Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2024

Supporting Information

1. Materials and instrumentation

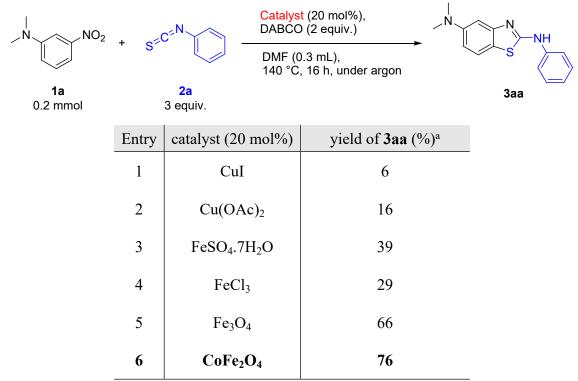
Chemicals were commercially available and used as received. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on silica gel 60 F254 (Merck) and visualized under UV irradiation (a wavelength of 254 nm). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (230–400 mesh or 37–63 μ m). Analyses of gas chromatography (GC) were obtained from a Shimadzu GC 2010-Plus equipped with a flame ionization detector (FID) and an SPB-5 column. Runs of gas chromatography - mass spectrometry (GC-MS) were carried out on a Shimadzu GCMS-QP2010Ultra with a ZB-5MS column. The results of NMR were recorded on Bruker AV 500 and 600 spectrometers using the residual solvent peak as a reference. Chemical shifts were provided in parts per million (ppm). The abbreviations used to explain multiplicities are as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, bs = broad singlet, and m = multiplet. Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). High resolution mass spectrometry (HR-MS) spectra were recorded on an Agilent HPLC 1200 Series coupled to a Bruker micrOTOF-QII. Mass spectrometry was performed in the positive electrospray ionization (ESI+) mode.

Optimization of reaction conditions General procedure for screening process

A mixture of a *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (1a), phenyl isothiocyanate (2a), catalyst, base and solvent (if necessary) was added to a dried 4 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar. The mixture was placed into a bath preheated to 140 °C and stirred for 16 h under argon. After the reaction was completed, the mixture was left to cool to room temperature. Diphenyl ether was then added to the resulting mixture as an internal standard. An aliquot of the resulting mixture was added to a test tube containing brine (2 mL) then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 2 mL). The combined organic components were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The resulting solution was analyzed by GC to determine the GC yield of product **3aa** using diphenyl ether as internal standard.

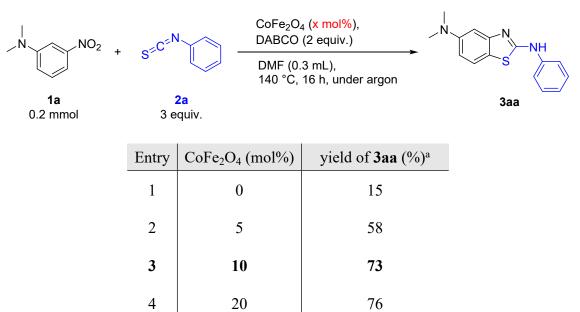
2.2. Screening reaction conditions

2.2.1. Catalysts

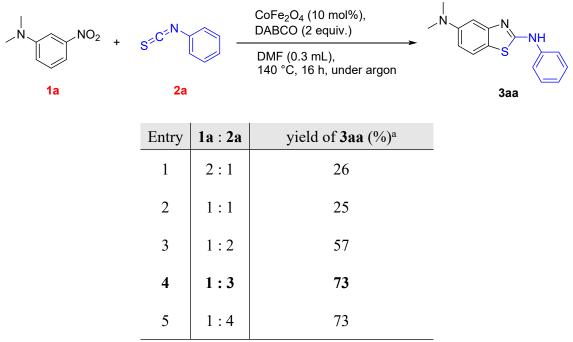


^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), catalyst (20 mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 16 h, 140 °C, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

2.2.2. Catalyst loading

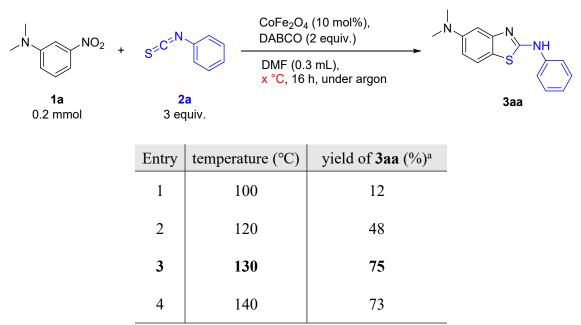


^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (x mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 16 h, 140 °C, under argon. Yields are GC yields.



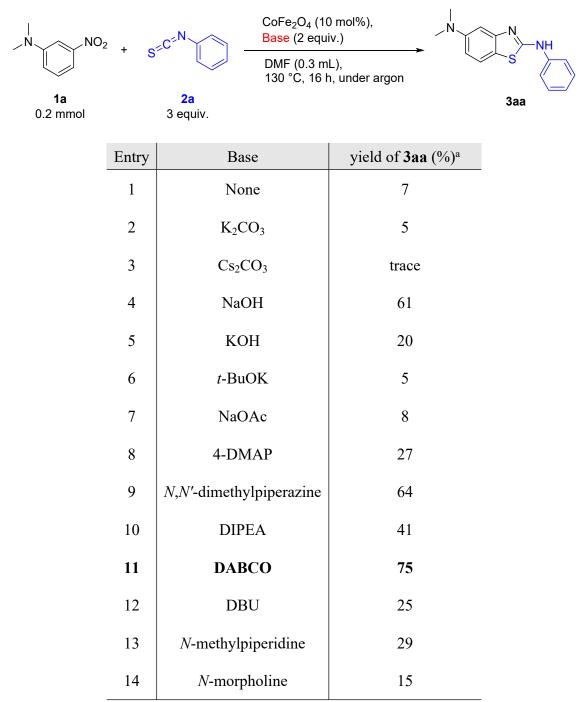
^{*a*}Reaction conditions: limiting reactant (0.2 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 16 h, 140 °C, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

2.2.4. Temperature



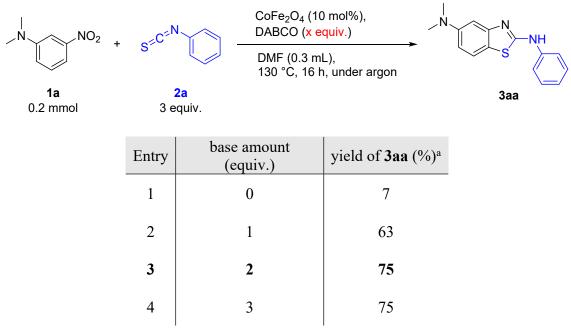
^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 16 h, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

2.2.5. Bases



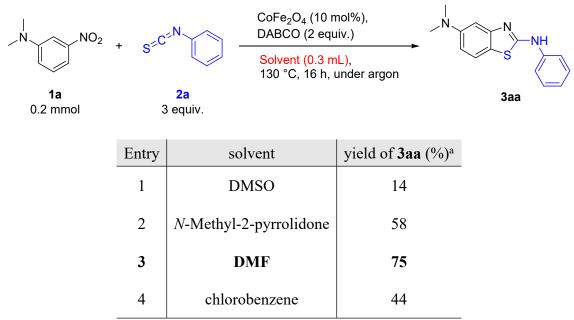
^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), base (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 130 °C, 16 h, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

2.2.6. Base amount

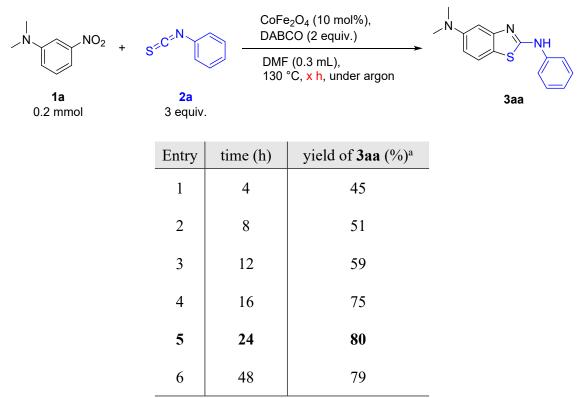


^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), DABCO, DMF (0.3 mL), 130 °C, 16 h, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

2.2.7. Solvents



^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), solvent (0.3 mL), 130 °C, 16 h, under argon. Yields are GC yields.



^{*a*}Reaction conditions: *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline (0.2 mmol), PhNCS (0.6 mmol), CoFe₂O₄ (10 mol%), DABCO (0.4 mmol), DMF (0.3 mL), 130 °C, under argon. Yields are GC yields.

3. Studying of reusability

The reaction was carried out at 130 °C under argon for 24 h, utilizing DABCO (2 equiv.) with DMF (0.3 mL), in the presence of 10 mol% catalyst $CoFe_2O_4$. After each run, the reaction vial was placed on a neodymium magnet for 15 min and the solution was removed. The residual solid was washed carefully with copious amounts of solvents including hexanes, ethyl acetate and ethanol. The ensuing solid was dried at 200 °C under vacuum for 12 h and reused in subsequent runs.

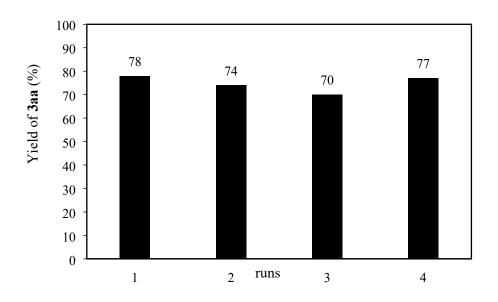


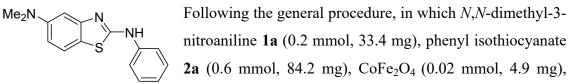
Figure S1. Reusability of the cobalt ferrite catalyst.

4. Synthesis of 2-aminobenzothiazoles4.1. General procedure

A mixture of a *N*,*N*-dialkyl-3-nitroanilines derivative (0.2 mmol), an aryl isothiocyanate (0.6 mmol), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 44.8 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (10 mol%, 4.7 mg) and DMF (0.3 mL) was added to a dried 4 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar. The mixture was placed into a bath preheated to 130 °C and stirred for 24 h under argon. The crude reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (30 mL), filtered and then washed with brine (4 × 10 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated. Purification by column chromatography yielded the desired product.

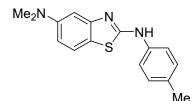
For a 1 mmol run of **3aa**: to a dried 8 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (1 mmol, 166.9 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate **2a** (3 mmol, 410 mg), DABCO (2 mmol, 226.5 mg), and CoFe₂O₄ (0.1 mmol, 24 mg) and DMF (1 mL). The vial was then placed in a bath preheated to 130 °C and stirred for 24 h under argon. The crude reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (80 mL), filtered and then washed with brine (4 × 30 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated. Purification by column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane 1:1) yielded **3aa** (226.9 mg, 84% yield) as a yellow solid.

N^5 , N^5 -Dimethyl- N^2 -phenylbenzo[d]thiazole-2, 5-diamine (3aa)



DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.3 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane 1:1), 46.9 mg (87% yield) of **3aa** was obtained as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.34$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 4:1), mp 159 – 161 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 152.9, 150.4, 140.3, 129.6, 124.2, 120.9, 120.5, 117.9, 109.6, 103.7, 41.3. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₅N₃S [M+H]⁺: 270.1059, found: 270.1061.

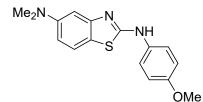
*N*⁵,*N*⁵-Dimethyl-N²-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*d*]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ab)



Following the general procedure, in which *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.3 mg), 1-isothiocyanato-4-methylbenzene **2b** (0.6 mmol, 90.4 mg), CoFe₂O₄ (0.02 mmol, 5.2 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.6 mg), and DMF

(0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexanes/toluene/ethyl acetate 1:1:2), 46.0 mg (81% yield) of **3ab** was obtained as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.24$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 2:1), mp 212 – 214 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.1, 153.6, 149.9, 138.4, 130.7, 129.3, 120.8, 117.7, 117.2, 109.0, 103.3, 40.7, 20.4. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₇N₃S [M + H]⁺: 284.1216, found: 284.1214.

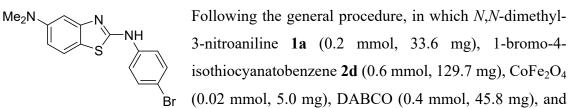
N^2 -(4-Methoxyphenyl)- N^5 , N^5 -dimethylbenzo[d]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ac)



Following the general procedure, in which *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.4 mg), 1-isothiocyanato-4-methoxybenzene **2c** (0.6 mmol, 112.5 mg), CoFe₂O₄(0.02 mmol, 4.9 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol,

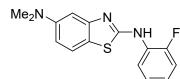
44.9 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate 1:1:1), 54.0 mg (90% yield) of **3ac** was obtained as an orange solid. $R_f = 0.34$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 3:1), mp 215–216 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.11 (s, 1H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.91 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5, 154.5, 153.7, 149.8, 134.3, 120.7, 119.4, 117.2, 114.2, 108.8, 103.2, 55.2, 40.7. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₇N₃OS [M+H]⁺: 300.1165, found: 300.1152.

*N*²-(4-Bromophenyl)-*N*⁵,*N*⁵-dimethylbenzo[*d*]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ad)



DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate 1:1:1), 65.4 mg (94% yield) of **3ad** was obtained as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.28$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 4:1), mp 244 – 246 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.7, 153.3, 149.9, 140.1, 131.6, 120.9, 119.4, 117.2, 112.9, 109.4, 103.4, 40.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₄⁷⁹BrN₃S [M+H]⁺: 348.0165, found: 348.0159.

N^2 -(2-Fluorophenyl)- N^5 , N^5 -dimethylbenzo[d]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ae)



Following the general procedure, in which N,N-dimethyl-3nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.4 mg), 1-fluoro-2isothiocyanatobenzene **2e** (0.6 mmol, 92 mg), CoFe₂O₄

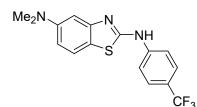
(0.02 mmol, 4.9 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 46.2 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/hexanes/ethyl acetate 2:2:1), 18.5 mg (32% yield) of **3ae** was obtained as a white solid. $R_f = 0.29$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 6:1), mp 188 – 190 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (ddd, J = 11.6, 8.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (td, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5, 152.2 (d, J = 244.8), 149.8, 124.5 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 123.0 (d, J = 7.5

Hz), 121.3, 120.8, 115.2 (d, J = 18.9 Hz), 109.3, 103.3, 40.6. Three carbon signal could not be located. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -127.18 (s). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₅FN₃S [M+H]⁺: 288.0965, found: 288.0972.

N²-(3-Fluorophenyl)-N⁵,N⁵-dimethylbenzo[d]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3af)

Me₂N Following the general procedure, in which *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.5 mg), 1fluoro-3-isothiocyanatobenzene **2f** (0.6 mmol, 92.1 mg), CoFe₂O₄ (0.02 mmol, 5.0 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.3 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/hexanes/ethyl acetate 1:1:1), 24.2 mg (42% yield) of **3af** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. $R_f = 0.34$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 5:1), mp 189 – 191 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 7.93 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.36 (td, *J* = 8.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.83 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5 (d, *J* = 241.4 Hz), 161.6, 153.3, 149.9, 142.4 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 130.40 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 120.9, 117.1, 113.4, 109.5, 107.9 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 104.3 (d, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 103.6, 40.6. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -111.80 (s). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₅FN₃S [M+H]⁺: 288.0965, found: 288.0953.

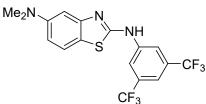
N⁵,N⁵-Dimethyl-N²-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzo[d]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ag)



Following the general procedure, in which *N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.4 mg), 1-isothiocyanato-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene **2g** (0.6 mmol, 122.5 mg), CoFe₂O₄ (0.02 mmol, 5.0 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.2

mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/hexanes/ethyl acetate 1:1:1), 39.0 mg (58% yield) of **3ag** was obtained as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.29$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 4:1), mp 226 – 228 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.73 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.5, 153.1, 149.9, 144.1, 126.2 (q, J = 3.4 Hz), 121.0, 117.3, 117.2, 109.7, 103.5, 40.6. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -59.88 (s). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₅F₃N₃S [M+H]⁺: 338.0933, found: 338.0934.

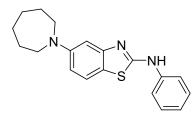
 N^2 -(3,5-bis(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)- N^5 , N^5 -dimethylbenzo[d]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ah)



Following the general procedure, in which *N*,*N*dimethyl-3-nitroaniline **1a** (0.2 mmol, 33.3 mg), 1isothiocyanato-3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzene **2h** (0.6 mmol, 162.8 mg), CoFe₂O₄ (0.02 mmol, 4.9 mg),

DABCO (0.4 mmol, 44.9 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate 5:1), 65.7 mg (81% yield) of **3ah** was obtained as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.31$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 8:1), mp 146 – 148 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.04 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.3, 152.9, 150.0, 142.3, 130.9 (q, J = 33.0 Hz), 123.3 (q, J = 273.1 Hz), 121.1, 117.1, 116.9 (q, J = 3.2 Hz), 114.1 – 113.7 (m), 110.0, 103.6, 40.6. One carbon signal could not be located. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -61.63 (s). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₆N₃S [M+H]⁺: 406.0807, found: 406.0797.

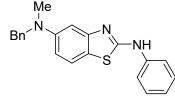
5-(Azepan-1-yl)-N-phenylbenzo[d]thiazol-2-amine (3ba)



Following the general procedure, in which 1-(3nitrophenyl)azepane **1b** (0.2 mmol, 44.6 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate **2a** (0.6 mmol, 81.2 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02 mmol, 4.8 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 44.9 mg) and DMF

(0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate 4:1) 36.3 mg (56% yield) of **3ba** was obtained as an orange solid. R_f = 0.29 (hexanes/ethyl acetate 6:1), mp 159 – 161 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.27 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 1.75 (s, 4H), 1.49 – 1.44 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.9, 153.9, 147.6, 140.9, 128.9, 121.7, 121.1, 117.6, 115.6, 107.7, 101.8, 49.1, 27.0, 26.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₃S [M+H]⁺: 324.1529, found: 324.1517.

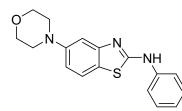
*N*⁵-Benzyl-*N*⁵-methyl-*N*²-phenylbenzo[*d*]thiazole-2,5-diamine (3ca)



Following the general procedure, in which *N*-benzyl-*N*-methyl-3-nitroaniline **1c** (0.2 mmol, 49.1 mg), phenyl

isothiocyanate **2a** (0.6 mmol, 82.1 mg), CoFe₂O₄ (0.02 mmol, 4.7 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 44.9 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane 1:1), 51.9 mg (75% yield) of **3ca** was obtained as an orange solid. R_f = 0.4 (hexanes/ethyl acetate 5 : 1), mp 176 – 177 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.30 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 3.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.0, 153.6, 148.5, 140.8, 139.1, 128.9, 128.4, 126.7, 126.6, 121.8, 120.9, 117.6, 117.0, 108.8, 103.0, 55.8, 39.1. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₀N₃S [M+H]⁺: 346.1372, found: 346.1374.

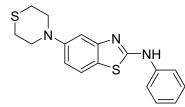
5-Morpholino-*N*-phenylbenzo[*d*]thiazol-2-amine (3da)



Following the general procedure, in which 4-(3nitrophenyl)morpholine 1d (0.2 mmol, 41.8 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate 2a (0.6 mmol, 81.8 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02 mmol, 4.9 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.4 mg), and DMF

(0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate 2:2:1), 52.3 mg (84% yield) of **3da** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. $R_f = 0.36$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 3:2), mp 205 – 207 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.37 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 – 3.73 (m, 4H), 3.15 – 3.10 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.1, 153.3, 150.4, 140.7, 128.9, 121.8, 120.9, 120.3, 117.7, 111.7, 106.0, 66.1, 49.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₃OS [M+H]⁺: 312.1165, found: 312.1173.

N-Phenyl-5-thiomorpholinobenzo[*d*]thiazol-2-amine (3ea)

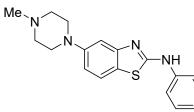


Following the general procedure, in which 4-(3nitrophenyl)thiomorpholine **1e** (0.2 mmol, 46.0 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate **2a** (0.6 mmol, 82.0 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02 mmol, 5.2 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.3 mg), and

DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexanes/dichloromethane 1:1), 51.6 mg (79% yield) of **3ea** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. $R_f = 0.35$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 6:1), mp 215 – 217 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d,

J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.55 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.71 – 2.67 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.1, 153.5, 150.0, 140.7, 128.9, 121.8, 121.0, 120.0, 117.7, 112.9, 107.2, 51.8, 25.7. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₃S₂ [M+H]⁺: 328.0937, found: 328.0943.

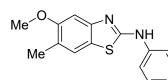
5-(4-Methylpiperazin-1-yl)-*N*-phenylbenzo[*d*]thiazol-2-amine (3fa)



Following the general procedure, in which 1-methyl-4-(3-nitrophenyl)piperazine **1f** (0.2 mmol, 44.3 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate **2a** (0.6 mmol, 82.1 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02 mmol, 4.9 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol,

45.1 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1), 38.4 mg (59% yield) of **3fa** was obtained as a purple solid. $R_f = 0.25$ (toluene/ethyl acetate/methanol 10:10:3), mp 215 – 217 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.35 (s, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.17 – 3.13 (m, 4H), 2.49 – 2.45 (m, 4H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.1, 153.3, 150.3, 140.7, 128.9, 121.8, 120.8, 119.9, 117.6, 112.1, 106.2, 54.6, 48.8, 45.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₀N₄S₂ [M+H]⁺: 325.1481, found: 325.1493.

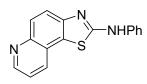
5-Methoxy-6-methyl-*N*-phenylbenzo[*d*]thiazol-2-amine (3ga)



Following the general procedure, in which 2-methoxy-1methyl-4-nitrobenzene 1g (0.2 mmol, 33.5 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate 2a (0.6 mmol, 82.0 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02

mmol, 4.8 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 46.9 mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (toluene/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate 1:1:0.1), 11.1 mg (20% yield) of **3ga** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. $R_f = 0.28$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 5:1), mp 199 – 201 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.34 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.8, 156.5, 151.5, 140.8, 128.9, 121.8, 121.5, 121.0, 120.5, 117.6, 101.7, 55.5, 16.2. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₄N₂OS [M+H]⁺: 271.0900, found: 271.0910.

N-phenylthiazolo[4,5-g]quinolin-2-amine (3ha)



Following the general procedure, in which 6-nitroquinoline 1h (0.2 mmol, 35.1 mg), phenyl isothiocyanate 2a (0.6 mmol, 82.0 mg), $CoFe_2O_4$ (0.02 mmol, 4.8 mg), DABCO (0.4 mmol, 45.5

mg), and DMF (0.3 mL) were used. After column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate/methanol 1:1:0.05), 22.8 mg (41% yield) of **3ha** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. $R_f = 0.23$ (hexanes/ethyl acetate 2:1), mp 245 – 247 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.71 (s, 1H), 8.85 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.7, 149.9, 148.4, 144.6, 140.5, 132.2, 129.0, 127.6, 124.1, 122.8, 122.6, 122.2, 121.7, 117.8. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₂N₃S [M+H]⁺: 278.0746, found: 278.0739.

4.3. Copies of NMR spectra of products

