

Supporting Information

Two-step synthesis of vicinal trifluoromethyl primary amines from α -trifluoromethyl styrenes and phthalimide

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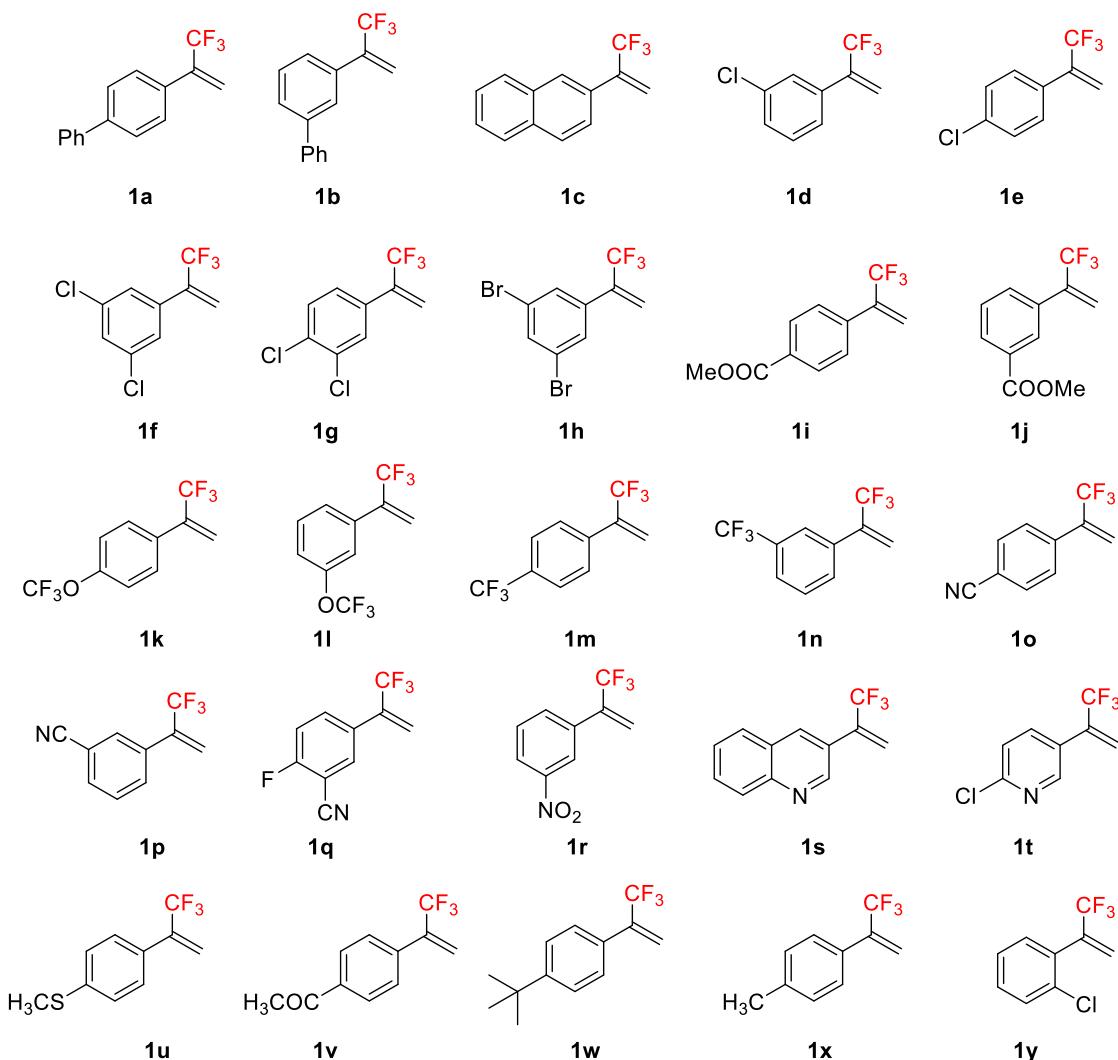
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1. General information

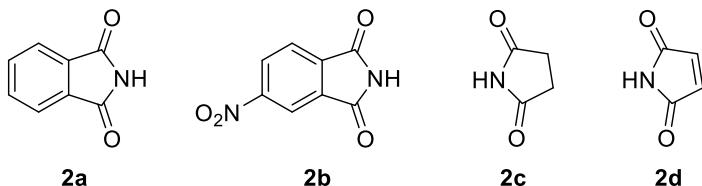
All reagents were of analytical grade, and obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Melting points were measured in an open capillary using EZ-Melt automated melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ^1H and 100 MHz for ^{13}C , respectively) using TMS as an internal standard. The ^{19}F NMR spectra were obtained on a 400 spectrometer (376 MHz) with CF_3COOH as an internal standard. CDCl_3 or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ were used as the NMR solvents. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were acquired in the ESI mode using a TOF mass analyzer. The GC and GC-MS were recorded on HP 5973 MSD with 6890 GC. Silica gel (300–400 mesh size) was used for column chromatography. TLC analysis of reaction mixtures was performed using silica gel plates.

2. α -(Trifluoromethyl)styrenes (**1a–y**) and imides (**2a–d**) used in this reaction



The α -(trifluoromethyl)styrenes (**1a–y**) were prepared according to the reported procedure.^{1–5}

The imides **2a–d** were obtained from commercial suppliers.



3. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds **3a–v**

To a glass tube charged with a stirring bar were added DBU or DABCO or TMG or CsF (2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2a** (220.5 mg, 1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv), α -(trifluoromethyl)styrenes **1a–v** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and DMF (4 mL). The reaction vial was sealed with a rubber septum and then the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 16 h (monitored by TLC or GC/MS). After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resultant residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using *n*-hexane/ ethyl acetate (5/1) as eluent to afford the pure compounds **3a–v**.

4. General procedure for the synthesis of the target compounds **4a–u**

To a flask charged with a stirring bar were added **3a–u** (1.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), NH₂NH₂·H₂O (500.6 mg, 10.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv) and CH₃OH (10 mL). The reaction mixture was refluxed at 70 °C for 5 h (monitored by TLC and GC/MS). After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resultant residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using *n*-hexane/ ethyl acetate (2/1) as eluent to afford the pure target compounds **4a–u**.

5. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds **5a–c**

To a glass tube charged with a stirring bar were added DBU or CsF (2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2a** (221 mg, 1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv), α -(trifluoromethyl)styrenes **1w–y** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and DMF (4 mL). The reaction vial was sealed with a rubber septum and then the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 16 h (monitored by TLC and GC/MS). After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resultant residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using *n*-hexane/ ethyl acetate (5/1) as eluent to afford the pure compounds **5a–c**.

6. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds **7a–c**

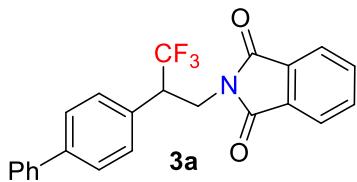
To a glass tube charged with a stirring bar were added DBU (305 mg, 2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2b–d** (1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv), α -(trifluoromethyl)styrene **1a** (248 mg, 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and DMF (4 mL). The reaction vial was

sealed with a rubber septum and then the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 16 h (monitored by TLC and GC/MS). After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resultant residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using *n*-hexane/ ethyl acetate (5/1) as eluent to afford the pure compounds **7a–c**.

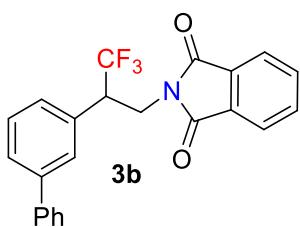
7. Table S1 Screening various bases for hydroamination reaction (yields of hydroamination products **3a–v, based on GC-MS)**

Substrate	DBU	DABCO	CsF	TMG
1a	81%	0	2%	33%
1b	56%	0	17%	11%
1c	72%	0	1%	20%
1d	80%	0	2%	50%
1e	69%	1%	3%	60%
1f	78%	88%	2%	73%
1g	0	67%	1%	2%
1h	2%	1%	83%	43%
1i	72%	61%	4%	3%
1j	68%	1%	16%	39%
1k	63%	2%	12%	37%
1l	1%	9%	60%	10%
1m	61%	90%	7%	5%
1n	0	4%	61%	6%
1o	82%	72%	3%	0
1p	70%	65%	21%	3%
1q	41%	22%	53%	58%
1r	0	82%	3%	6%
1s	69%	0	24%	36%
1t	72%	4%	3%	41%
1u	64%	0	0	6%
1v	63%	0	4%	5%

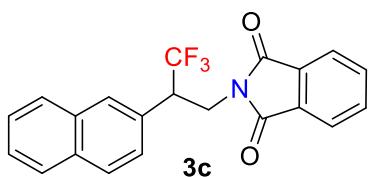
8. Analytical data of the intermediates and target compounds



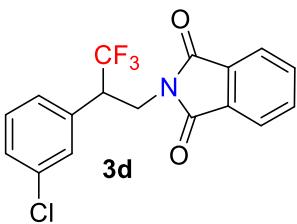
2-(2-((1,1'-Biphenyl)-4-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3a). White solid, m.p. 126.7–128.5 °C, yield 76% (300.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.69–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.55–7.51 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.30 (m, 1H), 4.35–4.16 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 140.5, 139.1, 133.1, 130.6, 129.4, 128.6, 127.8, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 124.9 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 122.4, 46.3 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.2 Hz), 36.1 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.7 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₆F₃O₂N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 418.1031, found: 418.1034.



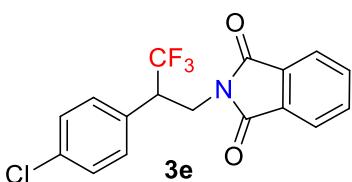
2-(2-((1,1'-Biphenyl)-3-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3b). Yellow oil, yield 42% (165.9 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 4H), 7.49–7.36 (m, 5H), 4.42–4.36 (m, 1H), 4.32–4.19 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 140.7, 139.4, 133.1, 131.0, 130.5, 128.1, 127.8, 127.0 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.7 Hz), 126.6, 126.5, 126.1, 124.8 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.7 Hz), 122.4, 46.7 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.4 Hz), 36.0 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.5 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₆F₃O₂N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 418.1031, found: 418.1036.



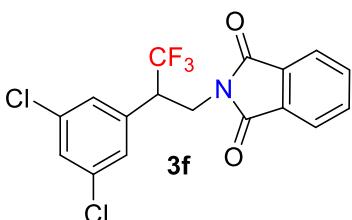
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3c). White solid, m.p. 138.9–140.3 °C, yield 53% (195.6 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82–7.78 (m, 4H), 7.74–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.64–7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.43 (m, 3H), 4.44–4.27 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 133.1, 132.2, 132.0, 130.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.0, 126.6, 125.5, 125.4, 125.0, 124.9 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 122.4, 46.8 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.3 Hz), 36.0 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₁₄F₃O₂N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 392.0874, found: 392.0877.



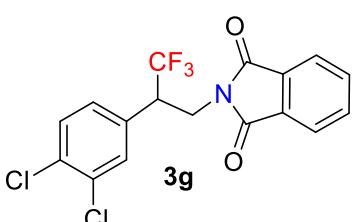
2-(2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3d). White solid, m.p. 121.5–122.7 °C, yield 59% (208.3 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 3H), 4.27–4.07 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 133.6, 133.2, 132.5, 130.5, 129.0, 128.5, 128.1, 126.2, 124.5 (q, ¹J_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 122.5, 46.5 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.6 Hz), 35.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.7 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₁F₃O₂NCl+Na [M+Na]⁺: 376.0328, found: 376.0331.



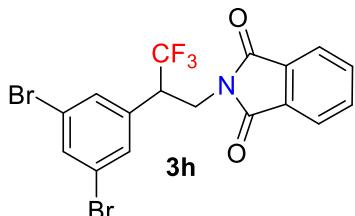
2-(2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3e). White solid, m.p. 70.9–80.4 °C, yield 46% (162.4 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 4H), 4.30–4.13 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 133.9, 133.2, 130.5, 129.6, 128.9, 128.0, 124.6 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.6 Hz), 122.5, 46.2 (q, ²J_{CF} = 25.0 Hz), 35.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₁F₃O₂NCl+Na [M+Na]⁺: 376.0328, found: 376.0326.



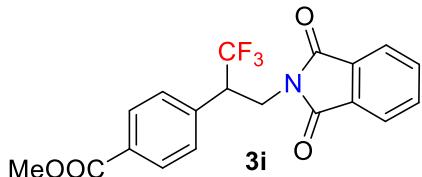
2-(2-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3f). White solid, m.p. 109.8–111.6 °C, yield 72% (278.6 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 3H), 4.21–4.04 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 135.5, 134.9, 134.5, 131.6, 129.4, 128.0, 125.4 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.1 Hz), 123.8, 47.5 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.9 Hz), 36.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₃O₂NCl₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 409.9938, found: 409.9934.



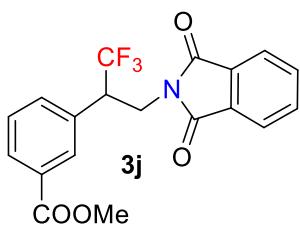
2-(2-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3g). White solid, m.p. 112.4–113.2 °C, yield 64% (247.7 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.22 (m, 1H), 4.29–4.06 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 134.4, 134.3, 133.5, 133.1, 131.5, 130.9, 128.5, 125.4 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 123.7, 123.6, 47.2 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.8 Hz), 36.8 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.3 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₃O₂NCl₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 409.9938, found: 409.9936.



2-(2-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3h). White solid, m.p. 104.1–105.2 °C, yield 70% (333.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.75–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (s, 2H), 4.21–4.00 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 135.4, 134.9, 134.5, 131.6, 131.2, 125.3 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 123.8, 123.3, 47.3 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.8 Hz), 36.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.1 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₃O₂NBr₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 497.8928, found: 497.8935.

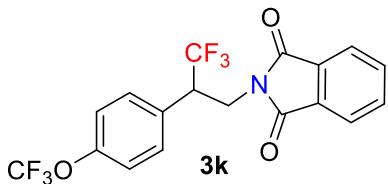


Methyl 4-(3-(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzoate (3i). White solid, m.p. 144.9–146.8 °C, yield 55% (207.4 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.34–4.18 (m, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 166.6, 136.6, 134.4, 131.6, 130.8, 130.1, 129.5, 125.7 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 123.6, 52.3, 47.9 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.6 Hz), 37.1 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₄F₃O₄N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 400.0773, found: 400.0776.

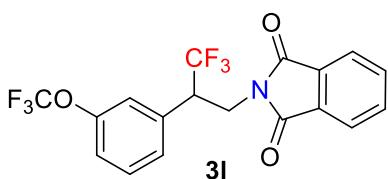


Methyl 3-(3-(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzoate (3j). White solid, m.p. 134.3–135.1 °C, yield 43% (162.1 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.80–7.76 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.13 (m, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.1, 166.4, 134.3, 133.5, 132.1, 131.6, 130.8, 130.7, 130.2, 129.0, 125.7 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.9

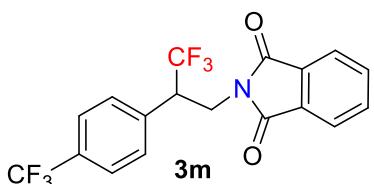
Hz), 123.6, 52.3, 47.7 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.6$ Hz), 37.0 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 3.0$ Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{19}H_{14}F_3O_4N+Na$ $[M+Na]^+$: 400.0773, found: 400.0777.



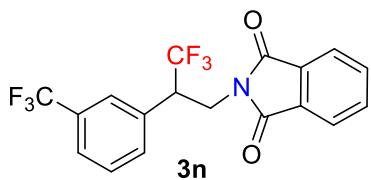
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3k). White solid, m.p. 79.9–81.8 °C, yield 57% (229.7 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.81–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.31–4.11 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.7, 149.6, 134.4, 131.6, 130.9, 130.2, 125.7 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 278.9$ Hz), 123.6, 121.2, 120.4 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 256.2$ Hz), 47.3 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.6$ Hz), 37.0 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 3.2$ Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{18}H_{11}F_6O_3N+H$ $[M+H]^+$: 404.0721, found: 404.0720.



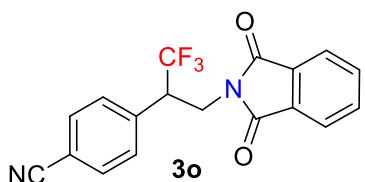
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3l). White solid, m.p. 80.0–81.9 °C, yield 44% (177.3 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.79–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 2H), 4.30–4.10 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.6, 149.3, 134.3, 133.8, 131.5, 130.3, 127.6, 125.5 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 278.7$ Hz), 123.5, 122.1, 121.4, 120.3 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 256.1$ Hz), 47.5 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.8$ Hz), 37.0 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 3.3$ Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{18}H_{11}F_6O_3N+Na$ $[M+Na]^+$: 426.0541, found: 426.0542.



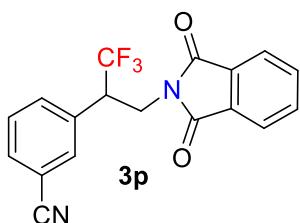
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3m). White solid, m.p. 81.0–81.7 °C, yield 85% (329.0 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.35–4.20 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.6, 135.6, 134.3, 131.5, 131.2 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 32.5$ Hz), 129.8, 125.8 (q, $^3J_{CF} = 3.8$ Hz), 125.5 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 278.9$ Hz), 123.8 (q, $^1J_{CF} = 270.5$ Hz), 123.6, 47.7 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.6$ Hz), 36.9 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.6$ Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{18}H_{11}F_6O_2N+Na$ $[M+Na]^+$: 410.0592, found: 410.0594.



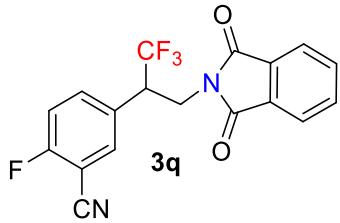
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3n). White solid, m.p. 96.1–96.5 °C, yield 42% (162.5 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32–4.17 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 134.4, 132.7, 132.5, 131.5, 131.3 (q, ²J_{CF} = 32.4 Hz), 129.4, 126.3 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.3 Hz), 125.9 (q, ³J_{CF} = 3.8 Hz), 125.6 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.8 Hz), 123.7 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 270.8 Hz), 123.6, 47.7 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.7 Hz), 36.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₁F₆O₂N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 410.0592, found: 410.0591.



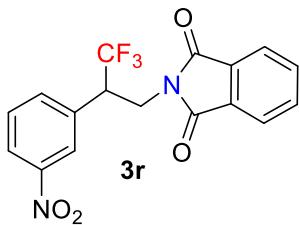
4-(3-(1,3-Dioxoisodolin-2-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzonitrile (3o). White solid, m.p. 121.3–122.1 °C, yield 76% (261.4 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81–7.77 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.33–4.17 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 136.8, 134.5, 132.6, 131.4, 130.2, 125.3 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 123.6, 118.1, 113.1, 48.0 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.8 Hz), 36.7 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₁F₃O₂N₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 367.0670, found: 367.0670.



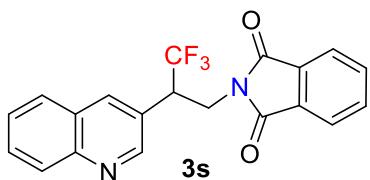
3-(3-(1,3-Dioxoisodolin-2-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzonitrile (3p). White solid, m.p. 148.9–150.7 °C, yield 55% (189.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.74–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.67–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.13 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 134.5, 133.6, 133.3, 133.1, 132.7, 131.5, 129.8, 125.4 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.8 Hz), 123.7, 118.1, 113.2, 47.7 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.8 Hz), 36.8 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.4 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₁F₃O₂N₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 367.0670, found: 367.0673.



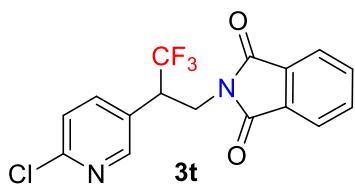
5-(3-(1,3-Dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)-2-fluorobenzonitrile (3q). White solid, m.p. 143.4–143.6 °C, yield 40% (144.8 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.77–7.74 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.35–4.14 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 163.3 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 260.1 Hz), 135.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 8.7 Hz), 134.7, 134.6, 131.4, 128.9, 128.0 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 123.8, 117.3 (d, ²J_{CF} = 19.8 Hz), 113.3, 102.3 (q, ²J_{CF} = 15.7 Hz), 47.2 (q, ²J_{CF} = 27.0 Hz), 36.7 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.2 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₀F₄O₂N₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 385.0576, found: 385.0579.



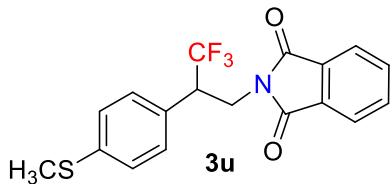
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-nitrophenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3r). White solid, m.p. 122.8–123.6 °C, yield 67% (243.9 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26–8.17 (m, 2H), 7.79–7.68 (m, 5H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.36–4.21 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 148.3, 135.2, 134.5, 133.6, 131.4, 130.0, 125.3 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 124.6, 124.1, 123.7, 47.7 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.9 Hz), 36.8 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.2 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₁F₃O₄N₂+Na [M+Na]⁺: 387.0569, found: 387.0574.



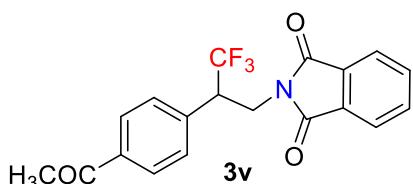
2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(quinolin-3-yl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3s). White solid, m.p. 135.1–135.3 °C, yield 51% (188.7 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.82 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.68–7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47–4.30 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.8, 151.1, 148.2, 136.6, 134.4, 131.5, 130.4, 129.3, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 125.7 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 124.7, 123.7, 45.9 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.9 Hz), 36.8 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₃F₃O₂N₂+H [M+H]⁺: 371.1007, found: 371.0999.



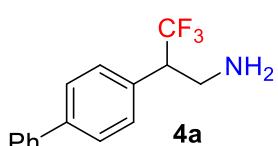
2-(2-(6-Chloropyridin-3-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3t). White solid, m.p. 126.8–127.7 °C, yield 59% (208.9 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79–7.77 (m, 3H), 7.72–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.10 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 152.4, 150.8, 138.8, 134.5, 131.4, 126.4, 125.2 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 124.6, 123.7, 45.2 (q, ²J_{CF} = 27.2 Hz), 36.5 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₀F₃O₂N₂Cl+H [M+H]⁺: 355.0461, found: 355.0466.



2-(3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3u). White solid, m.p. 115.8–116.4 °C, yield 46% (167.9 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.69 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.33–4.10 (m, 3H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 139.7, 134.2, 131.6, 129.7, 127.9, 126.3, 125.9 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.8 Hz), 123.5, 47.3 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.4 Hz), 37.0 (d, ³J_{CF} = 3.3 Hz), 15.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₄F₃O₂NS+Na [M+Na]⁺: 388.0595, found: 388.0596.

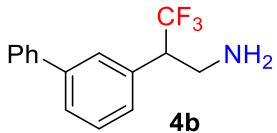


2-(2-(4-acetylphenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3v). White solid, m.p. 88.3–88.6 °C, yield 51% (184.1 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.35–4.17 (m, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 167.6, 137.5, 136.6, 134.3, 131.5, 129.6, 128.7, 125.6 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 278.8 Hz), 123.6, 47.7 (q, ²J_{CF} = 26.6 Hz), 36.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 2.7 Hz), 26.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₄F₃O₃N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 384.0823, found: 384.0827.

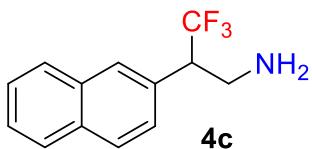


2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4a). Yellow oil, yield 76% (201.4 mg); ¹H NMR (400

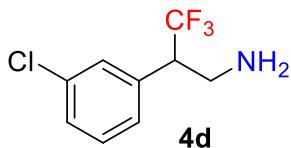
MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.72–7.69 (m, 4H), 7.52–7.47 (m, 4H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75–3.64 (m, 1H), 3.25–3.21 (m, 1H), 3.12–3.07 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 140.4, 140.1, 133.5, 130.4, 129.5, 128.1, 127.4, 127.3 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 127.2, 52.2 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 23.7 Hz), 41.4 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 2.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ –62.0 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₄F₃N+H [M+H]⁺: 266.1157, found: 266.1154.



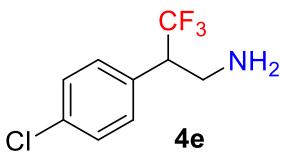
2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4b). Yellow oil, yield 85% (225.3 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.70–7.47 (m, 7H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.79–3.68 (m, 1H), 3.28–3.23 (m, 1H), 3.18–3.12 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 141.1, 140.3, 135.0 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 1.3 Hz), 129.8, 129.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.3, 127.0, 127.4 (q, ¹*J*_{CF} = 279.1 Hz), 52.5 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 23.8 Hz), 41.3 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 1.9 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ –62.0 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₄F₃N+H [M+H]⁺: 266.1157, found: 266.1157.



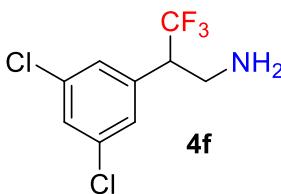
3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)propan-1-amine (4c). Yellow oil, yield 96% (229.4 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.97–7.93 (m, 4H), 7.57–7.51 (m, 3H), 3.85–3.74 (m, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, *J*₁ = 9.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 12 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 133.4, 133.1, 131.9 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 1.5 Hz), 131.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.4 (q, ¹*J*_{CF} = 279.1 Hz), 127.2, 126.9 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 4.4 Hz), 52.8 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 23.8 Hz), 41.4 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 2.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ –66.7 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₂F₃N+H [M+H]⁺: 240.1000, found: 240.1000.



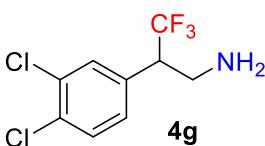
2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4d). Yellow oil, yield 76% (169.5 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.46–7.33 (m, 4H), 3.75–3.64 (m, 1H), 3.20–3.16 (m, 1H), 3.08–3.02 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 136.8 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 1.6 Hz), 133.7, 131.0, 129.8, 128.7, 128.5, 124.2 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 52.0 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 23.9 Hz), 41.4 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 2.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ –66.9 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₉H₉F₃NCl+H [M+H]⁺: 224.0454, found: 224.0459.



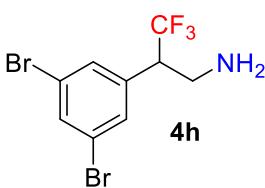
2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4e). Yellow oil, yield 74% (165.0 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.49–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 2H), 3.70–3.64 (m, 1H), 3.21–3.16 (m, 1H), 3.06–3.00 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 133.4, 131.6, 129.1, 127.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 278.9$ Hz), 51.9 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 23.9$ Hz), 41.2 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.1 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{F}_3\text{NCl} + \text{H} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 224.0454, found: 224.0455.



2-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4f). Yellow oil, yield 87% (223.6 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.62 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.82–3.71 (m, 1H), 3.20–3.15 (m, 1H), 3.11–3.05 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 138.6, 134.7, 128.8, 128.4, 126.7 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 279.0$ Hz), 51.6 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.2$ Hz), 40.9 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 1.9$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.9 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NCl}_2 + \text{H} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 258.0064, found: 258.0070.

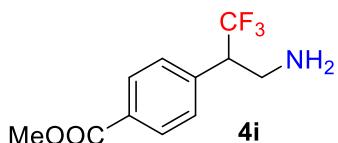


2-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4g). Yellow oil, yield 75% (192.8 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.69–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, $J_1 = 2.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.22–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.11–3.06 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 135.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 1.6$ Hz), 132.0, 131.7, 131.5, 131.2, 130.1, 126.8 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 278.9$ Hz), 51.2 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.3$ Hz), 40.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.0 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NCl}_2 + \text{H} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 258.0064, found: 258.0062.

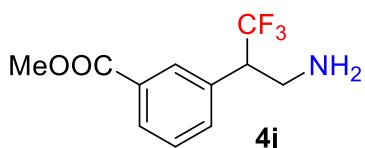


2-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4h). Yellow oil, yield 60% (207.0 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.86 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 2H), 3.80–3.69 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.09–3.04 (m, 1H), 1.54 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 139.1, 133.7, 131.9, 126.8 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 279.0$ Hz), 122.6, 51.6

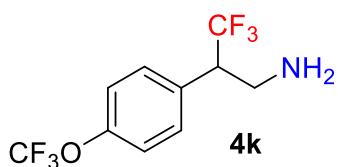
(q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.2$ Hz), 40.9 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 1.9$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.8 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NBr}_2+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 345.9054, found: 345.9061.



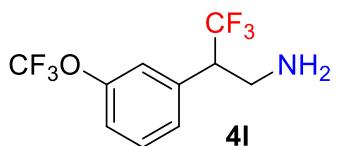
Methyl 4-(3-amino-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzoate (4i). Yellow oil, yield 68% (168.0mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.79–3.73 (m, 1H), 3.23–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.09–3.03 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.5, 139.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 1.6$ Hz), 130.3, 129.9, 127.0 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 279.1$ Hz), 52.7, 52.3 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 25.2$ Hz), 41.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.6 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 248.0898, found: 248.0897.



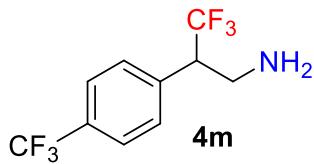
Methyl 3-(3-amino-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzoate (4j). Yellow oil, yield 68% (168.0 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.99–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.83–3.77 (m, 1H), 3.26–3.22 (m, 1H), 3.11–3.06 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.46, 135.1 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 1.5$ Hz), 134.5, 130.5, 130.5, 129.6, 129.3, 127.1 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 278.8$ Hz), 52.6, 52.2 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 23.9$ Hz), 41.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.0 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 248.0898, found: 248.0905.



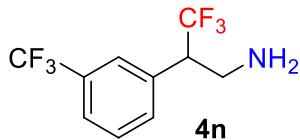
3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)propan-1-amine (4k). Yellow oil, yield 51% (139.2 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.79–3.68 (m, 1H), 3.22–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.08–3.03 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 148.6, 133.7 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.0$ Hz), 131.8, 127.1 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 279.2$ Hz), 121.6, 120.6 (d, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 254.7$ Hz), 51.5 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.3$ Hz), 41.1 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.0$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -52.1 (s, 3F), -62.3 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{F}_6\text{NO}+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 274.0667, found: 274.0665.



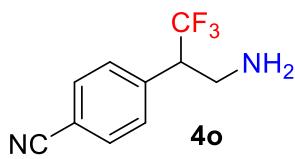
3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)propan-1-amine (4l**).** Yellow oil, yield 90% (245.7 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.56 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 3H), 3.83–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.23–3.19 (m, 1H), 3.10–3.05 (m, 1H), 1.79 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 148.4, 137.1, 131.0, 128.8, 127.0 (q, ¹*J*_{CF} = 278.8 Hz), 122.5, 121.0, 120.5 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 254.8 Hz), 52.0 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 24.0 Hz), 41.1 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 3.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -57.0 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 3F), -67.1 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₀H₉F₆NO+H [M+H]⁺: 274.0667, found: 274.0673.



3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-amine (4m**).** Yellow oil, yield 69% (177.3 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.87–3.76 (m, 1H), 3.26–3.22 (m, 1H), 3.13–3.07 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 139.2, 130.7, 129.2 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 31.7 Hz), 127.0 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 278.9 Hz), 125.9 (q, ³*J*_{CF} = 3.8 Hz), 124.6 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 270.4 Hz), 52.2 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 24.0 Hz), 41.2 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 2.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -61.3 (s, 3F), -66.9 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₀H₉F₆N+H [M+H]⁺: 258.0717, found: 258.0718.

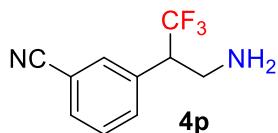


3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-amine (4n**).** Yellow oil, yield 76% (195.3 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.76–7.64 (m, 4H), 3.95–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.27–3.23 (m, 1H), 3.18–3.13 (m, 1H), 2.97 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 135.5 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 1.8 Hz), 133.8, 130.3, 129.8 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 31.4 Hz), 129.7 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 279.0 Hz), 126.7 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 3.6 Hz), 125.6 (q, ³*J*_{CF} = 3.5 Hz), 124.6 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 270.5 Hz), 51.4 (q, ²*J*_{CF} = 24.2 Hz), 40.6 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 5.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -61.1 (s, 3F), -67.0 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₀H₉F₆N+H [M+H]⁺: 258.0717, found: 258.0726.

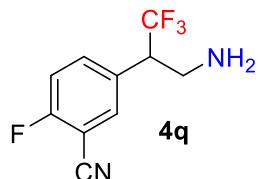


4-(3-Amino-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzonitrile (4o**).** Yellow oil, yield 73% (156.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86–3.75 (m, 1H), 3.22–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.09–3.03 (m, 1H), 1.56 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 140.1, 133.0, 131.0, 126.9 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 279.1

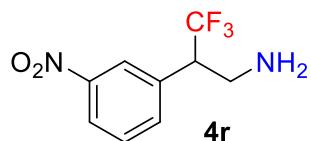
Hz), 119.1, 111.5, 52.3 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 24.0$ Hz), 41.1 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.3 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_9F_3N_2+H$ [M+H] $^+$: 215.0796, found: 215.0795.



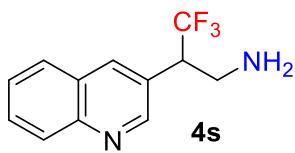
3-(3-Amino-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)benzonitrile (4p). Yellow oil, yield 65% (139.1 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.89–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.73 (m, 1H), 3.23–3.19 (m, 1H), 3.14–3.08 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 136.1 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 1.7$ Hz), 134.8, 133.6, 132.4, 130.3, 126.9 (q, $^1J_{CF} = 278.9$ Hz), 119.1, 112.2, 51.9 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 24.1$ Hz), 40.8 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.0$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -62.2 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_9F_3N_2+H$ [M+H] $^+$: 215.0796, found: 215.0797.



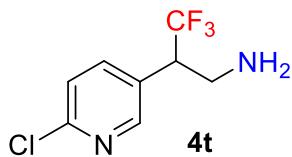
5-(3-Amino-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-yl)-2-fluorobenzonitrile (4q). Yellow oil, yield 74% (171.7 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.00 (dd, $J_1 = 2.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.81 (m, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86–3.75 (m, 1H), 3.22–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.13–3.08 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.7 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 254.6$ Hz), 137.7 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 8.8$ Hz), 135.2, 132.1, 126.8 (q, $^1J_{CF} = 278.7$ Hz), 117.3 (d, $^2J_{CF} = 19.5$ Hz), 114.3, 101.0 (d, $^2J_{CF} = 15.3$ Hz), 51.1 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 24.3$ Hz), 40.7 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.9$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.3 (s, 3F), -109.6 (s, 1F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_8F_4N_2+H$ [M+H] $^+$: 233.0702, found: 233.0707.



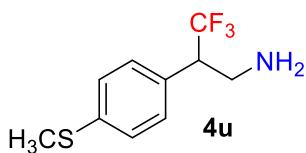
3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(3-nitrophenyl)propan-1-amine (4r). Yellow oil, yield 59% (138.1 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.26–8.24 (m, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.00–3.89 (m, 1H), 3.27–3.22 (m, 1H), 3.15–3.10 (m, 1H), 2.15 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 148.4, 136.6 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 1.8$ Hz), 136.4, 130.6, 126.9 (q, $^1J_{CF} = 278.9$ Hz), 124.7, 123.6, 51.7 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 24.2$ Hz), 41.1 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.9 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_9H_9F_3N_2O_2+H$ [M+H] $^+$: 235.0694, found: 235.0699.



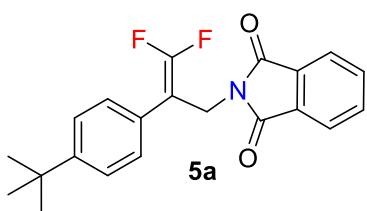
3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(quinolin-3-yl)propan-1-amine (4s). Yellow oil, yield 73% (175.2 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.89 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.06–8.03 (m, 2H), 7.82–7.78 (m, 1H), 7.67–7.63 (m, 1H), 4.02–3.91 (m, 1H), 4.35–3.30 (m, 1H), 3.28–3.22 (m, 1H), 2.21 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 152.2, 147.8, 136.7, 130.4, 129.2, 128.7, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 278.9$ Hz), 50.0 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.3$ Hz), 40.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -66.9 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 241.0953, found: 241.0951.



2-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-amine (4t). Yellow oil, yield 89% (199.4 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.42 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.90–7.88 (m, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.21–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.08–3.03 (m, 1H), 1.65 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 151.4, 150.6, 140.6, 129.9, 126.8 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 278.9$ Hz), 124.8, 49.3 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 24.4$ Hz), 40.7 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.1 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{Cl}+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 225.0406, found: 225.0405.

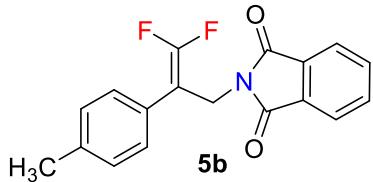


3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)propan-1-amine (4u). Yellow oil, yield 75% (176.3 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.31–7.27 (m, 4H), 3.65–3.54 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.05–3.00 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 138.2, 130.0, 129.8, 126.7 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 279.0$ Hz), 126.0, 51.3 (q, $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 23.9$ Hz), 40.6 (d, $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 2.8$ Hz), 14.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -67.2 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NS}+\text{H} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 236.0721, found: 236.0728.

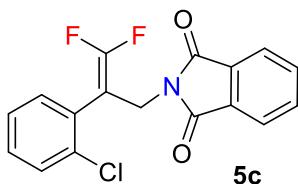


2-(2-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (5a). Yellow oil, yield 21% (74.6 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.32 (s, 4H), 4.70 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (s,

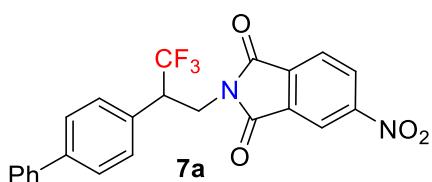
9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.8, 154.8 (t, $^1\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 290.5$ Hz), 150.9, 134.0, 131.9, 128.2 (t, $^4\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 3.2$ Hz), 127.6 (t, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 3.2$ Hz), 125.5, 123.4, 88.9 (t, $^2\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 17.0$ Hz), 35.4 (q, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 2.1$ Hz), 34.6, 31.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -86.9 (d, $J = 32.7$ Hz, 1F), -87.1 (d, $J = 32.7$ Hz, 1F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2\text{N}+\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 378.1282, found: 378.1284.



2-(3,3-Difluoro-2-(p-tolyl)allyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (5b). White solid, m.p. 119.4–119.6 °C, yield 30% (93.9 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77–7.73 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.67 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.8, 154.6, (t, $^1\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 290.1$ Hz), 137.8, 134.0, 131.8, 129.2, 128.5 (t, $^4\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 2.8$ Hz), 127.5 (t, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 3.1$ Hz), 123.4, 89.0 (t, $^2\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 17.5$ Hz), 35.5 (q, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 2.1$ Hz), 21.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -87.5 (d, $J = 32.7$ Hz, 1F), -87.8 (d, $J = 33.8$ Hz, 1F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2\text{N}+\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 336.0812, found: 336.0818.

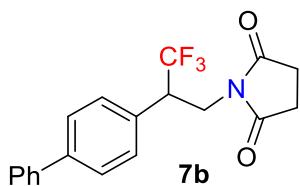


2-(2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (5c). Yellow oil, yield 34% (113.2 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79–7.74 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.65 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.13 (m, 3H), 4.66 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.6, 154.6 (dd, $^1\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 288.1, 292.7$ Hz), 134.7 (d, $^4\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 2.6$ Hz), 134.1, 131.8, 131.7 (d, $^4\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 4.1$ Hz), 130.1, 129.9 (d, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 5.0$ Hz), 129.7, 127.0, 123.4, 87.2 (t, $^2\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 20.7$ Hz), 35.6 (d, $^3\text{J}_{\text{CF}} = 4.2$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -84.3 (d, $J = 28.6$ Hz, 1F), -88.2 (d, $J = 28.6$ Hz, 1F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2\text{NCl}+\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 356.0266, found: 356.0272.



2-(2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-5-nitroisoindoline-1,3-dione (7a). Yellow solid, m.p. 60.9–61.7 °C, yield 40% (176.0 mg); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.61–8.55 (m, 2H), 8.00–7.96 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.42–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.40–4.11 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.6, 165.4, 151.9, 141.9, 140.0, 135.9, 133.0, 130.0, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.0, 125.8 (d, $^1\text{J}_{\text{CF}} =$

278.9 Hz), 124.8, 119.0, 47.3 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.6$ Hz), 37.7 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 2.0$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –68.5 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₅F₃O₄N₂+H [M+H]⁺: 441.1062, found: 441.1056.



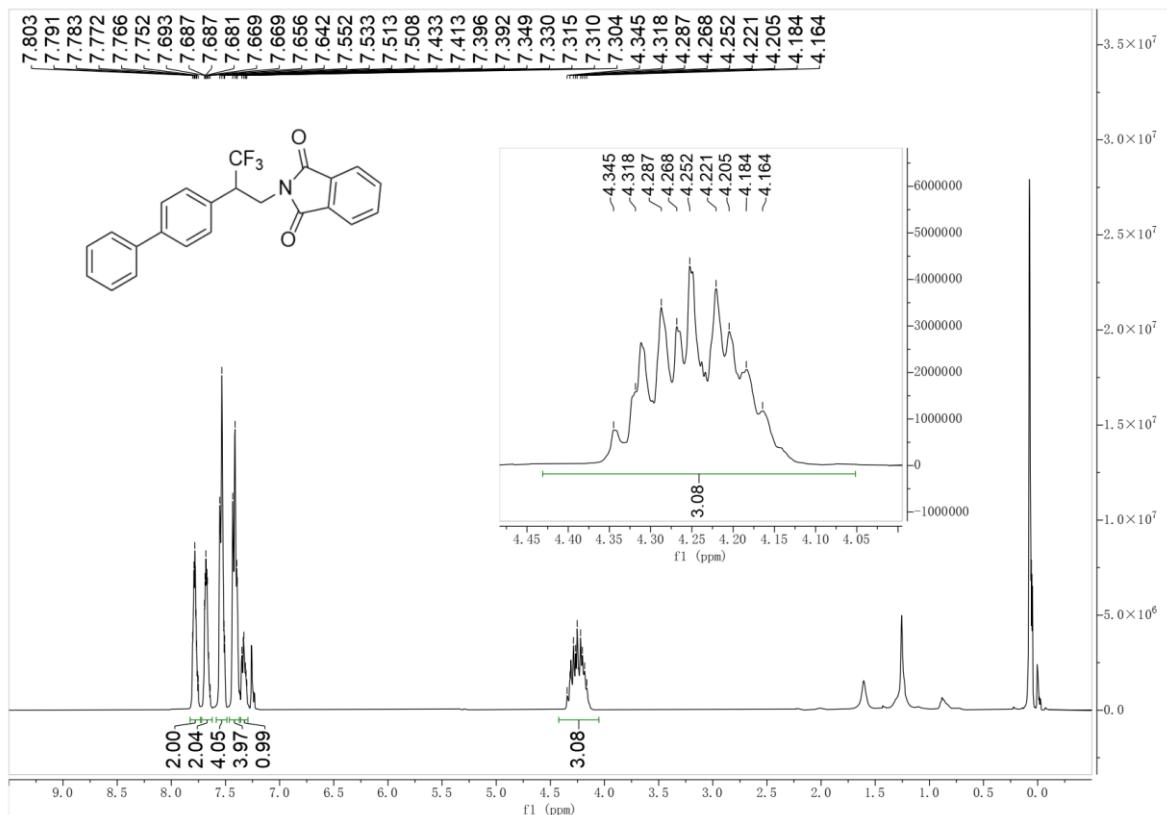
1-(2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)pyrrolidine-2,5-dione (7b). White solid, m.p. 147.9–148.5 °C, yield 76% (263.7 mg); 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.45–7.33 (m, 5H), 4.17–3.99 (m, 3H), 2.63–2.48 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 141.8, 140.2, 130.4, 129.7, 129.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.0 (d, $^1J_{CF} = 278.2$ Hz), 46.4 (q, $^2J_{CF} = 26.7$ Hz), 37.7 (d, $^3J_{CF} = 3.1$ Hz), 28.0; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –68.5 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆F₃O₂N+Na [M+Na]⁺: 370.1031, found: 370.1032.

9. References

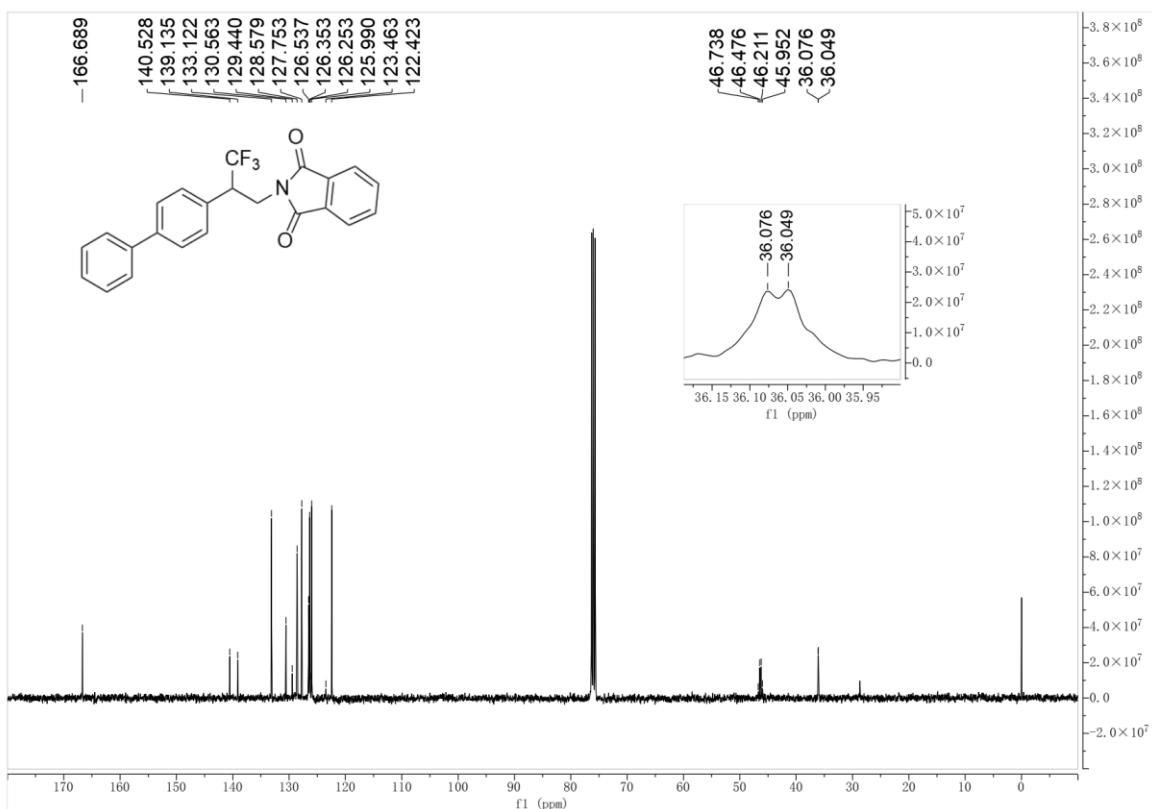
- (1) Y. Q. Guo, Y. P. Cao, H. J. Song, Y. X. Liu and Q. M. Wang, Photoredox relay-catalyzed *gem*-difluoroallylation of alkyl iodides, *Chem. Commun.*, 2021, **57**, 9768.
- (2) F. L. Chen, X. F. Xu, Y. L. He, G. P. Huang and S. L. Zhu, NiH-Catalyzed migratory defluorinative olefin cross-coupling: trifluoromethyl-substituted alkenes as acceptor olefins to form *gem*-difluoroalkenes, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2020, **59**, 5398.
- (3) Y. F. Chen, N. N. Ni, D. P. Cheng and X. L. Xu, The coupling of alkylboronic acids with α -(trifluoromethyl)styrenes by Lewis base/photoredox dual catalysis, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2020, **61**, 152425.
- (4) Y. Li, B. Zhao, K. Dai, D. H. Tu, B. Wang, Y. Y. Wang, Z. T. Liu, Z. W. Liu and J. Lu, Palladium-catalyzed Suzuki-Miyaura reaction of fluorinated vinyl chloride: a new approach for synthesis α and α,β -rifluoromethylstyrenes, *Tetrahedron*, 2016, **72**, 5684.
- (5) W. J. Yue, C. S. Day and R. Martin, Site-selective defluorinative sp³ C–H alkylation of secondary amides, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2021, **143**, 6395.

10. ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F NMR and HRMS spectra of the intermediates and target compounds

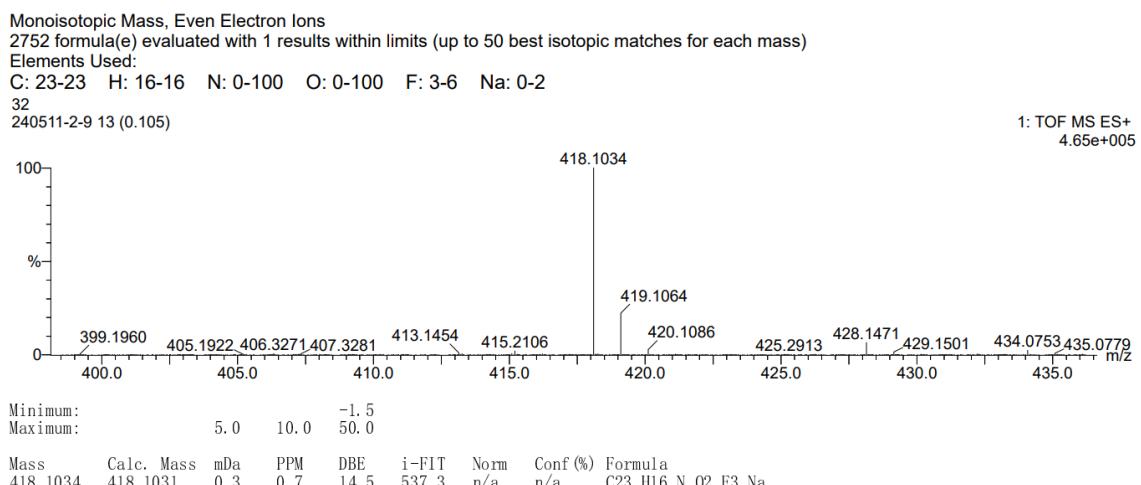
^1H NMR spectrum of 3a (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



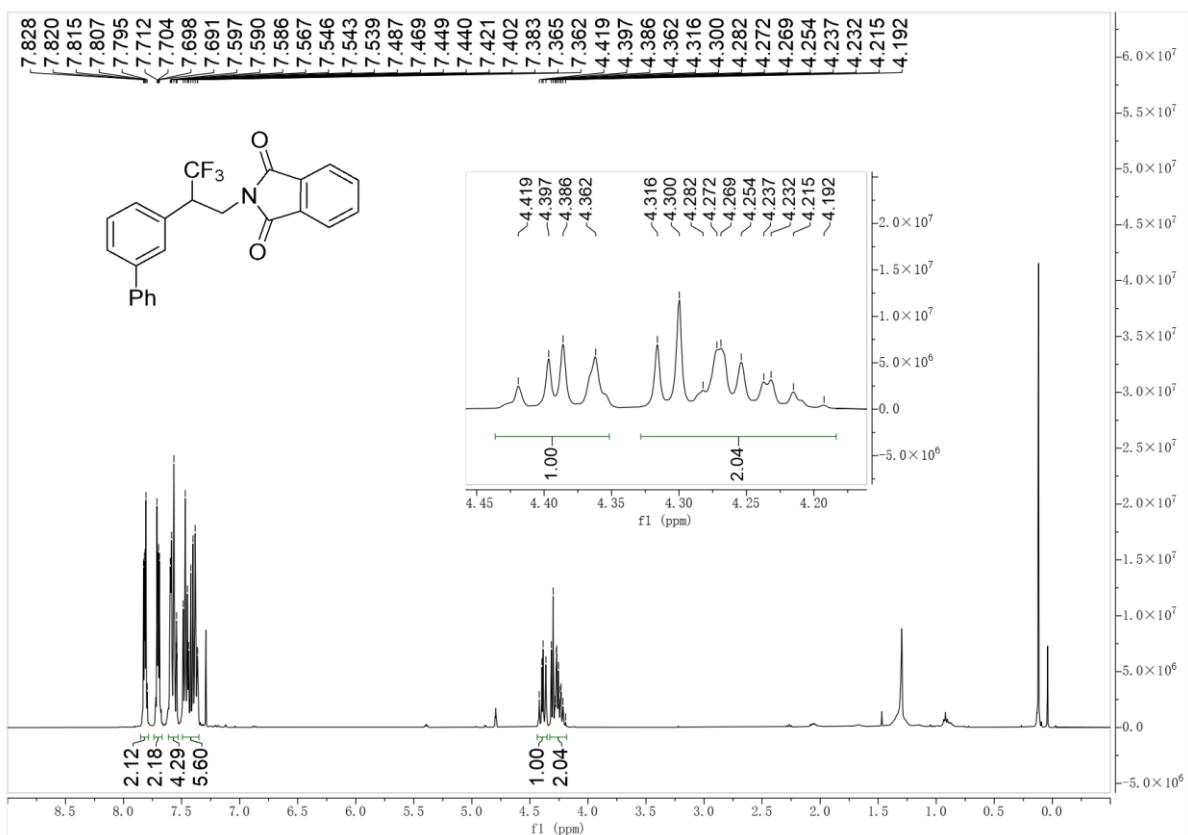
^{13}C NMR spectrum of 3a (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



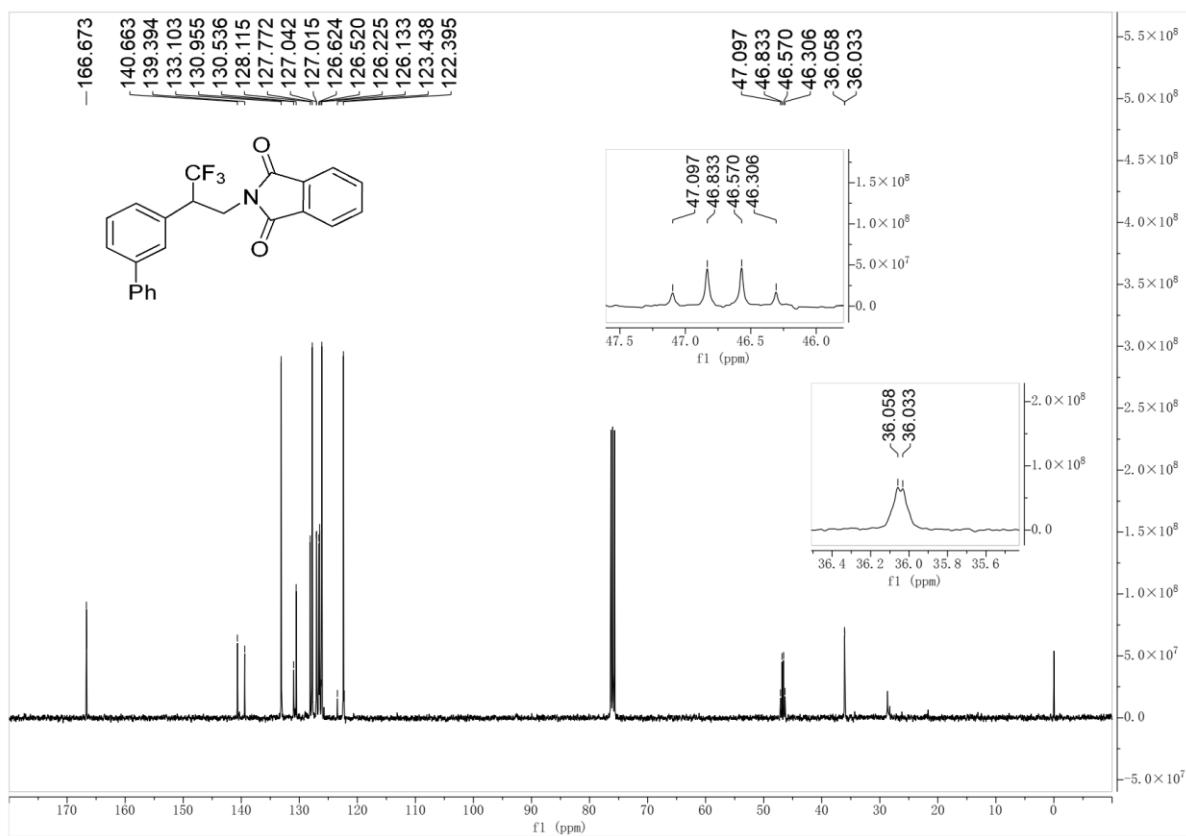
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3a



¹H NMR spectrum of 3b (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3b (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3b

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
2752 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

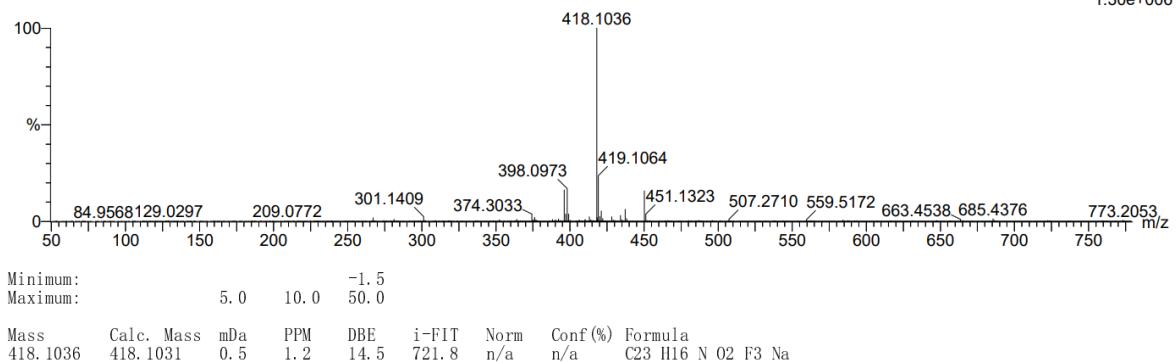
Elements Used:

C: 23-23 H: 16-16 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2

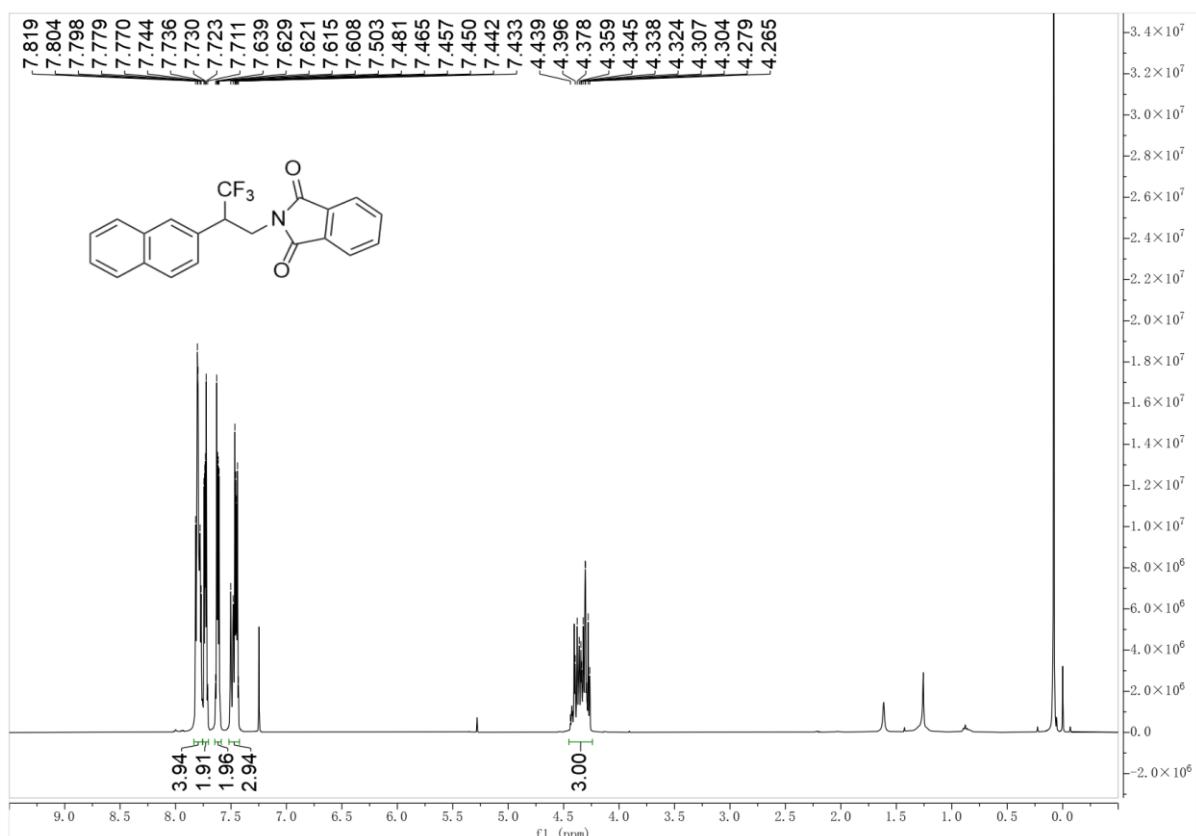
32

240511-2-21 13 (0.105)

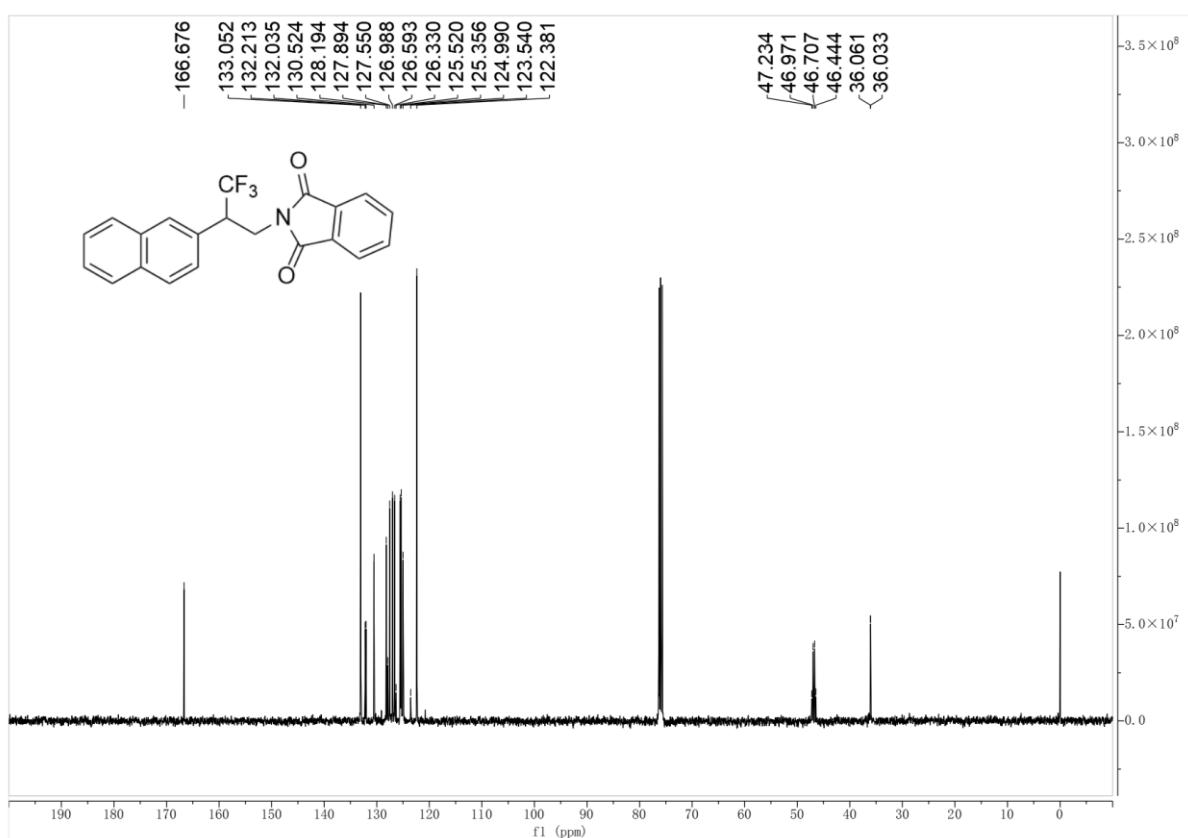
1: TOF MS ES+
 $1.30e+006$



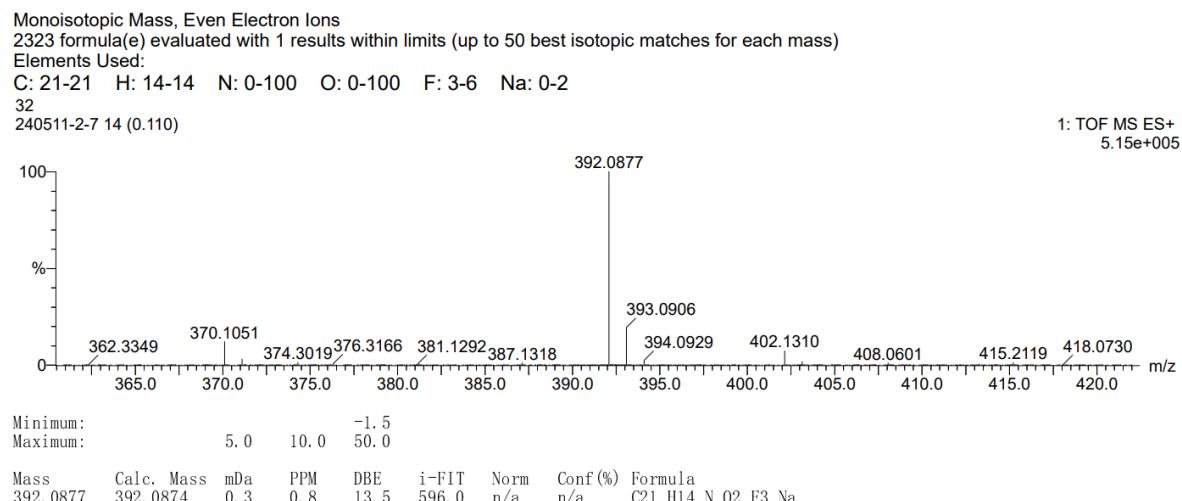
¹H NMR spectrum of 3c (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



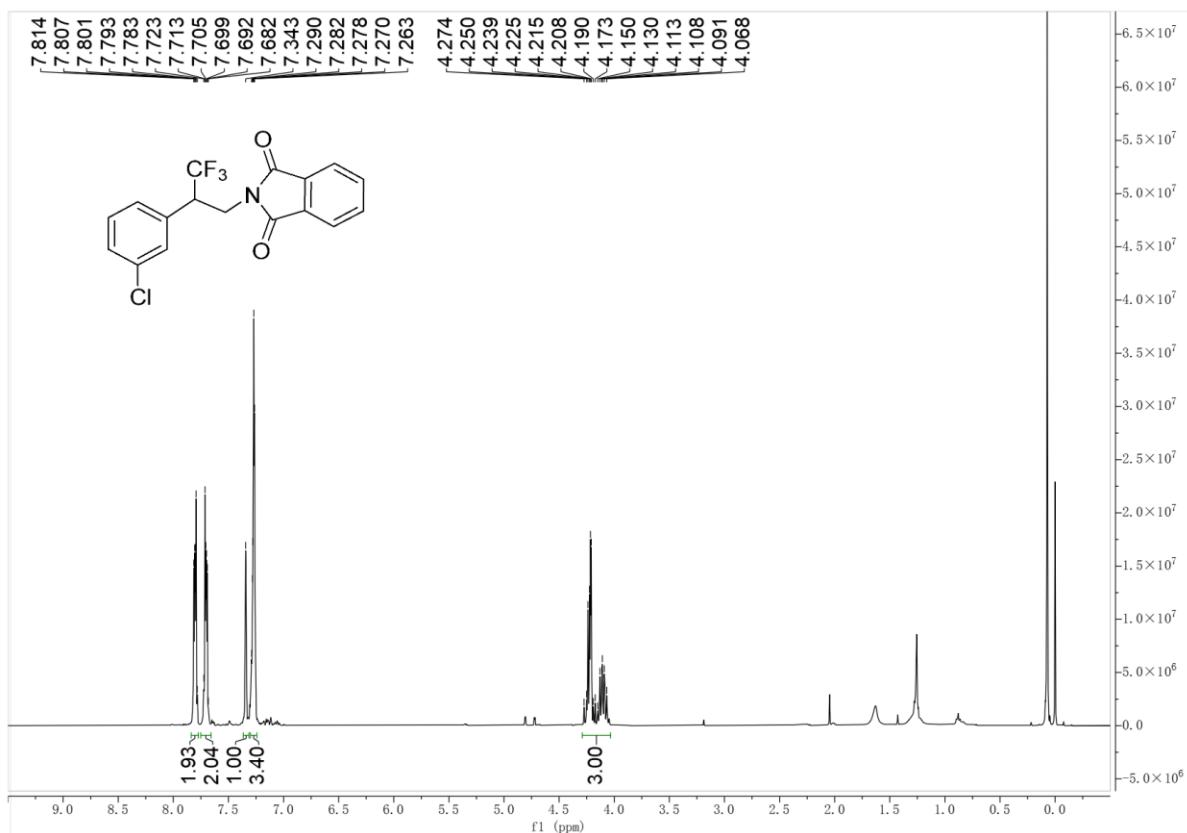
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3c (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



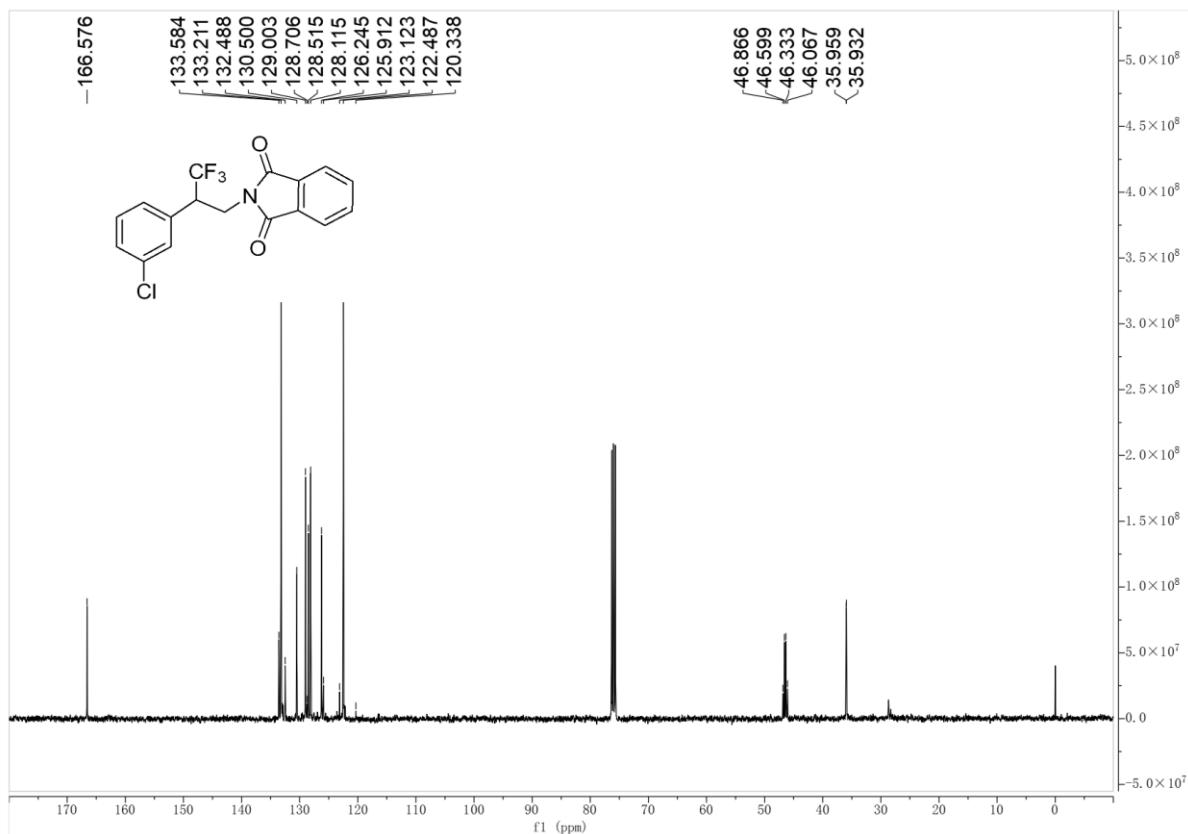
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3c



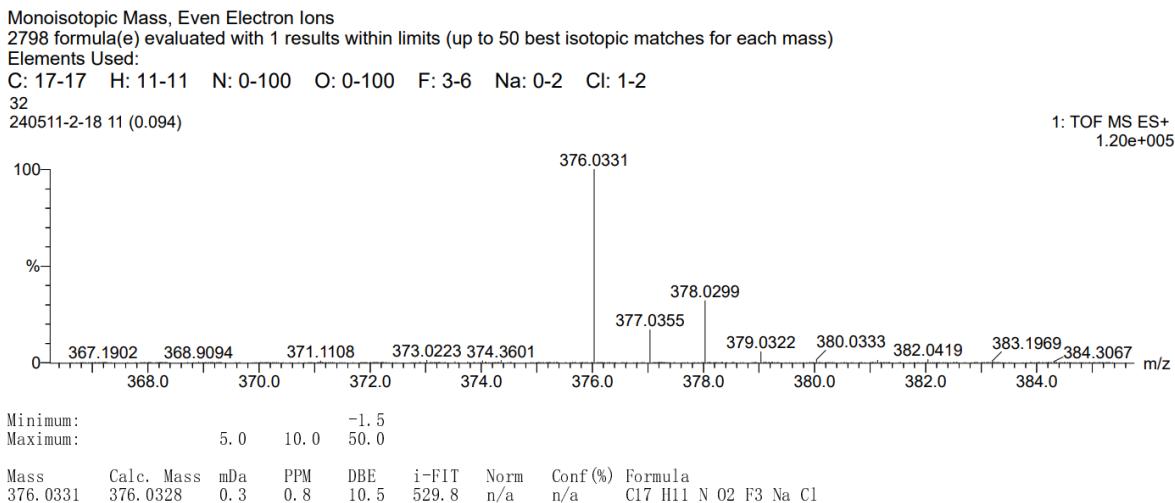
¹H NMR spectrum of 3d (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



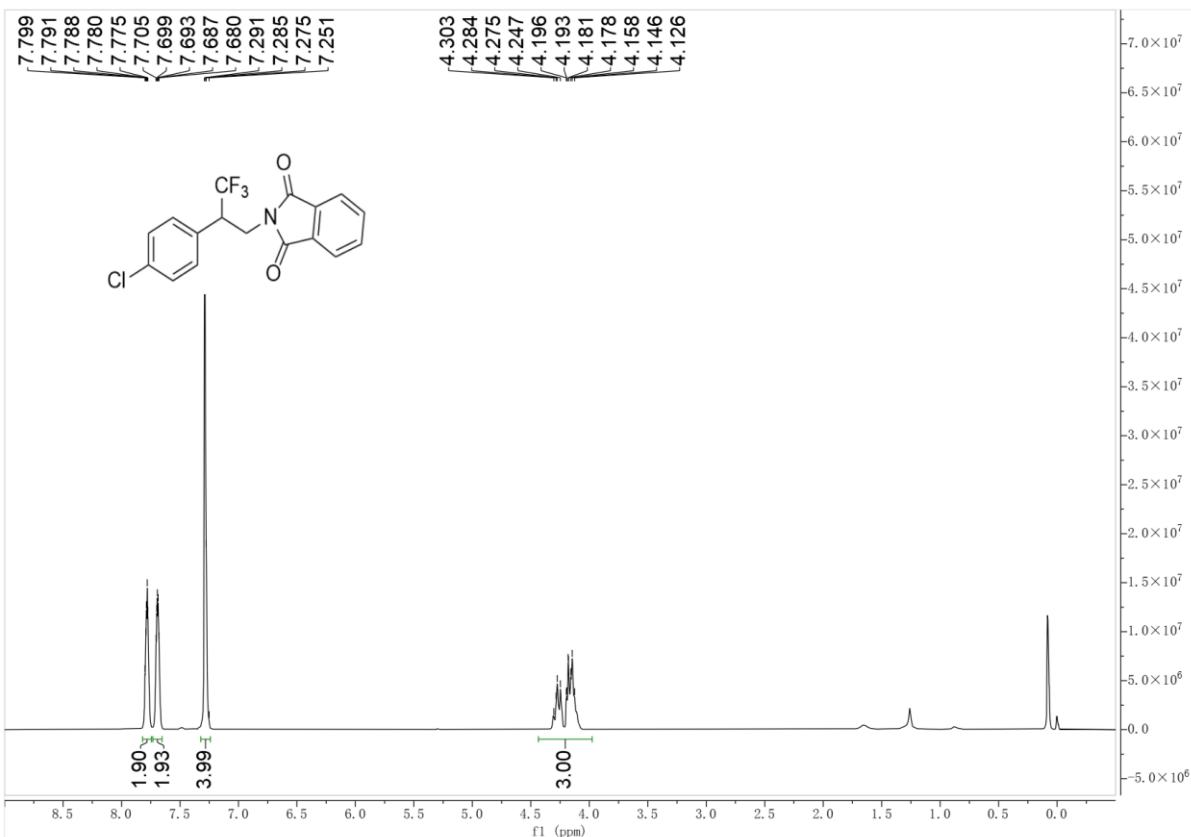
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3d (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



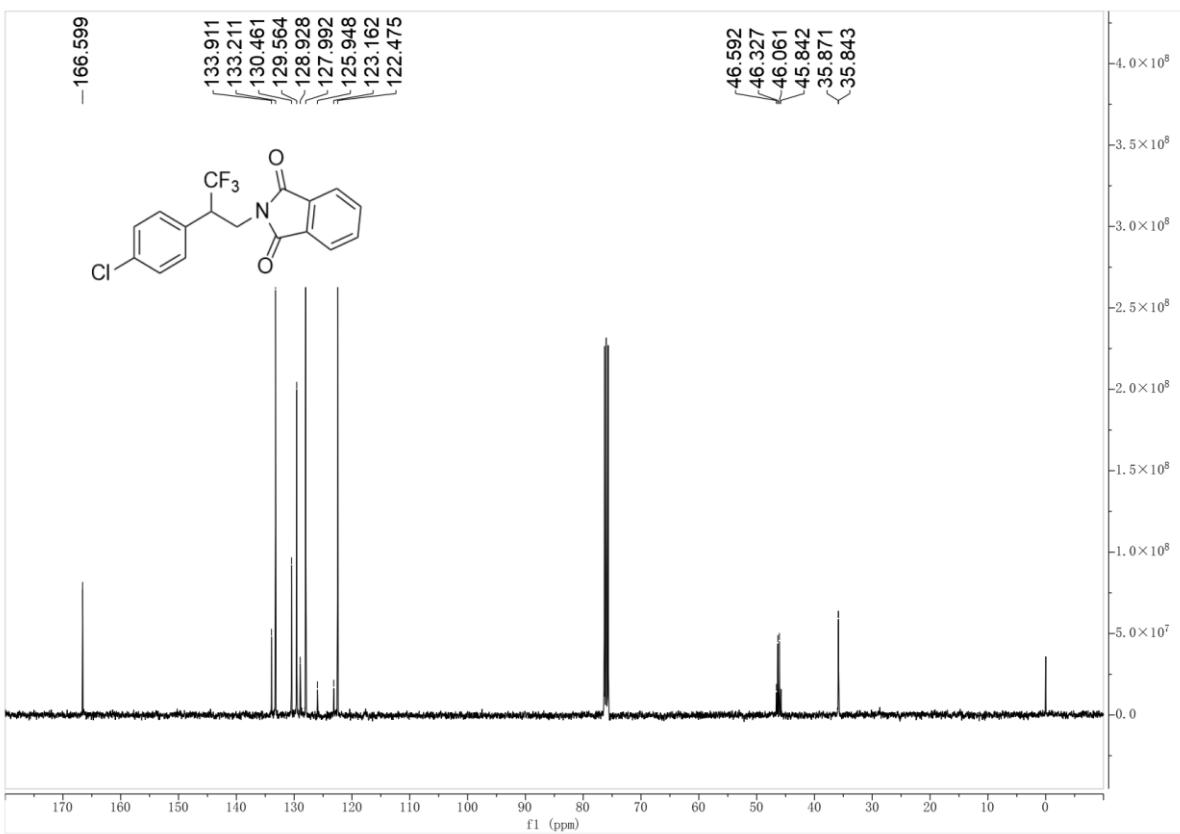
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3d



¹H NMR spectrum of 3e (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



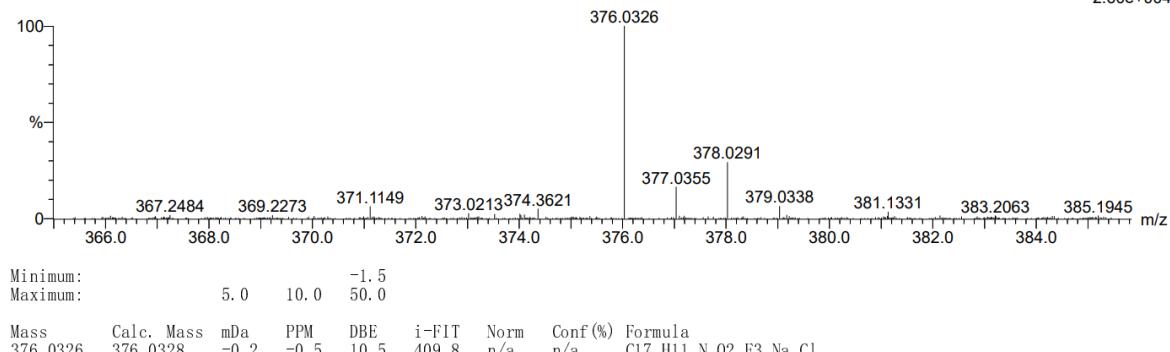
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3e (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



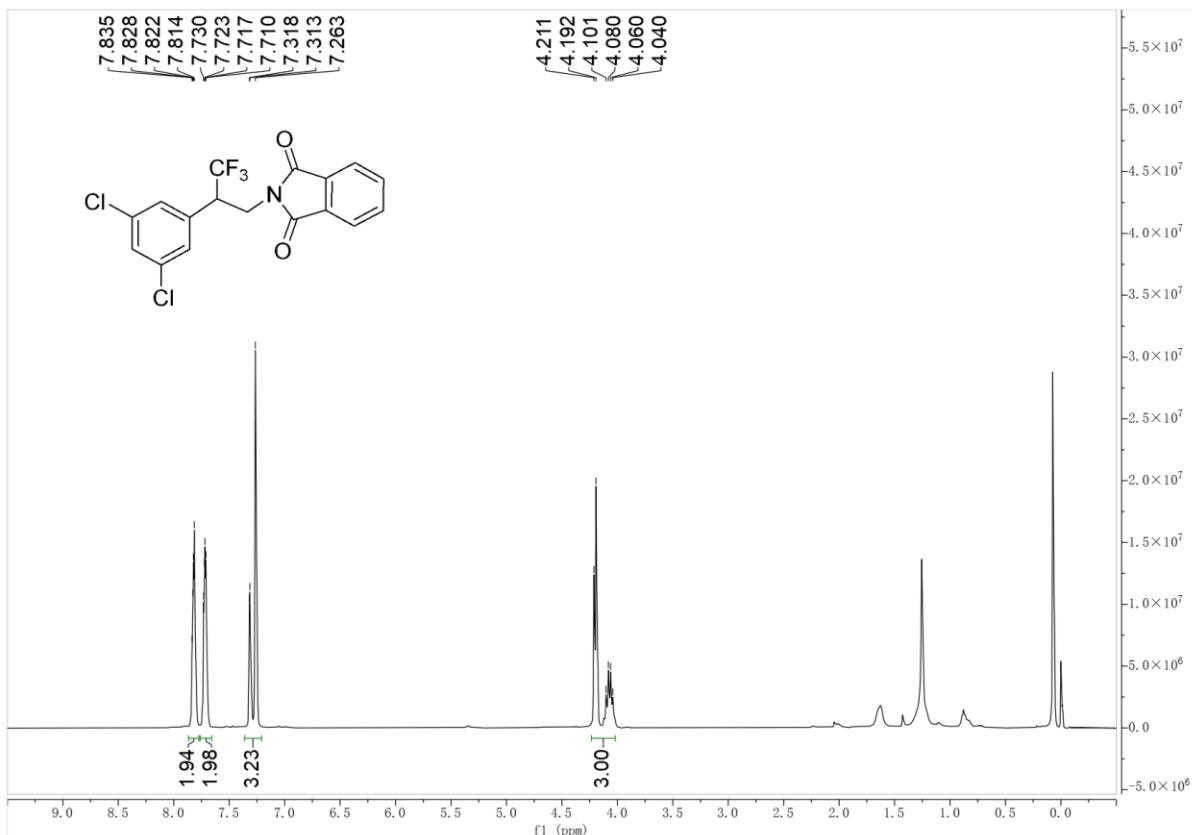
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3e

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 2798 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
 Elements Used:
 C: 17-17 H: 11-11 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2 Cl: 1-2
 32
 240511-2-22 11 (0.094)

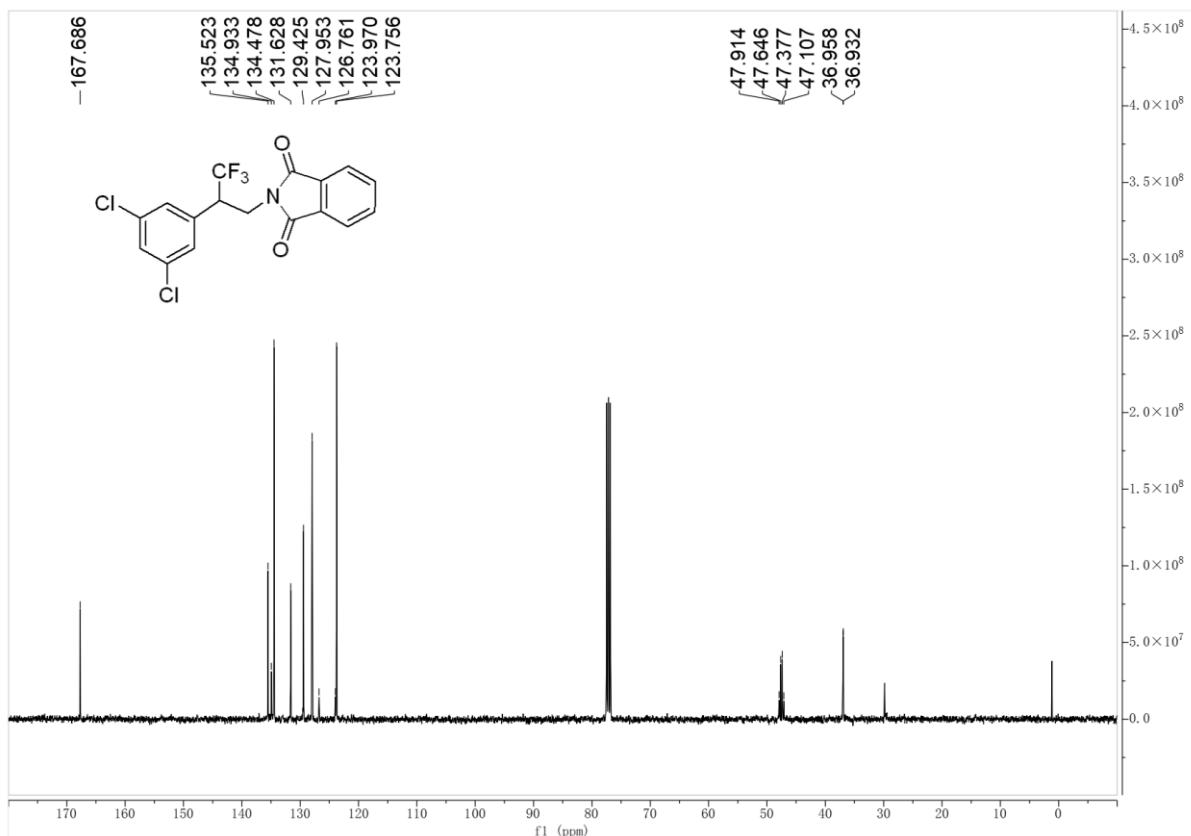
1: TOF MS ES+
 2.60e+004



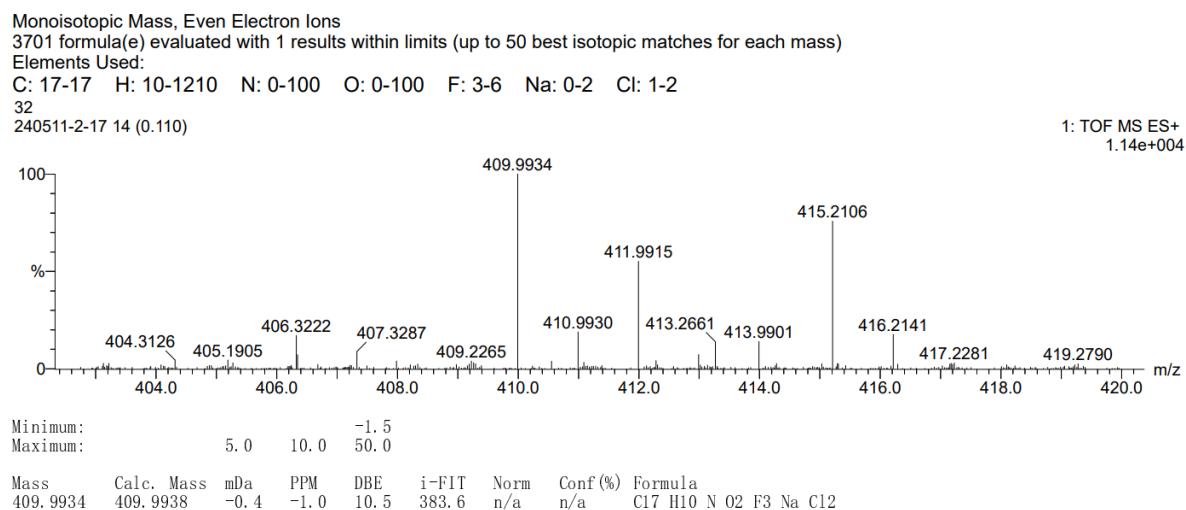
¹H NMR spectrum of 3f (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



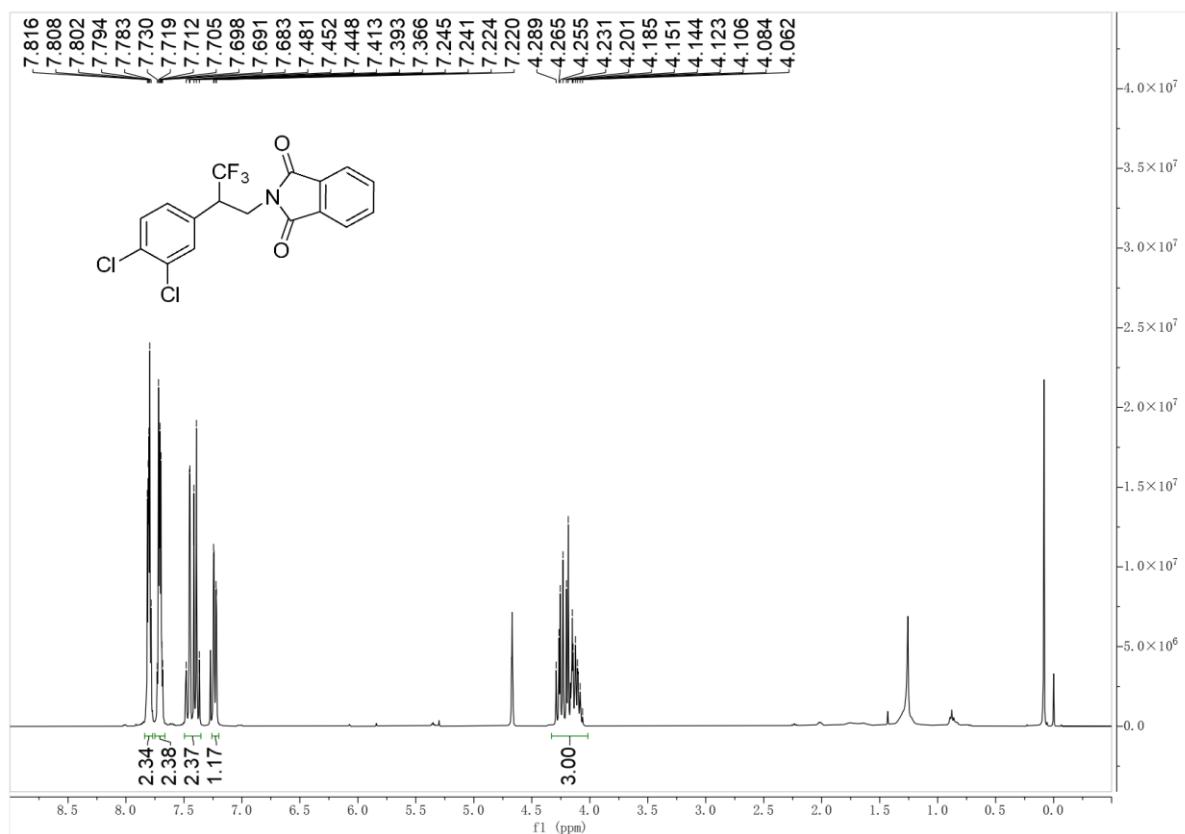
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3f (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



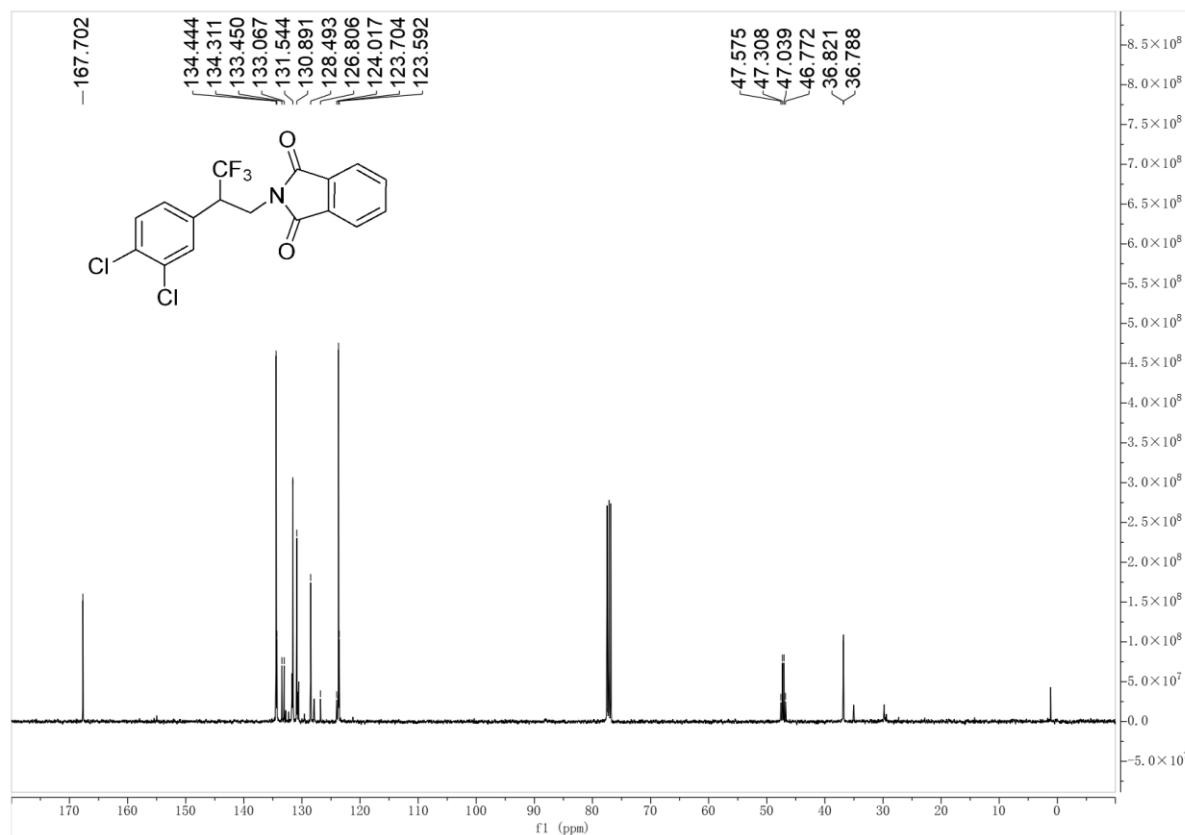
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3f



¹H NMR spectrum of 3g (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



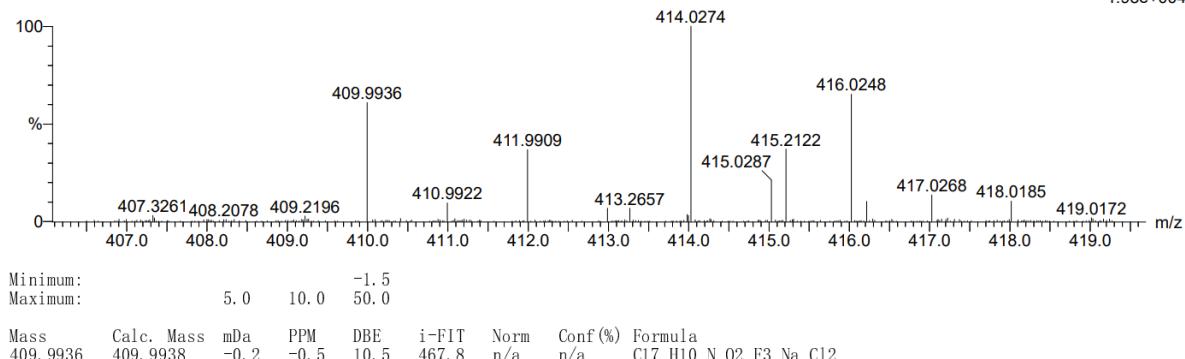
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3g (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



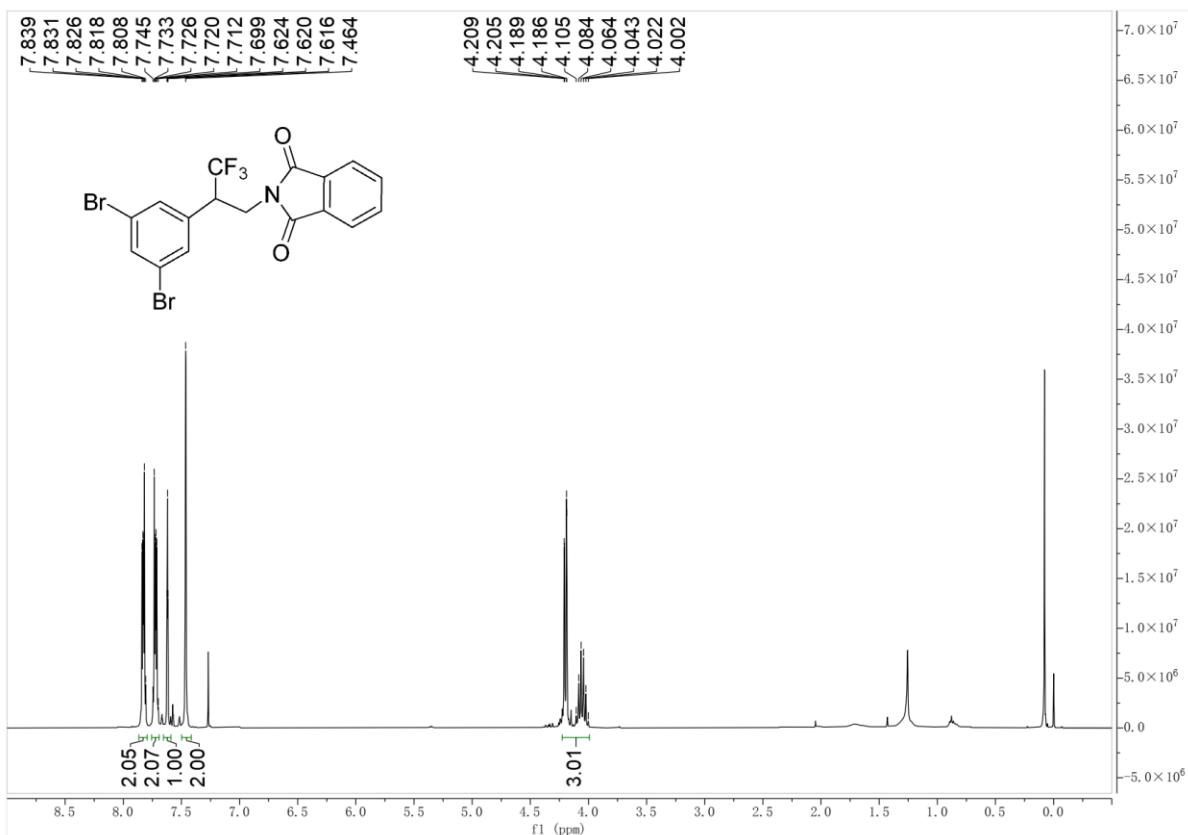
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3g

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 3555 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
 Elements Used:
 C: 17-17 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2 Cl: 1-2
 32
 240511-2-19 13 (0.105)

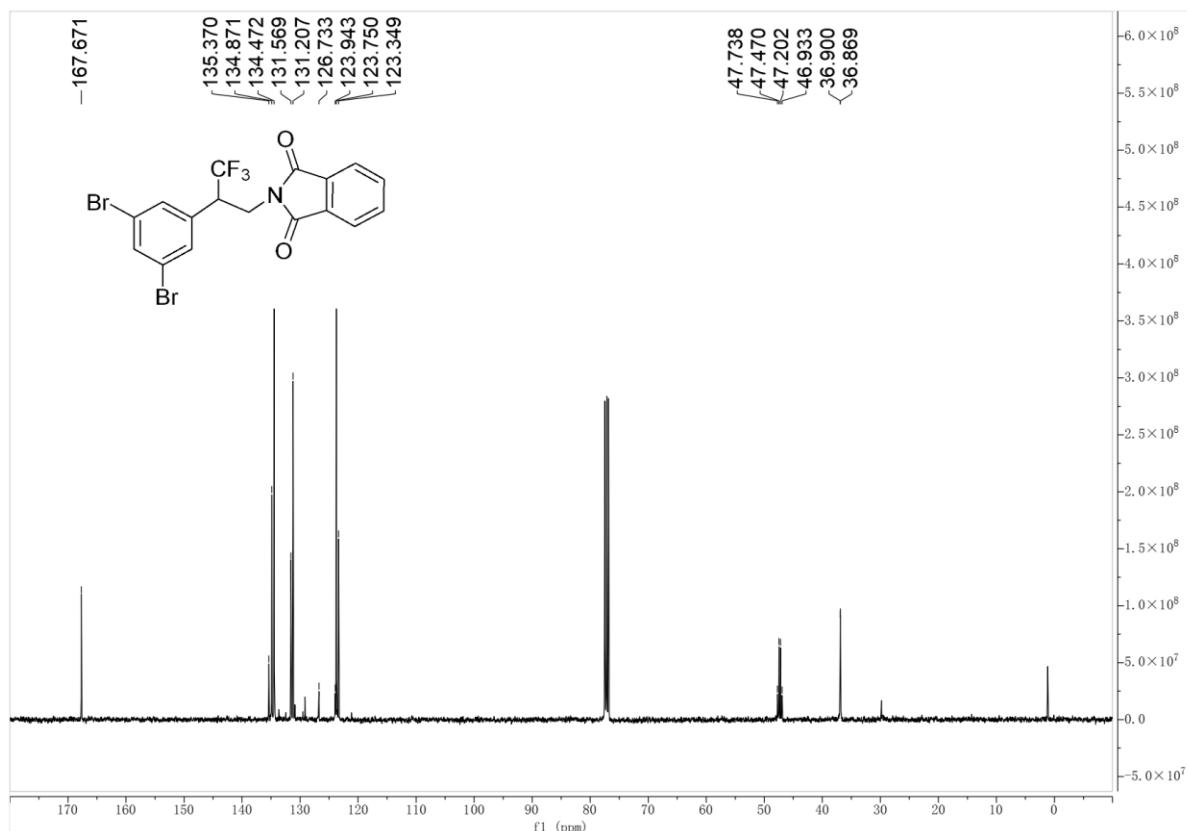
1: TOF MS ES+
 1.98e+004



¹H NMR spectrum of 3h (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3h (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

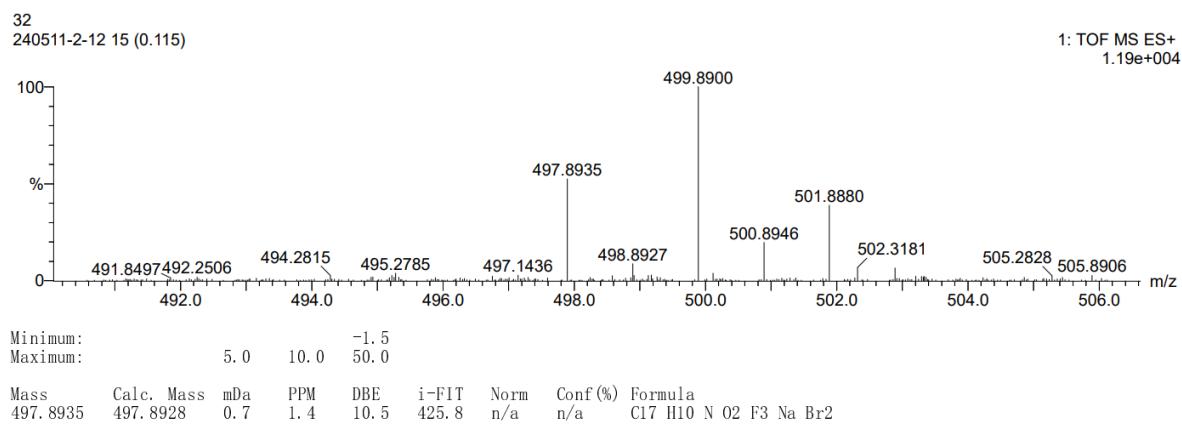


HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3h

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
4133 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

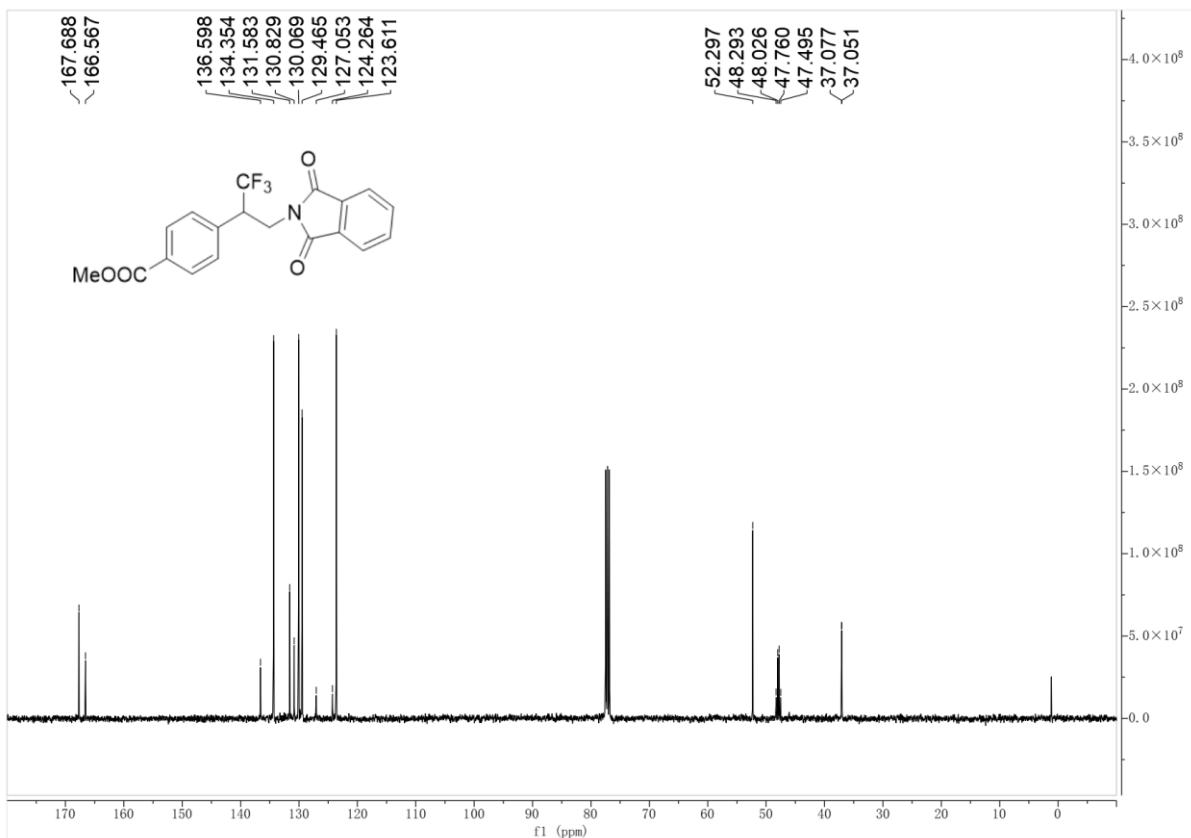
C: 17-17 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2 Br: 1-2



¹H NMR spectrum of 3i (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



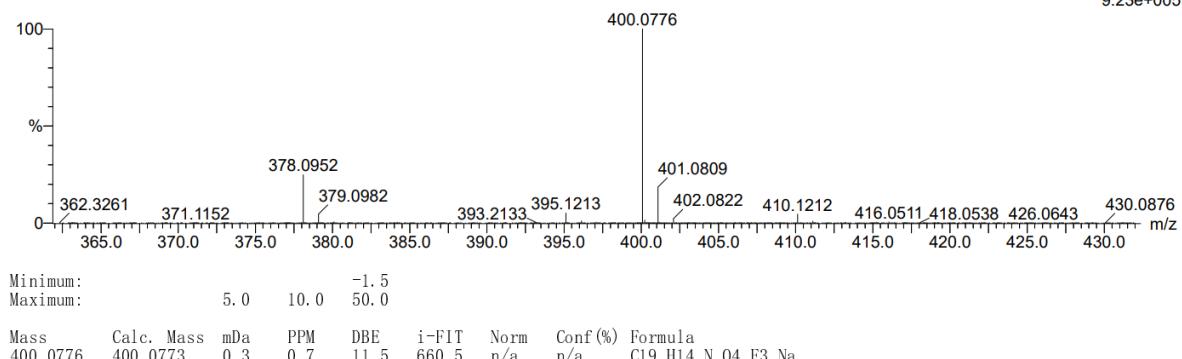
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3i (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



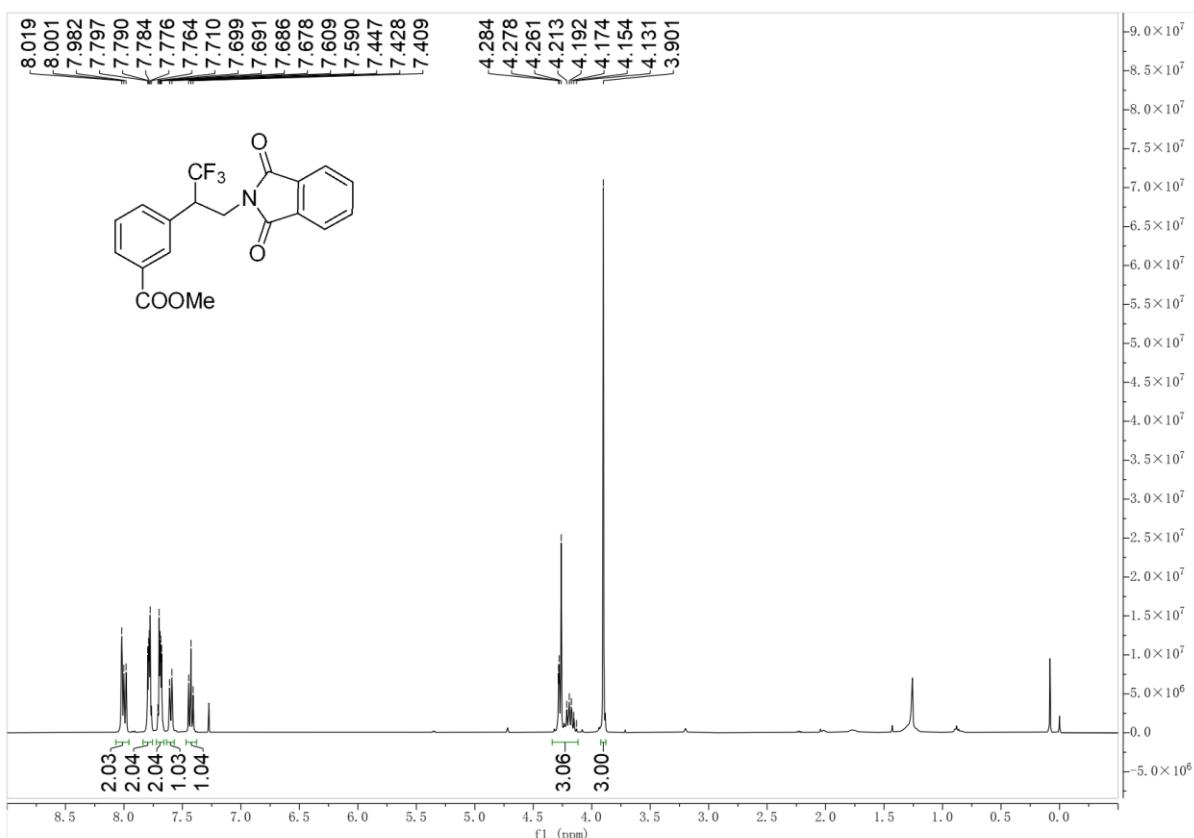
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3i

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 2343 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
 Elements Used:
 C: 19-191 H: 14-14 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2
 32
 240511-2-10 14 (0.110)

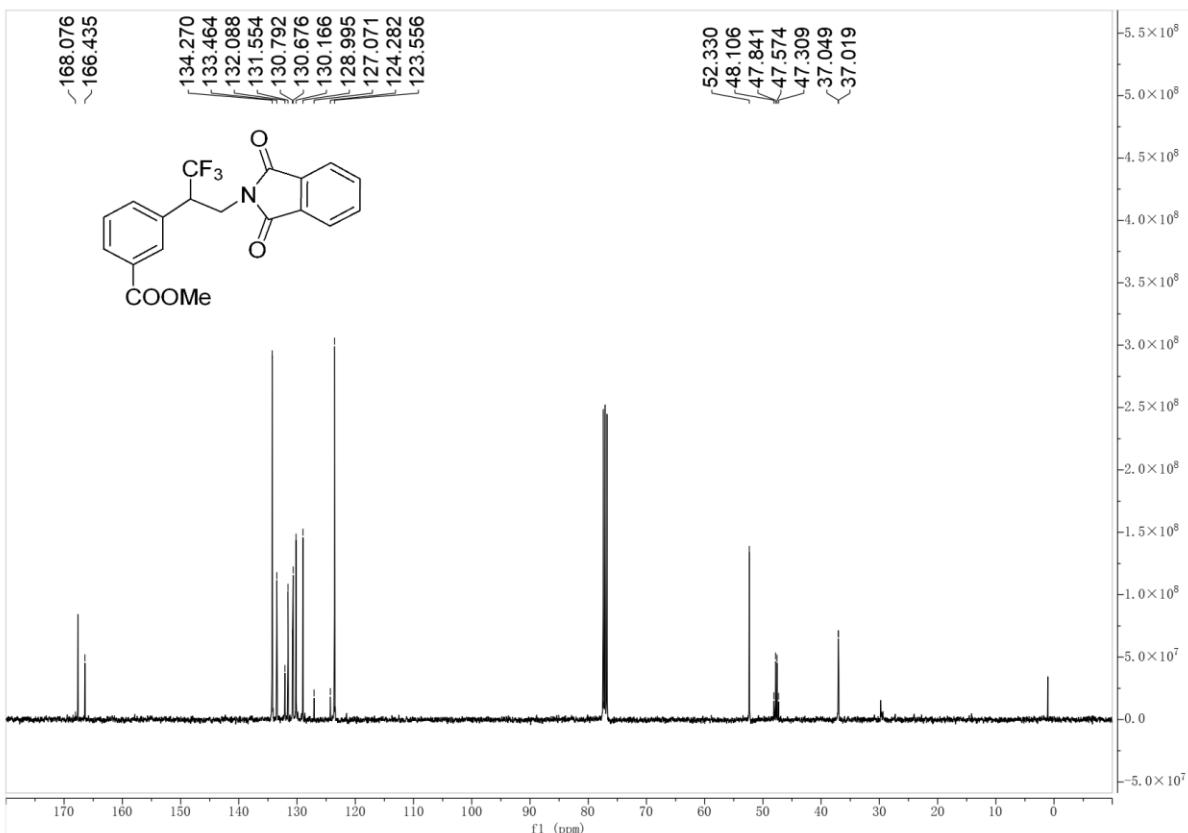
1: TOF MS ES+
 9.23e+005



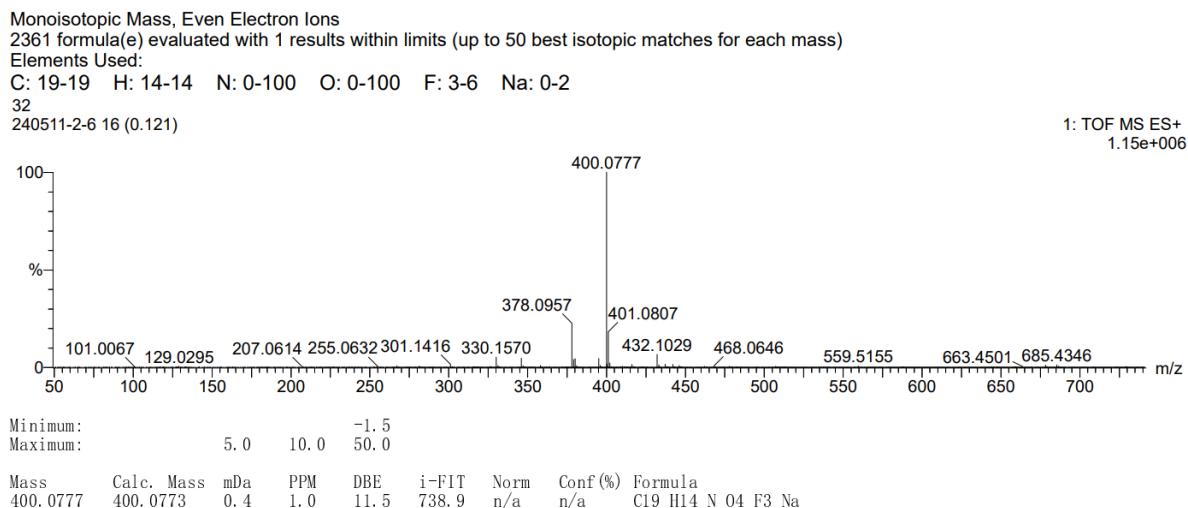
¹H NMR spectrum of 3j (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



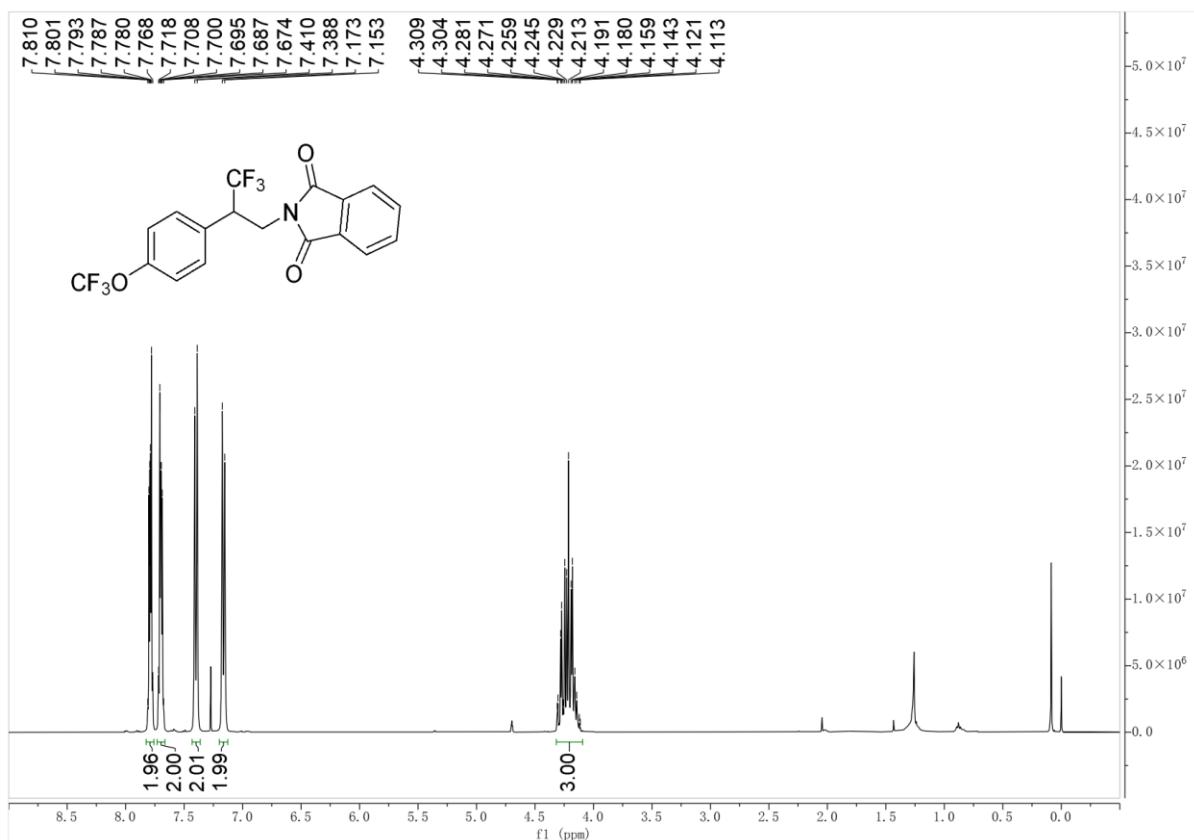
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3j (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



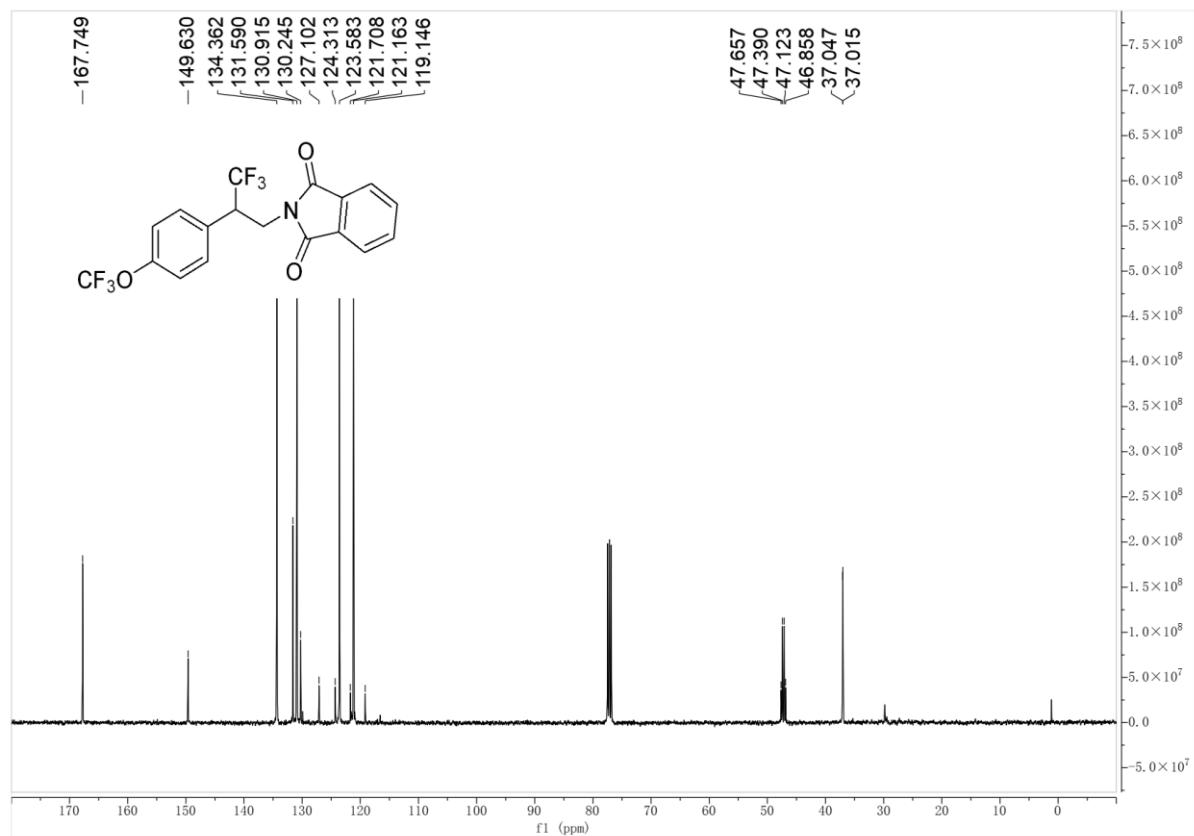
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3j



¹H NMR spectrum of 3k (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3k (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

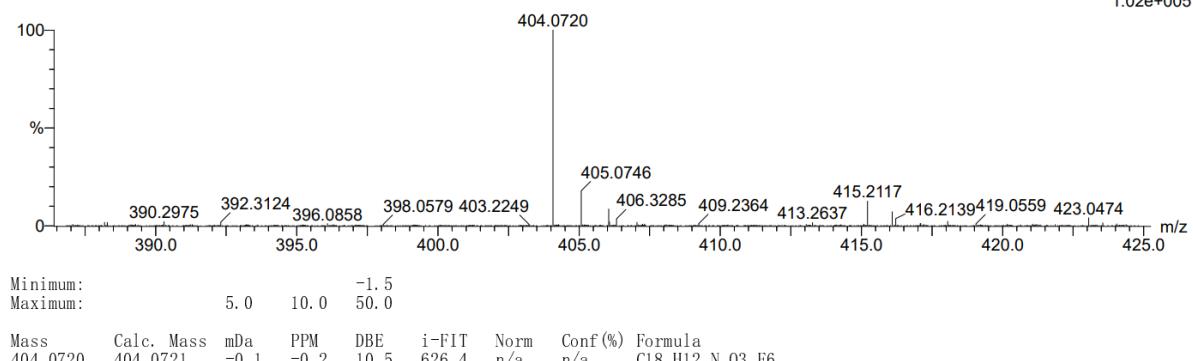


HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3k

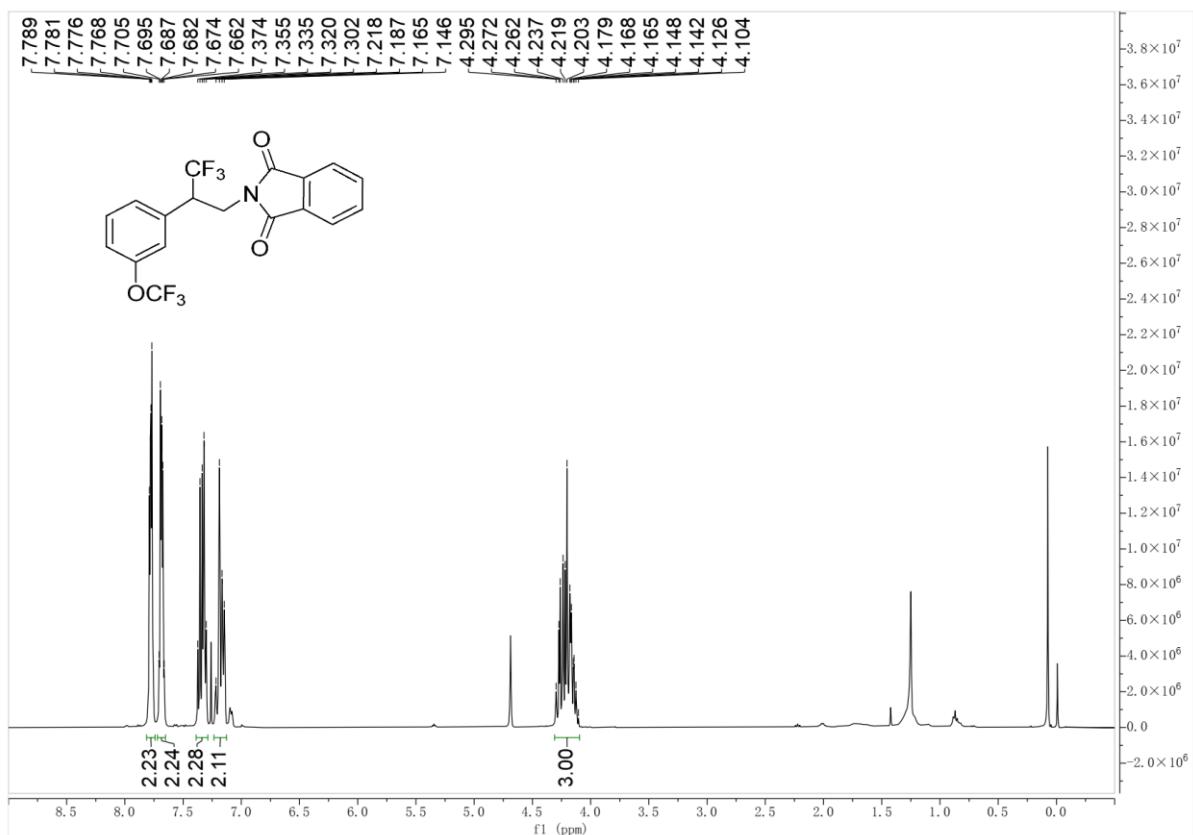
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
2383 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:

C: 18-18 H: 12-12 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2
32
240511-2-16 12 (0.100)

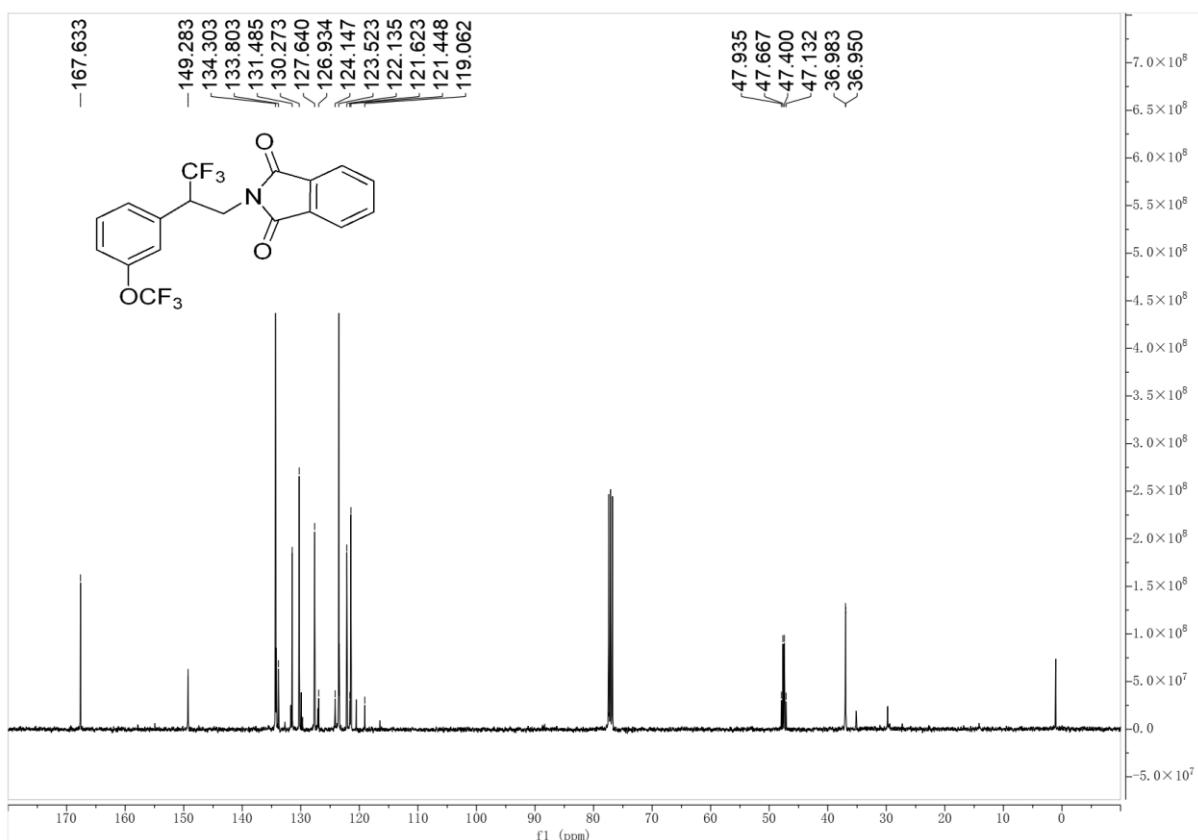
1: TOF MS ES+
1.02e+005



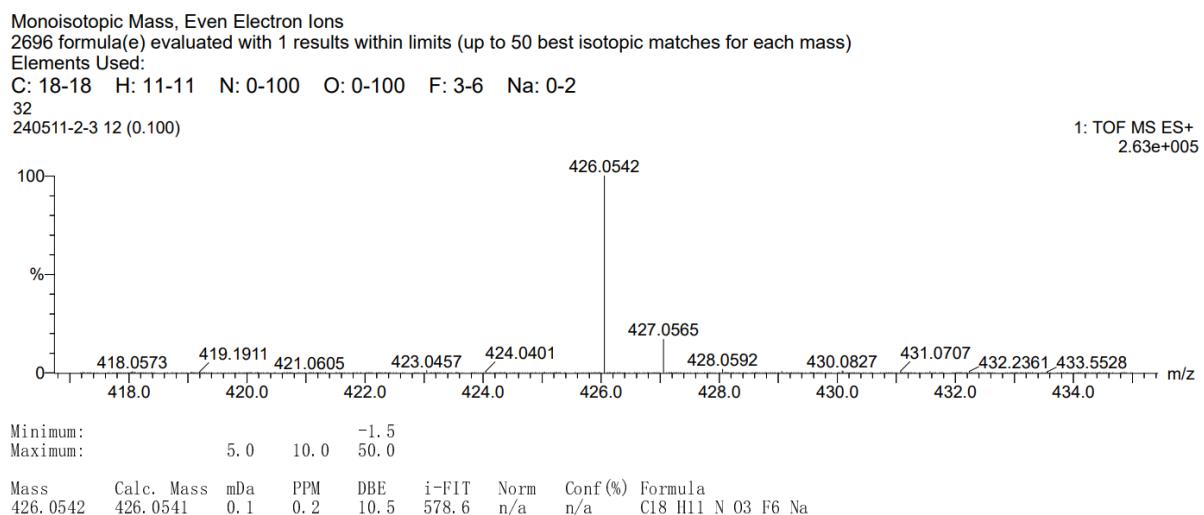
¹H NMR spectrum of 3l (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



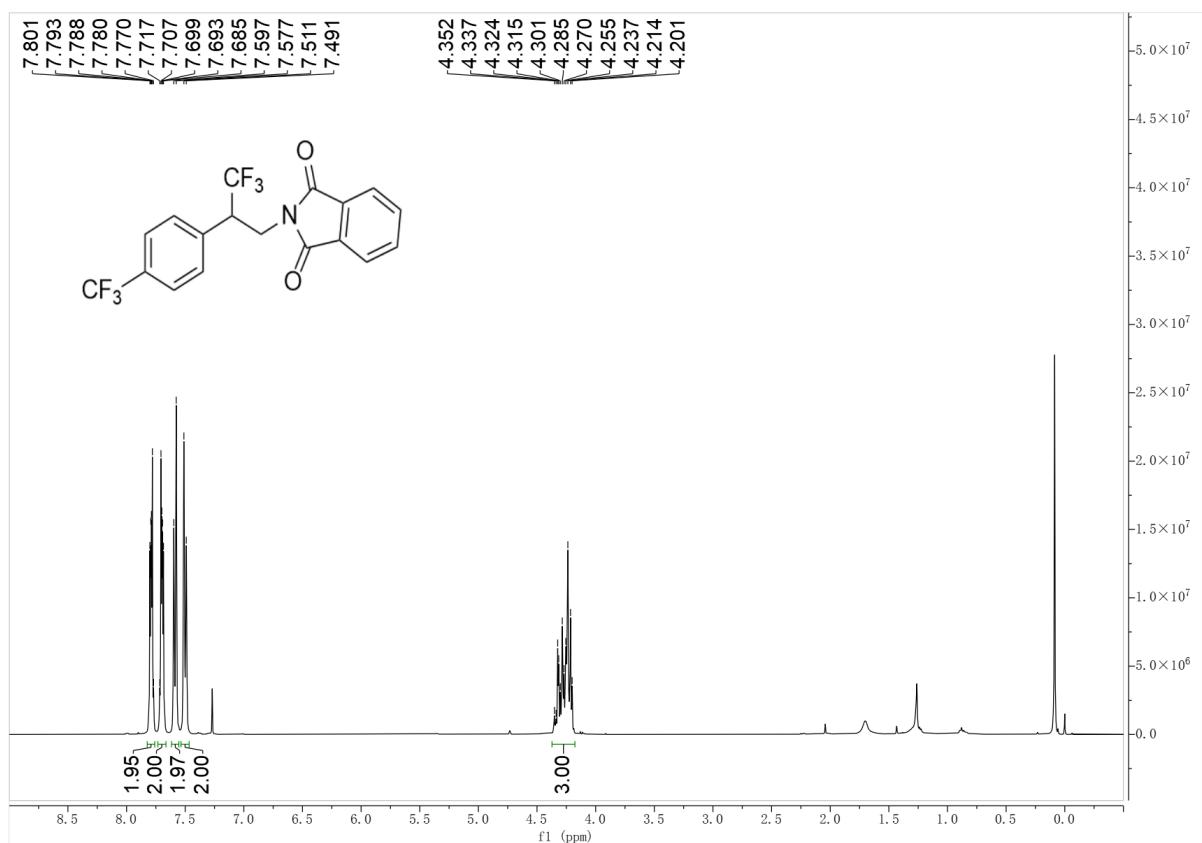
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3l (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



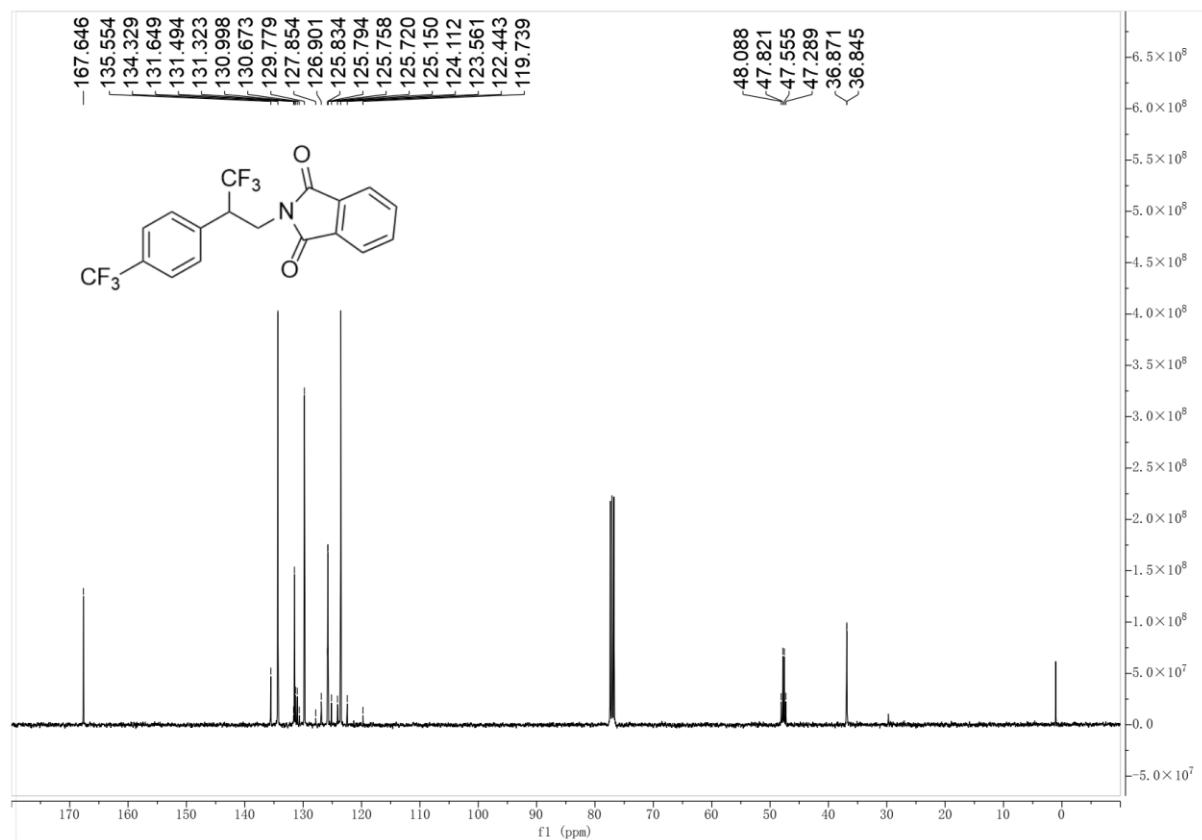
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3l



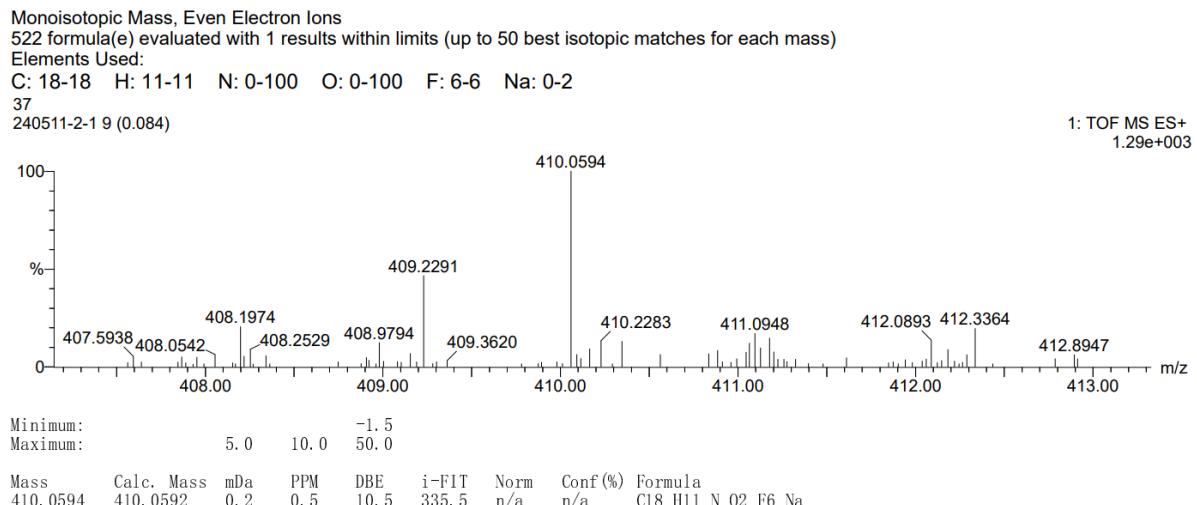
¹H NMR spectrum of 3m (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



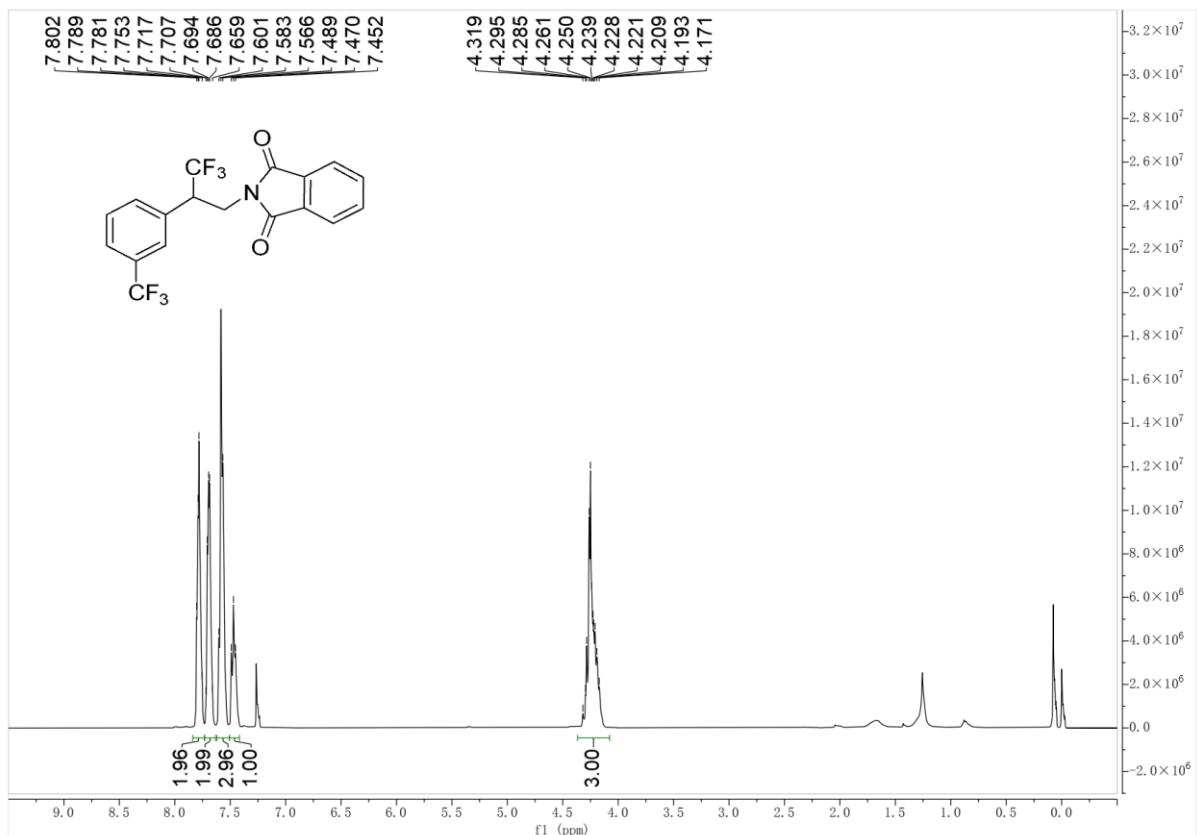
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3m (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



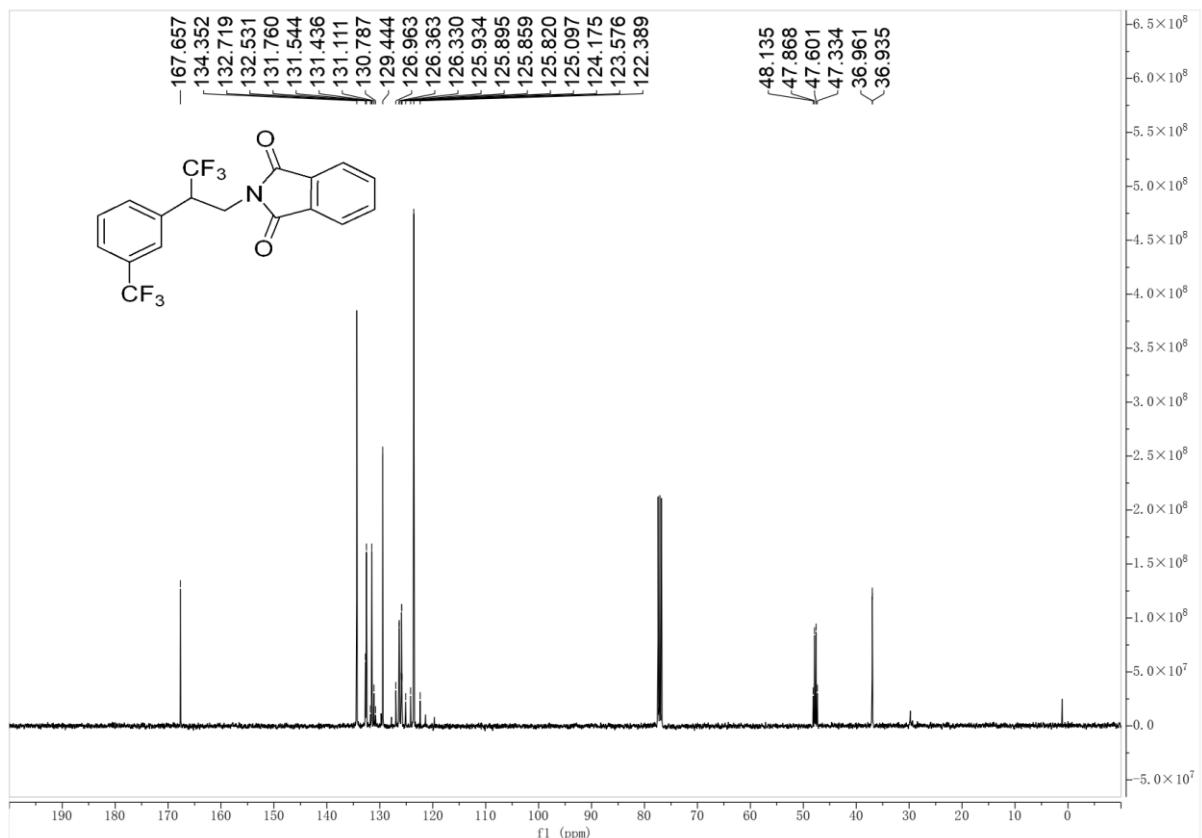
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3m



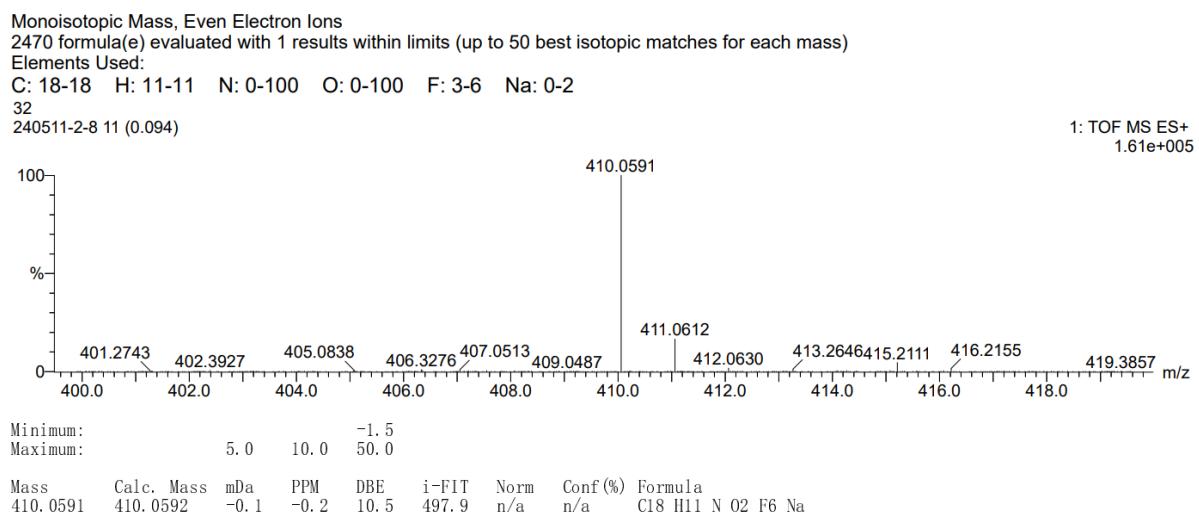
¹H NMR spectrum of 3n (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



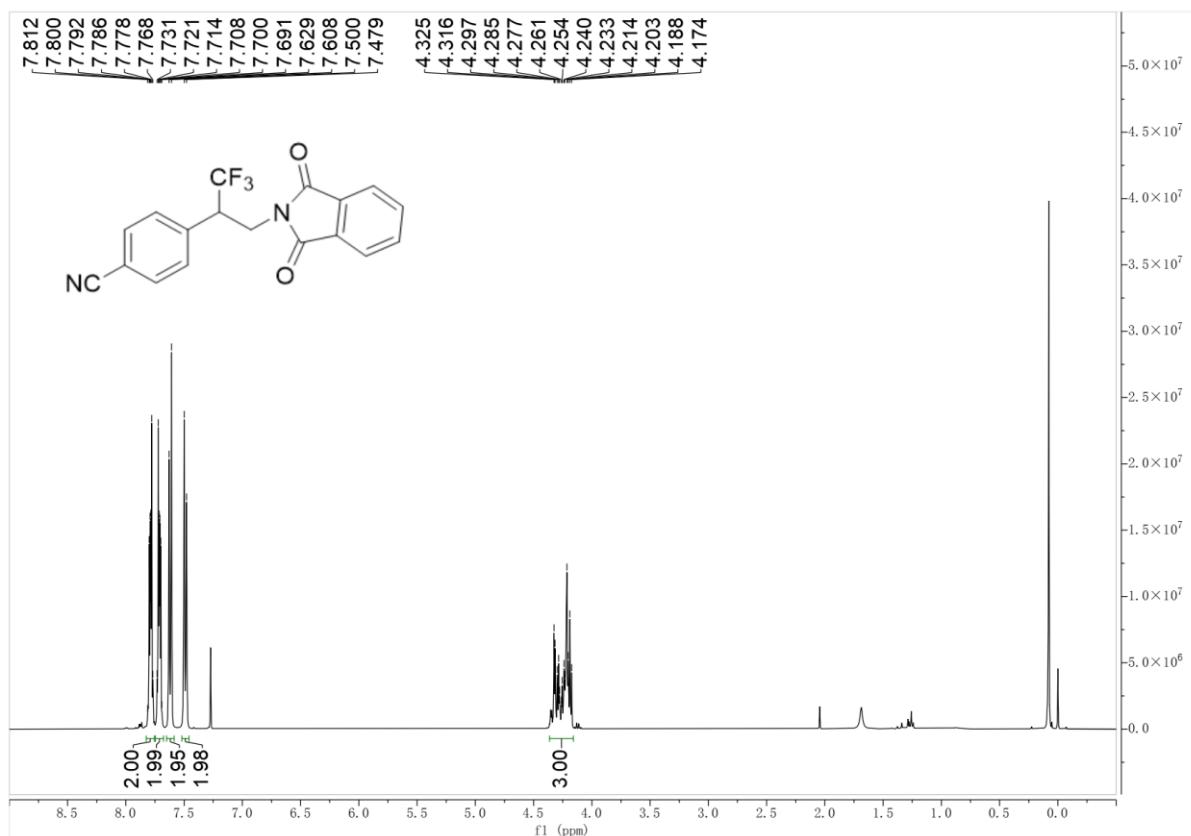
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3n (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



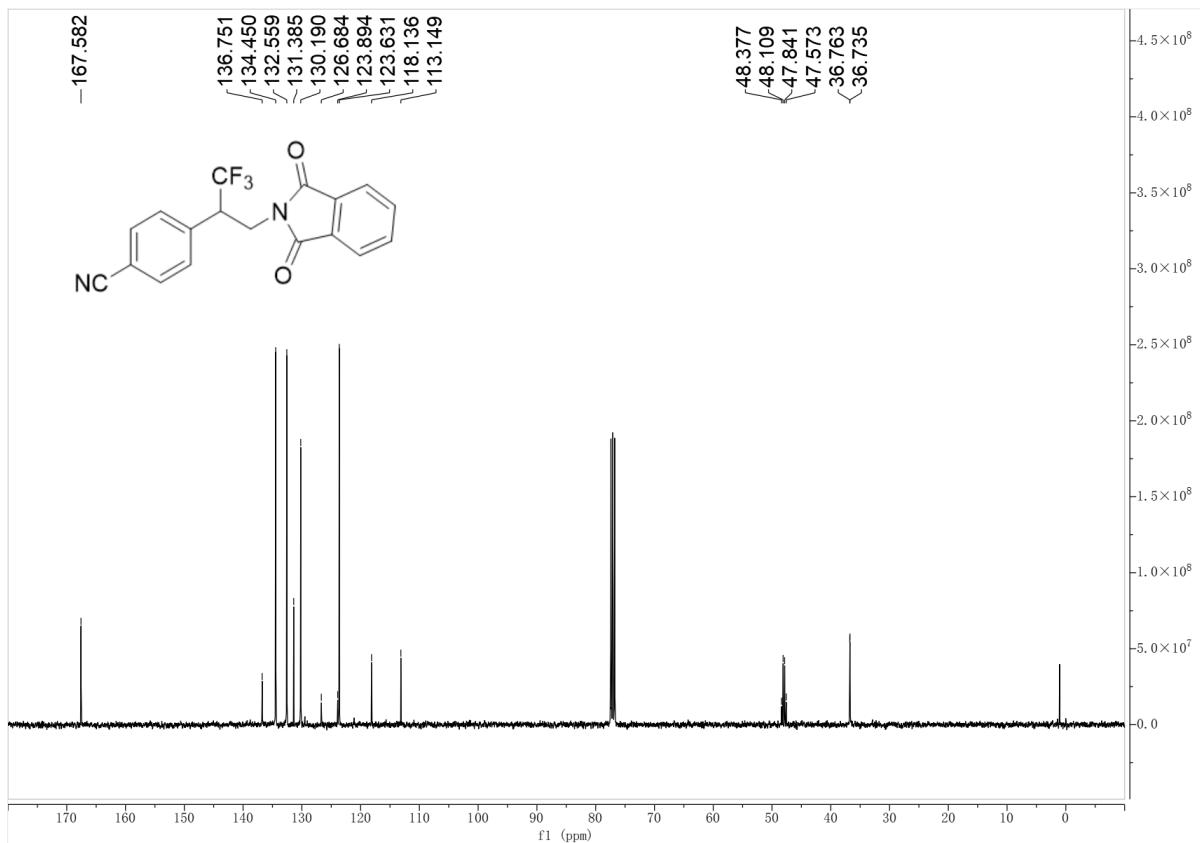
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3n



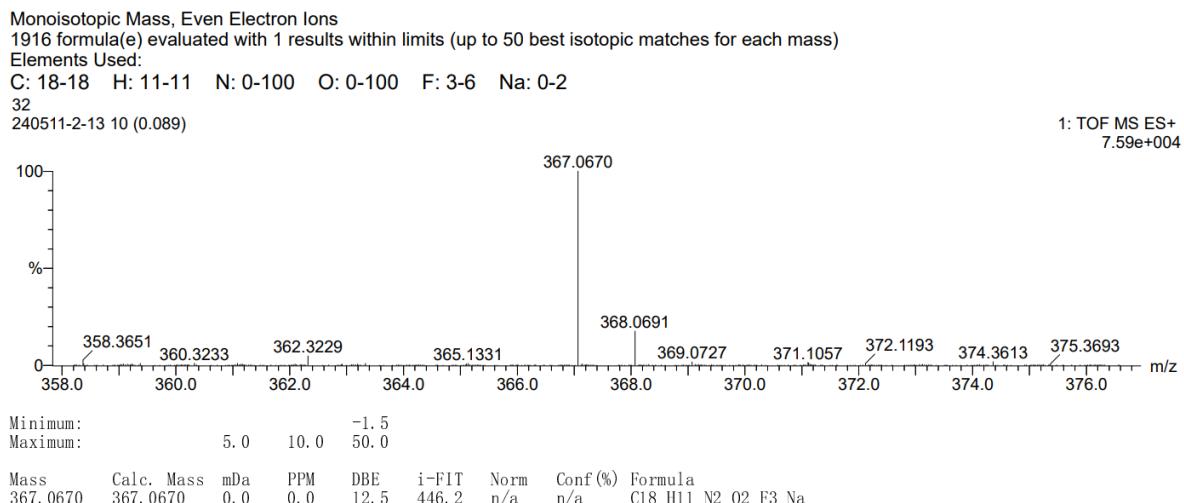
¹H NMR spectrum of 3o (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



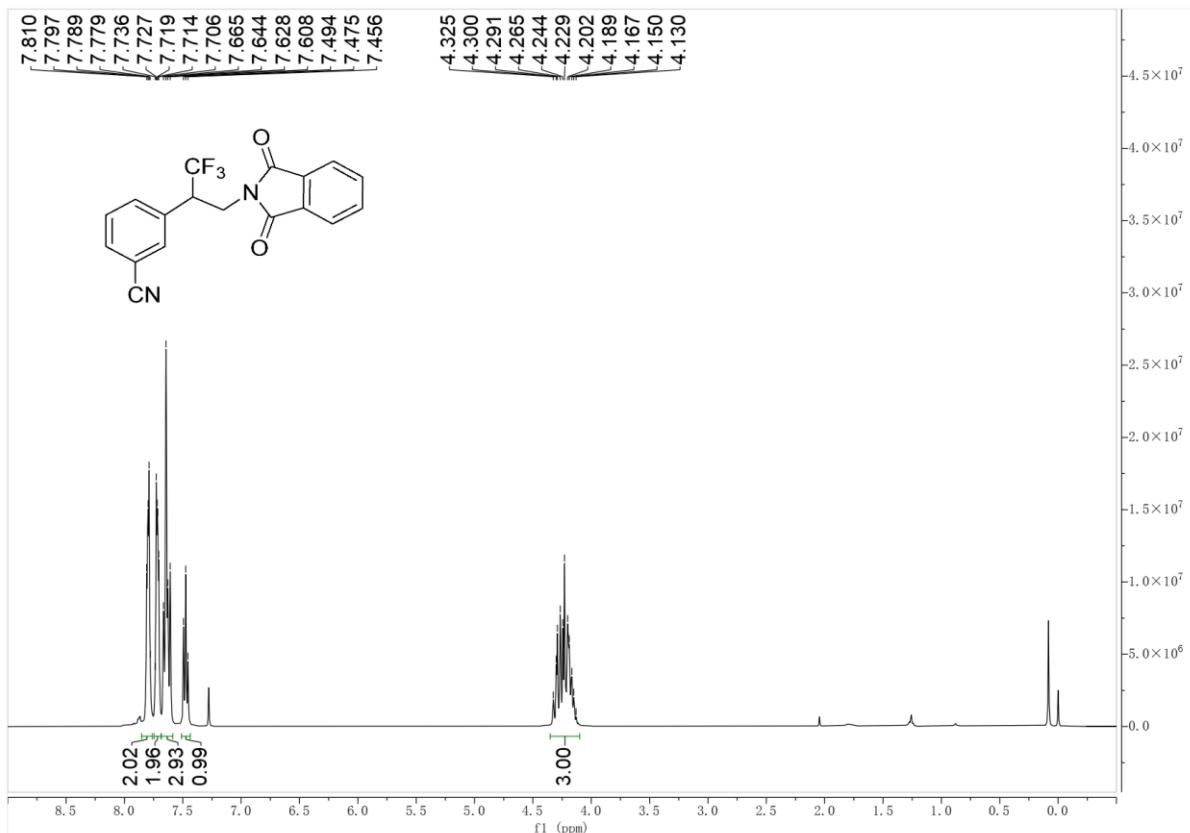
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3o (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



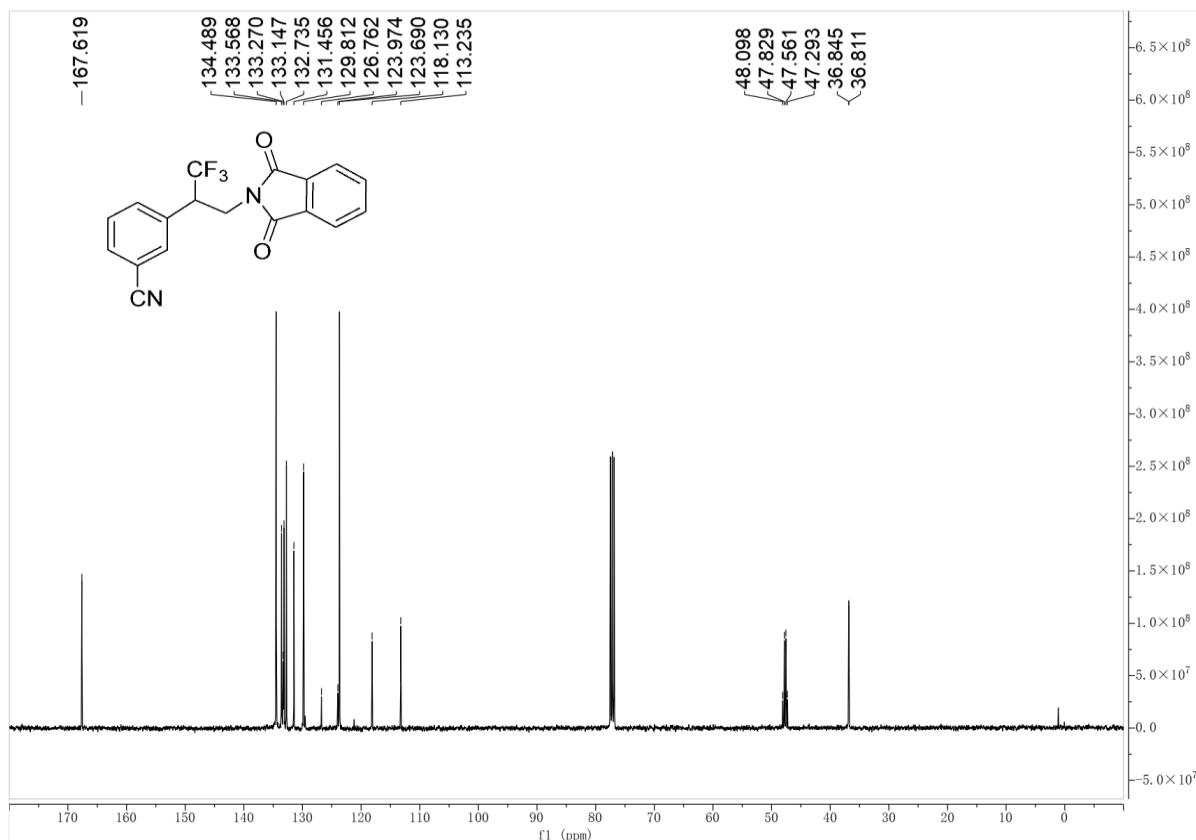
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3o



¹H NMR spectrum of 3p (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3p (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3p

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
1916 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

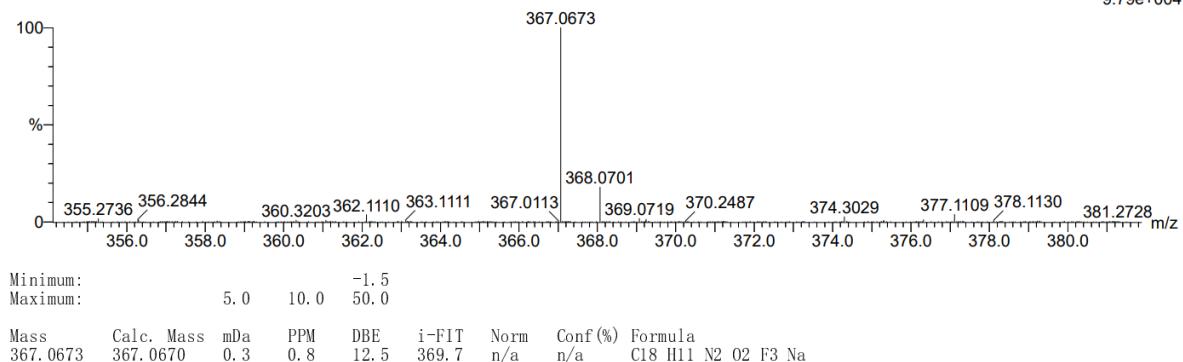
Elements Used:

C: 18-18 H: 11-11 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2

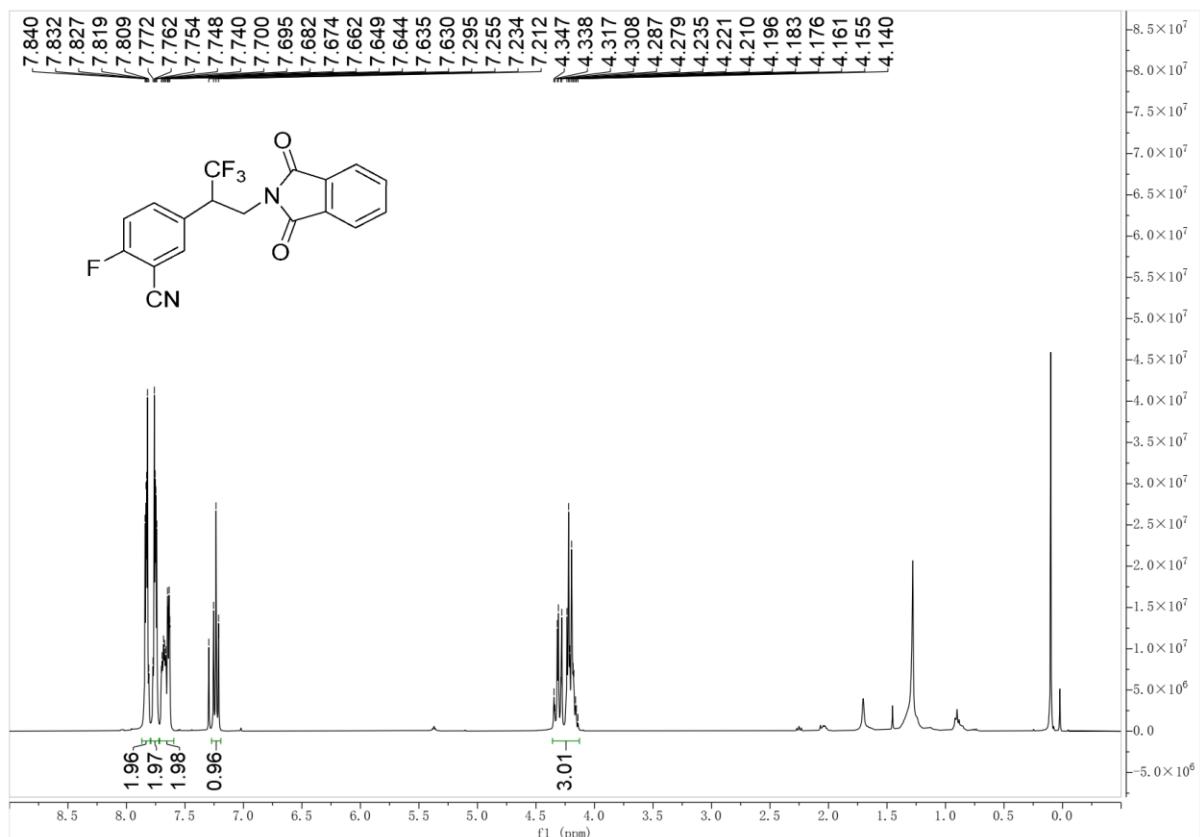
32

240511-2-14 20 (0.142)

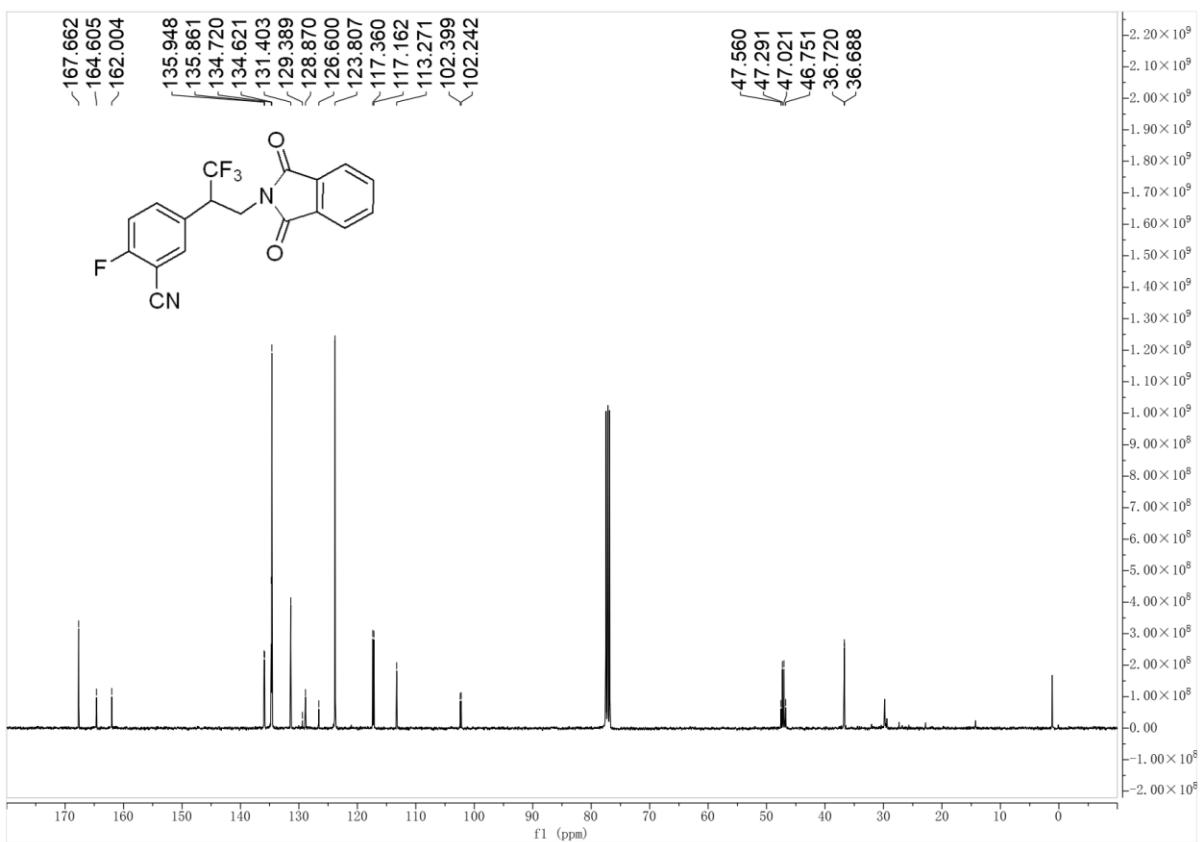
1: TOF MS ES+
9.79e+004



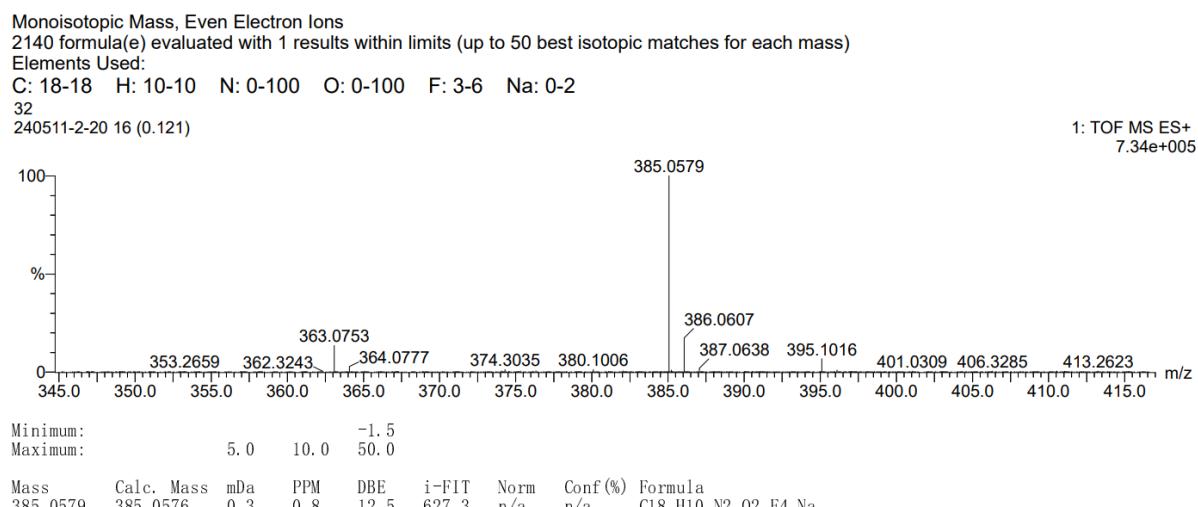
¹H NMR spectrum of 3q (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



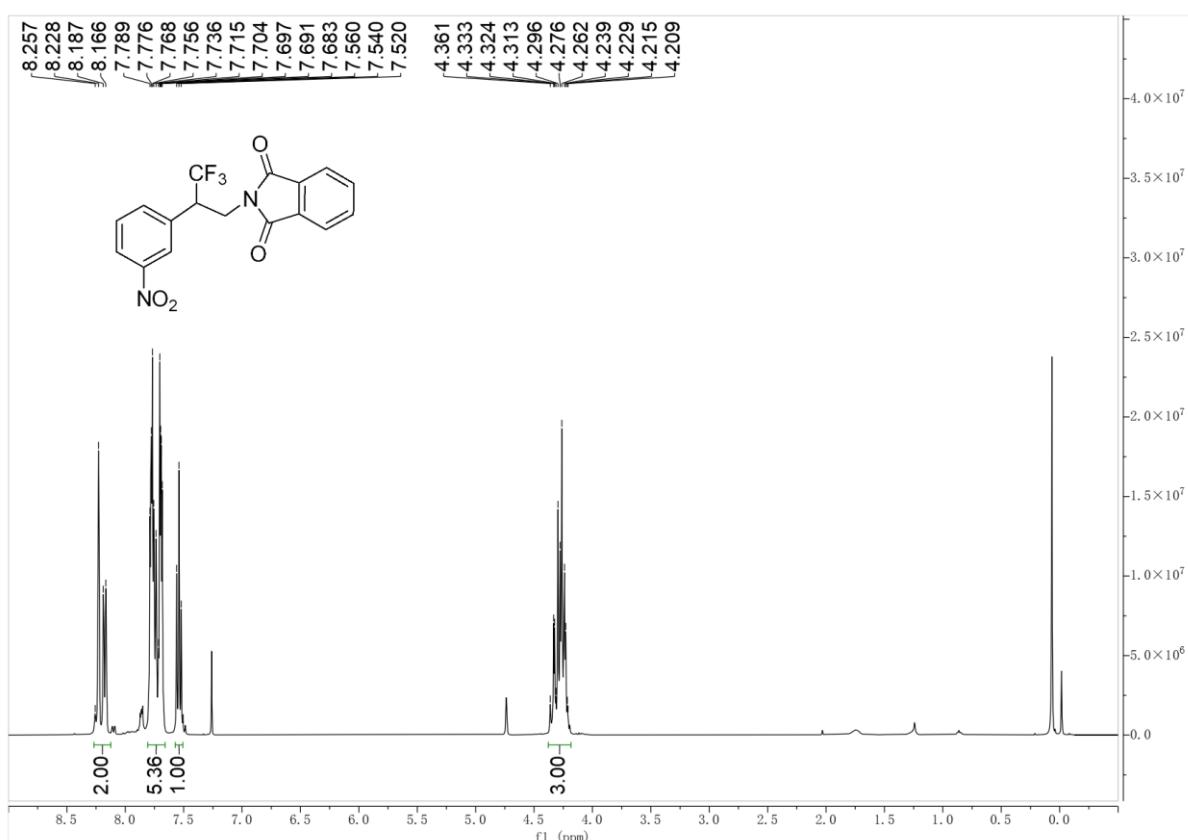
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3q (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



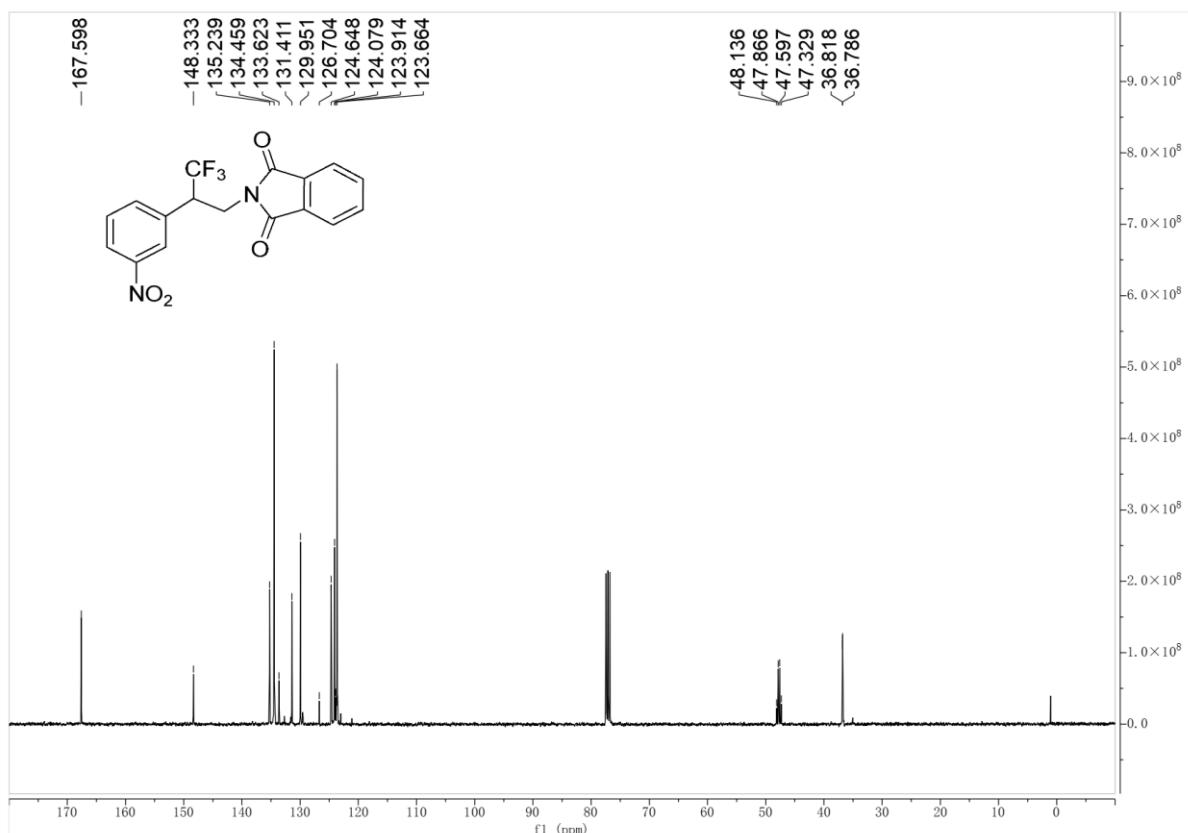
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3q



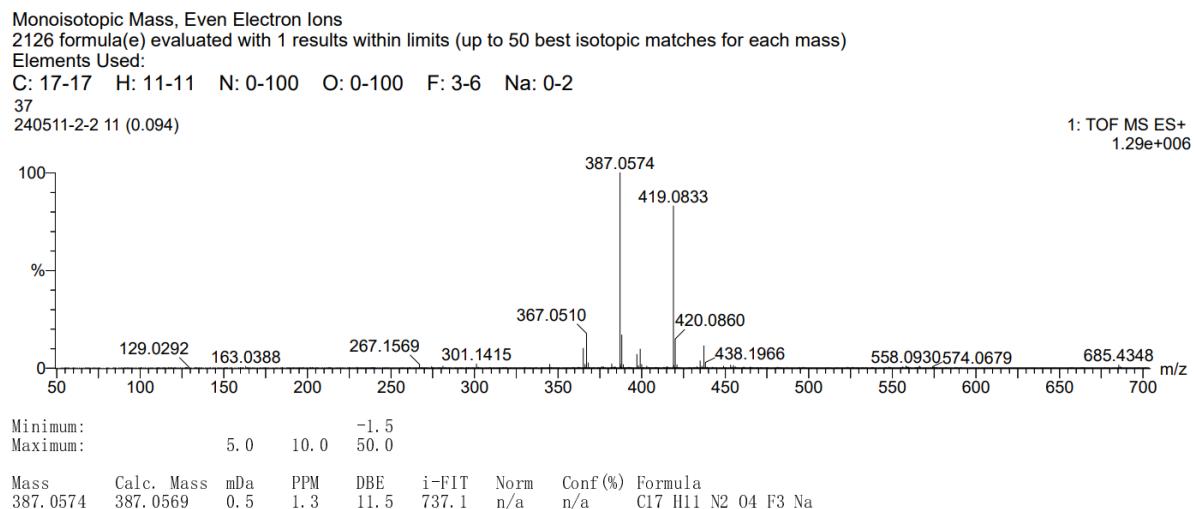
¹H NMR spectrum of 3r (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



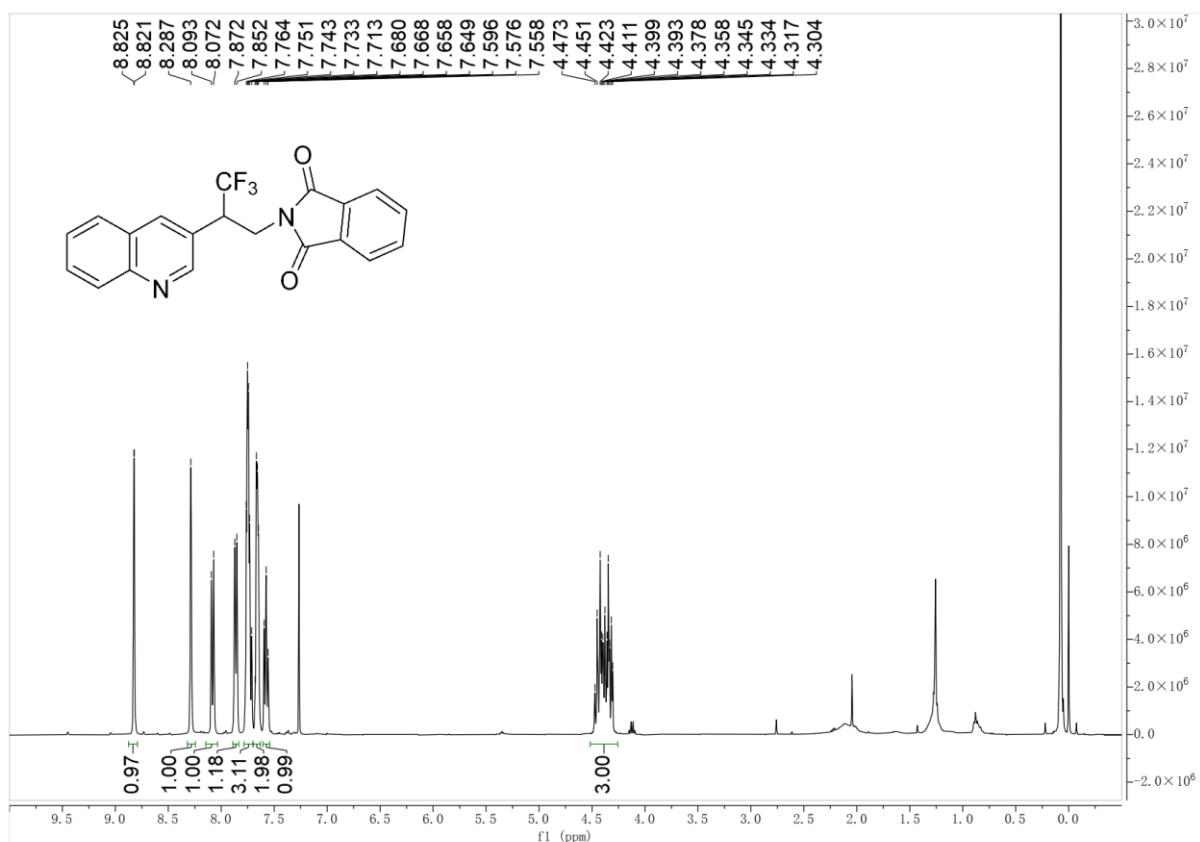
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3r (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



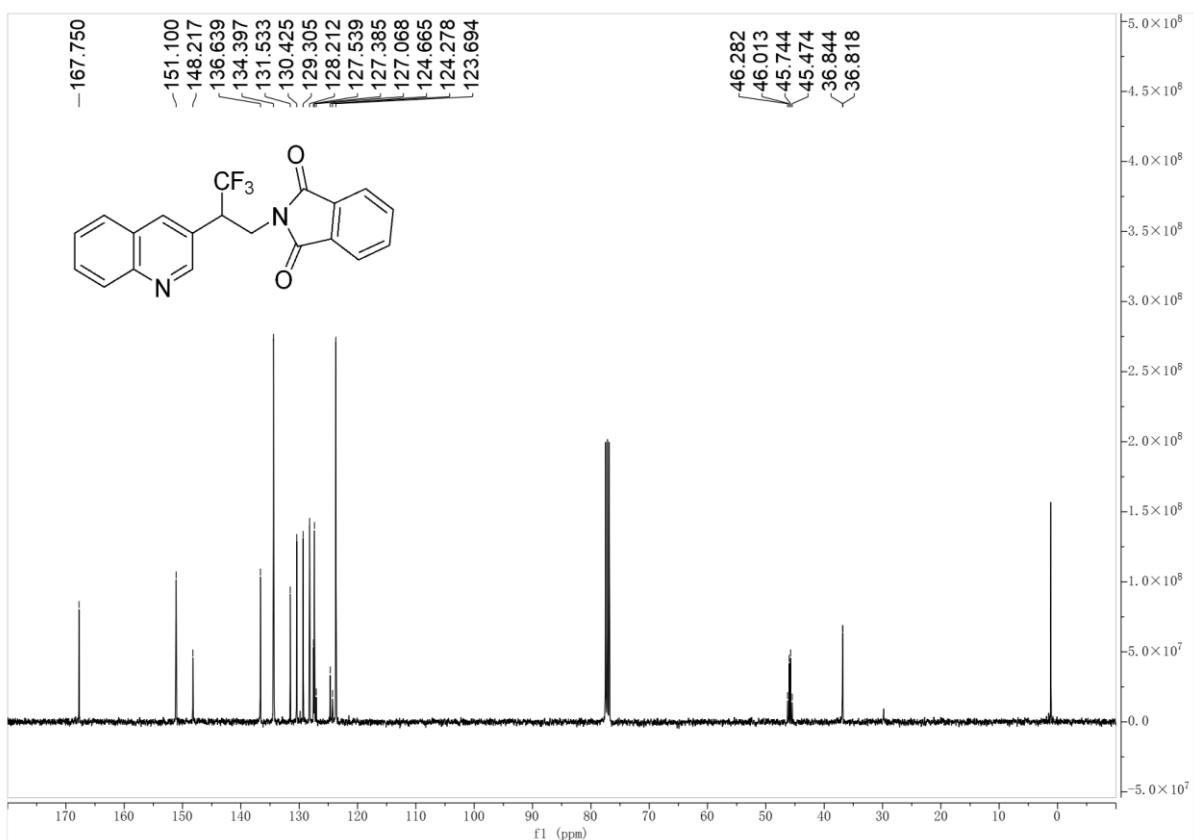
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3r



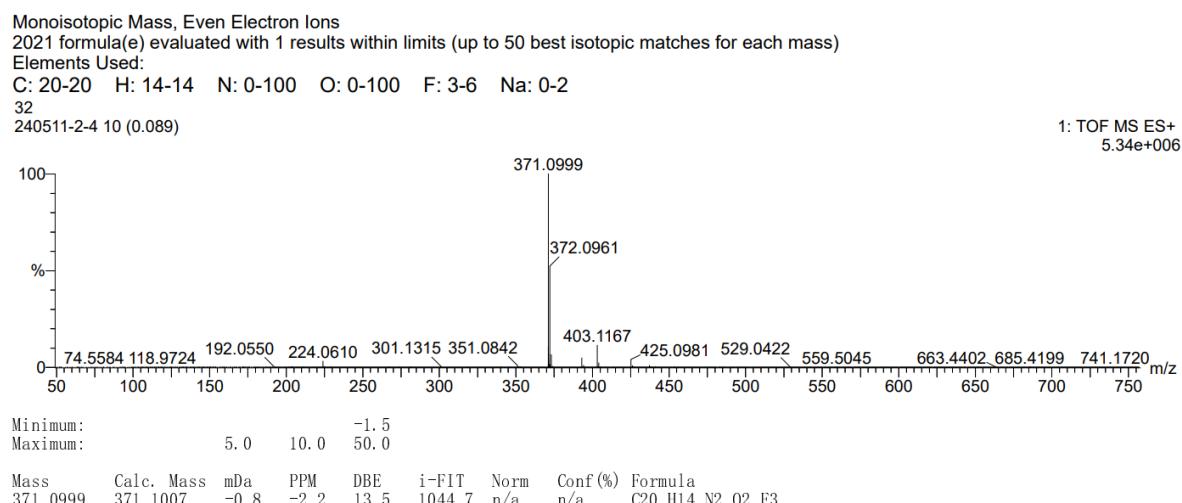
¹H NMR spectrum of 3s (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



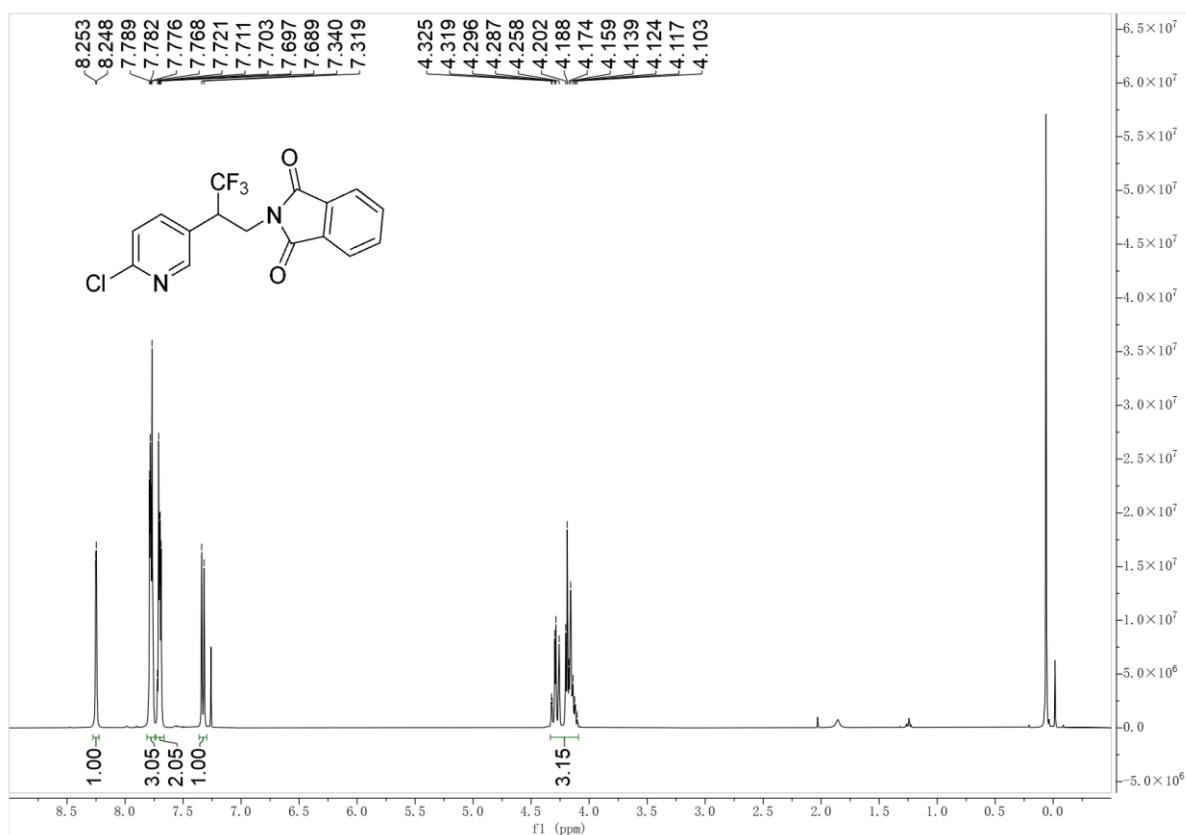
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3s (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



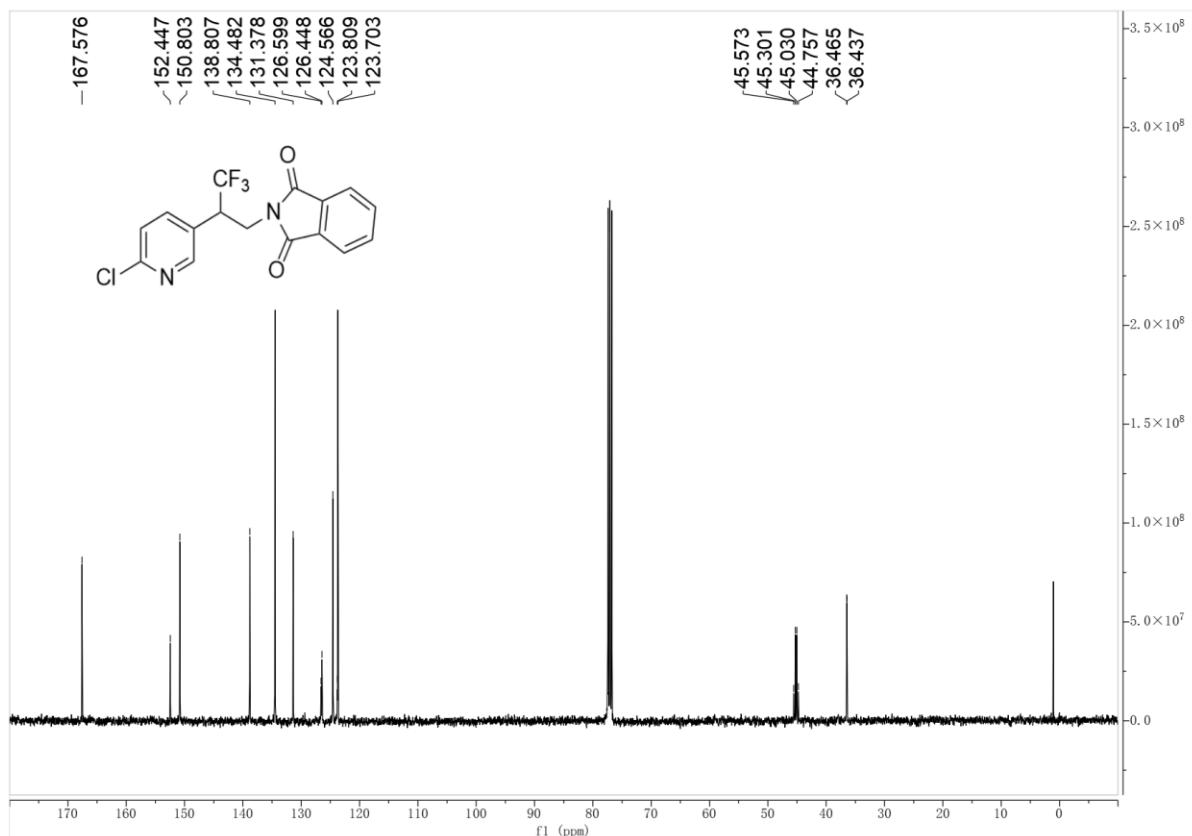
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3s



¹H NMR spectrum of 3t (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3t (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3t

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
3436 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

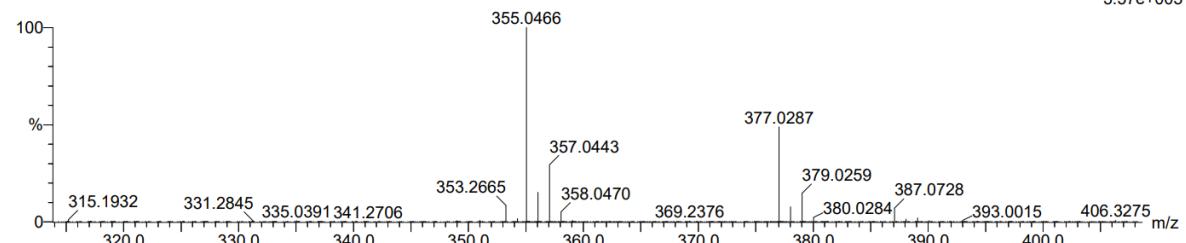
Elements Used:

C: 16-16 H: 11-11 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2 Cl: 1-4

32

240511-2-11 18 (0.131)

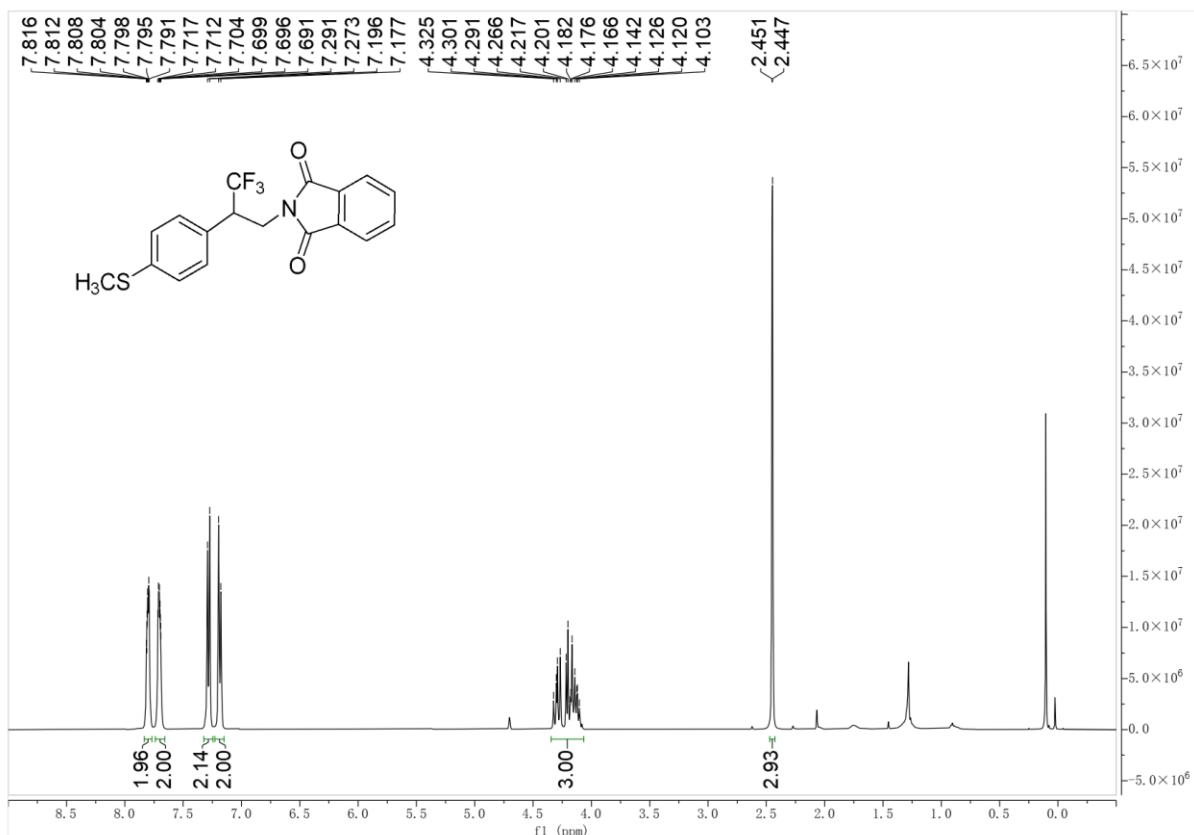
1: TOF MS ES+
3.57e+005



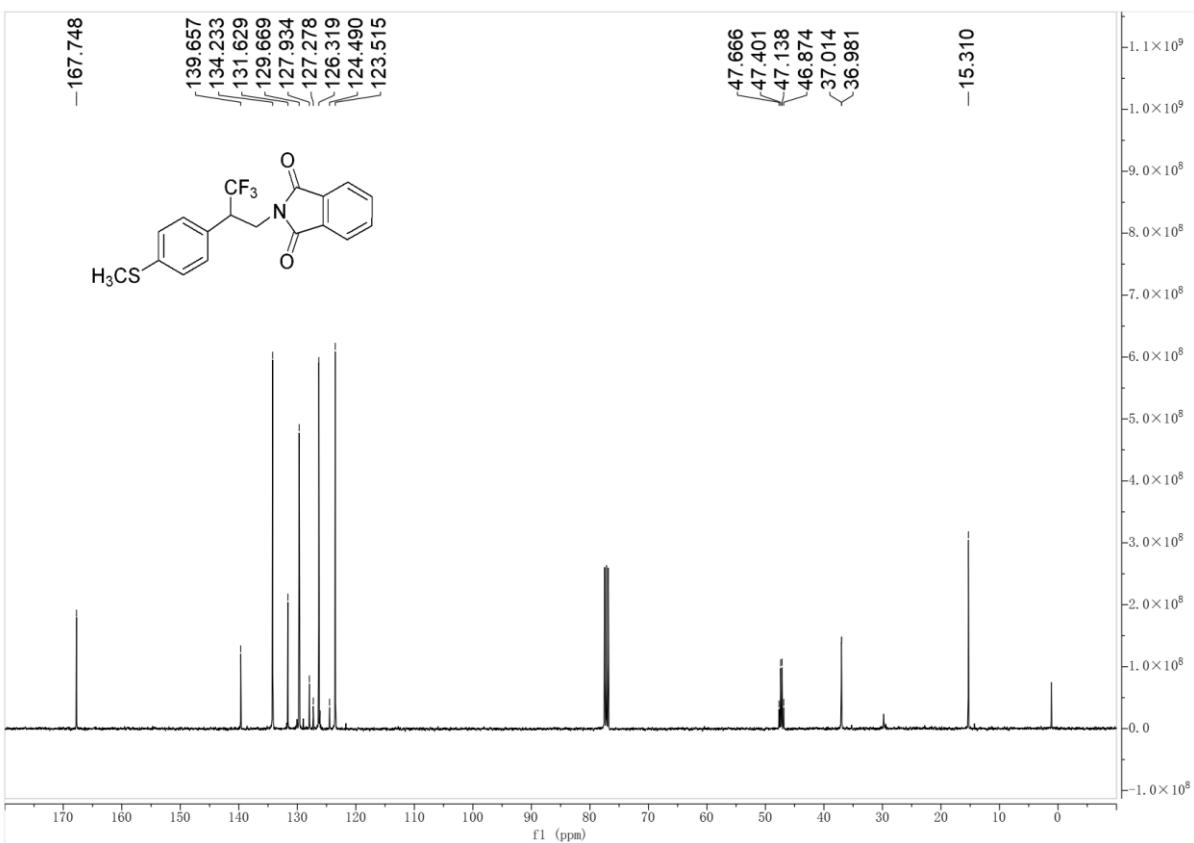
Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 5.0 10.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
355.0466	355.0461	0.5	1.4	10.5	571.5	n/a	n/a	C16 H11 N2 O2 F3 Cl

¹H NMR spectrum of 3u (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



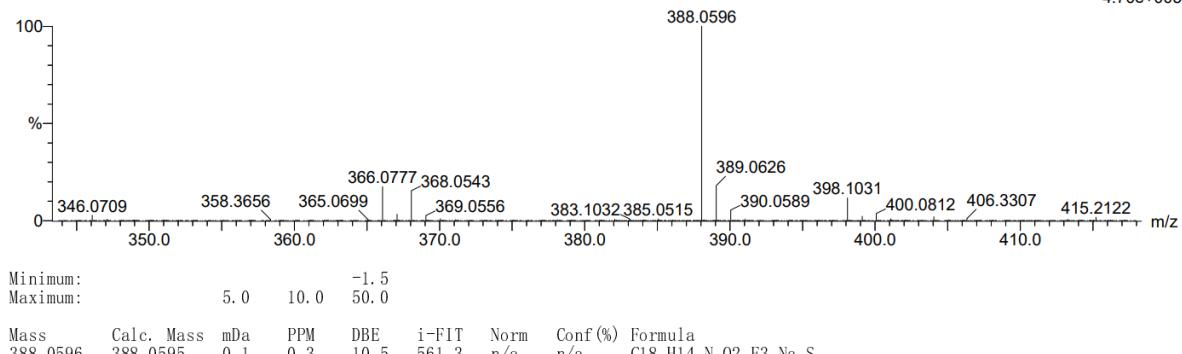
¹³C NMR spectrum of 3u (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



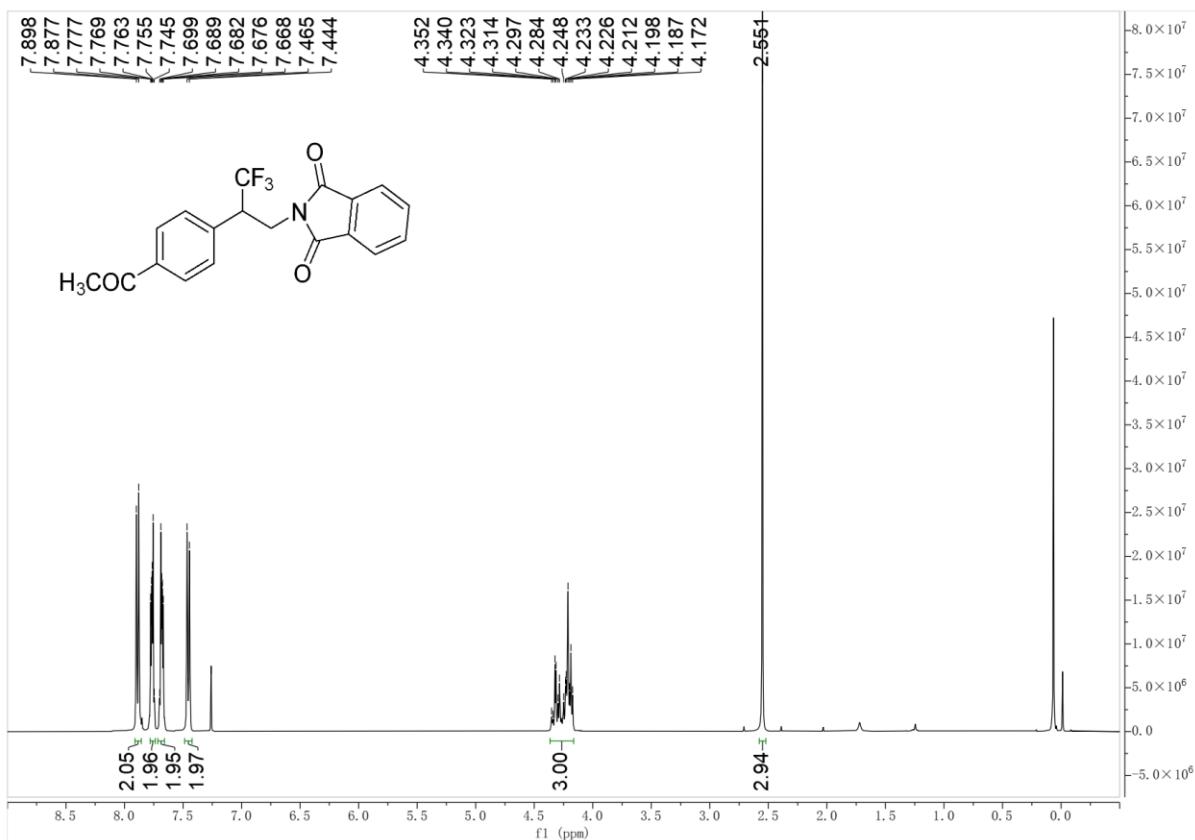
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3u

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 1783 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
 Elements Used:
 C: 18-18 H: 14-14 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2 S: 1-1
 32
 240511-2-15 12 (0.100)

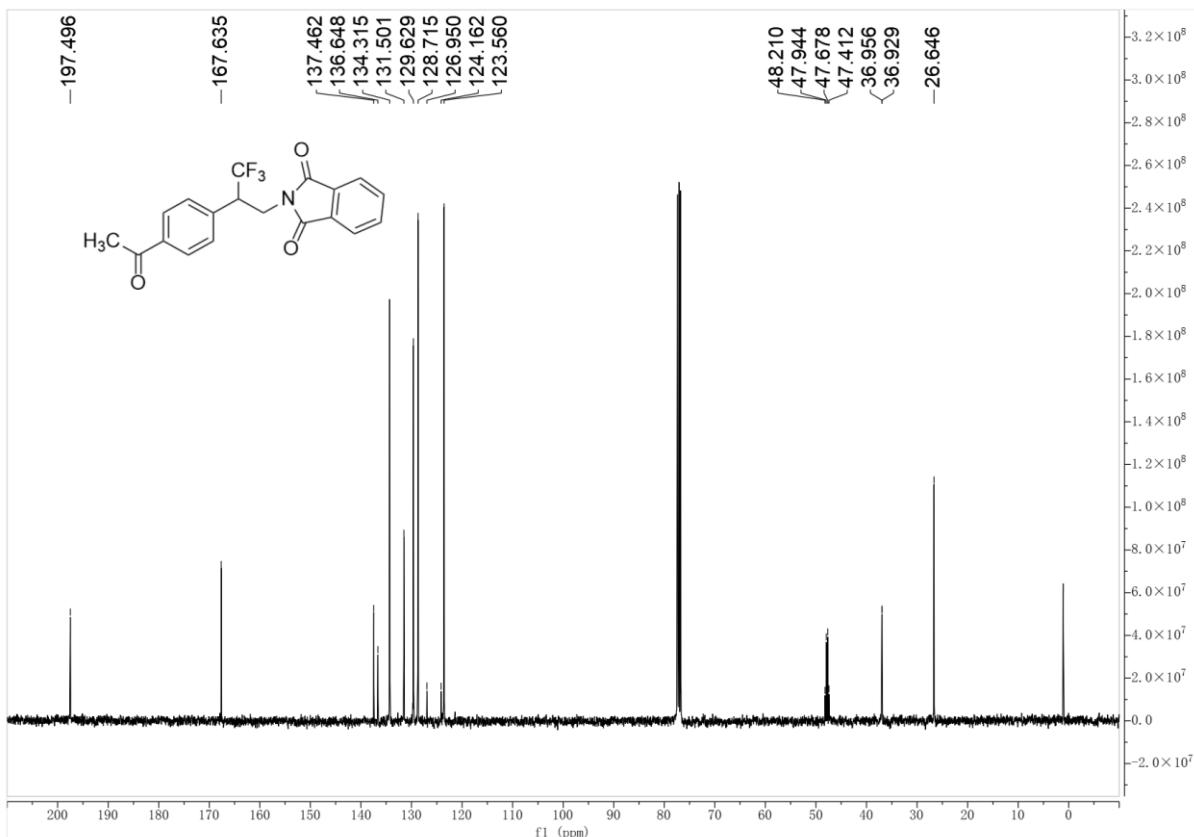
1: TOF MS ES+
 4.70e+005



¹H NMR spectrum of 3v (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 3v (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 3v

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
2157 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

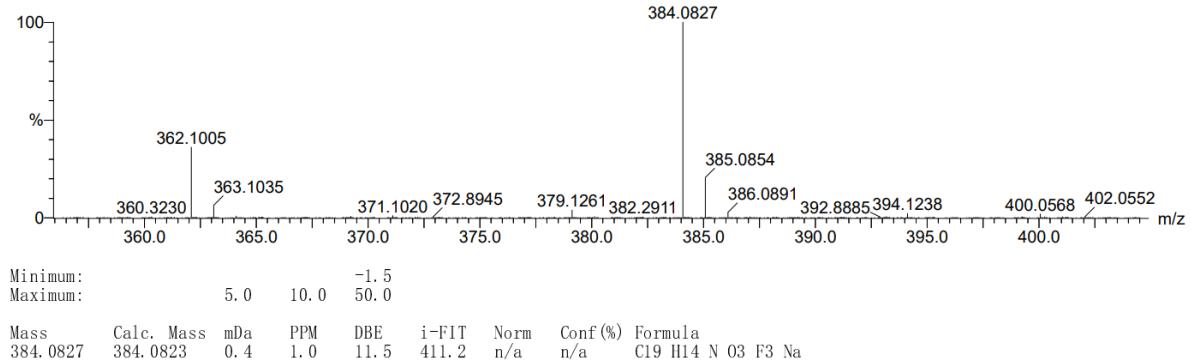
Elements Used:

C: 19-19 H: 14-14 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-2

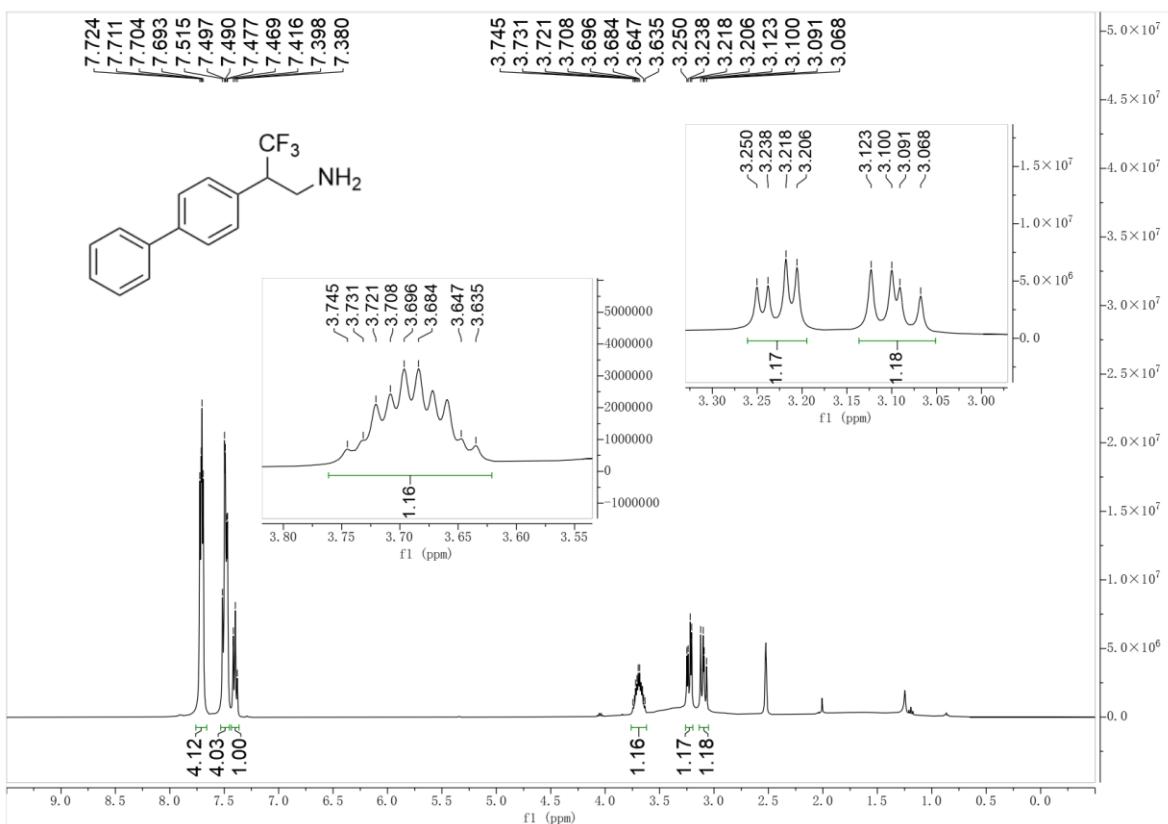
32

240511-2-5 22 (0.152)

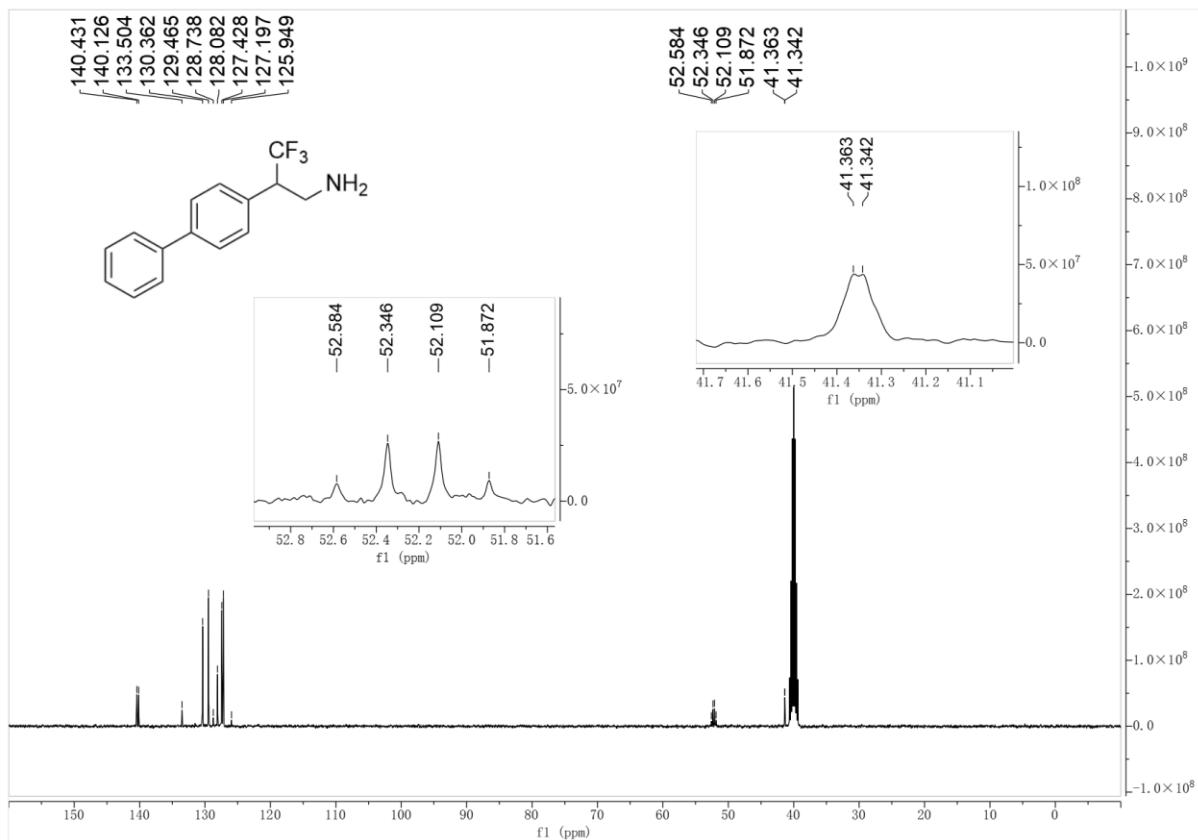
1: TOF MS ES+
1.50e+005



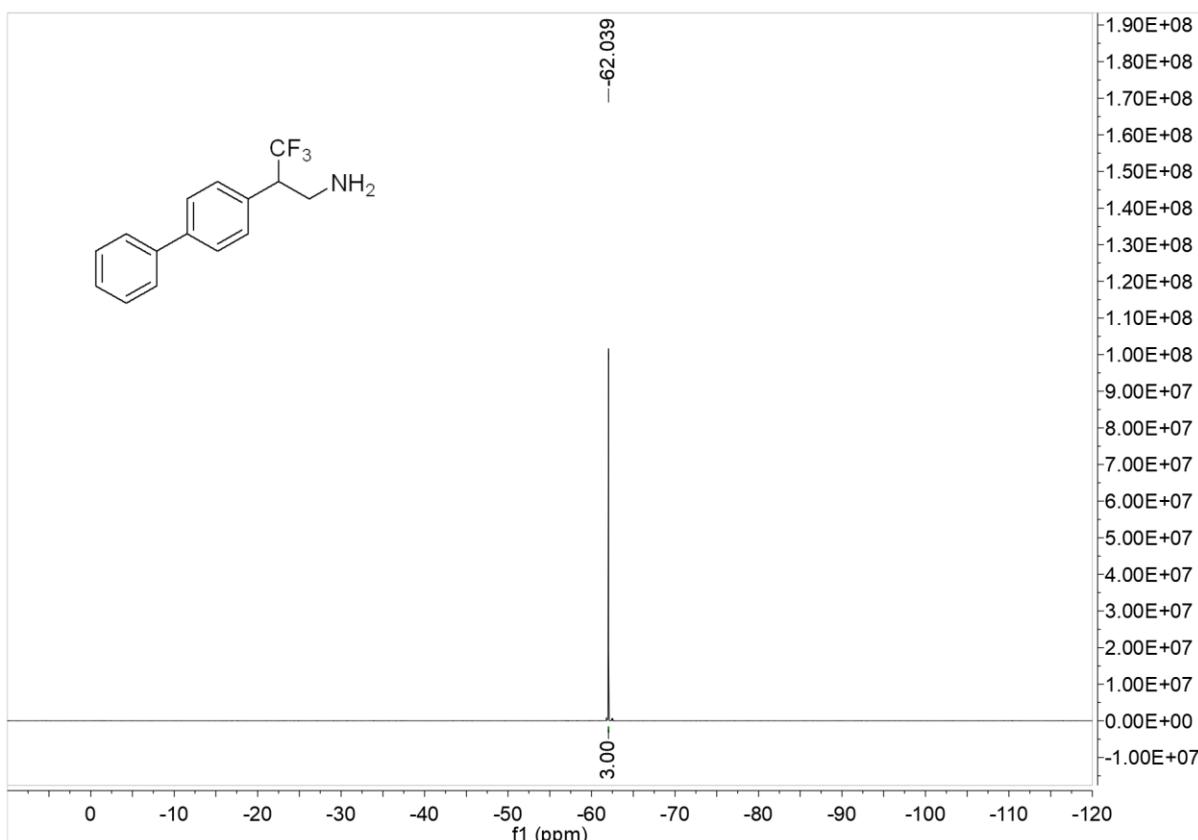
¹H NMR spectrum of 4a (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4a (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4a (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4a

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
322 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

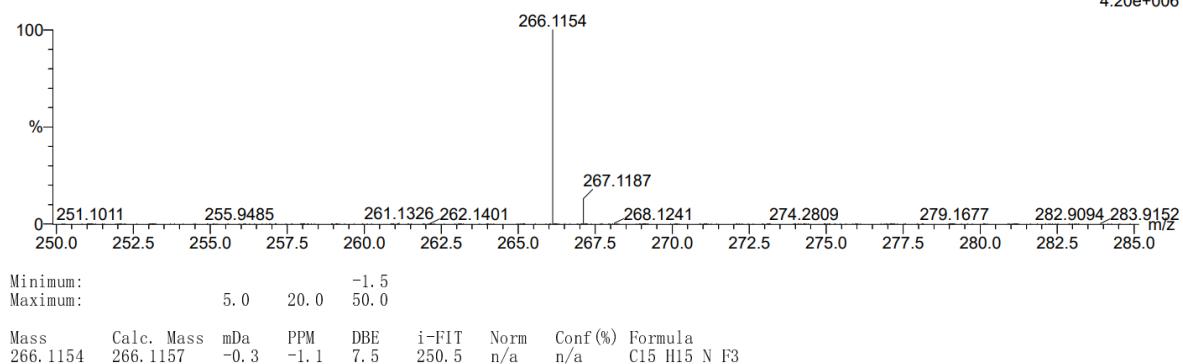
Elements Used:

C: 15-15 H: 15-15 N: 0-20 O: 0-20 F: 3-3 Na: 0-3

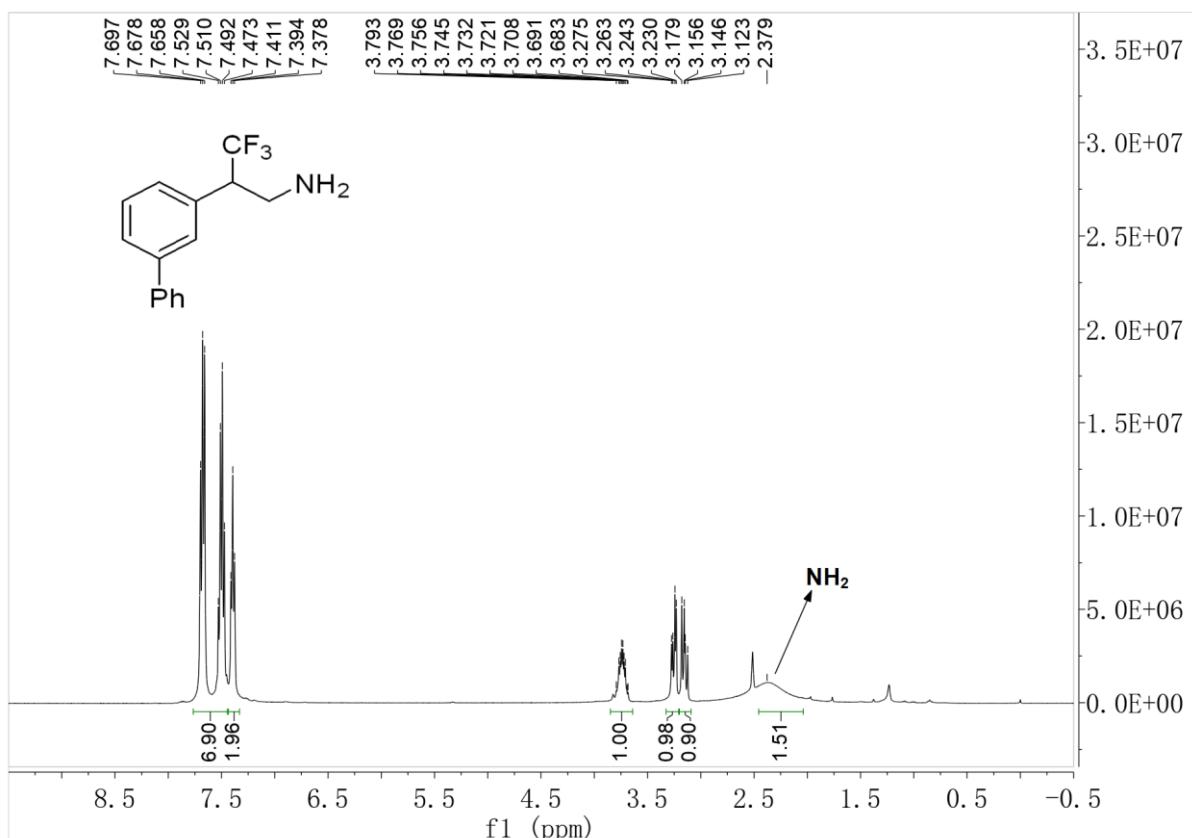
6

230410-1-25 6 (0.085)

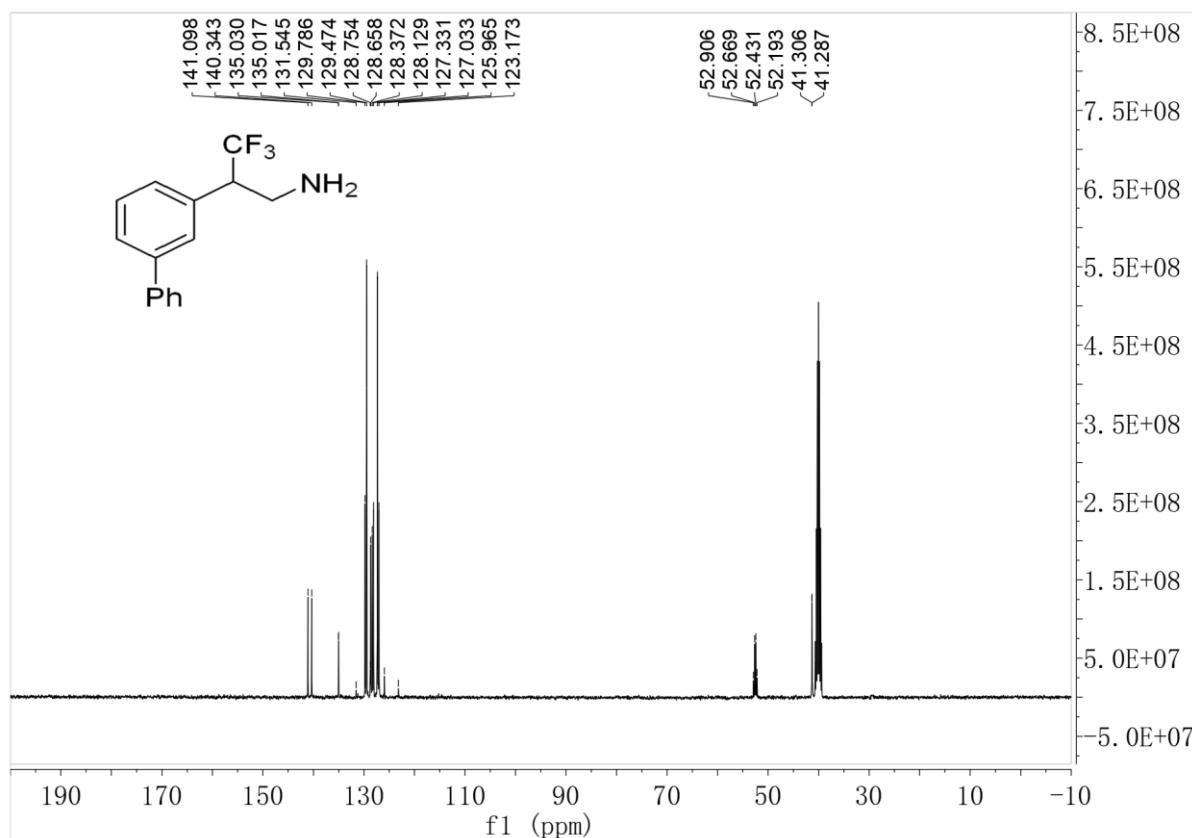
1: TOF MS ES+
4.20e+006



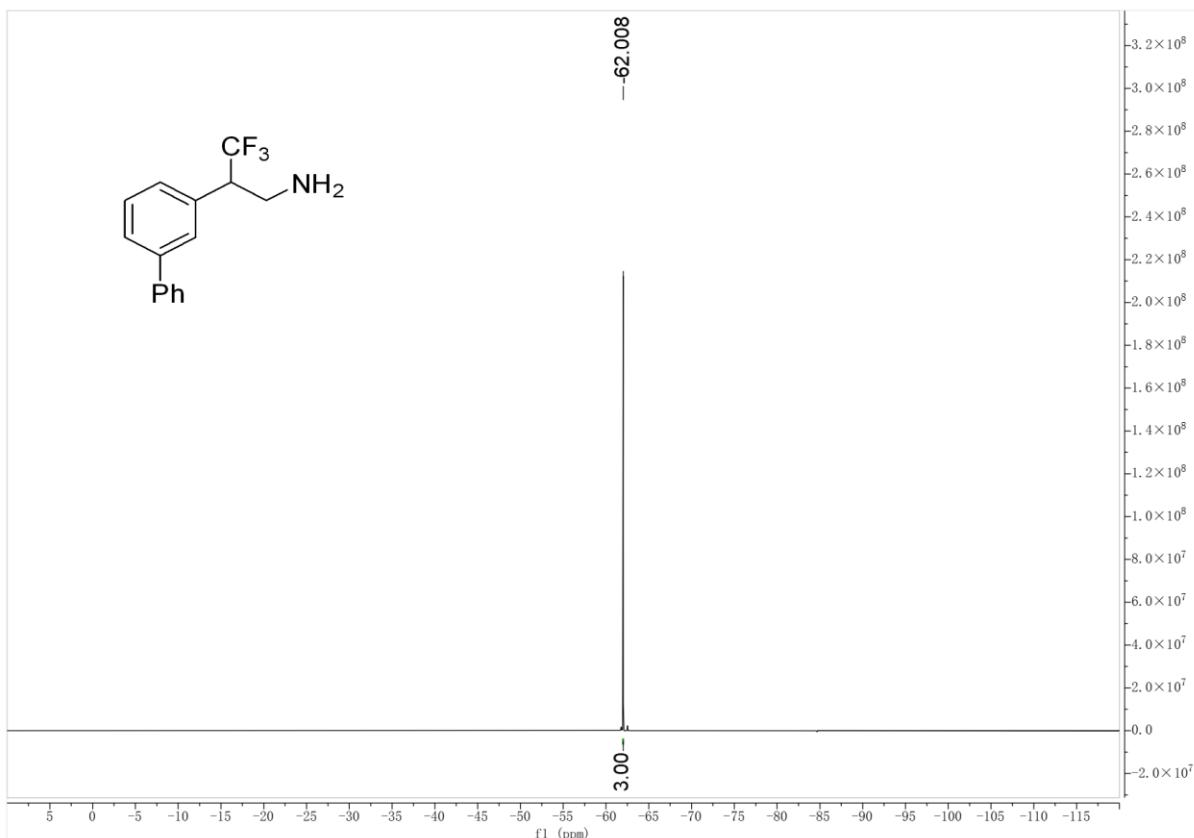
¹H NMR spectrum of 4b (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



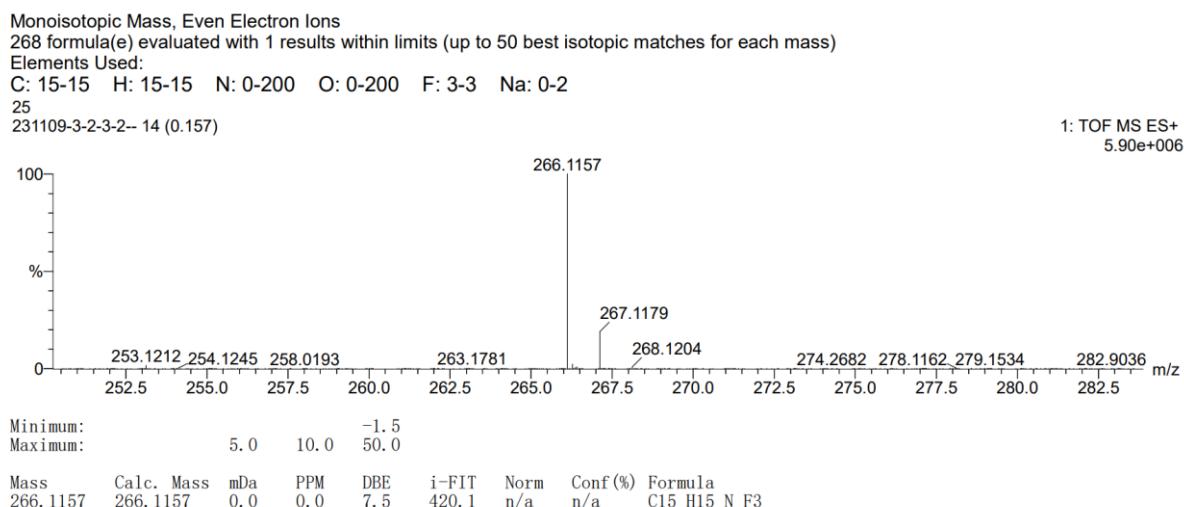
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4b (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



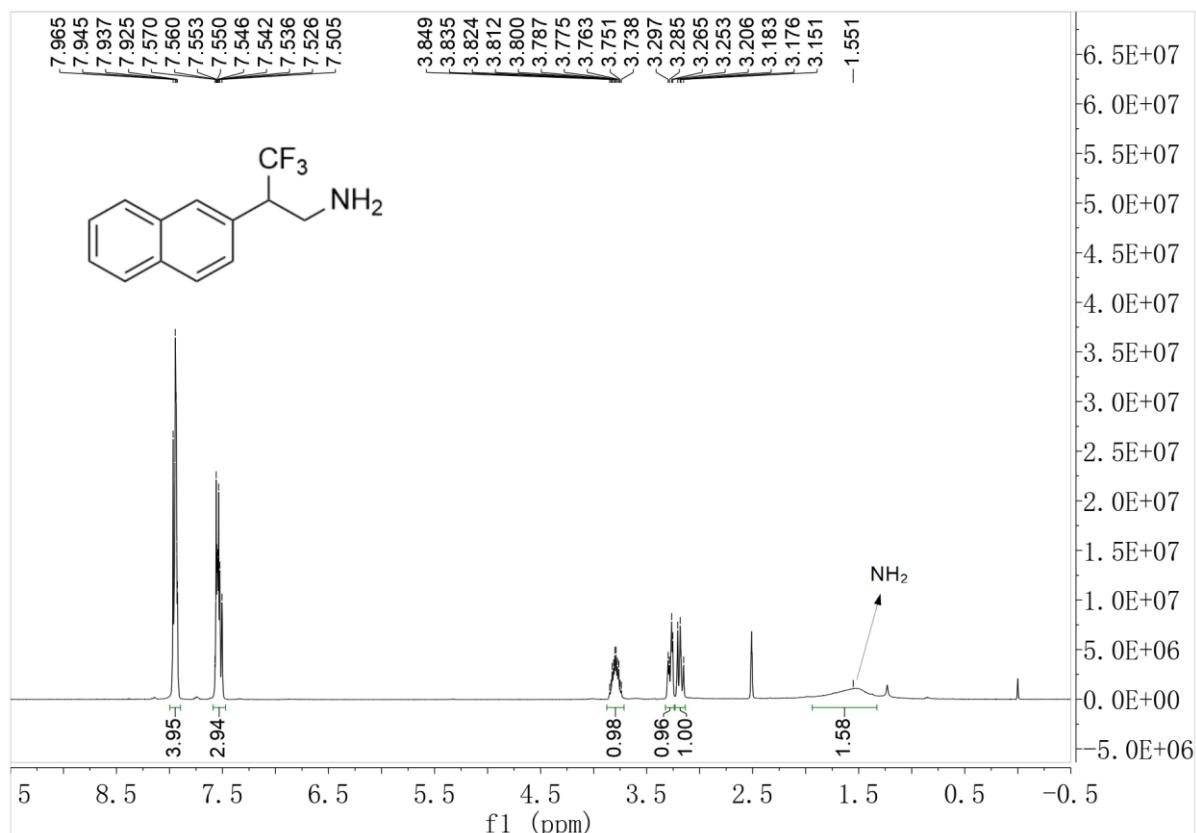
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4b (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



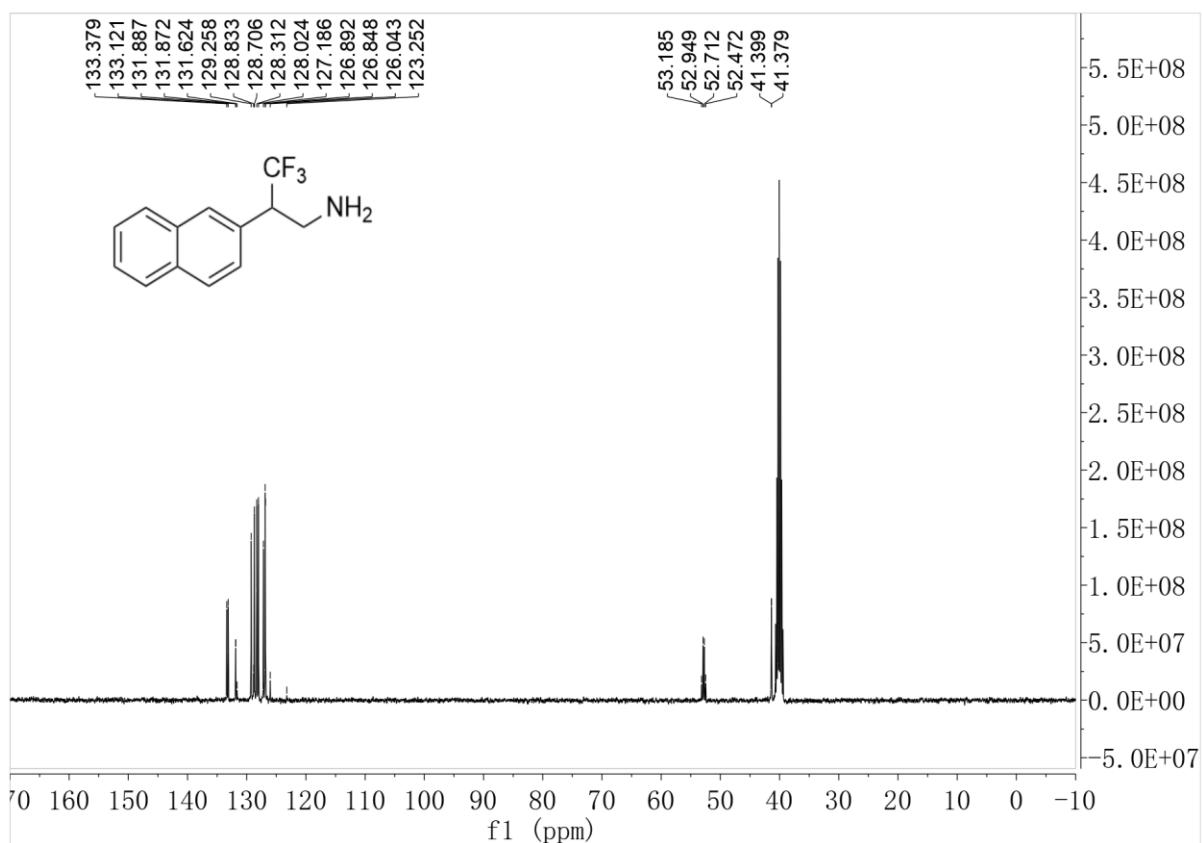
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4b



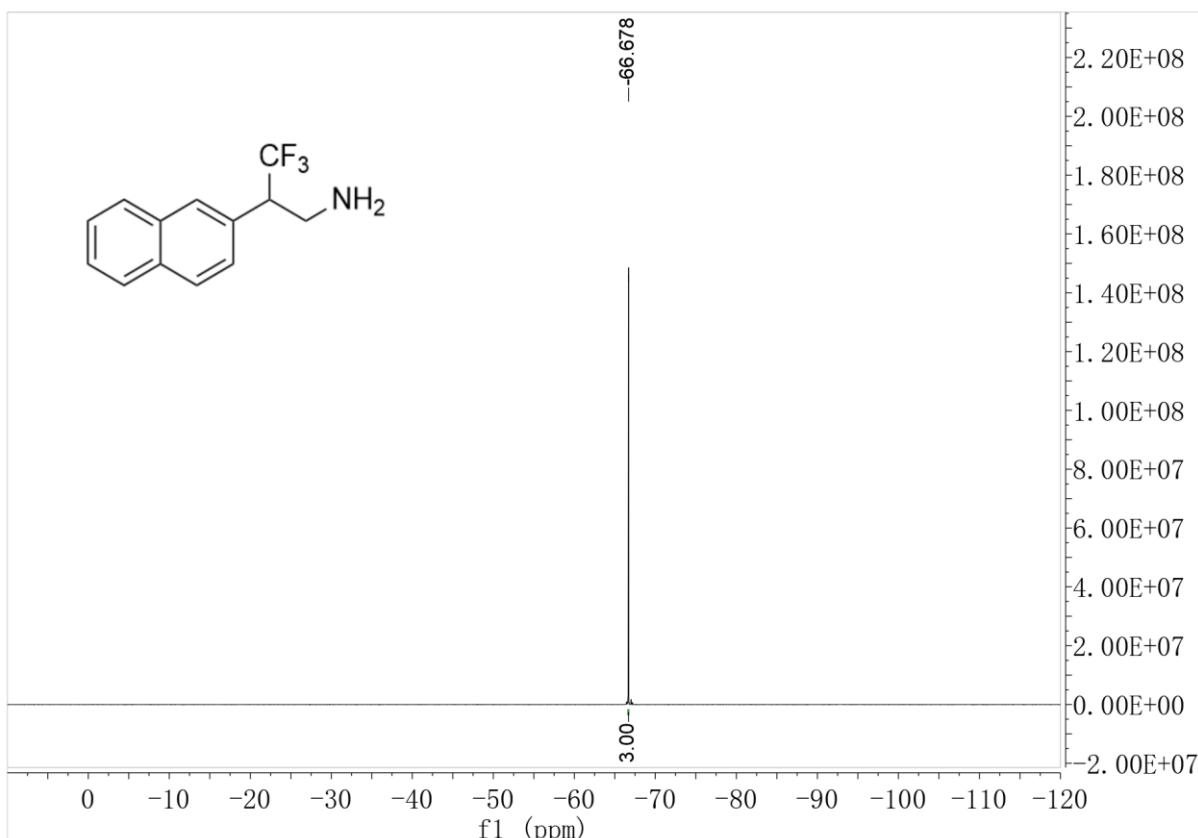
¹H NMR spectrum of 4c (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



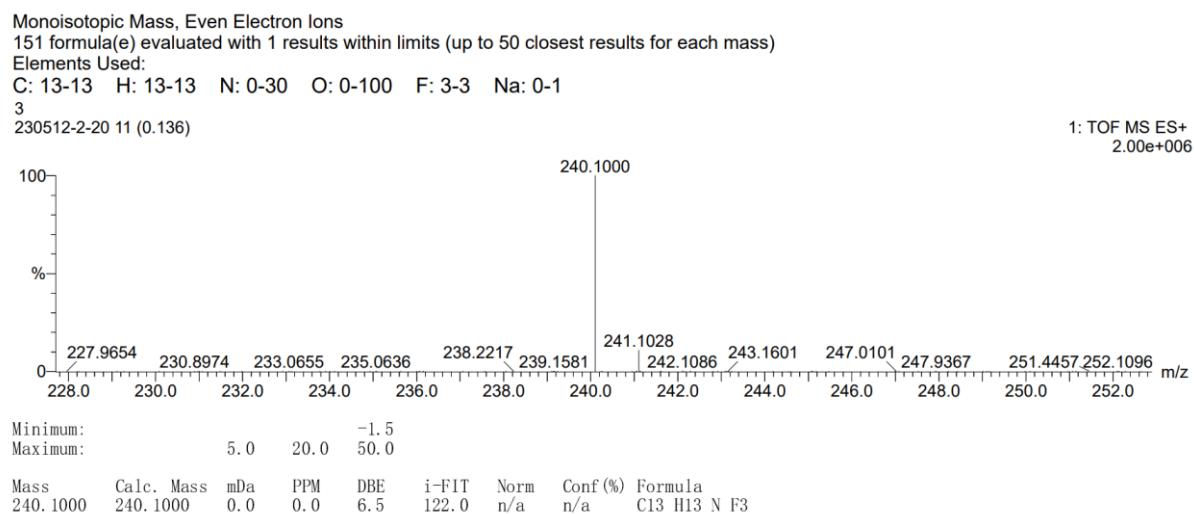
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4c (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



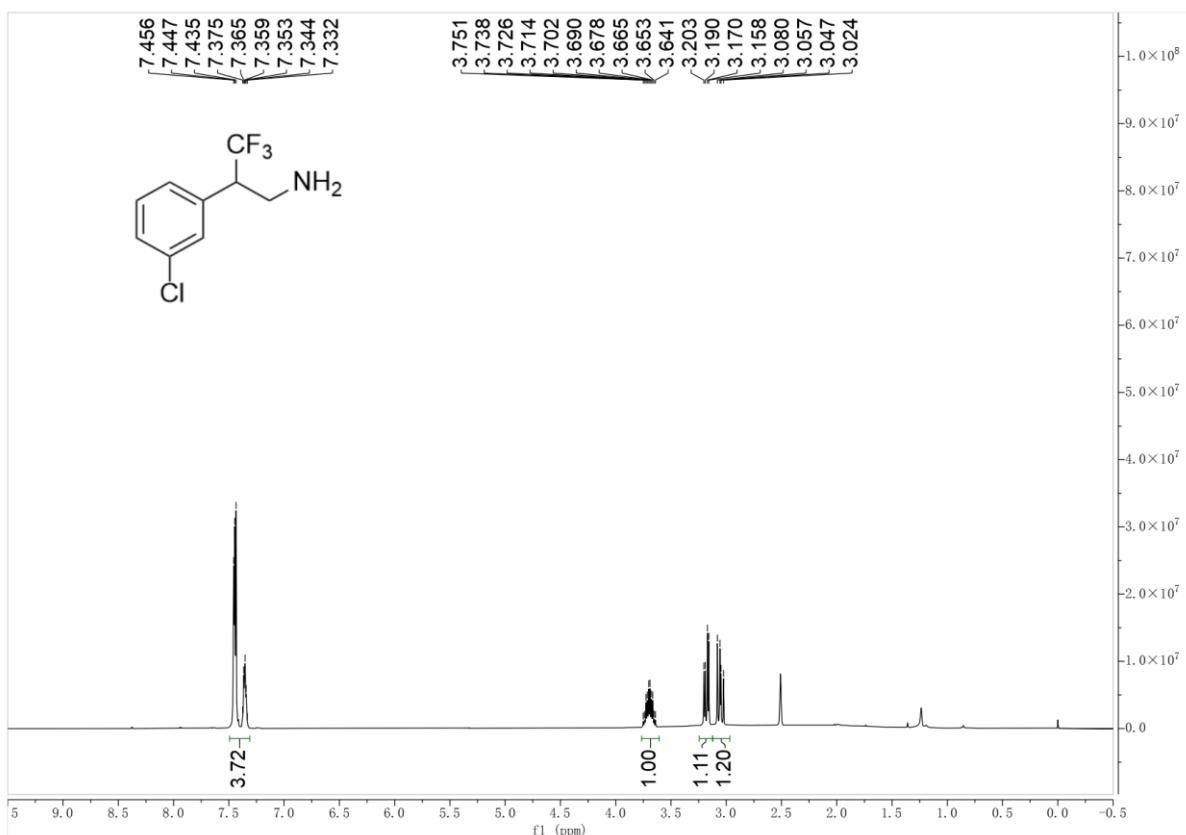
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4c (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



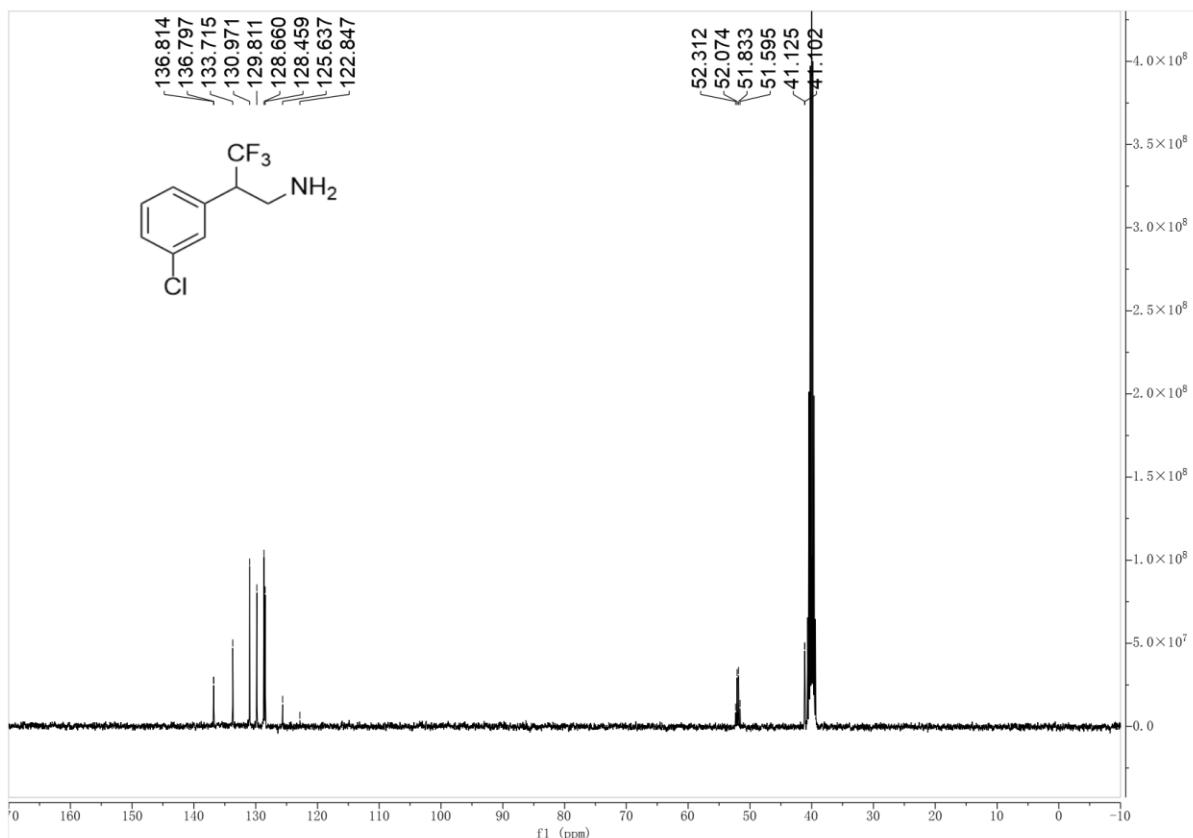
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4c



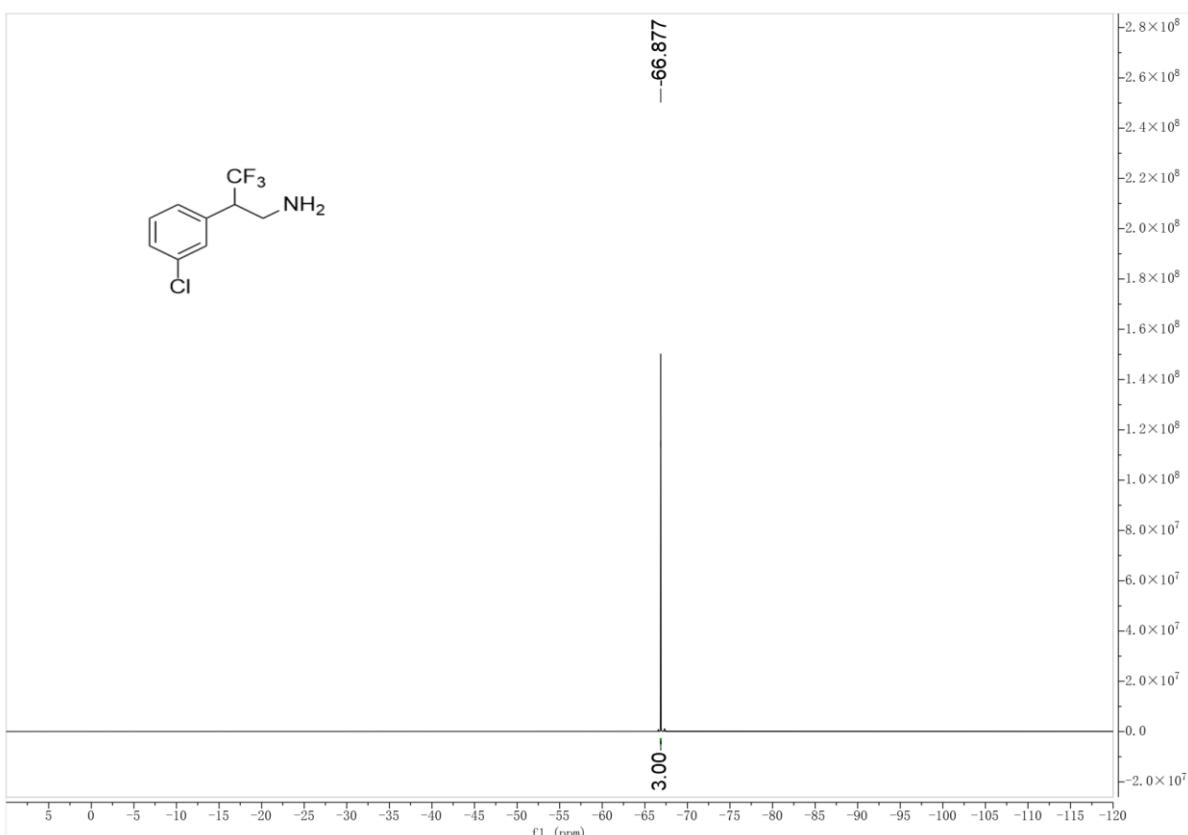
¹H NMR spectrum of 4d (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



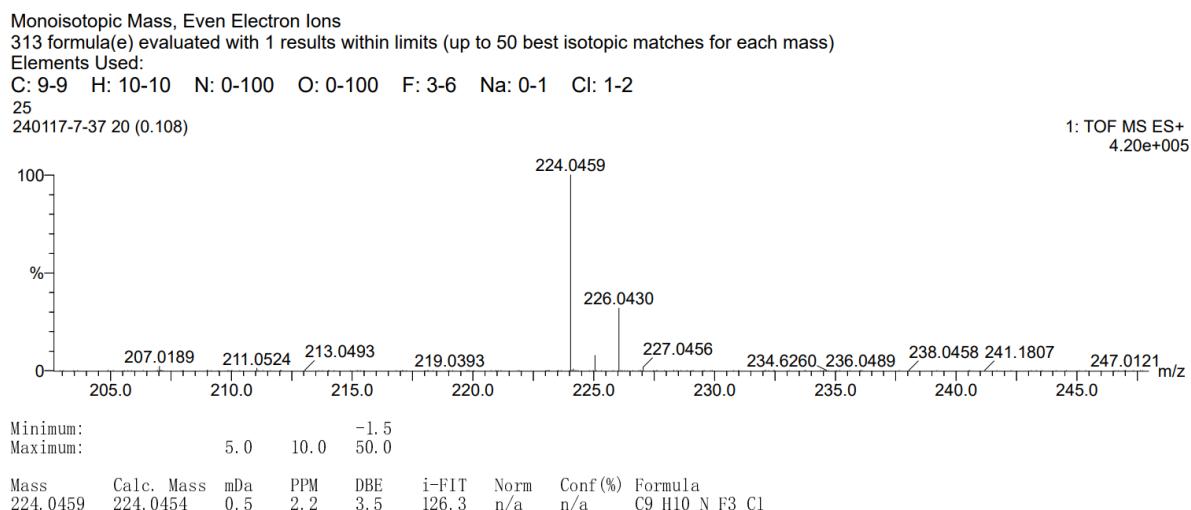
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4d (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



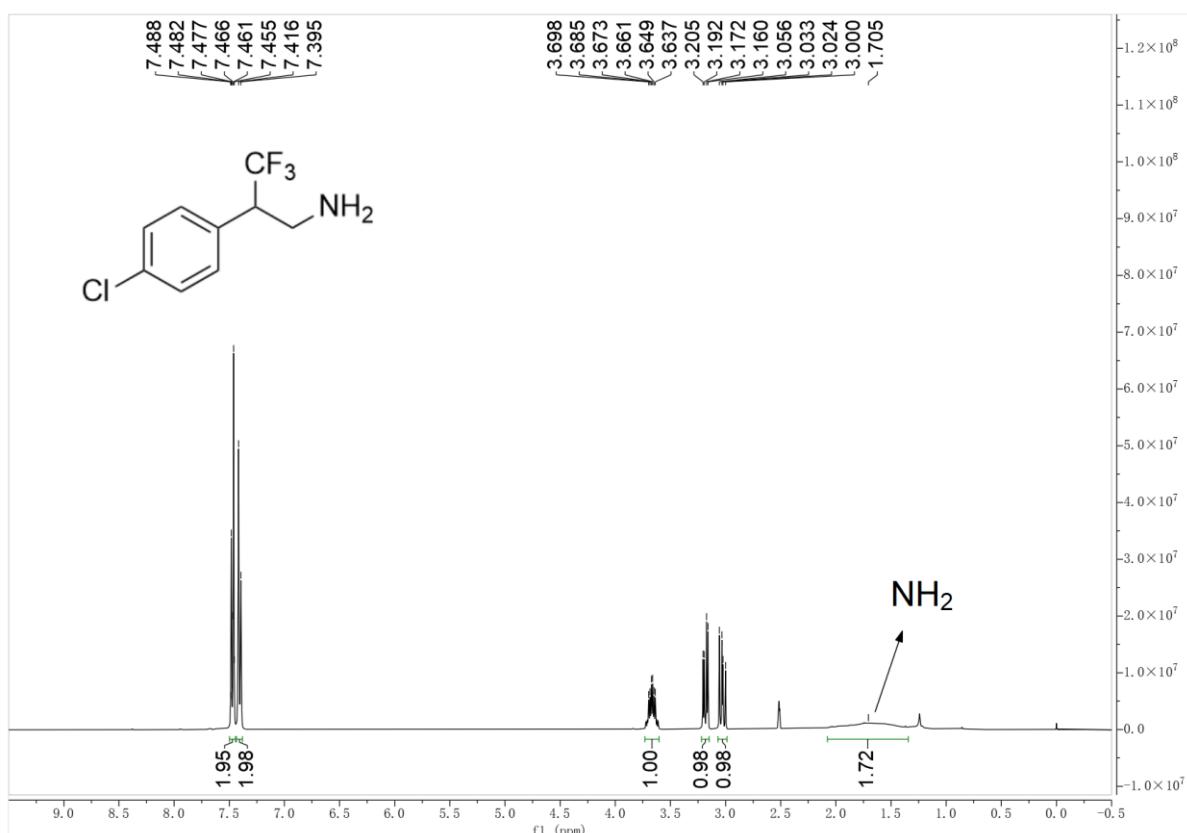
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4d (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



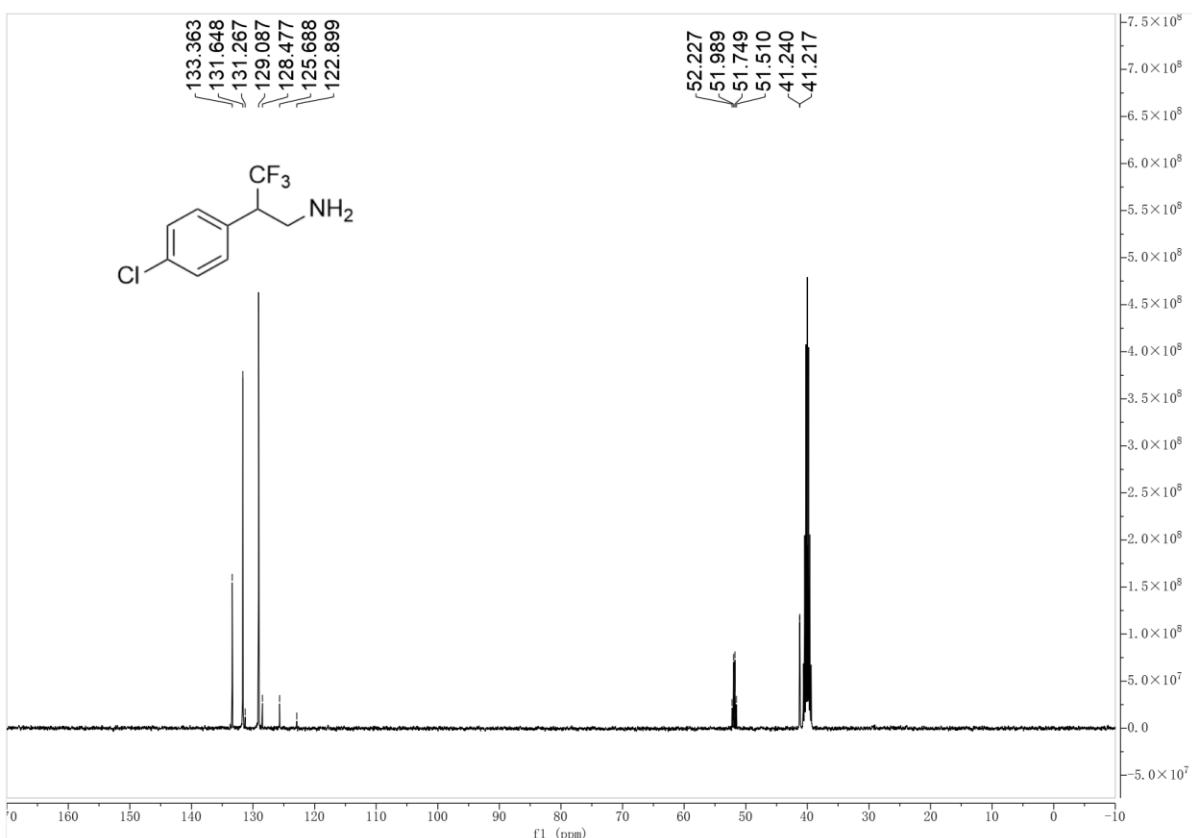
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4d



¹H NMR spectrum of 4e (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



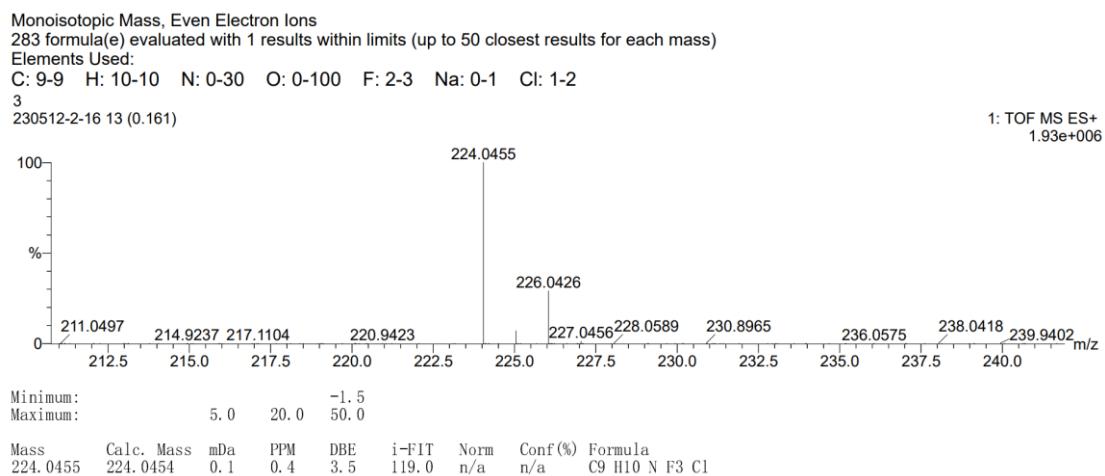
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4e (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



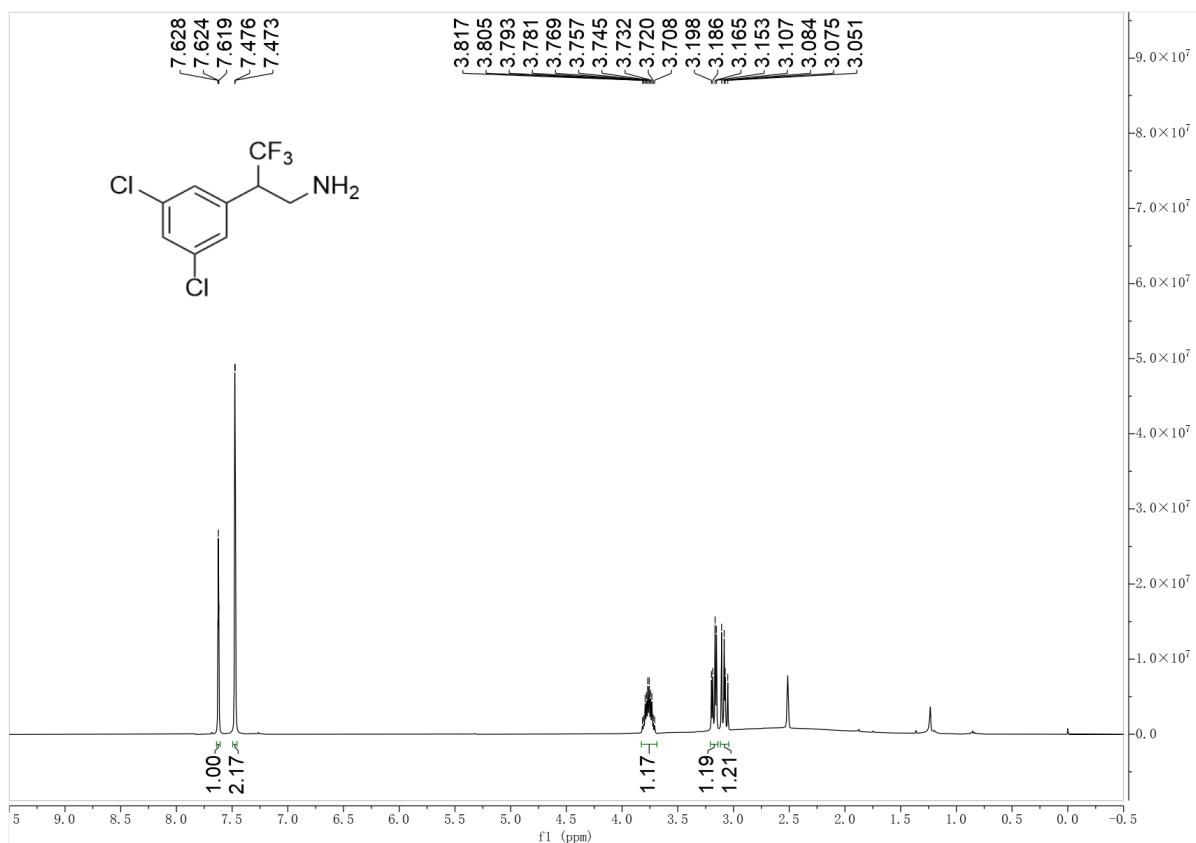
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4e (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



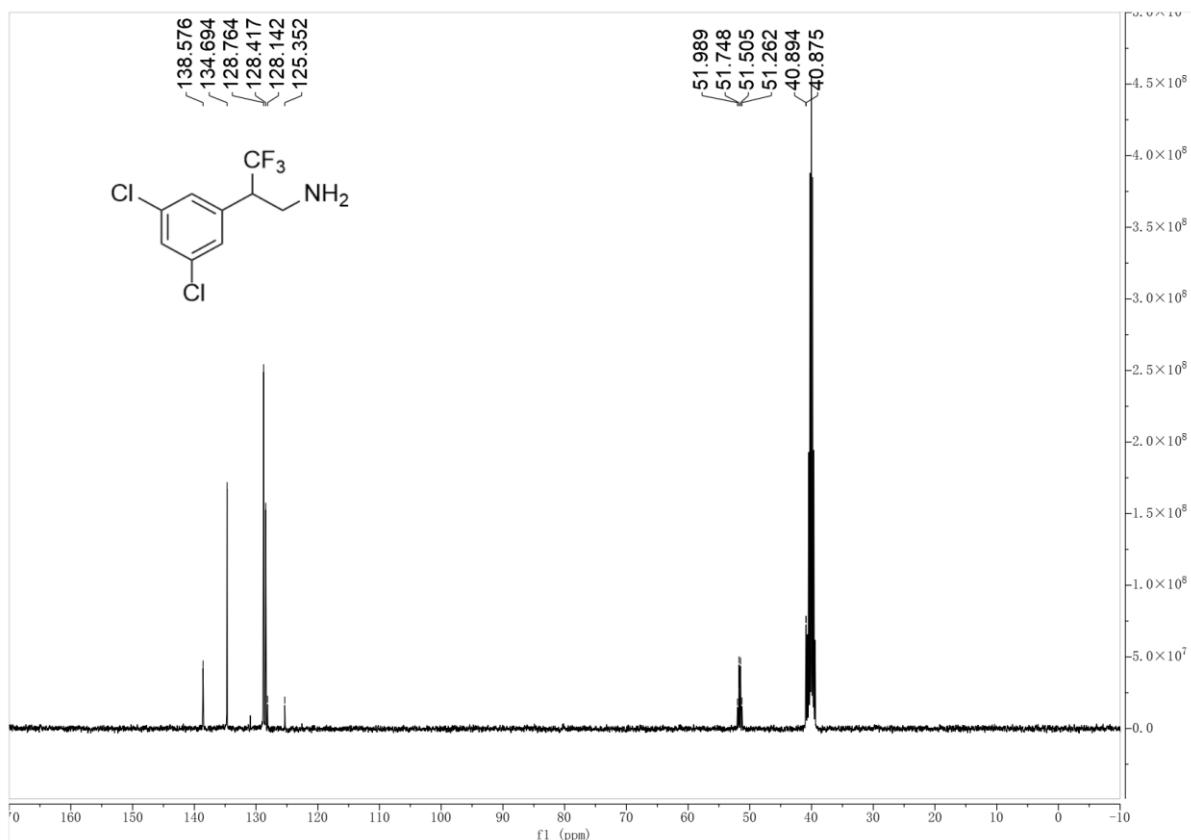
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4e



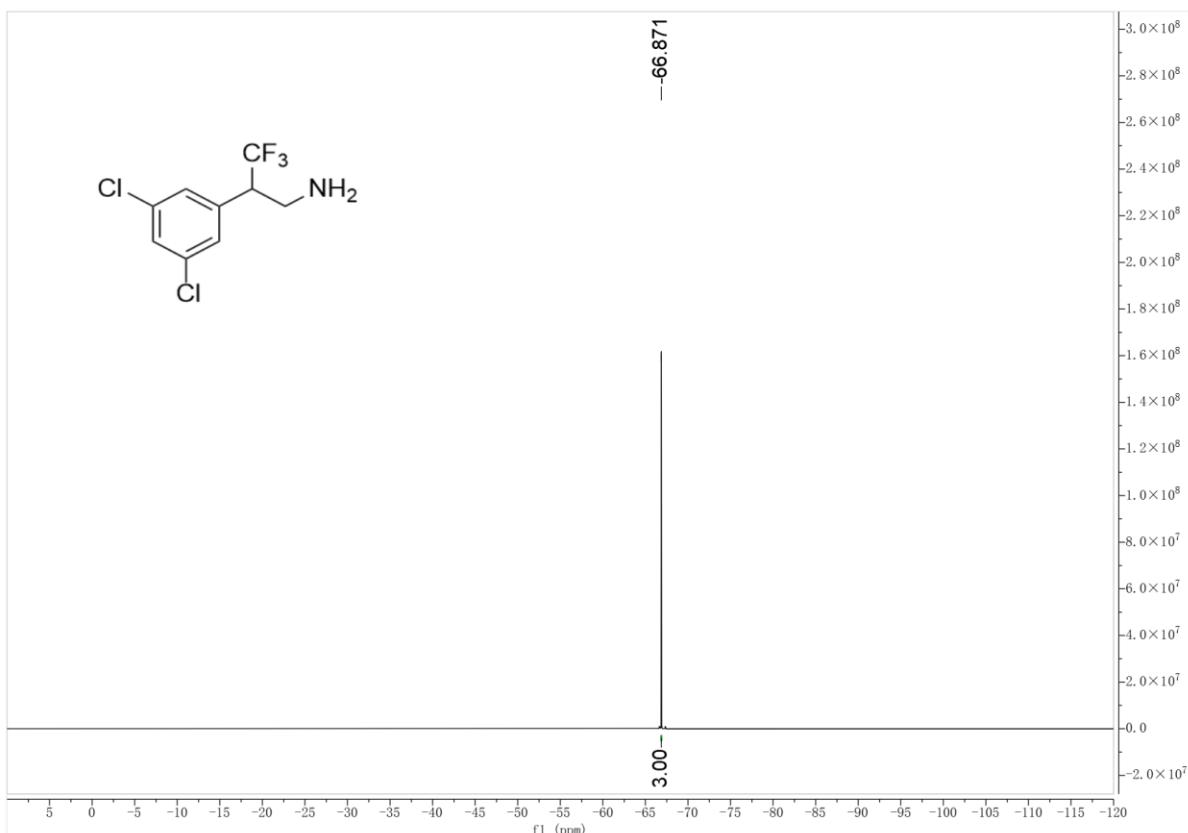
¹H NMR spectrum of 4f (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



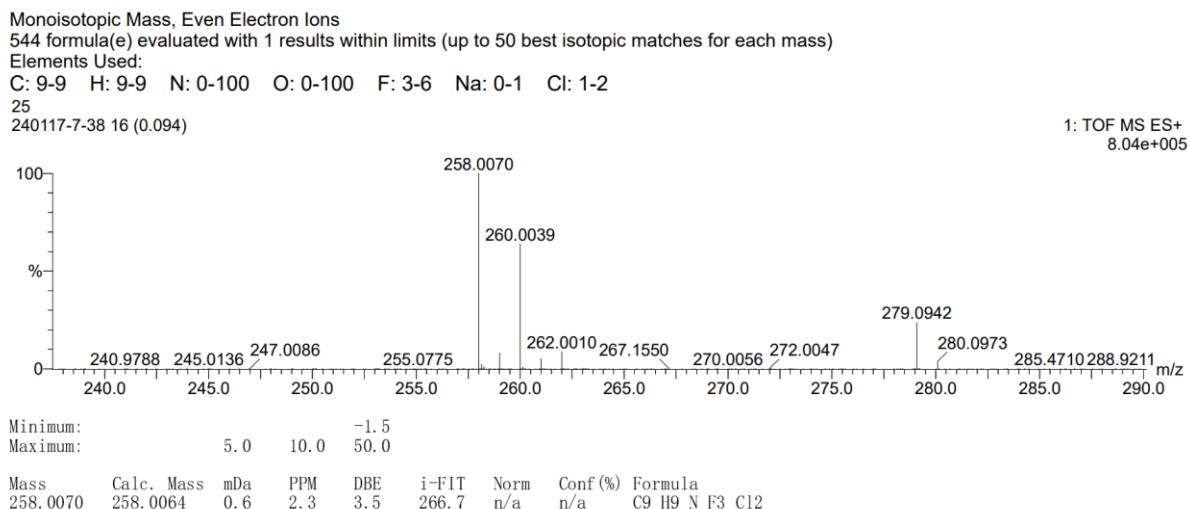
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4f (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



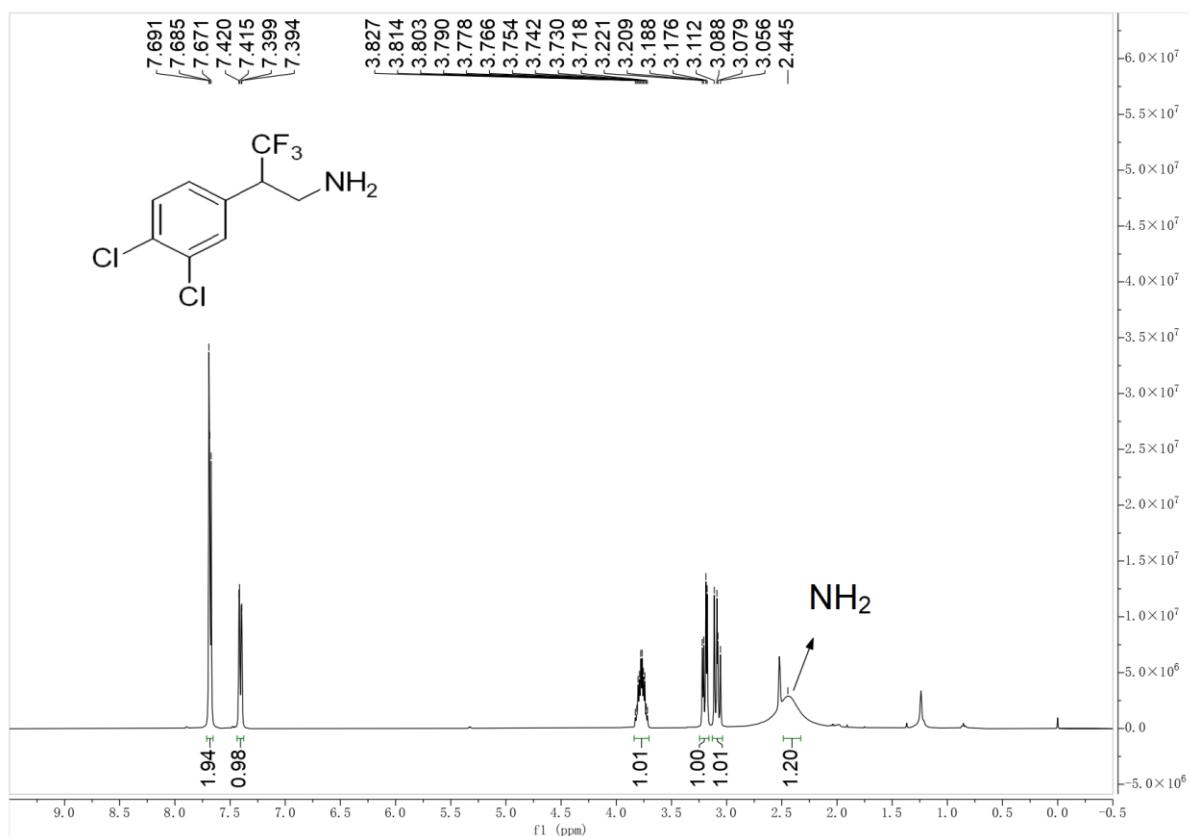
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4f (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



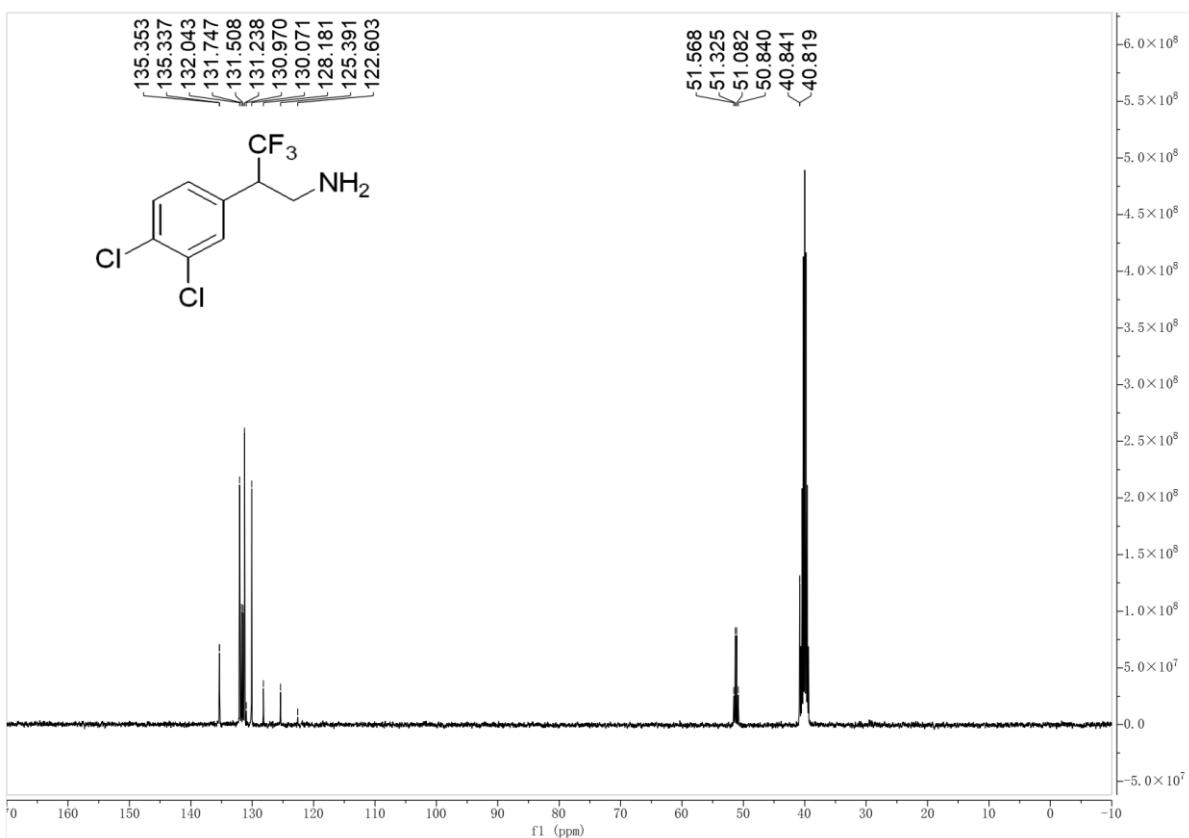
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4f



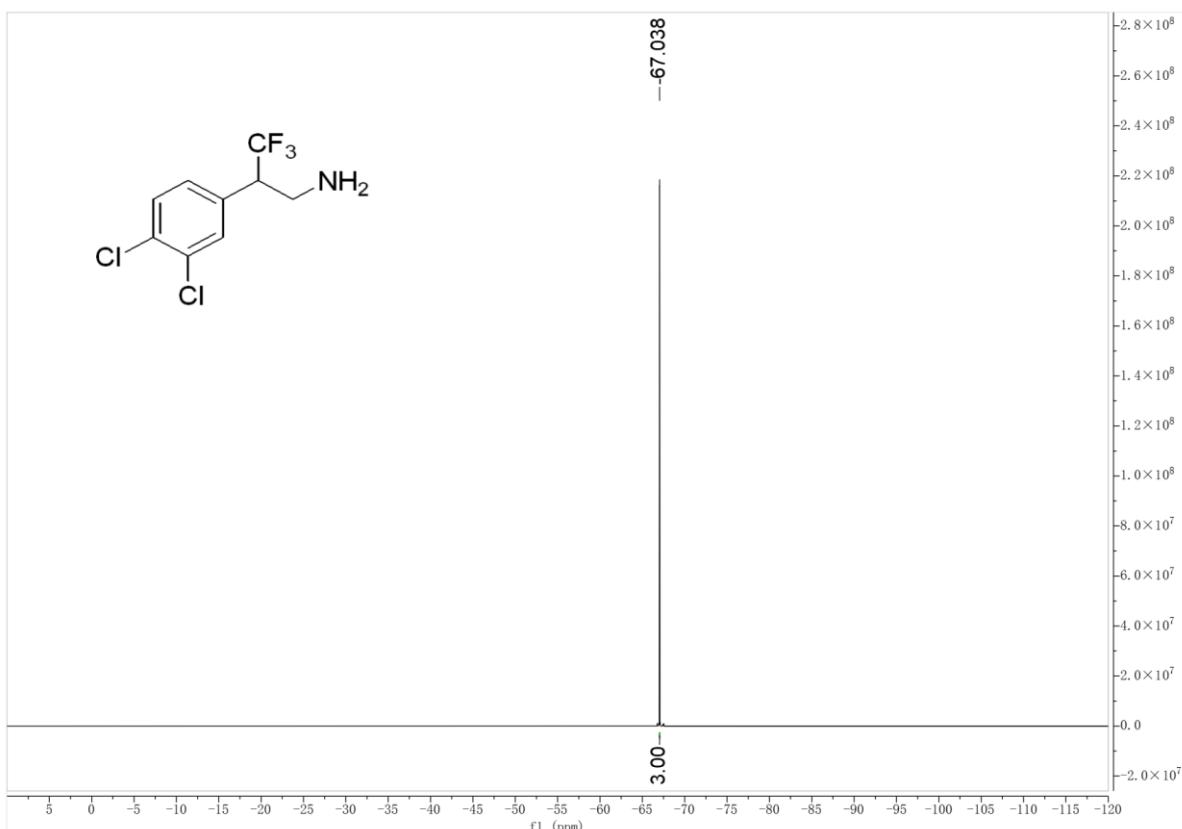
¹H NMR spectrum of 4g (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4g (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4g (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4g

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

250 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

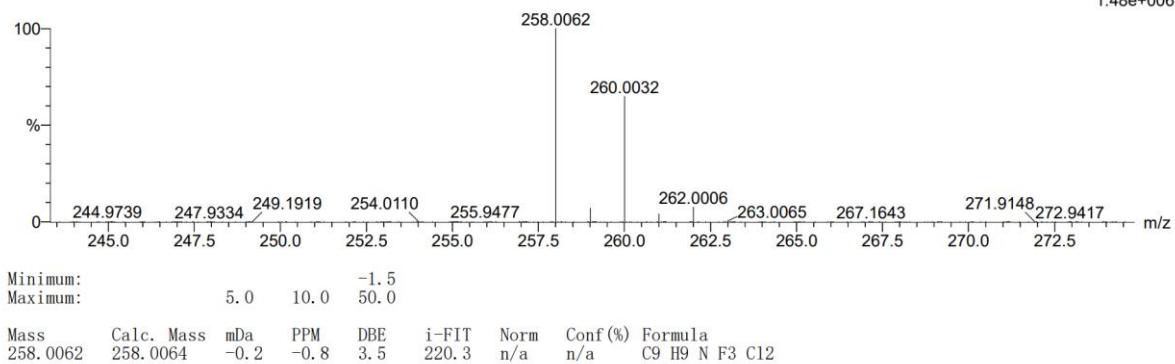
Elements Used:

C: 9-9 H: 9-9 N: 0-200 O: 0-200 F: 3-3 Na: 0-2 Cl: 1-2

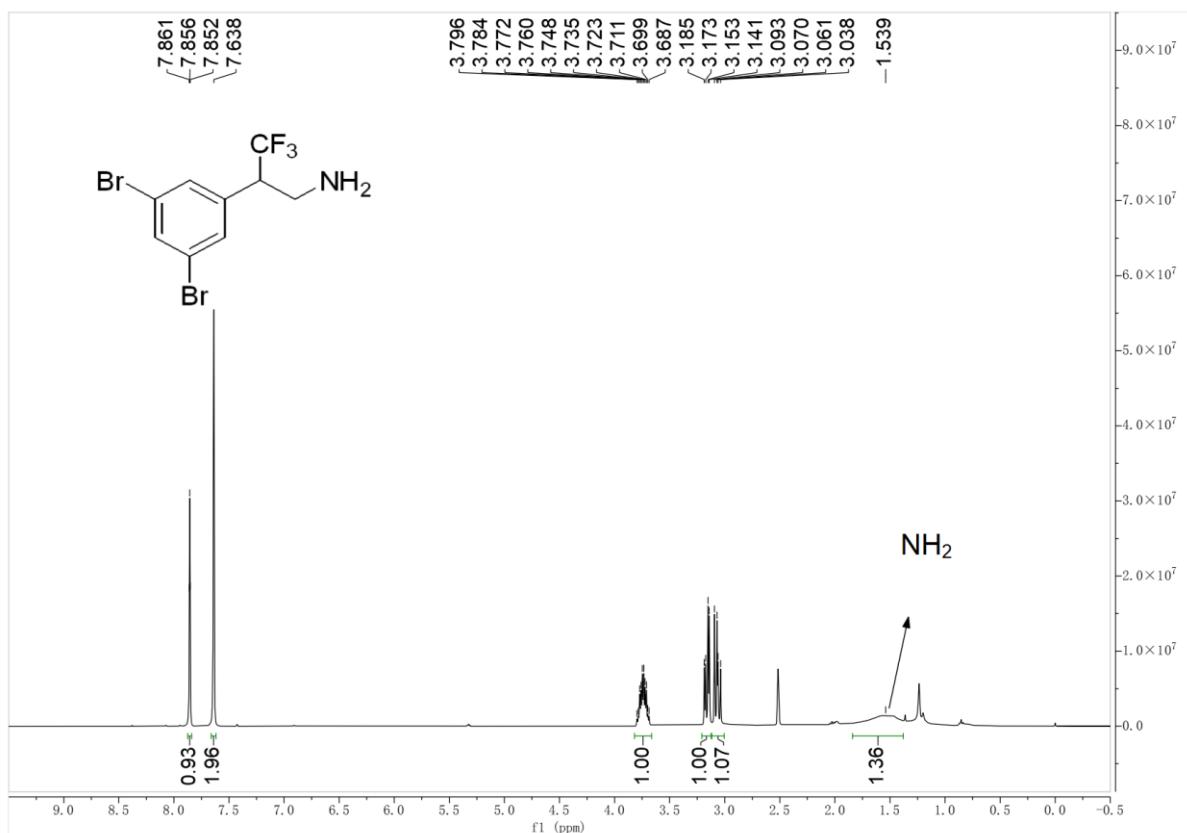
25

231109-3-2-3-1-- 6 (0.088)

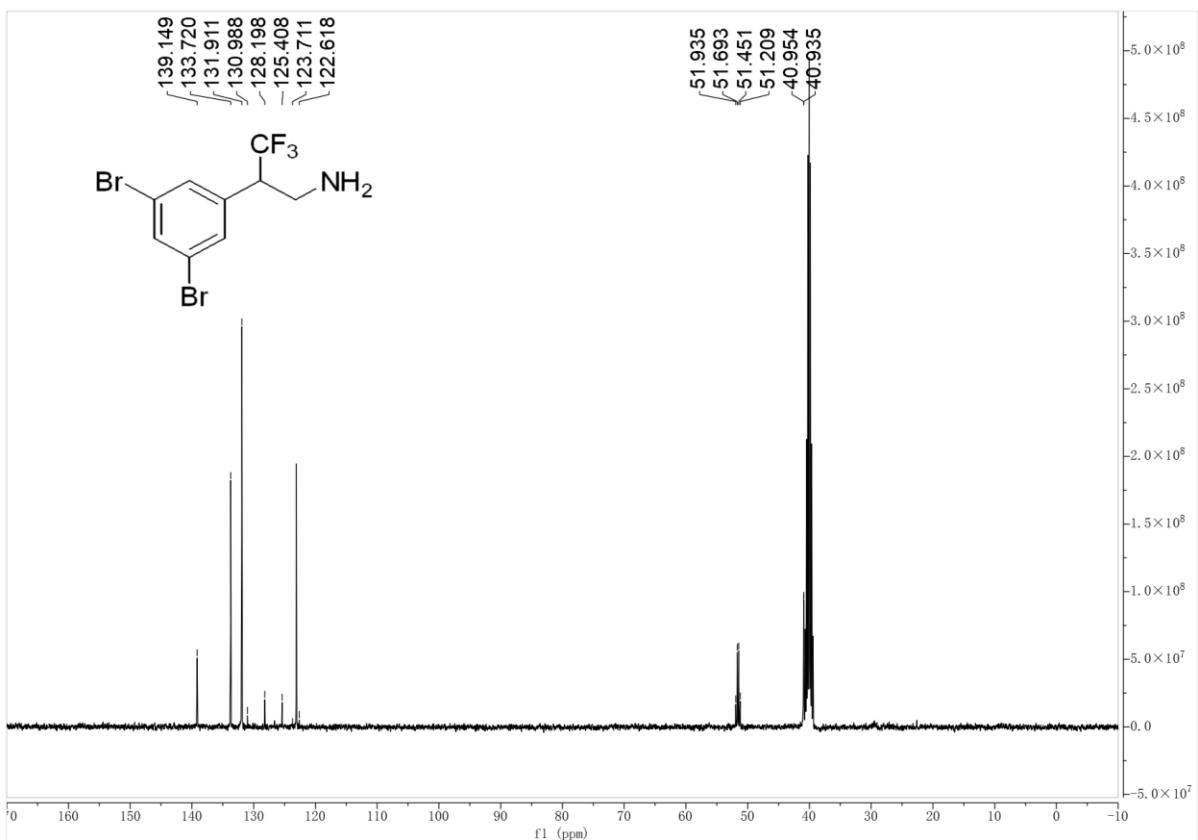
1: TOF MS ES+
1.48e+006



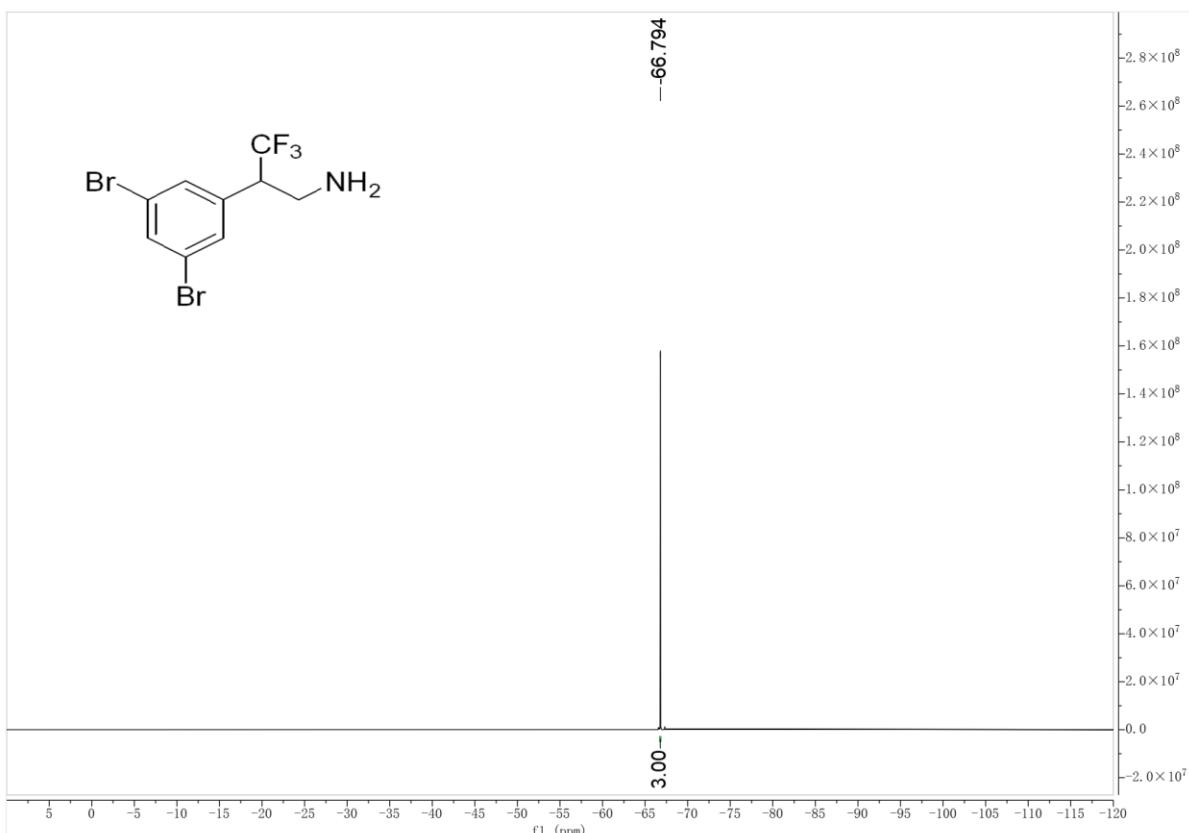
¹H NMR spectrum of 4h (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4h (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

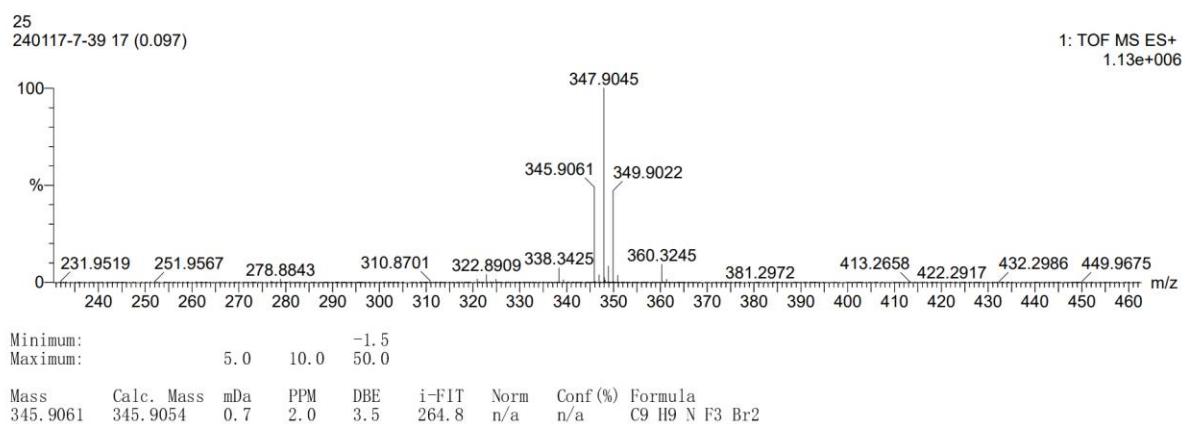


¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4h (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

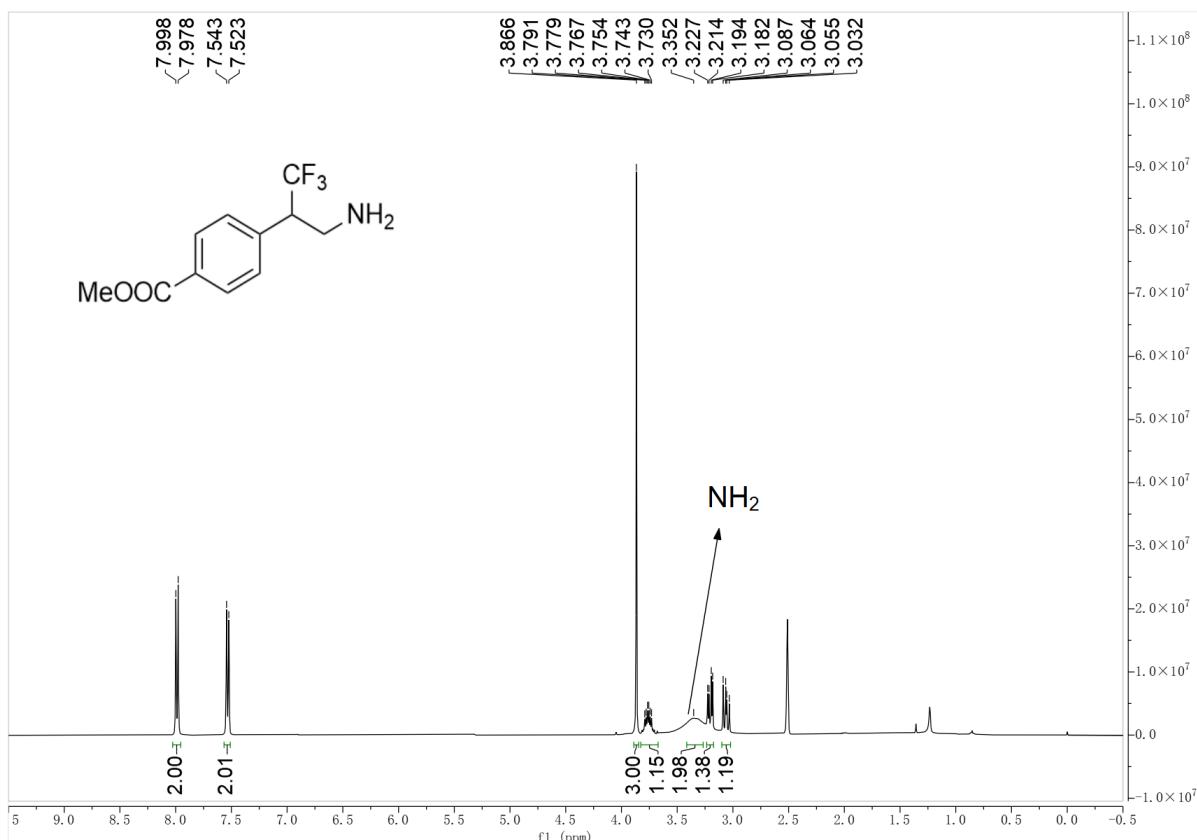


HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4h

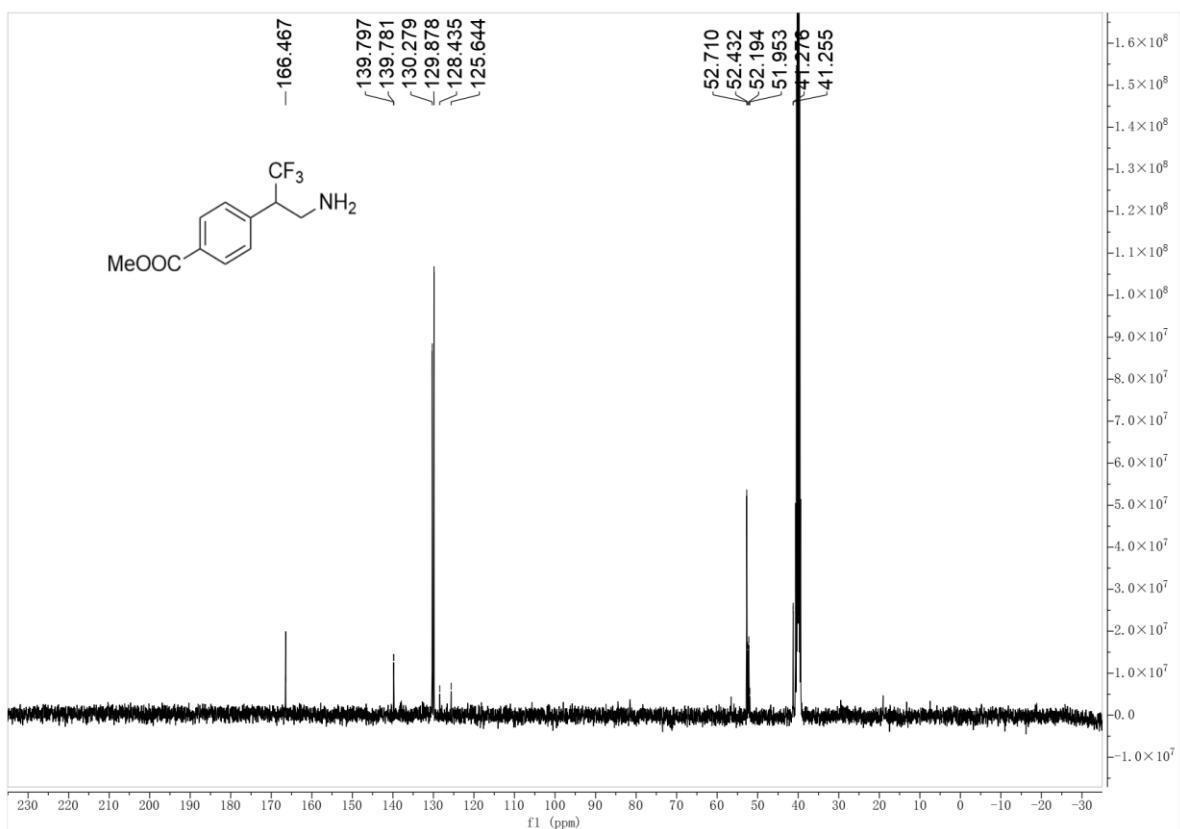
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
764 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 9-9 H: 9-9 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-1 Br: 1-4



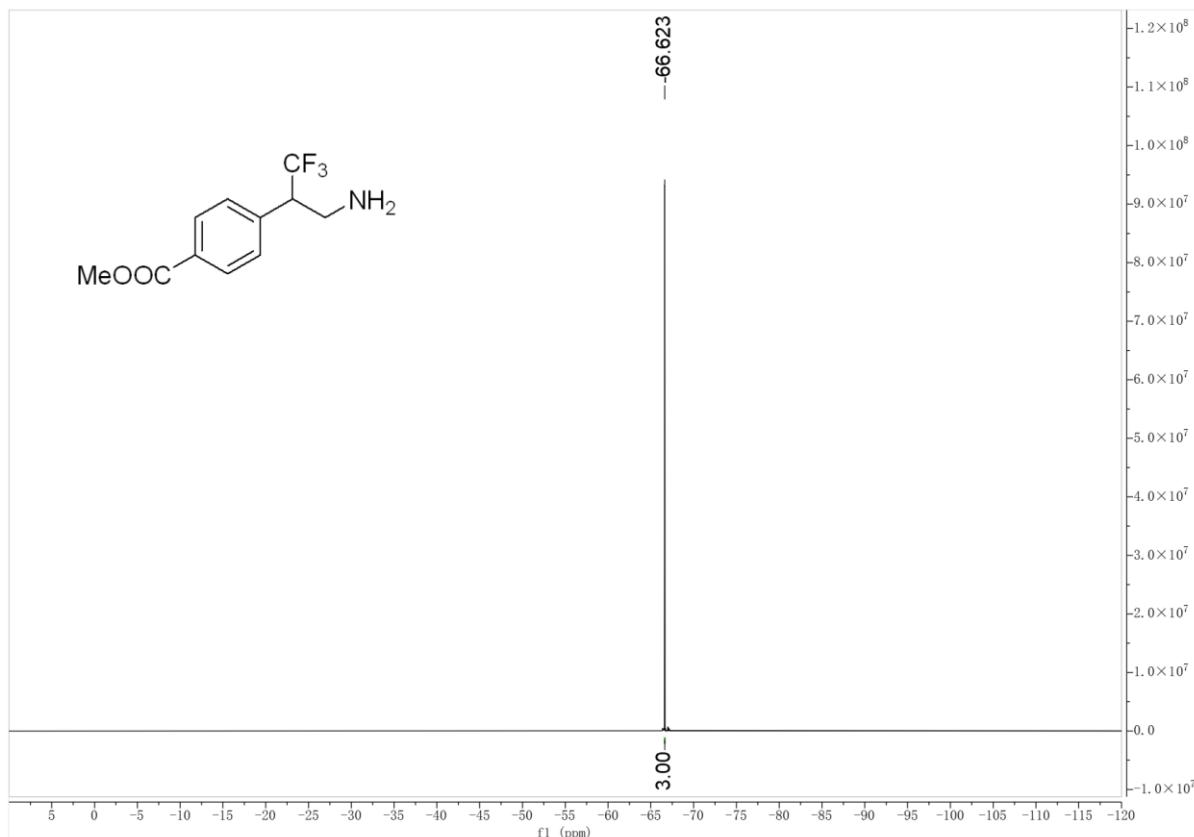
¹H NMR spectrum of 4i (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



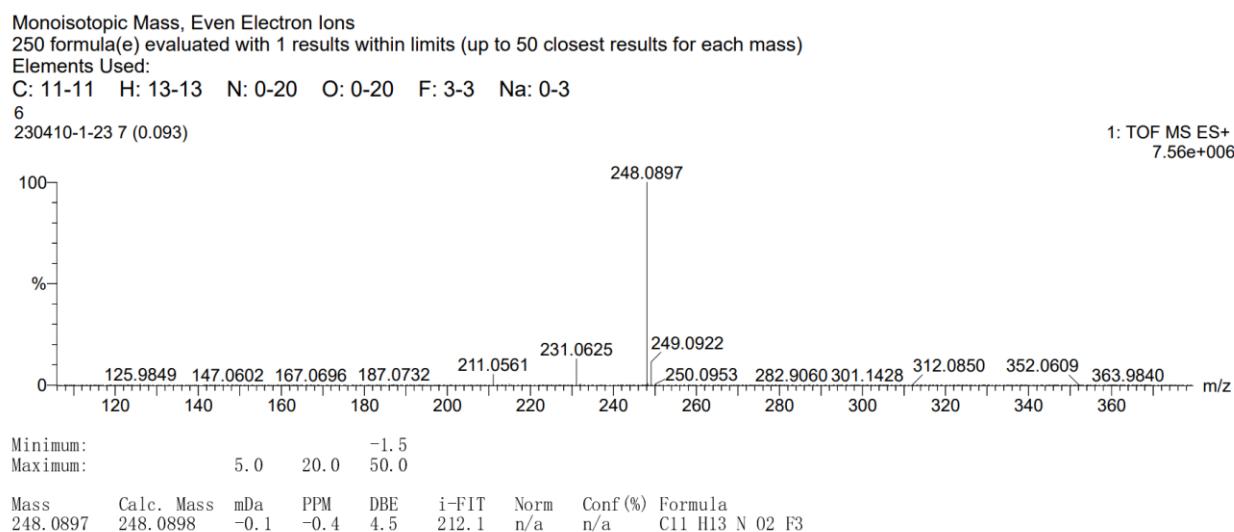
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4i (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



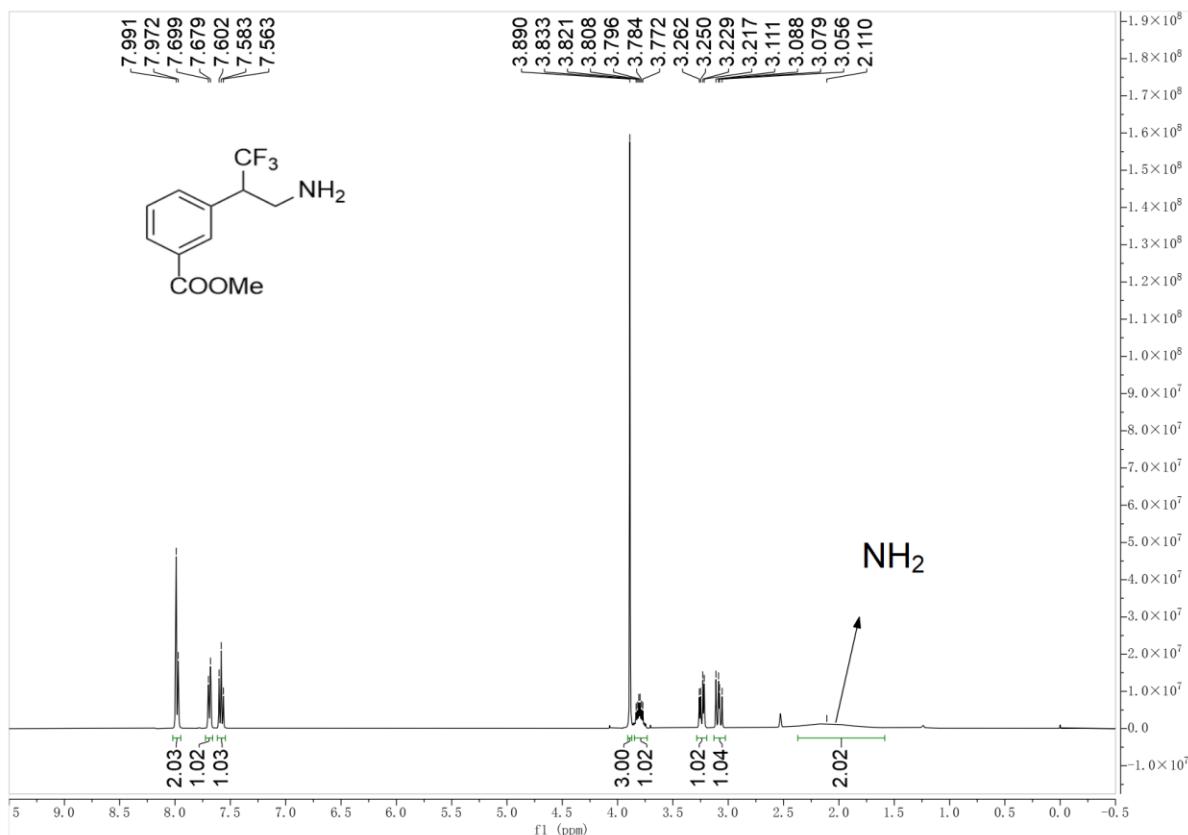
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4i (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



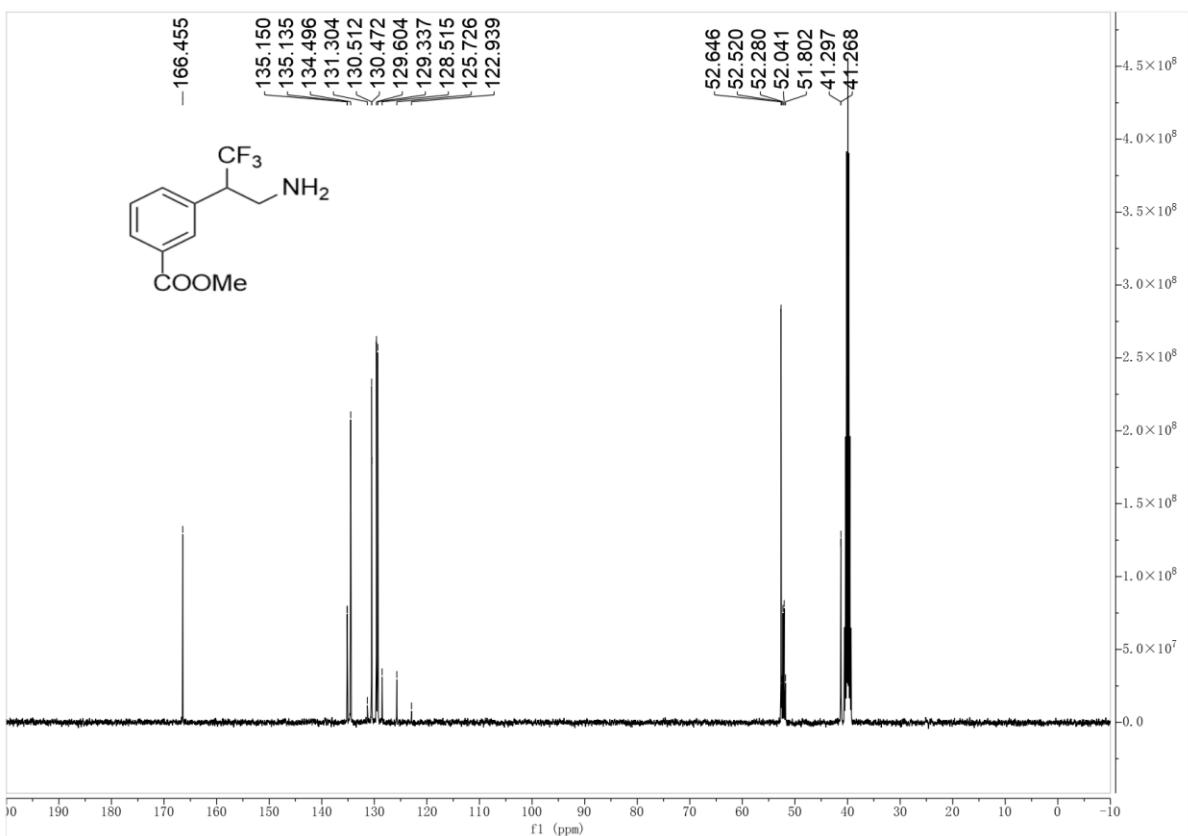
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4i



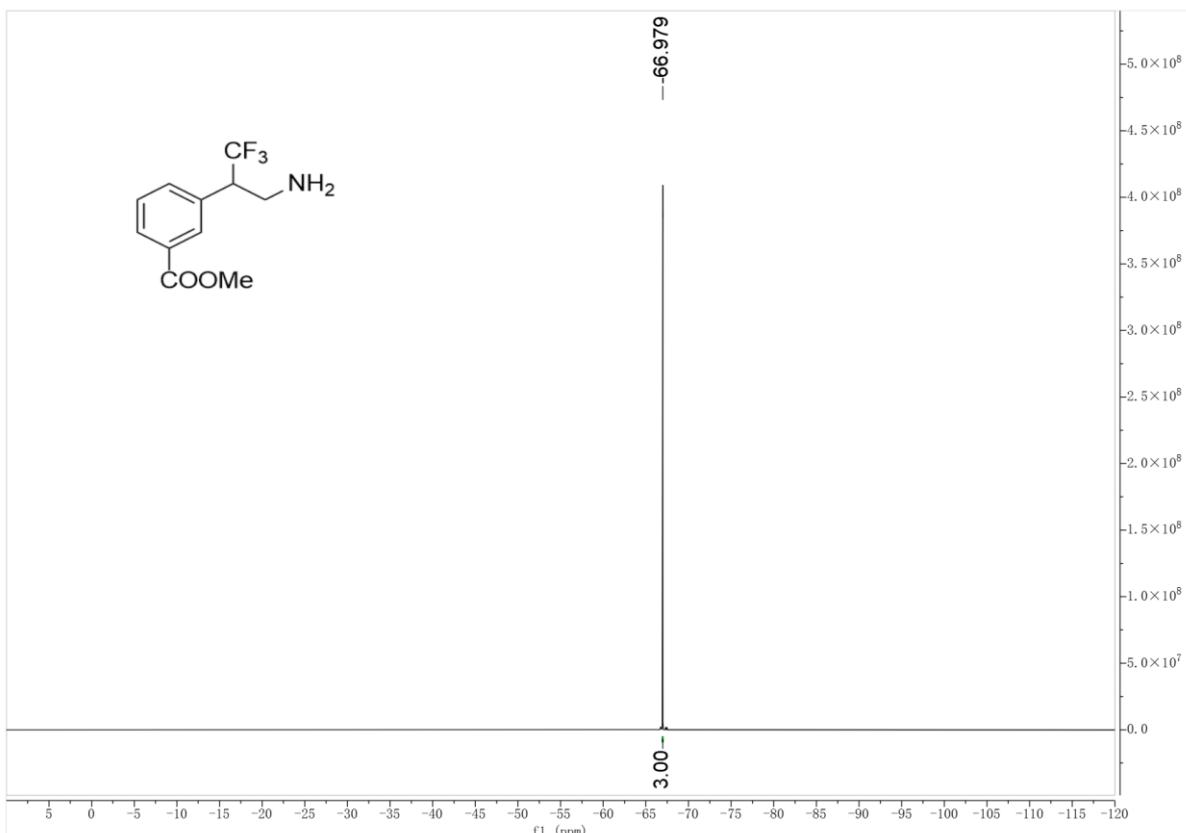
¹H NMR spectrum of 4j (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4j (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4j (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4j

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
469 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

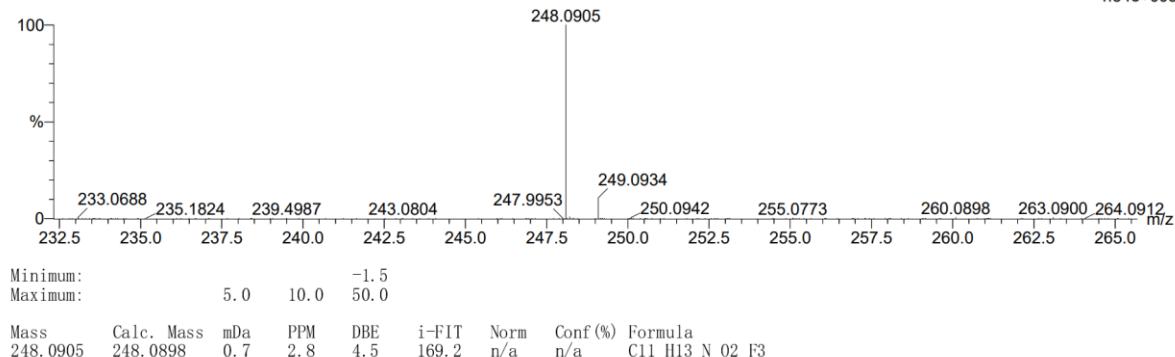
Elements Used:

C: 11-11 H: 13-13 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-1

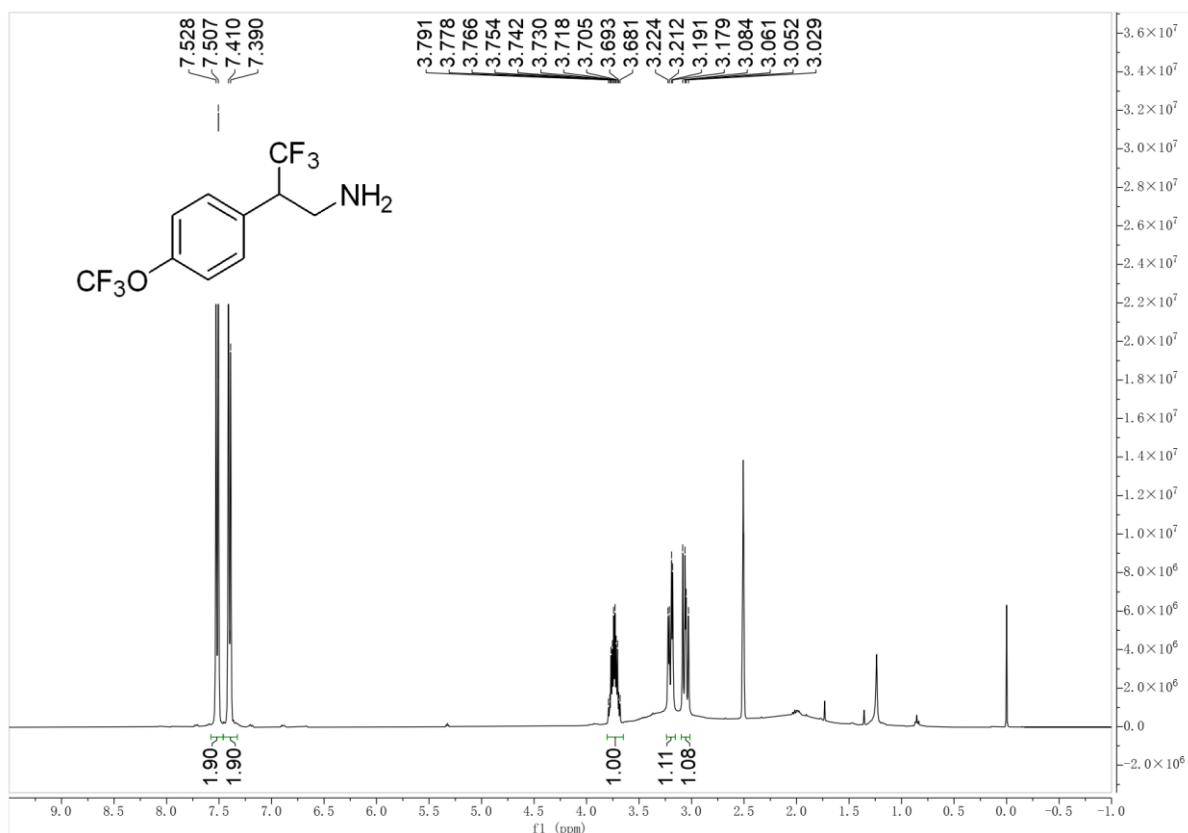
25

240117-7-40 11 (0.076)

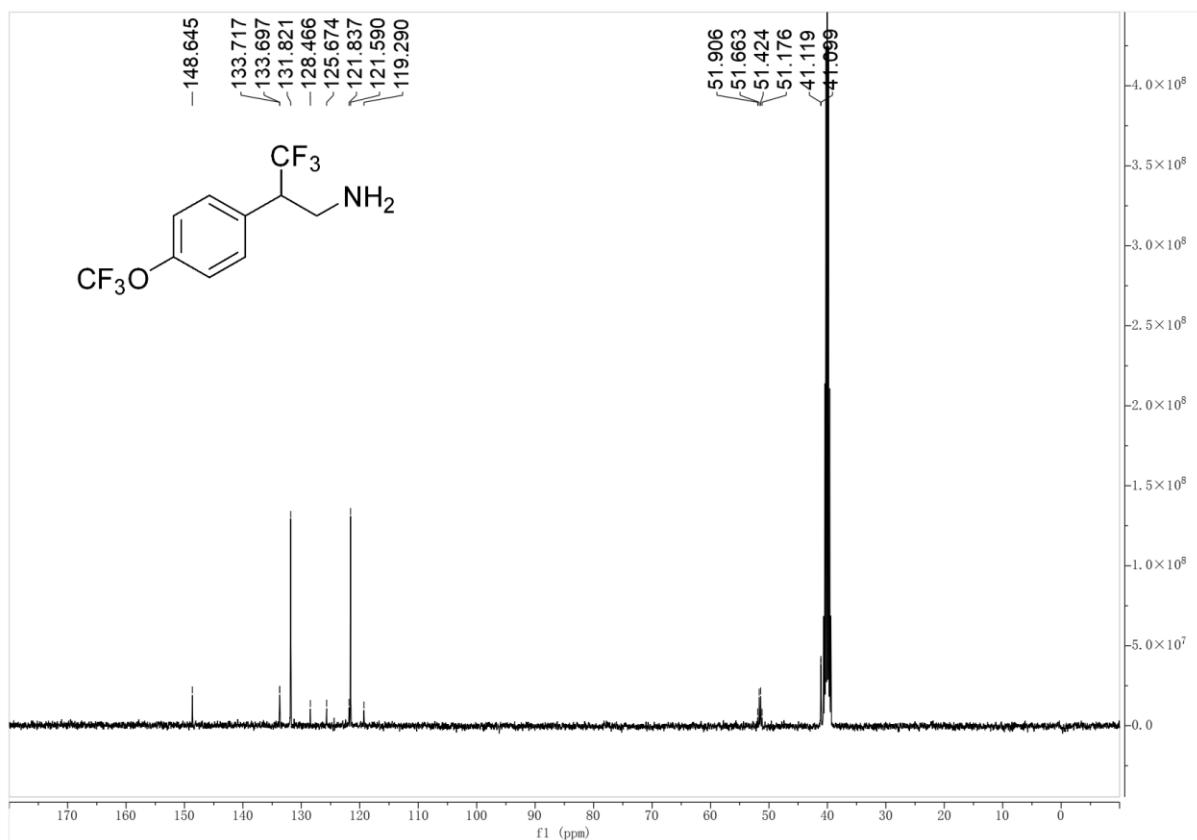
1: TOF MS ES+
4.34e+005



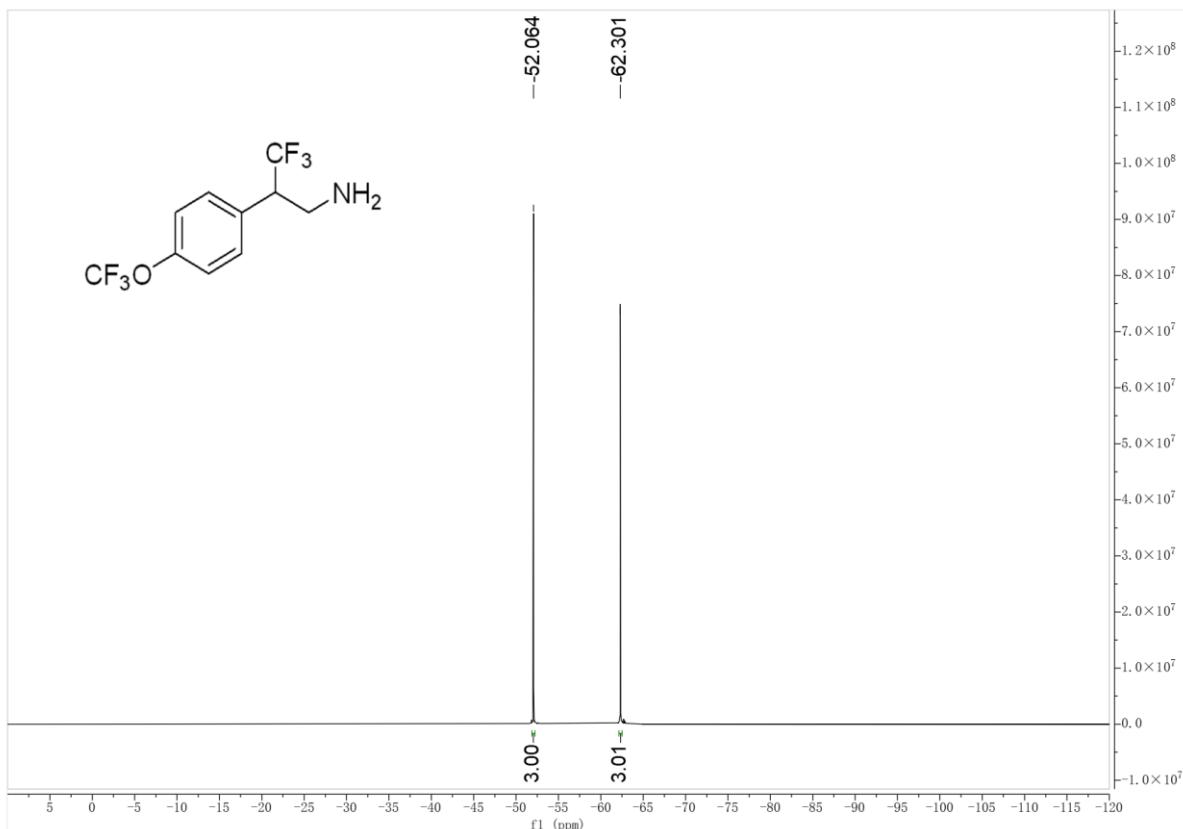
¹H NMR spectrum of 4k (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



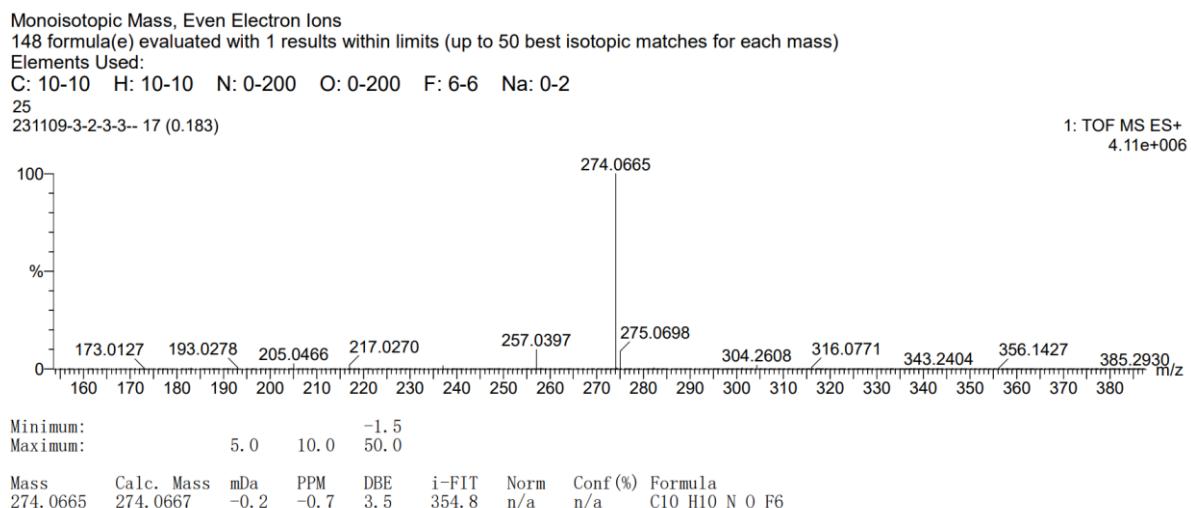
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4k (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



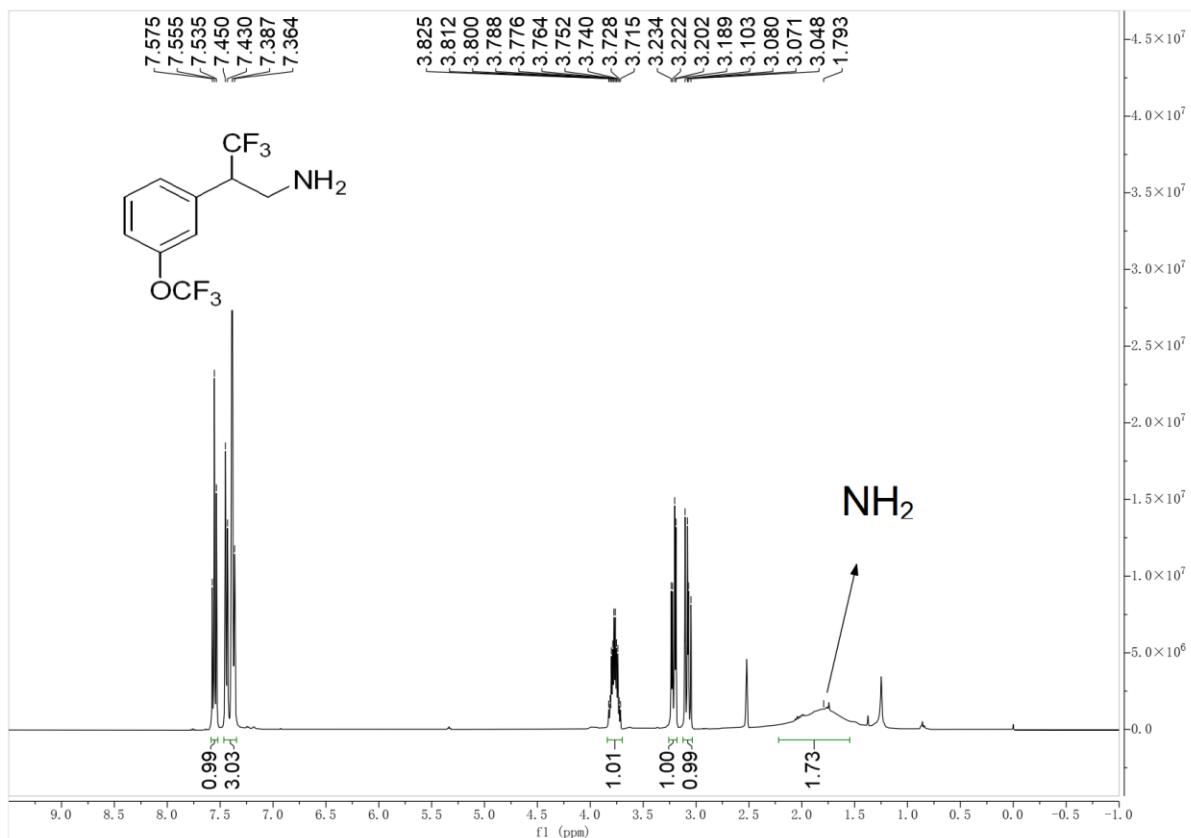
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4k (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



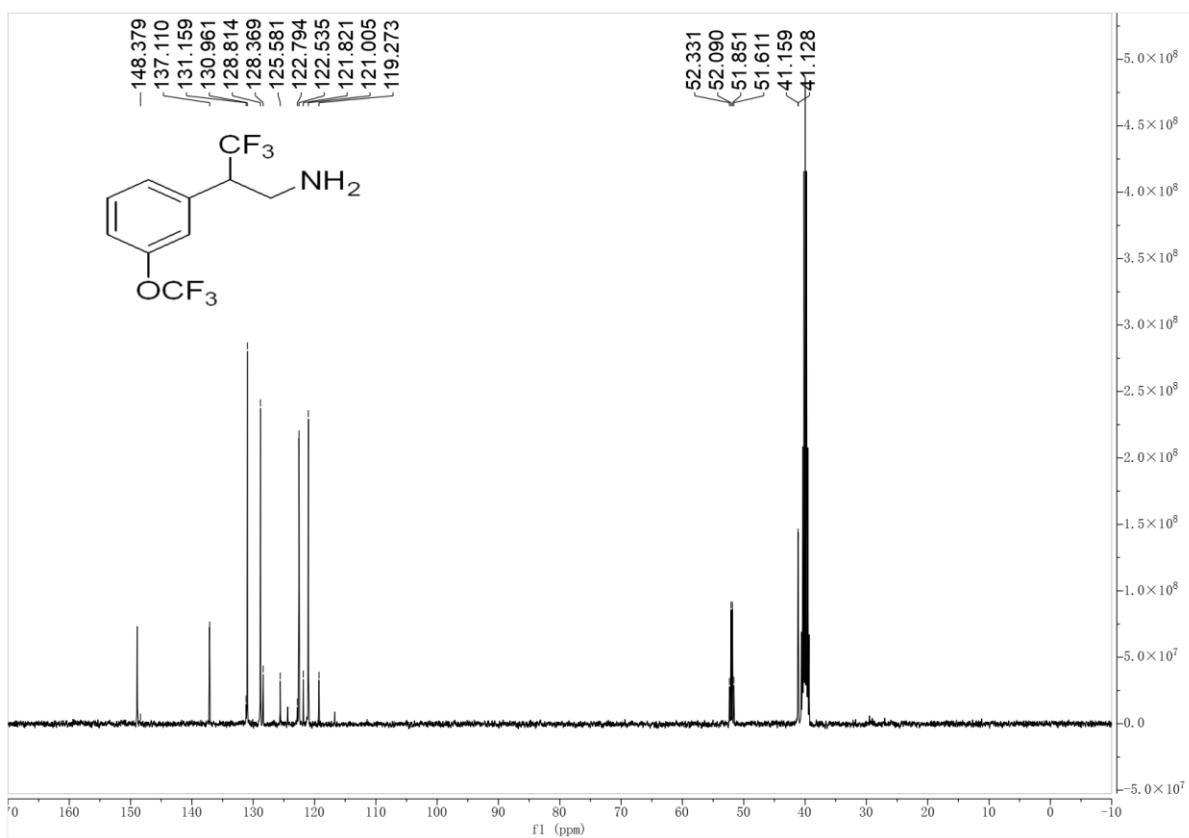
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4k



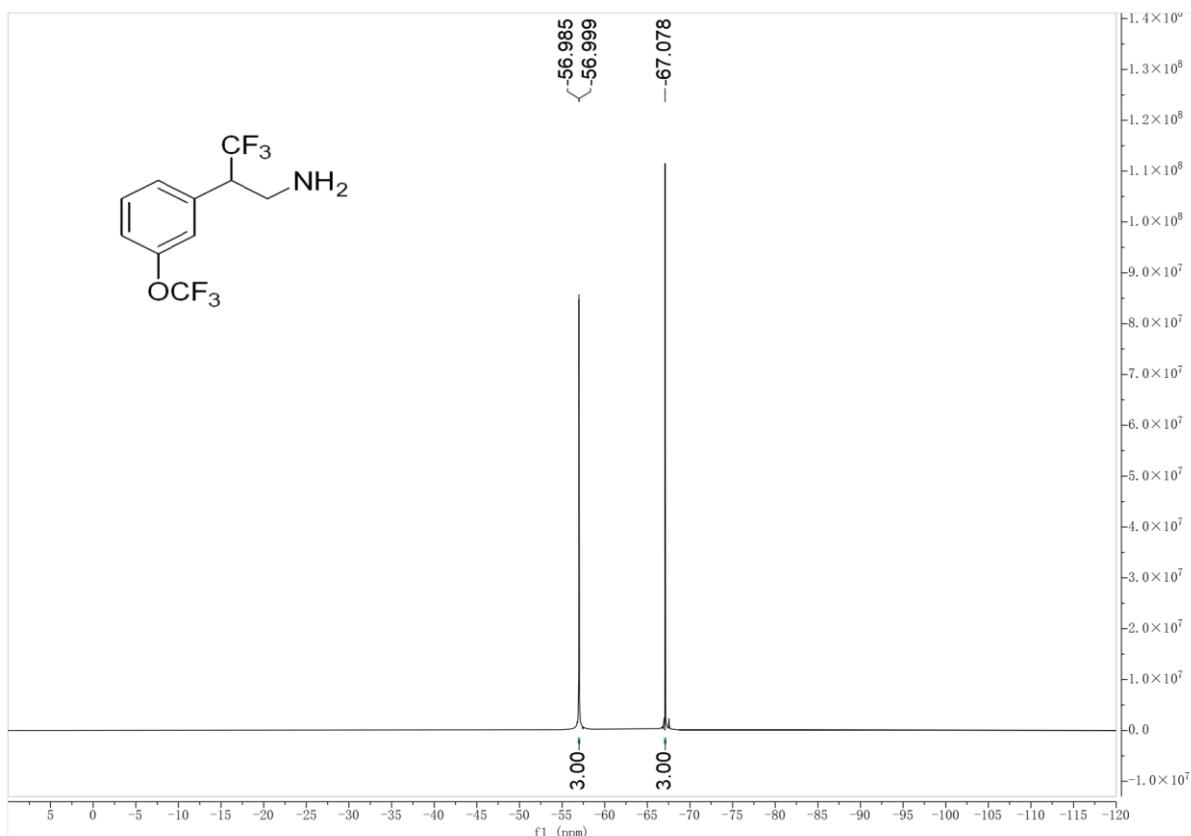
¹H NMR spectrum of 4l (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4l (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4l (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4l

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
584 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

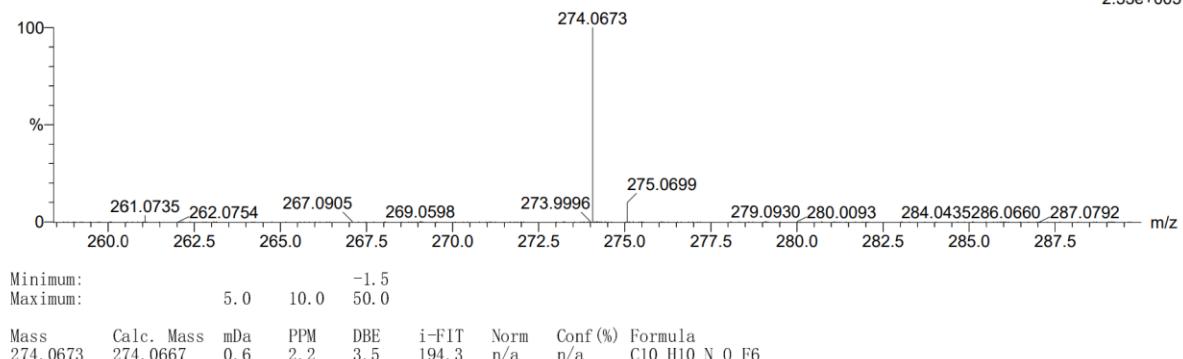
Elements Used:

C: 10-10 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-1

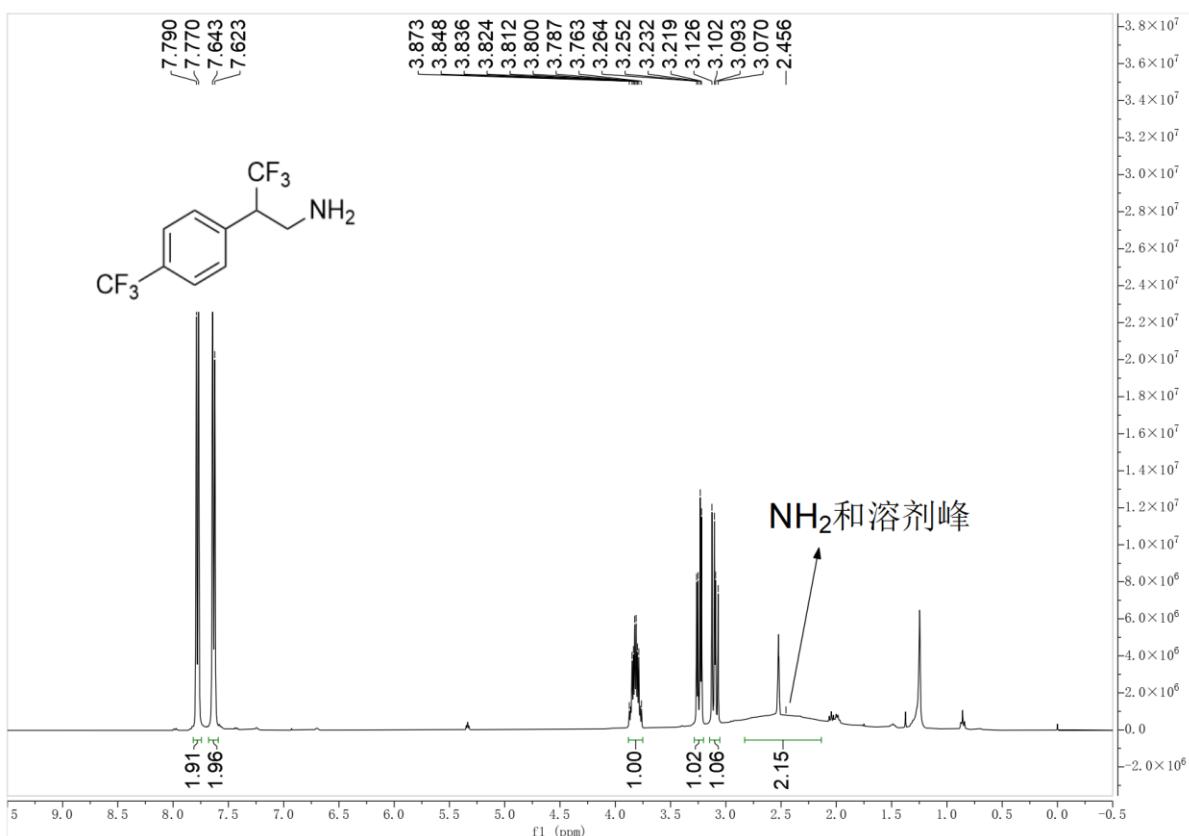
25

240117-7-41 8 (0.065)

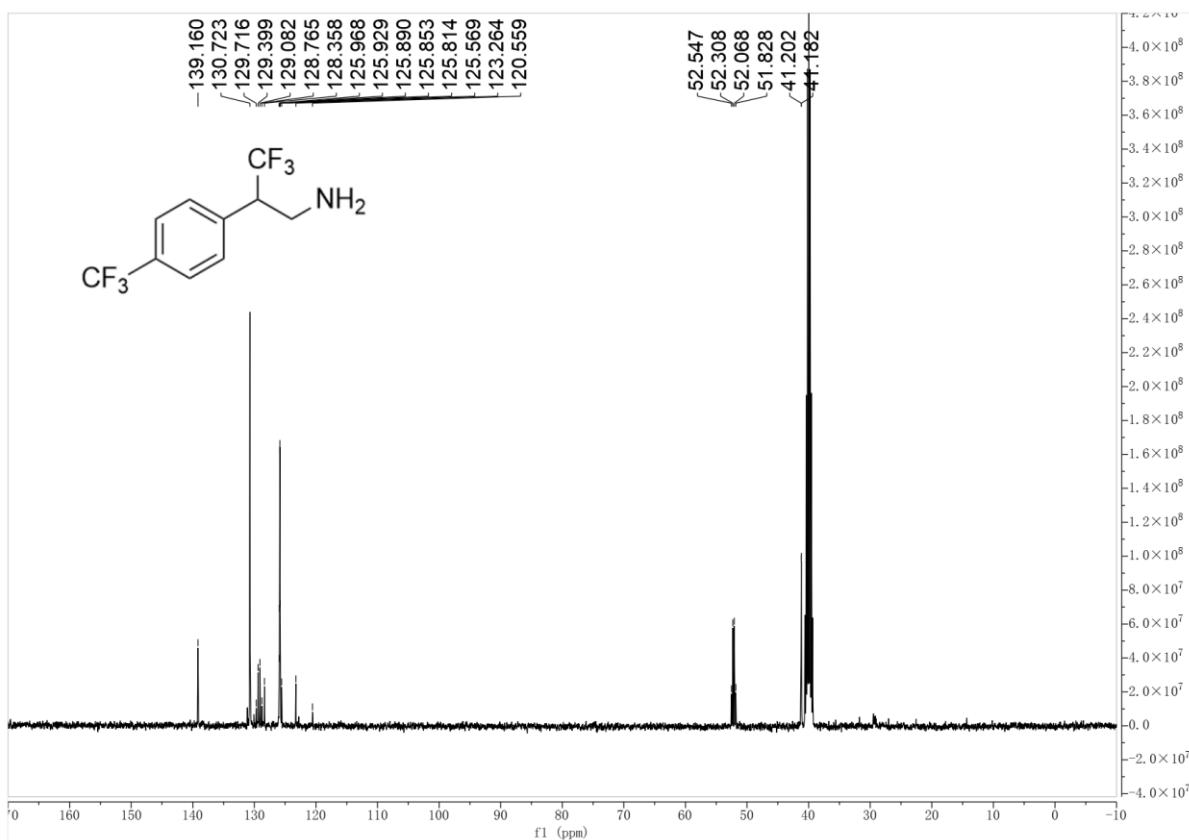
1: TOF MS ES+
2.53e+005



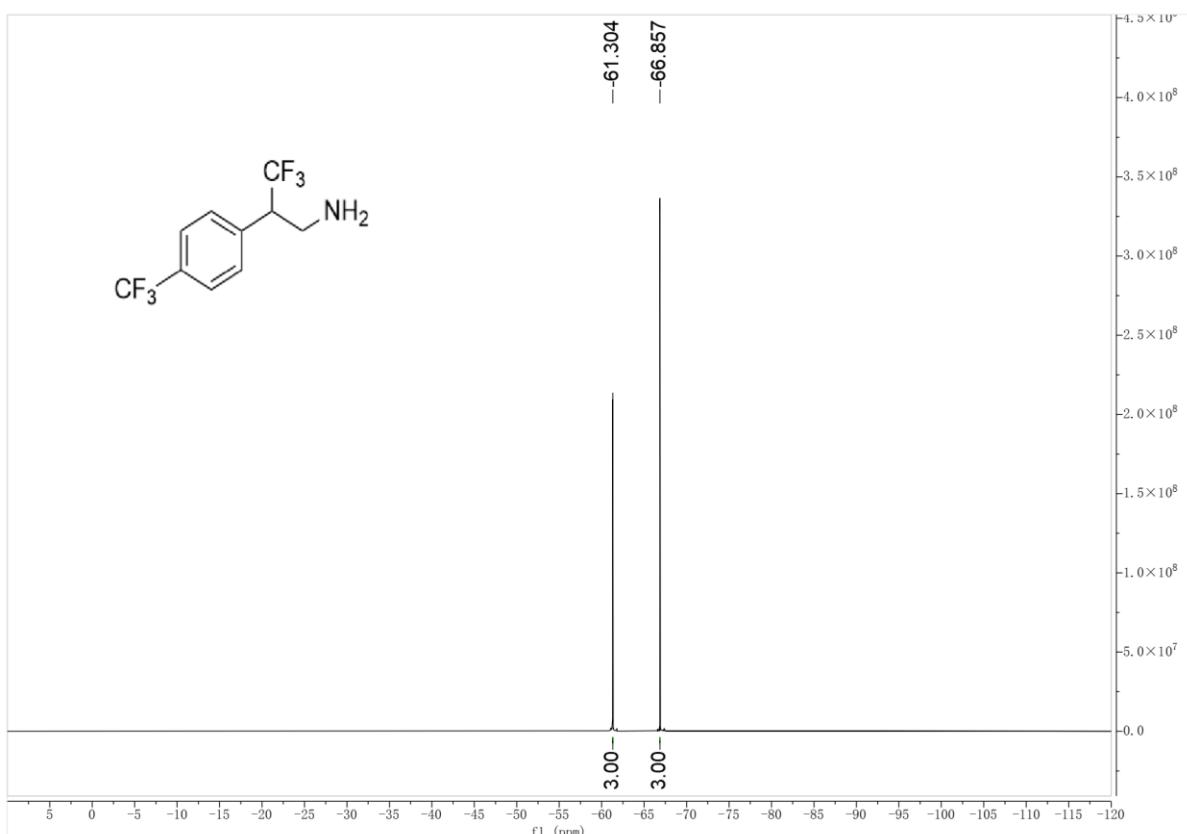
¹H NMR spectrum of 4m (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



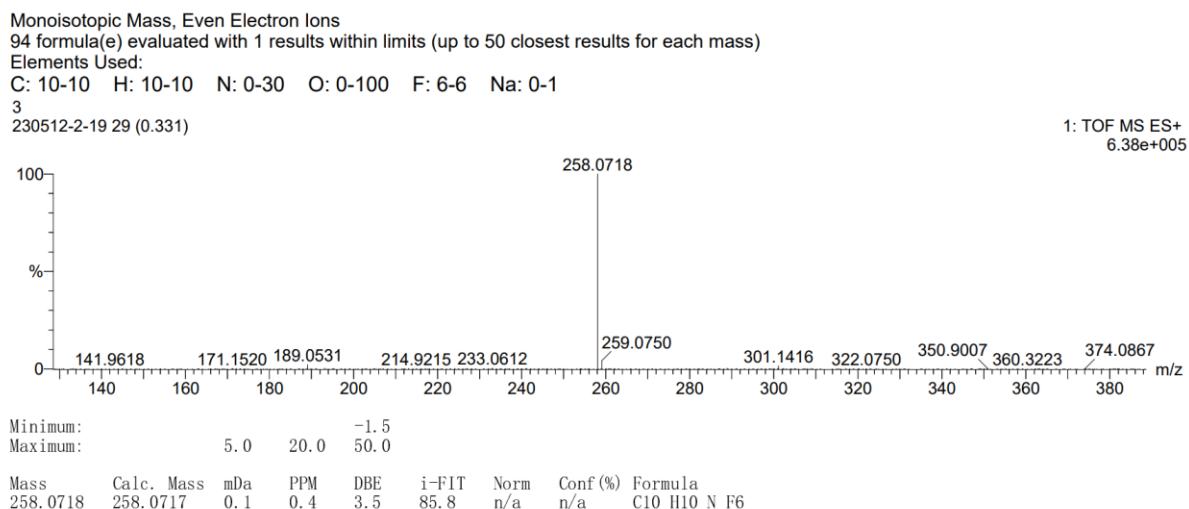
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4m (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



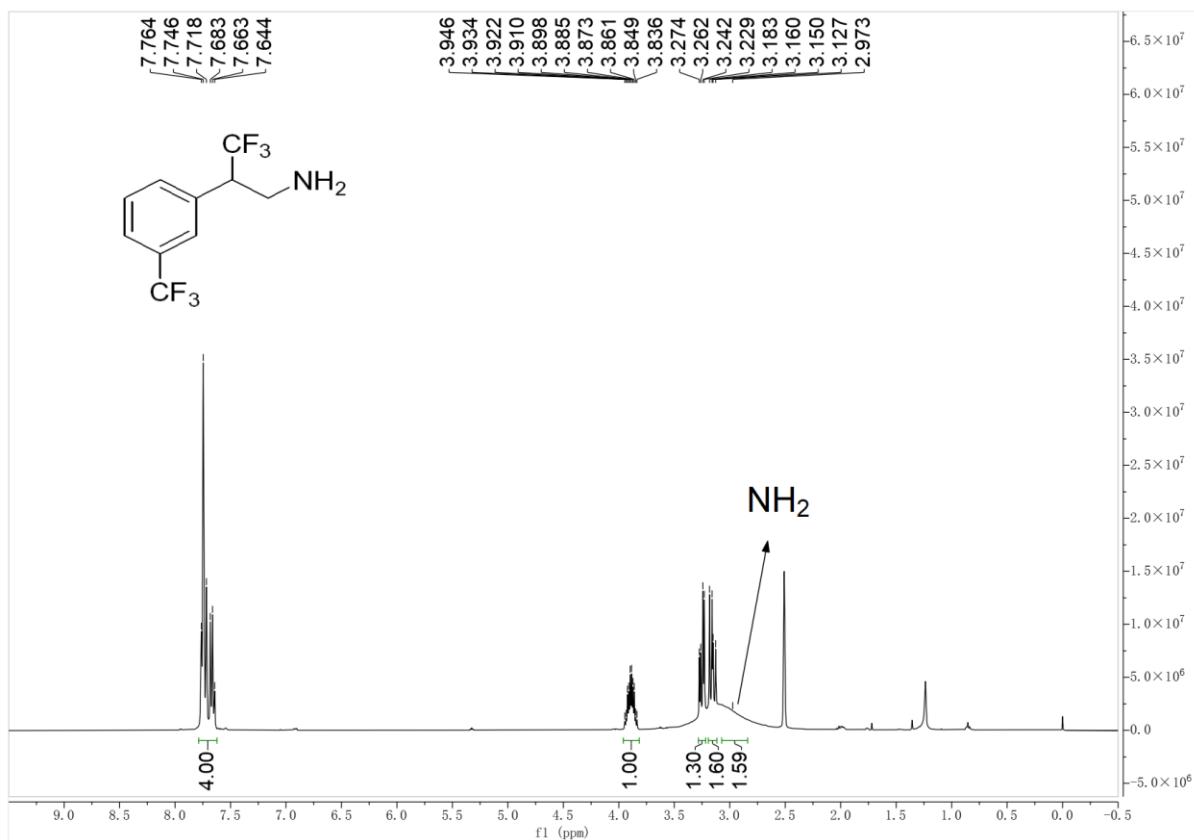
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4m (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



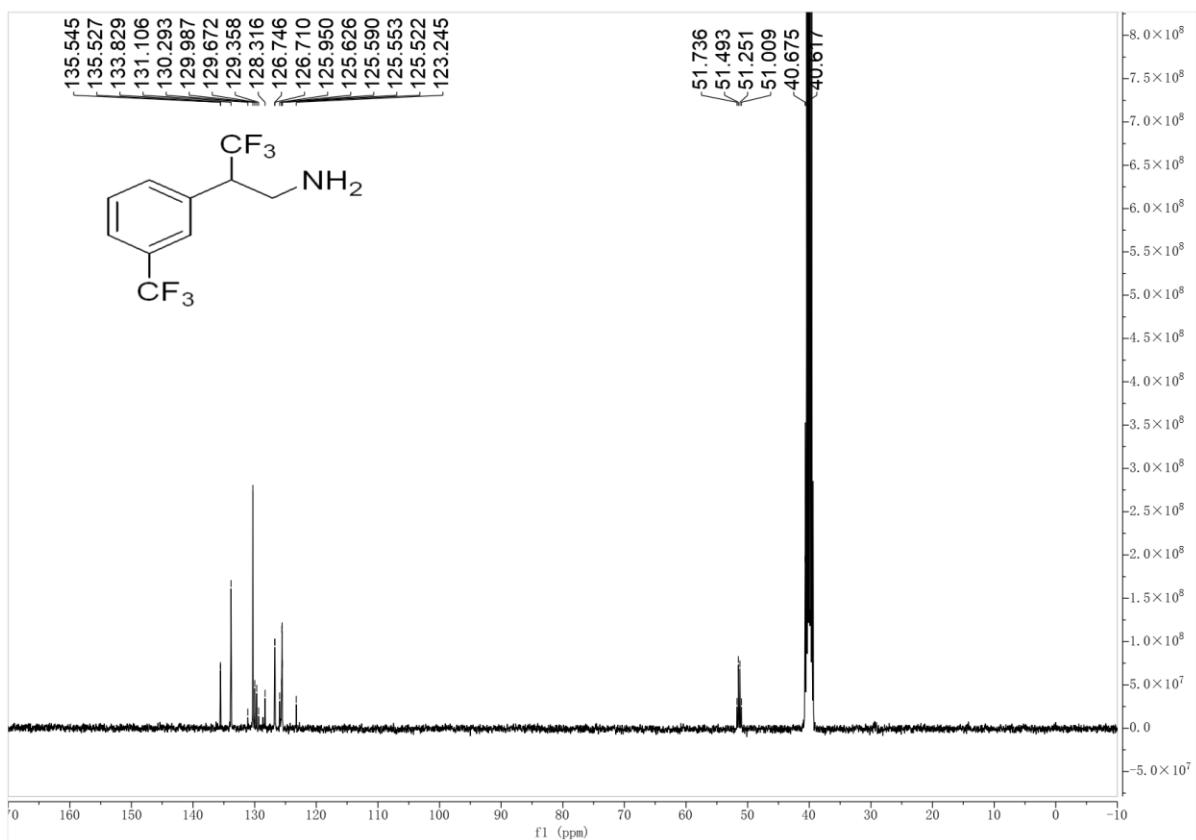
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4m



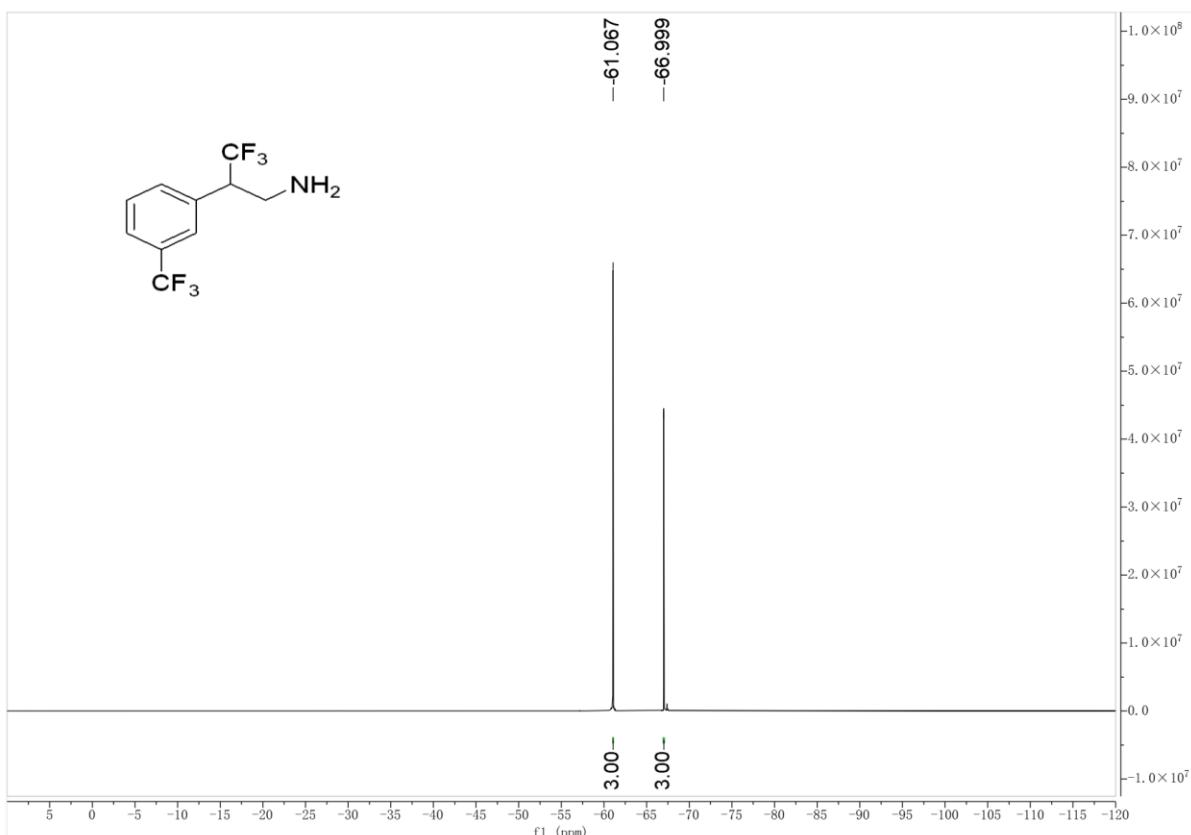
¹H NMR spectrum of 4n (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4n (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4n (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4n

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
504 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

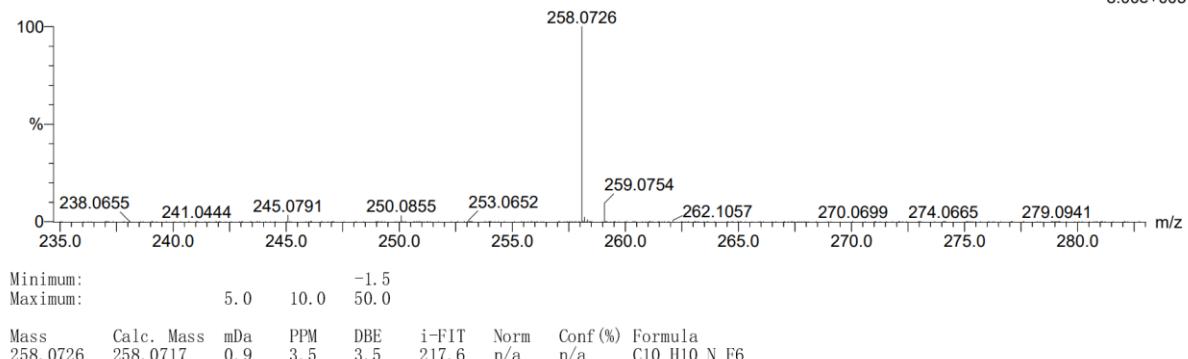
Elements Used:

C: 10-10 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-1

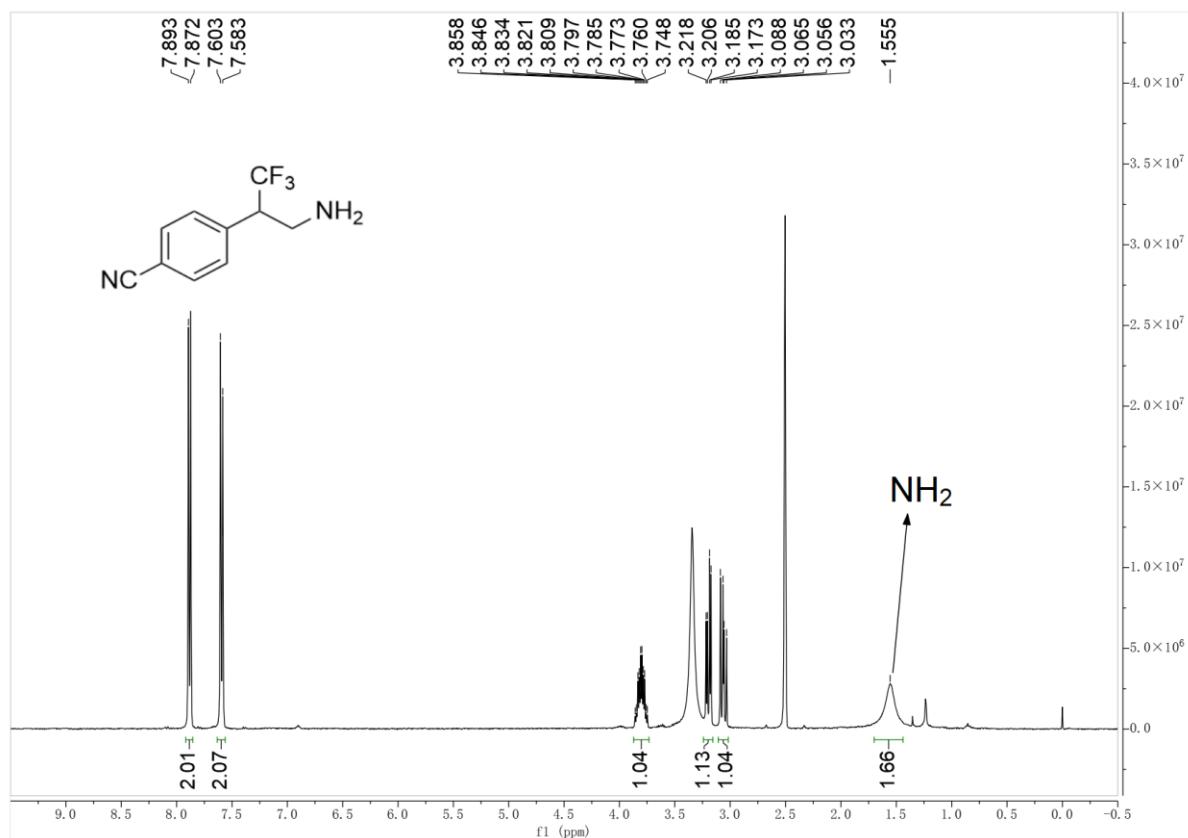
25

240117-7-42 11 (0.076)

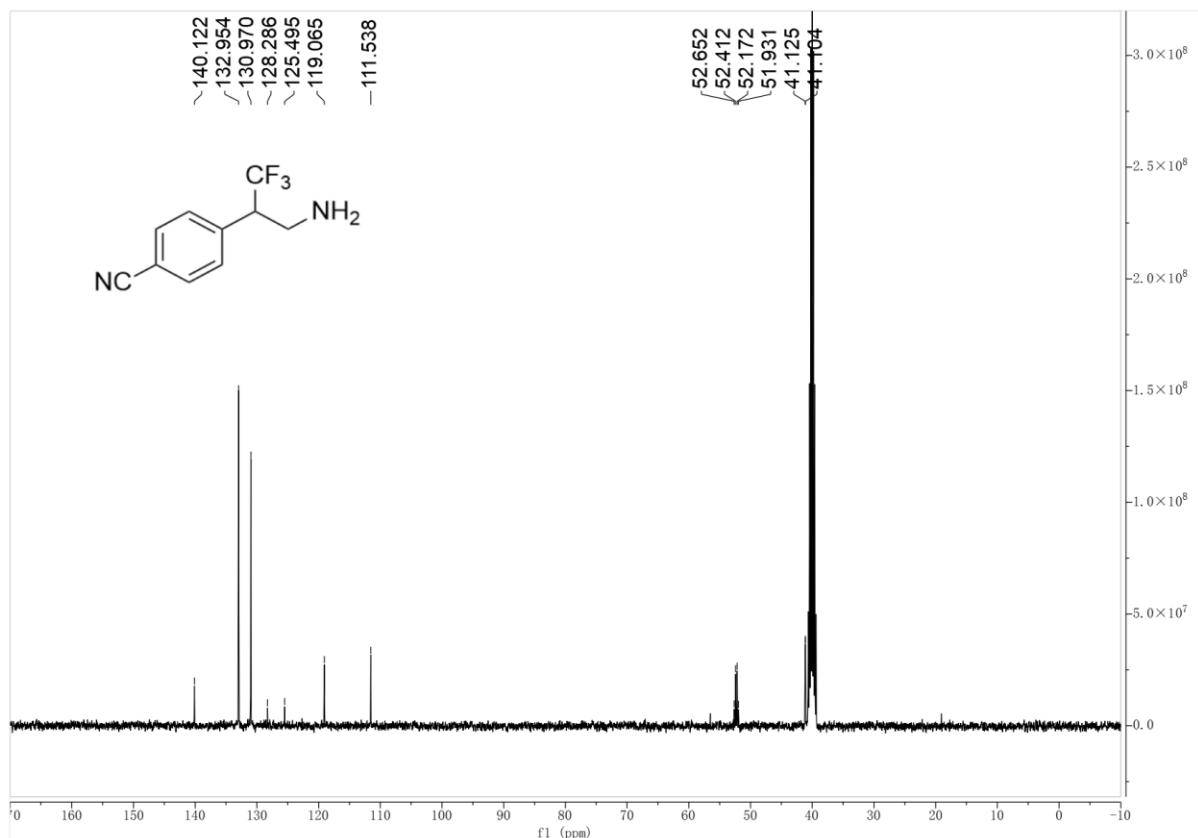
1: TOF MS ES+
8.00e+005



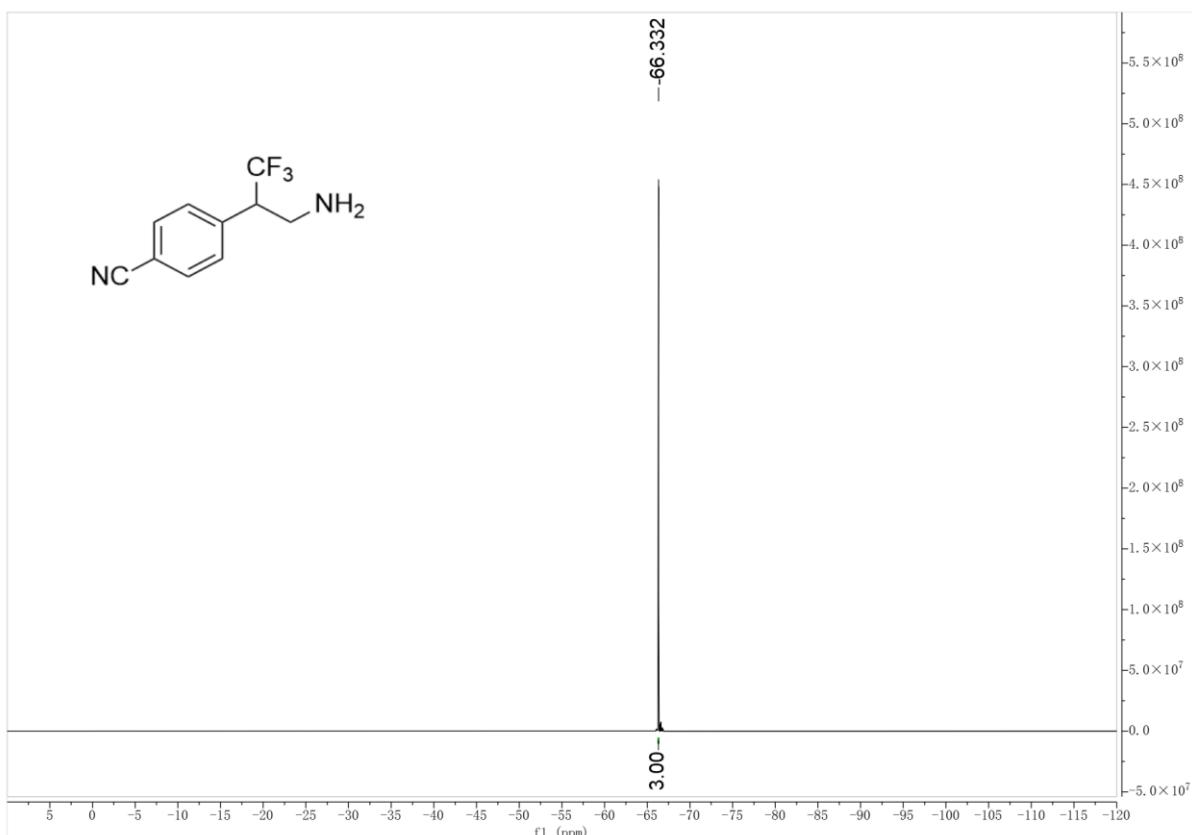
¹H NMR spectrum of 4o (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



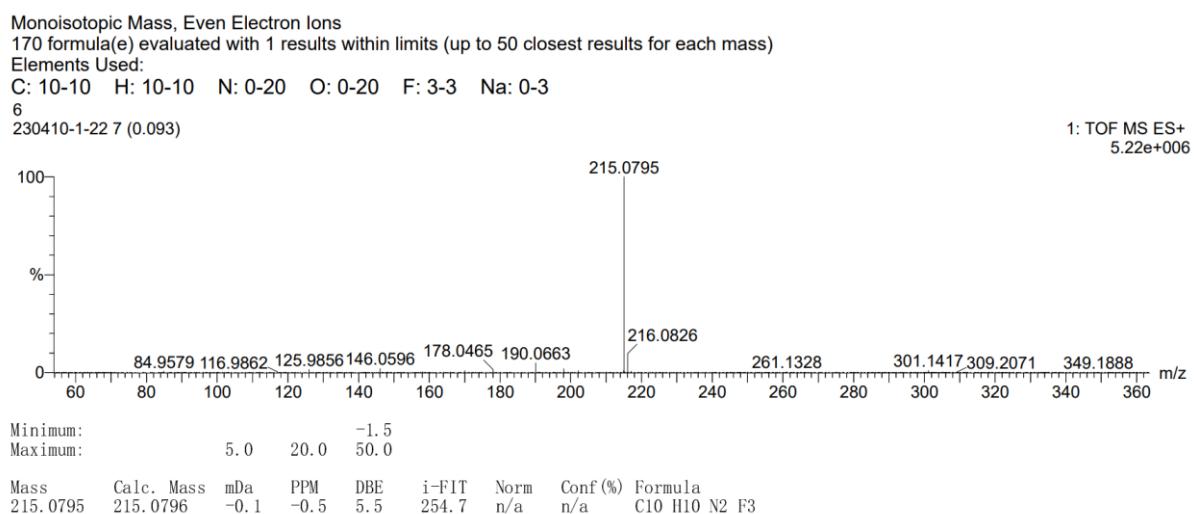
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4o (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



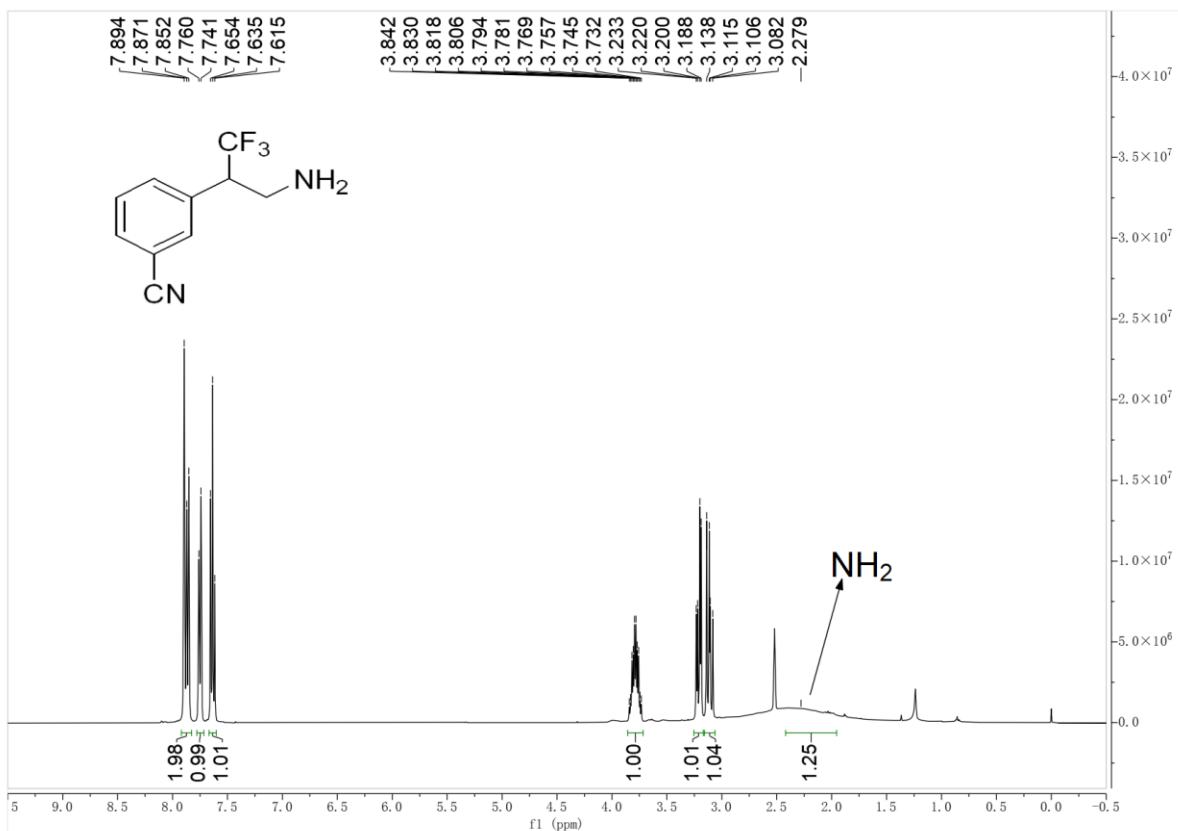
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4o (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



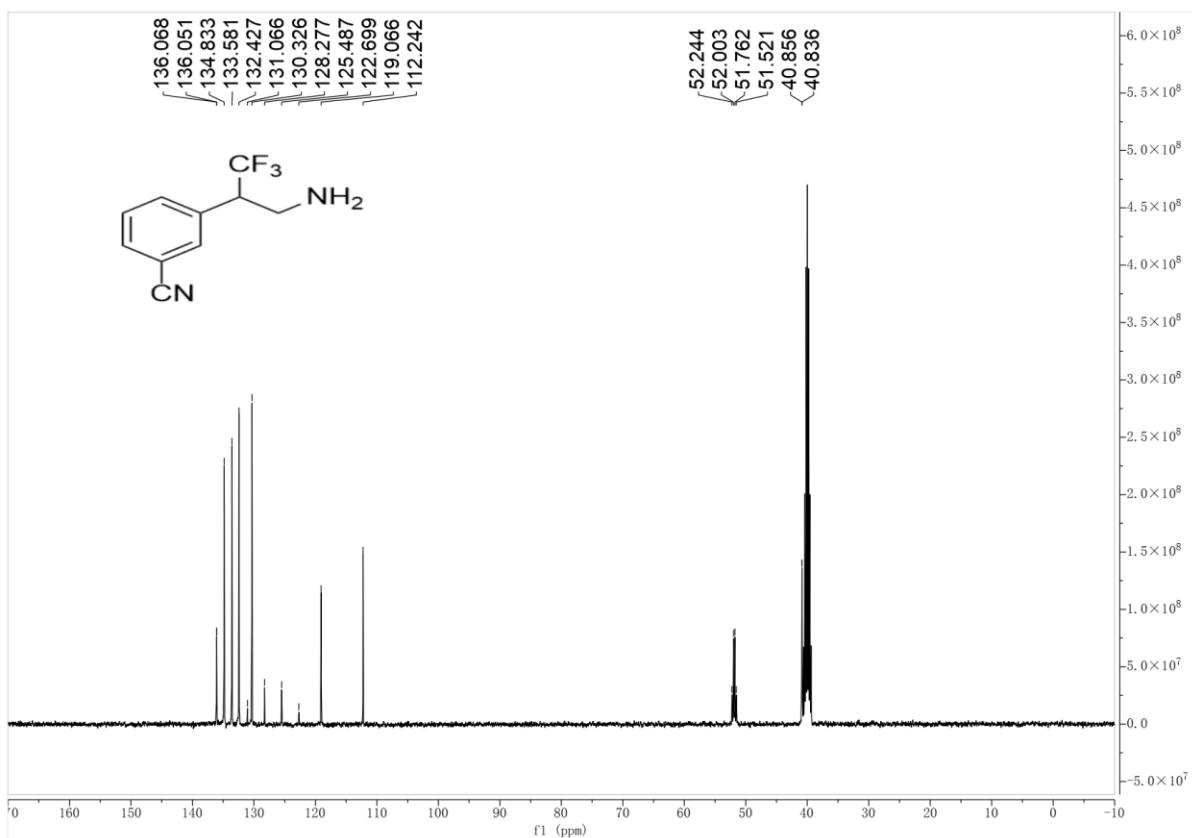
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4o



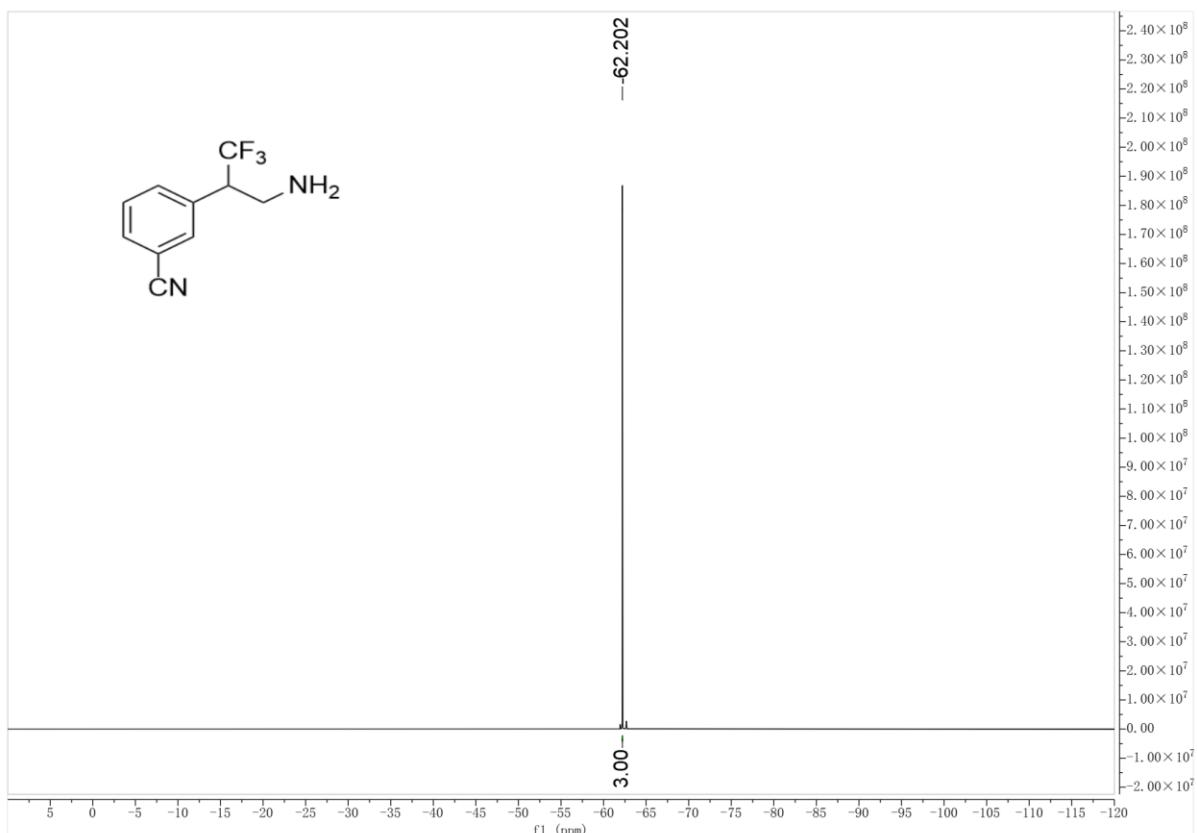
¹H NMR spectrum of 4p (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



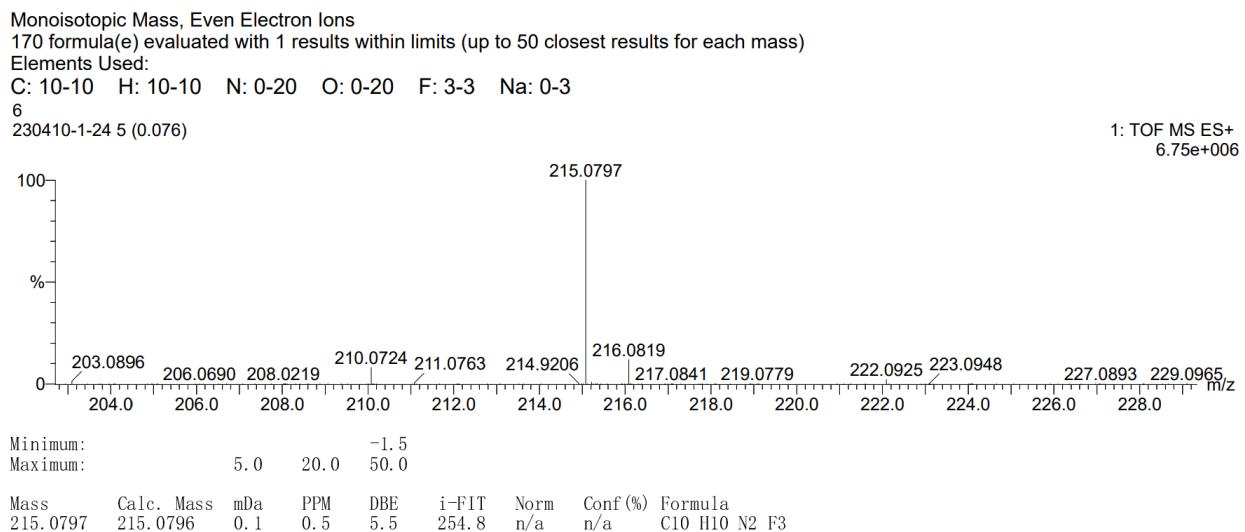
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4p (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



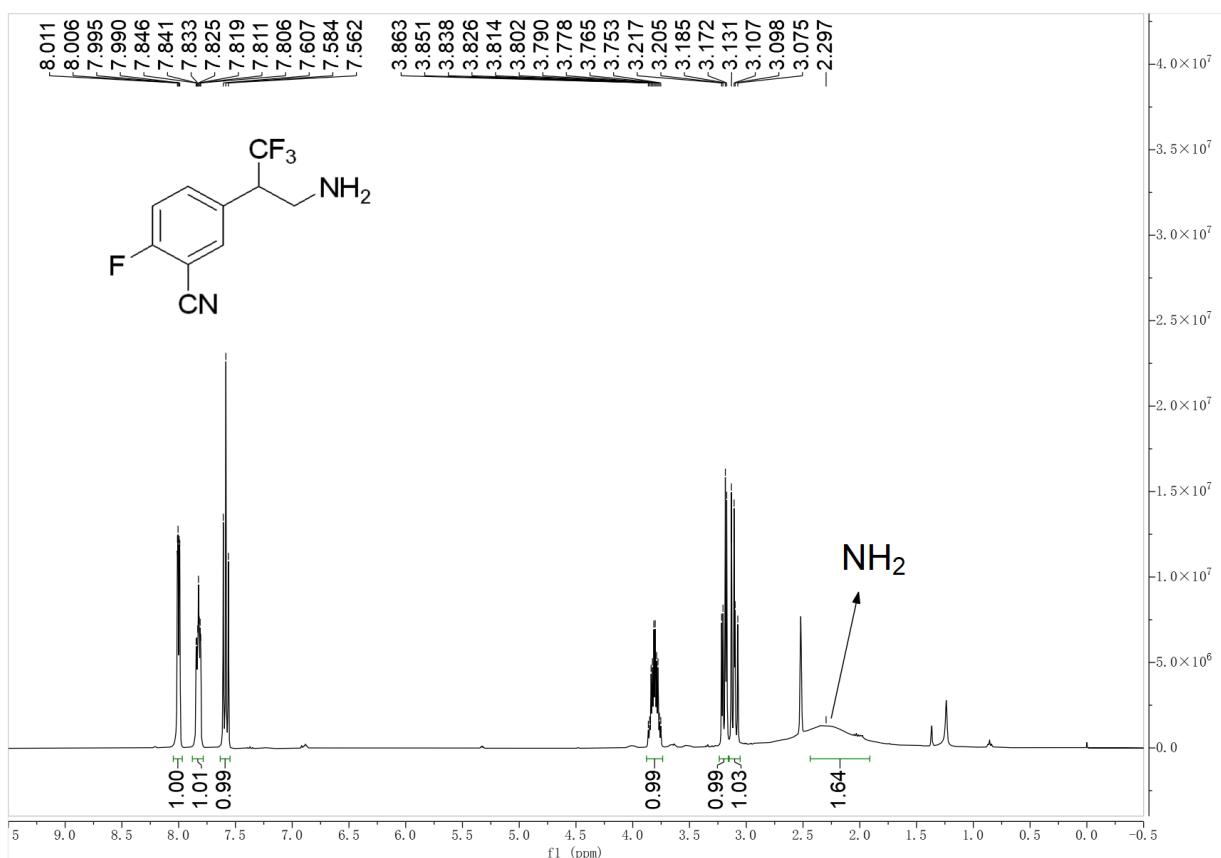
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4p (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



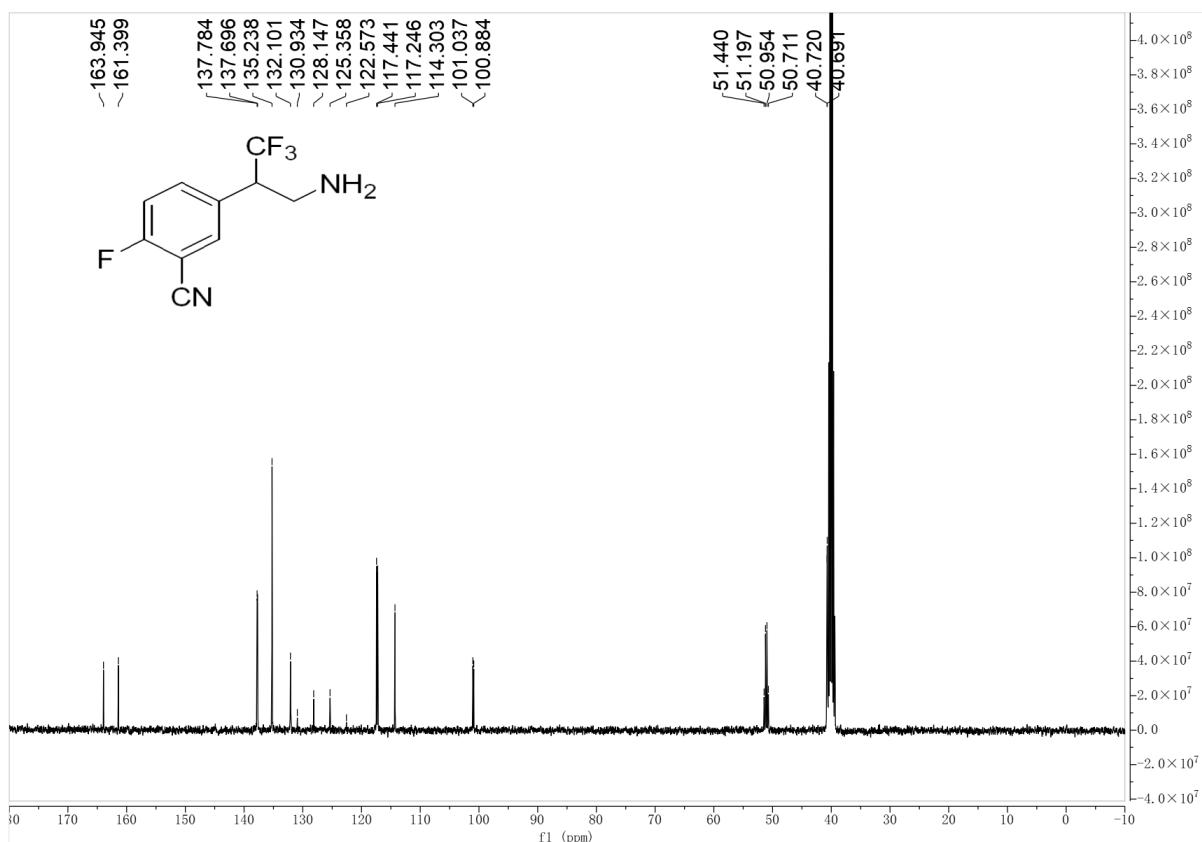
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4p



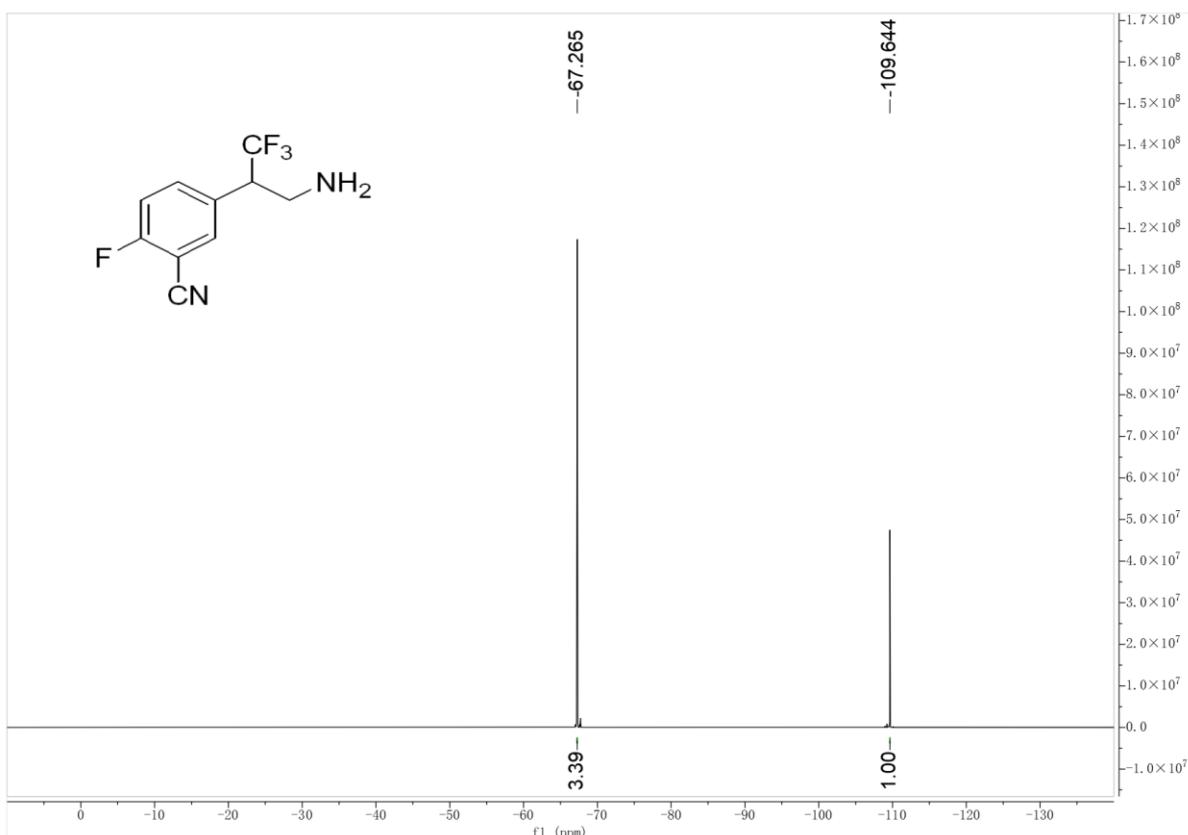
¹H NMR spectrum of 4q (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 4q (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4q (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



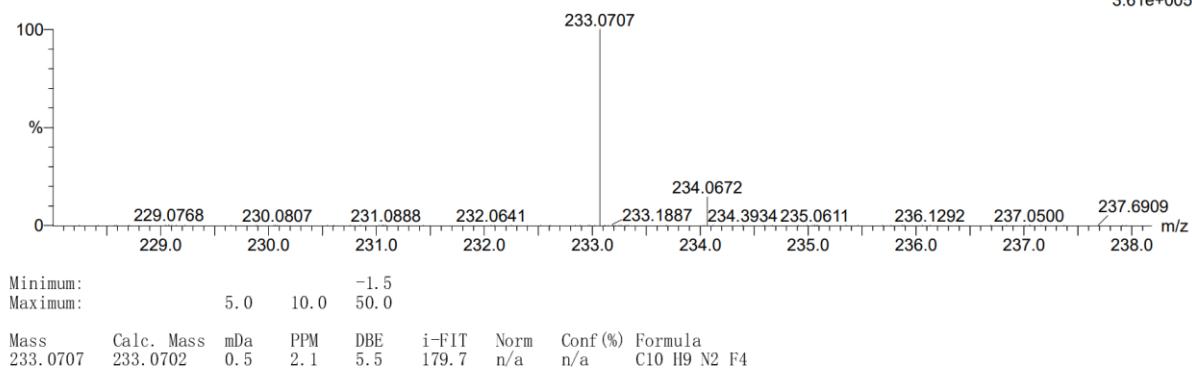
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4q

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
389 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

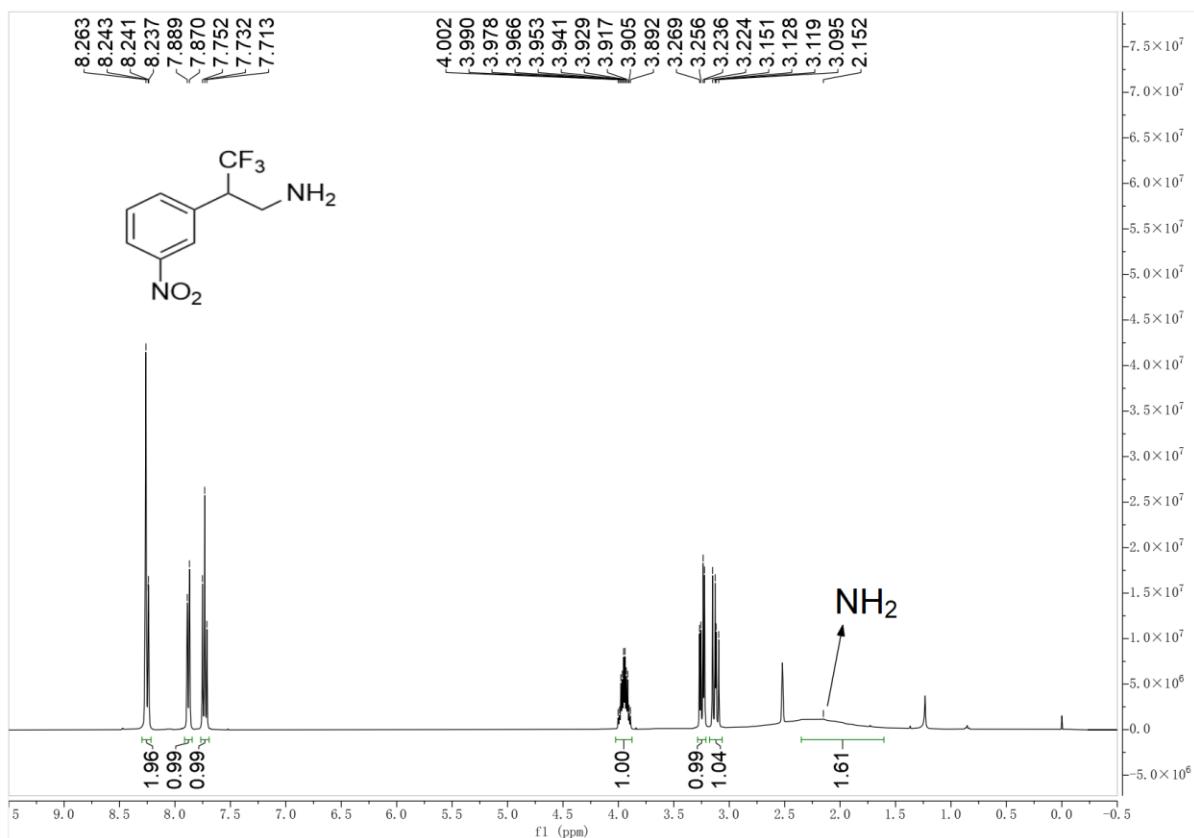
Elements Used:

C: 10-10 H: 9-9 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 3-6 Na: 0-1
25
240117-7-43 6 (0.058)

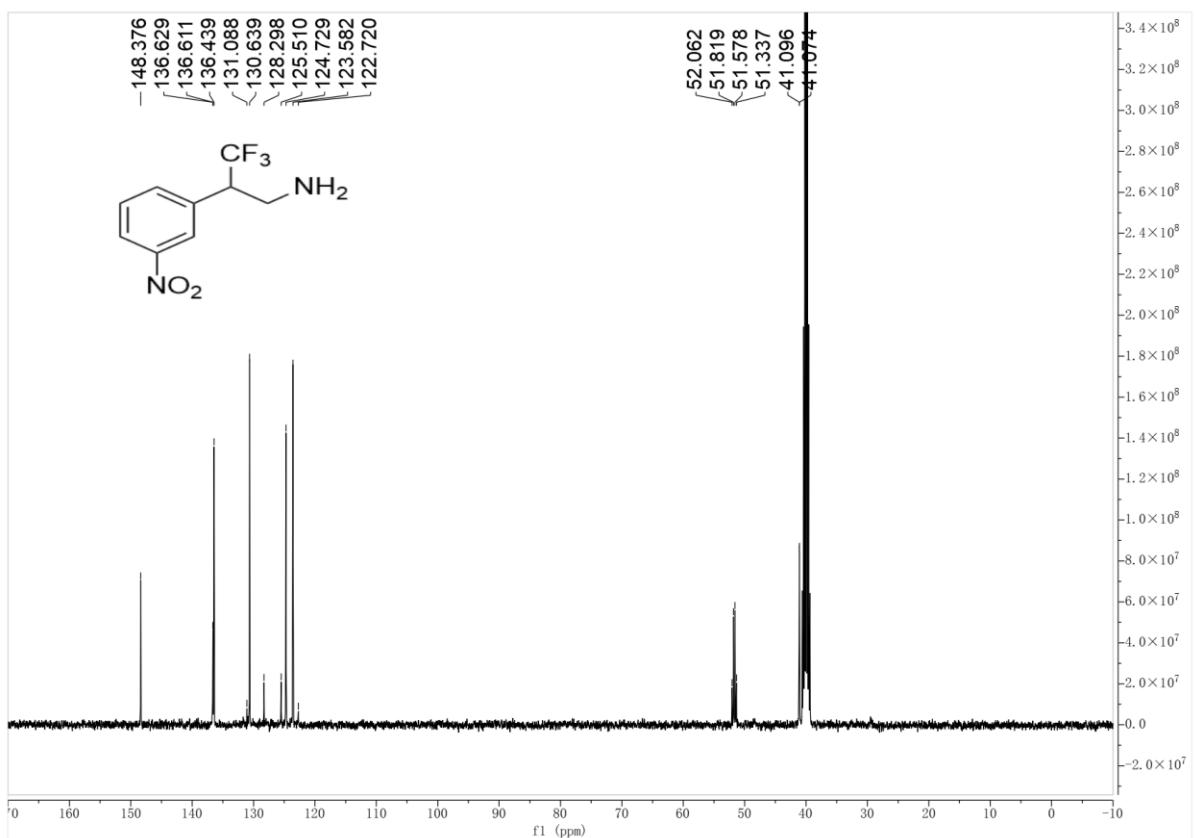
1: TOF MS ES+
3.61e+005



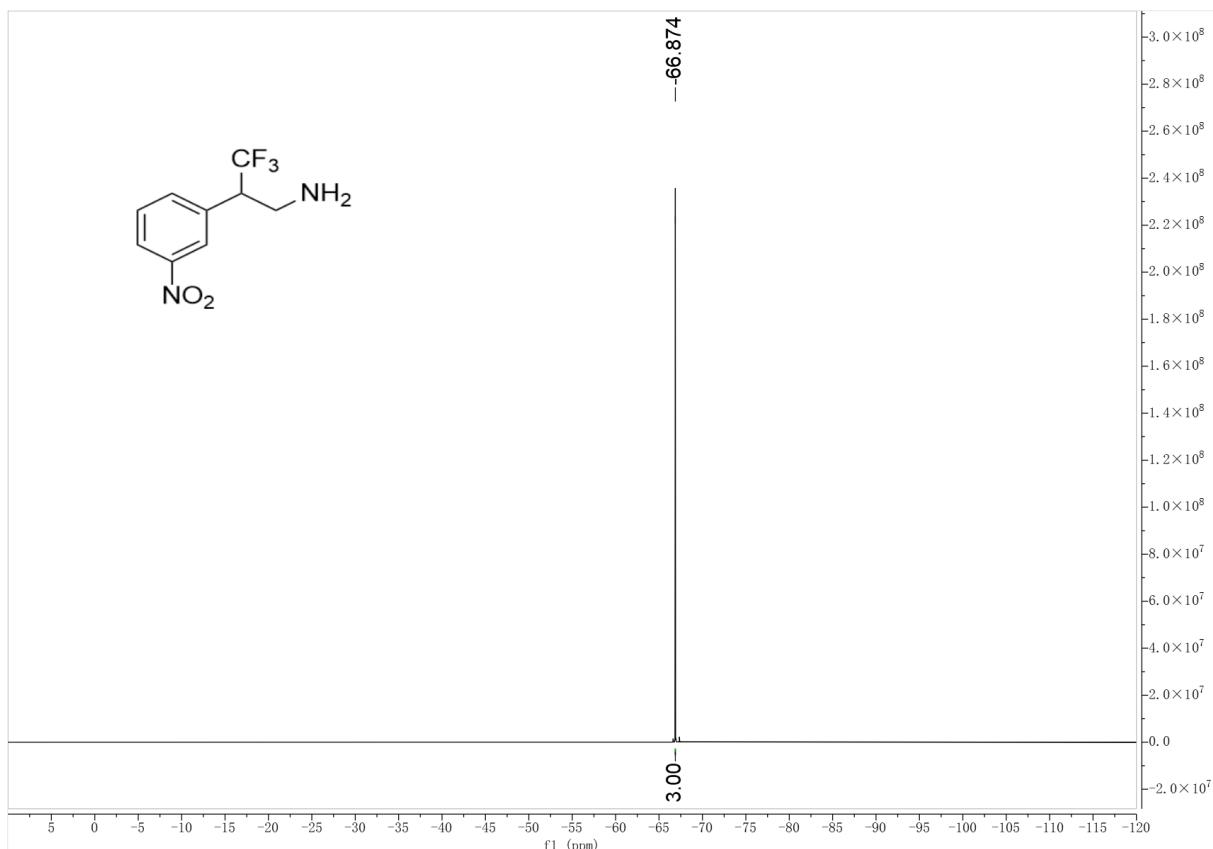
¹H NMR spectrum of 4r (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



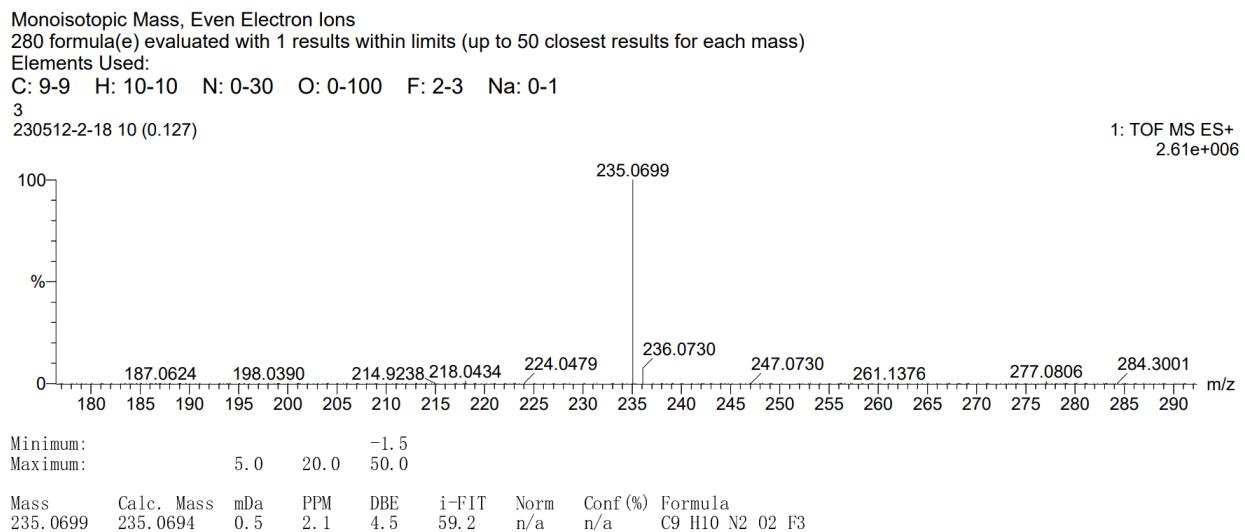
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4r (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



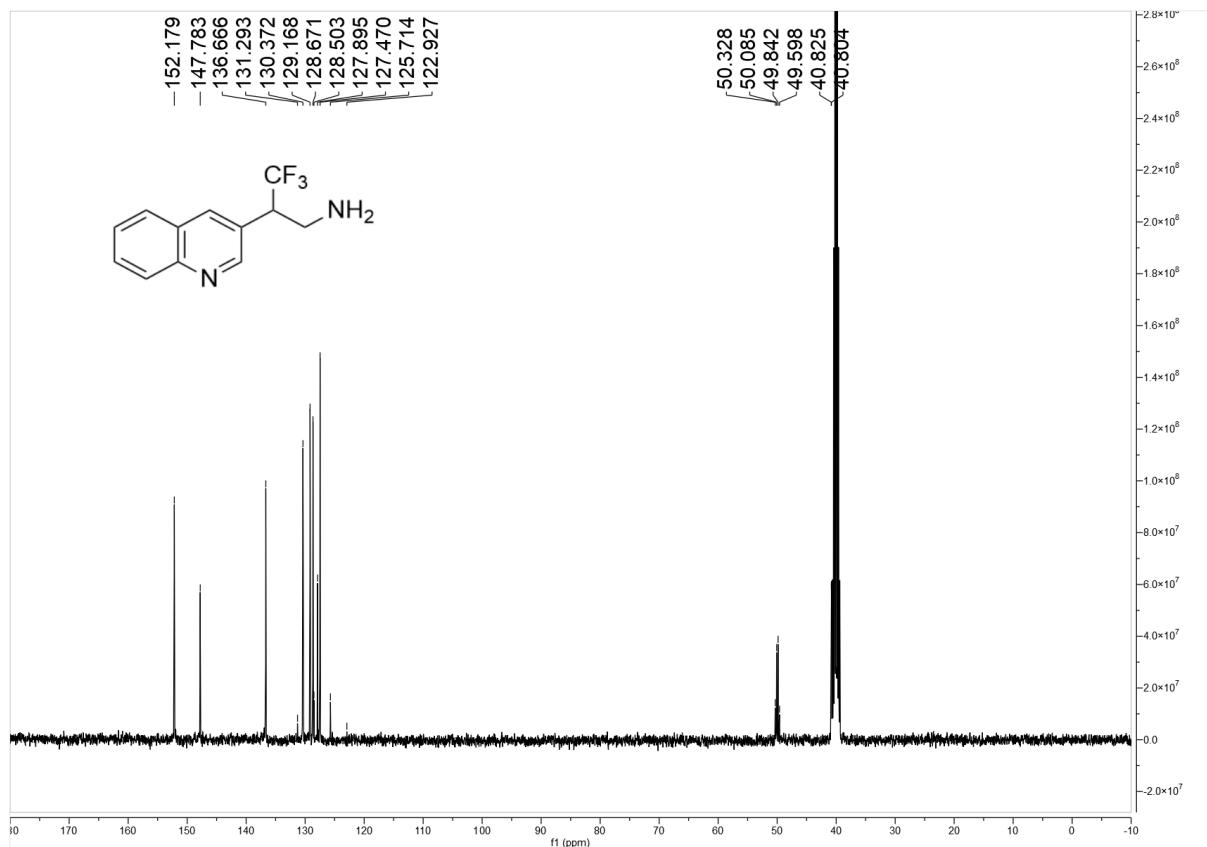
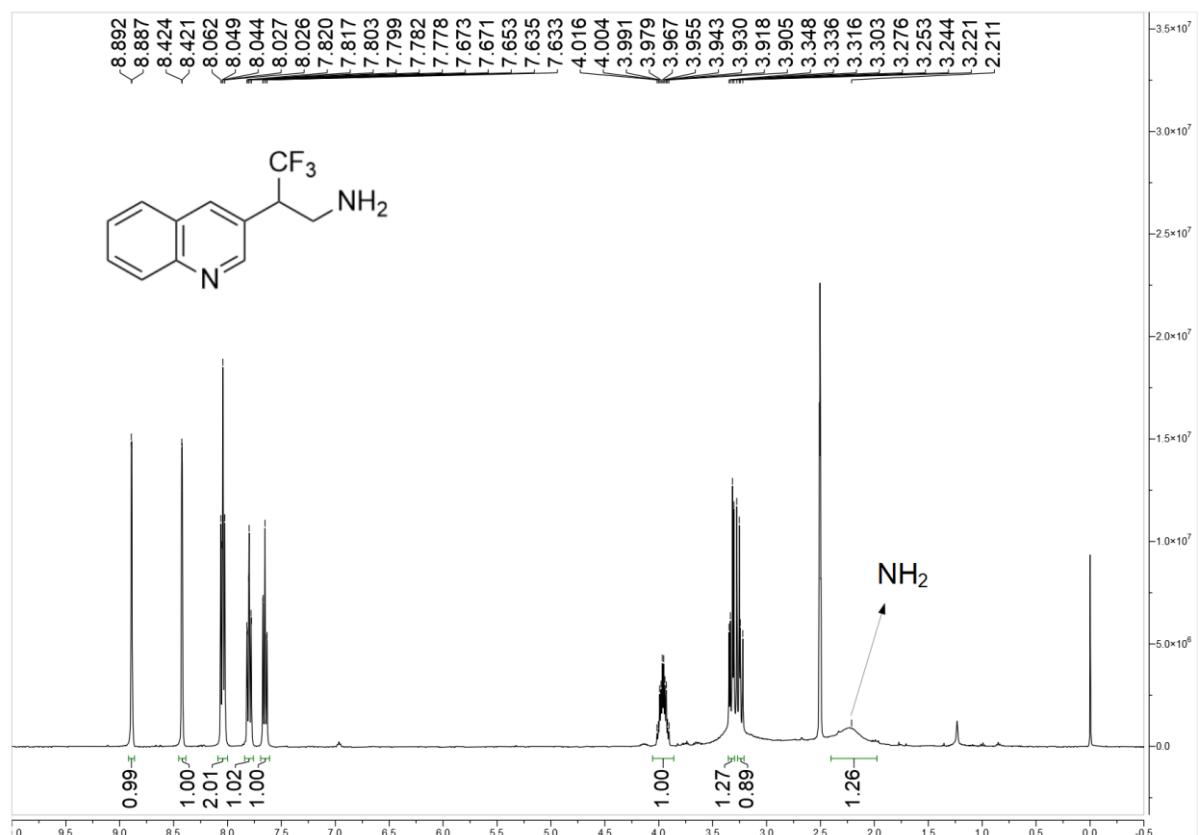
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4r (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



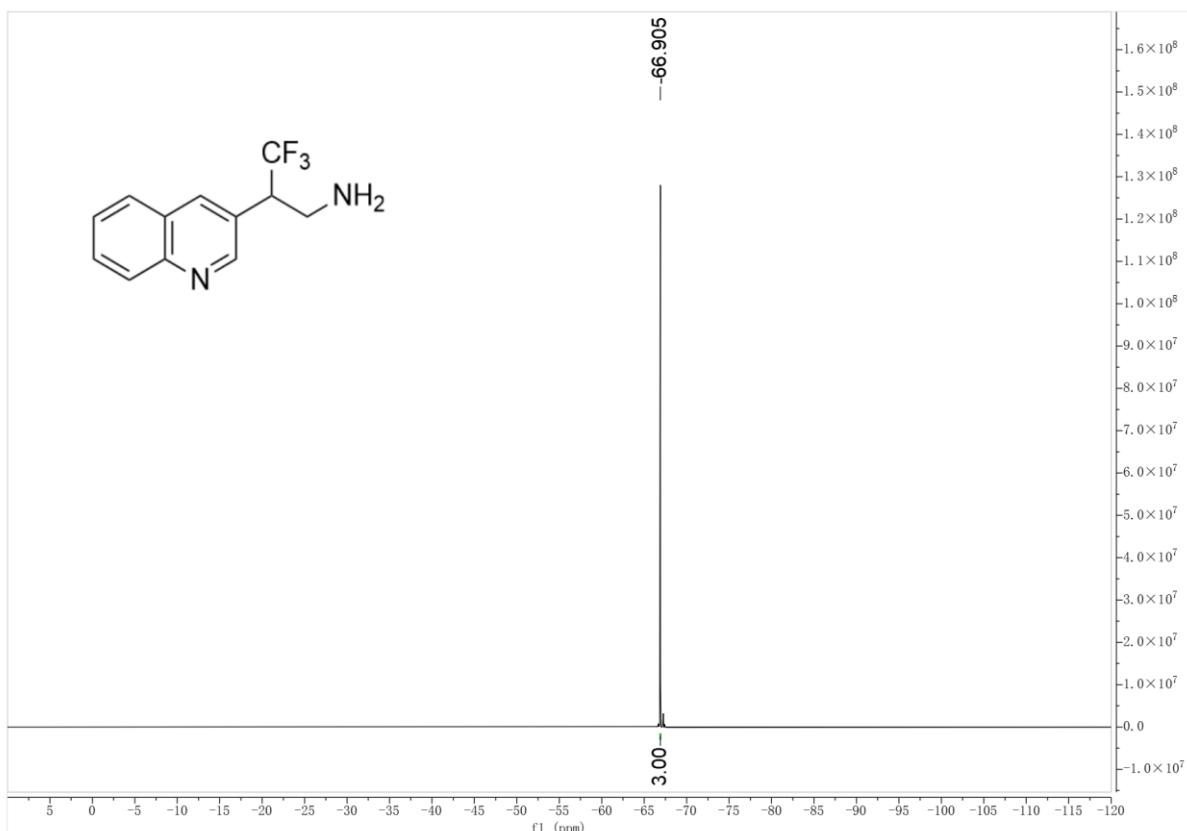
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4r



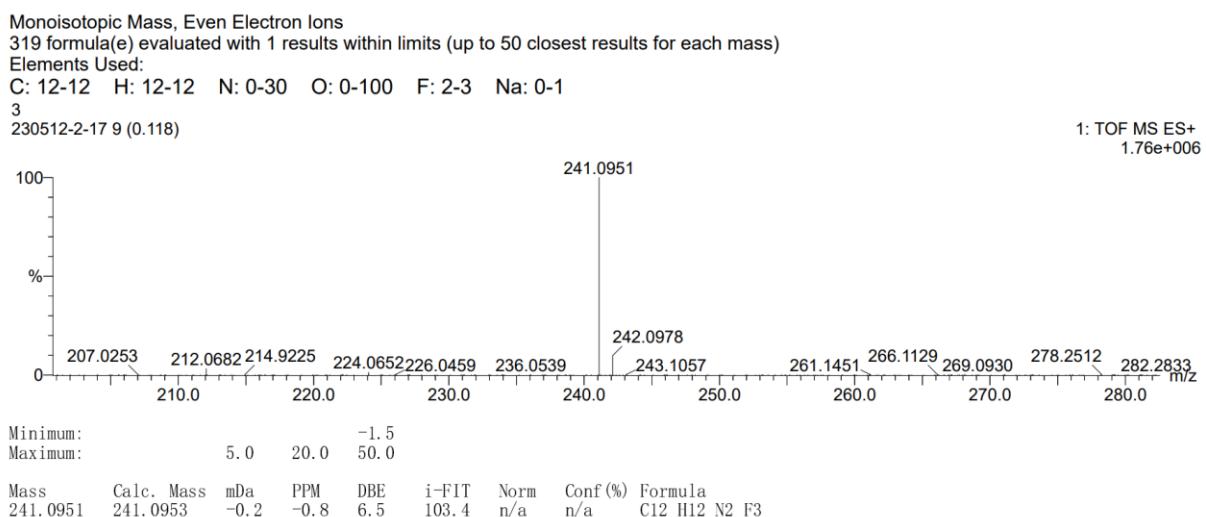
¹H NMR spectrum of 4s (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



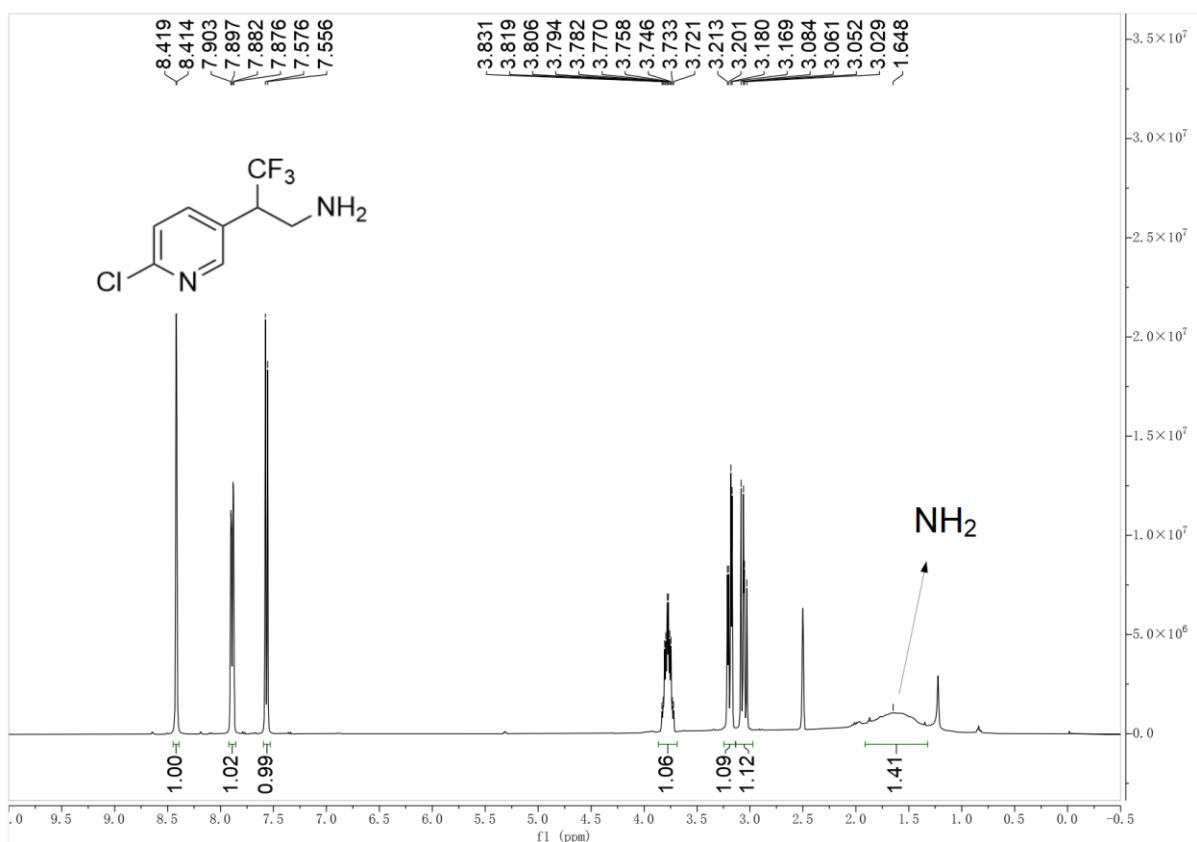
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4s (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



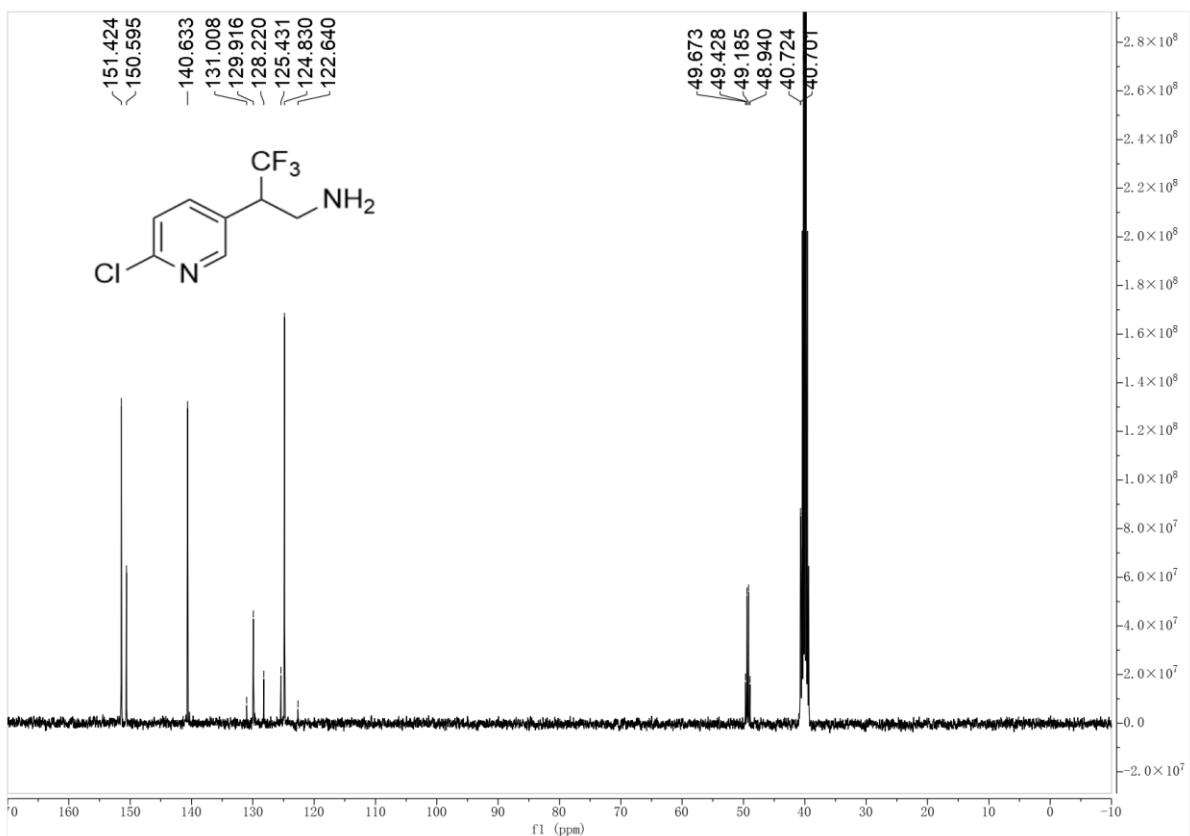
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4s



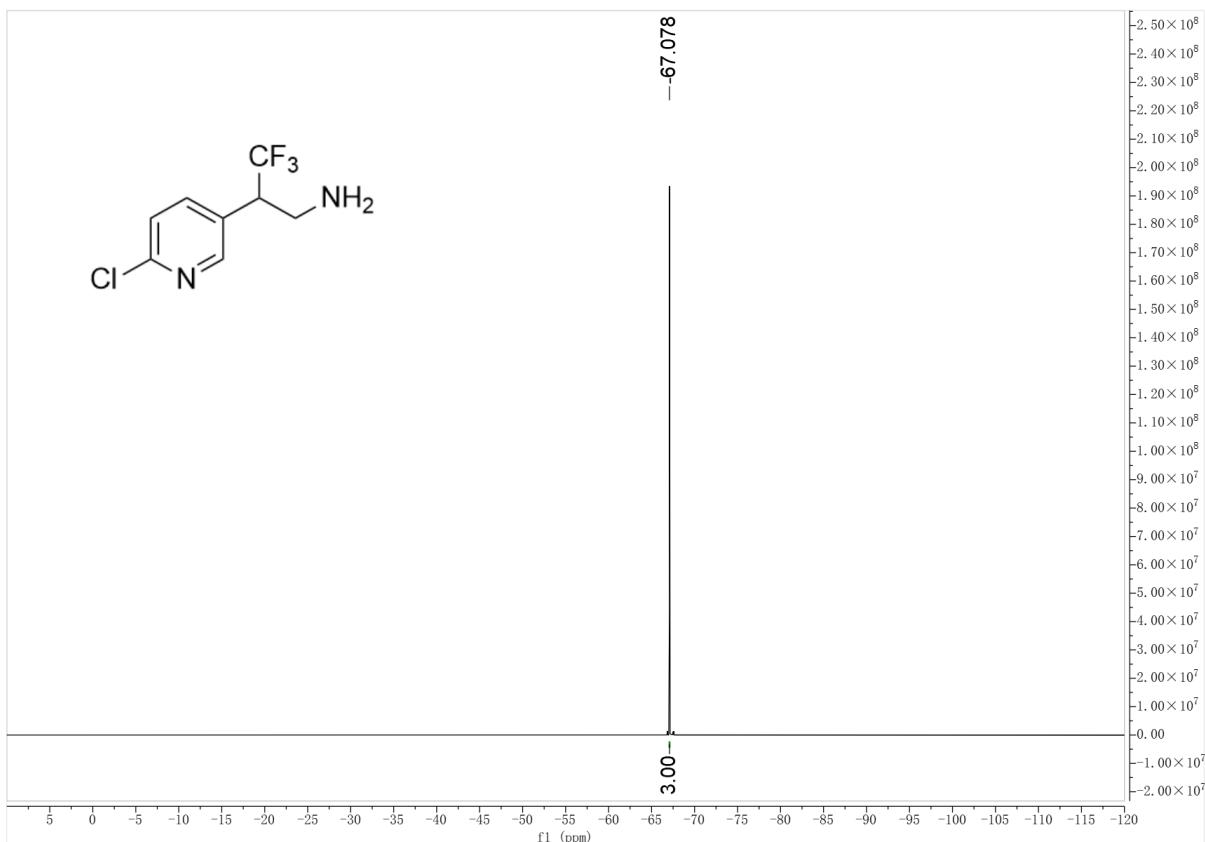
¹H NMR spectrum of 4t (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



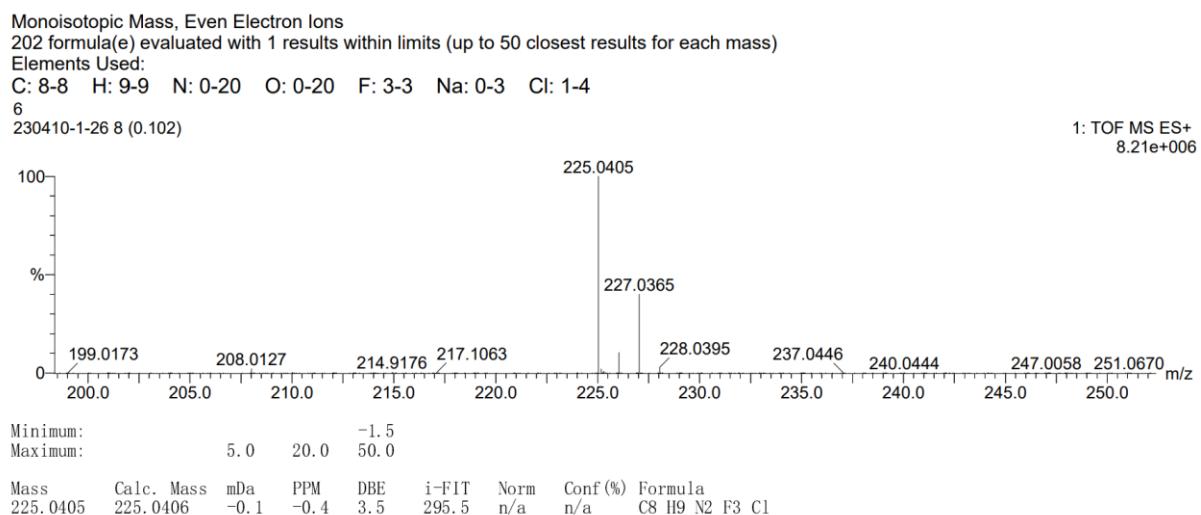
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4t (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



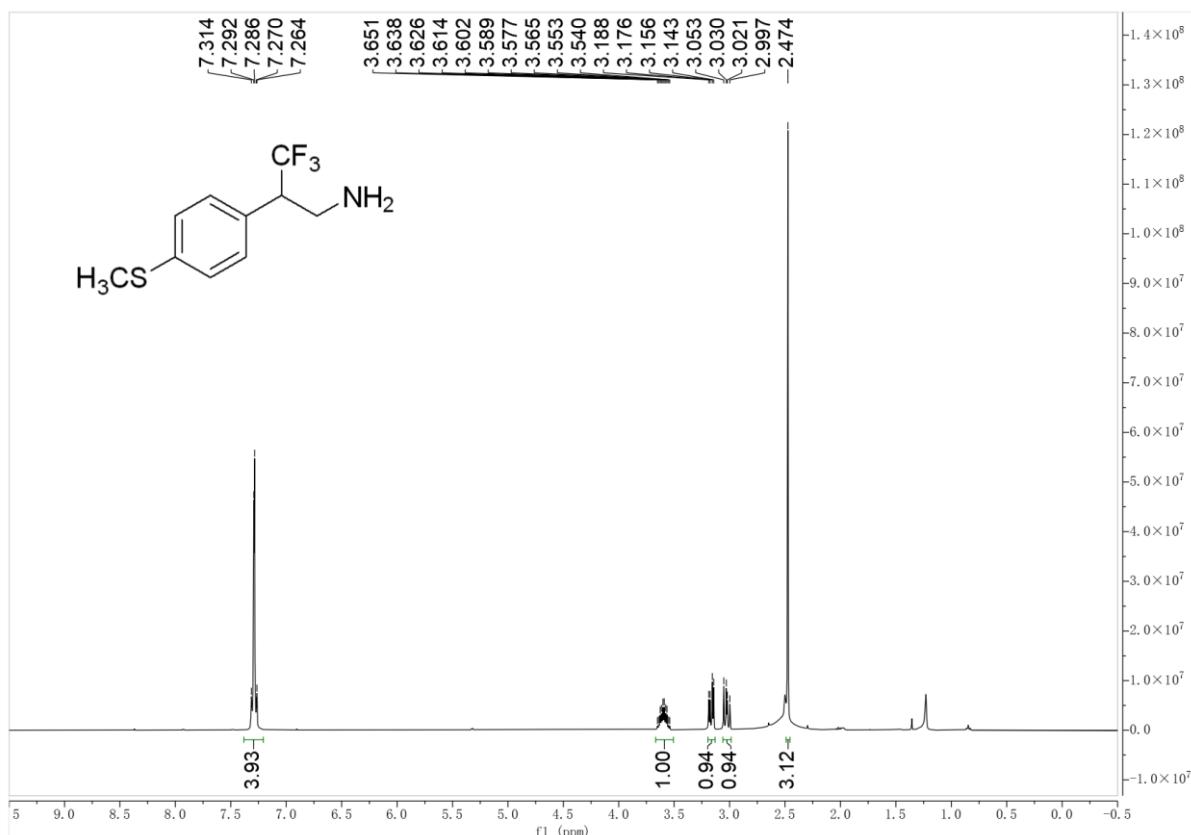
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4t (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



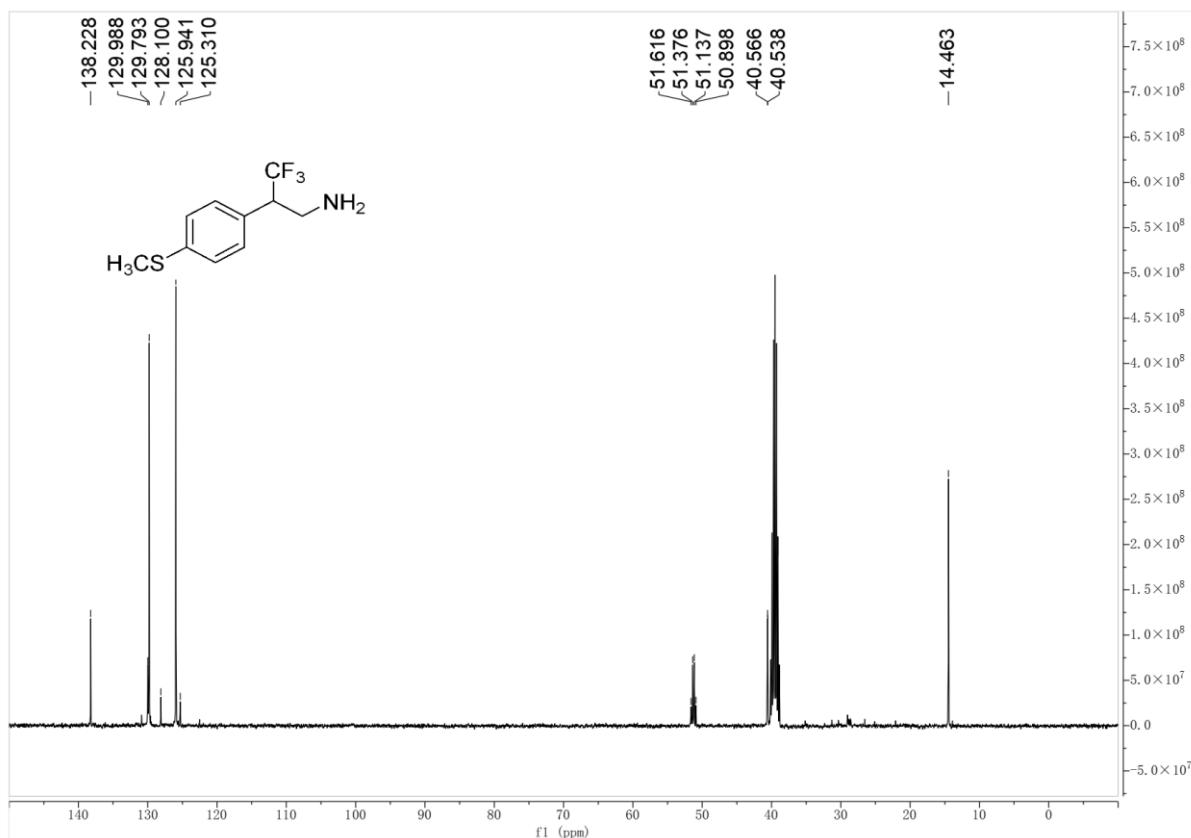
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4t



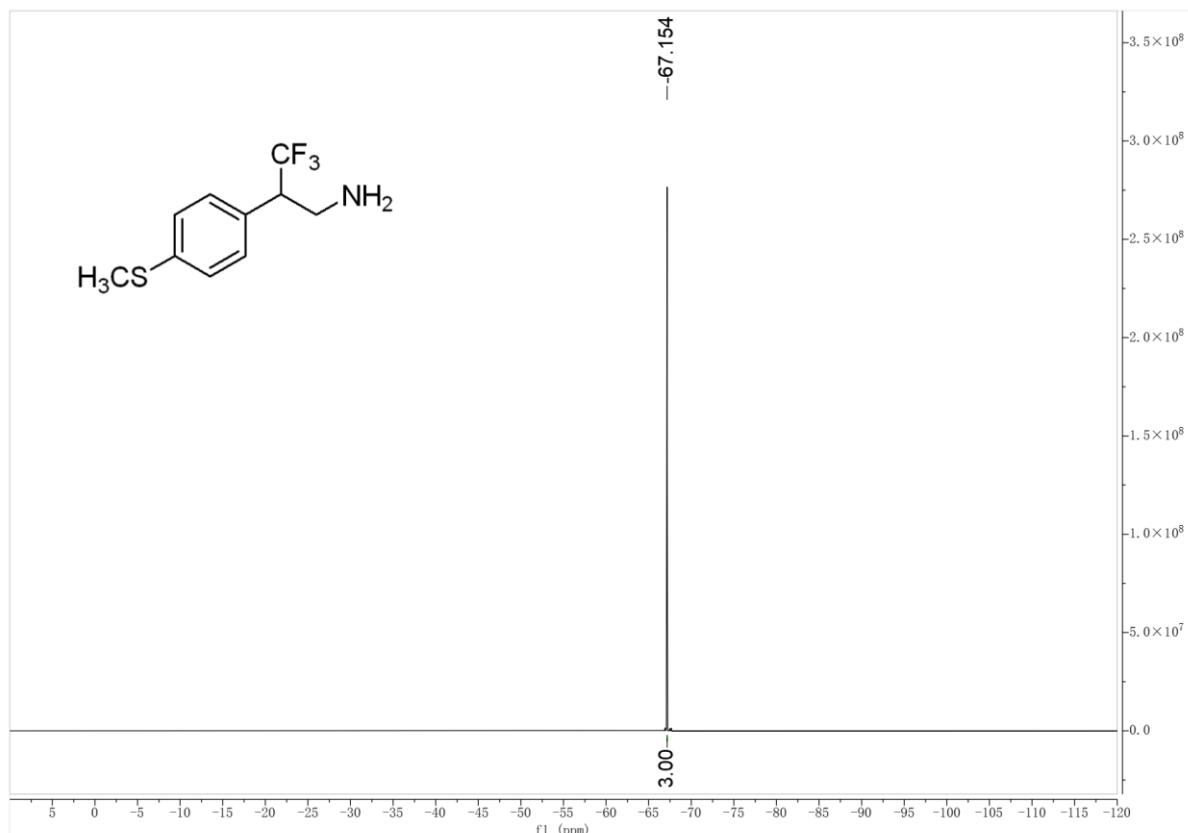
¹H NMR spectrum of 4u (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



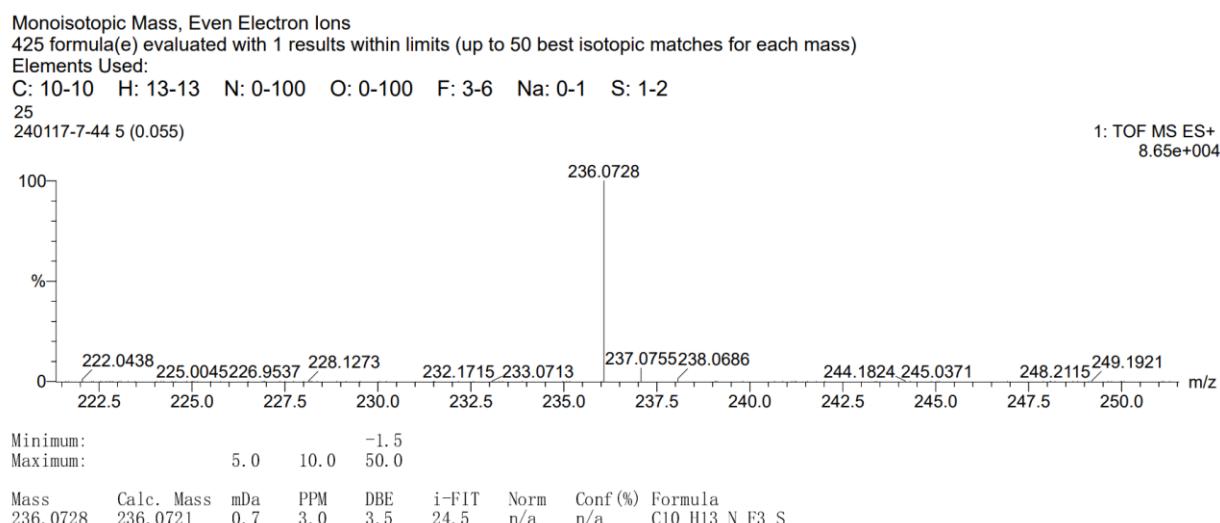
¹³C NMR spectrum of 4u (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



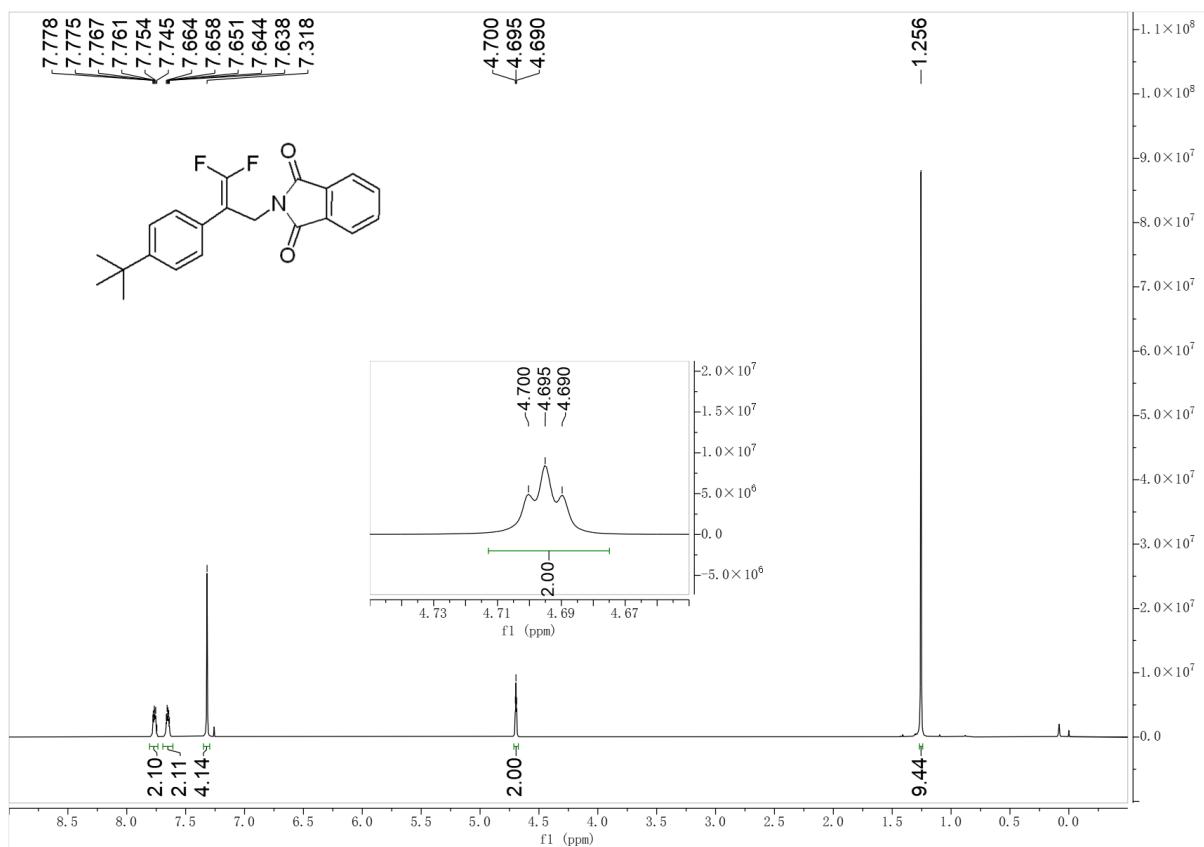
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 4u (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



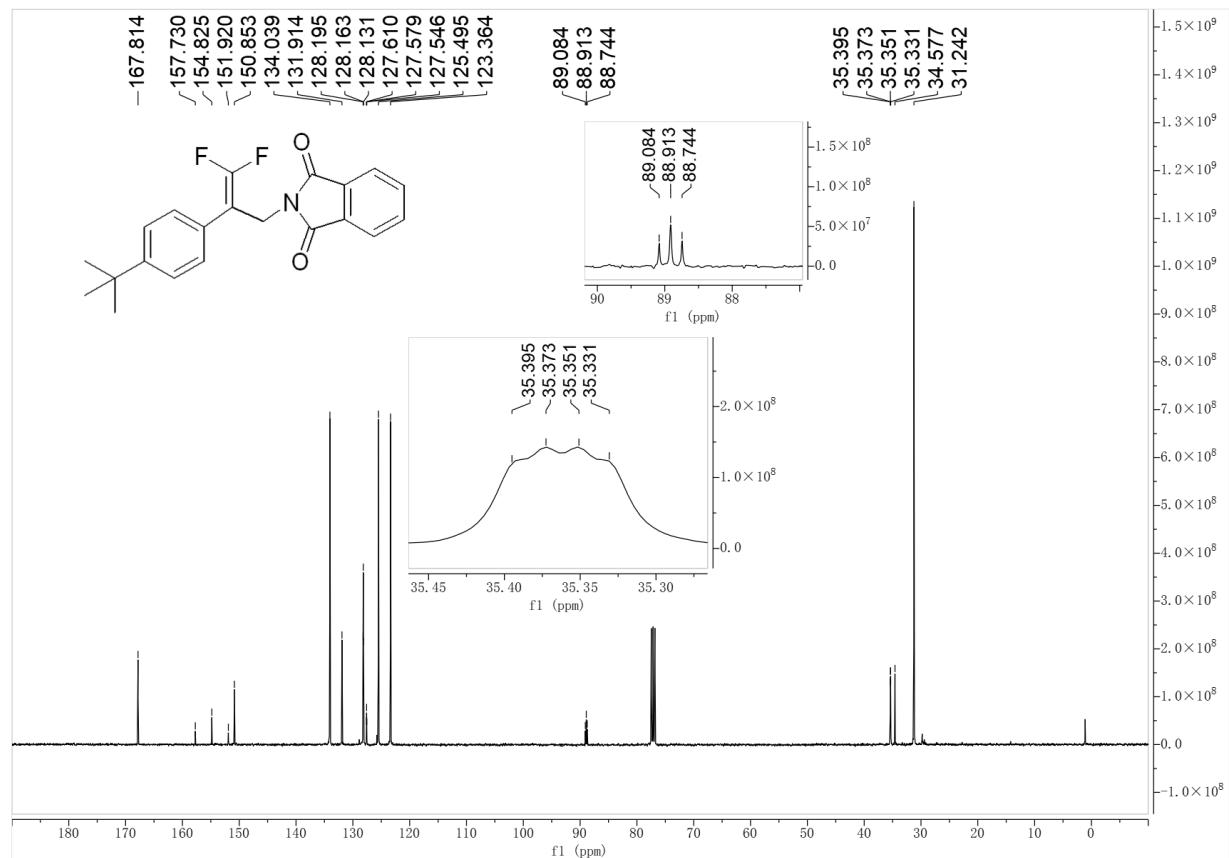
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 4u



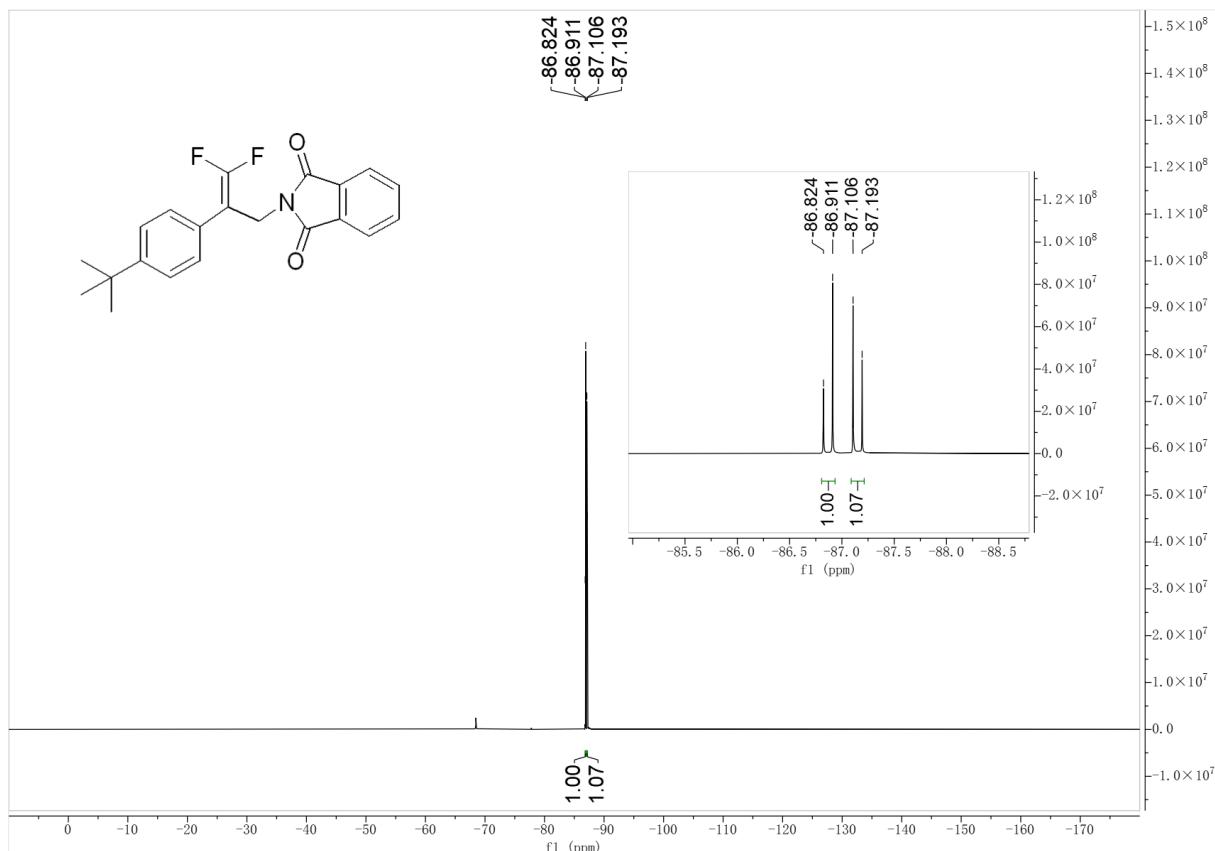
¹H NMR spectrum of 5a (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 5a (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

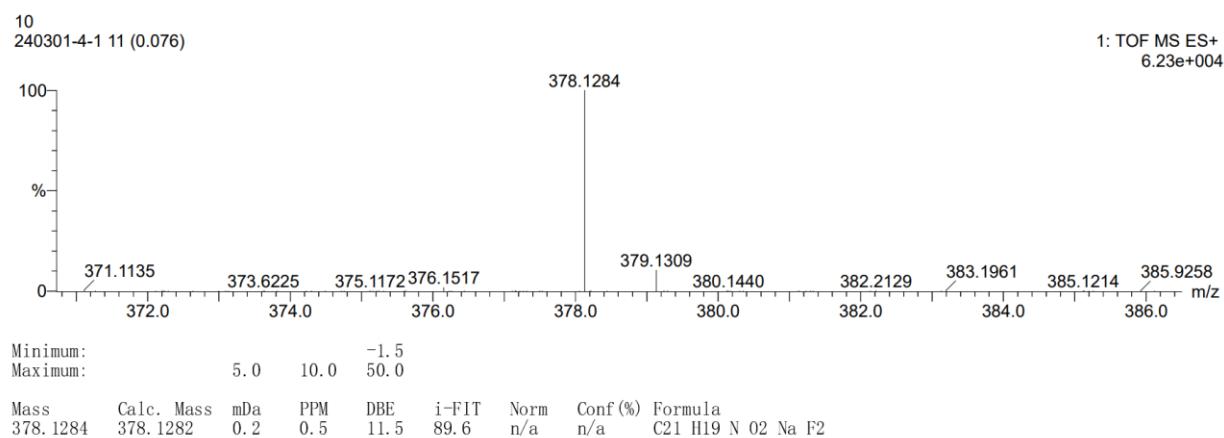


¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 5a (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

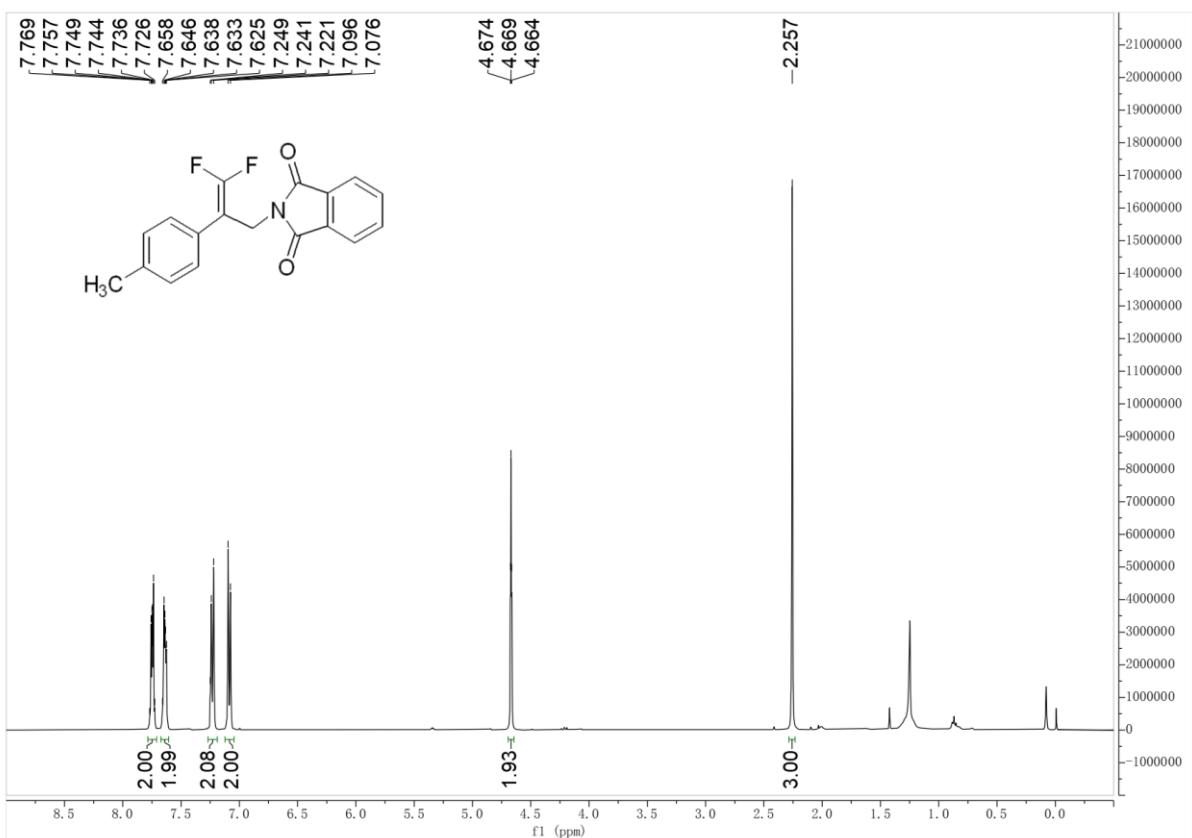


HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 5a

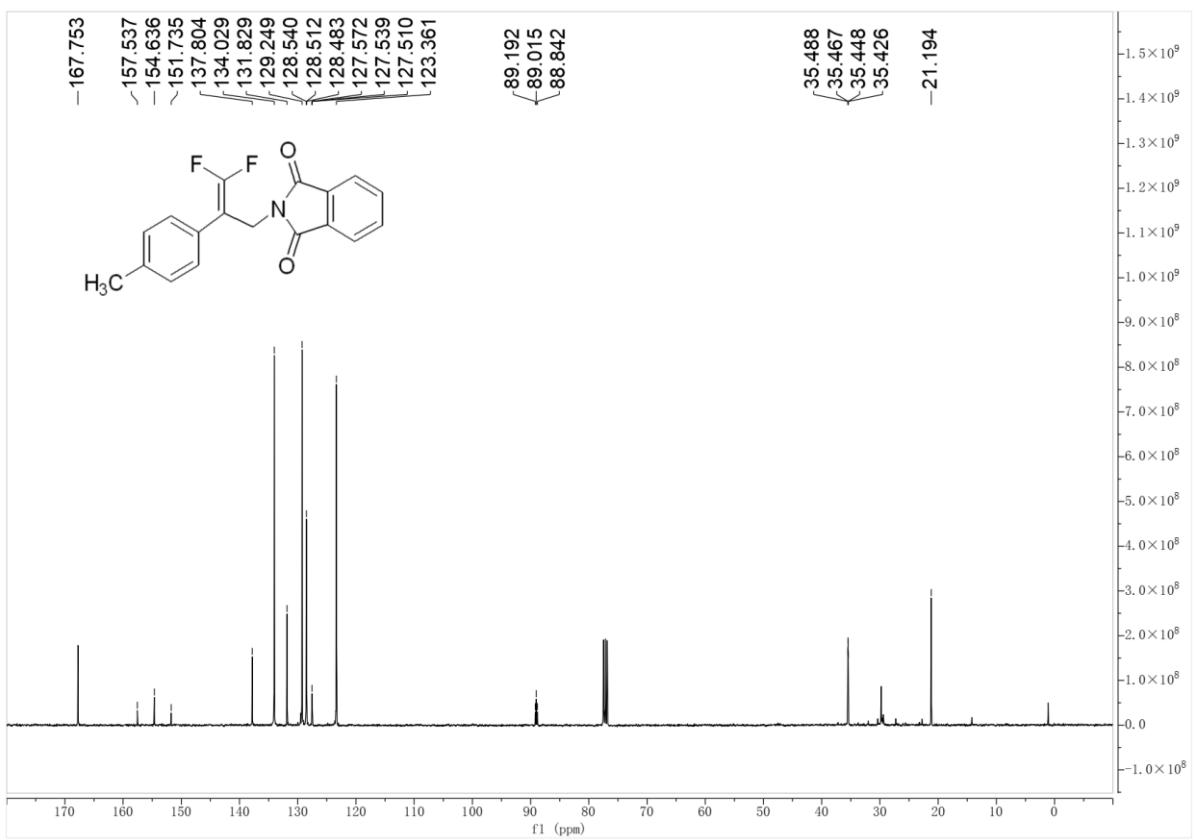
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
3794 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 21-21 H: 19-19 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-6 F: 1-3



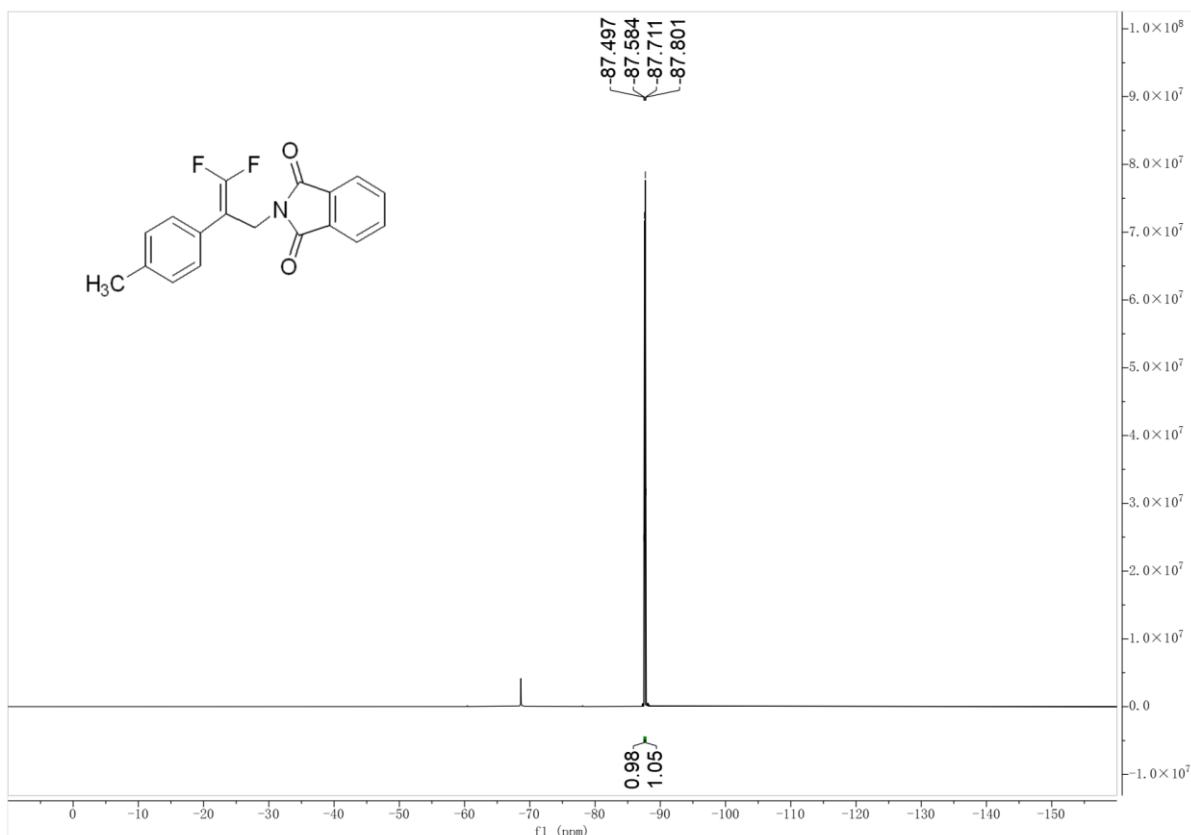
¹H NMR spectrum of 5b (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



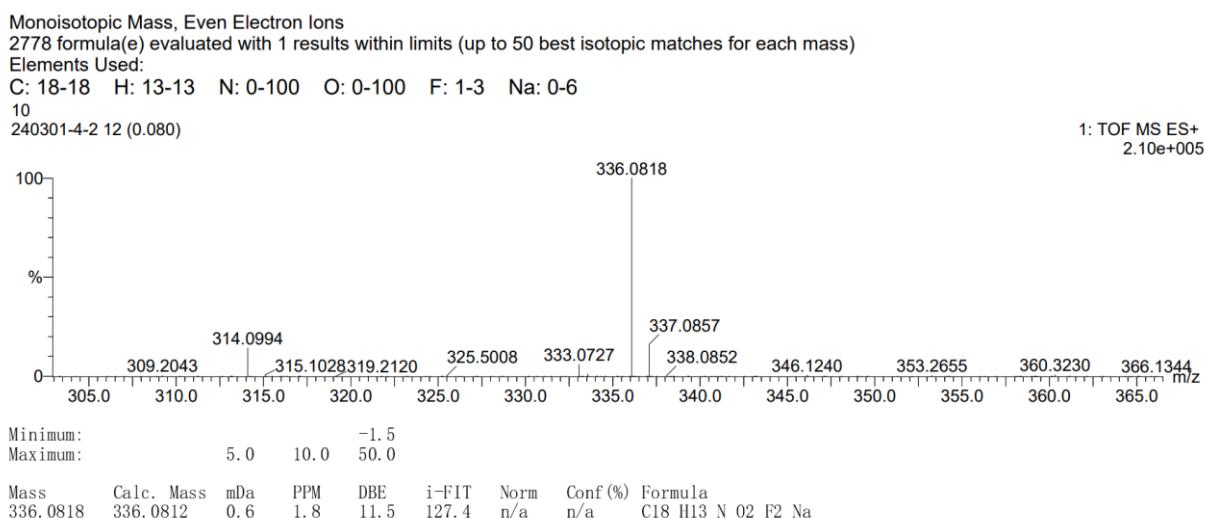
¹³C NMR spectrum of 5b (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



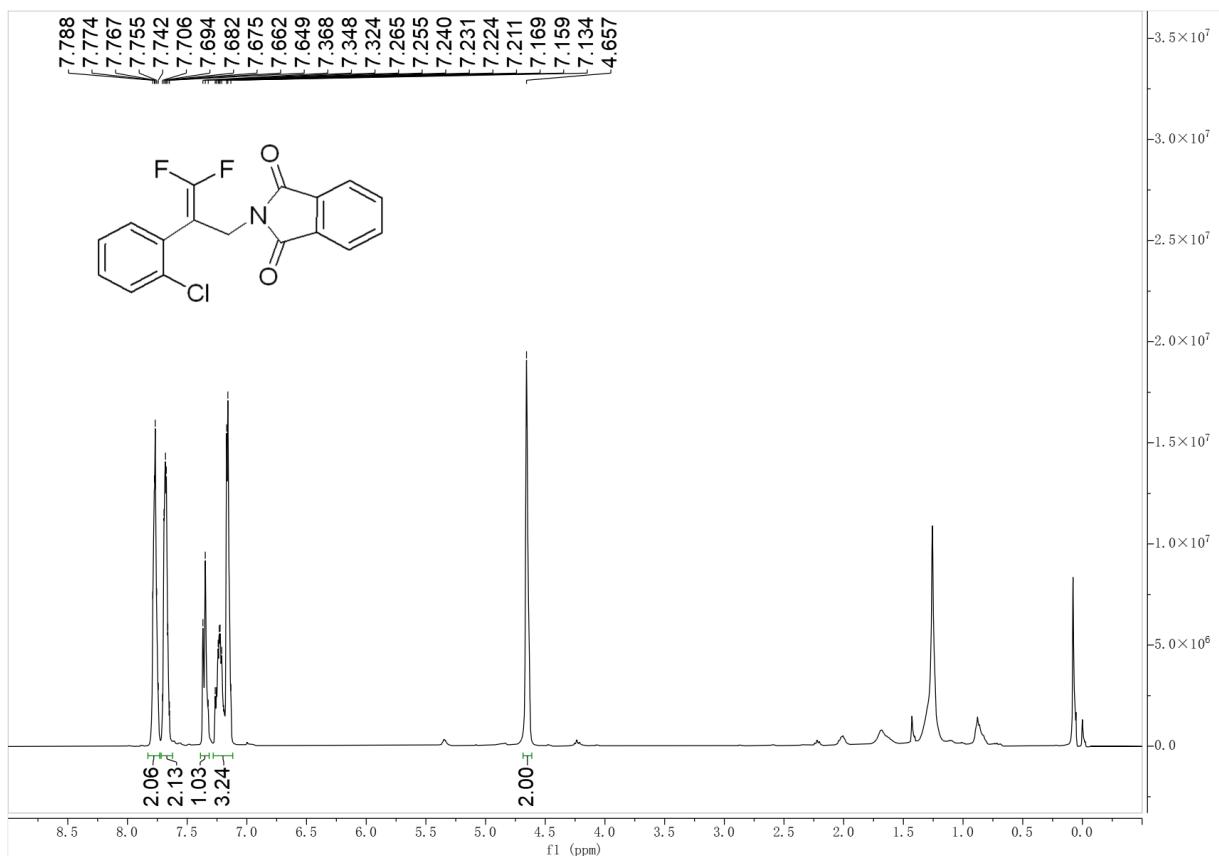
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 5b (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



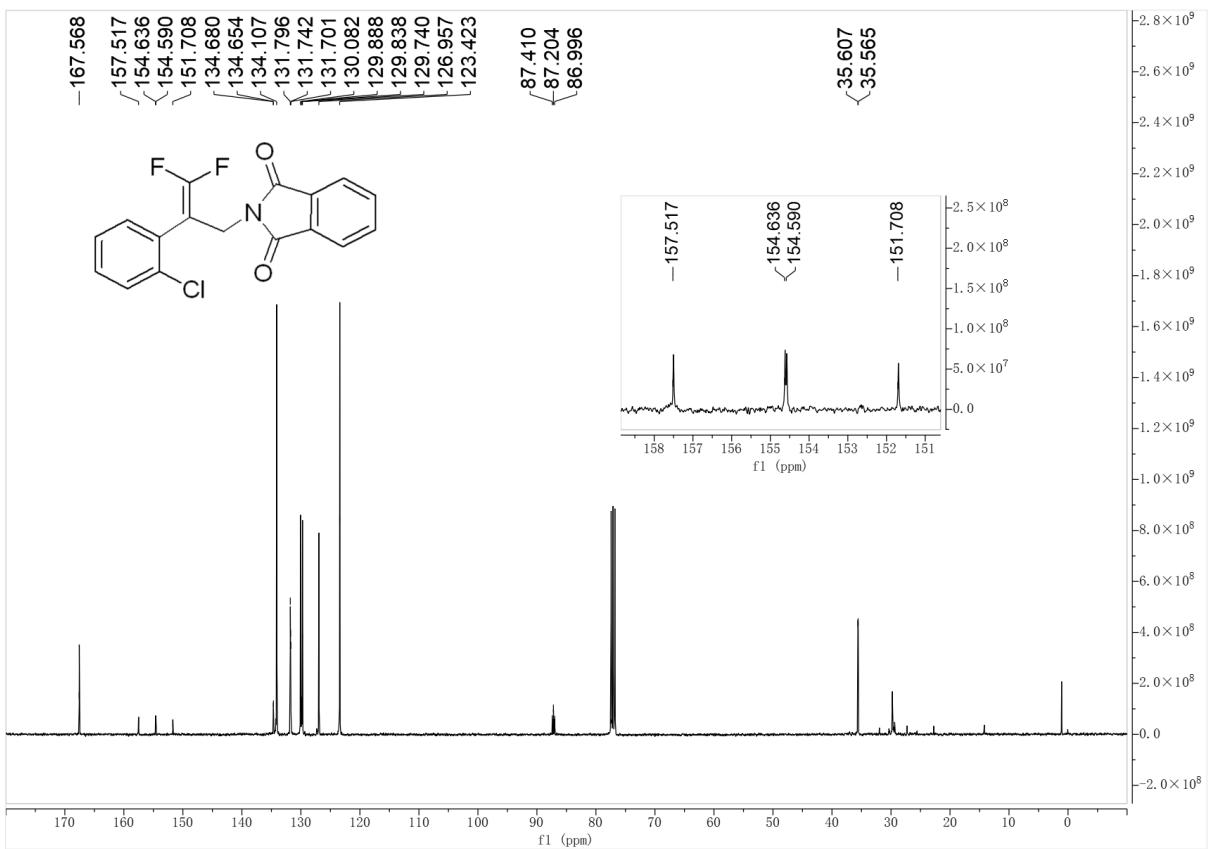
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 5b



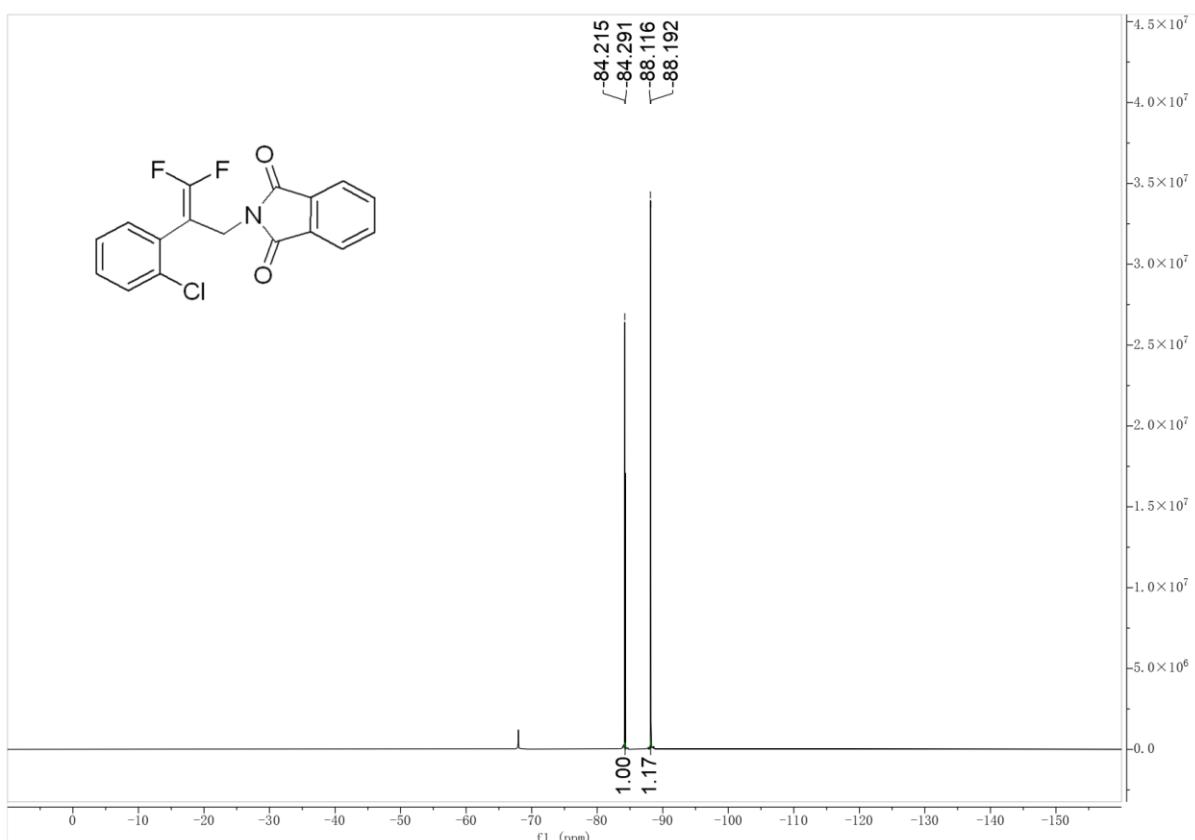
¹H NMR spectrum of 5c (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 5c (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 5c (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 5c

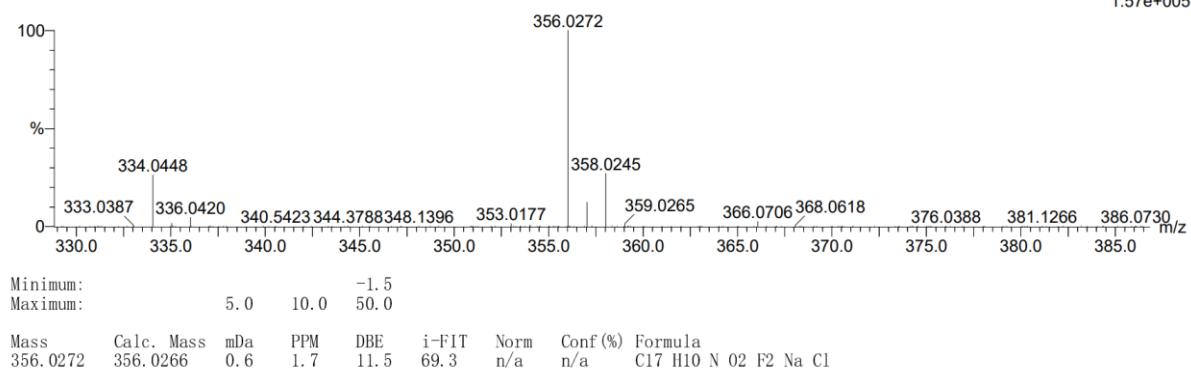
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
6421 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

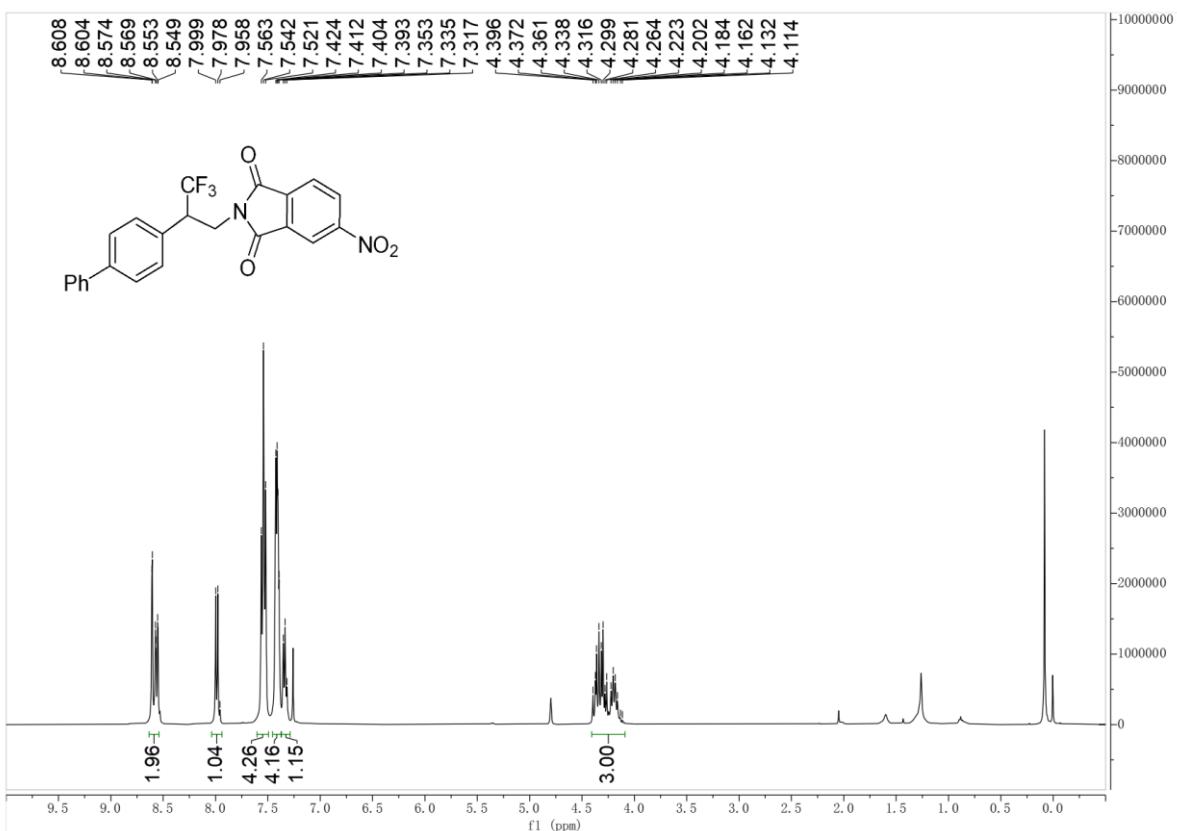
C: 17-17 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 1-3 Na: 0-6 Cl: 1-4

10
2403014-3 9 (0.069)

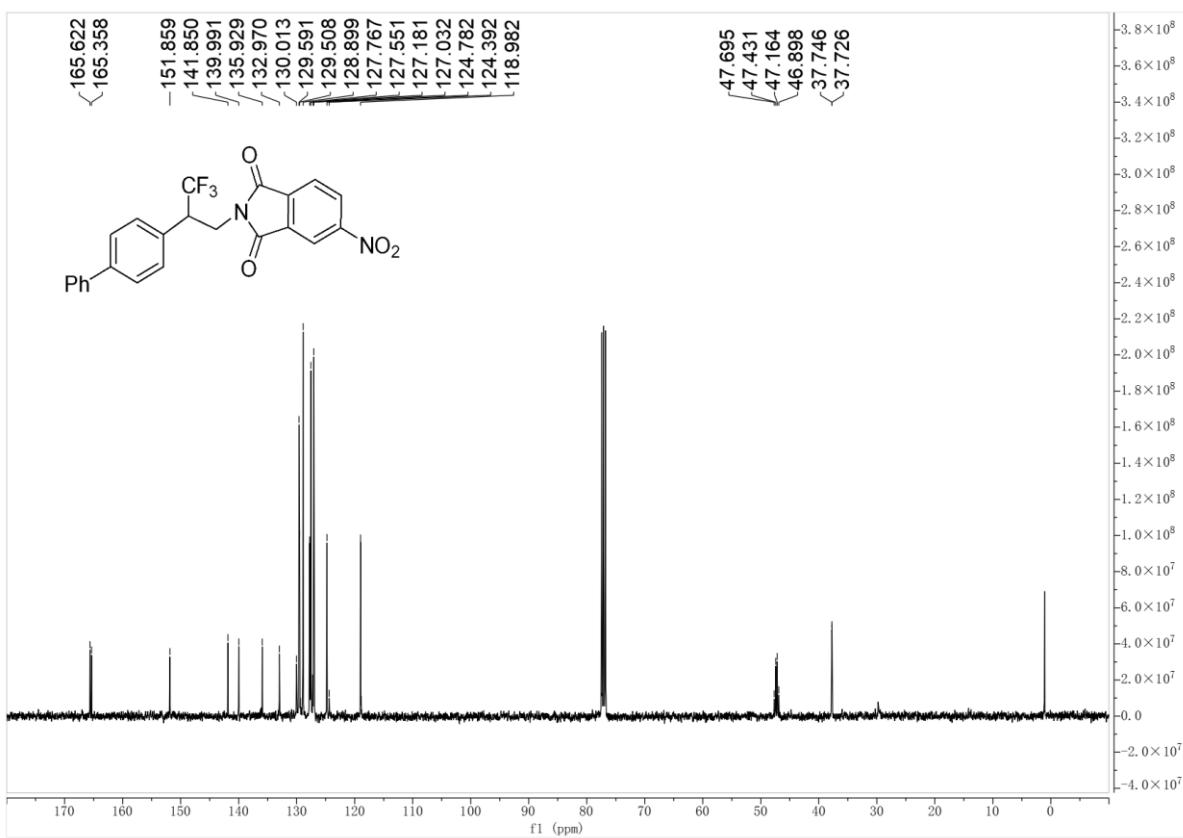
1: TOF MS ES+
 1.57×10^5



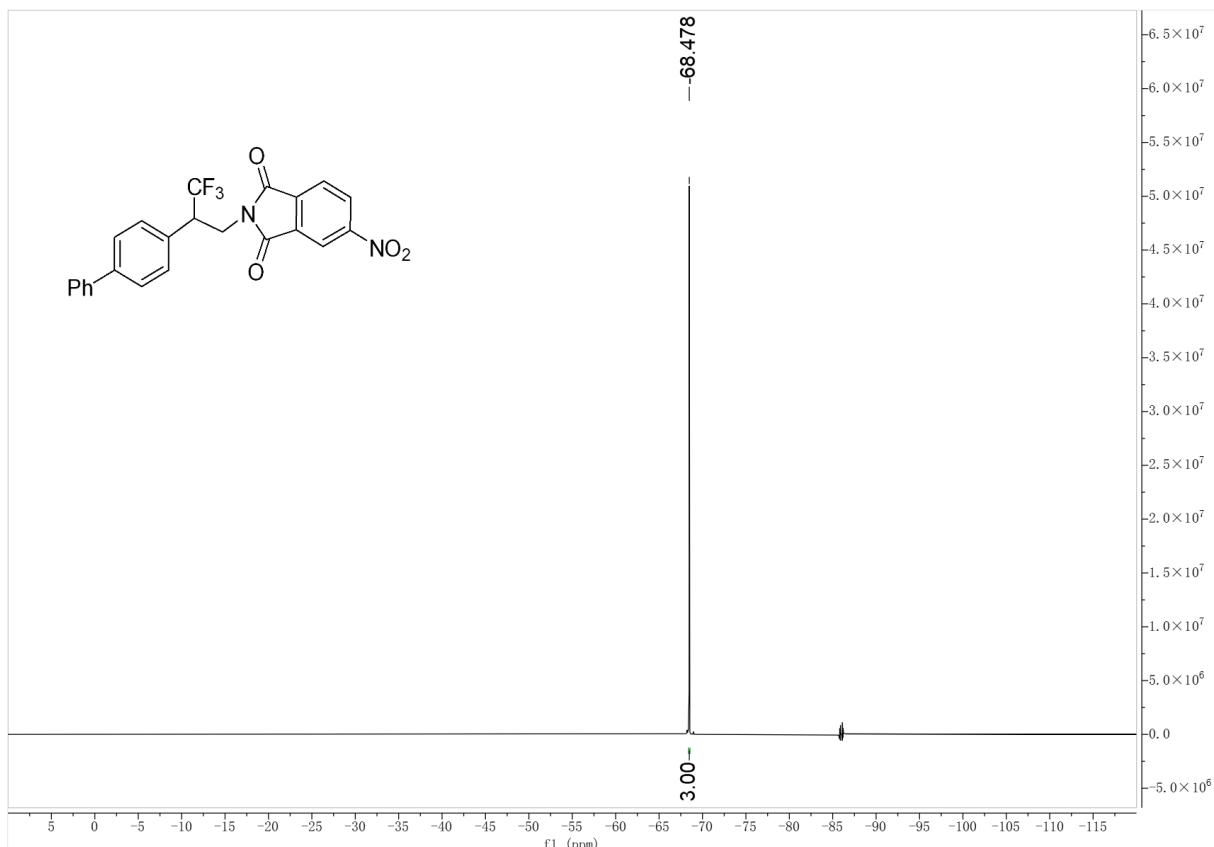
¹H NMR spectrum of 7a (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



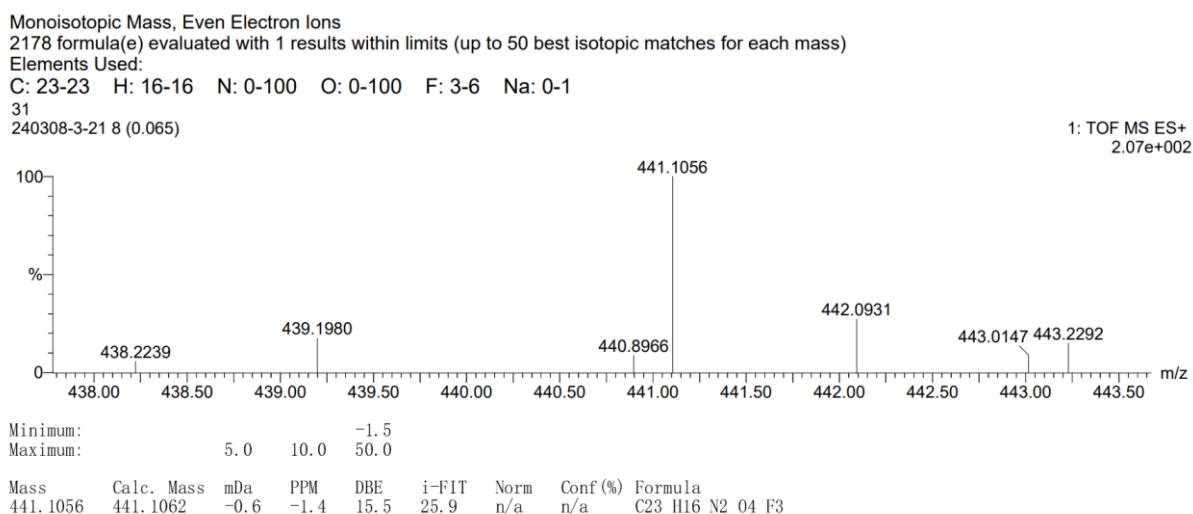
¹³C NMR spectrum of 7a (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



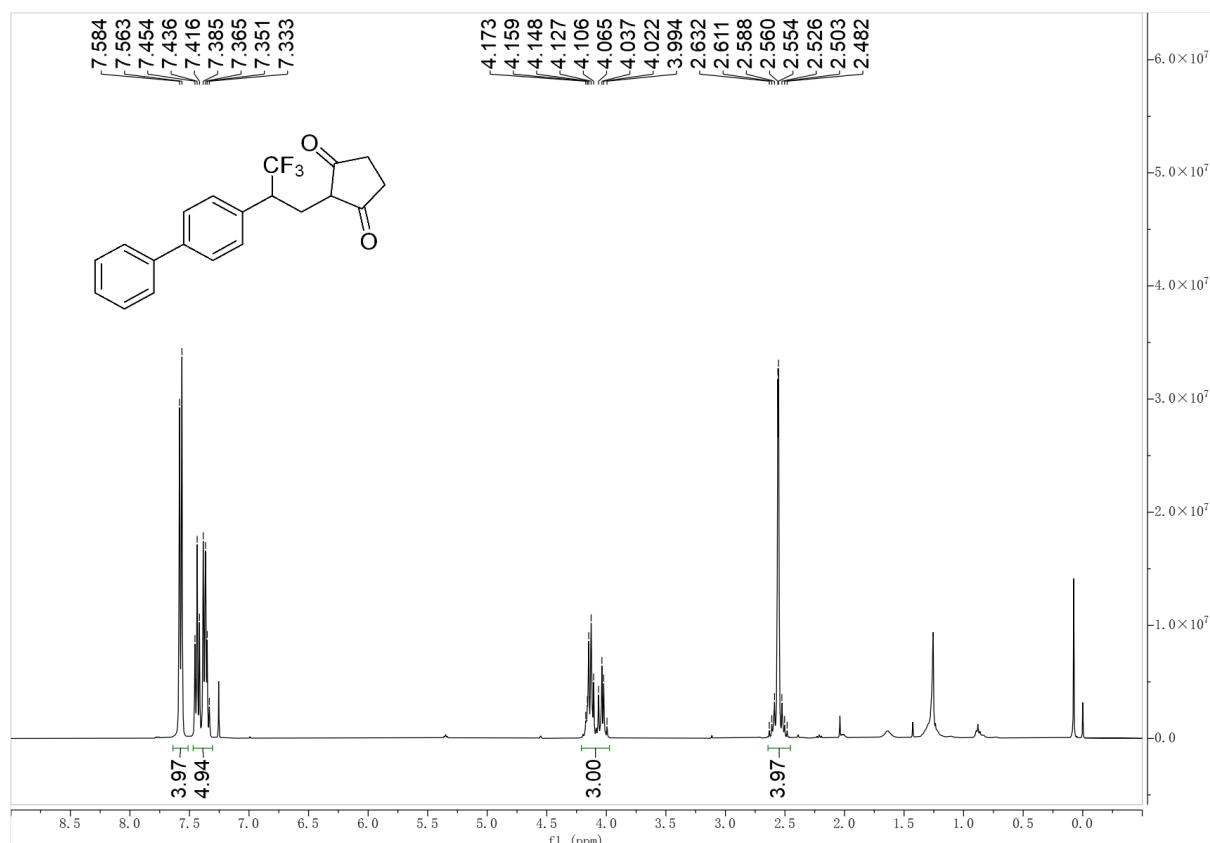
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 7a (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



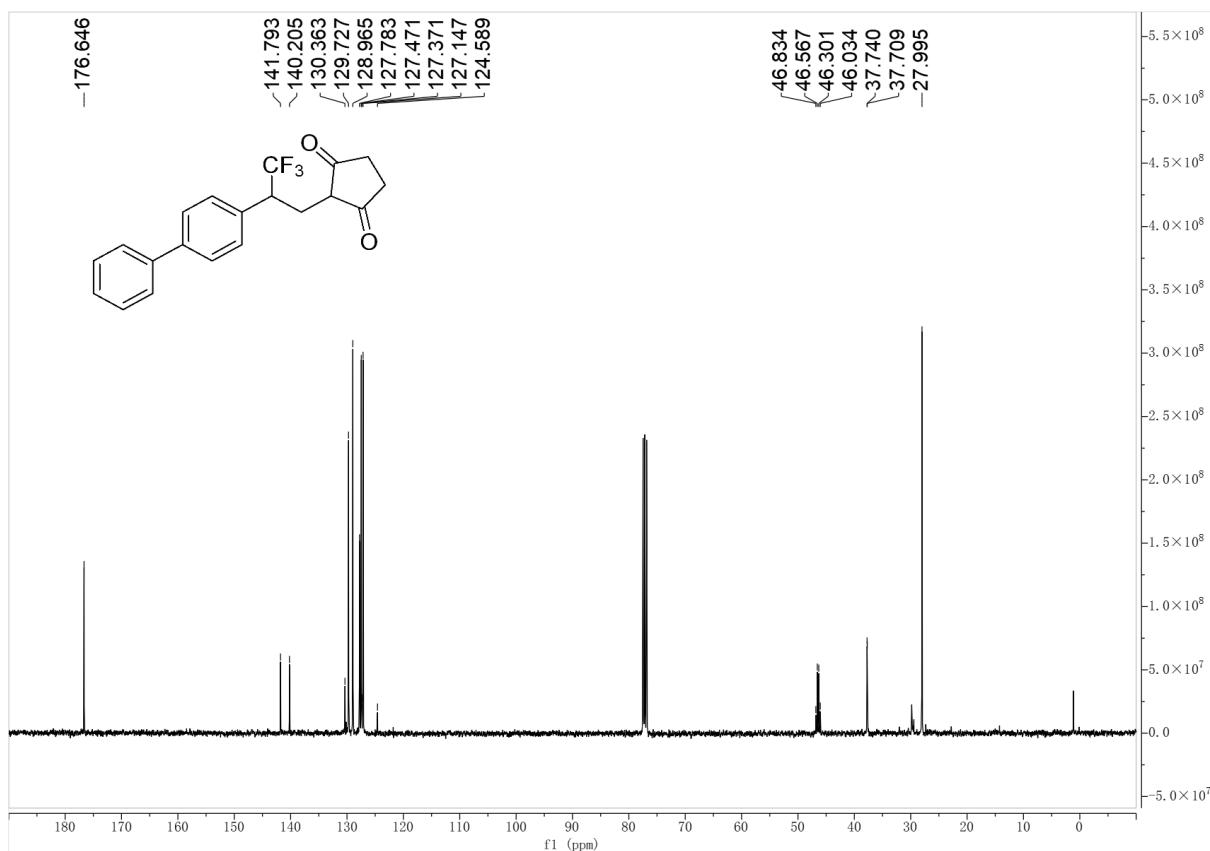
HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 7a



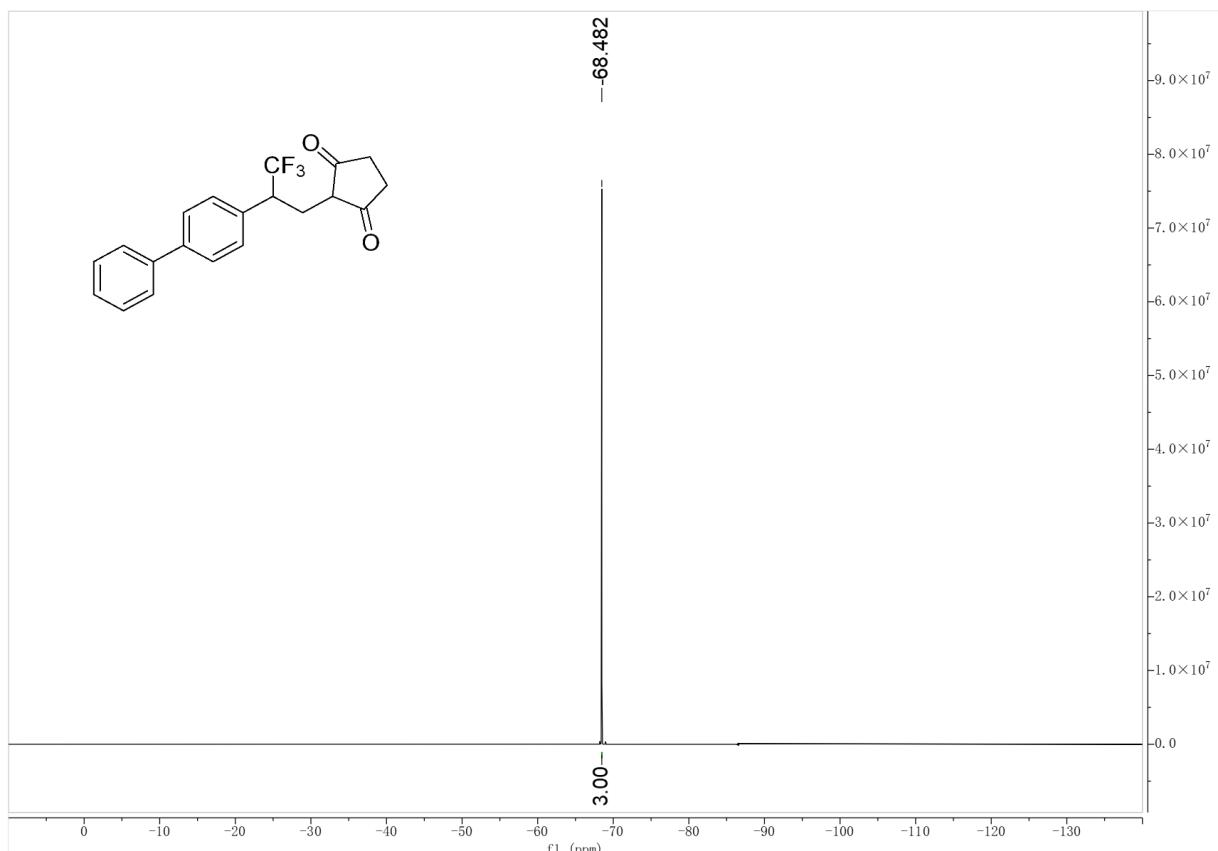
¹H NMR spectrum of 7b (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of 7b (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 7b (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 7b

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

3529 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

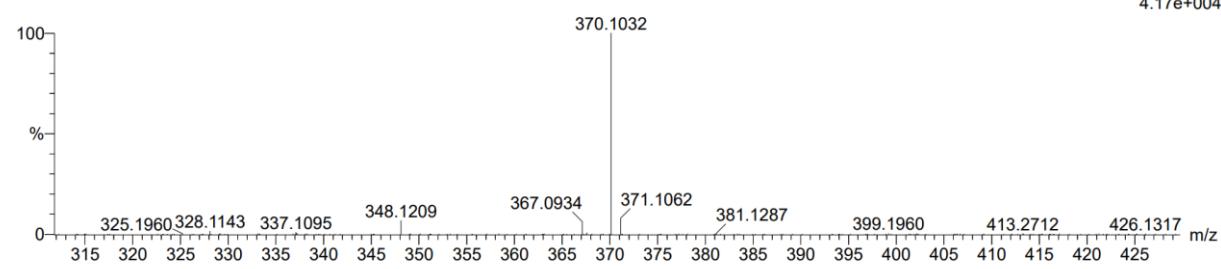
Elements Used:

C: 19-19 H: 16-16 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 F: 1-3 Na: 0-6

10

2403014-5 10 (0.072)

1: TOF MS ES+
4.17e+004



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 5.0 10.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
370.1032	370.1031	0.1	0.3	10.5	47.0	n/a	n/a	C19 H16 N 02 F3 Na