

## Supporting Information

### Chromic Properties of Dibenzo[*j,l*]fluoranthenes Exhibiting Different Resonance Contribution

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## Table of Contents

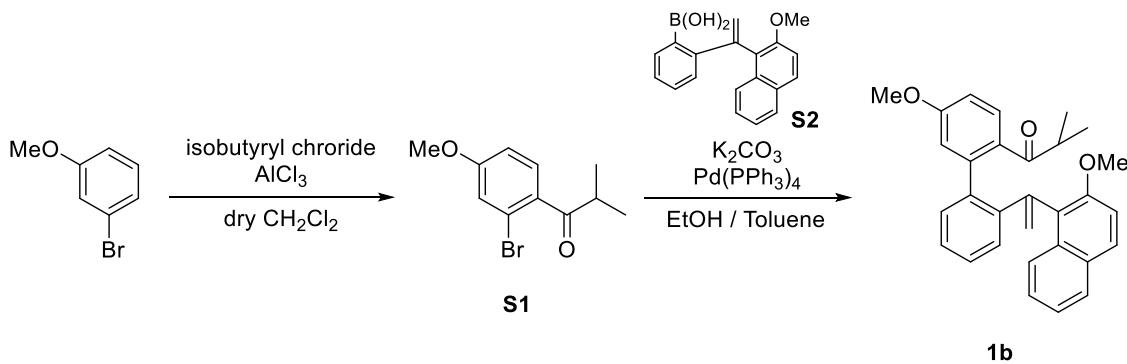
1. Synthesis of Hydroxyfluoranthenes <b>2</b> and <b>3</b>	S2
2. X-ray crystallographic data	S10
3. UV-vis absorption spectra of <b>2</b> and <b>3</b> in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> under acidic conditions	S12
4. Solvatochromic properties of <b>2c</b> and <b>3c</b> in EtOH	S15
5. HOMA Calculation	S17
6. Computational results	
6-1. Frontier molecular orbitals and energy levels of <b>2b</b> and <b>3b</b>	S18
6-2. TD-DFT calculations	S19
6-3. NICS calculations	S22
6-4. Calculated bond lengths	S25
7. <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra	S73
8. References	S101

## 1. Synthesis of Hydroxydibenzofluoranthenes 2 and 3

### General

All non-aqueous reactions were carried out in dried glassware under an atmosphere of dry argon unless otherwise noted. For reactions that require heating, oil bath was used as a heat source. *N,N*-Dimethylformamide (DMF) for reaction solvent was dried over molecular sieves 4Å prior to use. All other dehydrated solvents for the reactions were purchased and used without further desiccation. All reagents were purchased and used without further purifications. Analytical TLC was performed on pre-coated silica gel plate (Wako Silicagel 70 F<sub>254</sub>). Column chromatography was performed on Wakogel 60 N unless otherwise stated. <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM ECZ600R at 600 and 151 MHz, respectively. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) and coupling constants ( $J$ ) are presented in parts per million and hertz, respectively. Tetramethylsilane ( $\delta$  0.0 ppm), acetone-d6 ( $\delta$  2.04 ppm) and DMSO-d6 ( $\delta$  2.49 ppm) were used as internal standard for <sup>1</sup>H NMR. Residual CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$  77.0 ppm), acetone-d6 ( $\delta$  29.8 ppm) and DMSO-d6 ( $\delta$  39.5 ppm) were used as internal standard for <sup>13</sup>C NMR. Multiplicities are indicated as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), sep (septet), m (multiplet), and br (broad). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Shimadzu LCMS-IT-TOF fitted with an electrospray ionization (ESI) source. IR spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu IRAffinity-1, and the wave numbers of maximum absorption peaks are reported in cm<sup>-1</sup>. X-Ray single crystal diffraction analyses were performed on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 apparatus. UV-vis absorption spectra were recorded on a Shimazu UV-2600. Fluorescence spectra were recorded on a JASCO FP-8600.

### Preparation of Substrate 1b



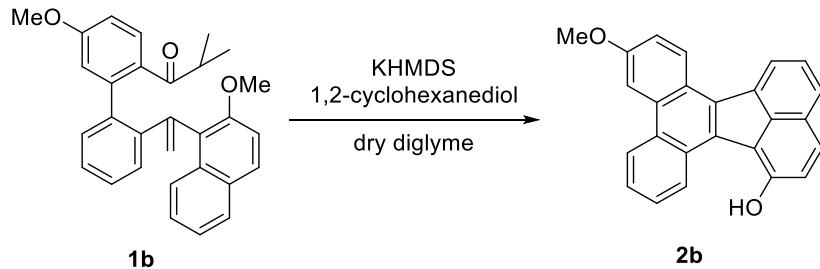
To a solution of 3-bromoanisole (12.5 mL, 99.6 mmol) and AlCl<sub>3</sub> (16.0 g, 120 mmol) in dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (110 mL) was added dropwise isobutyryl chloride (12.5 mL, 118 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 18 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was poured into ice/10% HCl aq. The mixture was extracted three times with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The combined organic extracts were washed with water, sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 7/1–5/1) to afford S1 (4.59 g, 18%) as pale yellow oil.

**S1:**  $R_f$  0.58 (hexane/EtOAc = 3.5/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  1.18 (d, 6H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 3.39 (sep, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 3.83 (s, 3H), 6.87 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4, 3.0 Hz), 7.14 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz), 7.35 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  18.4, 39.4, 55.6, 113.1, 119.0, 120.4, 130.0, 133.5, 161.2, 207.3 ppm; IR (film) 3970, 2936, 2870, 2839, 1693, 1593 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>14</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>, 257.0172; found, 257.0156.

To a stirred solution of **S1** (1.30 g, 5.06 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.98 g, 21.6 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (637 mg, 551 μmol) in a mixture of toluene (10 mL) and EtOH (40 mL) was added **S2**<sup>1</sup> (1.67 g, 5.00 mmol). After stirring for 5 h at 95 °C, the reaction was quenched with water, phases were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted three times with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 5/1–4/1) to afford **1b** (1.83 g, 84%) as pale yellow amorphous.

**1b:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.48 (hexane/EtOAc = 3.5/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.67–1.16 (m, 6H), 2.79 (brs, 1H), 3.45–3.85 (m, 6H), 5.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 5.68 (brs, 1H), 6.28–7.01 (m, 2H), 7.04–7.60 (m, 8H), 7.60–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.95 (brs, 1H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 18.4, 19.9, 38.0, 55.1, 56.1, 112.1, 113.6, 116.3, 116.5, 123.0, 123.2, 125.5, 125.9, 126.0, 126.6, 127.3, 127.5, 128.9, 129.0, 130.1, 130.4, 131.7, 133.2, 139.2, 153.7, 160.2, 208.3 ppm (3 signals missing); IR (film) 3055, 3009, 2967, 2932, 2835, 1678, 1593 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 437.2111; found, 437.2129.

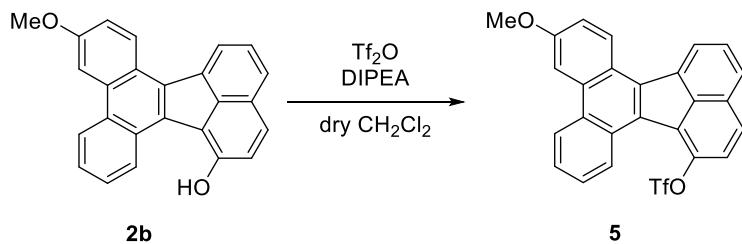
### Synthesis of **2b**



To a stirred solution of **1b** (1.83 g, 4.20 mmol) and *cis*-1,2-cyclohexanediol (99.1 mg, 853 μmol) in dry diglyme (170 mL) was added KHMDS (1.0 M in THF, 12.5 mL, 12.5 mmol). The reaction mixture was evacuated for 15 min to degass the solvent, refilled with Ar and heated to reflux for 24 h with vigorous stirring. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with 10% HCl aq. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with Et<sub>2</sub>O and the combined organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and evaporated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 3/1–1/1) to afford **2b** (900 mg, 62%) as yellow solids. Single crystals of **2b** suitable for X-ray crystallographic analysis were successfully grown by slow diffusion of hexane into the solution of **2b** in AcOEt at room temperature.

**2b:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.10 (hexane/EtOAc = 4/1); mp. >250 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 4.10 (s, 3H), 7.43 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.62–7.74 (m, 3H), 7.94 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 8.79 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 8.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 9.05 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 10.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz), 10.40 (brs, 1H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 55.8, 105.6, 118.3, 118.9, 122.7, 124.2, 125.3, 125.88, 125.94, 126.6, 127.2, 127.3, 127.4, 130.0, 130.6, 131.0, 131.6, 132.4, 133.2, 134.3, 134.4, 136.8, 153.7, 158.9 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (film) 3275, 2936, 1686, 1620 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, 349.1223; found, 349.1236.

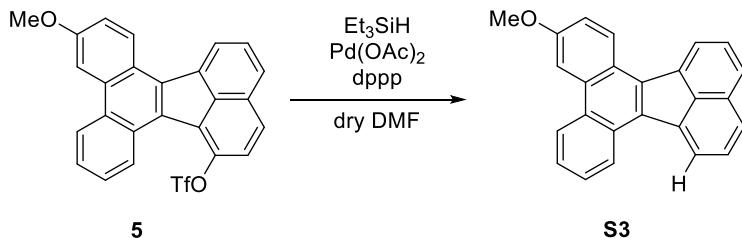
### Synthesis of 5



To a solution of **2b** (201 mg, 576 µmol) and DIPEA (150 µL, 859 µmol) in dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (15 mL) was added dropwise Tf<sub>2</sub>O (140 µL, 864 µmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 1 h at room temperature, the reaction was quenched with 10% HCl. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give **5** (236 mg, 86%) as orange solids.

**5:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.45 (hexane/EtOAc = 3.5/1); mp. 172–173 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.06 (s, 3H), 7.33 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 3.0 Hz), 7.54 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.63–7.74 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.10 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 8.49 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 8.64 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 55.5, 104.9, 117.4, 118.6 (*J*<sub>C–F</sub> = 322 Hz), 122.9, 123.4, 123.7, 126.1, 126.4, 126.5, 127.1, 127.2, 127.4, 128.26, 128.30, 128.70, 128.72, 129.9, 130.2, 130.9, 133.67, 133.73, 135.3, 138.1, 142.0, 158.6 ppm; IR (neat) 3001, 2936, 1612, 1412, 1207 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S, 481.0716; found, 481.0719.

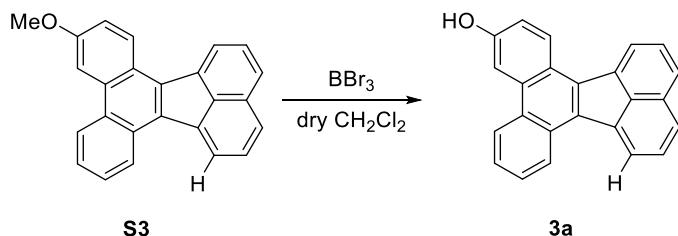
### Synthesis of S3



To a solution of **5** (400 mg, 833 µmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (19.0 mg, 84.6 µmol) and dppp (34.8 mg, 84.4 µmol) in dry DMF (14 mL) was added Et<sub>3</sub>SiH (350 µL, 2.20 mmol) at 60 °C and stirred for 2 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give **S3** (251 mg, 91%) as yellow solids.

**S3:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.65 (hexane/EtOAc = 3.5/1); mp. 137–139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.04 (s, 3H), 7.32 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.58–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.37–8.44 (m, 2H), 8.62 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.71 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 4.8 Hz), 8.88 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.4, 3.0 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 55.4, 104.9, 117.1, 123.6, 124.3, 124.4, 124.7, 124.9, 125.7, 126.3, 127.0, 127.2, 127.4, 127.8, 127.9, 129.3, 130.1, 131.5, 131.9, 132.5, 133.9, 137.8, 138.0, 157.9 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (neat) 2920, 2851, 1612 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O, 333.1274; found, 333.1278.

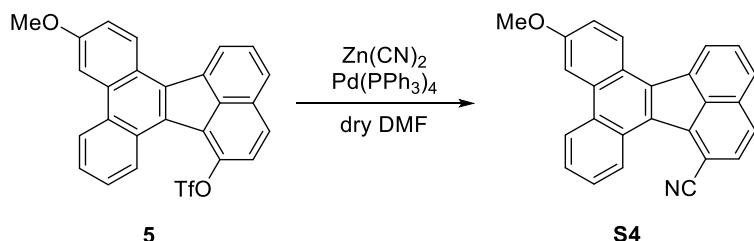
### Synthesis of 3a



To a solution of **S3** (89.7 mg, 270  $\mu$ mol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (5.0 mL) was added dropwise  $\text{BBr}_3$  (1.0 M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 0.54 mL, 0.54 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 3.5 h at room temperature, the reaction was quenched with ice water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. Trituration (hexane) afforded **3a** (85.6 mg, 77%) as yellow solids.

**3a:**  $R_f$  0.10 (hexane/EtOAc = 4/1); mp. >250 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, acetone-d6)  $\delta$  7.40 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0, 3.0 Hz), 7.67 (td, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2, 1.2 Hz), 7.70–7.78 (m, 3H), 7.93 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.96 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.25 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 8.64 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.67 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 8.73 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.91 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.94 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, acetone-d6)  $\delta$  108.5, 118.9, 124.4, 124.7, 125.4, 125.8, 125.9, 126.9, 127.6, 127.9, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9, 129.0, 130.4, 130.9, 131.0, 131.6, 132.5, 133.9, 134.8, 138.5, 138.7, 157.3 ppm; IR (neat) 3267, 3051, 1609  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS–ESI ( $m/z$ ): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}$ , 319.1117; found, 319.1135.

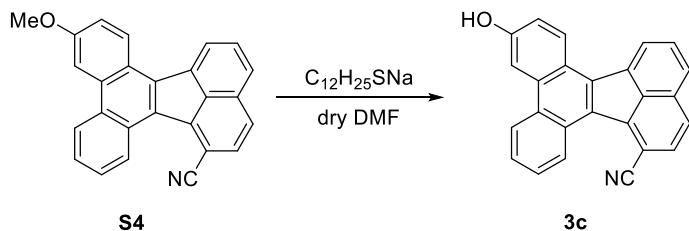
### Synthesis of S4



The solution of **5** (480 mg, 1.00 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (116 mg, 100  $\mu$ mol) and  $\text{Zn}(\text{CN})_2$  (353 mg, 3.01 mmol) in dry DMF (30 mL) was heated at 80 °C and stirred for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with  $\text{CHCl}_3$ . The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) to give **S4** (284 mg, 80%) as red solids.

**S4:**  $R_f$  0.52 ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); mp. >250 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  4.06 (s, 3H), 7.40 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0, 3.0 Hz), 7.71 (td, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8, 1.2 Hz), 7.74 (td, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8, 1.8 Hz), 7.81 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.97 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.03 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.10 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.26 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 8.71 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz), 8.82 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.92 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 9.15 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  55.6, 105.2, 118.4, 120.5, 122.6, 124.5, 126.6, 126.7, 127.1, 127.4, 127.7, 128.3, 128.5, 129.4, 129.9, 130.4, 130.9, 131.0, 131.7, 133.6, 135.7, 136.6, 140.4, 159.1 ppm (2 signals missing); IR (neat) 3009, 2967, 2843, 2210, 1609  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS–ESI ( $m/z$ ): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ , 358.1226; found, 358.1229.

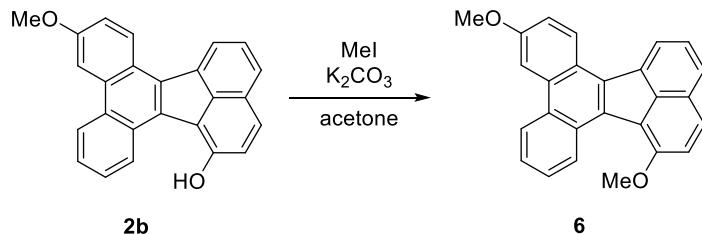
### Synthesis of 3c



To a solution of **S4** (20.3 mg, 56.8 µmol) and sodium 1-dodecanethiolate<sup>2</sup> (64.8 mg, 284 µmol) in dry DMF (1 mL) was heated at 130 °C and stirred for 7.5 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with 10% HCl. The mixture was extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc) to give **3c** (15.2 mg, 78%) as dark purple solids.

**3c:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.10 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>); mp. >250 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 7.34 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 1.8 Hz), 7.70 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 7.73 (td, 1H, *J* = 6.6, 1.2 Hz), 7.82 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.04 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 8.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 9.15 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz), 10.3 (brs, 1H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 105.0, 107.5, 118.8, 120.6, 121.7, 124.0, 126.6, 126.68, 126.74, 127.3, 127.4, 127.7, 128.1, 128.5, 128.7, 129.7, 130.3, 131.0, 131.7, 133.8, 136.0, 136.8, 140.6, 157.7 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (neat) 3248, 3075, 3048, 2214, 1609 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO, 344.1070; found, 344.1093.

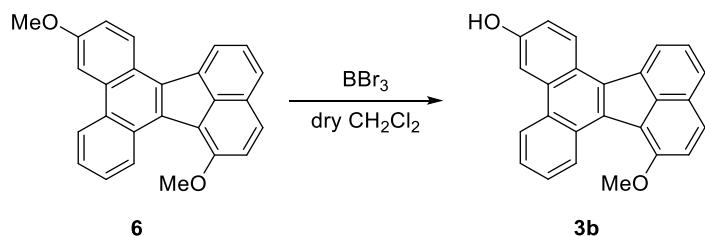
### Synthesis of 6



To a solution of **2b** (149 mg, 428 µmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (183 mg, 1.32 mmol) in acetone (15 mL) was added dropwise MeI (80.0 µL, 1.29 mmol) at room temperature. After refluxing for 1.5 h, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give **6** (142 mg, 91%) as yellow solids.

**6:** *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.70 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>); mp. 164–166 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 4.05 (s, 3H), 4.28 (s, 3H), 7.42 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 2.4 Hz), 7.64–7.77 (m, 4H), 8.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.30 (s, 1H, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 8.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 8.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 9.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 55.5, 56.8, 105.1, 117.1, 117.8, 119.8, 123.6, 123.9, 124.8, 125.78, 125.82, 126.0, 126.5, 126.8, 127.2, 128.3, 129.1, 129.8, 131.3, 131.5, 132.0, 132.1, 132.5, 135.1, 154.7, 157.8 ppm; IR (neat) 3005, 2928, 2839, 1620 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, 363.1380; found, 363.1375.

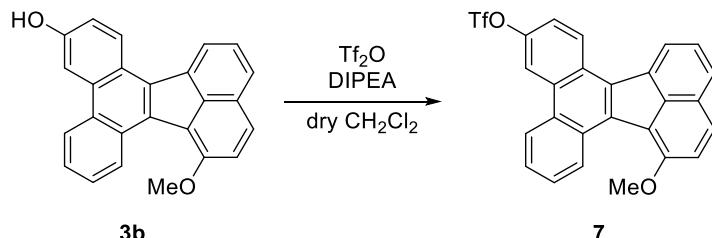
### Synthesis of 3b



To a solution of **6** (324 mg, 893  $\mu$ mol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (10 mL) was added dropwise  $\text{BBr}_3$  (1.0 M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 1.20 mL, 1.20 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 2.5 h at room temperature, the reaction was quenched with ice water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) to give **3b** (158 mg, 51%) as orange solids.

**3b:**  $R_f$  0.11 ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); mp. 198–200 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.26 (s, 3H), 5.08 (brs, 1H), 7.30 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0, 3.0 Hz), 7.48 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.62–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.70 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.88 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.14 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.16 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 8.62 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 8.64 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.90 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 9.77 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  56.8, 107.8, 116.6, 117.0, 121.6, 123.1, 124.7, 125.2, 125.5, 125.7, 126.5, 126.66, 126.72, 128.8, 129.8, 130.0, 130.8, 132.2, 132.7, 133.1, 133.7, 136.4, 153.6, 154.6 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (neat) 3425, 3246, 2963, 2916, 2847, 1616  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS–ESI ( $m/z$ ): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2$ , 349.1223; found, 349.1247.

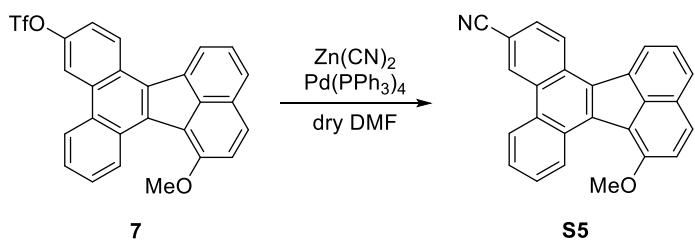
### Synthesis of 7



To a solution of **3b** (147 mg, 422  $\mu$ mol) and DIPEA (110  $\mu$ L, 631  $\mu$ mol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (10 mL) was added dropwise  $\text{Tf}_2\text{O}$  (110  $\mu$ L, 655  $\mu$ mol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 2.5 h at room temperature, the reaction was quenched with 10% HCl. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) to give **7** (182 mg, 88%) as yellow solids.

**7:**  $R_f$  0.85 ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); mp. 150–151 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  4.28 (s, 3H), 7.66–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.82 (m, 3H), 8.04 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.18 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.80 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.93 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 9.02 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 9.16 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 9.75 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  56.7, 116.6, 116.8, 118.4 ( $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 321$  Hz), 118.9, 120.4, 124.0, 124.7, 125.8, 126.0, 126.9, 127.5, 127.6, 127.7, 128.5, 128.6, 129.1, 129.6, 130.2, 131.4, 131.9, 132.7, 134.2, 135.8, 147.3, 155.6 ppm; IR (neat) 2940, 2843, 1577, 1416, 1211, 1130  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS–ESI ( $m/z$ ): [M+K]<sup>+</sup> calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{15}\text{KO}_4\text{S}$ , 519.0275; found, 519.0302.

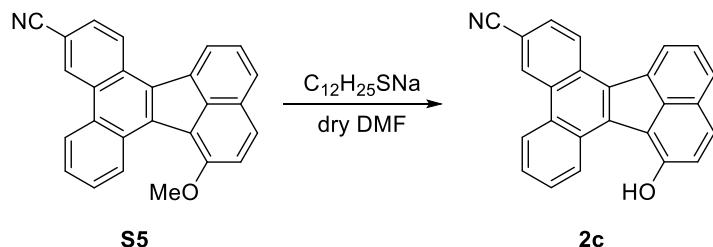
### Synthesis of S5



The solution of **7** (177 mg, 368 µmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (43.0 mg, 37.2 µmol) and Zn(CN)<sub>2</sub> (129 mg, 1.10 mmol) in dry DMF (7.5 mL) was heated to 80 °C and stirred for 1 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give **S5** (122 mg, 92%) as yellow solids.

**S5:**  $R_f$  0.59 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>); mp. >250 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.31 (s, 3H), 7.69–7.80 (m, 3H), 7.82 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 8.04 (s, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.08 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.24 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 8.85 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 9.04 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 9.15 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 9.47 (s, 1H), 9.78 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 56.9, 108.2, 116.9, 118.8, 119.5, 124.0, 124.7, 125.9, 126.0, 126.3, 127.3, 127.67, 127.71, 128.5, 129.0, 129.4, 129.6, 129.8, 130.1, 131.3, 132.0, 133.2, 134.0, 137.4, 156.1 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (neat) 3055, 2920, 2843, 2218, 1605 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO, 358.1226; found, 358.1214.

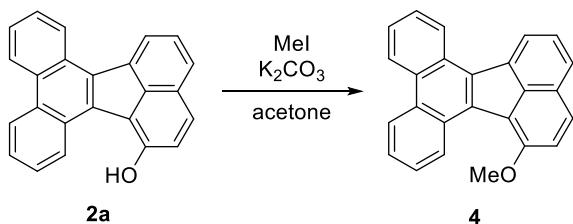
### Synthesis of 2c



To a solution of **S5** (111 mg, 311 µmol) and sodium 1-dodecanethiolate (352 mg, 1.57 mmol) in dry DMF (6 mL) was heated at 120 °C and stirred for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with 10% HCl. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc) to give **2c** (104 mg, 98%) as yellow solids.

**2c:**  $R_f$  0.09 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>); mp. >250 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.69 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.77 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.82 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.05 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 9.05 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 9.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 9.49 (s, 1H), 10.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 12.02 (brs, 1H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 107.9, 116.2, 119.6, 122.1, 123.9, 124.3, 125.2, 125.7, 125.9, 127.19, 127.24, 127.6, 128.9, 129.1, 129.39, 129.43, 129.6, 131.6, 132.6, 132.7, 133.7, 137.7, 155.3 ppm (2 signals missing); IR (neat) 3310, 2943, 2862, 2226, 1701, 1605 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO, 344.1070; found, 344.1077.

### Synthesis of 4



To a solution of **2a** (50.5 mg, 159 μmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (67.0 mg, 485 μmol) in acetone (6.0 mL) was added dropwise MeI (30.0 μL, 483 μmol) at room temperature. After refluxing for 3 h, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give **4** (51.9 mg, 98%) as yellow solids.

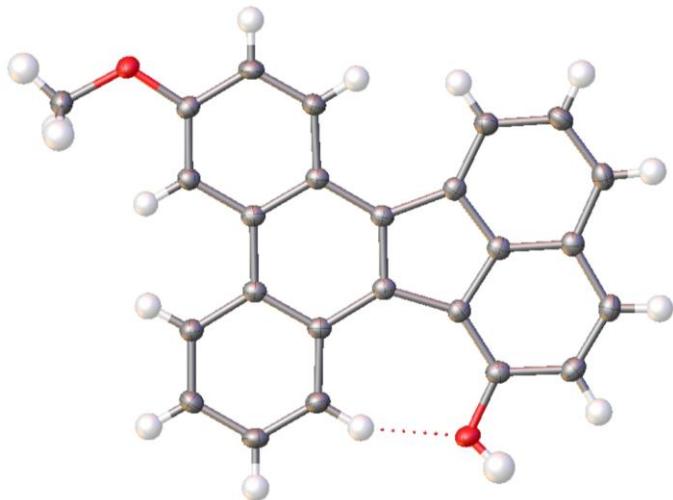
**4:**  $R_f$  0.79 (CHCl<sub>3</sub>); mp. 190–192 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.27 (s, 3H), 7.49 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 7.64–7.75 (m, 5H), 7.89 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.99 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 8.70 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 8.81 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 9.00 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 9.80 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8, 1.8 Hz) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 56.8, 116.5, 121.5, 123.0, 123.5, 124.9, 125.2, 125.4, 125.6, 125.7, 126.1, 126.3, 126.7, 127.0, 128.7, 129.4, 129.9, 130.9, 131.3, 132.1, 133.2, 135.7, 136.5, 155.0 ppm (1 signal missing); IR (neat) 3005, 2962, 2936, 2839, 1574 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS–ESI (*m/z*): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O, 333.1274; found, 333.1261.

## 2. X-ray crystallographic data

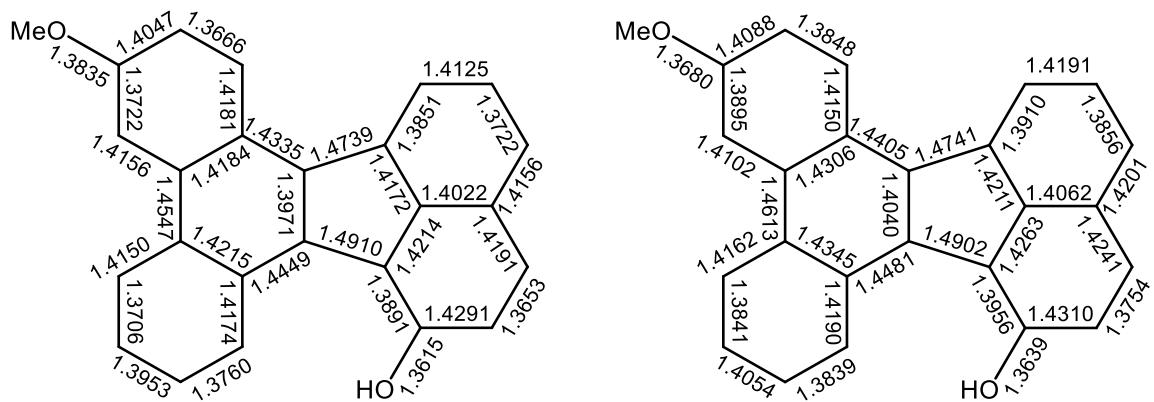
CCDC2251568 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\\_request/cif](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif)

**Table S1.** Summary of crystallographic data

Empirical formula	C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	348.38
Temperature/K	93.0
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
a/Å	15.6918(3)
b/Å	5.05931(11)
c/Å	21.7368(5)
α /°	90
β /°	108.000(2)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1641.22(6)
Z	4
ρ <sub>calcd</sub> /cm <sup>3</sup>	1.410
μ /mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.699
F(000)	728.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.02 × 0.02 × 0.01
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54184)
2Θ range for data collection/°	8.554 to 146.784
Index ranges	-19 ≤ h ≤ 19, -6 ≤ k ≤ 3, -27 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected	11768
Independent reflections	3238 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0333, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0362]
Data/restraints/parameters	3238/0/247
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.071
Final R indexes [I>=2 σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0384, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1067
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0433, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1095
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.26/-0.20



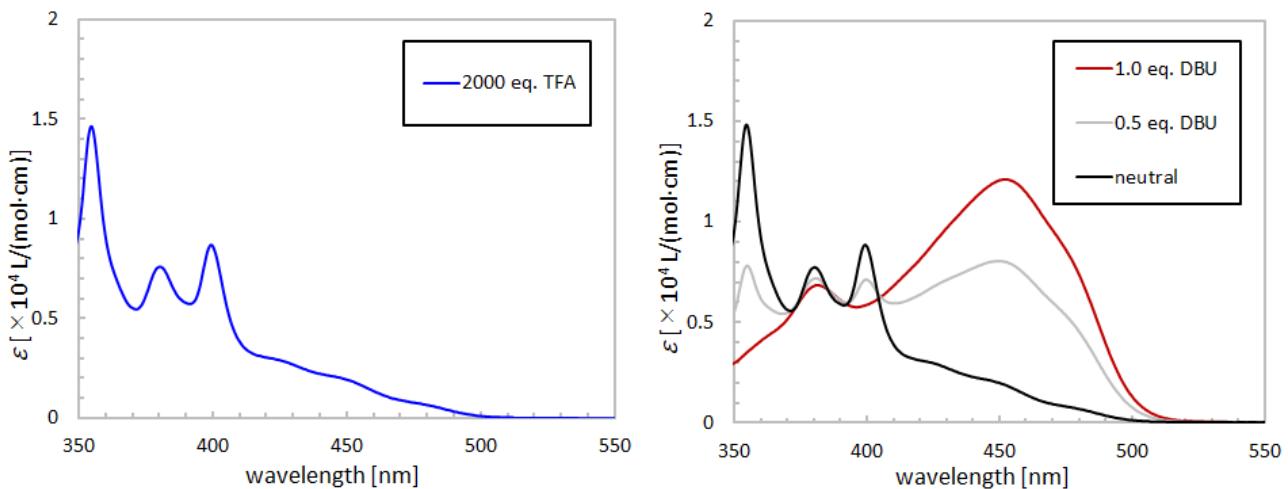
**Fig. S1** X-ray crystallographic structure of **2b**



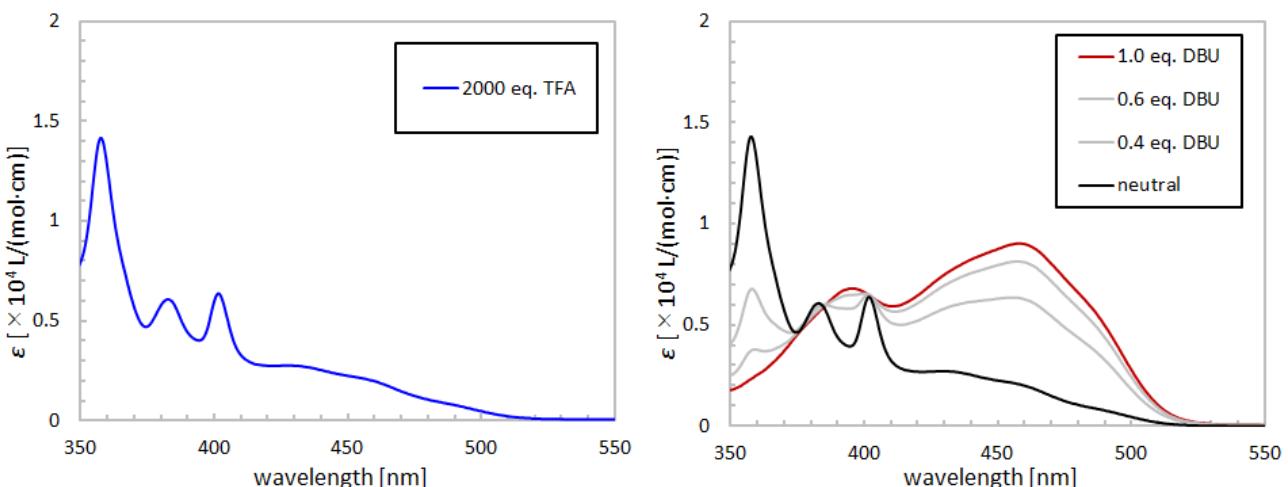
**Fig. S2** Comparison with bond lengths of **2b** from crystallographic data (left) and calculation (right, see Fig. S12).

### 3. UV-vis absorption spectra of **2** and **3** in $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ under acidic conditions

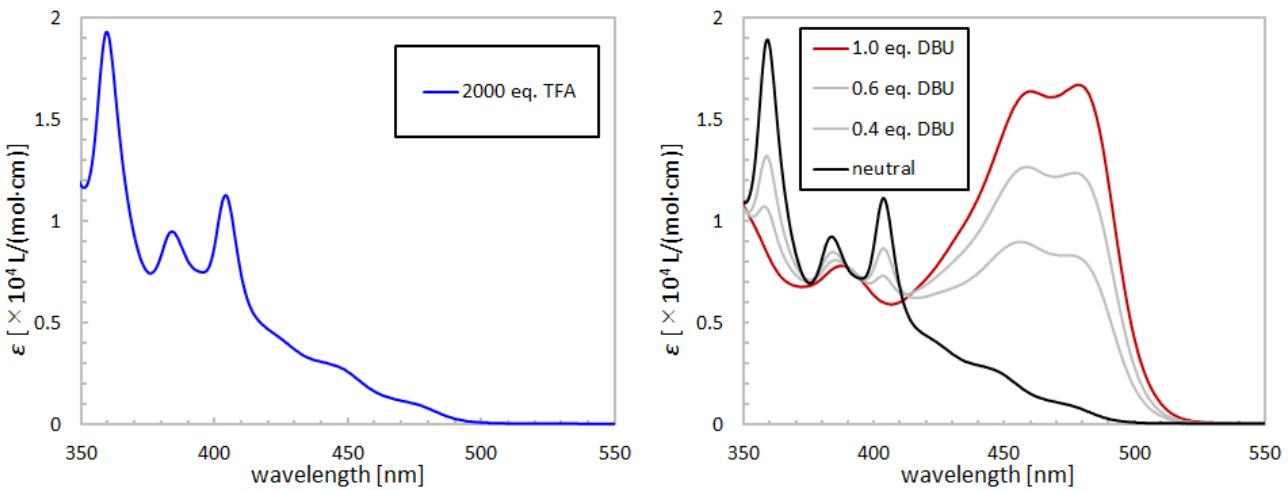
The UV-vis spectra of **2** and **3** in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was unchanged under acidic conditions (left, blue line) with the addition of an excess amount of trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) compared to neutral conditions (right, black line). The spectra of **2a**, **2b**, **2c**, **3a**, **3b**, and **3c** are shown in Figs. S3-S8, respectively.



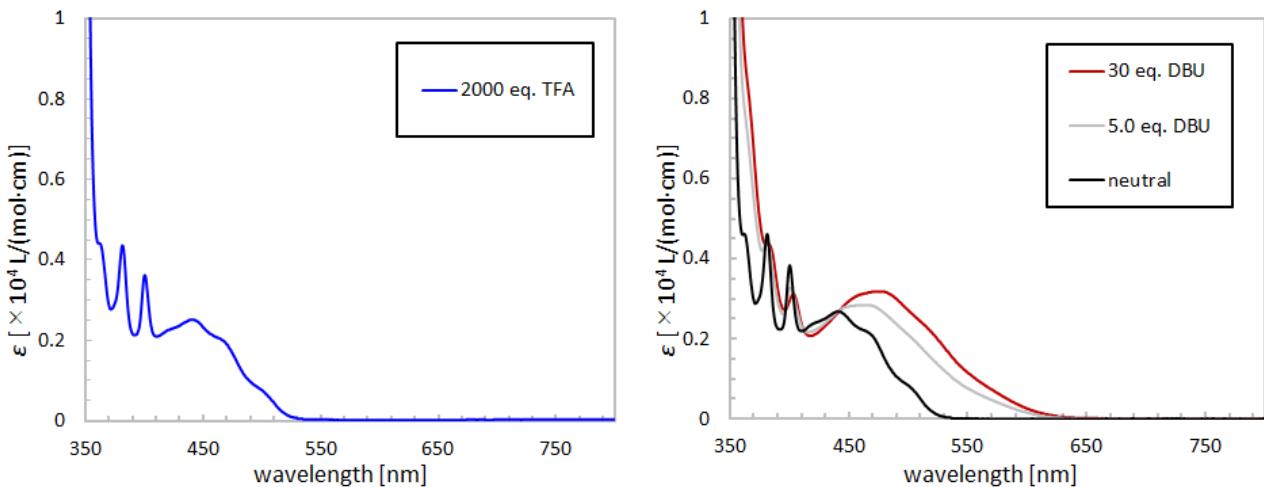
**Fig. S3** UV-vis absorption spectra of **2a** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$ ) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).



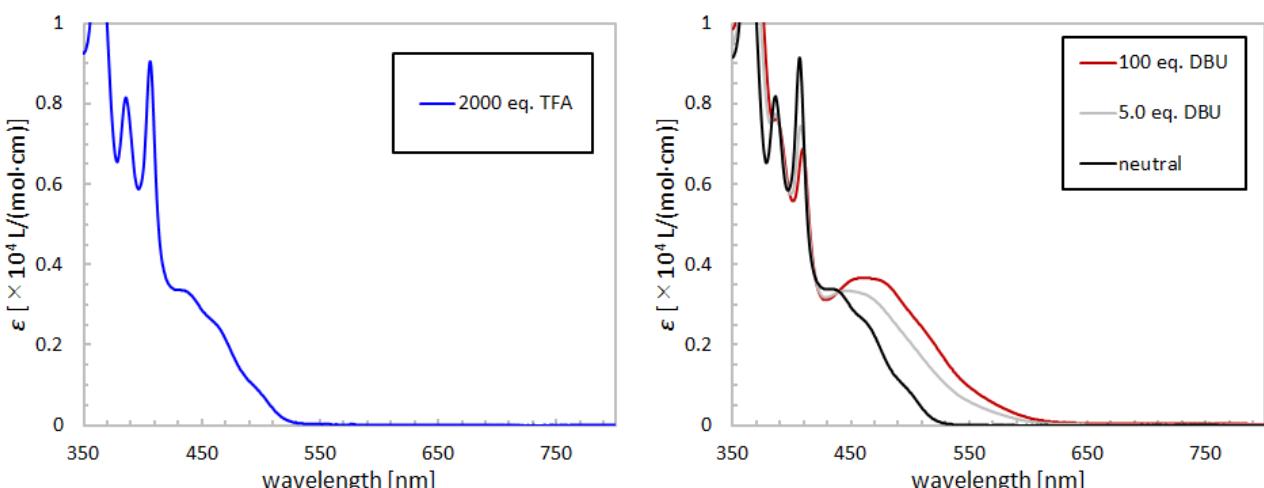
**Fig. S4** UV-vis absorption spectra of **2b** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$ ) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).



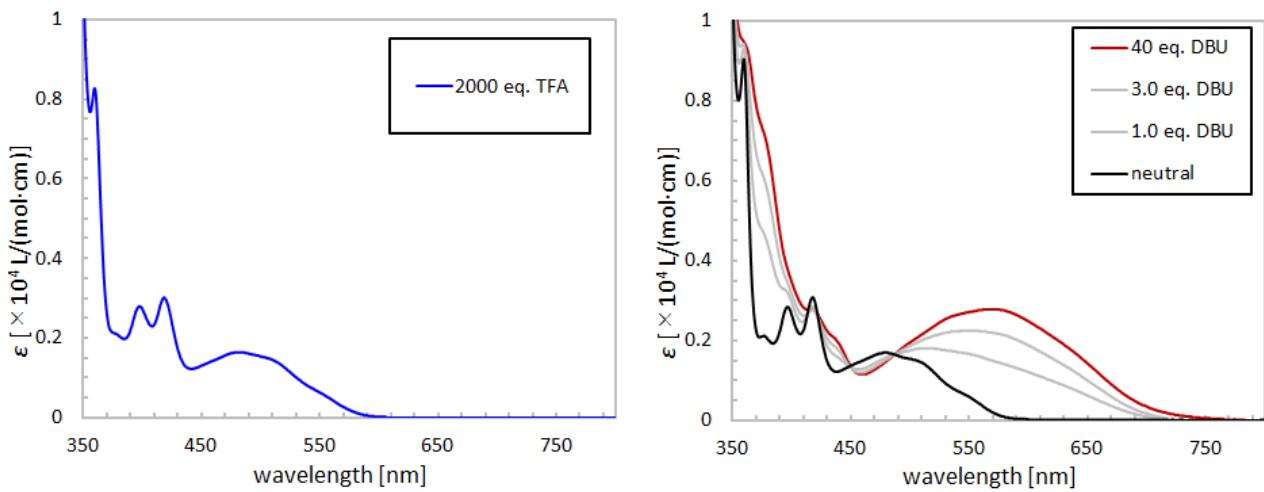
**Fig. S5** UV-vis absorption spectra of **2c** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).



**Fig. S6** UV-vis absorption spectra of **3a** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).



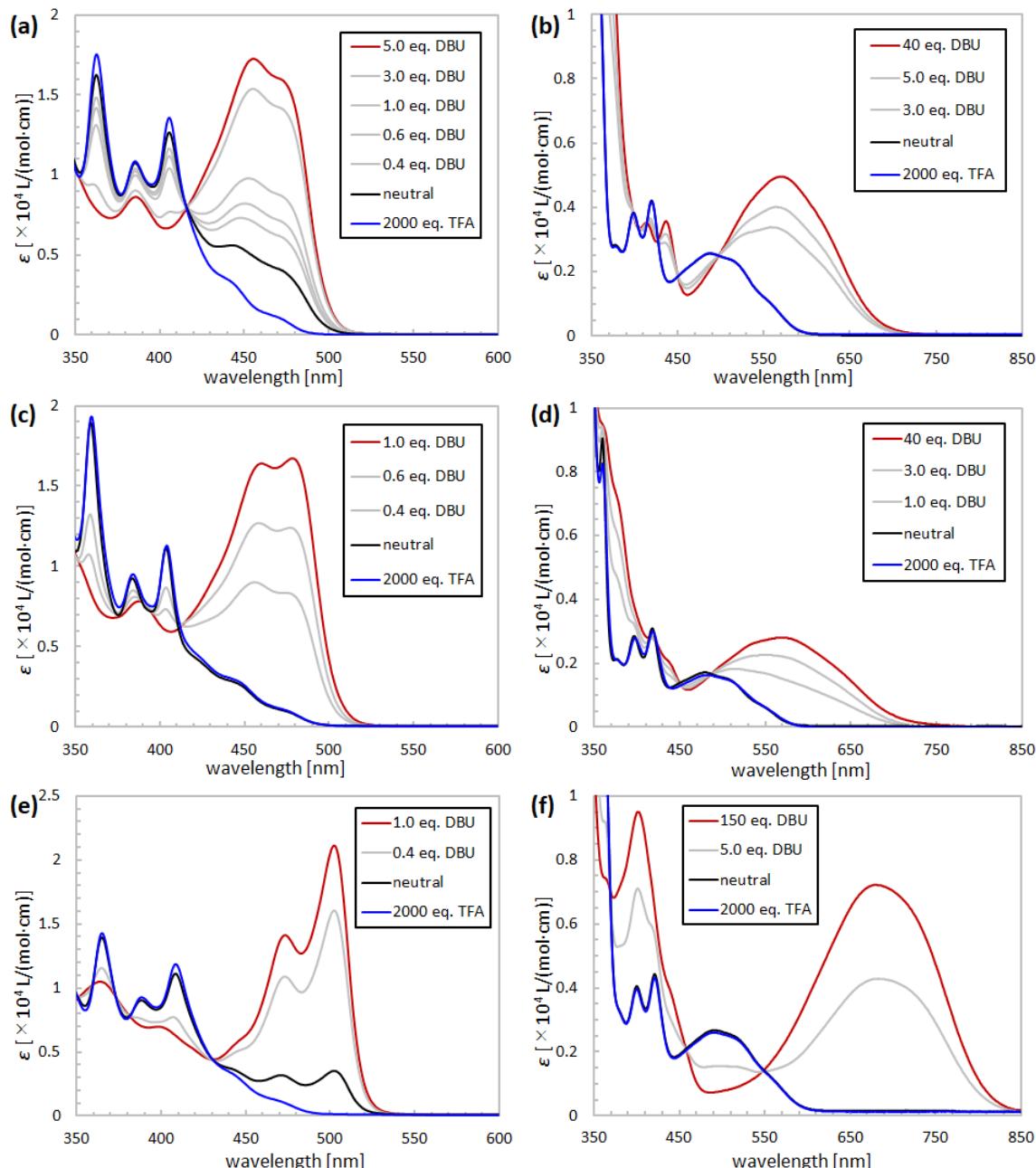
**Fig. S7** UV-vis absorption spectra of **3b** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).



**Fig. S8** UV-vis absorption spectra of **3c** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) at 296 K, added with TFA (left) or DBU (right).

#### 4. Solvatochromic properties of **2c** and **3c** in EtOH

The effect of solvent on halochromism was investigated for compounds **2c** and **3c**. CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> as a nonpolar solvent, dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) as an aprotic polar solvent, and EtOH as a protic polar solvent were selected (Fig. S9). The chromic properties (UV-vis spectra) of **2c** and **3c** in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> and DMSO were depicted in the main text. The chromic properties of **2c** and **3c** in EtOH were similar to those in DMSO.



**Fig. S9** UV-vis absorption spectra of **2c** and **3c** ( $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) in EtOH, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> or DMSO at 296 K, added with TFA or DBU. (a) **2c** in EtOH, (b) **3c** in EtOH, (c) **2c** in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, (d) **3c** in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, (e) **2c** in DMSO, (d) **3c** in DMSO.

**Table S2.** Photophysical properties of hydroxydibenzofluoranthenes **2c** and **3c** in EtOH.<sup>a</sup>

Compound		$\lambda_{\text{Abs}}$ [nm] ( $\varepsilon$ [ $10^3$ L/(mol cm)])
<b>2c</b>	Neutral form (no additive)	443 (5.60)
	Anionic form (in the presence of DBU) <sup>b</sup>	455 (17.3)
<b>3c</b>	Neutral form	488 (2.58)
	Anionic form	680 (4.96)

a) Absorption spectra was recorded in solution at room temperature at  $c = 5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M. b) Each hydroxydibenzofluoranthene (anionic form) was studied in the presence of DBU (for **2c**: 5.0 eq.; **3c**: 40 eq.)

**Table S3.** Photophysical properties of hydroxydibenzofluoranthenes **2c** and **3c** in DMSO.<sup>a</sup>

Compound		$\lambda_{\text{Abs}}$ [nm] ( $\varepsilon$ [ $10^3$ L/(mol cm)])
<b>2c</b>	Neutral form (no additive)	471 (3.14), 503 (3.48)
	Anionic form (in the presence of DBU) <sup>b</sup>	503 (21.1)
<b>3c</b>	Neutral form	421 (4.42), 492 (2.66)
	Anionic form	680 (7.22)

a) Absorption spectra was recorded in solution at room temperature at  $c = 5.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M. b) Each hydroxydibenzofluoranthene (anionic form) was studied in the presence of DBU (for **2c**: 1.0 eq.; **3c**: 150 eq.)

## 5. HOMA Calculation

Harmonic Oscillator Model of Aromaticity (HOMA)<sup>3</sup> values for **2b** was calculated from a following equation:

$$\text{HOMA} = 1 - \frac{1}{n} \{ \alpha_{\text{CC}} \sum [(R(\text{CC})_{\text{opt}} - R_i)^2]$$

where  $n$  is the number of bonds taken into summation,  $\alpha$  is an empirical constant,  $R_{\text{opt}}$  is an optimal bond length,  $R_i$  is an experimental bond length from X-ray crystallographic structure.

For HOMA,  $\alpha_{\text{CC}} = 257.7$ ,  $R(\text{CC})_{\text{opt}} = 1.388 \text{ \AA}$  were used.

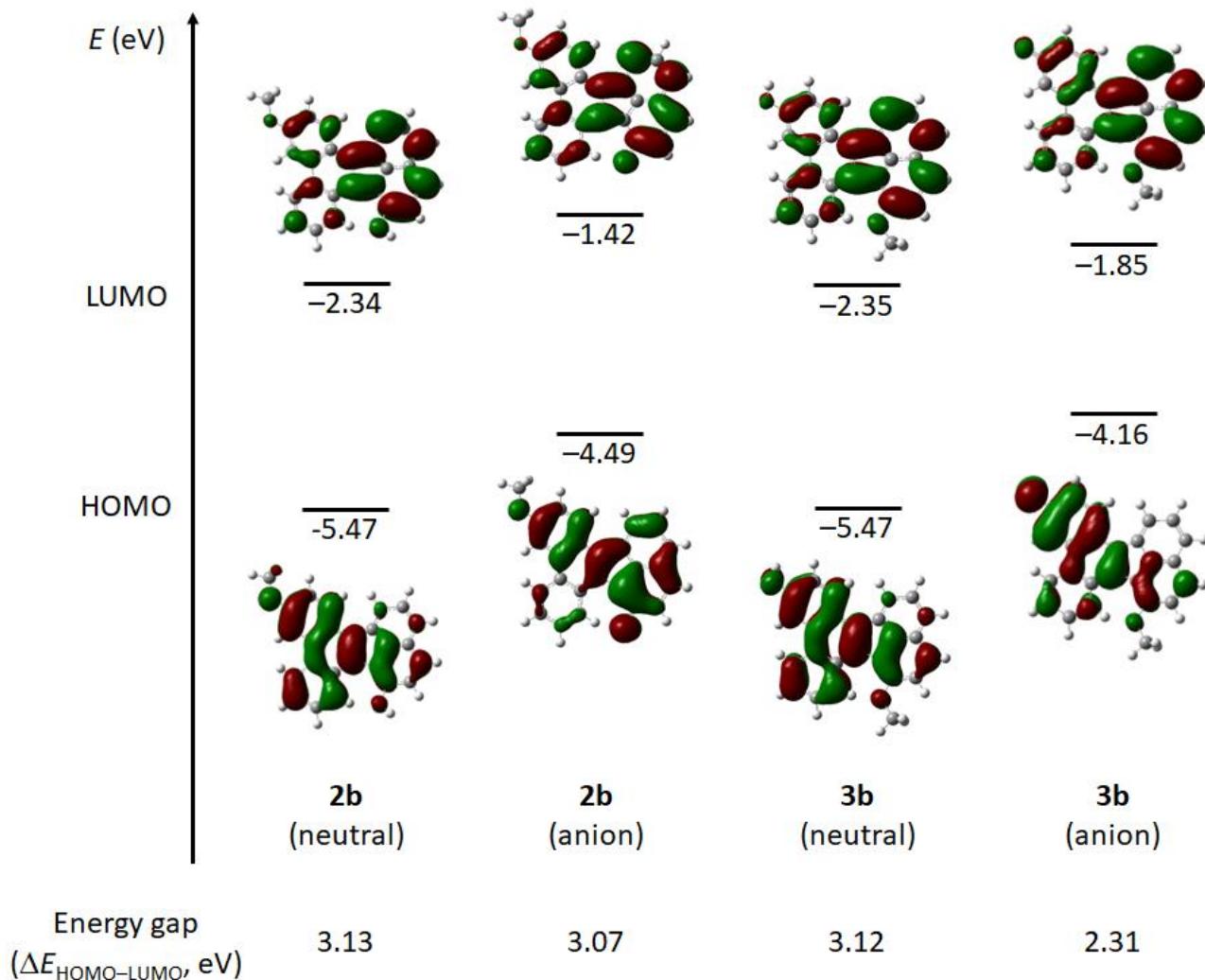
**Table S4.** HOMA values for **2b**

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
HOMA	0.846	0.506	0.862	-0.0328	0.885	0.807

## 6. Computational results

All the calculations were performed using Gaussian 16 program.<sup>3</sup> Electronic transitions were simulated by time-dependent DFT (TD-DFT) calculations at the B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory for the structure optimized at the B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory. NICS values were calculated using the standard GIAO (GIAO=NMR) at the level of B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) for the structure optimized at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) theoretical level.

### 6-1. Frontier molecular orbitals and energy levels of **2b** and **3b**



**Fig. S10** Calculated frontier molecular orbitals and energy levels of **2b** (neutral, anion) and **3b** (neutral, anion) at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p)-CPCM(DCM).

## 6-2. TD-DFT calculations

**Table S5.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2a** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.7350	453.33	0.0920	H → L (0.69246)
2	3.1955	388.00	0.2430	H-1 → L (0.67573)
				H → L+1 (0.16702)
3	3.5506	349.20	0.1494	H-2 → L (0.63426)
				H-1 → L (0.12719)
				H → L+1 (-0.25744)

**Table S6.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2a** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.6916	460.64	0.2392	H → L (0.69029)
2	3.0581	405.42	0.1073	H-1 → L (0.64837)
				H → L+1 (-0.25335)
3	3.2242	384.54	0.1755	H-1 → L (0.24434)
				H → L+1 (0.64787)

**Table S7.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2b** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.5942	477.93	0.1133	H → L (0.69523)
2	3.2079	386.49	0.2274	H-1 → L (0.67714)
				H → L+1 (-0.22317)
3	3.4950	354.75	0.2374	H-2 → L (0.45751)
				H-1 → L (0.20340)
				H → L+1 (0.48061)

**Table S8.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2b** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.6069	475.60	0.2245	H → L (0.69253)
2	3.0125	411.56	0.0484	H-1 → L (0.56199)
				H → L+1 (-0.41699)
3	3.1230	411.56	0.0484	H-1 → L (0.41074)
				H → L+1 (0.56026)

**Table S9.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2c** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.7470	451.34	0.1319	$H \rightarrow L (0.68950)$
2	3.1460	394.10	0.3123	$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.67675)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (0.15874)$
				$H-2 \rightarrow L (0.58354)$
3	3.5131	352.92	0.1795	$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.14905)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (-0.29864)$
				$H \rightarrow L+2 (-0.17114)$

**Table S10.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **2c** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.6422	469.25	0.4327	$H \rightarrow L (0.69146)$
2	2.9798	416.08	0.0665	$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.65007)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (-0.24816)$
				$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.24310)$
3	3.1481	393.84	0.1867	$H \rightarrow L+1 (0.63015)$
				$H \rightarrow L+2 (-0.15109)$

**Table S11.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3a** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.5635	483.65	0.0912	$H \rightarrow L (0.69633)$
				$H-2 \rightarrow L (0.11089)$
2	3.2232	384.66	0.1817	$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.63200)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (0.27733)$
				$H-2 \rightarrow L (0.43514)$
3	3.5218	352.04	0.3411	$H-1 \rightarrow L (-0.27657)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (0.46801)$

**Table S12.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3a** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	1.9012	652.15	0.2027	$H \rightarrow L (0.70014)$
2	2.9292	423.27	0.0088	$H-2 \rightarrow L (-0.26954)$
				$H \rightarrow L+1 (0.64752)$
3	3.0910	401.11	0.0000	$H-1 \rightarrow L (0.70127)$

**Table S13.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3b** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.5884	479.01	0.1098	H → L (0.69431)
2	3.1547	393.01	0.2559	H–1 → L (0.66952) H → L+1 (0.18404)
				H–2 → L (0.42991)
3	3.4694	357.37	0.1949	H–1 → L (–0.16862) H → L+1 (0.51965)

**Table S14.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3b** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	1.8902	655.93	0.1877	H → L (0.70123)
				H–2 → L (0.11956)
2	2.9583	419.10	0.0027	H–1 → L (–0.32687) H → L+1 (0.21909)
				H–1 → L (0.57851)
3	3.1089	398.80	0.2693	H → L+1 (0.31021) H → L+2 (0.21909)

**Table S15.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3c** (neutral).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	2.2528	550.35	0.0936	H → L (0.69573)
2	2.9551	419.56	0.1842	H–1 → L (0.67867) H → L+1 (–0.16235)
3	3.2907	376.78	0.1120	H–2 → L (0.68838) H → L+2 (–0.11204)

**Table S16.** Major theoretical electronic transitions of **3c** (anion).

Excited states	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator strength ( <i>f</i> )	description
1	1.7179	721.71	0.2833	H → L (0.69659)
				H–2 → L (–0.13334)
2	2.7672	448.05	0.0233	H–1 → L (0.48521) H → L+1 (0.48180)
				H–2 → L (0.61892)
3	2.8245	438.96	0.0009	H–1 → L (0.30295) H → L+1 (–0.13193)

### 6-3. NICS calculations

**Table S17.** NICS values of **2a** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-10.01	-6.77	-9.74	+0.25	-8.85	-7.94
NICS (0)	-7.68	-4.51	-7.91	+3.63	-7.13	-7.15
NICS (-1)	-9.33	-7.12	-10.22	+0.22	-9.03	-7.74

**Table S18.** NICS values of **2a** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-9.07	-6.58	-9.98	-6.02	-9.96	-3.07
NICS (0)	-7.25	-4.09	-7.91	-4.71	-8.83	-0.17
NICS (-1)	-9.07	-6.58	-9.98	-6.02	-9.96	-3.07

**Table S19.** NICS values of **2b** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-10.08	-6.24	-9.76	+0.32	-8.82	-7.87
NICS (0)	-8.95	-3.98	-7.91	+3.67	-7.15	-7.10
NICS (-1)	-9.51	-6.65	-10.18	+0.31	-9.07	-7.66

**Table S20.** NICS values of **2b** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-9.53	-6.27	-9.92	+6.00	-9.97	-3.13
NICS (0)	-8.92	-3.75	-7.85	+4.75	-8.83	-6.25
NICS (-1)	-9.53	-6.27	-9.92	+6.00	-9.97	-3.13

**Table S21.** NICS values of **2c** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-9.92	-6.74	-9.93	-0.26	-8.84	-7.97
NICS (0)	-8.24	-4.34	-8.07	+3.09	-7.13	-7.12
NICS (-1)	-9.29	-7.03	-10.40	-0.20	-9.09	-7.72

**Table S22.** NICS values of **2c** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-8.61	-6.30	-10.12	-6.23	-10.04	-2.84
NICS (0)	-7.40	-3.69	-8.02	-4.85	-8.85	+0.24
NICS (-1)	-8.61	-6.30	-10.12	-6.23	-10.04	-2.84

**Table S23.** NICS values of **3a** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	9.54	-6.82	-9.69	+2.23	-8.50	-8.35
NICS (0)	8.94	-4.56	-7.72	+6.44	-6.55	-6.41
NICS (-1)	9.54	-6.82	-9.69	+2.23	-8.50	-8.35

**Table S24.** NICS values of **3a** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-5.63	-4.70	-8.81	+3.39	-8.35	-6.53
NICS (0)	-2.92	-2.51	-6.91	+7.62	-6.50	-4.46
NICS (-1)	-5.63	-4.70	-8.81	+3.39	-8.35	-6.53

**Table S25.** NICS values of **3b** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-9.80	-6.43	-9.62	+0.46	-8.83	-8.23
NICS (0)	-8.85	-4.13	-7.85	+3.77	-7.14	-7.12
NICS (-1)	-9.16	-6.81	-10.20	+0.39	-9.03	-7.87

**Table S26.** NICS values of **3b** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-5.91	-4.59	-8.56	+2.41	-8.55	-7.13
NICS (0)	-2.86	-2.47	-6.81	+5.98	-6.93	-6.04
NICS (-1)	-5.30	-5.03	-9.11	+2.29	-8.79	-6.76

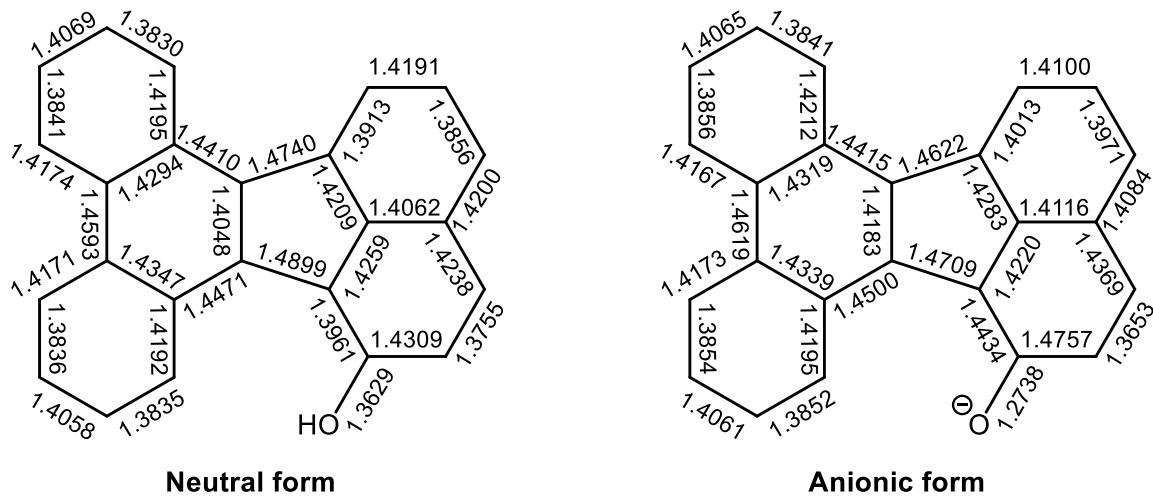
**Table S27.** NICS values of **3c** (neutral).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-9.59	-6.21	-9.32	+3.20	-7.79	-8.56
NICS (0)	-8.58	-4.01	-7.74	+7.83	-5.61	-6.91
NICS (-1)	-9.05	-6.69	-10.27	+3.33	-7.75	-7.98

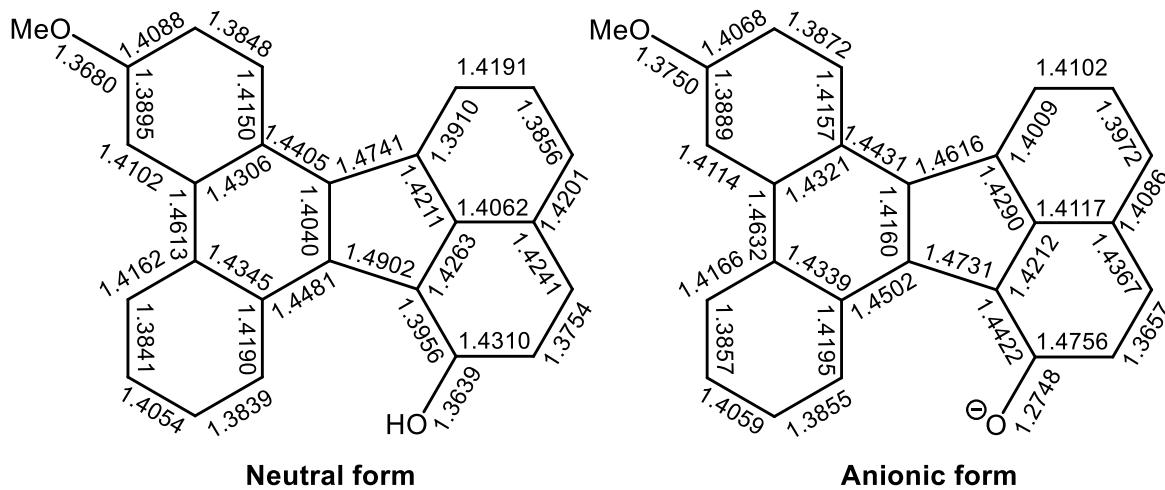
**Table S28.** NICS values of **3c** (anion).

Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F
NICS (1)	-4.94	-3.70	-8.47	+3.86	-7.43	-5.20
NICS (0)	-1.50	-1.59	-6.82	+8.39	-5.51	-3.43
NICS (-1)	-4.43	-4.33	-9.18	+4.02	-7.66	-4.95

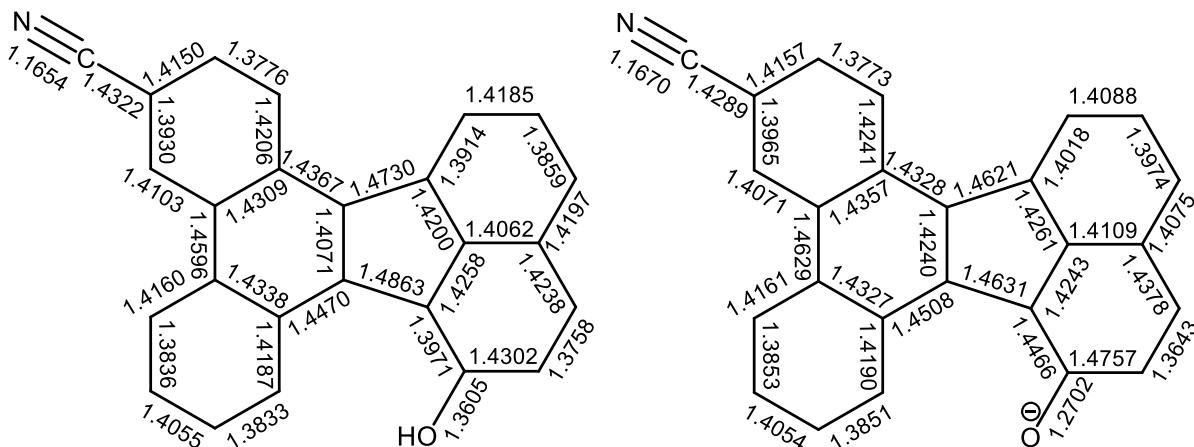
#### 6-4. Calculated bond lengths



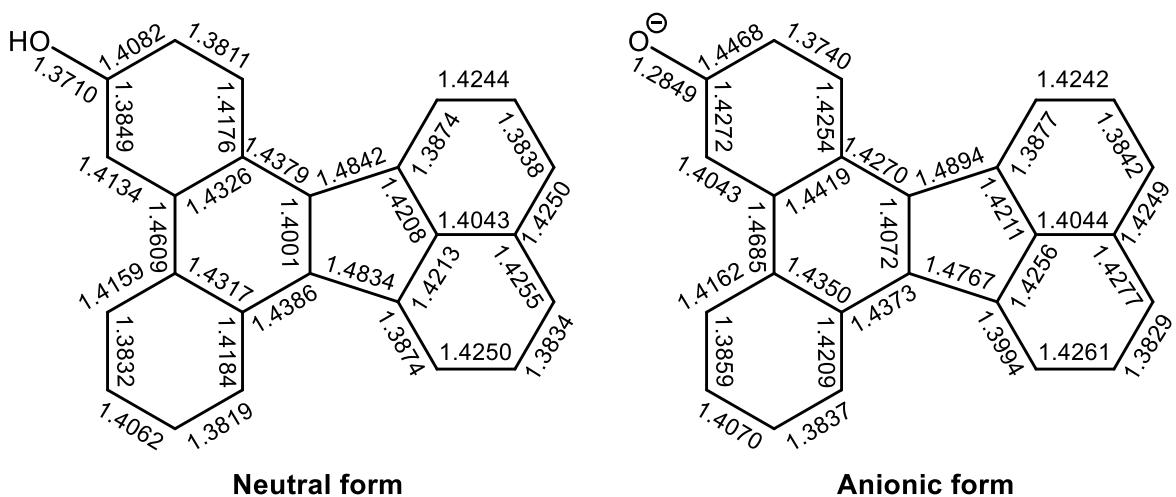
**Fig. S11** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **2a**.



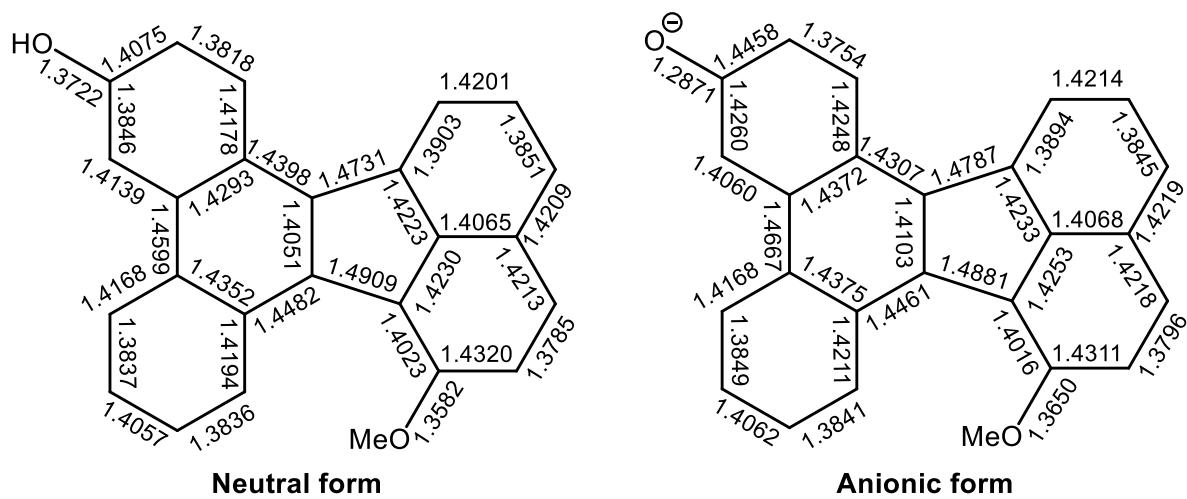
**Fig. S12** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **2b**.



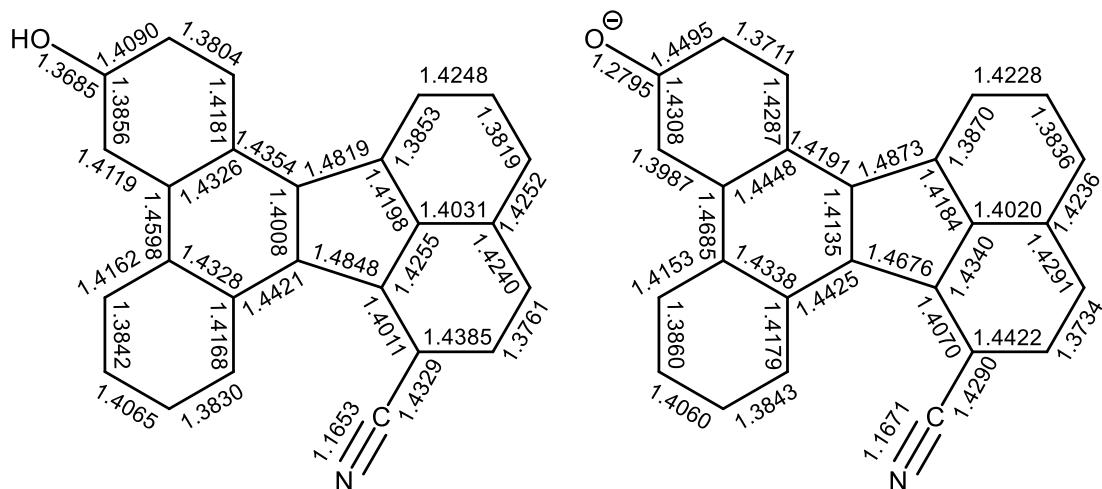
**Fig. S13** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **2c**.



**Fig. S14** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **3a**.



**Fig. S15** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **3b**.



**Fig. S16** Calculated bond lengths of neutral (left) and anionic (right) form for **3c**.

**Optimized structure for 2a (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	3.93805200	-2.67873700	0.21707800
C	3.81931300	-1.30217800	0.13588800
C	2.55702300	-0.66356500	0.04683800
C	1.38298300	-1.47885900	0.04278900
C	1.53510000	-2.88675900	0.14037900
C	2.78165400	-3.47995700	0.22284800
C	2.42935200	0.78731600	-0.04320700
C	1.13328400	1.40250700	-0.04909300
C	-0.04020400	0.55838100	0.01871000
C	0.09297700	-0.83962400	-0.01916100
C	3.57171700	1.61991700	-0.14305000
C	3.46992400	2.99527600	-0.25477200
C	2.19937100	3.59632000	-0.27930100
C	1.06272100	2.81391300	-0.17988700
C	-2.17260200	-0.36717400	-0.03717700
C	-3.56727800	-0.54502700	-0.06140800
C	-4.05955600	-1.87036200	-0.19410500
C	-3.16829500	-2.92710500	-0.28729800
C	-1.76393200	-2.72966100	-0.23733200
C	-1.24866600	-1.44498100	-0.09702900
C	-1.49368400	0.88282700	0.06220800
C	-2.31580200	2.00000200	0.22063500
C	-3.73889300	1.85238800	0.20030900
C	-4.35848300	0.63288500	0.05567800
H	4.92130600	-3.13417300	0.28705000
O	-1.80735100	3.24855800	0.42080900
H	4.72617100	-0.71036400	0.15196200
H	0.66066900	-3.51905500	0.17750300
H	2.86297400	-4.55993000	0.30266800
H	4.56102100	1.17957300	-0.14662900
H	4.36808700	3.60071800	-0.33323600
H	2.10488400	4.67358500	-0.38188300
H	0.09502200	3.28883400	-0.20578800
H	-5.13096900	-2.04812800	-0.22509500
H	-3.54579300	-3.93909200	-0.39854100
H	-1.13347100	-3.60499600	-0.32478500
H	-4.34211800	2.75032200	0.31076800

H	-5.44275100	0.57057800	0.04314000
H	-2.52268500	3.89720400	0.49315900

**Optimized structure for 2a (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	3.93448600	-2.67786700	0.22492100
C	3.81670900	-1.30292900	0.13156100
C	2.55601900	-0.66304500	0.04283600
C	1.38238600	-1.47739700	0.04922200
C	1.53277900	-2.88337300	0.16360200
C	2.77795600	-3.47724300	0.24650000
C	2.42875300	0.78661900	-0.05241900
C	1.13389400	1.40291200	-0.04753100
C	-0.03773200	0.55862400	0.02319400
C	0.09439300	-0.83754200	-0.01641300
C	3.56958800	1.61812200	-0.16448400
C	3.46767900	2.99266600	-0.27377000
C	2.19824500	3.59446100	-0.28223400
C	1.06258300	2.81378700	-0.17310800
C	-2.17211300	-0.36673900	-0.03639100
C	-3.56572200	-0.54598300	-0.06414100
C	-4.05610200	-1.87125900	-0.20782700
C	-3.16415500	-2.92417000	-0.30984800
C	-1.75994800	-2.72448000	-0.25587800
C	-1.24684200	-1.44272900	-0.10074600
C	-1.49208100	0.88221000	0.06845300
C	-2.31444300	1.99544800	0.23061300
C	-3.73623100	1.84746100	0.20880700
C	-4.35720800	0.62943000	0.05829700
H	4.91766600	-3.13384100	0.29493600
O	-1.81070100	3.25002700	0.43443900
H	4.72343400	-0.71064300	0.14049600
H	0.65562800	-3.51095000	0.21917300
H	2.85888000	-4.55625400	0.34077000
H	4.55792300	1.17559600	-0.18050500
H	4.36540600	3.59771000	-0.36213500
H	2.10358500	4.67219400	-0.38059900
H	0.09571300	3.28973200	-0.18770100
H	-5.12737000	-2.05077000	-0.24176600

H	-3.54012800	-3.93567300	-0.43207000
H	-1.12499900	-3.59551400	-0.35533200
H	-4.34024600	2.74624600	0.32063700
H	-5.44174200	0.56726000	0.04359000
H	-2.53550500	3.88279400	0.52569600

**Optimized structure for 2a (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	-3.92868100	-2.69284300	-0.03226800
C	-3.80515900	-1.31283900	-0.01641700
C	-2.54329000	-0.66899000	-0.00402500
C	-1.36230400	-1.47870100	-0.00740700
C	-1.52192600	-2.89079300	-0.02733900
C	-2.76971500	-3.48973600	-0.03891600
C	-2.41984800	0.78762600	0.00990800
C	-1.12559400	1.40471800	0.00471000
C	0.06160200	0.57236500	-0.00550800
C	-0.07020700	-0.83972000	0.00237000
C	-3.56276600	1.62561200	0.02943300
C	-3.46156400	3.00723500	0.04262800
C	-2.19112400	3.60966100	0.03692400
C	-1.05162600	2.82225300	0.01846000
C	2.18033900	-0.32577800	0.00348100
C	3.58100300	-0.50086400	0.00835700
C	4.08693000	-1.81502600	0.03054300
C	3.20796800	-2.90079500	0.04752500
C	1.80986700	-2.71836300	0.03969000
C	1.26931700	-1.42580100	0.01457800
C	1.49130900	0.91805200	-0.01174400
C	2.28213900	2.12528200	-0.03669400
C	3.74339000	1.91956100	-0.03059200
C	4.36412600	0.70370000	-0.00916800
O	1.85974500	3.32664500	-0.06507400
H	-4.91348000	-3.15086100	-0.04214600
H	-4.71296400	-0.72126000	-0.01601500
H	-0.64816200	-3.52515800	-0.03931700
H	-2.84858900	-4.57332000	-0.05532400
H	-4.55374200	1.18764600	0.03620500
H	-4.36190700	3.61547800	0.05792400

H	-2.09963000	4.69280000	0.04739500
H	-0.06393900	3.27379300	0.01170700
H	5.16190500	-1.98123200	0.03587300
H	3.60449400	-3.91223700	0.06745200
H	1.19117600	-3.60726500	0.05748200
H	4.33096400	2.83455500	-0.04566300
H	5.45080700	0.63900600	-0.00614200

**Optimized structure for 2a (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	3.93786700	-2.68351400	0.00000400
C	3.80557900	-1.30374700	0.00000000
C	2.54387600	-0.66331800	-0.00000100
C	1.36374000	-1.47697700	0.00000200
C	1.53237300	-2.88882300	0.00000800
C	2.78151700	-3.48354500	0.00000900
C	2.41524000	0.79286700	-0.00000300
C	1.11882900	1.40446800	0.00000000
C	-0.06513100	0.56878000	0.00000200
C	0.07185300	-0.84647300	0.00000000
C	3.55363500	1.63590200	-0.00000700
C	3.44546700	3.01679600	-0.00000700
C	2.17220600	3.61212900	-0.00000400
C	1.03554900	2.82142300	0.00000000
C	-2.17565700	-0.33093100	0.00000000
C	-3.57639500	-0.50656000	-0.00000100
C	-4.08106500	-1.81837000	-0.00000600
C	-3.20285200	-2.90692900	-0.00001000
C	-1.80651400	-2.72458800	-0.00000800
C	-1.26427400	-1.43241500	-0.00000200
C	-1.48732700	0.91052500	0.00000300
C	-2.27634500	2.12654800	0.00000500
C	-3.74293900	1.91589400	0.00000500
C	-4.35954300	0.70084000	0.00000200
O	-1.86117400	3.31830200	0.00000800
H	4.92571100	-3.13715200	0.00000400
H	4.70989400	-0.70573200	-0.00000300
H	0.65835800	-3.52334900	0.00001400
H	2.86344500	-4.56805300	0.00001400

H	4.54678200	1.20094500	-0.00001000
H	4.34402900	3.62997700	-0.00001000
H	2.07278900	4.69513700	-0.00000400
H	0.04480000	3.26985800	0.00000200
H	-5.15719200	-1.98396600	-0.00000700
H	-3.60122300	-3.91887100	-0.00001400
H	-1.18559100	-3.61300000	-0.00001300
H	-4.32314200	2.83557100	0.00000700
H	-5.44739300	0.63233600	0.00000200

**Optimized structure for 2b (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.10015700	-0.81289400	0.09644200
C	3.45281600	0.41548600	0.04321700
C	2.04734300	0.51488000	-0.01510800
C	1.27202200	-0.68738400	-0.01729700
C	1.96170700	-1.92093700	0.05242800
C	3.34311500	-2.00100100	0.10579900
C	1.36898800	1.80762300	-0.07770800
C	-0.06372000	1.87638900	-0.05704800
C	-0.82426300	0.64593100	0.01056300
C	-0.16494700	-0.59221800	-0.04853000
C	2.10268500	3.01492700	-0.17631900
C	1.47997900	4.24810500	-0.26079100
C	0.07622200	4.31495100	-0.25745600
C	-0.67152000	3.15454100	-0.15944700
C	-2.43855400	-1.02800000	-0.03081000
C	-3.65741400	-1.72912300	-0.03993300
C	-3.60291700	-3.14121100	-0.18075900
C	-2.37510800	-3.77282600	-0.29653700
C	-1.15449400	-3.04975500	-0.26308600
C	-1.17193800	-1.66669600	-0.11557000
C	-2.29038800	0.38665600	0.07421800
C	-3.47691600	1.09951600	0.25195600
C	-4.73397500	0.41581800	0.24682800
C	-4.83975800	-0.94741900	0.09840500
O	-3.48809000	2.44798600	0.45593000
O	5.46663800	-0.77310800	0.14801600
C	6.18712700	-2.00640100	0.21271900

H	4.07851000	1.29885900	0.05743800
H	1.40629900	-2.84614000	0.09050400
H	3.81762100	-2.97274800	0.16509300
H	3.18513800	2.98684500	-0.20004200
H	2.07584100	5.15265000	-0.33892500
H	-0.42668400	5.27452900	-0.33740100
H	-1.74770800	3.22236300	-0.16371500
H	-4.52324100	-3.71842900	-0.20029600
H	-2.33559500	-4.85161600	-0.41365900
H	-0.23698000	-3.61436800	-0.36799600
H	-5.63375600	1.01354100	0.37190600
H	-5.81679300	-1.42177800	0.09791900
H	-4.39831400	2.76679400	0.54216600
H	7.24134900	-1.73069000	0.24074700
H	5.93297600	-2.56763700	1.11886700
H	5.99546000	-2.62493400	-0.67122400

**Optimized structure for 2b (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.09586200	-0.81730800	0.10113900
C	3.45108700	0.41058800	0.03844500
C	2.04695900	0.51237400	-0.02094100
C	1.27044200	-0.68867800	-0.01626200
C	1.95654200	-1.92194200	0.06675200
C	3.33774800	-2.00355200	0.12185600
C	1.37033700	1.80490100	-0.08790900
C	-0.06124800	1.87623900	-0.05828700
C	-0.82112800	0.64679400	0.01267600
C	-0.16505300	-0.59066500	-0.05023800
C	2.10441900	3.00975000	-0.19736000
C	1.48303800	4.24256900	-0.28126100
C	0.08038800	4.31150600	-0.26549500
C	-0.66832100	3.15371800	-0.15829600
C	-2.43928700	-1.02553900	-0.03113700
C	-3.65749400	-1.72581900	-0.04149500
C	-3.60392100	-3.13694100	-0.19447300
C	-2.37821700	-3.76642600	-0.32175000
C	-1.15751600	-3.04300300	-0.28592400
C	-1.17316100	-1.66354000	-0.12318900

C	-2.28755000	0.38813200	0.08070700
C	-3.47117800	1.09886800	0.26732600
C	-4.72795600	0.41680300	0.26282800
C	-4.83763600	-0.94516600	0.10644400
O	-3.48433400	2.45026600	0.47886600
O	5.46345700	-0.77666300	0.15269300
C	6.18020700	-2.00217600	0.22917900
H	4.08075500	1.29081500	0.04898800
H	1.39596600	-2.84364700	0.11945600
H	3.81140000	-2.97528000	0.19332500
H	3.18651600	2.97795100	-0.23100300
H	2.07943400	5.14616700	-0.36820000
H	-0.42176500	5.27174900	-0.34348200
H	-1.74386900	3.22352300	-0.15384600
H	-4.52469600	-3.71383700	-0.21538900
H	-2.33958200	-4.84413800	-0.45053400
H	-0.23861600	-3.60311300	-0.40431900
H	-5.62829100	1.01480000	0.39354600
H	-5.81544500	-1.41860200	0.10577800
H	-4.39503700	2.75543500	0.58577300
H	7.23548100	-1.72732500	0.25458600
H	5.92909700	-2.55861100	1.14110300
H	5.99148600	-2.63360700	-0.64827100

**Optimized structure for 2b (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	-4.09019100	-0.81995100	0.00000100
C	-3.43997700	0.40737000	0.00000000
C	-2.03228400	0.50919400	0.00000000
C	-1.25171500	-0.69145000	0.00000000
C	-1.94866400	-1.92374300	0.00000100
C	-3.33342100	-2.00590100	0.00000100
C	-1.35610900	1.80681700	0.00000000
C	0.07606500	1.87615300	0.00000000
C	0.85254200	0.65129300	0.00000000
C	0.18843400	-0.59932100	0.00000000
C	-2.08840800	3.01943400	0.00000000
C	-1.46342000	4.25613400	-0.00000100
C	-0.05903600	4.32192100	-0.00000100

C	0.68968100	3.15617800	-0.00000100
C	2.46374300	-0.99248100	0.00000000
C	3.68820400	-1.69513200	0.00000000
C	3.64671000	-3.10310600	0.00000000
C	2.41650100	-3.76542600	0.00000000
C	1.19715300	-3.05694400	0.00000000
C	1.19815500	-1.65606900	0.00000000
C	2.30741400	0.42011200	0.00000000
C	3.50139200	1.22911100	-0.00000100
C	4.77026900	0.47583400	-0.00000100
C	4.87528400	-0.88577500	0.00000000
O	3.57508500	2.50175200	-0.00000100
O	-5.46458100	-0.77973300	0.00000100
C	-6.17908500	-2.01493600	0.00000200
H	-4.06499000	1.29189600	0.00000000
H	-1.39520100	-2.85108700	0.00000100
H	-3.80760100	-2.98006100	0.00000100
H	-3.17178700	2.99588200	0.00000000
H	-2.06002100	5.16431600	-0.00000100
H	0.44280200	5.28625800	-0.00000100
H	1.77536400	3.19228500	-0.00000100
H	4.57382800	-3.67208000	0.00000000
H	2.39171800	-4.85175100	0.00000000
H	0.28272700	-3.63785200	0.00000000
H	5.66499800	1.09394400	-0.00000100
H	5.85332800	-1.36384900	0.00000000
H	-7.23614400	-1.74699100	0.00000200
H	-5.95423700	-2.60647300	-0.89531200
H	-5.95423700	-2.60647300	0.89531500

#### Optimized structure for 2b (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))

C	4.08954100	-0.81541000	-0.00000100
C	3.43790400	0.40870100	0.00000200
C	2.03066200	0.50949700	0.00000200
C	1.25087100	-0.69356600	-0.00000100
C	1.95212500	-1.92302900	-0.00000700
C	3.33809300	-2.00221600	-0.00000700
C	1.35216200	1.80533600	0.00000300

C	-0.07975700	1.87096400	0.00000000
C	-0.85399900	0.64557100	-0.00000100
C	-0.18636900	-0.60700000	0.00000000
C	2.08096500	3.01914800	0.00000700
C	1.45175600	4.25326800	0.00000600
C	0.04748400	4.31380000	0.00000300
C	-0.69958800	3.14780300	-0.00000100
C	-2.45947100	-0.99342300	-0.00000100
C	-3.68494500	-1.69449700	0.00000000
C	-3.64581600	-3.09954100	0.00000500
C	-2.41633200	-3.76700900	0.00000900
C	-1.19741700	-3.06161300	0.00000800
C	-1.19409600	-1.66042100	0.00000200
C	-2.30056600	0.41613400	-0.00000300
C	-3.49482400	1.23606600	-0.00000500
C	-4.76831900	0.47829600	-0.00000500
C	-4.87182000	-0.88055600	-0.00000300
O	-3.56862900	2.49642100	-0.00000700
O	5.47427800	-0.77038700	0.00000000
C	6.17718700	-1.99707700	-0.00000400
H	4.06259200	1.29352800	0.00000500
H	1.39599900	-2.84905300	-0.00001300
H	3.81382600	-2.97659900	-0.00001200
H	3.16499200	2.99665600	0.00001000
H	2.04621100	5.16423300	0.00000900
H	-0.45988800	5.27581800	0.00000200
H	-1.78675100	3.18194200	-0.00000300
H	-4.57537200	-3.66652100	0.00000600
H	-2.39527800	-4.85438600	0.00001400
H	-0.28210000	-3.64275600	0.00001300
H	-5.65715700	1.10482100	-0.00000700
H	-5.85012500	-1.36126100	-0.00000200
H	7.23844700	-1.73778800	-0.00000200
H	5.95341900	-2.59614100	0.89412200
H	5.95342100	-2.59613400	-0.89413500

**Optimized structure for 2c (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.09484800	-1.29228600	0.13313300
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C	3.57567000	-0.00141600	0.06586700
C	2.18689900	0.23216300	-0.01025500
C	1.30411100	-0.89394400	-0.01441700
C	1.86371800	-2.19706300	0.06786300
C	3.22344500	-2.40705800	0.13705900
C	1.64129400	1.58368700	-0.08802300
C	0.22228200	1.78809900	-0.07116100
C	-0.64890300	0.63547600	0.00768300
C	-0.11348900	-0.66417200	-0.05671400
C	2.48700600	2.71380700	-0.20068800
C	1.98114600	3.99746600	-0.30448000
C	0.58991700	4.19681900	-0.30858300
C	-0.26450100	3.11479400	-0.19566900
C	-2.41492800	-0.87336300	-0.03455100
C	-3.69779500	-1.44908400	-0.04185800
C	-3.78530400	-2.85778200	-0.19485800
C	-2.62682300	-3.60789700	-0.32149900
C	-1.34035500	-3.01129400	-0.28642200
C	-1.21965600	-1.63420800	-0.12789100
C	-2.12879200	0.51865100	0.08133600
C	-3.23644800	1.34590600	0.28309600
C	-4.55459900	0.79090100	0.27740200
C	-4.79413600	-0.55379100	0.11236000
O	-3.10554200	2.68051200	0.51239800
C	5.51143900	-1.48765100	0.21152000
N	6.66323500	-1.65373100	0.27464100
H	4.27179400	0.82636300	0.08385500
H	1.21439200	-3.05825900	0.10359600
H	3.62432800	-3.41225600	0.20551100
H	3.56225000	2.58732800	-0.22329900
H	2.65909700	4.84085700	-0.39377000
H	0.18094200	5.19813800	-0.40653600
H	-1.32943900	3.28313600	-0.20644300
H	-4.75869100	-3.33987900	-0.21502200
H	-2.69564100	-4.68399000	-0.44808500
H	-0.48450300	-3.66413100	-0.40019500
H	-5.39058100	1.47218500	0.41596900
H	-5.81342000	-0.92882600	0.11306400

H	-3.97510200	3.09079000	0.62819000
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**Optimized structure for 2c (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.09714400	-1.29147600	0.13103200
C	3.57545500	-0.00327200	0.05612600
C	2.18621300	0.23274900	-0.01374400
C	1.30334800	-0.89165100	-0.00725900
C	1.86258600	-2.19309500	0.08829600
C	3.22262800	-2.40269600	0.15272700
C	1.64047300	1.58333000	-0.09136000
C	0.22204300	1.78966500	-0.06598700
C	-0.64833900	0.63740700	0.01016000
C	-0.11369600	-0.66032500	-0.05150600
C	2.48583700	2.71256800	-0.20700700
C	1.98157600	3.99647600	-0.30176900
C	0.59146200	4.19756000	-0.29182600
C	-0.26337100	3.11718400	-0.17793600
C	-2.41582000	-0.87383300	-0.03112200
C	-3.69638800	-1.45298500	-0.04003500
C	-3.78033600	-2.86195200	-0.19541500
C	-2.62160500	-3.60725100	-0.32638100
C	-1.33691100	-3.00616200	-0.29081000
C	-1.21880100	-1.63152700	-0.12498100
C	-2.13041300	0.51864000	0.08187000
C	-3.23955400	1.34167600	0.27452300
C	-4.55526800	0.78351800	0.27246700
C	-4.79409200	-0.56171500	0.11270800
O	-3.11910700	2.68448100	0.48960500
C	5.51557600	-1.48829600	0.20155300
N	6.66689000	-1.65429600	0.25778900
H	4.27283800	0.82380800	0.06472800
H	1.21011900	-3.05140600	0.14270900
H	3.62555800	-3.40657500	0.23226800
H	3.56062700	2.58303200	-0.23825700
H	2.66007800	4.83937500	-0.39335900
H	0.18312400	5.20019700	-0.37963100
H	-1.32747000	3.28765400	-0.17811800
H	-4.75254400	-3.34685000	-0.21565300

H	-2.68773900	-4.68309600	-0.45766600
H	-0.47771000	-3.65333400	-0.41315500
H	-5.39402200	1.46394500	0.40763200
H	-5.81293500	-0.93870000	0.11416900
H	-3.99378100	3.07895700	0.60702300

**Optimized structure for 2c (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	-4.08679300	-1.30250900	-0.00000300
C	-3.55965300	-0.00936500	0.00000000
C	-2.17268100	0.22798600	0.00000100
C	-1.27999600	-0.89640800	-0.00000100
C	-1.84998100	-2.20141400	-0.00000500
C	-3.21070100	-2.41460400	-0.00000600
C	-1.62867100	1.58591900	0.00000300
C	-0.21101100	1.79261600	0.00000100
C	0.67849400	0.64652400	-0.00000100
C	0.13470000	-0.66951700	0.00000100
C	-2.47528200	2.72107900	0.00000700
C	-1.97111200	4.01141200	0.00000800
C	-0.58021900	4.21251900	0.00000600
C	0.27743800	3.12484800	0.00000200
C	2.43308000	-0.83967500	0.00000000
C	3.72097700	-1.41570800	0.00000000
C	3.82094500	-2.81967800	0.00000500
C	2.66277800	-3.60157900	0.00000800
C	1.37996200	-3.01915400	0.00000700
C	1.24214400	-1.62414700	0.00000200
C	2.13868700	0.55390200	-0.00000300
C	3.25245900	1.47709200	-0.00000600
C	4.58893100	0.85132400	-0.00000600
C	4.82340400	-0.49266900	-0.00000300
O	3.20021900	2.74623900	-0.00001000
C	-5.50217500	-1.49828500	-0.00000400
N	-6.65711800	-1.66531500	-0.00000400
H	-4.25670400	0.81841100	0.00000200
H	-1.20280100	-3.06475100	-0.00000900
H	-3.61054200	-3.42307900	-0.00001000
H	-3.55152300	2.59683800	0.00000900

H	-2.65230900	4.85769700	0.00001100
H	-0.17391300	5.22053600	0.00000700
H	1.35388100	3.26625500	0.00000000
H	4.80023200	-3.29276500	0.00000500
H	2.74651100	-4.68476400	0.00001200
H	0.52936100	-3.68957400	0.00001100
H	5.41878100	1.55382300	-0.00000800
H	5.84273500	-0.87438800	-0.00000300

**Optimized structure for 2c (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.09594400	-1.29351400	0.00000700
C	3.55724300	-0.00364400	-0.00000200
C	2.17138500	0.23160100	-0.00000300
C	1.27914300	-0.89569700	0.00000300
C	1.85805800	-2.19802600	0.00001700
C	3.21924900	-2.40553300	0.00001900
C	1.62209400	1.58788900	-0.00000800
C	0.20412300	1.79002600	-0.00000100
C	-0.68209700	0.64206600	0.00000300
C	-0.13232300	-0.67567000	-0.00000100
C	2.46347900	2.72608600	-0.00001800
C	1.95364400	4.01390900	-0.00001900
C	0.56238700	4.20860100	-0.00001000
C	-0.29215300	3.11912900	-0.00000100
C	-2.42875800	-0.84399000	0.00000100
C	-3.71637900	-1.42030300	-0.00000100
C	-3.81554400	-2.82183500	-0.00001300
C	-2.65746000	-3.60602800	-0.00002400
C	-1.37627100	-3.02405100	-0.00002100
C	-1.23729200	-1.62925600	-0.00000600
C	-2.13415000	0.54776400	0.00000700
C	-3.24916000	1.47902300	0.00001500
C	-4.58915000	0.84709600	0.00001500
C	-4.81976600	-0.49481500	0.00000700
O	-3.20058400	2.73748600	0.00002200
C	5.51190800	-1.48564400	0.00000700
N	6.66762900	-1.65164900	0.00000700
H	4.25080200	0.82772000	-0.00000800

H	1.21013100	-3.06140100	0.00003100
H	3.62414100	-3.41280000	0.00003000
H	3.54067900	2.60423300	-0.00002500
H	2.63225900	4.86357800	-0.00002700
H	0.14936000	5.21437300	-0.00001000
H	-1.37034900	3.25725700	0.00000600
H	-4.79583700	-3.29495000	-0.00001500
H	-2.74268200	-4.68990800	-0.00003600
H	-0.52329300	-3.69261000	-0.00003400
H	-5.41384800	1.55537700	0.00002100
H	-5.83901900	-0.88030400	0.00000700

**Optimized structure for 3a (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	-3.86417800	-1.91478600	0.00001300
C	-3.57568600	-0.56030700	0.00001000
C	-2.24276700	-0.09010000	0.00000600
C	-1.17601800	-1.04636800	0.00000500
C	-1.51162900	-2.42364700	0.00000700
C	-2.82157400	-2.86130800	0.00001100
C	-1.93670500	1.33838600	0.00000200
C	-0.57357600	1.77886900	-0.00000400
C	0.47608000	0.79400100	-0.00000500
C	0.18236000	-0.57496300	0.00000200
C	-2.95902100	2.31937100	0.00000400
C	-2.67333300	3.67368600	0.00000000
C	-1.33405700	4.10533500	-0.00000600
C	-0.31219900	3.17379900	-0.00000800
C	2.49003200	-0.35362400	-0.00000500
C	3.86301100	-0.64850300	-0.00000700
C	4.22225100	-2.02749500	0.00000000
C	3.23113700	-2.99325900	0.00001000
C	1.84537400	-2.66398300	0.00001100
C	1.45926700	-1.33140300	0.00000300
C	1.95005800	0.96112200	-0.00001100
C	2.84995900	2.01709200	-0.00002000
C	4.24935200	1.74808100	-0.00002300
C	4.75754500	0.46139700	-0.00001700
O	-5.18433900	-2.28453900	0.00001800

H	2.54139300	3.05495000	-0.00002500
H	-4.41316600	0.12558600	0.00001100
H	-0.72881300	-3.16772600	0.00000400
H	-3.04405400	-3.92498200	0.00001100
H	-3.99915900	2.01708600	0.00000800
H	-3.48255300	4.39764300	0.00000100
H	-1.10018300	5.16580000	-0.00000900
H	0.70911500	3.52550400	-0.00001200
H	5.26982700	-2.31572600	-0.00000100
H	3.50937500	-4.04300200	0.00001600
H	1.13785900	-3.48360400	0.00002000
H	4.93356000	2.59146100	-0.00003000
H	5.83103100	0.29387300	-0.00001900
H	-5.26362400	-3.24892100	0.00002000

**Optimized structure for 3a (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	3.86304000	-1.91399400	0.00011200
C	3.57415700	-0.56087800	0.00005100
C	2.24222500	-0.09079100	0.00000300
C	1.17514900	-1.04637900	0.00000600
C	1.51029900	-2.42256700	0.00010200
C	2.82051100	-2.85911700	0.00015000
C	1.93637200	1.33692400	-0.00004500
C	0.57411300	1.77727300	-0.00003300
C	-0.47520700	0.79311200	0.00002000
C	-0.18246300	-0.57485900	-0.00003500
C	2.95798100	2.31727100	-0.00010700
C	2.67350100	3.67088400	-0.00016600
C	1.33516600	4.10252200	-0.00018300
C	0.31391900	3.17160200	-0.00012200
C	-2.49014300	-0.35313400	0.00000500
C	-3.86247700	-0.64708600	0.00001200
C	-4.22195200	-2.02519900	-0.00014300
C	-3.23221400	-2.99089700	-0.00029400
C	-1.84709300	-2.66170100	-0.00027800
C	-1.45960200	-1.33056000	-0.00010300
C	-1.94898600	0.96056900	0.00010100
C	-2.84820900	2.01569300	0.00027800

C	-4.24723300	1.74838100	0.00030900
C	-4.75568800	0.46296500	0.00017000
O	5.18397800	-2.28338900	0.00014900
H	-2.53677800	3.05277600	0.00041300
H	4.41361500	0.12209600	0.00004900
H	0.72546100	-3.16460200	0.00017100
H	3.04311700	-3.92388300	0.00023200
H	3.99752000	2.01298500	-0.00011500
H	3.48311400	4.39457700	-0.00021300
H	1.10179600	5.16327700	-0.00025500
H	-0.70792800	3.52177000	-0.00017300
H	-5.26987800	-2.31308000	-0.00015000
H	-3.51168500	-4.04056200	-0.00042900
H	-1.13826700	-3.48050800	-0.00042700
H	-4.93143100	2.59207100	0.00044600
H	-5.82954800	0.29641600	0.00018900
H	5.25807900	-3.24643700	0.00020400

**Optimized structure for 3a (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	-3.92334800	-2.04316700	0.00000300
C	-3.59607200	-0.65398900	0.00000200
C	-2.28240600	-0.15775500	0.00000100
C	-1.17933900	-1.08634900	0.00000100
C	-1.49512600	-2.47629000	0.00000300
C	-2.78838800	-2.94045600	0.00000400
C	-1.99389900	1.28214000	0.00000000
C	-0.63845700	1.75342200	-0.00000100
C	0.43246300	0.79477900	0.00000000
C	0.15668900	-0.58510800	0.00000000
C	-3.03298600	2.24441100	-0.00000100
C	-2.78052900	3.60709700	-0.00000200
C	-1.45098100	4.06744200	-0.00000200
C	-0.40999500	3.15583300	-0.00000200
C	2.46696400	-0.31790900	-0.00000100
C	3.84563900	-0.58540600	-0.00000100
C	4.23101500	-1.95720700	-0.00000200
C	3.25895200	-2.94262600	-0.00000300
C	1.86714600	-2.64039100	-0.00000200

C	1.45473200	-1.31540600	-0.00000100
C	1.89643000	0.98849300	0.00000000
C	2.78062100	2.06026900	0.00000000
C	4.18580200	1.81669400	0.00000000
C	4.72173100	0.54183800	-0.00000100
O	-5.13164600	-2.48029700	0.00000300
H	-4.44198000	0.02502700	0.00000100
H	-0.69285100	-3.20209300	0.00000400
H	-2.98650100	-4.01015100	0.00000600
H	-4.06527900	1.91541500	-0.00000100
H	-3.60674300	4.31227800	-0.00000200
H	-1.23826100	5.13292300	-0.00000300
H	0.60439900	3.52918300	-0.00000200
H	5.28436300	-2.22499400	-0.00000200
H	3.55823300	-3.98693200	-0.00000300
H	1.17355000	-3.47168200	-0.00000300
H	2.45266500	3.09247600	0.00000000
H	4.85327300	2.67414600	0.00000000
H	5.79834300	0.39462700	-0.00000100

**Optimized structure for 3a (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	3.92305900	-2.05323600	0.00000600
C	3.58950000	-0.65312900	0.00000700
C	2.28586600	-0.15829800	0.00000200
C	1.17334700	-1.08825100	-0.00000200
C	1.48901800	-2.48302500	-0.00000400
C	2.77560800	-2.95001700	0.00000000
C	1.99293900	1.28401900	0.00000000
C	0.63744600	1.75646400	-0.00000200
C	-0.43296300	0.80041200	0.00000000
C	-0.15059500	-0.58599200	-0.00000300
C	3.03062700	2.24365700	-0.00000200
C	2.78387200	3.60840000	-0.00000600
C	1.45631400	4.07012400	-0.00000900
C	0.41392300	3.15953000	-0.00000700
C	-2.46384800	-0.31745500	-0.00000100
C	-3.84281400	-0.58292300	0.00000100
C	-4.22760400	-1.95353400	-0.00000400

C	-3.25650300	-2.94023500	-0.00000800
C	-1.86623800	-2.63963400	-0.00000800
C	-1.45212300	-1.31477300	-0.00000500
C	-1.88612100	0.99051800	0.00000300
C	-2.77618500	2.06236900	0.00001100
C	-4.17898900	1.81780600	0.00001300
C	-4.71996600	0.54498400	0.00000700
O	5.11125500	-2.48546100	0.00001000
H	4.44343600	0.01513700	0.00001100
H	0.68175600	-3.20383000	-0.00000800
H	2.98158100	-4.01803500	-0.00000100
H	4.06043000	1.90655900	-0.00000100
H	3.61331900	4.31099600	-0.00000700
H	1.24385500	5.13679600	-0.00001300
H	-0.60088000	3.53296300	-0.00001200
H	-5.28225000	-2.22033400	-0.00000300
H	-3.55805900	-3.98496400	-0.00001100
H	-1.16894500	-3.46771400	-0.00001100
H	-2.44559200	3.09386800	0.00001800
H	-4.84674400	2.67673900	0.00001900
H	-5.79737400	0.39882400	0.00000800

**Optimized structure for 3b (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.56613000	-1.06231900	0.24517900
C	3.93711500	0.16638000	0.13689100
C	2.53167500	0.26660500	0.01970100
C	1.75193100	-0.93127600	0.02114700
C	2.43087800	-2.16948700	0.14738800
C	3.80639600	-2.24709000	0.25368500
C	1.86203900	1.55724100	-0.11081300
C	0.42900900	1.63303900	-0.12916900
C	-0.34001300	0.40974200	-0.03266700
C	0.31767900	-0.83175500	-0.05586900
C	2.60521000	2.75591100	-0.24544600
C	1.99210900	3.98611000	-0.40489600
C	0.58883400	4.05870100	-0.44525200
C	-0.16763600	2.90793700	-0.31175300
C	-1.95687900	-1.25751300	-0.08397900

C	-3.17784100	-1.95518900	-0.10910800
C	-3.12575100	-3.36909900	-0.23966700
C	-1.89865500	-4.00563600	-0.32679500
C	-0.67541400	-3.28636200	-0.27172400
C	-0.69048800	-1.90291900	-0.13506300
C	-1.80815500	0.15434500	0.01265200
C	-2.99432300	0.88164000	0.18684300
C	-4.25309600	0.19942700	0.15894400
C	-4.35475100	-1.16673300	0.00576100
O	5.93389300	-1.07256400	0.35468900
O	-2.94212300	2.22096100	0.40615000
C	-4.14286900	2.97901600	0.60007100
H	4.56397200	1.04875100	0.15626800
H	1.86881100	-3.09043000	0.19040300
H	4.29461500	-3.21252700	0.35649900
H	3.68772900	2.72145800	-0.24233300
H	2.59481500	4.88331500	-0.51052000
H	0.09398400	5.01519600	-0.58801000
H	-1.24339700	2.97561200	-0.34816000
H	-4.04772200	-3.94313100	-0.27325800
H	-1.86046300	-5.08530700	-0.43615700
H	0.24210000	-3.85516400	-0.35308300
H	-5.16244100	0.77632900	0.26650700
H	-5.33415600	-1.63645200	-0.01241100
H	6.25594700	-1.98142500	0.43512800
H	-3.81063000	4.00548000	0.75448200
H	-4.78815200	2.93247100	-0.28271900
H	-4.68798000	2.63435800	1.48429000

#### Optimized structure for 3b (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))

C	4.55877400	-1.07033300	0.26064900
C	3.93432900	0.15802900	0.13768900
C	2.53064500	0.26202400	0.01674200
C	1.74738000	-0.93311600	0.02647600
C	2.41969600	-2.17122200	0.17304700
C	3.79456100	-2.25105700	0.28444500
C	1.86484200	1.55275300	-0.12275300
C	0.43283100	1.63297100	-0.13886200

C	-0.33801700	0.41239800	-0.03827100
C	0.31523500	-0.82919500	-0.05895500
C	2.61084700	2.74739800	-0.26596700
C	2.00168900	3.97772900	-0.43061100
C	0.59943700	4.05425600	-0.46740900
C	-0.16019700	2.90771200	-0.32597200
C	-1.95999700	-1.25195700	-0.09063100
C	-3.18080800	-1.94784200	-0.11628600
C	-3.13008700	-3.36130400	-0.25507900
C	-1.90530800	-3.99709900	-0.35047300
C	-0.68148900	-3.27839400	-0.29259800
C	-0.69458000	-1.89813100	-0.14401100
C	-1.80724800	0.15909500	0.00870200
C	-2.99055700	0.88527500	0.18738400
C	-4.24974200	0.20623100	0.16342200
C	-4.35496900	-1.15923200	0.00564200
O	5.92705900	-1.08285000	0.37179200
O	-2.93716100	2.22970500	0.40338800
C	-4.12548800	2.97080900	0.66680900
H	4.56642500	1.03634700	0.15081900
H	1.85026300	-3.08699600	0.23344500
H	4.27871800	-3.21773900	0.40540100
H	3.69318500	2.70749800	-0.26617400
H	2.60688800	4.87255600	-0.54338000
H	0.10759800	5.01176000	-0.61507600
H	-1.23529000	2.97756400	-0.36175100
H	-4.05288000	-3.93436300	-0.28985200
H	-1.86854800	-5.07606600	-0.46903000
H	0.23746800	-3.84371900	-0.38476700
H	-5.15825600	0.78450200	0.27394100
H	-5.33539300	-1.62759800	-0.01190700
H	6.24135400	-1.99140600	0.46434800
H	-3.79370300	3.99486700	0.84290100
H	-4.80952800	2.95382300	-0.18967700
H	-4.63816000	2.59735000	1.56055100

**Optimized structure for 3b (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.66075900	-1.13866800	0.27034100
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C	3.97486400	0.10656100	0.15873700
C	2.57941100	0.22474000	0.03343400
C	1.76864400	-0.96186800	0.02528400
C	2.44177200	-2.21144600	0.15016900
C	3.80905100	-2.30688900	0.26438300
C	1.91447300	1.52438100	-0.10801600
C	0.48048000	1.62126300	-0.13101800
C	-0.30609500	0.41182400	-0.03167300
C	0.34527600	-0.83886000	-0.05161300
C	2.67013100	2.71442900	-0.24961900
C	2.07758400	3.95488100	-0.41766000
C	0.67509000	4.04698700	-0.46108500
C	-0.09602300	2.90580900	-0.32376300
C	-1.94244800	-1.23976600	-0.08594100
C	-3.17218800	-1.92248200	-0.11420800
C	-3.13495100	-3.33755900	-0.24821900
C	-1.91533700	-3.98715900	-0.33463400
C	-0.68300400	-3.28140800	-0.27526500
C	-0.68206300	-1.89905700	-0.13524300
C	-1.77411800	0.17212800	0.01276000
C	-2.95347300	0.90848700	0.18984900
C	-4.22007100	0.24302900	0.15830900
C	-4.34167200	-1.12205400	0.00038400
O	5.93966200	-1.23242400	0.38088200
O	-2.88416600	2.25238300	0.41882800
C	-4.07599500	3.01795900	0.61292500
H	4.60262300	0.99092500	0.18376600
H	1.86440600	-3.12536800	0.18783600
H	4.28193300	-3.28115600	0.36960500
H	3.75204700	2.65979300	-0.24442400
H	2.69452800	4.84229400	-0.52847400
H	0.19237100	5.00924700	-0.61076400
H	-1.17123500	2.98771400	-0.36414700
H	-4.06355800	-3.90123200	-0.28456800
H	-1.88904300	-5.06729300	-0.44625700
H	0.22952400	-3.85826200	-0.35436300
H	-5.12219100	0.83164400	0.26695200
H	-5.32671900	-1.57985900	-0.02134300

H	-3.73752100	4.04167500	0.77498400
H	-4.72159700	2.98406600	-0.27115900
H	-4.63010200	2.67457000	1.49297300

**Optimized structure for 3b (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.65285000	-1.15498000	0.30909500
C	3.96278700	0.10078700	0.18301100
C	2.57989800	0.22276600	0.03990400
C	1.75804700	-0.96630800	0.02802400
C	2.42603500	-2.22208000	0.17206900
C	3.78560900	-2.32444900	0.30291600
C	1.91437600	1.52296600	-0.12407000
C	0.48106600	1.62552900	-0.15378700
C	-0.30802000	0.42080000	-0.04613200
C	0.34843000	-0.83515500	-0.06284500
C	2.67436100	2.70543400	-0.28203600
C	2.09072800	3.94785900	-0.46899800
C	0.68961800	4.04550600	-0.51729500
C	-0.08724700	2.90995000	-0.36749800
C	-1.94370900	-1.23380800	-0.09693600
C	-3.17583400	-1.91166600	-0.12609900
C	-3.13943300	-3.32615000	-0.27366100
C	-1.92206500	-3.97539200	-0.37417700
C	-0.68793000	-3.27286000	-0.31304300
C	-0.68455000	-1.89387700	-0.15356300
C	-1.76436000	0.18092000	0.00640000
C	-2.94603100	0.91226400	0.19544700
C	-4.21084200	0.25434500	0.16734500
C	-4.34378800	-1.11155100	-0.00082400
O	5.90876900	-1.25241200	0.43066500
O	-2.87062500	2.26705800	0.43122900
C	-4.04054000	3.00006700	0.73963900
H	4.60263600	0.97568100	0.21480900
H	1.83777900	-3.12931000	0.21969100
H	4.26164200	-3.29464800	0.42745800
H	3.75568300	2.63800300	-0.27560000
H	2.71414300	4.83003800	-0.59286400
H	0.21046700	5.00802400	-0.68418900

H	-1.16154800	2.99599000	-0.41765900
H	-4.06997200	-3.88843400	-0.31071600
H	-1.89868900	-5.05514100	-0.49934900
H	0.22687600	-3.84353400	-0.40838400
H	-5.11090000	0.84677800	0.28345900
H	-5.33105600	-1.56597000	-0.02245300
H	-3.70428600	4.01967100	0.94029100
H	-4.75046800	3.01569000	-0.09896900
H	-4.54419800	2.60449100	1.63200300

**Optimized structure for 3c (neutral, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.32923500	-1.40999600	0.31195100
C	3.81333600	-0.12882700	0.20048200
C	2.42889800	0.09319000	0.03471600
C	1.54929300	-1.03696700	-0.00039800
C	2.11382800	-2.33218300	0.12109200
C	3.47212600	-2.52755200	0.27065000
C	1.88162100	1.43630300	-0.13143800
C	0.46371600	1.62934300	-0.20428400
C	-0.40026800	0.48306000	-0.06619600
C	0.13470200	-0.81125800	-0.09234900
C	2.72249500	2.56715600	-0.27179400
C	2.21224100	3.83159700	-0.51008100
C	0.82361200	4.00805700	-0.64711500
C	-0.02472700	2.92554100	-0.50200700
C	-2.17387200	-1.01659900	-0.10954600
C	-3.46143100	-1.57400900	-0.11791800
C	-3.55560400	-2.98716300	-0.27725900
C	-2.40212300	-3.74021200	-0.38721400
C	-1.10458000	-3.15446800	-0.32981700
C	-0.98076600	-1.78292600	-0.17969600
C	-1.87809800	0.37152200	0.02362300
C	-2.97350700	1.20475000	0.28631300
C	-4.30445900	0.65908700	0.27390900
C	-4.55333400	-0.67670500	0.05656500
O	5.68255400	-1.53807600	0.46939300
C	-2.90465700	2.57937900	0.68497800
N	-2.95252600	3.68111400	1.06150300

H	4.51271100	0.69595100	0.25123300
H	1.47267700	-3.20139200	0.12501600
H	3.87470200	-3.53201200	0.36927600
H	3.79791700	2.45024000	-0.21801400
H	2.88597100	4.67600100	-0.61884700
H	0.41562100	4.98669100	-0.88125300
H	-1.08304000	3.07481800	-0.65260000
H	-4.53094900	-3.46377700	-0.30802000
H	-2.47592100	-4.81619600	-0.51177100
H	-0.25127900	-3.81496800	-0.41569100
H	-5.12953200	1.33892000	0.45695200
H	-5.57400500	-1.04660300	0.05001100
H	5.92631800	-2.47158100	0.54504200

**Optimized structure for 3c (neutral, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.33678800	-1.39641800	0.29799600
C	3.81761400	-0.11866700	0.17915400
C	2.43187600	0.10067100	0.02589000
C	1.55401000	-1.03015300	0.00688800
C	2.11983800	-2.32199500	0.14345400
C	3.47998600	-2.51357100	0.28241400
C	1.87972700	1.44148900	-0.13434400
C	0.46084400	1.63374000	-0.18845000
C	-0.40083800	0.48417700	-0.05678400
C	0.13922600	-0.80710300	-0.08409800
C	2.71768700	2.57287800	-0.27772900
C	2.20439200	3.83936000	-0.49192600
C	0.81457500	4.01807900	-0.59758500
C	-0.03100300	2.93418800	-0.45562500
C	-2.16729400	-1.02720400	-0.09762400
C	-3.44936900	-1.59579600	-0.10887000
C	-3.53265100	-3.00800700	-0.27354200
C	-2.37464100	-3.75151400	-0.39297300
C	-1.08327300	-3.15504200	-0.33676000
C	-0.96910000	-1.78444700	-0.17305200
C	-1.88115700	0.36431900	0.03123900
C	-2.98358000	1.19135200	0.28047300
C	-4.30881600	0.63112600	0.27151200

C	-4.54779800	-0.70679800	0.06372700
O	5.69323500	-1.52001400	0.44072800
C	-2.94195900	2.57863300	0.64063600
N	-3.02515000	3.69168600	0.97362800
H	4.51813900	0.70529600	0.21800000
H	1.47651200	-3.18940200	0.17359500
H	3.88332500	-3.51732900	0.39533400
H	3.79370100	2.45378200	-0.24265500
H	2.87660100	4.68520500	-0.60071100
H	0.39976200	5.00071600	-0.80024700
H	-1.09136100	3.09163700	-0.57338400
H	-4.50464300	-3.49221900	-0.30410700
H	-2.44139600	-4.82727100	-0.52621900
H	-0.22278300	-3.80436900	-0.43854500
H	-5.13768300	1.30846100	0.44772100
H	-5.56595700	-1.08481700	0.05858400
H	5.93545500	-2.45116800	0.52729300

**Optimized structure for 3c (anion, B3LYP/CPCM(DCM)/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.39943900	-1.51965600	0.34659300
C	3.83667600	-0.20940700	0.22978700
C	2.47188700	0.03739100	0.04885000
C	1.55358200	-1.07683700	-0.00261400
C	2.10473700	-2.38962500	0.11523900
C	3.44799900	-2.61102000	0.27801500
C	1.93781000	1.39361500	-0.12975600
C	0.52314700	1.61567600	-0.20140800
C	-0.36665900	0.48850100	-0.06527900
C	0.16043200	-0.82276400	-0.09358300
C	2.79888500	2.50637600	-0.28227800
C	2.31893500	3.78389600	-0.52434500
C	0.93403400	3.98948900	-0.65291400
C	0.06424000	2.92332800	-0.50115200
C	-2.15560000	-0.99052800	-0.10271100
C	-3.45241500	-1.52327200	-0.11606100
C	-3.57117400	-2.93258000	-0.27840300
C	-2.43122100	-3.70833200	-0.39294800
C	-1.12520500	-3.14657700	-0.33754700

C	-0.97744700	-1.77656900	-0.17975200
C	-1.82858000	0.39948900	0.02811900
C	-2.91865800	1.25113500	0.28509800
C	-4.26073300	0.72352000	0.26660800
C	-4.53456300	-0.60513500	0.05236700
O	5.65155700	-1.72799100	0.50715800
C	-2.83192600	2.61930400	0.68835800
N	-2.86452300	3.72198700	1.06943700
H	4.54391400	0.61062100	0.29106300
H	1.44251100	-3.24489100	0.10699900
H	3.83086900	-3.62400600	0.37785800
H	3.87146300	2.36069400	-0.23451100
H	3.01215500	4.61175400	-0.64172300
H	0.54390800	4.97593000	-0.88732800
H	-0.99211000	3.09511100	-0.64577600
H	-4.55538300	-3.39154900	-0.30975000
H	-2.52617500	-4.78248900	-0.52182500
H	-0.28193300	-3.81860700	-0.43156800
H	-5.07460700	1.41948400	0.44259200
H	-5.56112900	-0.95854000	0.04095600

**Optimized structure for 3c (anion, B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p))**

C	4.42005000	-1.49155300	0.32605100
C	3.83991500	-0.17651800	0.20539900
C	2.48034400	0.06093300	0.04277600
C	1.56191400	-1.06223200	0.01011600
C	2.12234700	-2.37548000	0.14266100
C	3.46291900	-2.59142200	0.28945800
C	1.92855400	1.41405800	-0.13063200
C	0.51209800	1.62902100	-0.17720800
C	-0.37260800	0.49438300	-0.05064600
C	0.17741900	-0.81734200	-0.08051300
C	2.78117800	2.52908500	-0.29203600
C	2.29433100	3.80955200	-0.50505100
C	0.90754900	4.01301800	-0.58861100
C	0.04484600	2.94107900	-0.43667900
C	-2.13529600	-1.01454000	-0.08177100
C	-3.42361900	-1.56704600	-0.10576000

C	-3.52107400	-2.97470100	-0.27391300
C	-2.37065500	-3.73594900	-0.39761700
C	-1.07660200	-3.15591700	-0.34294000
C	-0.94862200	-1.78430600	-0.16600000
C	-1.82209300	0.38720200	0.04035700
C	-2.93619000	1.22701300	0.27209200
C	-4.26583600	0.66937900	0.24935900
C	-4.52287300	-0.66360000	0.05014100
O	5.65728800	-1.68989600	0.46367600
C	-2.90428100	2.60845600	0.63255100
N	-3.00708300	3.72381700	0.96430400
H	4.55155100	0.63992500	0.25392100
H	1.45760000	-3.22888400	0.16651100
H	3.85974200	-3.59710100	0.40494700
H	3.85430600	2.38028600	-0.26996300
H	2.98415100	4.64069100	-0.62673500
H	0.50403800	5.00335300	-0.78279800
H	-1.01496900	3.11874800	-0.53631000
H	-4.50018100	-3.44673800	-0.30785700
H	-2.45251100	-4.81085600	-0.53748200
H	-0.21971100	-3.80724200	-0.45771900
H	-5.09045700	1.35773200	0.40936300
H	-5.54456900	-1.03289900	0.03510300

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 2a (neutral)**

C	3.93450000	-2.67790000	0.22490000
C	3.81670000	-1.30290000	0.13160000
C	2.55600000	-0.66300000	0.04280000
C	1.38240000	-1.47740000	0.04920000
C	1.53280000	-2.88340000	0.16360000
C	2.77800000	-3.47720000	0.24650000
C	2.42880000	0.78660000	-0.05240000
C	1.13390000	1.40290000	-0.04750000
C	-0.03770000	0.55860000	0.02320000
C	0.09440000	-0.83750000	-0.01640000
C	3.56960000	1.61810000	-0.16450000
C	3.46770000	2.99270000	-0.27380000
C	2.19820000	3.59450000	-0.28220000

C	1.06260000	2.81380000	-0.17310000
C	-2.17210000	-0.36670000	-0.03640000
C	-3.56570000	-0.54600000	-0.06410000
C	-4.05610000	-1.87130000	-0.20780000
C	-3.16420000	-2.92420000	-0.30980000
C	-1.75990000	-2.72450000	-0.25590000
C	-1.24680000	-1.44270000	-0.10070000
C	-1.49210000	0.88220000	0.06850000
C	-2.31440000	1.99540000	0.23060000
C	-3.73620000	1.84750000	0.20880000
C	-4.35720000	0.62940000	0.05830000
H	4.91770000	-3.13380000	0.29490000
O	-1.81070000	3.25000000	0.43440000
H	4.72340000	-0.71060000	0.14050000
H	0.65560000	-3.51090000	0.21920000
H	2.85890000	-4.55630000	0.34080000
H	4.55790000	1.17560000	-0.18050000
H	4.36540000	3.59770000	-0.36210000
H	2.10360000	4.67220000	-0.38060000
H	0.09570000	3.28970000	-0.18770000
H	-5.12740000	-2.05080000	-0.24180000
H	-3.54010000	-3.93570000	-0.43210000
H	-1.12500000	-3.59550000	-0.35530000
H	-4.34020000	2.74620000	0.32060000
H	-5.44170000	0.56730000	0.04360000
H	-2.53550000	3.88280000	0.52570000
Bq	2.66670000	-2.08030000	0.14310000
Bq	2.63090000	-2.01250000	1.14020000
Bq	2.70260000	-2.14810000	-0.85400000
Bq	1.25960000	-0.03830000	-0.00020000
Bq	2.31010000	2.20140000	-0.16560000
Bq	-0.97090000	-0.24120000	-0.01240000
Bq	-2.66080000	-1.64590000	-0.16250000
Bq	-2.93960000	0.74030000	0.07760000
Bq	1.27990000	-0.00370000	0.99900000
Bq	1.23940000	-0.07290000	-0.99940000
Bq	2.34650000	2.28770000	0.83000000
Bq	2.27380000	2.11520000	-1.16120000

Bq	-0.95900000	-0.16400000	-1.00930000
Bq	-0.98270000	-0.31850000	0.98460000
Bq	-2.64490000	-1.54390000	-1.15710000
Bq	-2.67670000	-1.74790000	0.83220000
Bq	-2.93550000	0.86090000	-0.91510000
Bq	-2.94370000	0.61970000	1.07030000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 2a (anion)**

C	3.93790000	-2.68350000	0.00000000
C	3.80560000	-1.30370000	0.00000000
C	2.54390000	-0.66330000	0.00000000
C	1.36370000	-1.47700000	0.00000000
C	1.53240000	-2.88880000	0.00000000
C	2.78150000	-3.48350000	0.00000000
C	2.41520000	0.79290000	0.00000000
C	1.11880000	1.40450000	0.00000000
C	-0.06510000	0.56880000	0.00000000
C	0.07190000	-0.84650000	0.00000000
C	3.55360000	1.63590000	0.00000000
C	3.44550000	3.01680000	0.00000000
C	2.17220000	3.61210000	0.00000000
C	1.03550000	2.82140000	0.00000000
C	-2.17570000	-0.33090000	0.00000000
C	-3.57640000	-0.50660000	0.00000000
C	-4.08110000	-1.81840000	0.00000000
C	-3.20290000	-2.90690000	0.00000000
C	-1.80650000	-2.72460000	0.00000000
C	-1.26430000	-1.43240000	0.00000000
C	-1.48730000	0.91050000	0.00000000
C	-2.27630000	2.12650000	0.00000000
C	-3.74290000	1.91590000	0.00000000
C	-4.35950000	0.70080000	0.00000000
O	-1.86120000	3.31830000	0.00000000
H	4.92570000	-3.13720000	0.00000000
H	4.70990000	-0.70570000	0.00000000
H	0.65840000	-3.52330000	0.00000000
H	2.86340000	-4.56810000	0.00000000
H	4.54680000	1.20090000	0.00000000

H	4.34400000	3.63000000	0.00000000
H	2.07280000	4.69510000	0.00000000
H	0.04480000	3.26990000	0.00000000
H	-5.15720000	-1.98400000	0.00000000
H	-3.60120000	-3.91890000	0.00000000
H	-1.18560000	-3.61300000	0.00000000
H	-4.32310000	2.83560000	0.00000000
H	-5.44740000	0.63230000	0.00000000
Bq	2.66080000	-2.08330000	0.00000000
Bq	1.24140000	-0.03680000	0.00000000
Bq	2.29010000	2.21390000	0.00000000
Bq	-0.98410000	-0.22610000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.68450000	-1.62000000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.93640000	0.80270000	0.00000000
Bq	2.66080000	-2.08330000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.66080000	-2.08330000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.66080000	-2.08330000	1.00000000
Bq	1.24140000	-0.03680000	-1.00000000
Bq	1.24140000	-0.03680000	1.00000000
Bq	2.29010000	2.21390000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.29010000	2.21390000	1.00000000
Bq	-0.98410000	-0.22610000	-1.00000000
Bq	-0.98410000	-0.22610000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.68450000	-1.62000000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.68450000	-1.62000000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.93640000	0.80270000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.93640000	0.80270000	1.00000000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 2b (neutral)**

C	4.09590000	-0.81730000	0.10110000
C	3.45110000	0.41060000	0.03840000
C	2.04700000	0.51240000	-0.02090000
C	1.27040000	-0.68870000	-0.01630000
C	1.95650000	-1.92190000	0.06680000
C	3.33770000	-2.00360000	0.12190000
C	1.37030000	1.80490000	-0.08790000
C	-0.06120000	1.87620000	-0.05830000
C	-0.82110000	0.64680000	0.01270000

C	-0.16510000	-0.59070000	-0.05020000
C	2.10440000	3.00970000	-0.19740000
C	1.48300000	4.24260000	-0.28130000
C	0.08040000	4.31150000	-0.26550000
C	-0.66830000	3.15370000	-0.15830000
C	-2.43930000	-1.02550000	-0.03110000
C	-3.65750000	-1.72580000	-0.04150000
C	-3.60390000	-3.13690000	-0.19450000
C	-2.37820000	-3.76640000	-0.32170000
C	-1.15750000	-3.04300000	-0.28590000
C	-1.17320000	-1.66350000	-0.12320000
C	-2.28750000	0.38810000	0.08070000
C	-3.47120000	1.09890000	0.26730000
C	-4.72800000	0.41680000	0.26280000
C	-4.83760000	-0.94520000	0.10640000
O	-3.48430000	2.45030000	0.47890000
O	5.46350000	-0.77670000	0.15270000
C	6.18020000	-2.00220000	0.22920000
H	4.08080000	1.29080000	0.04900000
H	1.39600000	-2.84360000	0.11950000
H	3.81140000	-2.97530000	0.19330000
H	3.18650000	2.97800000	-0.23100000
H	2.07940000	5.14620000	-0.36820000
H	-0.42180000	5.27170000	-0.34350000
H	-1.74390000	3.22350000	-0.15380000
H	-4.52470000	-3.71380000	-0.21540000
H	-2.33960000	-4.84410000	-0.45050000
H	-0.23860000	-3.60310000	-0.40430000
H	-5.62830000	1.01480000	0.39350000
H	-5.81540000	-1.41860000	0.10580000
H	-4.39500000	2.75540000	0.58580000
H	7.23550000	-1.72730000	0.25460000
H	5.92910000	-2.55860000	1.14110000
H	5.99150000	-2.63360000	-0.64830000
Bq	2.69310000	-0.75140000	0.04850000
Bq	0.60670000	0.59350000	-0.03680000
Bq	0.71810000	3.06640000	-0.17480000
Bq	-1.37720000	-0.44900000	-0.02220000

Bq	-3.57020000	-0.29880000	0.10740000
Bq	-2.40160000	-2.39350000	-0.16630000
Bq	2.73720000	-0.78370000	-0.95000000
Bq	2.64900000	-0.71910000	1.04700000
Bq	0.57080000	0.55800000	-1.03550000
Bq	0.64270000	0.62890000	0.96190000
Bq	0.70110000	2.98510000	-1.17130000
Bq	0.73510000	3.14770000	0.82180000
Bq	-1.43410000	-0.38830000	-1.01880000
Bq	-1.32030000	-0.50960000	0.97430000
Bq	-2.44890000	-2.29660000	-1.16050000
Bq	-2.35430000	-2.49050000	0.82780000
Bq	-3.62990000	-0.18020000	-0.88370000
Bq	-3.51050000	-0.41740000	1.09860000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 2b (anion)**

C	4.08950000	-0.81540000	0.00000000
C	3.43790000	0.40870000	0.00000000
C	2.03070000	0.50950000	0.00000000
C	1.25090000	-0.69360000	0.00000000
C	1.95210000	-1.92300000	0.00000000
C	3.33810000	-2.00220000	0.00000000
C	1.35220000	1.80530000	0.00000000
C	-0.07980000	1.87100000	0.00000000
C	-0.85400000	0.64560000	0.00000000
C	-0.18640000	-0.60700000	0.00000000
C	2.08100000	3.01910000	0.00000000
C	1.45180000	4.25330000	0.00000000
C	0.04750000	4.31380000	0.00000000
C	-0.69960000	3.14780000	0.00000000
C	-2.45950000	-0.99340000	0.00000000
C	-3.68490000	-1.69450000	0.00000000
C	-3.64580000	-3.09950000	0.00000000
C	-2.41630000	-3.76700000	0.00000000
C	-1.19740000	-3.06160000	0.00000000
C	-1.19410000	-1.66040000	0.00000000
C	-2.30060000	0.41610000	0.00000000
C	-3.49480000	1.23610000	0.00000000

C	-4.76830000	0.47830000	0.00000000
C	-4.87180000	-0.88060000	0.00000000
O	-3.56860000	2.49640000	0.00000000
O	5.47430000	-0.77040000	0.00000000
C	6.17720000	-1.99710000	0.00000000
H	4.06260000	1.29350000	0.00000000
H	1.39600000	-2.84910000	0.00000000
H	3.81380000	-2.97660000	0.00000000
H	3.16500000	2.99670000	0.00000000
H	2.04620000	5.16420000	0.00000000
H	-0.45990000	5.27580000	0.00000000
H	-1.78680000	3.18190000	0.00000000
H	-4.57540000	-3.66650000	0.00000000
H	-2.39530000	-4.85440000	0.00000000
H	-0.28210000	-3.64280000	0.00000000
H	-5.65720000	1.10480000	0.00000000
H	-5.85010000	-1.36130000	0.00000000
H	7.23840000	-1.73780000	0.00000000
H	5.95340000	-2.59610000	0.89410000
H	5.95340000	-2.59610000	-0.89410000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	0.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	0.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	0.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	0.00000000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	1.00000000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	1.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	-1.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	-1.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	1.00000000

**Input geometry for NICs(1) calculation of 2c (neutral)**

C	4.09710000	-1.29150000	0.13100000
C	3.57550000	-0.00330000	0.05610000
C	2.18620000	0.23270000	-0.01370000
C	1.30330000	-0.89170000	-0.00730000
C	1.86260000	-2.19310000	0.08830000
C	3.22260000	-2.40270000	0.15270000
C	1.64050000	1.58330000	-0.09140000
C	0.22200000	1.78970000	-0.06600000
C	-0.64830000	0.63740000	0.01020000
C	-0.11370000	-0.66030000	-0.05150000
C	2.48580000	2.71260000	-0.20700000
C	1.98160000	3.99650000	-0.30180000
C	0.59150000	4.19760000	-0.29180000
C	-0.26340000	3.11720000	-0.17790000
C	-2.41580000	-0.87380000	-0.03110000
C	-3.69640000	-1.45300000	-0.04000000
C	-3.78030000	-2.86200000	-0.19540000
C	-2.62160000	-3.60730000	-0.32640000
C	-1.33690000	-3.00620000	-0.29080000
C	-1.21880000	-1.63150000	-0.12500000
C	-2.13040000	0.51860000	0.08190000
C	-3.23960000	1.34170000	0.27450000
C	-4.55530000	0.78350000	0.27250000
C	-4.79410000	-0.56170000	0.11270000
O	-3.11910000	2.68450000	0.48960000
C	5.51560000	-1.48830000	0.20160000
N	6.66690000	-1.65430000	0.25780000
H	4.27280000	0.82380000	0.06470000
H	1.21010000	-3.05140000	0.14270000
H	3.62560000	-3.40660000	0.23230000
H	3.56060000	2.58300000	-0.23830000
H	2.66010000	4.83940000	-0.39340000
H	0.18310000	5.20020000	-0.37960000
H	-1.32750000	3.28770000	-0.17810000
H	-4.75250000	-3.34680000	-0.21570000
H	-2.68770000	-4.68310000	-0.45770000

H	-0.47770000	-3.65330000	-0.41320000
H	-5.39400000	1.46390000	0.40760000
H	-5.81290000	-0.93870000	0.11420000
H	-3.99380000	3.07900000	0.60700000
Bq	2.70790000	-1.09160000	0.06790000
Bq	0.76500000	0.44850000	-0.03660000
Bq	1.10970000	2.89950000	-0.18930000
Bq	-1.30540000	-0.40190000	-0.02310000
Bq	-3.47190000	-0.04080000	0.11180000
Bq	-2.51160000	-2.23900000	-0.16810000
Bq	2.75520000	-1.13440000	-0.93010000
Bq	2.66060000	-1.04880000	1.06580000
Bq	0.72690000	0.41120000	-1.03520000
Bq	0.80310000	0.48580000	0.96200000
Bq	1.08750000	2.81200000	-1.18520000
Bq	1.13180000	2.98700000	0.80660000
Bq	-1.33520000	-0.31500000	-1.01890000
Bq	-1.27560000	-0.48880000	0.97270000
Bq	-2.54500000	-2.12740000	-1.16130000
Bq	-2.47820000	-2.35050000	0.82510000
Bq	-3.52260000	0.08590000	-0.87890000
Bq	-3.42130000	-0.16750000	1.10240000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 2c (anion)**

C	4.09590000	-1.29350000	0.00000000
C	3.55720000	-0.00360000	0.00000000
C	2.17140000	0.23160000	0.00000000
C	1.27910000	-0.89570000	0.00000000
C	1.85810000	-2.19800000	0.00000000
C	3.21920000	-2.40550000	0.00000000
C	1.62210000	1.58790000	0.00000000
C	0.20410000	1.79000000	0.00000000
C	-0.68210000	0.64210000	0.00000000
C	-0.13230000	-0.67570000	0.00000000
C	2.46350000	2.72610000	0.00000000
C	1.95360000	4.01390000	0.00000000
C	0.56240000	4.20860000	0.00000000
C	-0.29220000	3.11910000	0.00000000

C	-2.42880000	-0.84400000	0.00000000
C	-3.71640000	-1.42030000	0.00000000
C	-3.81550000	-2.82180000	0.00000000
C	-2.65750000	-3.60600000	0.00000000
C	-1.37630000	-3.02410000	0.00000000
C	-1.23730000	-1.62930000	0.00000000
C	-2.13410000	0.54780000	0.00000000
C	-3.24920000	1.47900000	0.00000000
C	-4.58920000	0.84710000	0.00000000
C	-4.81980000	-0.49480000	0.00000000
O	-3.20060000	2.73750000	0.00000000
C	5.51190000	-1.48560000	0.00000000
N	6.66760000	-1.65160000	0.00000000
H	4.25080000	0.82770000	0.00000000
H	1.21010000	-3.06140000	0.00000000
H	3.62410000	-3.41280000	0.00000000
H	3.54070000	2.60420000	0.00000000
H	2.63230000	4.86360000	0.00000000
H	0.14940000	5.21440000	0.00000000
H	-1.37030000	3.25730000	0.00000000
H	-4.79580000	-3.29500000	0.00000000
H	-2.74270000	-4.68990000	0.00000000
H	-0.52330000	-3.69260000	0.00000000
H	-5.41380000	1.55540000	0.00000000
H	-5.83900000	-0.88030000	0.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	0.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	0.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	0.00000000
Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	0.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	1.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	1.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	-1.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	1.00000000

Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	-1.00000000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 3a (neutral)**

C	3.86300000	-1.91400000	0.00010000
C	3.57420000	-0.56090000	0.00010000
C	2.24220000	-0.09080000	0.00000000
C	1.17510000	-1.04640000	0.00000000
C	1.51030000	-2.42260000	0.00010000
C	2.82050000	-2.85910000	0.00010000
C	1.93640000	1.33690000	0.00000000
C	0.57410000	1.77730000	0.00000000
C	-0.47520000	0.79310000	0.00000000
C	-0.18250000	-0.57490000	0.00000000
C	2.95800000	2.31730000	-0.00010000
C	2.67350000	3.67090000	-0.00020000
C	1.33520000	4.10250000	-0.00020000
C	0.31390000	3.17160000	-0.00010000
C	-2.49010000	-0.35310000	0.00000000
C	-3.86250000	-0.64710000	0.00000000
C	-4.22200000	-2.02520000	-0.00010000
C	-3.23220000	-2.99090000	-0.00030000
C	-1.84710000	-2.66170000	-0.00030000
C	-1.45960000	-1.33060000	-0.00010000
C	-1.94900000	0.96060000	0.00010000
C	-2.84820000	2.01570000	0.00030000
C	-4.24720000	1.74840000	0.00030000
C	-4.75570000	0.46300000	0.00020000
O	5.18400000	-2.28340000	0.00010000
H	-2.53680000	3.05280000	0.00040000
H	4.41360000	0.12210000	0.00000000
H	0.72550000	-3.16460000	0.00020000
H	3.04310000	-3.92390000	0.00020000
H	3.99750000	2.01300000	-0.00010000
H	3.48310000	4.39460000	-0.00020000

H	1.10180000	5.16330000	-0.00030000
H	-0.70790000	3.52180000	-0.00020000
H	-5.26990000	-2.31310000	-0.00010000
H	-3.51170000	-4.04060000	-0.00040000
H	-1.13830000	-3.48050000	-0.00040000
H	-4.93140000	2.59210000	0.00040000
H	-5.82950000	0.29640000	0.00020000
H	5.25810000	-3.24640000	0.00020000
Bq	2.53090000	-1.48230000	0.00010000
Bq	0.87830000	0.36590000	0.00000000
Bq	1.63190000	2.72940000	-0.00010000
Bq	-1.31130000	-0.10100000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.35880000	0.69790000	0.00020000
Bq	-2.85230000	-1.66810000	-0.00010000
Bq	2.53090000	-1.48230000	-0.99990000
Bq	2.53080000	-1.48230000	1.00010000
Bq	0.87830000	0.36590000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.87830000	0.36590000	1.00000000
Bq	1.63180000	2.72930000	-1.00010000
Bq	1.63190000	2.72950000	0.99990000
Bq	-1.31130000	-0.10090000	-1.00000000
Bq	-1.31130000	-0.10110000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.85230000	-1.66800000	-1.00010000
Bq	-2.85220000	-1.66820000	0.99990000
Bq	-3.35880000	0.69800000	-0.99980000
Bq	-3.35870000	0.69780000	1.00010000

#### Input geometry for NIC(1) calculation of 3a (anion)

C	3.92310000	-2.05320000	0.00000000
C	3.58950000	-0.65310000	0.00000000
C	2.28590000	-0.15830000	0.00000000
C	1.17330000	-1.08830000	0.00000000
C	1.48900000	-2.48300000	0.00000000
C	2.77560000	-2.95000000	0.00000000
C	1.99290000	1.28400000	0.00000000
C	0.63740000	1.75650000	0.00000000
C	-0.43300000	0.80040000	0.00000000
C	-0.15060000	-0.58600000	0.00000000

C	3.03060000	2.24370000	0.00000000
C	2.78390000	3.60840000	0.00000000
C	1.45630000	4.07010000	0.00000000
C	0.41390000	3.15950000	0.00000000
C	-2.46380000	-0.31750000	0.00000000
C	-3.84280000	-0.58290000	0.00000000
C	-4.22760000	-1.95350000	0.00000000
C	-3.25650000	-2.94020000	0.00000000
C	-1.86620000	-2.63960000	0.00000000
C	-1.45210000	-1.31480000	0.00000000
C	-1.88610000	0.99050000	0.00000000
C	-2.77620000	2.06240000	0.00000000
C	-4.17900000	1.81780000	0.00000000
C	-4.72000000	0.54500000	0.00000000
O	5.11130000	-2.48550000	0.00000000
H	4.44340000	0.01510000	0.00000000
H	0.68180000	-3.20380000	0.00000000
H	2.98160000	-4.01800000	0.00000000
H	4.06040000	1.90660000	0.00000000
H	3.61330000	4.31100000	0.00000000
H	1.24390000	5.13680000	0.00000000
H	-0.60090000	3.53300000	0.00000000
H	-5.28230000	-2.22030000	0.00000000
H	-3.55810000	-3.98500000	0.00000000
H	-1.16890000	-3.46770000	0.00000000
H	-2.44560000	3.09390000	0.00000000
H	-4.84670000	2.67670000	0.00000000
H	-5.79740000	0.39880000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.85150000	-1.62480000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.31130000	0.75260000	0.00000000
Bq	-1.27710000	-0.08550000	0.00000000
Bq	0.91760000	0.33470000	0.00000000
Bq	1.71920000	2.68700000	0.00000000
Bq	2.53940000	-1.56430000	0.00000000
Bq	2.53940000	-1.56430000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.53940000	-1.56430000	1.00000000
Bq	0.91760000	0.33470000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.91760000	0.33470000	1.00000000

Bq	1.71920000	2.68700000	-1.00000000
Bq	1.71920000	2.68700000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.27710000	-0.08550000	-1.00000000
Bq	-1.27710000	-0.08550000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.85150000	-1.62480000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.85150000	-1.62480000	-1.00000000
Bq	-3.31130000	0.75260000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.31130000	0.75260000	-1.00000000

**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 3b (neutral)**

C	4.09590000	-0.81730000	0.10110000
C	3.45110000	0.41060000	0.03840000
C	2.04700000	0.51240000	-0.02090000
C	1.27040000	-0.68870000	-0.01630000
C	1.95650000	-1.92190000	0.06680000
C	3.33770000	-2.00360000	0.12190000
C	1.37030000	1.80490000	-0.08790000
C	-0.06120000	1.87620000	-0.05830000
C	-0.82110000	0.64680000	0.01270000
C	-0.16510000	-0.59070000	-0.05020000
C	2.10440000	3.00970000	-0.19740000
C	1.48300000	4.24260000	-0.28130000
C	0.08040000	4.31150000	-0.26550000
C	-0.66830000	3.15370000	-0.15830000
C	-2.43930000	-1.02550000	-0.03110000
C	-3.65750000	-1.72580000	-0.04150000
C	-3.60390000	-3.13690000	-0.19450000
C	-2.37820000	-3.76640000	-0.32170000
C	-1.15750000	-3.04300000	-0.28590000
C	-1.17320000	-1.66350000	-0.12320000
C	-2.28750000	0.38810000	0.08070000
C	-3.47120000	1.09890000	0.26730000
C	-4.72800000	0.41680000	0.26280000
C	-4.83760000	-0.94520000	0.10640000
O	-3.48430000	2.45030000	0.47890000
O	5.46350000	-0.77670000	0.15270000
C	6.18020000	-2.00220000	0.22920000
H	4.08080000	1.29080000	0.04900000

H	1.39600000	-2.84360000	0.11950000
H	3.81140000	-2.97530000	0.19330000
H	3.18650000	2.97800000	-0.23100000
H	2.07940000	5.14620000	-0.36820000
H	-0.42180000	5.27170000	-0.34350000
H	-1.74390000	3.22350000	-0.15380000
H	-4.52470000	-3.71380000	-0.21540000
H	-2.33960000	-4.84410000	-0.45050000
H	-0.23860000	-3.60310000	-0.40430000
H	-5.62830000	1.01480000	0.39350000
H	-5.81540000	-1.41860000	0.10580000
H	-4.39500000	2.75540000	0.58580000
H	7.23550000	-1.72730000	0.25460000
H	5.92910000	-2.55860000	1.14110000
H	5.99150000	-2.63360000	-0.64830000
Bq	2.69310000	-0.75140000	0.04850000
Bq	0.60670000	0.59350000	-0.03680000
Bq	0.71810000	3.06640000	-0.17480000
Bq	-1.37720000	-0.44900000	-0.02220000
Bq	-3.57020000	-0.29880000	0.10740000
Bq	-2.40160000	-2.39350000	-0.16630000
Bq	2.73720000	-0.78370000	-0.95000000
Bq	2.64900000	-0.71910000	1.04700000
Bq	0.57080000	0.55800000	-1.03550000
Bq	0.64270000	0.62890000	0.96190000
Bq	0.70110000	2.98510000	-1.17130000
Bq	0.73510000	3.14770000	0.82180000
Bq	-1.43410000	-0.38830000	-1.01880000
Bq	-1.32030000	-0.50960000	0.97430000
Bq	-2.44890000	-2.29660000	-1.16050000
Bq	-2.35430000	-2.49050000	0.82780000
Bq	-3.62990000	-0.18020000	-0.88370000
Bq	-3.51050000	-0.41740000	1.09860000

**Input geometry for NICs(1) calculation of 3b (anion)**

C	4.08950000	-0.81540000	0.00000000
C	3.43790000	0.40870000	0.00000000
C	2.03070000	0.50950000	0.00000000

C	1.25090000	-0.69360000	0.00000000
C	1.95210000	-1.92300000	0.00000000
C	3.33810000	-2.00220000	0.00000000
C	1.35220000	1.80530000	0.00000000
C	-0.07980000	1.87100000	0.00000000
C	-0.85400000	0.64560000	0.00000000
C	-0.18640000	-0.60700000	0.00000000
C	2.08100000	3.01910000	0.00000000
C	1.45180000	4.25330000	0.00000000
C	0.04750000	4.31380000	0.00000000
C	-0.69960000	3.14780000	0.00000000
C	-2.45950000	-0.99340000	0.00000000
C	-3.68490000	-1.69450000	0.00000000
C	-3.64580000	-3.09950000	0.00000000
C	-2.41630000	-3.76700000	0.00000000
C	-1.19740000	-3.06160000	0.00000000
C	-1.19410000	-1.66040000	0.00000000
C	-2.30060000	0.41610000	0.00000000
C	-3.49480000	1.23610000	0.00000000
C	-4.76830000	0.47830000	0.00000000
C	-4.87180000	-0.88060000	0.00000000
O	-3.56860000	2.49640000	0.00000000
O	5.47430000	-0.77040000	0.00000000
C	6.17720000	-1.99710000	0.00000000
H	4.06260000	1.29350000	0.00000000
H	1.39600000	-2.84910000	0.00000000
H	3.81380000	-2.97660000	0.00000000
H	3.16500000	2.99670000	0.00000000
H	2.04620000	5.16420000	0.00000000
H	-0.45990000	5.27580000	0.00000000
H	-1.78680000	3.18190000	0.00000000
H	-4.57540000	-3.66650000	0.00000000
H	-2.39530000	-4.85440000	0.00000000
H	-0.28210000	-3.64280000	0.00000000
H	-5.65720000	1.10480000	0.00000000
H	-5.85010000	-1.36130000	0.00000000
H	7.23840000	-1.73780000	0.00000000
H	5.95340000	-2.59610000	0.89410000

H	5.95340000	-2.59610000	-0.89410000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	0.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	0.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	0.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	0.00000000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	1.00000000
Bq	2.68320000	-0.75270000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.58560000	0.58850000	1.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.69220000	3.06840000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	-1.00000000
Bq	-1.39890000	-0.43980000	1.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.43300000	-2.37940000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	-1.00000000
Bq	-3.59660000	-0.23970000	1.00000000

**Input geometry for NICs(1) calculation of 3c (neutral)**

C	4.09710000	-1.29150000	0.13100000
C	3.57550000	-0.00330000	0.05610000
C	2.18620000	0.23270000	-0.01370000
C	1.30330000	-0.89170000	-0.00730000
C	1.86260000	-2.19310000	0.08830000
C	3.22260000	-2.40270000	0.15270000
C	1.64050000	1.58330000	-0.09140000
C	0.22200000	1.78970000	-0.06600000
C	-0.64830000	0.63740000	0.01020000
C	-0.11370000	-0.66030000	-0.05150000
C	2.48580000	2.71260000	-0.20700000
C	1.98160000	3.99650000	-0.30180000
C	0.59150000	4.19760000	-0.29180000
C	-0.26340000	3.11720000	-0.17790000
C	-2.41580000	-0.87380000	-0.03110000
C	-3.69640000	-1.45300000	-0.04000000
C	-3.78030000	-2.86200000	-0.19540000

C	-2.62160000	-3.60730000	-0.32640000
C	-1.33690000	-3.00620000	-0.29080000
C	-1.21880000	-1.63150000	-0.12500000
C	-2.13040000	0.51860000	0.08190000
C	-3.23960000	1.34170000	0.27450000
C	-4.55530000	0.78350000	0.27250000
C	-4.79410000	-0.56170000	0.11270000
O	-3.11910000	2.68450000	0.48960000
C	5.51560000	-1.48830000	0.20160000
N	6.66690000	-1.65430000	0.25780000
H	4.27280000	0.82380000	0.06470000
H	1.21010000	-3.05140000	0.14270000
H	3.62560000	-3.40660000	0.23230000
H	3.56060000	2.58300000	-0.23830000
H	2.66010000	4.83940000	-0.39340000
H	0.18310000	5.20020000	-0.37960000
H	-1.32750000	3.28770000	-0.17810000
H	-4.75250000	-3.34680000	-0.21570000
H	-2.68770000	-4.68310000	-0.45770000
H	-0.47770000	-3.65330000	-0.41320000
H	-5.39400000	1.46390000	0.40760000
H	-5.81290000	-0.93870000	0.11420000
H	-3.99380000	3.07900000	0.60700000
Bq	2.70790000	-1.09160000	0.06790000
Bq	0.76500000	0.44850000	-0.03660000
Bq	1.10970000	2.89950000	-0.18930000
Bq	-1.30540000	-0.40190000	-0.02310000
Bq	-3.47190000	-0.04080000	0.11180000
Bq	-2.51160000	-2.23900000	-0.16810000
Bq	2.75520000	-1.13440000	-0.93010000
Bq	2.66060000	-1.04880000	1.06580000
Bq	0.72690000	0.41120000	-1.03520000
Bq	0.80310000	0.48580000	0.96200000
Bq	1.08750000	2.81200000	-1.18520000
Bq	1.13180000	2.98700000	0.80660000
Bq	-1.33520000	-0.31500000	-1.01890000
Bq	-1.27560000	-0.48880000	0.97270000
Bq	-2.54500000	-2.12740000	-1.16130000

Bq	-2.47820000	-2.35050000	0.82510000
Bq	-3.52260000	0.08590000	-0.87890000
Bq	-3.42130000	-0.16750000	1.10240000

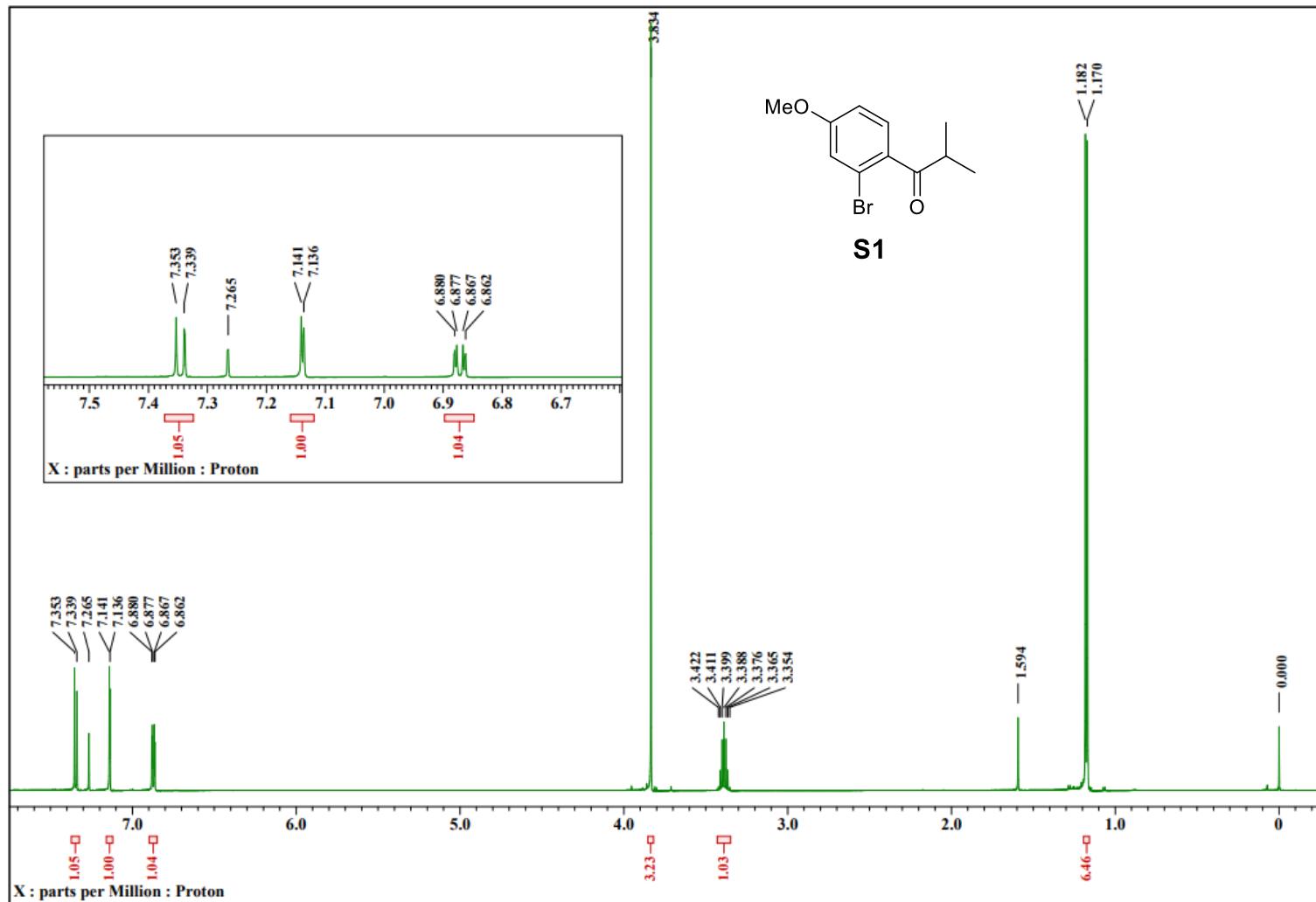
**Input geometry for NICS(1) calculation of 3c (anion)**

C	4.09590000	-1.29350000	0.00000000
C	3.55720000	-0.00360000	0.00000000
C	2.17140000	0.23160000	0.00000000
C	1.27910000	-0.89570000	0.00000000
C	1.85810000	-2.19800000	0.00000000
C	3.21920000	-2.40550000	0.00000000
C	1.62210000	1.58790000	0.00000000
C	0.20410000	1.79000000	0.00000000
C	-0.68210000	0.64210000	0.00000000
C	-0.13230000	-0.67570000	0.00000000
C	2.46350000	2.72610000	0.00000000
C	1.95360000	4.01390000	0.00000000
C	0.56240000	4.20860000	0.00000000
C	-0.29220000	3.11910000	0.00000000
C	-2.42880000	-0.84400000	0.00000000
C	-3.71640000	-1.42030000	0.00000000
C	-3.81550000	-2.82180000	0.00000000
C	-2.65750000	-3.60600000	0.00000000
C	-1.37630000	-3.02410000	0.00000000
C	-1.23730000	-1.62930000	0.00000000
C	-2.13410000	0.54780000	0.00000000
C	-3.24920000	1.47900000	0.00000000
C	-4.58920000	0.84710000	0.00000000
C	-4.81980000	-0.49480000	0.00000000
O	-3.20060000	2.73750000	0.00000000
C	5.51190000	-1.48560000	0.00000000
N	6.66760000	-1.65160000	0.00000000
H	4.25080000	0.82770000	0.00000000
H	1.21010000	-3.06140000	0.00000000
H	3.62410000	-3.41280000	0.00000000
H	3.54070000	2.60420000	0.00000000
H	2.63230000	4.86360000	0.00000000
H	0.14940000	5.21440000	0.00000000

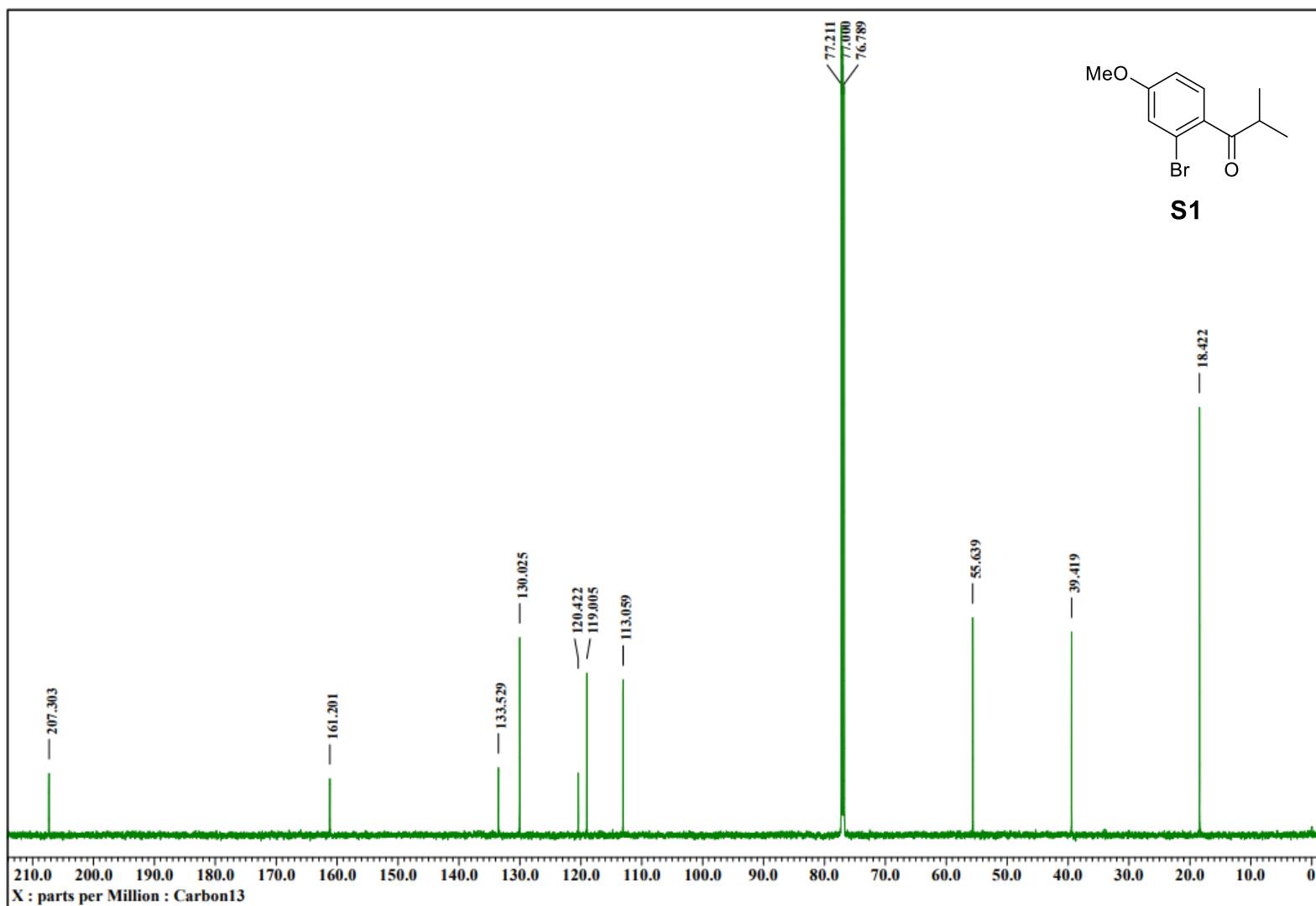
H	-1.37030000	3.25730000	0.00000000
H	-4.79580000	-3.29500000	0.00000000
H	-2.74270000	-4.68990000	0.00000000
H	-0.52330000	-3.69260000	0.00000000
H	-5.41380000	1.55540000	0.00000000
H	-5.83900000	-0.88030000	0.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	0.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	0.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	0.00000000
Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	0.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	0.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	0.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	-1.00000000
Bq	2.69680000	-1.09410000	1.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	-1.00000000
Bq	0.74370000	0.44670000	1.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	-1.00000000
Bq	1.08560000	2.90760000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	1.00000000
Bq	-1.32290000	-0.39180000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	-1.00000000
Bq	-2.53860000	-2.22420000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	1.00000000
Bq	-3.48960000	0.01910000	-1.00000000

## 7. $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra

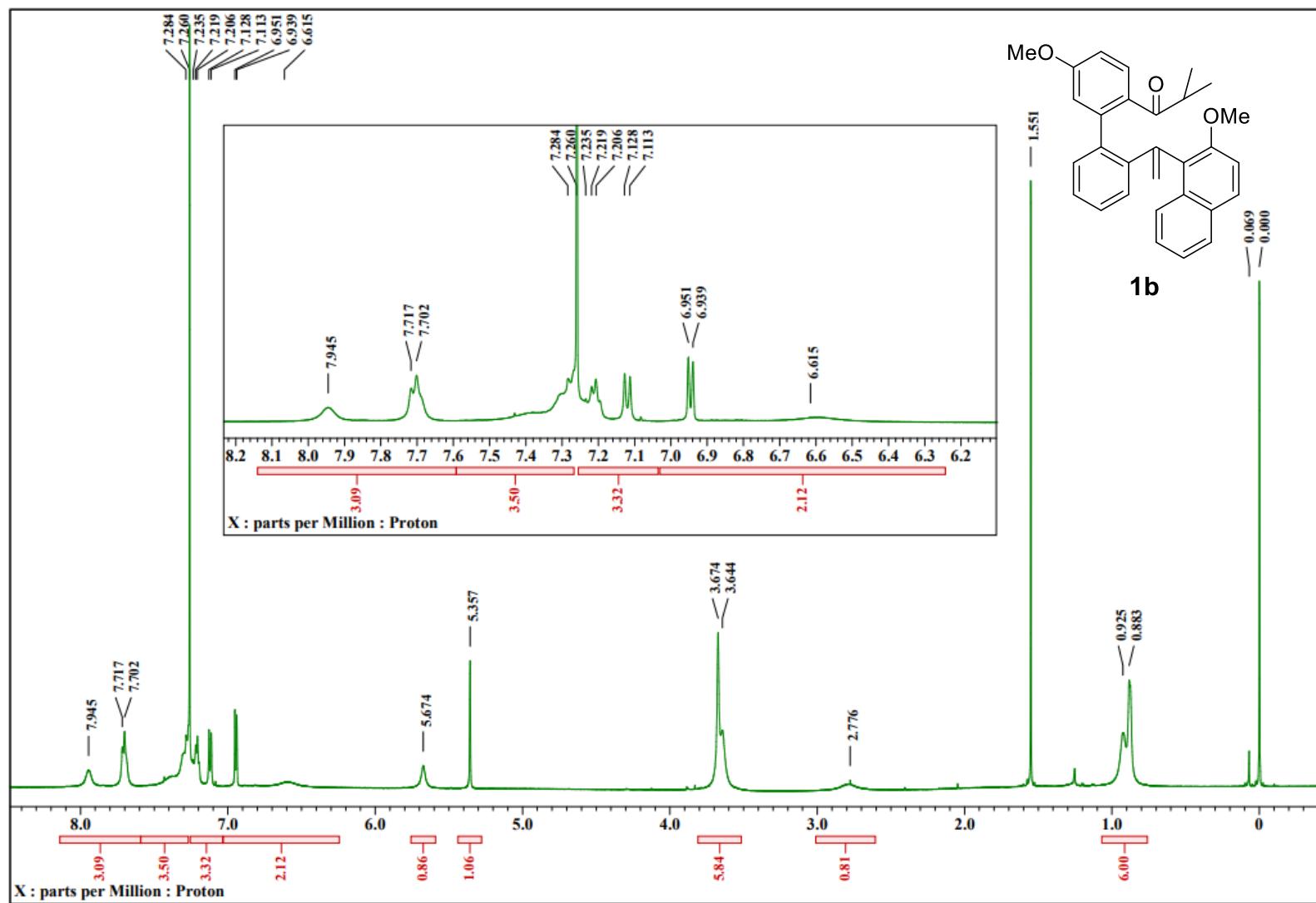
S1:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



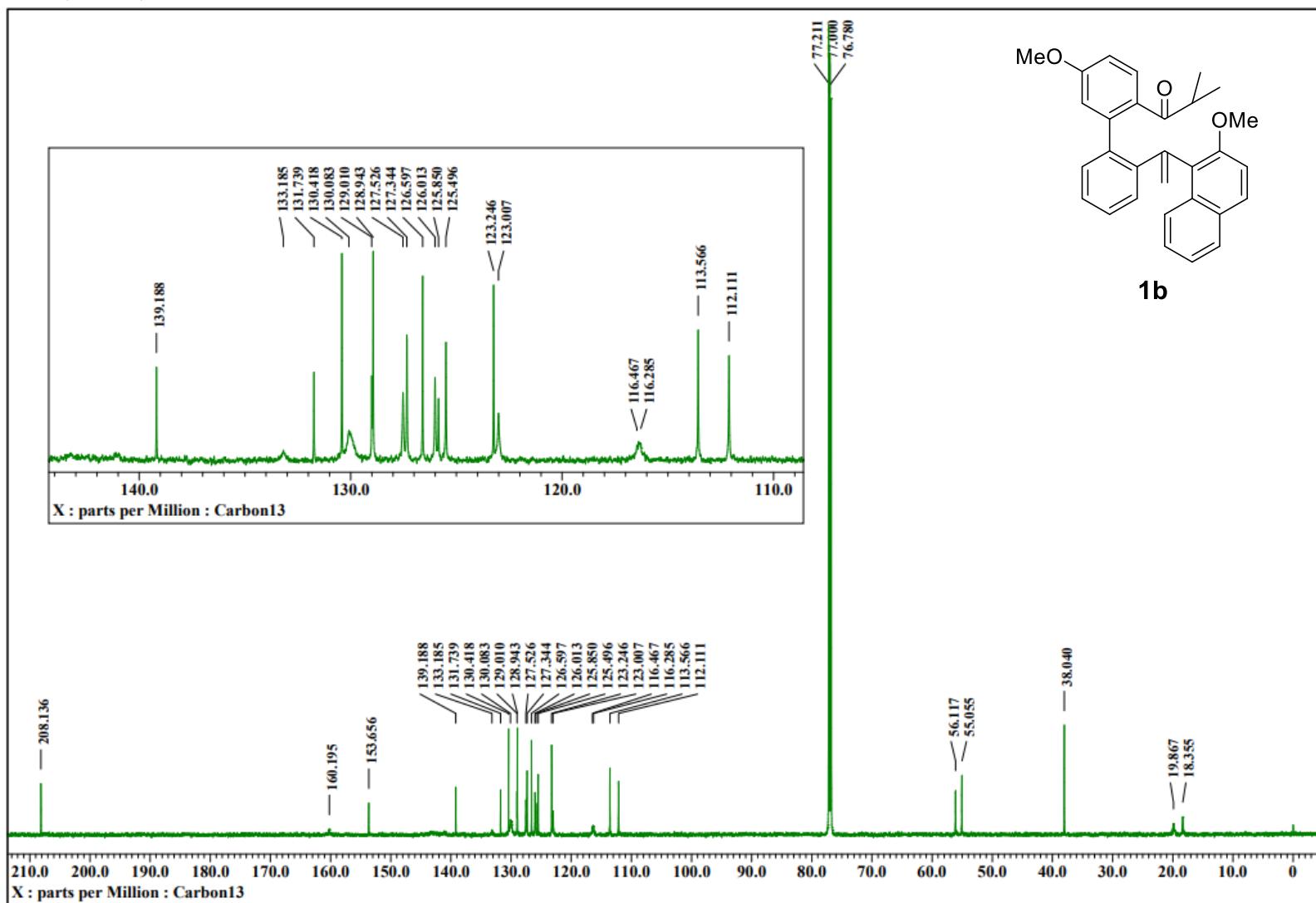
S1:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



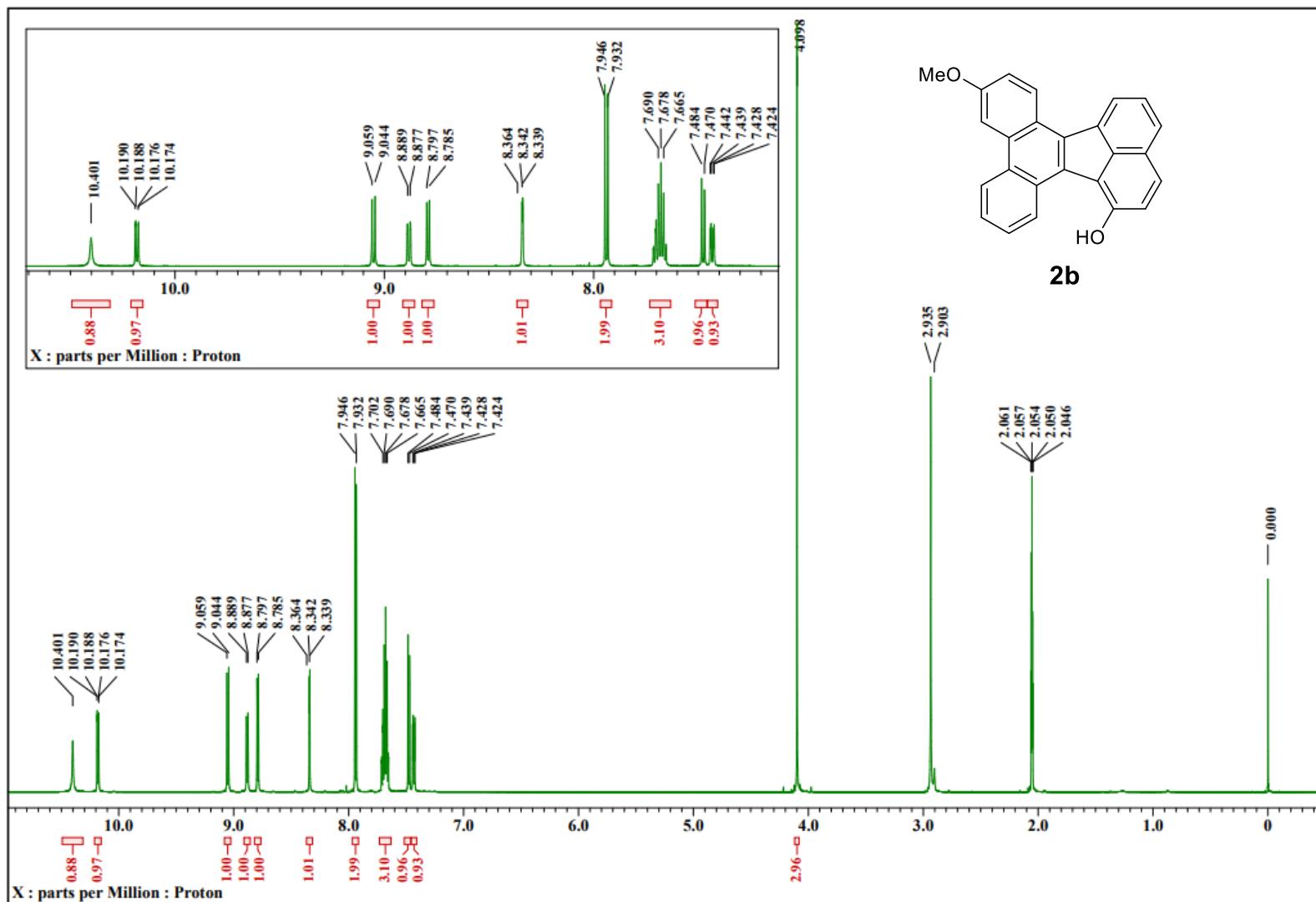
**1b:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



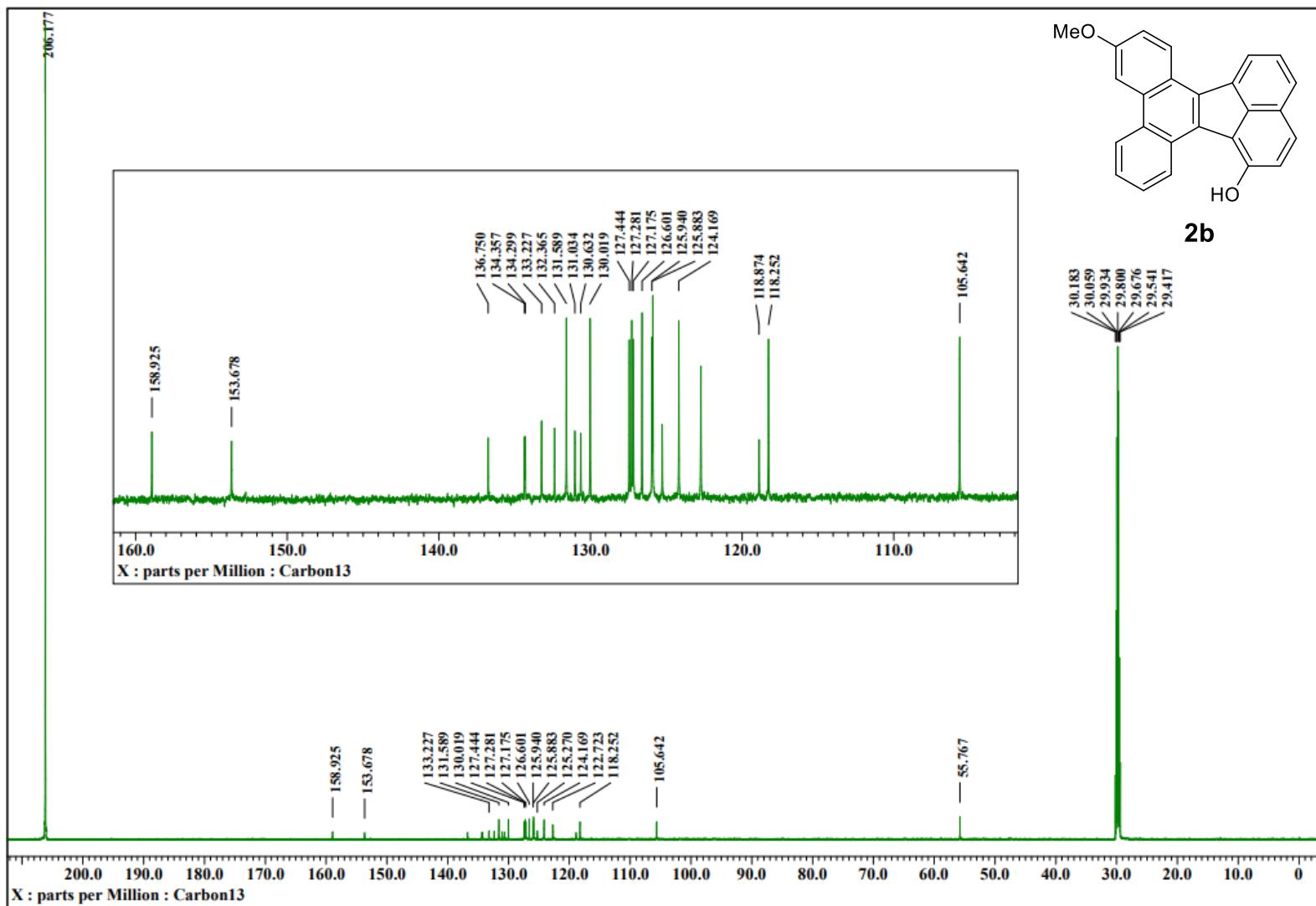
**1b:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



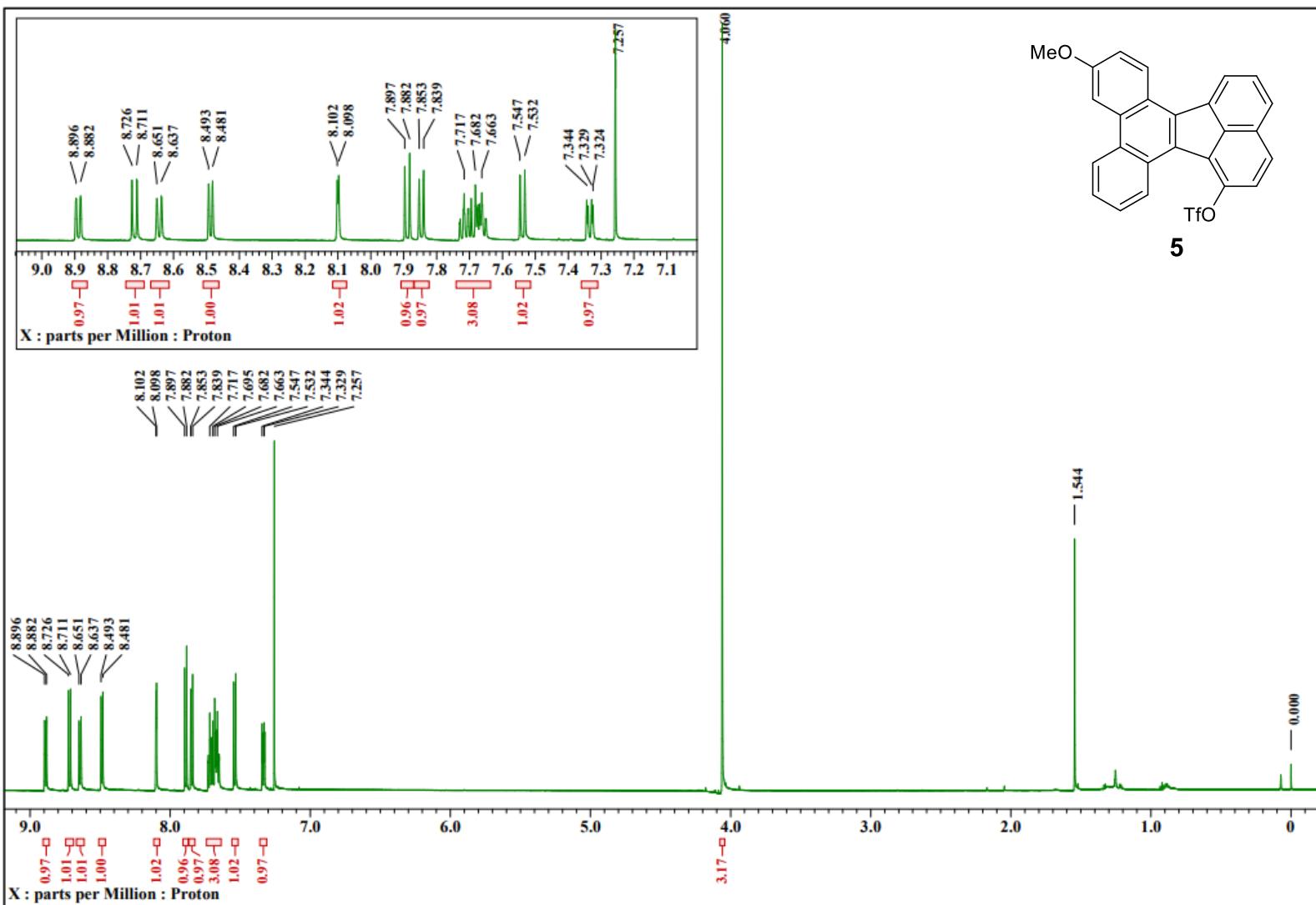
**2b:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



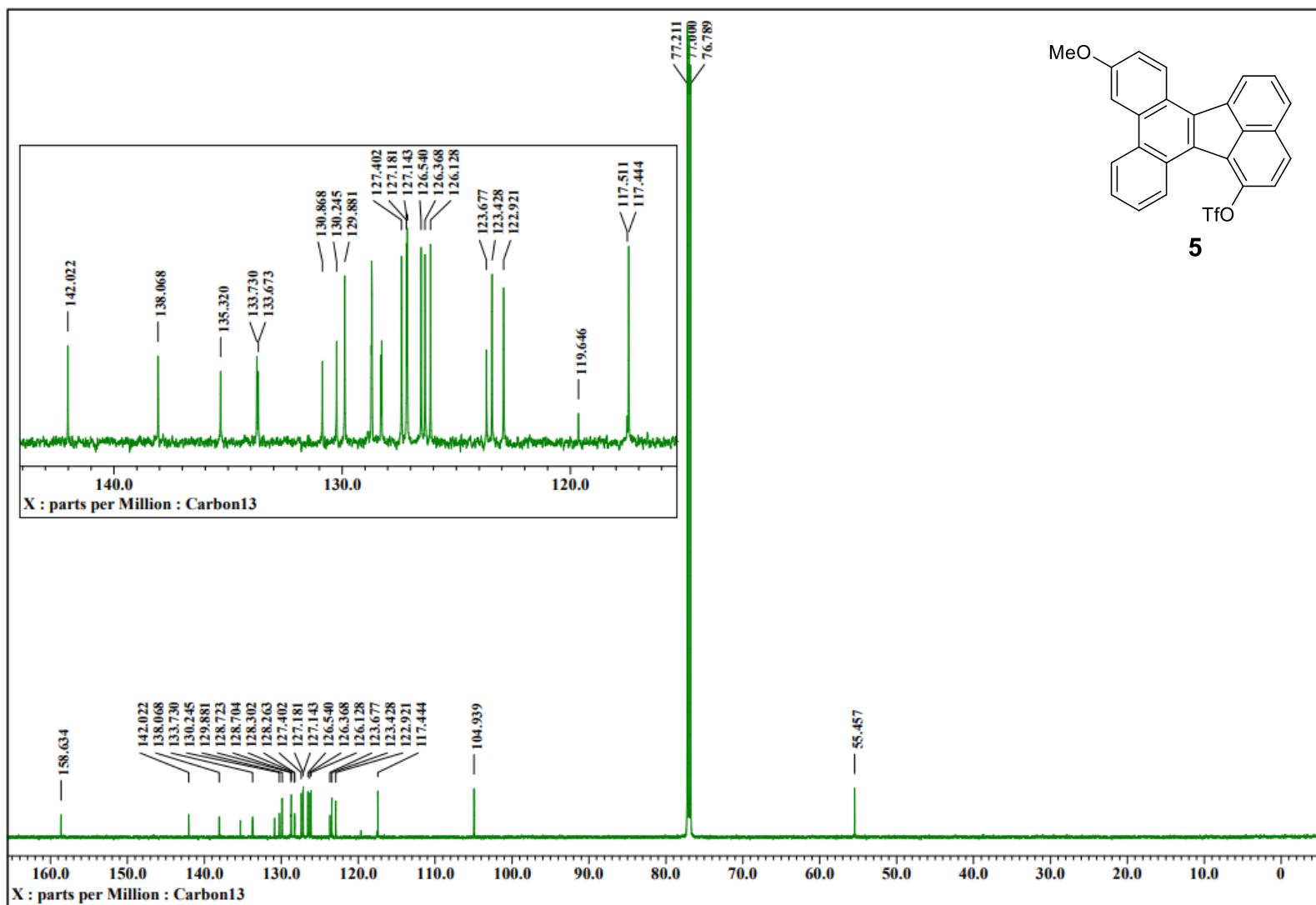
**2b:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



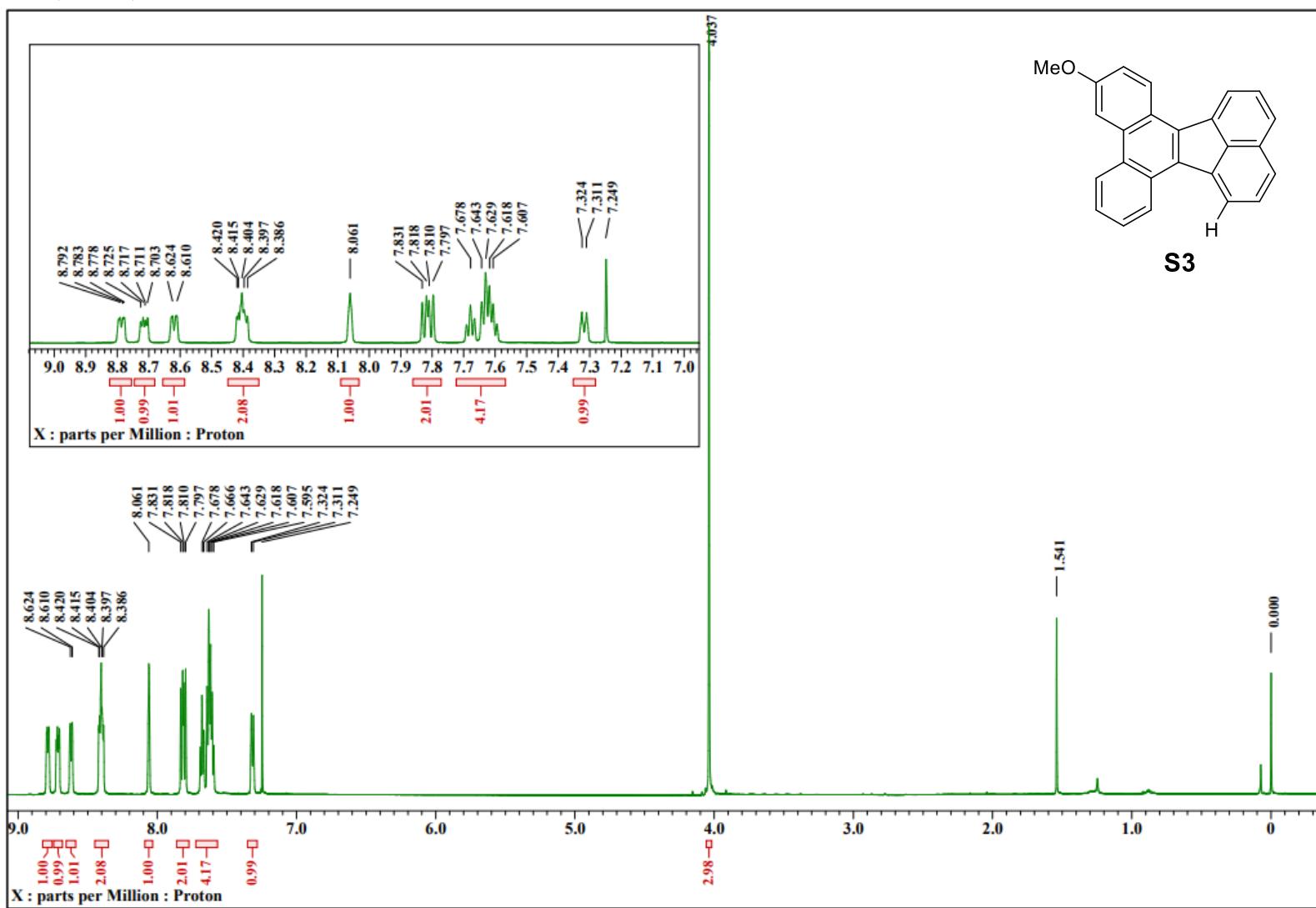
5:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



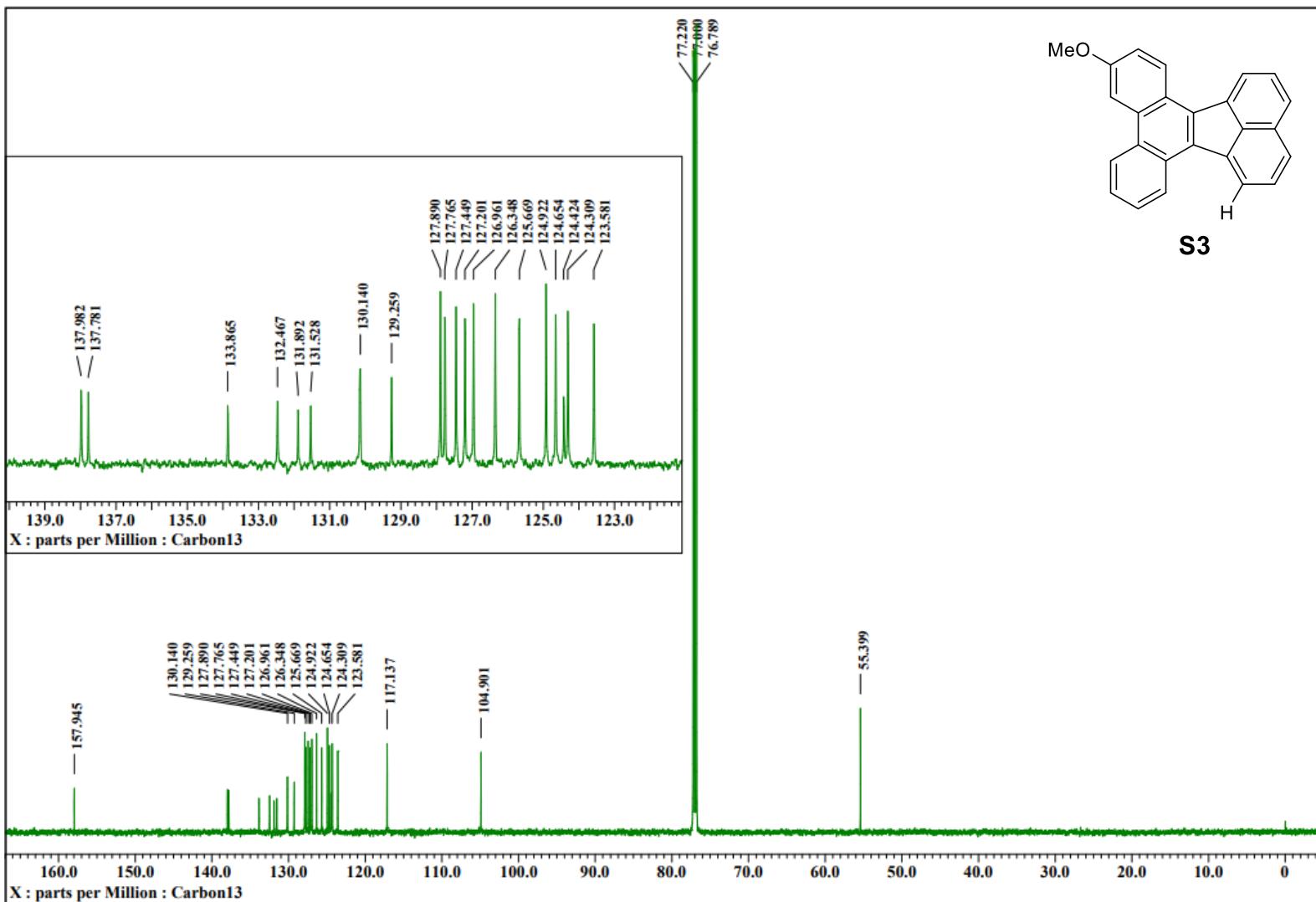
5:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



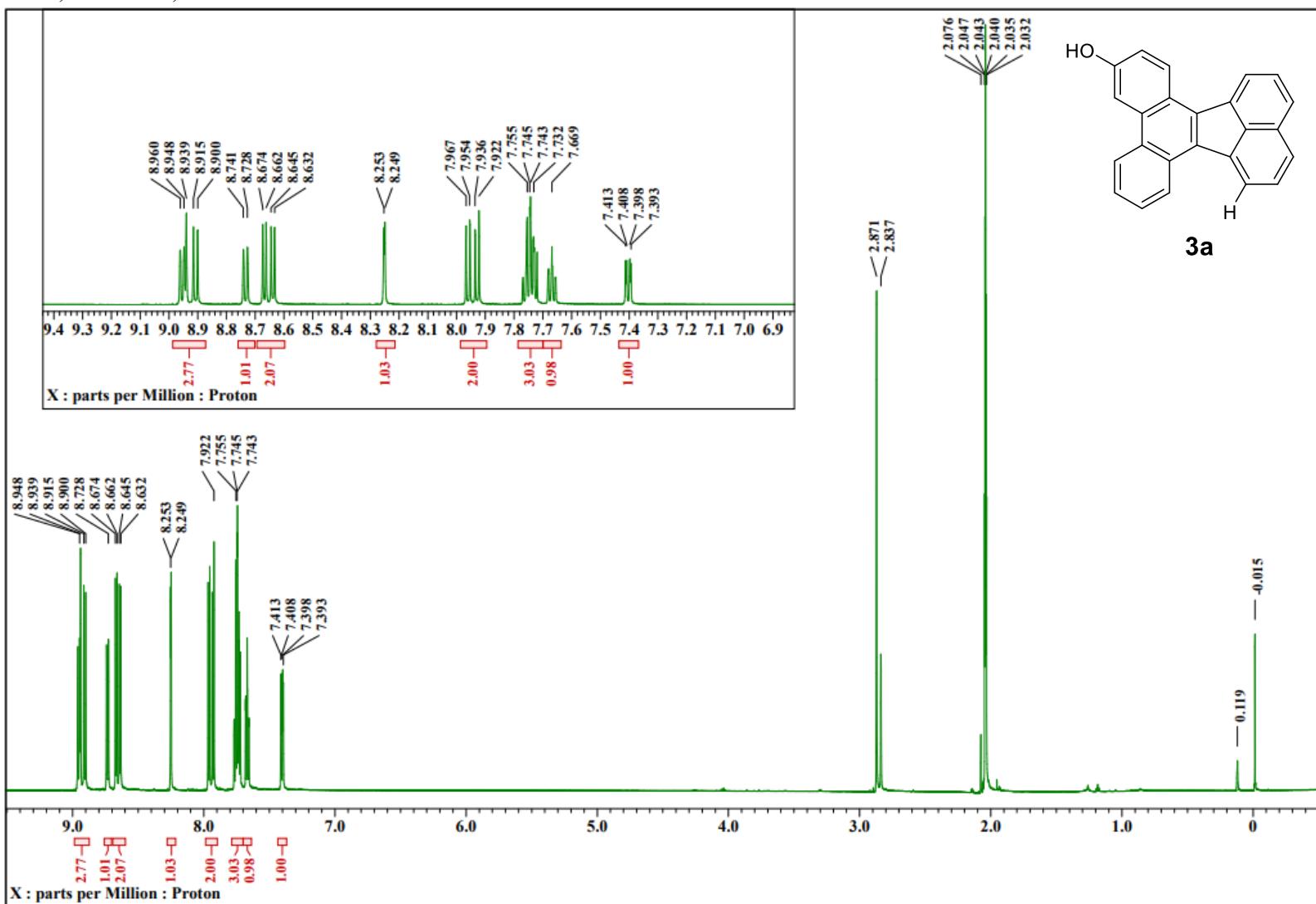
**S3:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



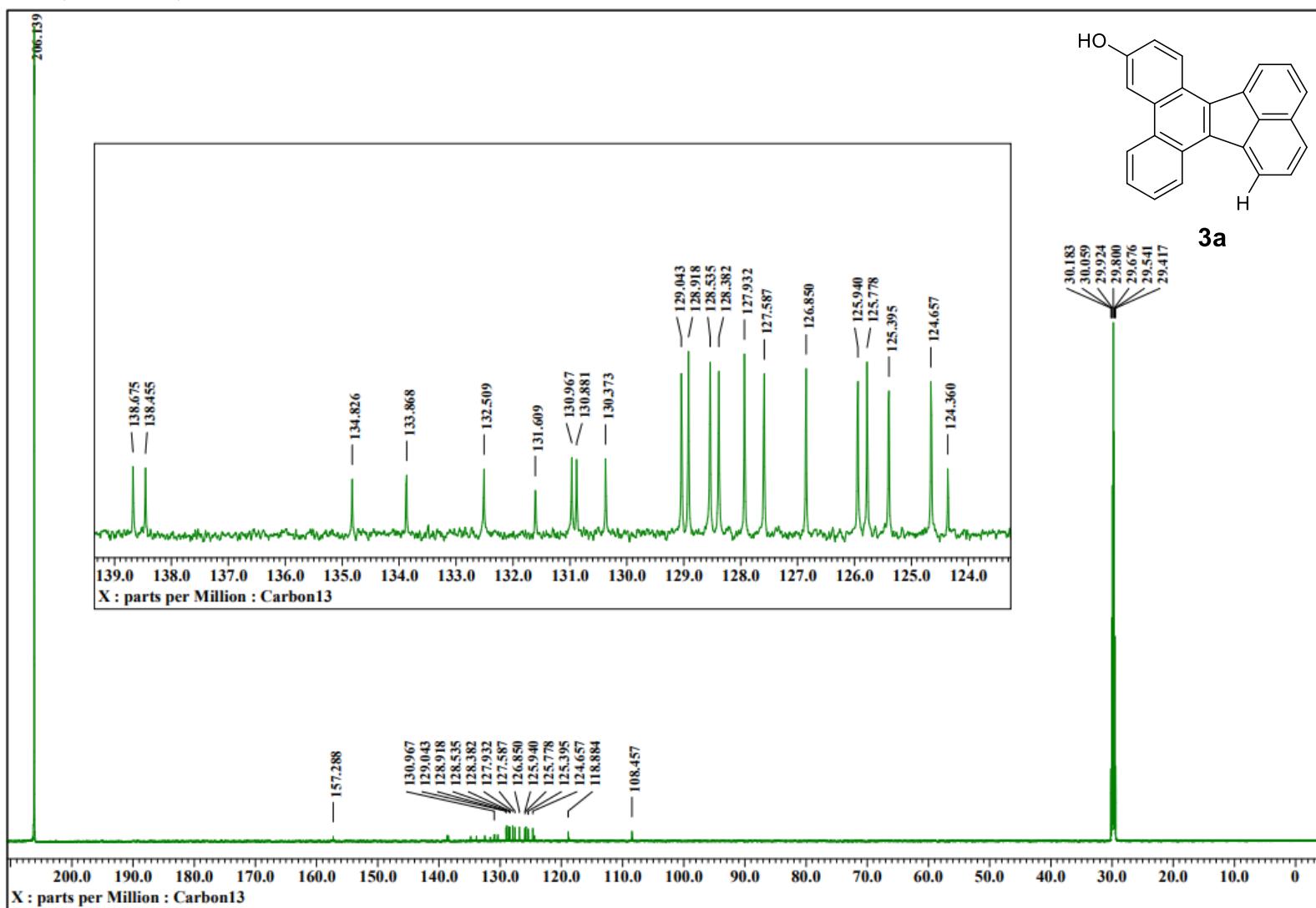
S3:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



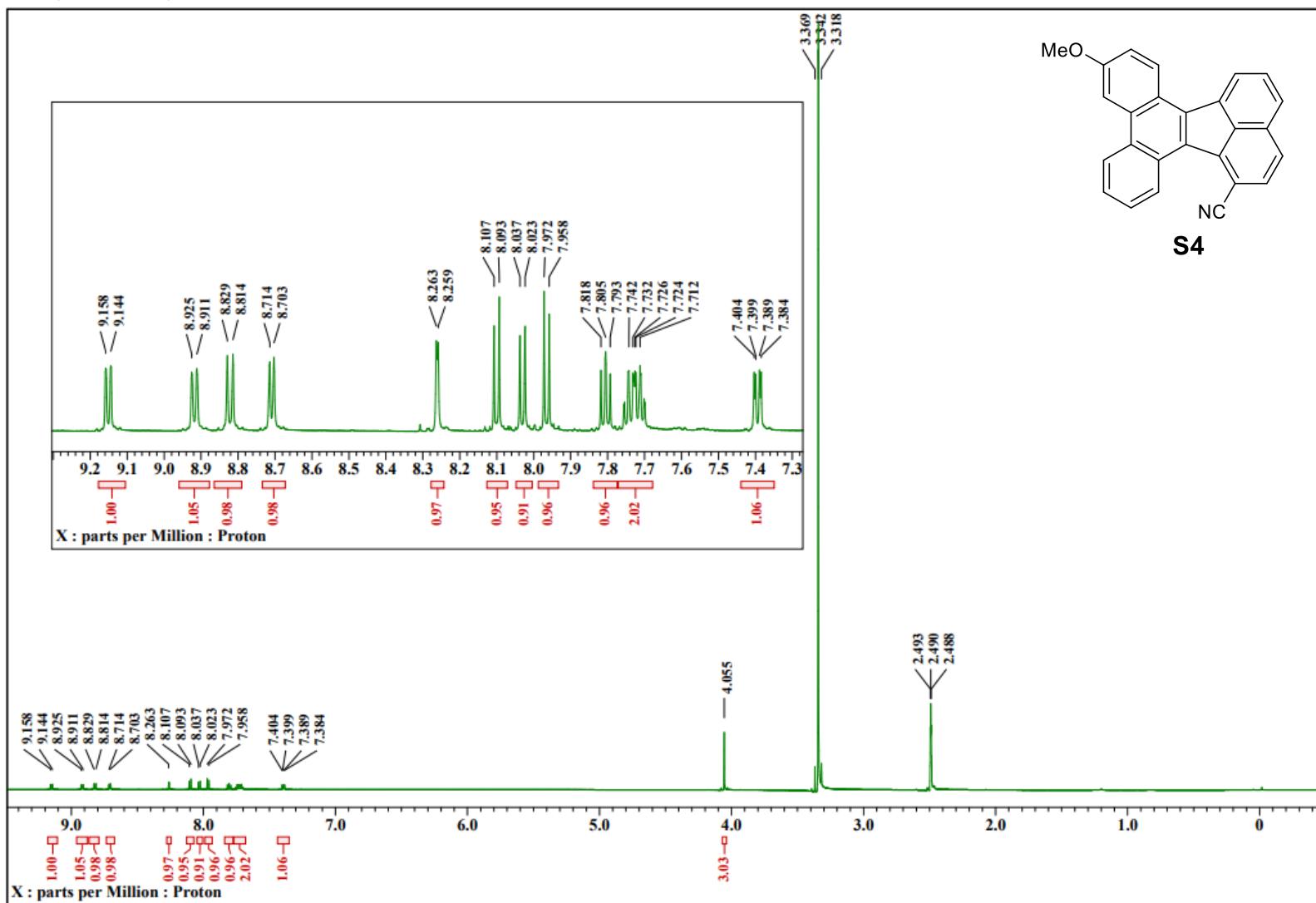
3a:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



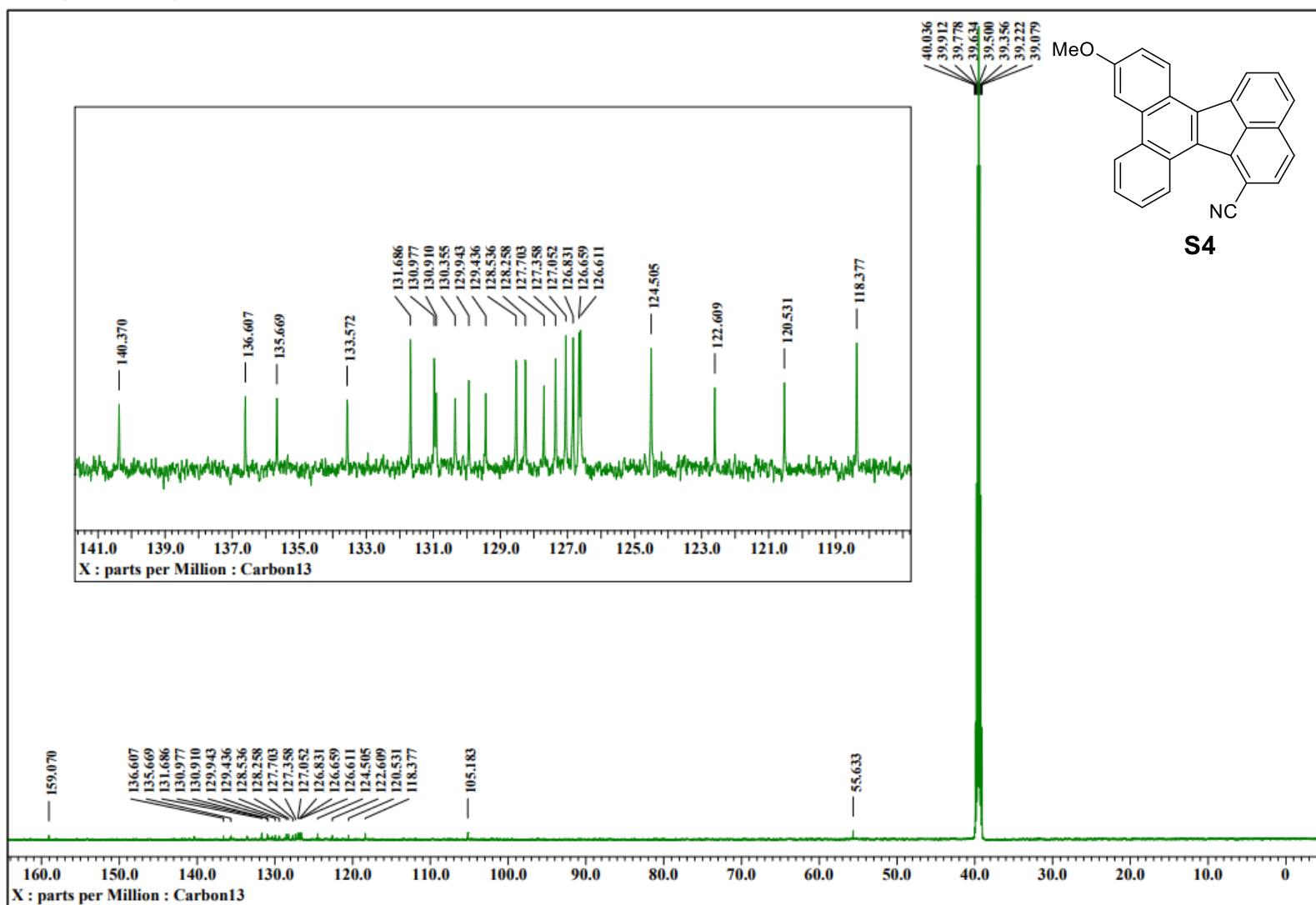
**3a:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, acetone-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



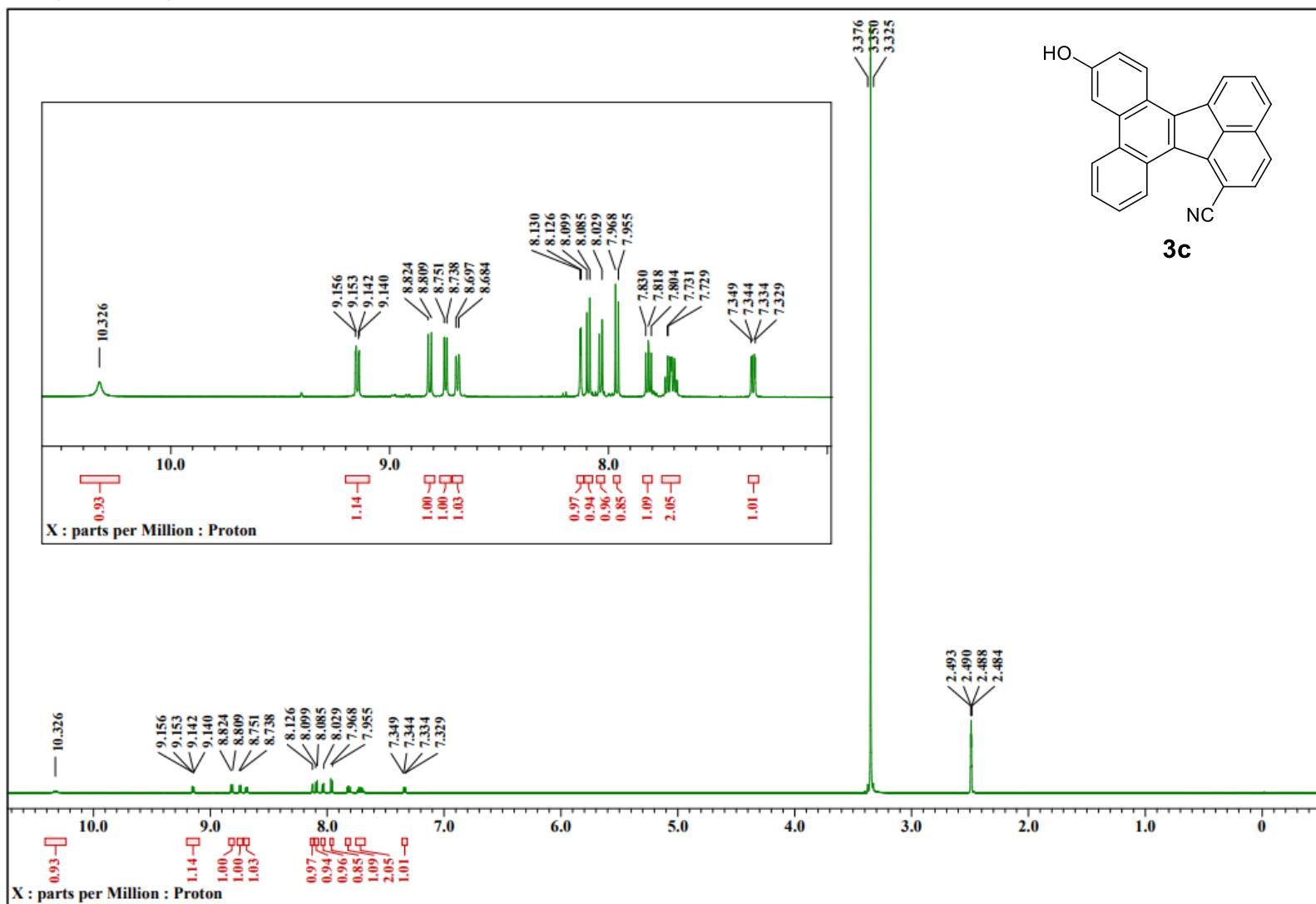
S4:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



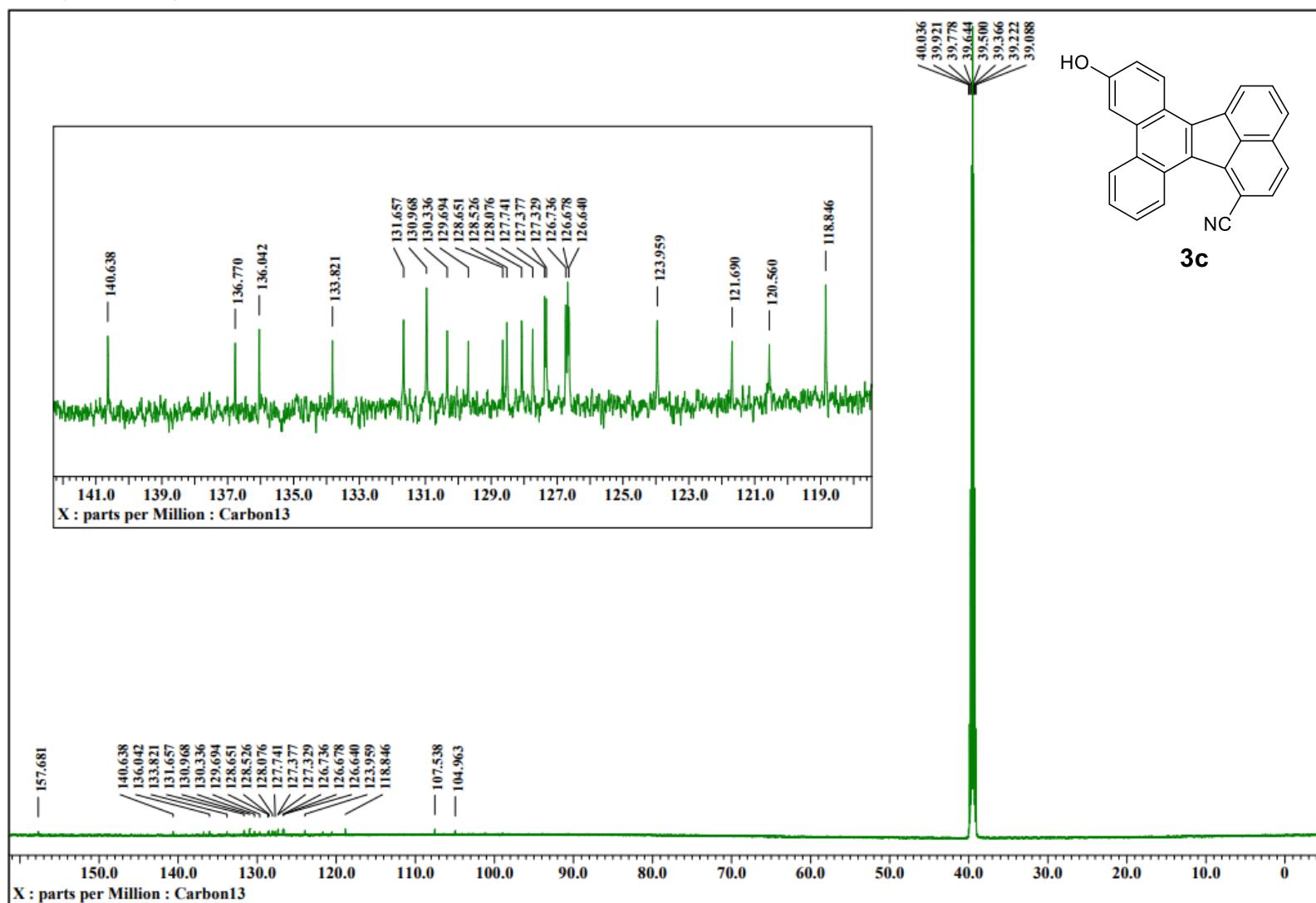
**S4:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



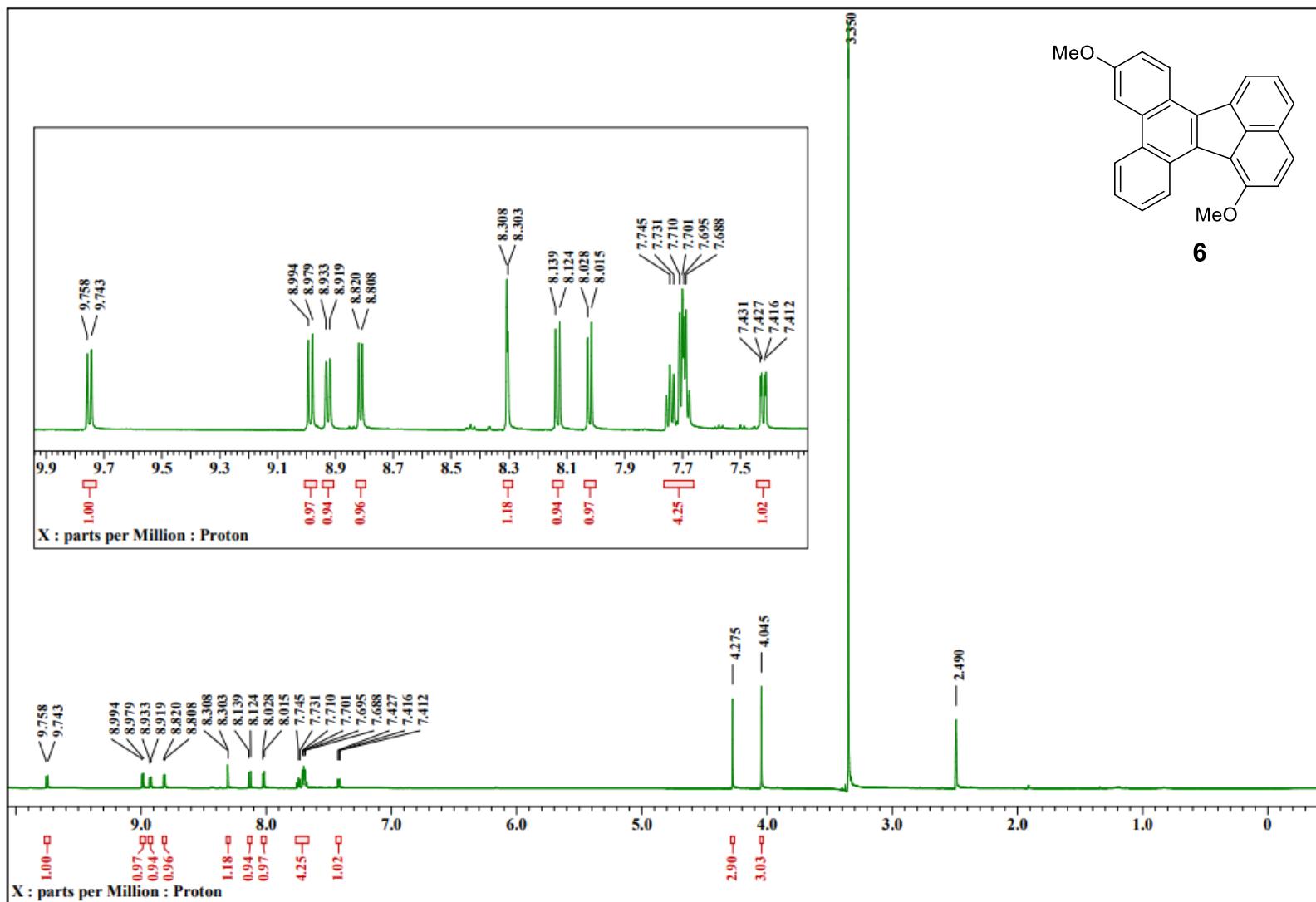
3c:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



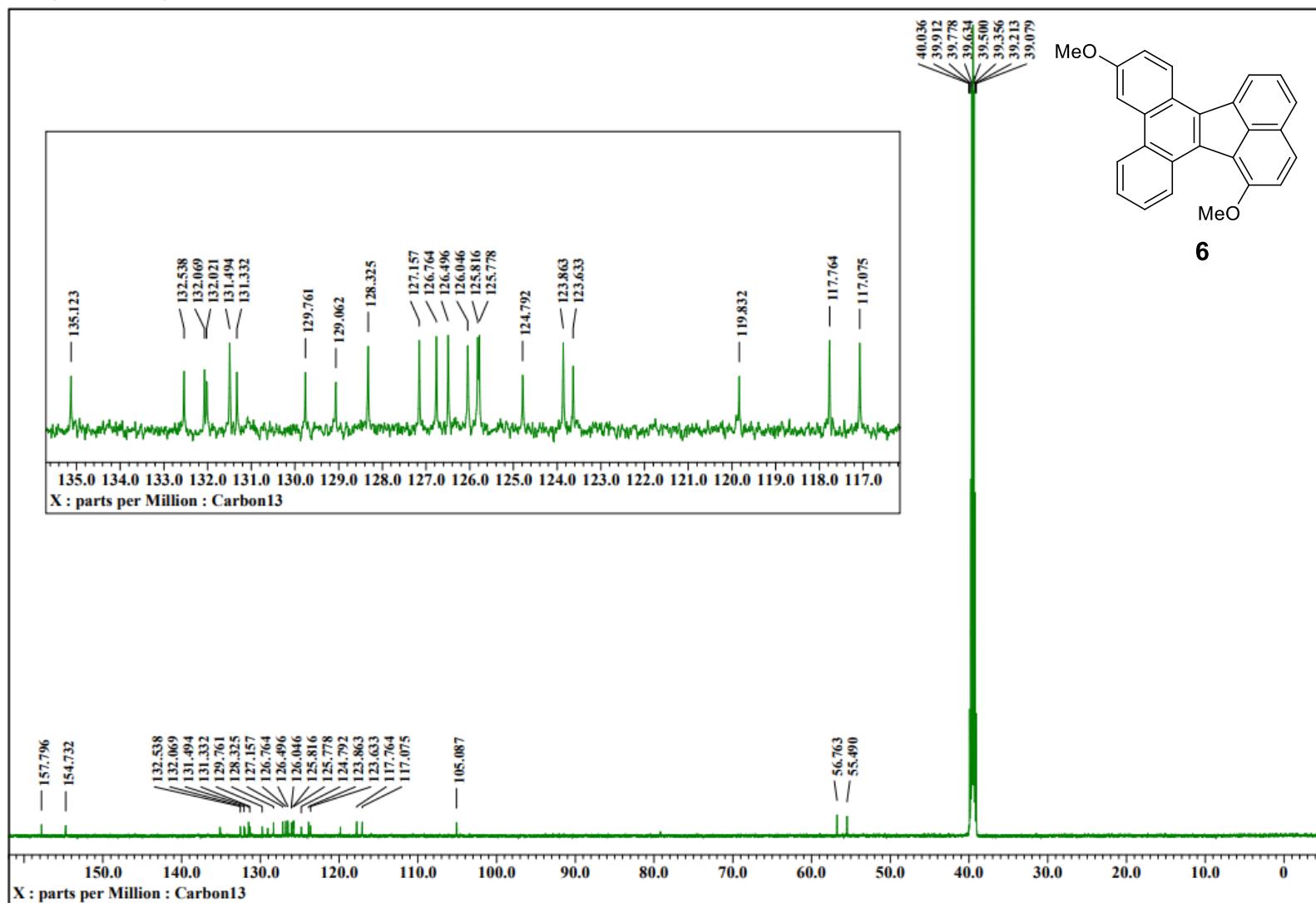
3c:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



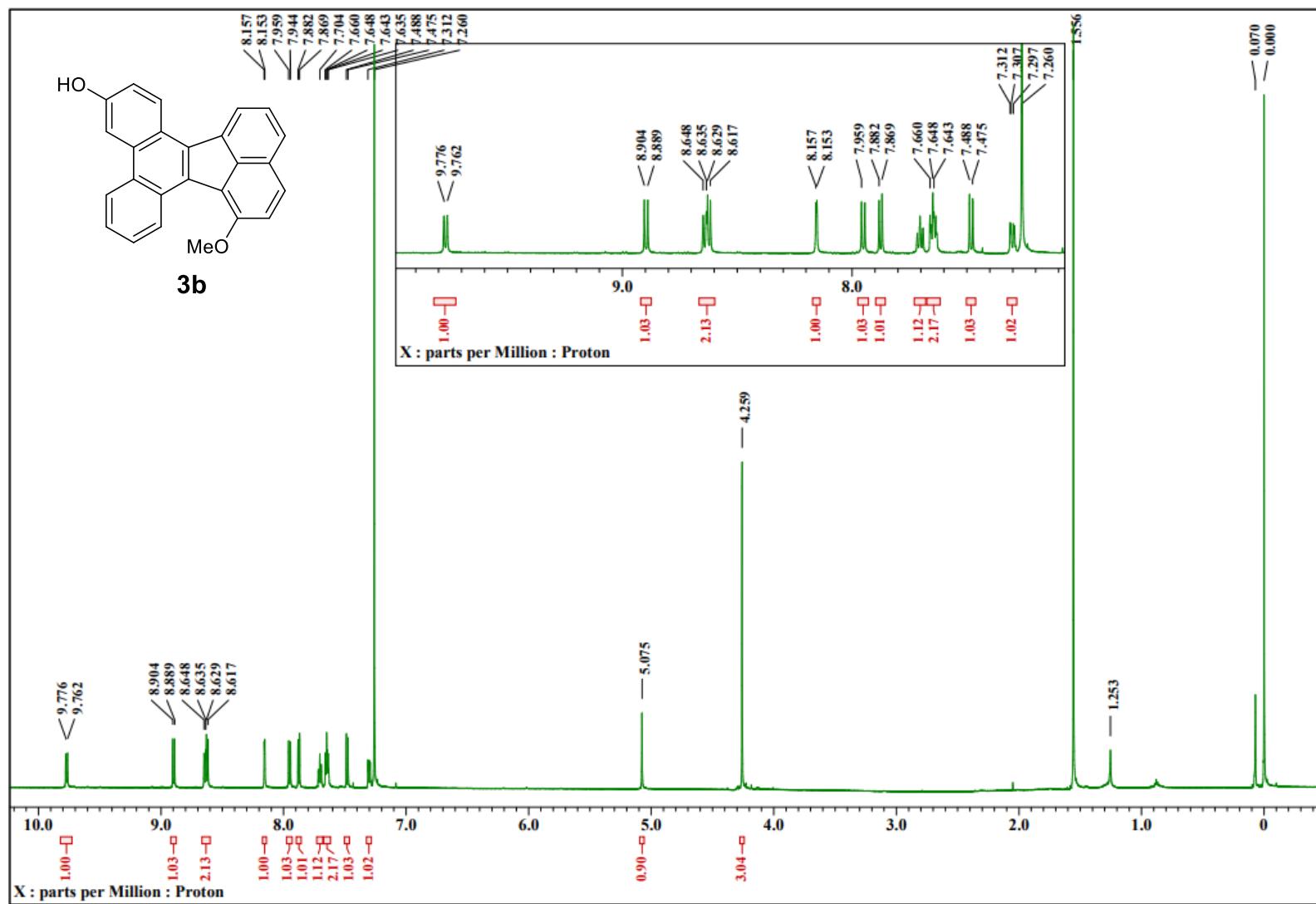
6:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



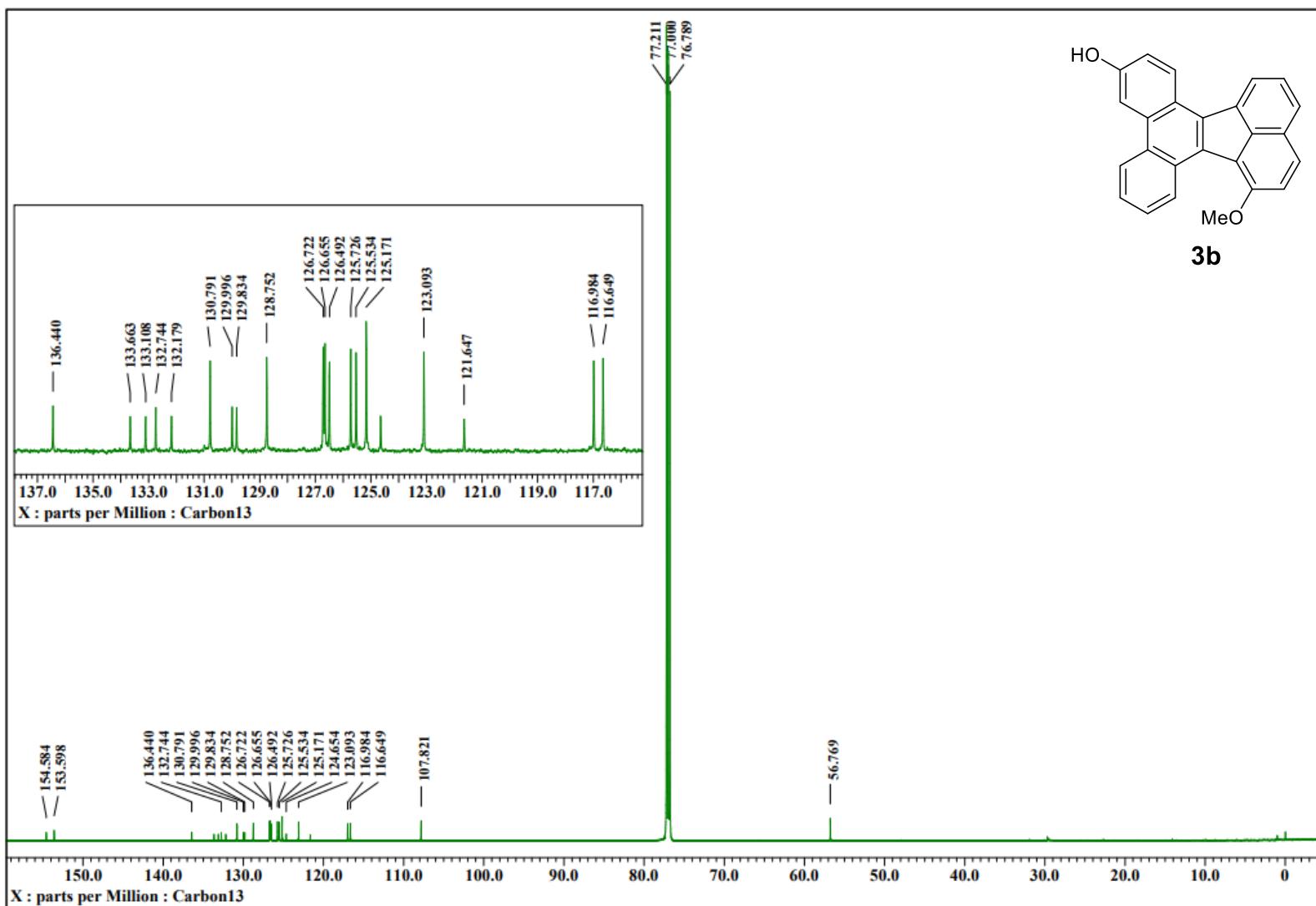
6:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



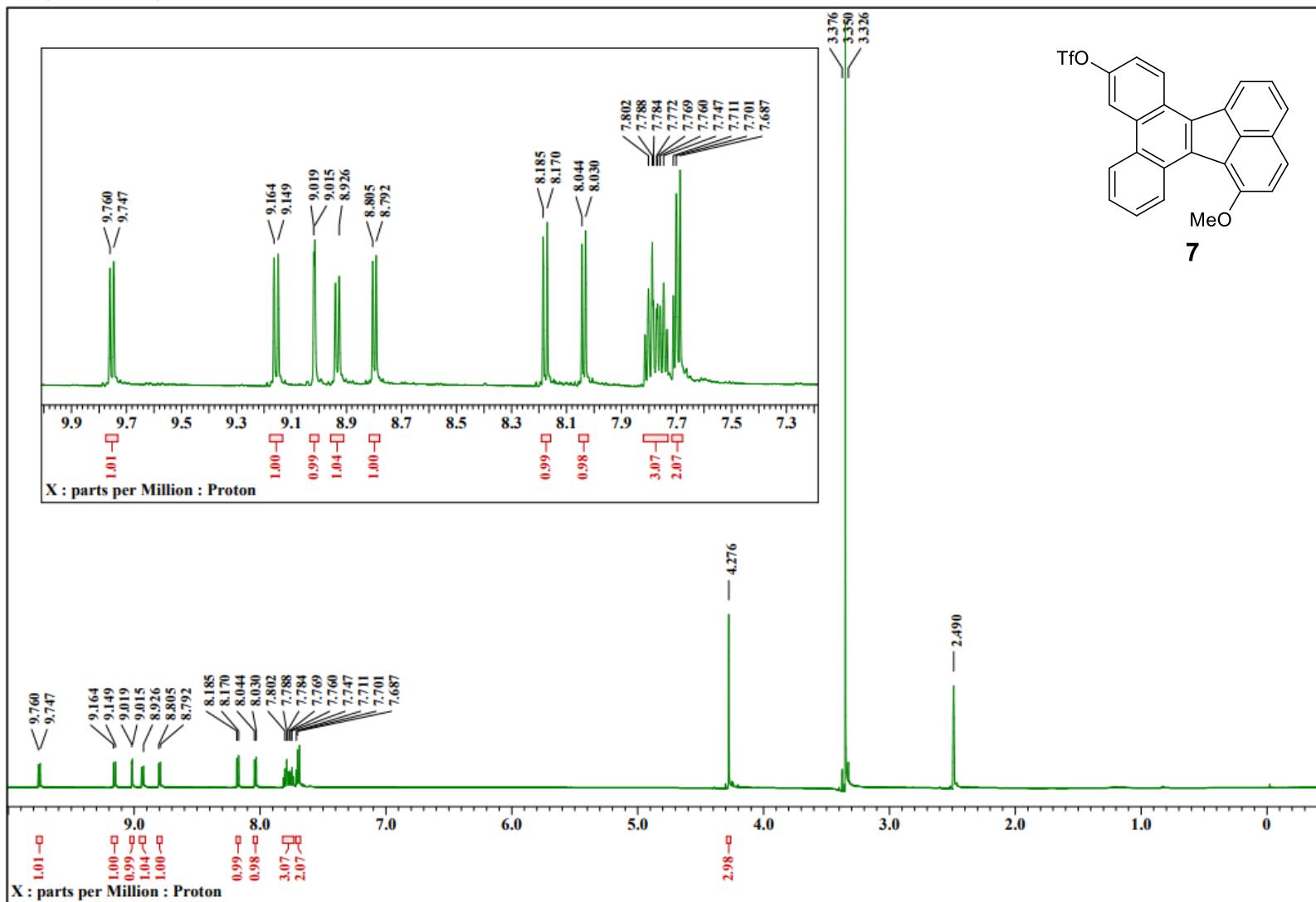
**3b:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



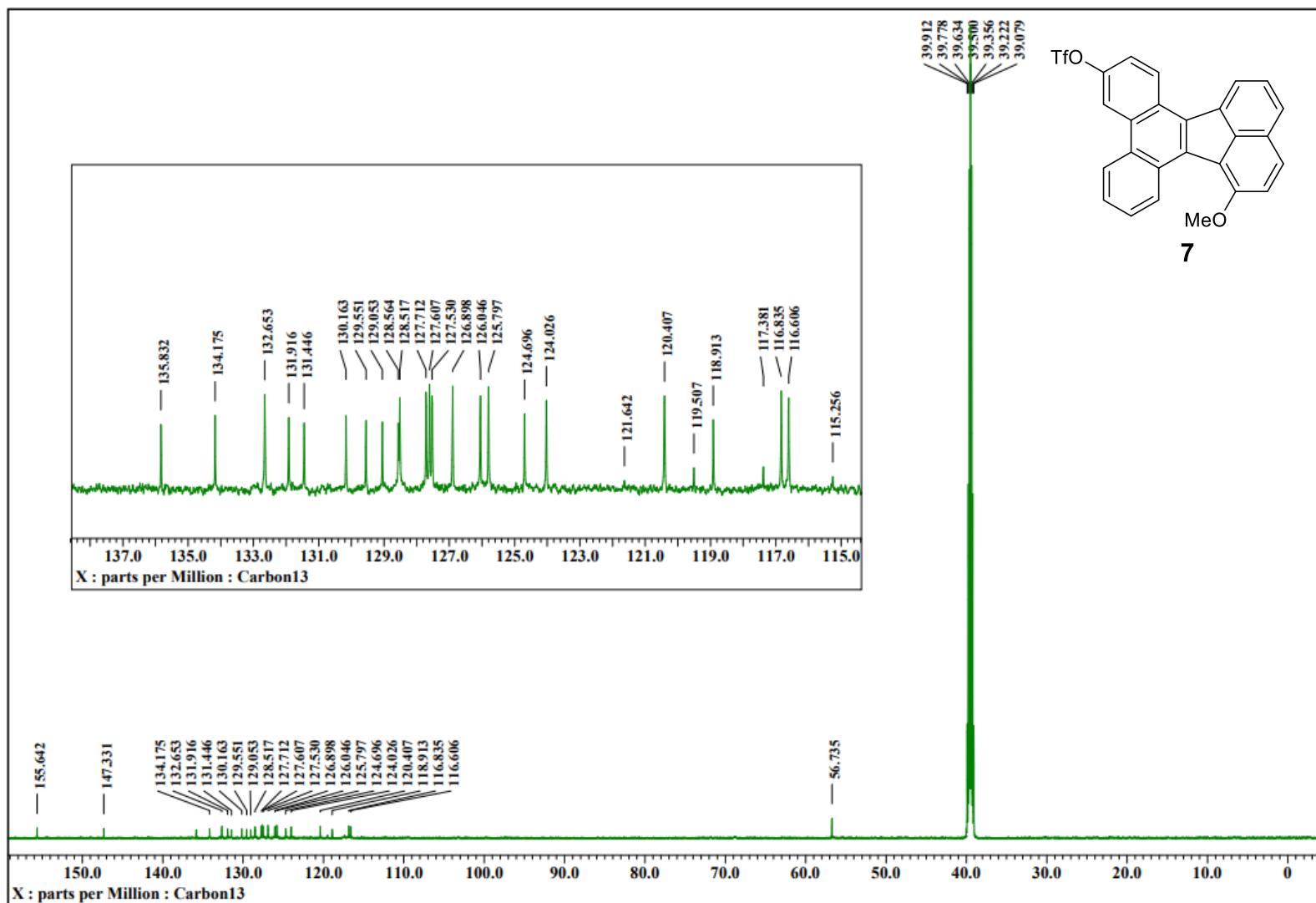
**3b:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



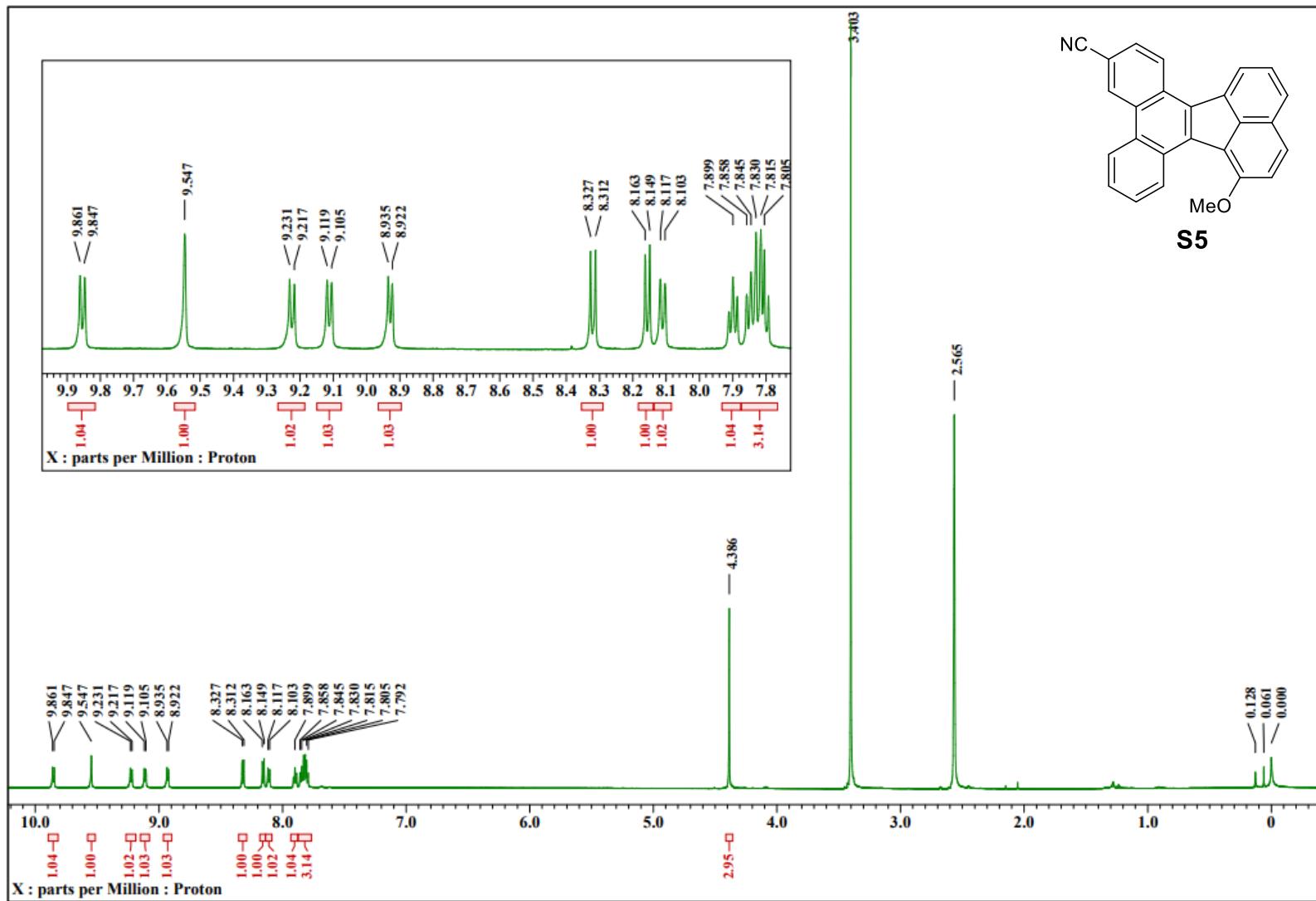
7:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



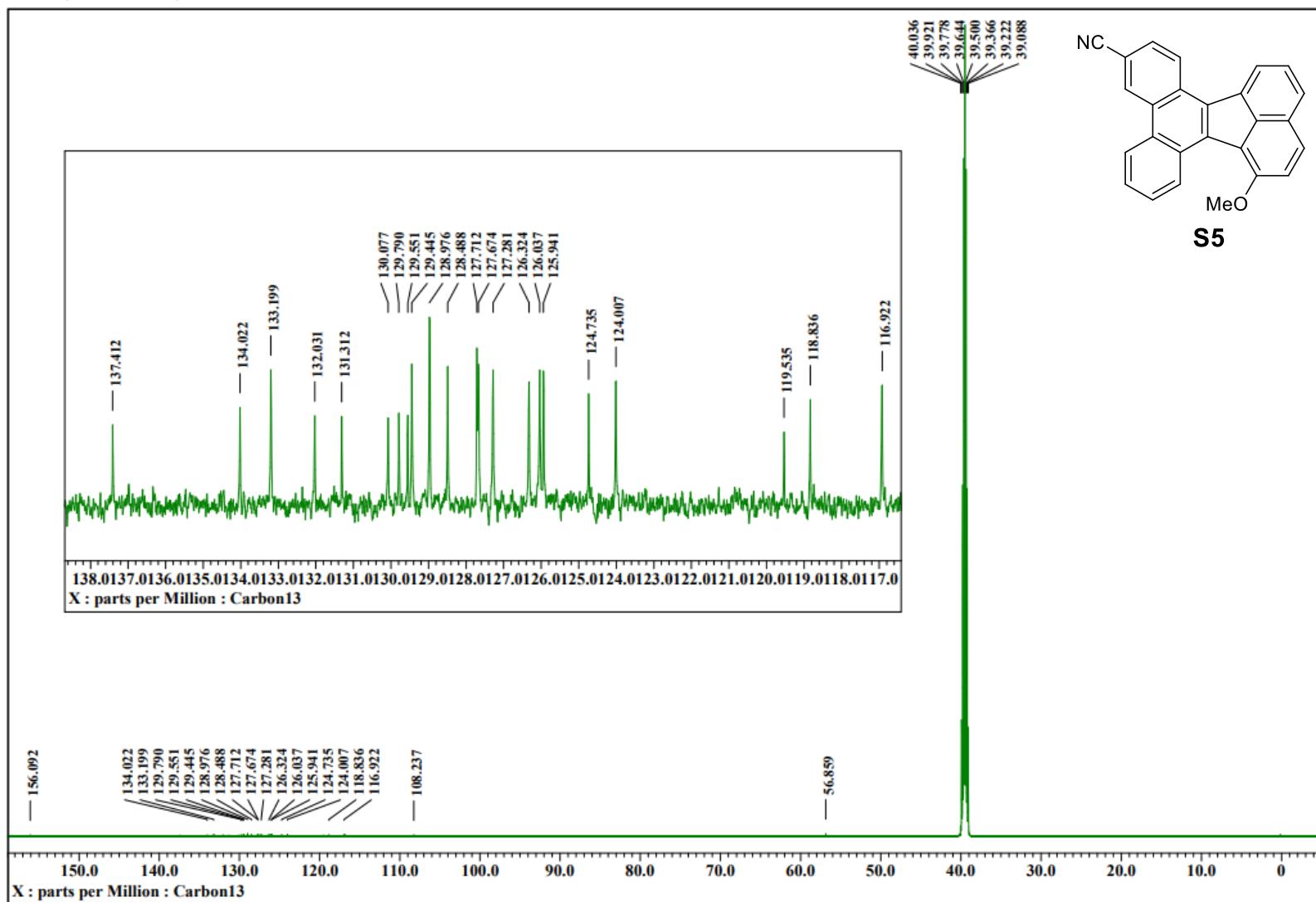
7:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d6, 151 MHz



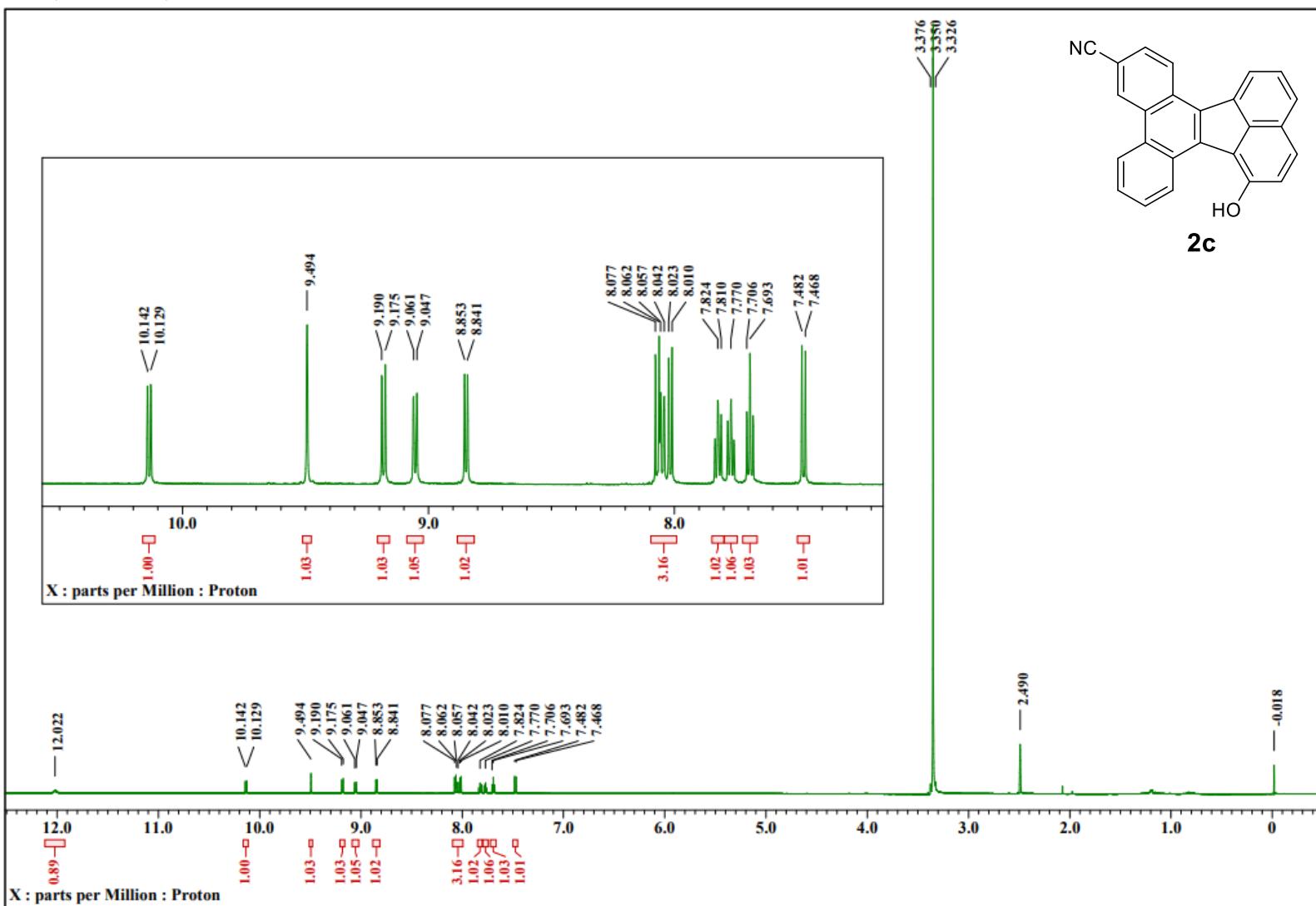
S5:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



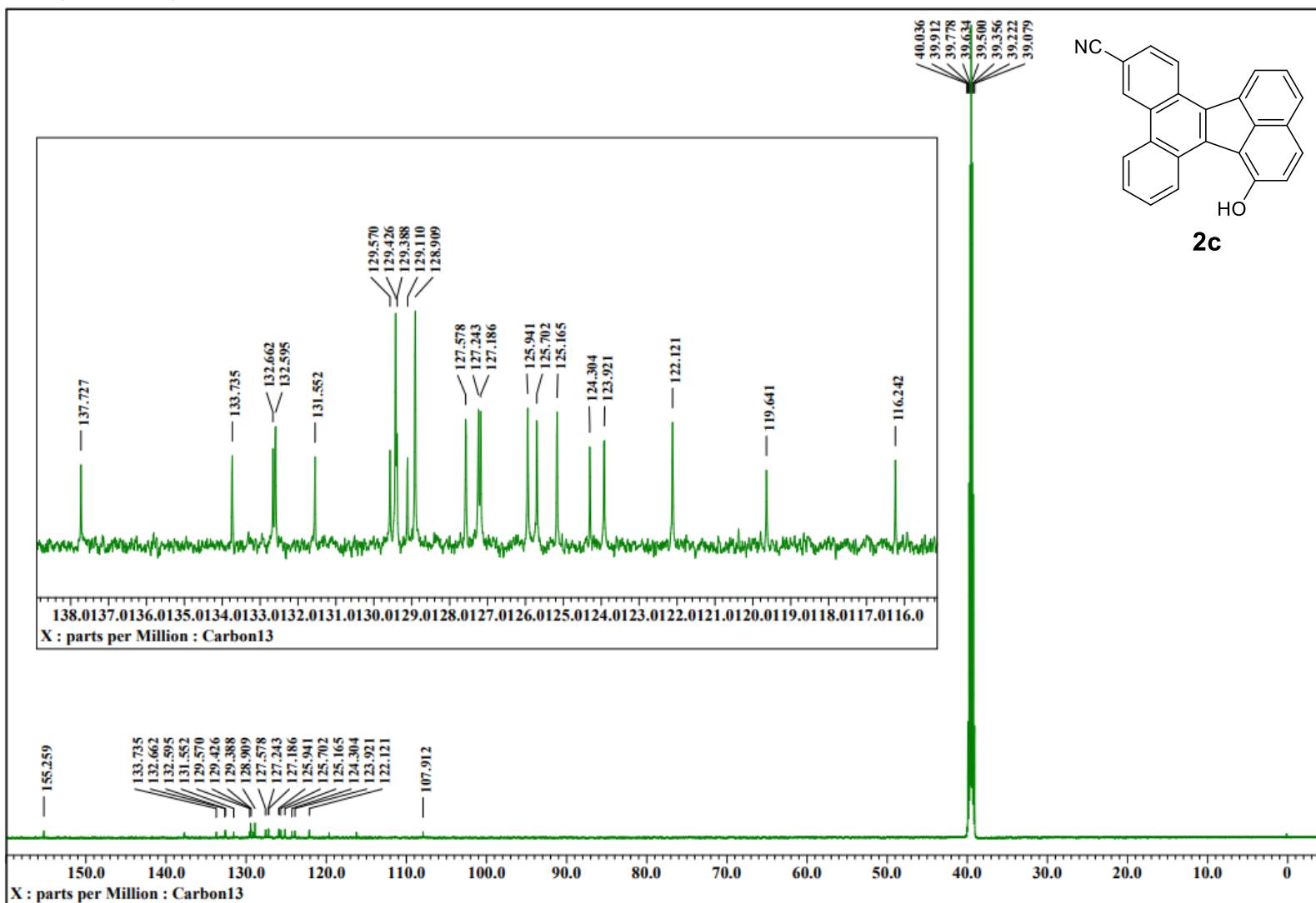
S5:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d6, 151 MHz



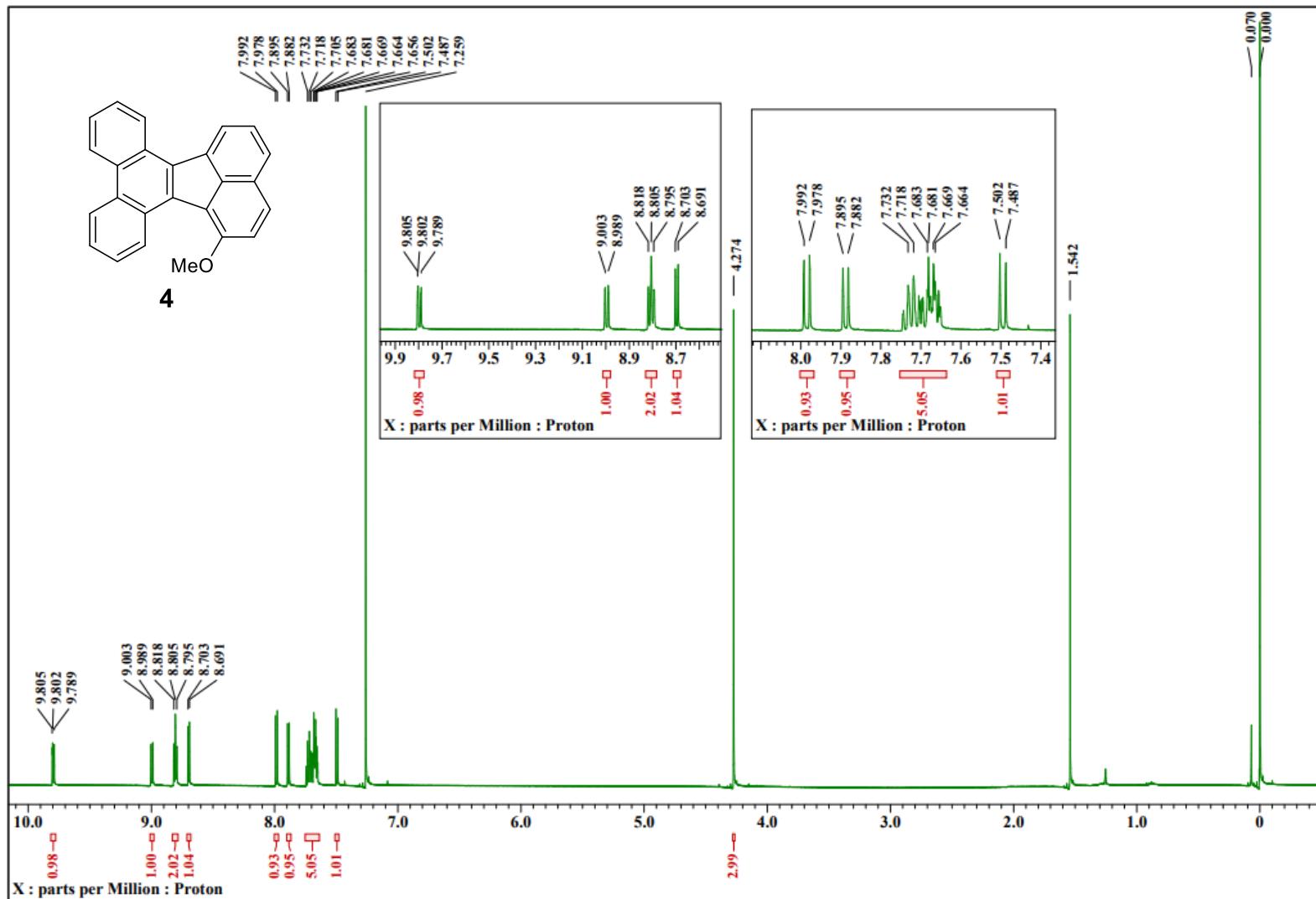
**2c:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 600 MHz



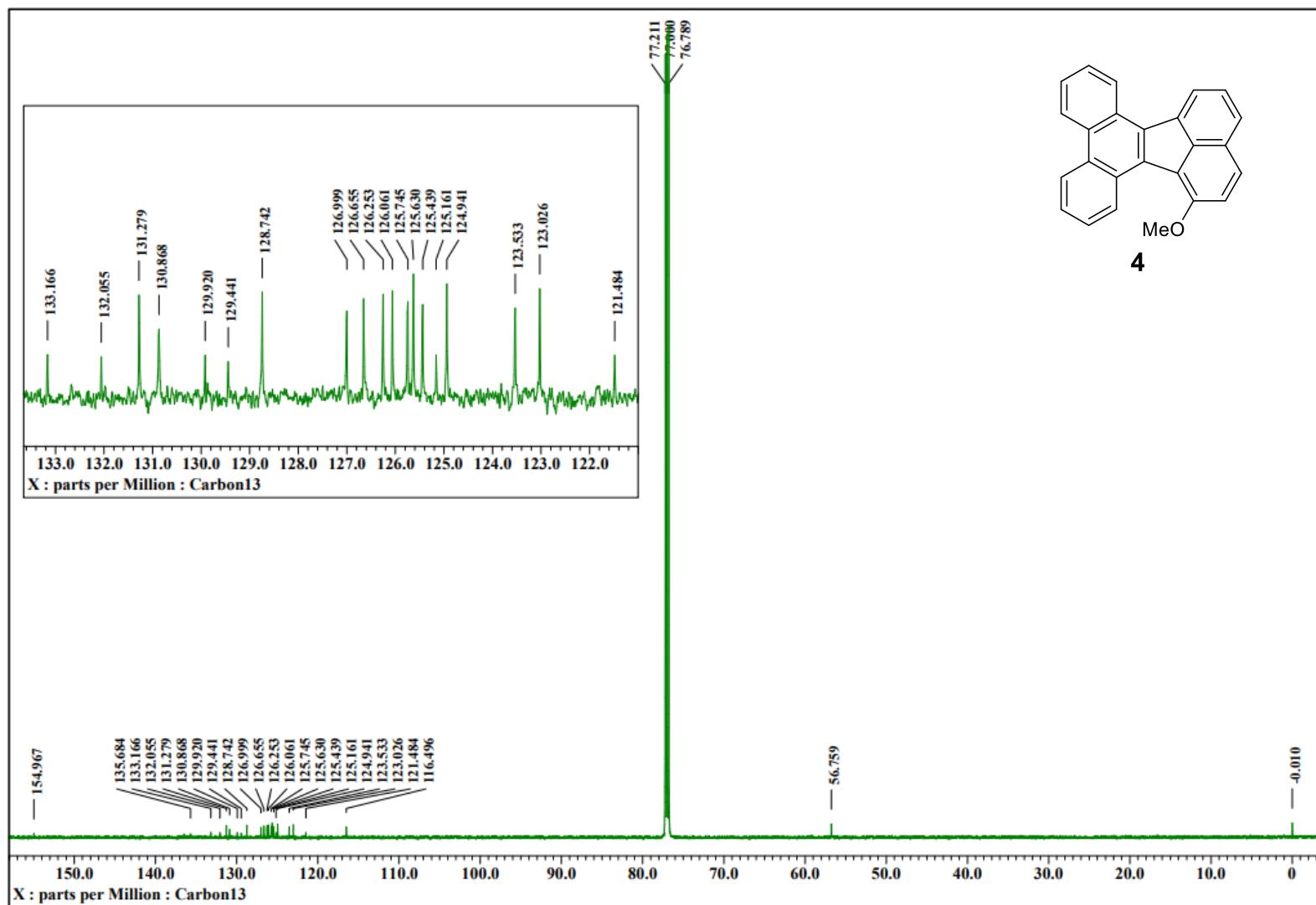
**2c:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 151 MHz



4:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



**4:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



S100

## 8. References

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4. Gaussian 16, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2019.