300
Н	-3.56722500	-3.04930500	0.09345200
Н	-3.57437400	1.93574700	0.23661000
Н	2.99831205	1.35106797	0.81684026
Н	1.25826957	3.53450560	0.18151232
Н	1.57473200	5.04895711	-1.77572209
Н	1.74888410	4.09621390	-4.07482977
Н	1.60649362	1.62910123	-4.41689958
Н	1.28970568	0.11463963	-2.45969453
Н	-0.02494900	-3.70278300	-0.55417900
Н	-1.68375100	-4.03075100	0.11140200
Н	-1.49381200	-3.36562700	-1.56993800

Crystal data of 3aa

The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of **3aa** in a mixture of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate. CCDC 2325553 (**3aa**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement of 3aa

Identification code	11
Empirical formula	$C_{18}H_{13}F_{3}N_{2}OS$
Formula weight	362.36
Temperature/K	296.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	4.7880(12)
b/Å	10.509(3)
c/Å	16.019(4)
α/°	90.169(3)
β/°	91.422(3)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	90.026(3)
Volume/Å ³	805.8(4)
Z	2
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.493
μ/mm^{-1}	0.242
F(000)	372.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.46\times 0.42\times 0.23$
Radiation	MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
20 range for data collection/°	2.544 to 55.2
Index ranges	$\textbf{-6} \leq h \leq 6, \textbf{-13} \leq k \leq 13, \textbf{-20} \leq l \leq 20$
Reflections collected	9105
Independent reflections	3587 [$R_{int} = 0.0200, R_{sigma} = 0.0234$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3587/0/227
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.051
Final R indexes $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$	$R_1 = 0.0449, wR_2 = 0.1232$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0582, wR_2 = 0.1340$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.23/-0.27

3. Characterization data of products



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3aa): White solid (91.2 mg, 84%), mp: 78–79 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.17 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 3.61 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 151.3, 139.7, 137.1, 132.8, 132.6, 130.9, 130.6, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 123.7, 113.4, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₄F₃N₂OS: 363.0773; found: 363.0776.



(E)-1-ethyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ba): White solid (88.0 mg, 78%), mp: 66–67 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 4.24 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.9, 151.1, 139.7, 137.1, 132.9, 131.7, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 130.9, 130.6, 129.1, 128.4, 128.2, 127.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 123.5, 37.6, 12.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.17; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 377.0930; found: 377.0932.



(E)-1-pentyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ca): Yellow oil (96.6 mg, 77%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 4.31 – 4.21 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.37 (m, 4H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.0, 151.3, 139.8, 137.1, 132.9, 132.0, 131.0, 130.6, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.0 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz),

113.4, 42.6, 29.1, 26.9, 22.4, 14.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.13; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₂F₃N₂OS: 419.1399; found: 419.1402.



(E)-1-benzyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3da): White solid (94.6 mg, 72%), mp: 97–98 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m 5H), 5.52 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 151.2, 139.6, 137.1, 135.0, 132.2, 130.8, 130.6, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 127.7, 126.7, 123.8, 114.3, 46.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.10; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 439.1086; found: 439.1092.



(E)-1-allyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ea): White solid (86.2 mg, 74%), mp: 113–114 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 5.94 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.0, 151.1, 139.6, 137.1, 132.8, 132.0, 130.8, 130.6, 130.5, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 123.7, 118.1, 114.0, 44.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.14; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 389.0930; found: 389.0935.



(E)-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3fa): White solid (86.9 mg, 75%), mp: 134–135 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 4.99 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.4, 150.9, 139.4, 136.9, 132.8, 131.3, 130.9, 130.7, 129.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 124.1, 113.9, 76.7, 73.3, 31.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.16; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₄F₃N₂OS: 387.0773; found: 387.0771.



(E)-ethyl 2-(2-oxo-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-1(2*H*)-yl)acetate (3ga): White solid (93.8 mg, 72%), mp: 105–106 °C.¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.27 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.0, 154.0, 150.8, 139.4, 136.9, 132.7, 131.9, 131.0, 130.8, 129.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6$ Hz), 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 124.0, 112.9, 43.6, 14.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.17; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 435.0985; found: 435.0992.



(E)-5-chloro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ha): White solid (95.0 mg, 80%), mp: 116–117 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.30 (m, 7H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.1, 150.4, 139.5, 136.7, 135.5, 134.1, 130.4, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.7 Hz), 129.2, 128.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 128.3, 128.3, 124.6, 112.2, 29.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.22; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃ClF₃N₂OS: 397.0384; found: 397.0385.



(E)-6-fluoro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ia): White solid (88.9 mg, 78%), mp: 108–109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 3.68 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 242.6 Hz), 154.1, 152.1, 139.4, 136.9, 133.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 11.5 Hz), 129.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 19.0 Hz), 129.2 (q, *J*_{C-F}) = 306.7 Hz), 129.1, 128.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 118.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 22.3 Hz), 115.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 114.5 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.7 Hz), 29.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -118.78, -42.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃F₄N₂OS: 381.0679; found: 381.0684.



(E)-6-chloro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ja): White solid (90.3 mg, 76%), mp: 115–116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.1, 151.9, 139.3, 136.8, 133.1, 131.4, 130.5, 129.8, 129.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 306.7 Hz), 129.1, 129.1, 128.9 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 114.6, 29.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃ClF₃N₂OS: 397.0384; found: 397.0381.



(E)-6-bromo-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ka): White solid (99.0 mg, 75%), mp: 112–113 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.1, 151.8, 139.3, 136.8, 133.4, 133.2, 132.9, 131.8, 129.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.9$ Hz), 129.1, 129.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 116.4, 114.9, 29.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃BrF₃N₂OS: 440.9879; found: 440.9883.



(E)-7-fluoro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3la): White solid (88.9 mg, 78%), mp: 106–107 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.6 (d, $J_{C-F} = 250.4$ Hz), 154.3, 150.1, 139.5, 137.0, 134.3 (d, $J_{C-F} = 11.6$ Hz), 132.8 (d, $J_{C-F} = 10.5$ Hz), 129.4 (d, $J_{C-F} = 2.5$ Hz), 129.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.7$ Hz), 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 111.8 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.4$ Hz), 100.4 (d, $J_{C-F} = 27.7$ Hz), 29.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -106.11, -42.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃F₄N₂OS: 381.0679; found: 381.0685.



(E)-6-benzoyl-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ma): White solid (106.3 mg, 76%), mp: 94–95 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.63 (s, 1H), 7.77 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.5, 152.8, 139.3, 138.7, 137.0, 136.8, 134.8, 133.0, 132.7, 130.4, 130.1, 129.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 129.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 125.1, 115.3, 29.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.18; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₁₈F₃N₂O₂S: 467.1036; found: 467.1042.



(E)-6,7-difluoro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3na): White solid (88.4 mg, 74%), mp: 97–98 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.0, 151.7 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 253.1$ Hz, 14.4 Hz), 151.1 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.6$ Hz), 146.8 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 246.1$ Hz, 13.9 Hz), 139.1, 136.8, 130.0 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 8.9$ Hz, 1.5Hz), 129.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.7$ Hz), 129.1, 128.9 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 9.5$ Hz, 2.8 Hz), 128.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 128.6, 128.4, 118.0 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 17.7$ Hz, 2.1 Hz), 102.0 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.1$ Hz), 29.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -129.60 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), -141.72 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), -42.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₂F₅N₂O₂S: 399.0585; found: 399.0579.



(E)-6,7-dichloro-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3oa): White solid (95.5 mg, 74%), mp: 98–99 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.70 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.8, 151.7, 139.0, 136.7, 134.6, 132.0, 131.6, 131.2, 129.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 129.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6 \text{ Hz}$), 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 29.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.19; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₂Cl₂F₃N₂OS: 430.9994; found: 430.9991.



(E)-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3pa): White solid (76.2 mg, 73%), mp: 234–235 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.65 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 155.2, 152.0, 141.1, 137.3, 132.1, 132.0, 131.3, 129.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.2$ Hz), 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 125.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.9$ Hz), 124.1, 115.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -41.66; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₂F₃N₂OS: 349.0617; found: 349.0624.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-(p-tolyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ab): White solid (88.0 mg, 78%), mp: 88–89 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 151.7, 139.7, 138.1, 134.0, 132.9, 132.7, 130.7, 130.6, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.5 Hz), 129.2, 128.8, 126.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 123.7, 113.5, 29.2, 21.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 377.0930; found: 377.0932.



(E)-3-(1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ac): Yellow oil (90.3 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 151.7, 151.1, 139.6, 133.9, 132.8, 132.6, 130.7, 130.6, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 128.6, 126.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 125.3, 123.7, 113.4, 34.7, 31.3, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.28; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₂F₃N₂OS: 419.1399; found: 419.1403.



(E)-3-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ad): White solid (90.6 mg, 77%), mp: 137–138 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.4, 154.4, 151.7, 139.4, 132.9, 132.6, 130.7, 130.6, 130.3, 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.7$ Hz), 129.3, 126.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.7, 113.9, 113.5, 55.2, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂O₂S: 393.0879; found: 393.0874.



(E)-3-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ae): White solid (84.4 mg, 74%), mp: 82–83 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.04 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.5 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246.1$ Hz), 154.4, 150.9, 138.8, 132.9 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 20.9$ Hz), 132.6, 131.0 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.2$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 7.9$ Hz), 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6$ Hz), 127.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.8, 115.5 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.5$ Hz), 113.5, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -113.13, -42.12; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃F₄N₂OS: 381.0679; found: 381.0684.



(E)-3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3af): White solid (89.1 mg, 75%), mp: 107–108 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.57(s, 1H), 7.70 (d,

 $J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}, 7.56 \text{ (t, } J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 7.41 \text{ (d, } J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.33 - 7.28 \text{ (m, } 2\text{H}), 7.21 \text{ (d, } J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 3.73 \text{ (s, } 3\text{H}); {}^{13}\text{C} {}^{1}\text{H} \text{NMR} (100 \text{ MHz},) \delta 154.3, 150.7, 138.6, 135.4, 134.2, 132.8, 132.6, 130.8, 130.7, 130.6, 129.4 \text{ (q, } J_{\text{C-F}} = 306.6 \text{ Hz}), 128.8, 127.8 \text{ (q, } J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5 \text{ Hz}), 123.9, 113.5, 29.3; {}^{19}\text{F} \text{ NMR} (376 \text{ MHz}, \text{Chloroform-}d) \delta -42.09; \text{HRMS} (\text{ESI}): \text{m/z } [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ \text{ calcd for } \text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}: 397.0384; found: 397.0383.}$



(E)-3-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ag): White solid (96.4 mg, 73%), mp: 112–113 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.3, 150.7, 138.6, 135.9, 132.8, 132.6, 131.7, 130.9, 130.7, 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6$ Hz), 128.0, 127.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 123.9, 122.4, 113.5, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃BrF₃N₂OS: 440.9879; found: 440.9882.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-on e (3ah): White solid (86.4 mg, 67%), mp: 127–128 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.69 (s, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 3H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.3, 150.4, 140.7, 138.5, 132.8, 132.5, 131.0, 130.7, 129.6, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.8 Hz), 128.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 125.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 123.9, 121.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 270.5 Hz), 113.5, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.06, -62.57; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₃F₆N₂OS: 431.0647; found: 431.0653.



(E)-3-(1-(4-carbomethoxy)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ai): White solid (93.3 mg, 74%), mp: 133–134 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 166.7, 154.3, 150.5, 141.8, 138.9, 132.8, 132.5, 130.9, 130.7, 129.8, 129.8, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.5 Hz), 129.2, 127.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 123.9, 113.5, 52.1, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₆F₃N₂O₃S: 421.0828; found: 421.0833.



(E)-3-(1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3aj): White solid (94.6 mg, 72%), mp: 125–126 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 151.5, 140.9, 140.6, 139.4, 135.9, 132.9, 132.7, 130.8, 130.7, 129.5, 129.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6$ Hz), 128.8, 127.4, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.8, 113.5, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.16; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 439.1086; found: 439.1089.



(E)-3-(1-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ak): White solid (74.8 mg, 63%), mp: 68–69 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.3, 149.2, 137.5, 136.2, 133.4, 132.7, 132.6, 131.0, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 129.7, 129.7, 129.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.7$ Hz), 127.0, 123.7, 113.4, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.78; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃ClF₃N₂OS: 397.0384; found: 397.0389.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-(o-tolyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3al): White solid (75.6 mg, 67%), mp: 61–62 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 149.6, 139.3, 137.0, 136.4, 132.8, 132.5, 130.8, 130.5, 130.2, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.5 Hz), 129.2, 128.4, 126.0, 123.7, 113.4, 29.2, 19.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.96; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 377.0930; found: 377.0931.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-(m-tolyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3am): White solid (80.1 mg, 71%), mp: 84–85 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 151.6, 139.8, 138.1, 136.9, 132.9, 132.7, 130.7, 130.6, 129.5, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.3, 126.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 126.0, 123.7, 113.4, 29.2, 21.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 377.0930; found: 377.0933.



(E)-3-(1-(3-bromophenyl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3an): White solid (89.8 mg, 68%), mp: 86–87 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.3, 150.5, 139.0, 138.3, 132.7, 132.5, 132.0, 131.3, 130.9, 130.8, 130.0, 129.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.7$ Hz), 128.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 127.9, 123.9, 122.4, 113.5, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.05; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃BrF₃N₂OS: 440.9879; found: 440.9886.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-(thiophen-3-yl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ao): White solid (86.1 mg, 78%), mp: 83–84 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.2, 151.1, 136.8, 134.5, 132.8, 132.5, 130.7, 130.6, 129.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.8$ Hz), 128.4, 127.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 125.4, 125.0, 123.8, 113.5, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.30; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂F₃N₂OS₂: 369.0338; found: 369.0334.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)hex-1-en-2-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ap): White solid (79.0 mg, 77%), mp: 87–88 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.36 (m, 4H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 149.9, 140.0, 132.7, 132.5, 131.0, 130.4, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.8 Hz), 127.9, 124.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 123.7, 30.5, 30.1, 29.2, 22.7, 13.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.81; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 343.1086; found: 343.1088.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)oct-1-en-2-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3aq): White solid (78.8 mg, 71%), mp: 76–77 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.85 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.27 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 150.0, 140.1, 132.7, 132.6, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.6 Hz), 124.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 123.7, 113.5, 31.5, 30.9, 29.2, 29.2, 27.8, 22.5, 14.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.81; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₂₂F₃N₂OS: 371.1399; found: 371.1404.



(E)-3-(1-cyclohexyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ar): White solid (67.4 mg, 61%), mp: 92–93 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.75 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.73 (m, 6H), 1.37 – 1.20 (m, 4H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 154.3, 144.7, 133.0, 132.3, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 306.0 Hz), 123.7, 119.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 113.5, 43.3, 30.1, 29.3, 26.7, 25.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.14; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₂₀F₃N₂OS: 369.1243; found: 369.1246.



(E)-3-(5-chloro-1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pent-1-en-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3as): Yellow oil (79.7 mg, 73%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.95 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 1.99 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 149.3, 137.9, 132.7, 132.5, 130.7, 130.5, 129.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.9 Hz), 126.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 123.9, 113.5, 44.8, 30.9, 29.3, 28.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.71; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₇ClF₃N₂OS: 365.0697; found: 365.0692.



(E)-3-(3-methoxy-1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)prop-1-en-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3at): White solid (67.3 mg, 68%), mp: 108–109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.73 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.2, 149.6, 134.3, 132.7, 132.4, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.6$ Hz), 128.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.8, 113.5, 70.1, 58.2, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -44.04; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₄F₃N₂O₂S: 331.0723; found: 331.0727.



(E)-3-(4-hydroxy-1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)but-1-en-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3au): White solid (82.6 mg, 74%), mp: 123–124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.65 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.45 (m, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.5, 149.8, 139.7, 132.7, 132.5, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 305.7$ Hz), 125.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.8, 113.5, 62.8, 32.4, 30.7, 29.2, 27.6, 25.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.77; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₂₀F₃N₂OS: 373.1192; found: 373.1188.



(E)-3-(1-cyclopropyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3av): White solid (62.6 mg, 64%), mp: 81–82 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.01 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 0.96 – 0.87 (m, 2H), 0.57 – 0.49 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.1, 153.6, 139.2, 133.0, 132.6, 130.4, 130.4, 129.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.8 Hz), 125.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 123.8, 113.6, 29.2, 12.9, 7.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.01; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₄F₃N₂OS: 327.0773; found: 327.0779.



(E)-3-(1-(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)vinyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3aw): White solid (79.1 mg, 72%), mp: 102–103 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.26 – 2.11 (m, 4H), 1.80 – 1.68 (m, 4H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 149.8, 141.7, 137.2, 132.7, 132.6, 130.6, 130.4, 129.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 306.9$ Hz), 129.3, 126.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 123.7, 113.4, 29.2, 27.6, 22.7, 22.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.65; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 367.1086; found: 367.1094.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(4-phenyl-1-((trifluoromethyl)thio)but-1-en-2-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ax): White solid (91.3 mg, 78%), mp: 100–101 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.08 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.88 – 2.80 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 149.3, 141.6, 138.7, 132.7, 132.5, 130.5, 130.5, 129.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 305.7$ Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 126.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 126.0, 123.8, 113.5, 34.1, 33.3, 29.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.71; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₈F₃N₂OS: 391.1086; found: 391.1089.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)thio)prop-1-en-1-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ay): White solid (69.9 mg, 62%), mp: 126–127 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.8, 153.5, 144.5, 137.5, 133.4, 132.7, 130.9, 130.5, 129.3, 129.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 307.7 Hz), 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 123.9, 113.7, 29.2, 22.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -37.82; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂OS: 377.0930; found: 377.0934.



(E)-6-(4-methyl-3-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-7-((trifluoromethyl)thio)hept-6-en-1-yl

2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoate (4aa): White solid (124.4 mg, 74%), mp: 96–97 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73 – 3.60 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.84 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.41 (m, 5H), 1.37 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.7, 154.4, 149.6, 140.4, 139.5, 137.8, 132.7, 132.5, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.8 Hz), 129.2, 127.1, 125.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 123.7, 113.5, 64.5, 45.1, 45.0, 30.5, 30.1, 29.2, 28.2, 27.3, 25.6, 22.3, 18.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz,

Chloroform-*d*) δ -41.73; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₃₆F₃N₂O₃S: 561.2393; found: 561.2398.



2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl4-((E)-1-(4-methyl-3-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-2-((trifluoro methyl)thio)vinyl)benzoate (4ab): White solid (102.9 mg, 63%), mp: 134–135 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 4.97 (t, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.15 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 1.57 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.01 – 0.87 (m, 7H), 0.82 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.7, 150.7, 141.6, 139.0, 132.8, 132.6, 130.9, 130.7, 130.5, 129.9, 129.8, 129.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 305.9 Hz), 129.1, 127.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 123.9, 113.5, 74.9, 47.2, 41.0, 34.3, 31.4, 29.3, 26.3, 23.5, 22.0, 20.8, 16.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -42.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₃₂F₃N₂O₃S: 545.2080; found: 545.2086.



(E)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (5a): White solid (98.1 mg, 83%), mp: 122–123 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.7, 153.8, 151.6, 134.6, 133.5, 132.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.7 Hz), 132.5, 132.4, 131.4, 129.5, 129.3, 128.3, 125.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 332.9 Hz), 124.1, 113.7, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -72.01; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₄F₃N₂O₃S: 395.0672; found: 395.0675.

4. References

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14.5 14.0 13.5 13.0 12.5 12.0 11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0 fl (ppm)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aa**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aa**







¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ba**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ca**







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3da**





150 140 130 120 110

170 160


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3fa**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3fa**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ga







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ha**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ia**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ja**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ja**



 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ka**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3la**



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3la**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ma**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3na**



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3na**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **30a**







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectra of **3pa**



 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ab**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ac**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ac**



 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ad**







-50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm) 0 -10 -20 -30 -40

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ae**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3af**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) spectra of **3ag**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ag**



 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ah**





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ai**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ai**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3aj







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ak**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3al**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3am**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3am**



 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3an**


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ao**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ao**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ap**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aq**



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aq**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ar**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3as**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3as**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3at**











¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3av**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aw**



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aw**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ax**







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ay**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **4aa**







10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **4ab**



 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **5a**



