Supporting Information for

# Palladium–catalyzed amidation of carbazole derivatives *via* hydroamination of isocyanates

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#### 1. General

All commercially available reagents were directly used as received without further purification. All reactions were monitored by thin–layer chromatography (TLC) on gel  $F_{254}$  plates using UV light as visualizing agent (if applicable), and a solution of phosphomolybdic acid hydrate (50 g/L) in EtOH followed by heating as developing agents.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO-*d*6 or CDCl<sub>3</sub> solution on a Bruker Ascend 500 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts were denoted in ppm ( $\delta$ ), and calibrated by using residual undeuterated solvent (DMSO-*d*6 (2.50 ppm) or CHCl<sub>3</sub> (7.26 ppm) or tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm) as internal reference for <sup>1</sup>H NMR and the deuterated solvent (CDCl<sub>3</sub> (77.16 ppm) or DMSO-*d*6 (39.52 ppm)) as internal standard for <sup>13</sup>C NMR. The coupling constants were reported in Hz. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dt = double triplet, m = multiplet. High–resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Thermo Scientific TM Q Exactive PlusTM mass spectrometer by means of the HESI–Orbitrap technique.

#### 2. The experimental details and the analytical data for the products

The general experimental procedure was described as follows:

A mixture of carbazole or its derivative (0.25 mmol), isocyanate substrate (0.3 mmol),  $Pd(PPh_3)_4$  (14.4 mg, 0.05 mmol) and DCM (2.0 mL) were added into a 15 mL pressure tube from LH LABWARE. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 0.5 h to 4 h (monitored by thin layer chromatography until the carbazole or its derivative had disappeared or the system no longer changed). Then the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The cooled reaction system was added to *n*-hexane (20.0 mL). After stirring for 10 min, a white precipitate formed. The pure product could be obtained by filtering and washing with acetonitrile (4.0 mL).



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3aa** as a white solid (75.5 mg, 96% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.04 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 7.53–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.37 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.3, 138.3, 134.6, 130.0, 127.2, 125.4, 122.7, 120.4, 120.2, 113.6, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 301.1335; Found 301.1332.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ab** as a white solid (67.8 mg, 88% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d,

J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.2, 139.4, 138.1, 137.2, 129.2, 127.0, 125.6, 125.2, 122.6, 120.6, 120.2, 117.1, 113.5, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 301.1335; Found 301.1340.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ac** as a white solid (66.0 mg, 84% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.05 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.6, 138.1, 136.1, 133.2, 130.7, 126.8, 126.4, 126.1, 125.5, 124.1, 122.0, 120.3, 113.9, 18.4. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 301.1335; Found 301.1333.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ad** as a white solid (69.3 mg, 88% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.04 (d, *J* =9.0 Hz, 4H), 7.53–7.43 (m, 5H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 157.1, 150.6, 138.3, 130.1, 127.2, 125.4, 122.7, 122.2, 120.4, 114.7, 113.6, 55.7. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 317.1285; Found 317.1287.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ae** as a white solid (65.4 mg, 86% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.01 (t, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 4H), 7.60–7.51 (m, 3H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 17.5 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.8 (d, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 244.8 Hz), 150.4, 138.2, 133.2 (d, <sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.8 Hz), 127.3, 125.4, 122.8, 122.1 (d, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.3 Hz), 120.5, 116.2 (d, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 22.8 Hz), 113.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O 305.1085; Found 305.1081.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3af** as a white solid (76.3 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 10.70 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.1, 137.9, 137.5, 128.9, 127.6, 126.9, 124.2, 122.2, 121.6, 120.4, 113.8. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O 321.0789; Found 321.0789.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ag** as a white solid (48.6 mg, 61% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.74 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.88–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.1, 140.0, 137.8, 133.3, 130.6, 126.9, 124.2, 123.6, 122.2, 120.4, 119.5, 118.4, 113.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O 321.0789; Found 321.0788.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ah** as a white solid (67.7 mg, 74% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.69 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72–7.56 (m, 4H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.0, 137.9, 137.9, 131.8, 126.9, 124.2, 122.2, 122.0, 120.4, 115.6, 113.8. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O 365.0284; Found 365.0281.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ai** as a white solid (78.8 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 10.93 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.37 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 150.6, 142.7, 138.3, 127.4, 126.7 (q, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.7 Hz), 124.8 (q, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 272.2 Hz), 124.7, 124.3 (q, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.8 Hz), 122.8, 120.9, 120.3, 114.4. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 355.1053; Found 355.1051.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3aj** as a white solid (54.5 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.98 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.92–7.86 (m, 4H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.0, 143.0, 137.8, 133.4, 126.9, 124.3, 122.5, 120.4, 120.0, 119.1, 114.0, 105.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O 312.1131; Found 312.1129.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ak** as a white solid (67.0 mg, 81% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 11.17 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.1, 145.0, 142.7, 137.8, 127.0, 125.1, 124.4, 122.6, 120.5, 119.6, 114.1. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 332.1030; Found 332.1033.



3al:

The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3al** as a white solid (53.0 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.92 (t, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (dt, *J* = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 3.51 (dt, *J* = 7.0, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 152.8, 138.3, 126.8, 125.0, 122.1, 120.2, 113.5, 35.9, 15.1. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 239.1179; Found 239.1177.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3am** as a white solid (65.9 mg, 99% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.33 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 2H), 3.43–3.37 (m, 2H), 1.70–1.62 (m, 2H), 1.50–1.40 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 152.2, 138.1, 126.5, 123.8, 121.5, 120.2, 113.5, 40.1, 31.2, 19.8, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 267.1492; Found 267.1493.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3an** as a white solid (63.3 mg, 92% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44–4.30 (m, 1H), 2.23–2.10 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.68 (m, 4H), 1.67–1.57 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 152.3, 138.4, 126.9, 125.0, 122.1, 120.2, 113.4, 52.9, 33.3, 23.8. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 279.1492; Found 279.1491.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ao** as a white solid (40.9 mg, 56% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.00 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.66 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.06–3.95 (m, 1H), 2.23–2.12 (m, 2H), 1.86–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.74–1.65 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.43 (m, 2H), 1.42–1.32 (m, 2H), 1.31–1.20 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 151.9, 138.5, 126.9, 125.1, 122.2, 120.3, 113.5, 50.1, 33.4, 25.6, 25.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 293.1648; Found 293.1647.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ap** as a white solid (43.3mg, 69% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.29 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.15–4.05 (m, 1H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 151.3, 138.0, 126.5, 123.7, 121.5, 120.3, 113.5, 42.7, 22.3. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 253.1335; Found 253.1334.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ar** as a white solid (58.9 mg, 94% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.10–6.00 (m, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 152.2, 138.0, 135.0, 126.6, 123.9, 121.7, 120.3, 116.0, 113.7, 42.8. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 251.1179; Found 251.1172.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3as** as a white solid (56.0 mg, 73% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.46–6.38 (m, 1H), 6.29-6.20(m, 1H), 6.02-5.96(m, 1H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.75-3.65 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 165.6, 152.3, 137.9, 131.9, 128.4, 126.6, 123.9, 121.7, 120.3, 113.6, 62.7, 39.4. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 309.1234; Found 309.1234.



3ca:

The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ca** as a white solid (58.09 mg, 61% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.56 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.94–7.86 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.49 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 149.6, 138.8, 138.1, 135.6, 133.2, 129.4, 127.3, 124.8, 123.3, 123.2, 122.4, 122.2, 120.6, 120.2, 119.3, 116.4, 113.8, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>BrO 379.0441; Found 379.0439.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3da** as a white solid (71.2 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 149.6, 138.3, 136.9, 135.7, 133.1, 129.4, 129.2, 127.6, 126.1, 123.1, 122.9, 122.3, 121.0, 120.1, 115.7, 114.2, 113.7, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>BrO 379.0441; Found 379.0439.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ea** as a white solid (84.4 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.68 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64–7.57 (m, 4H), 7.47 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 149.3, 139.4, 138.3, 135.6, 133.3, 129.4, 127.7, 127.5, 125.9, 123.0, 122.0, 121.9, 121.8, 120.1, 115.4, 113.3, 112.7, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>BrO 379.0441; Found 379.0439.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3fa** as a white solid (76.2 mg, 91% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.55 (s, 1H), 8.27 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.92–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.52 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 149.6, 138.5, 138.3, 135.6, 133.2, 131.0, 129.4, 127.2, 123.3, 122.9, 122.4, 122.2, 121.8, 120.6, 120.2, 113.8, 113.6, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ClO 335.0946; Found 335.0942.



3ga:

The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ga** as a white solid (70.5 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 10.54 (s, 1H), 8.27–8.21 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.17 (m, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 161.4 (d, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 241.9 Hz), 149.8, 138.7 (d, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 12.6 Hz), 138.4, 135.7, 133.2, 129.4, 126.5, 123.6, 122.3, 121.9 (d, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 12.6 Hz), 120.7, 120.3, 120.2, 113.7, 109.9 (d, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 23.9 Hz), 101.0 (d, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.7 Hz), 20.5. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O 319.1241; Found 319.1241.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ha** as a white solid (58.1 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.6, 150.4, 139.7, 137.8, 134.6, 134.5, 129.9, 125.6, 125.5, 122.6, 120.6, 120.2, 119.6, 118.4, 112.9, 111.1, 98.2, 55.7, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 331.1441; Found 331.1439.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ja** as a white solid (89.0 mg, 87% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.10–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.5, 145.7, 136.7, 134.8, 134.3, 129.9, 125.5, 124.8, 120.1, 116.4, 113.3, 34.9, 31.9, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 413.2587; Found 413.2581.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ka** as a white solid (65.9 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.31-8.28 (m, 1H), 8.03 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.39–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.4, 141.4, 140.6, 139.1, 138.6, 134.7, 134.6, 130.0, 129.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.3, 124.4, 122.8, 122.2, 120.6, 120.5, 120.3, 113.4, 112.4, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 377.1648; Found 377.1647.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3la** as a white solid (73.3 mg, 78% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.18 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.71–7.67 (m, 3H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.51–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.41–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 150.3, 141.2, 138.7, 137.7, 136.0, 134.7, 134.6, 130.0, 129.0, 127.43, 127.36, 127.2, 126.5, 125.9, 125.4, 122.8, 120.5, 120.2, 118.7, 113.9, 113.7, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 377.1648; Found 377.1645.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ma** as a white solid (73.6 mg, 84% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.0 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.43 (m, 5H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 149.9, 137.6, 136.4, 134.9, 134.5, 130.4, 130.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.5, 127.4, 125.9, 125.8, 124.4, 123.6, 123.0, 122.6, 120.2, 117.9, 113.9, 113.2, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 351.1492; Found 351.1491.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3na** as a white solid (102.05 mg, 98% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.11 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.15 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 154.0, 153.8, 150.4, 139.1, 138.6, 138.2, 134.7, 134.6, 134.5, 129.9, 127.2, 127.0, 126.6, 125.7, 124.5, 122.8, 122.6, 120.4, 120.1, 119.8, 113.0, 111.0, 108.5, 47.1, 27.8, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O 417.1961; Found 417.1967.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3at** as a white solid (71.5 mg, 79% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.72 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 156.3, 143.0, 139.9, 139.3, 128.4, 127.0, 126.1, 124.2, 121.1, 119.3, 117.1, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 365.0954; Found 365.0957.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3gt** as a white solid (40.0 mg, 40% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.66 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81(dd, *J* = 6.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.09 (td, *J* = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 161.1 (d, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 238.1 Hz), 155.9, 142.8, 139.86 (d, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 11.3 Hz), 139.88, 139.81, 128.3, 126.9, 125.7, 123.6, 121.3,

120.7, 120.4 (d,  ${}^{3}J_{C-F} = 10.1$  Hz), 119.1, 116.9, 108.7 (d,  ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 25.2$  Hz), 103.8 (d,  ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 29.0$  Hz), 20.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z:  $[M+H]^{+}$  Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 383.0860; Found 383.0859.



3ht:

3lt:

The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3ht** as a white solid (87.0 mg, 88% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.65 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.93 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 158.5, 156.2, 143.1, 140.7, 139.8, 139.4, 128.4, 126.9, 124.7, 124.3, 121.0, 119.8, 118.4, 117.8, 116.9, 109.2, 101.5, 55.2, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S 395.1060; Found 395.1058.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3lt** as a white solid (95.8 mg, 87% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.78 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6):  $\delta$  (ppm) = 156.2, 143.0, 140.7, 139.9, 139.8, 138.9, 133.2, 129.0, 128.4, 127.0, 126.8, 126.8, 126.3, 124.9, 124.8, 124.3, 121.2, 119.6, 117.5, 117.3, 117.1, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 441.1267; Found 441.1270.



The general experimental procedure was followed to afford product **3jt** as a white solid (114.3 mg, 96% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 8.54 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (s, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.38 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ (ppm) = 156.3, 143.3, 143.2, 139.7, 137.7, 128.3, 126.9, 124.2, 123.4, 116.5, 115.4, 34.4, 31.8, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 477.2206; Found 477.2201.

#### 3. Copies of NMR spectra

See the next page!





908 891 881 866 551 388	385 380 372 357	355 329 313 260	245 229 212 203 963 948
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-2.348

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



3ab





δ (ppm)

10



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)

























<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 Ò -1 δ (ppm) S19











### <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



S21 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 Ò -1 δ (ppm)



240 225 943 926 926 531 728 531 402 401 401 338 371 371	













<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)



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-10.925

































327 310 961 961 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 92	761
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-3.376 -2.500









#### <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)







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7.939 7.937 7.937 7.905 7.411 7.396 7.394 7.336 7.336 7.336 7.336 7.336 7.336 7.337 7.336 7.337 7.337 7.336 7.337 7.337 7.336 7.337 7.337 7.336 7.337 7.337 7.336 7.3377 7.336 7.3377 7.336 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3377 7.3376 7.7376 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7377 7.7376 7.73777 7.7377 7.7377 7.73777 7.73777 7.73777 7.73777 7.73777 7.73777



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

	-152.77	-138.32	<ul> <li>126.84</li> <li>124.99</li> <li>122.12</li> <li>120.15</li> </ul>	<b>∼113.46</b>		<u></u>	76.91			-35.91	-	15 10	2		
<sup>1</sup> H NMR (500 MHz, CDC)	3)														
10 200 190 180 170 160	0 150	140	130 120	110	100 90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10 S35	0	-1

δ (ppm)




#### <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)



3am





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3am

10 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 δ (ppm)	<b>30 20 10 0 -1</b> S37





H 3an

O<sup>2</sup>



152.33	138.36	126.85 124.97 122.09 122.09 113.39 113.39	77.41 77.16 76.91	52.88	33.26	23.78
<u> </u>	<u> </u>			4)		
		$\langle 1 \rangle / \rangle$				

## <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



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10	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0	-1
										δ	(ppm)	)								S39		



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCI_3$ )





-151.91 -138.47	<ul> <li>126.93</li> <li>125.07</li> <li>122.15</li> <li>113.49</li> </ul>	77.42 77.16 76.91	-50.05	-33.43 25.61 -24.98
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## <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



S41 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 -1 δ (ppm)

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-2.500



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160 150 Ò -1 S43 δ (ppm)



#### <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)











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10	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0	-1
										3	ō (ppm	)								S45		



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)









68	02 85 85 85 85 19 19 02 02 02
-62.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0



3as





#### <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)













δ (ppm)

S51









H 3ea

0











160 150 -1 S53 δ (ppm)







<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)











-2.319

-3.772







-20.99











#### <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





290 048 032 032 974 692 601 601 585 555 555 555 492 476	467 453 453 453 382 374 367 359 359 345 345 345 345 345 3233 218 2233 218



-1.574

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)













190 180 160 150 Ò -1 S65 δ (ppm)



δ (ppm)

S66



-21.07



$\begin{array}{c} 111\\ 1109\\ 070\\ 066\\ 951\\ 779\\ 779\\ 779\\ 779\\ 779\\ 776\\ 776\\ 776$	

-2.333

-1.504

### <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)









<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



3na













160 150 Ò -1 S71 δ (ppm)


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)









<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)









N H

0







<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*6)









160 150 -1 δ (ppm) S77





160 150 -1 S79 δ (ppm)