

Metal-free synthesis of 1,1-dimethyl-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl substituted quinazolinones via tandem radical cyclization of quinazolin-4(3H)-ones with 3,3,3-trifluoro-2,2-dimethylpropanoic acid

Shenyuan Gao^a, Menglu Cai^a, Xiaozhong Wang^{a,*}, Menglu Cai^a, Dapeng Jiang^a, Pen Lin^a, Liyan Dai^{a,*}

^a Zhejiang Provincial Key Laboratory of Advanced Chemical Engineering Manufacture Technology, College of Chemical and Biological Engineering, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310027, PR China. E-mail: caimenglu@zju.edu.cn

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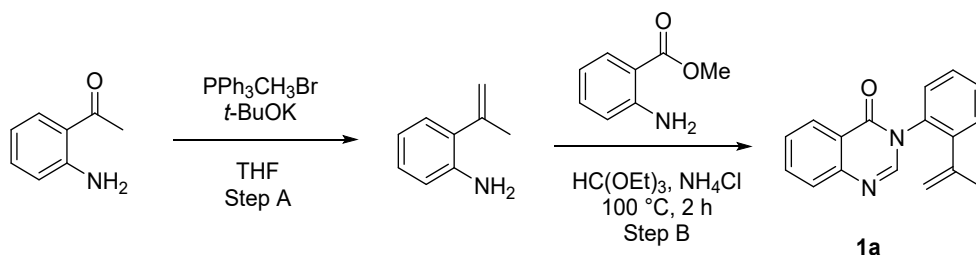
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I. General information

Unless specifically mentioned otherwise, solvents and reagents were procured from commercial suppliers. The purification of products was carried out through silica gel column chromatography. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at frequencies of 400, 500, or 600 MHz using Bruker instruments, while ¹³C NMR spectra were captured at 101, 126, or 151 MHz with Bruker equipment. The chemical shifts for ¹H and ¹³C NMR were referenced to internal Me₄Si at 0 ppm. Notations such as br (broad), s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), and dd (doublet of doublet) were employed. Melting points were determined utilizing a WRS-1B melting point apparatus from Shanghai Shen Guang Instrument Co., Ltd., Shanghai, China.

II. General procedure

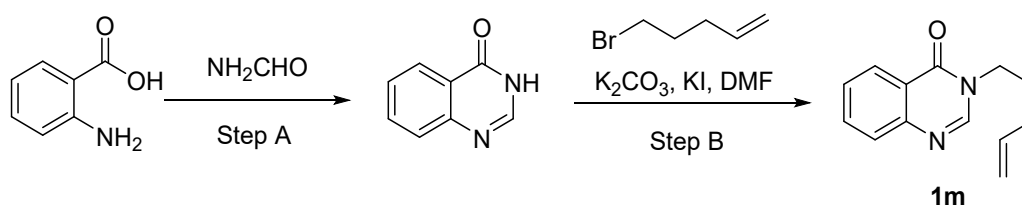
(a) Synthesis of conjugated quinazoline-4(3H)-one derivatives 1 (1a as an example)¹



Step A: Synthesis of 2-(prop-1-en-2-yl) aniline: To a 250 mL oven-dried round-bottom flask was charged with methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (10.72 g, 30 mmol) and THF (30 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere, followed by the addition of potassium tert-butoxide (3.36 g, 30 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stir for 30 minutes. Next, 2-aminoacetophenone (2.42 g, 10 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. After completion, the reaction was quenched with water, and extracted with ethyl acetate (100 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was purified via flash column chromatography on silica gel to give 2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)aniline as a colorless oil.

Step B: Synthesis of quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one derivative 1a: A mixture of 2-amino-benzoic acid esters (2.5 mmol), 2-(prop-1-en-2-yl) aniline (3.0 mmol), ortho esters (3.8 mmol) and NH₄Cl (1.0 mmol) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. After cooling to room temperature, water was added, and the product was extracted with ethyl acetate (2×30 mL). The organic layer was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 8:1) to afford quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one derivative **1a** as a white solid.

(b) Synthesis of quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one derivatives 1 (1m as an example) ²

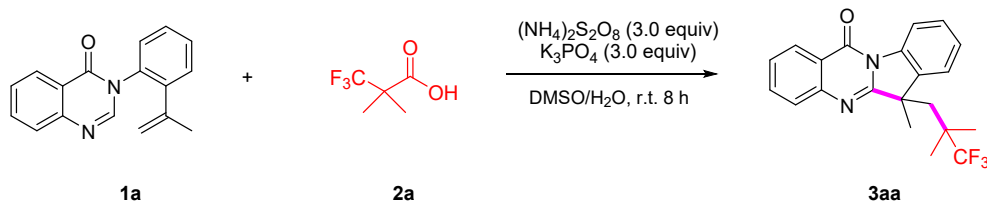


Step A: Synthesis of quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one: To a 10 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a stir bar were added anthranilic acid (1.37g, 10 mmol) and formamide (4.0 mL, 100 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 4 h. After full consumption of anthranilic acid, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and then poured into icy water. The resultant light precipitates were filtered and washed three times with water (100 mL) and dried over vacuum to give quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one, which was used for the next step without further purification.

Step B: Synthesis of quinazoline-4(3*H*)-one derivative 1m: A 150 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was charged with quinazolin-4(3*H*)-one (731mg, 5 mmol), potassium carbonate (1.38g, 10 mmol), and DMF (50 ml). The resulting mixture was heated to 80 °C with stirring for 30 min. After that, KI (83, 5 mmol) was added and after stirring for further 15 min, brominated olefins (711μL, 6 mmol) diluted with DMF (7 mL) was dropwise added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was heated to 60 °C in an oil bath and stirred for 3 h. After the reaction

completed, the resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated, and the residue was purified through flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford desired product **1a** as a white solid.

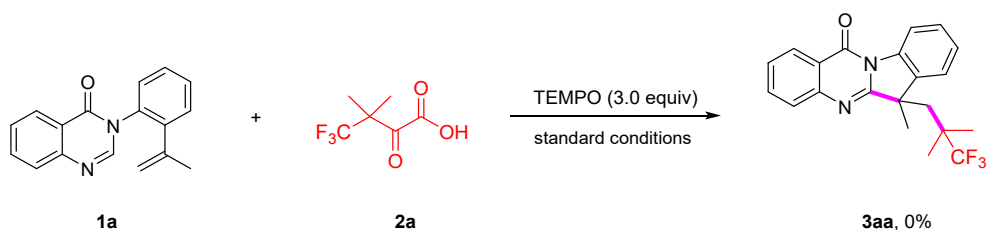
(c) General procedure for the synthesis of desired products 3 (3a as an example)



In a nitrogen atmosphere, 3-(2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one (**1a**) (0.2 mmol, 52.4 mg), 3,3,3-trifluoro-2,2-dimethylpropanoic acid (**2a**) (0.6 mmol, 93.7 mg), $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.6 mmol, 136.8 mg), and DMSO/ H_2O (v/v=4/1, 2 mL) were added to a Schlenk flask. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 8 hours. After complete consumption of the starting material **1a**, 10 mL of saturated potassium carbonate solution was added. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL \times 3), and the solvent was removed under vacuum. Flash column chromatography using a mixture of Petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as the eluent was employed to purify the residue, yielding the desired product **3aa** with an 77% yield.

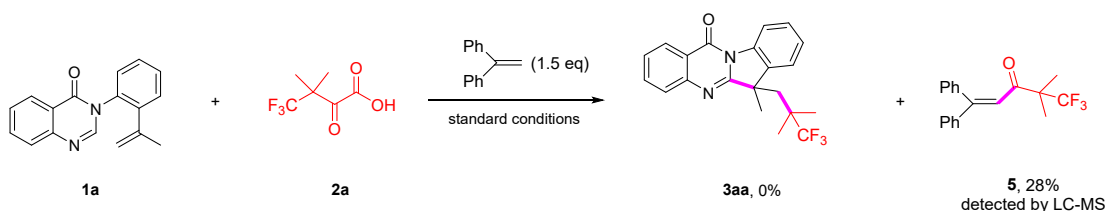
III. Mechanistic Studies

(a) Radical-trapping experiment using TEMPO as the radical scavenger



In a nitrogen atmosphere, 3-(2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one (**1a**) (0.2 mmol, 52.4 mg), TEMPO (93.8 mg, 0.6 mmol), 3,3,3-trifluoro-2,2-dimethylpropanoic acid (**2a**) (0.6 mmol, 93.7 mg), $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.6 mmol, 136.8 mg), and DMSO/ H_2O (v/v=2/1, 2 mL) were added to a Schlenk flask. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 8 hours. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After the specified time, no corresponding product **3aa** was formed by TLC analysis.

(b) Control reaction using 1,1-diphenylethylene as the radical-trapping reagent



In a nitrogen atmosphere, 3-(2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one (**1a**) (0.2 mmol, 52.4

mg), 1,1- diphenylethylene (106.4 μ L, 0.6 mmol), 2-oxo-2-(phenylamino)acetic acid (**2a**) (0.6 mmol, 93.7 mg), $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.6 mmol, 136.8 mg), and DMSO/ H_2O (v/v=2/1, 2 mL) were added to a Schlenk flask. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 8 hours. After completion of the reaction, the resulting mixture was analyzed by GC-MS. No corresponding product **3aa** was detected and the heck-type product **5** was isolated in 28% yield.

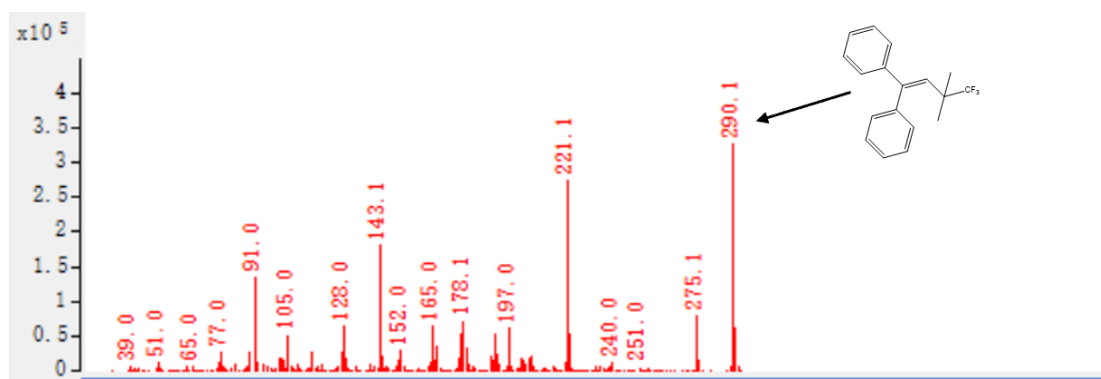
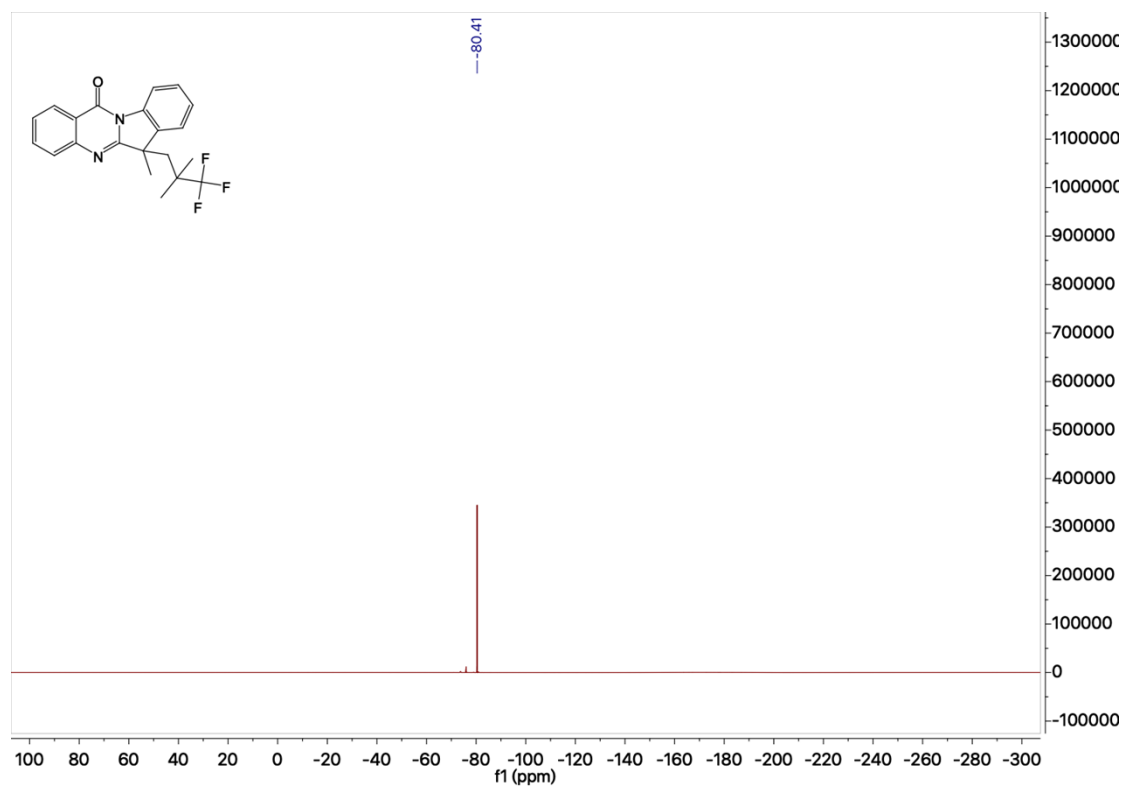
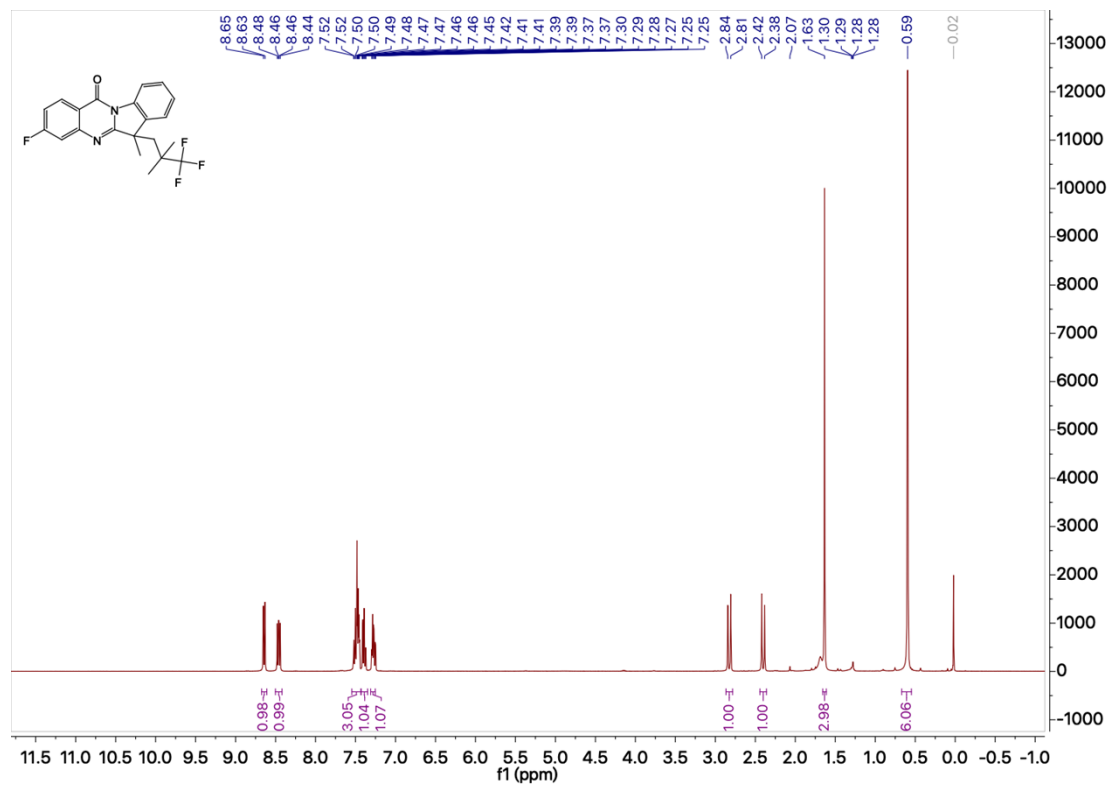


Figure S1: Radical trapping experiment

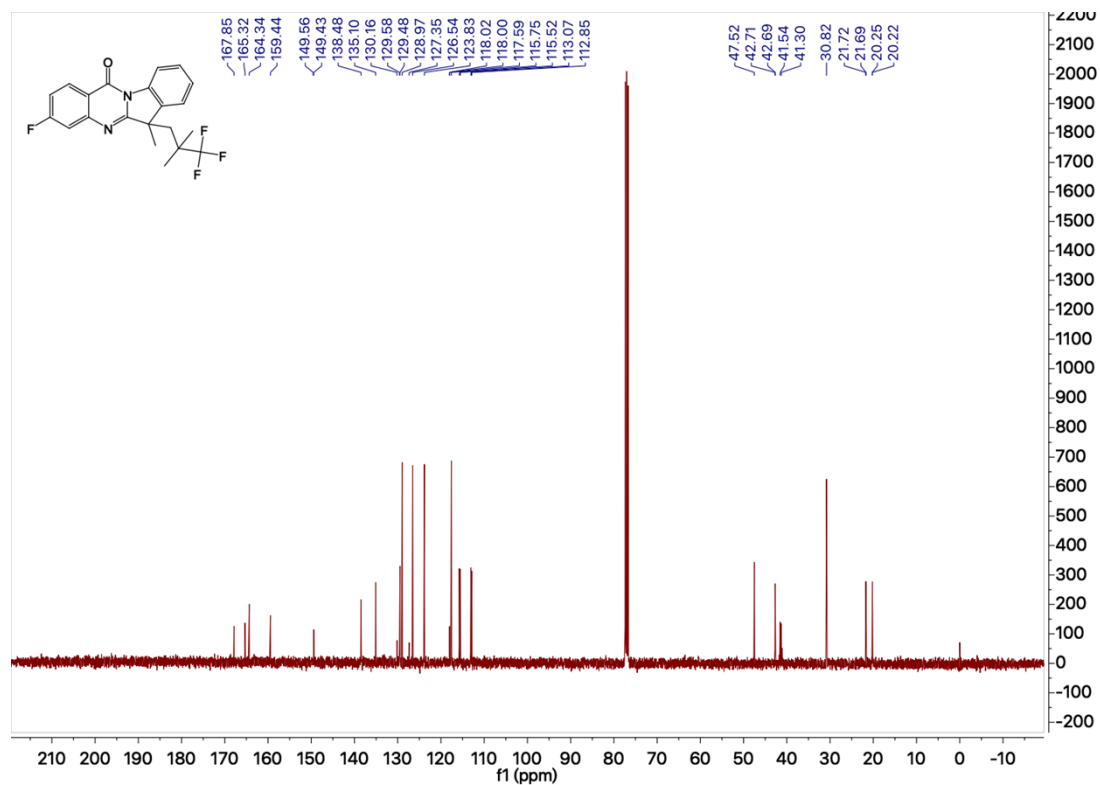
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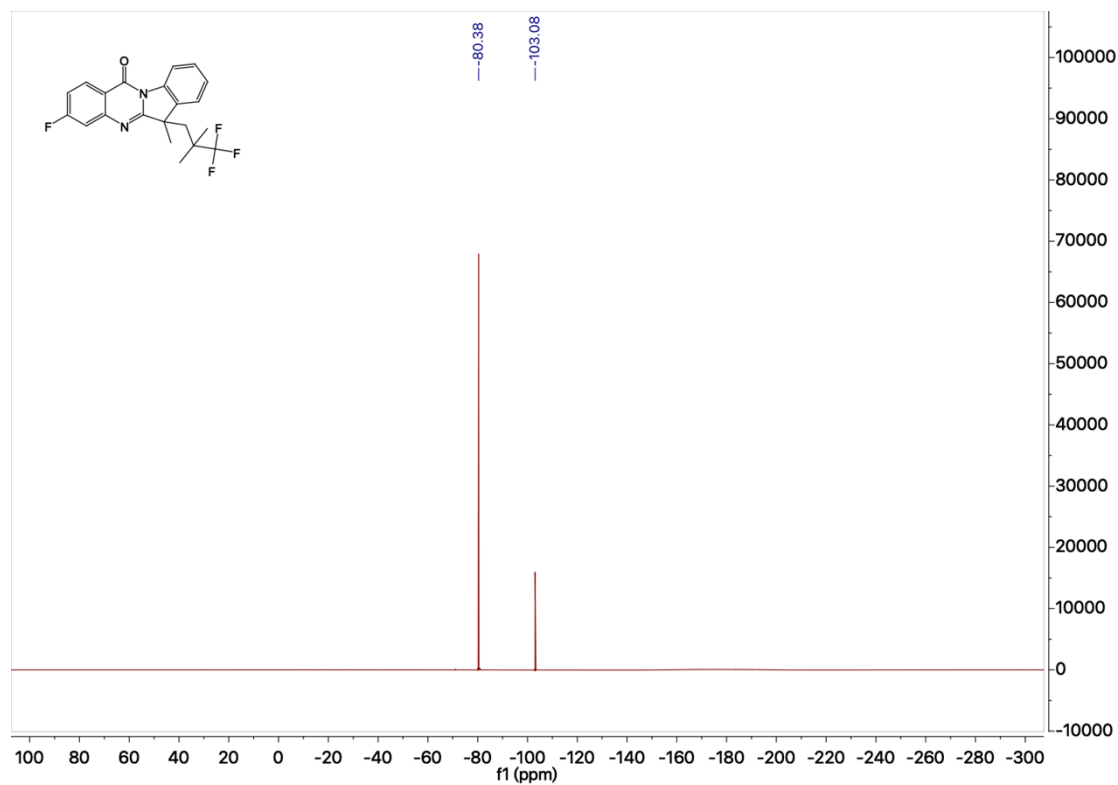
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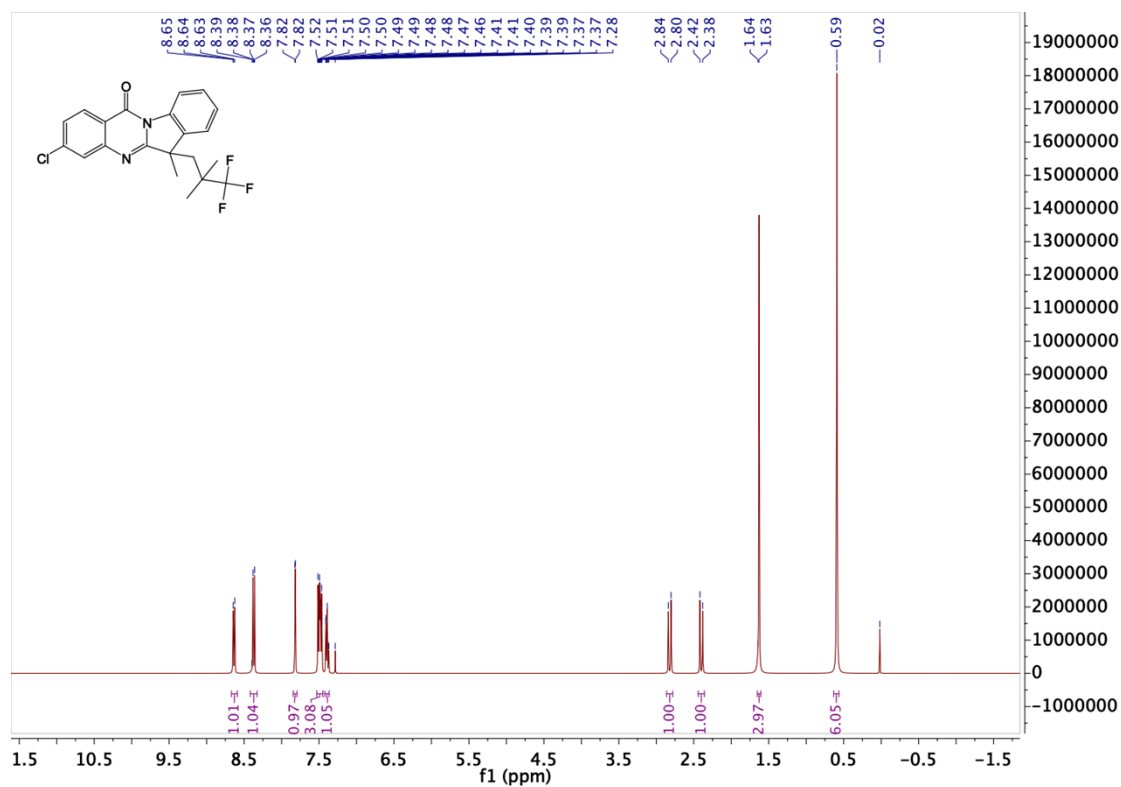
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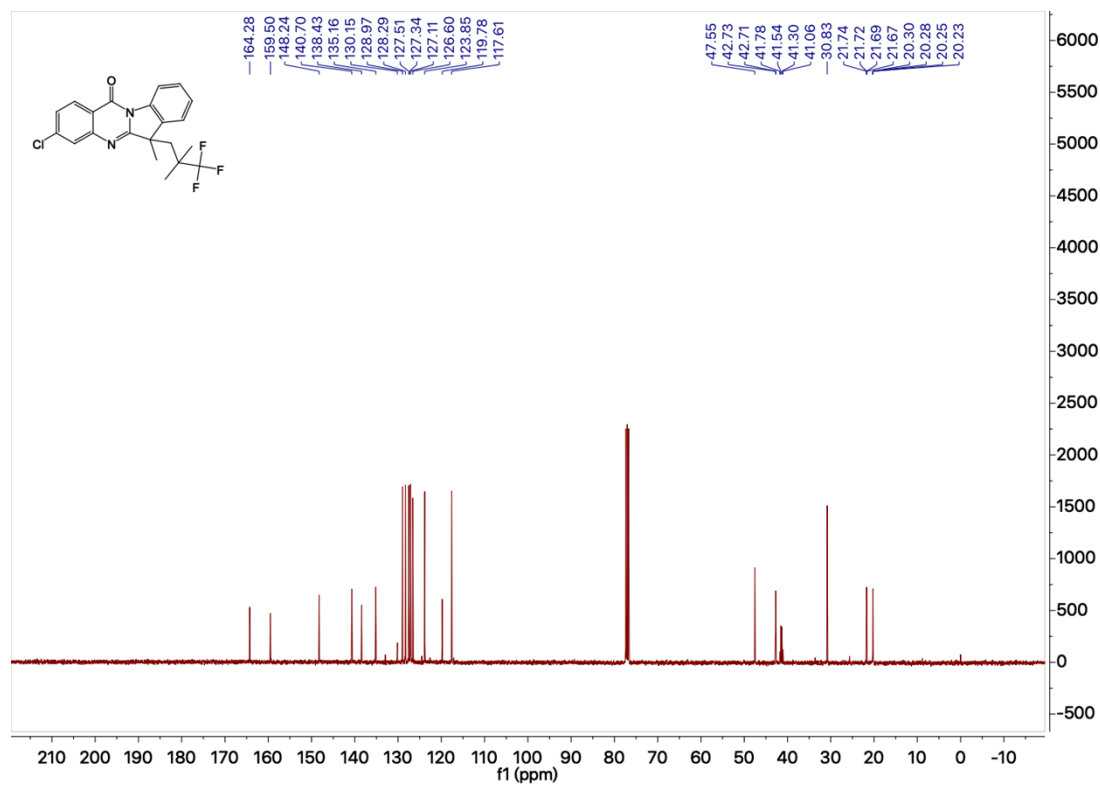
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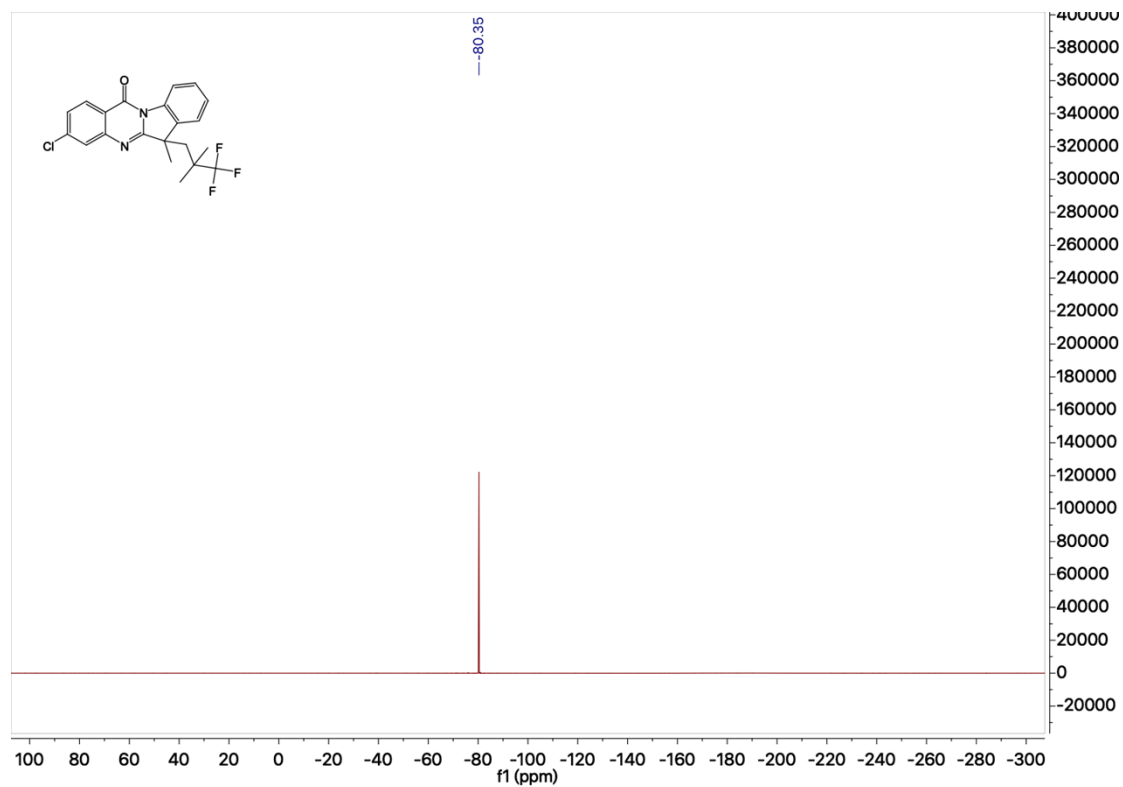
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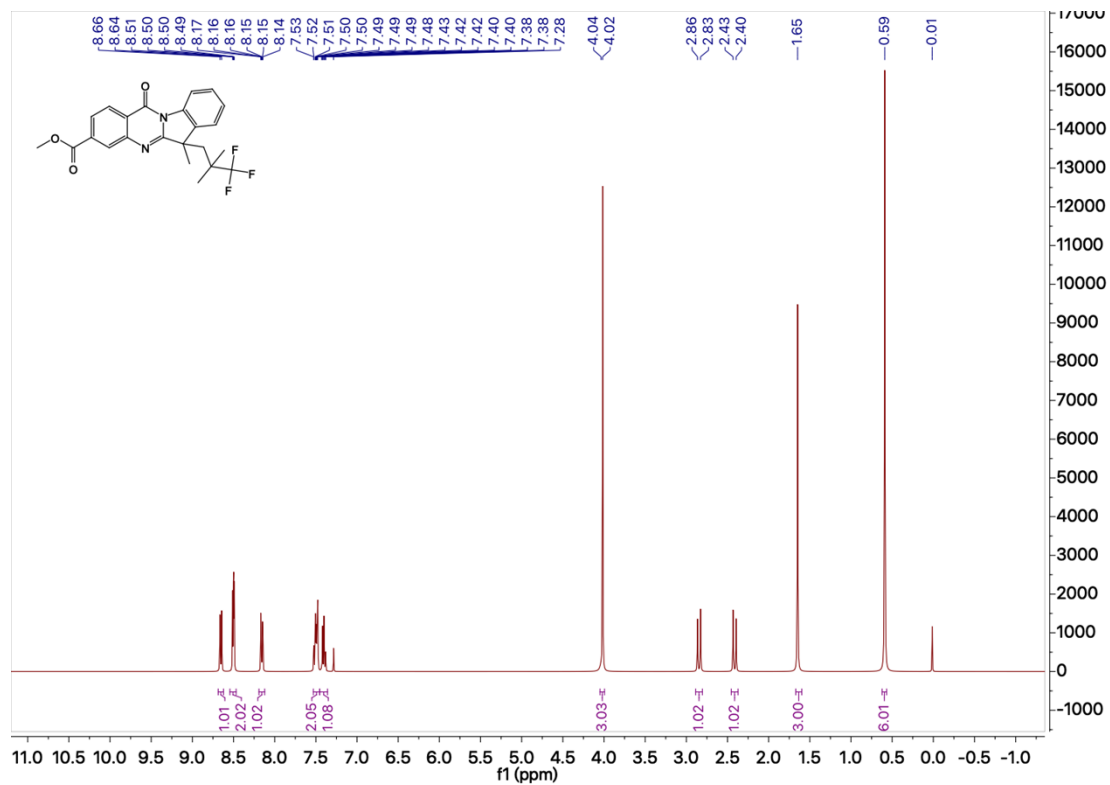
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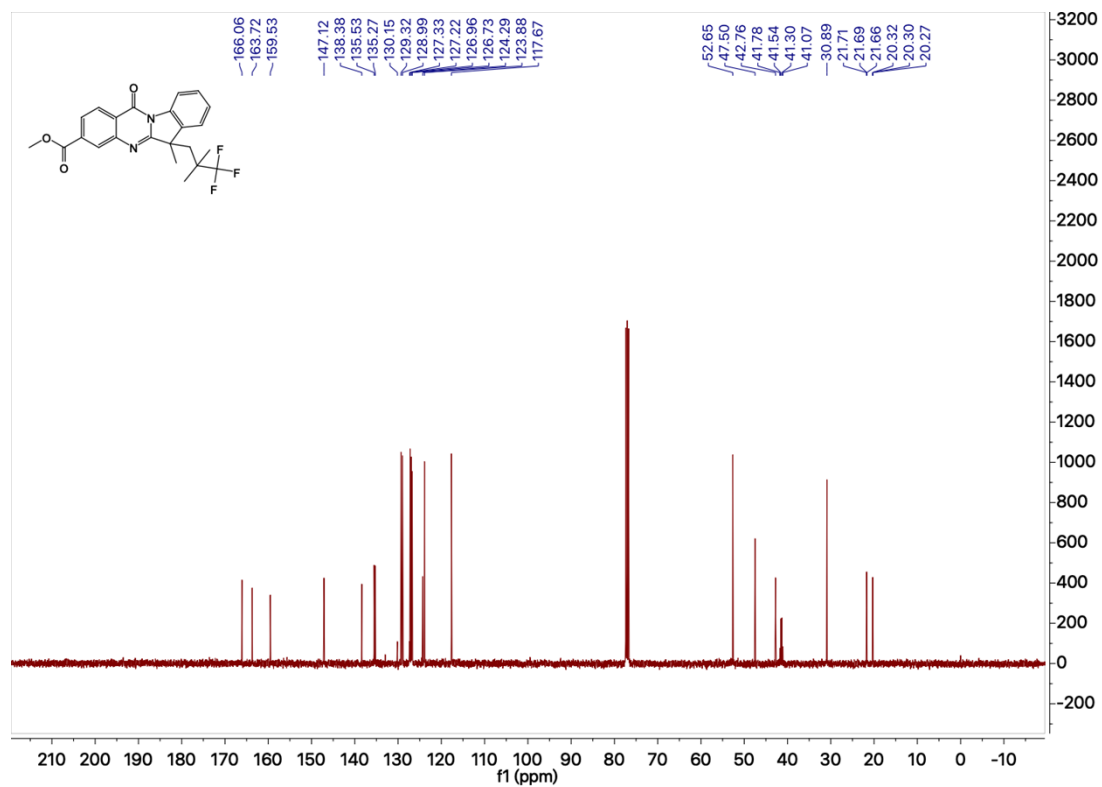
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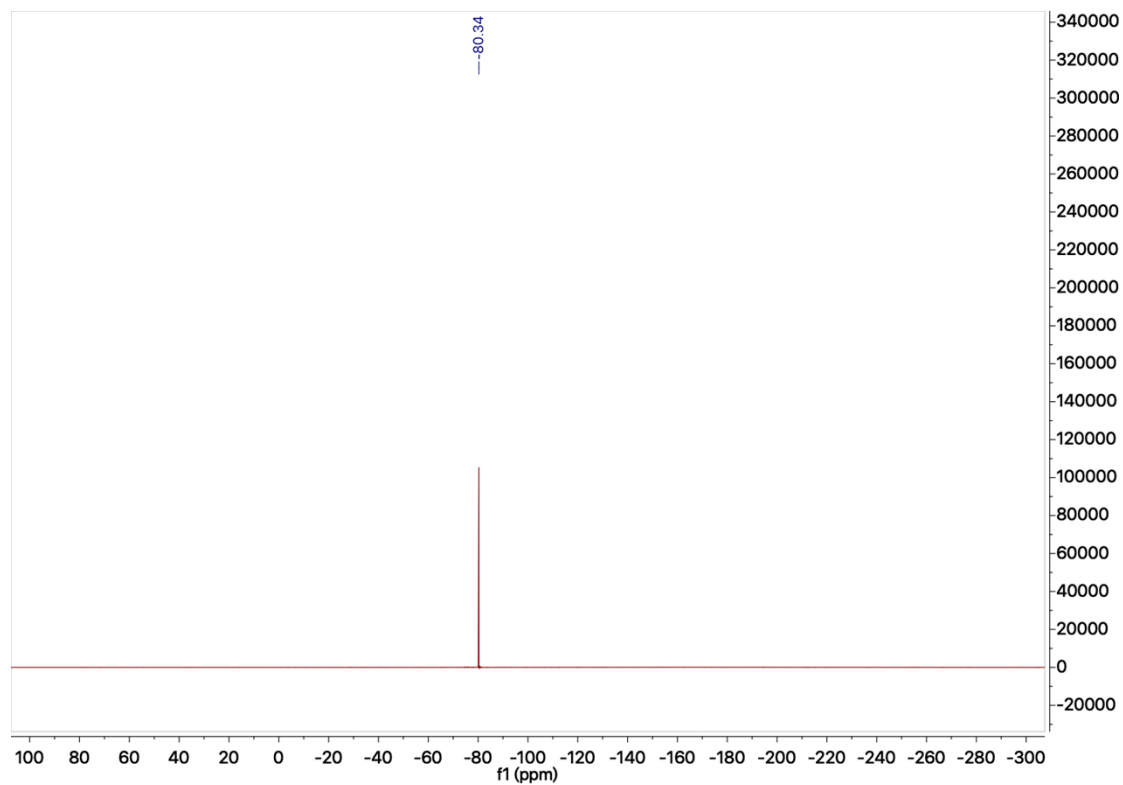
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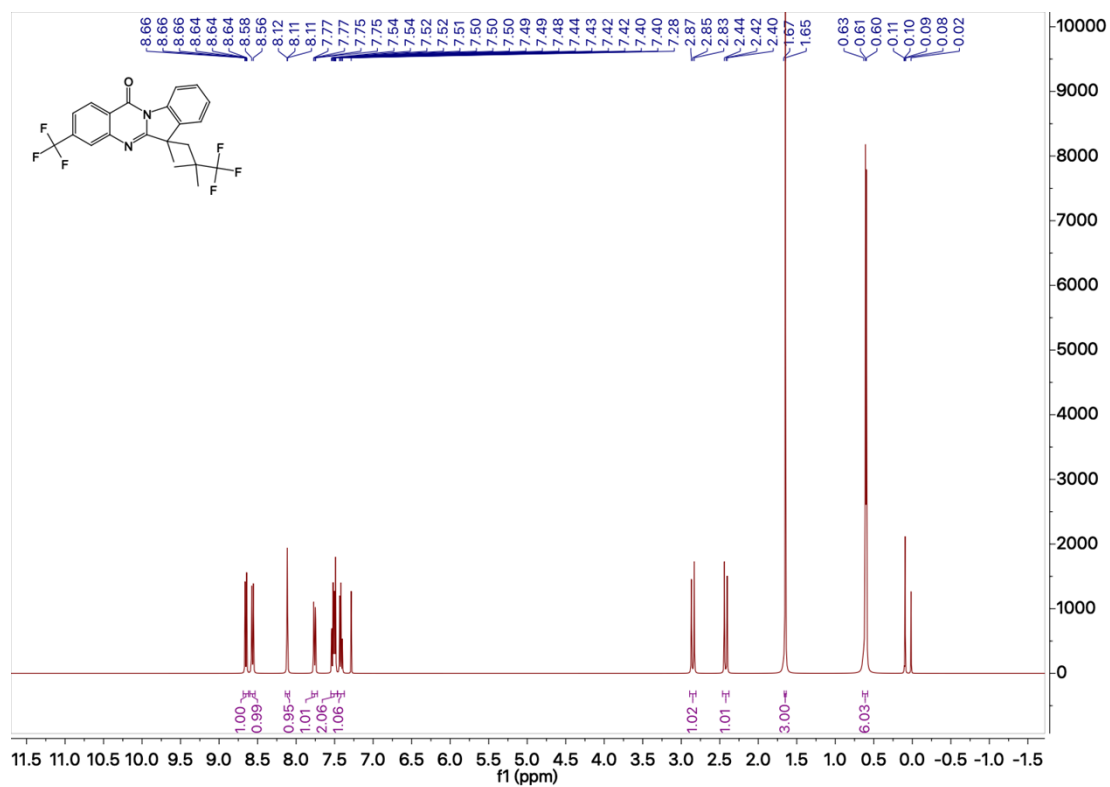
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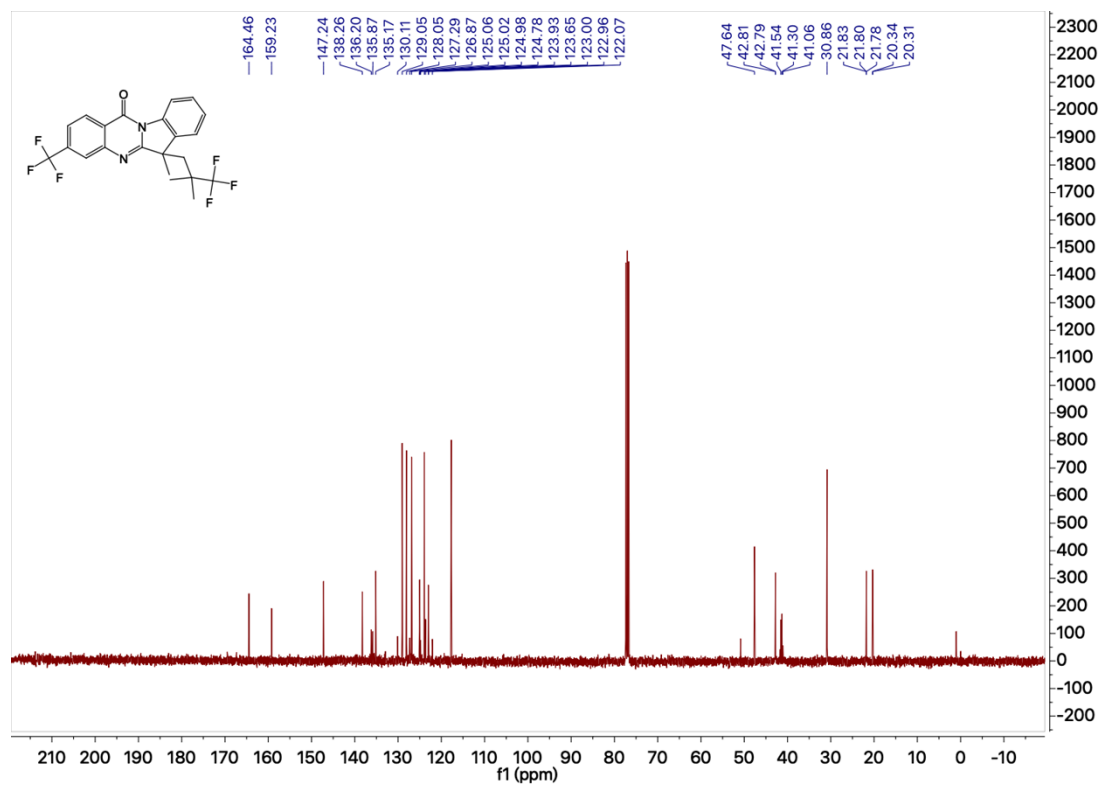
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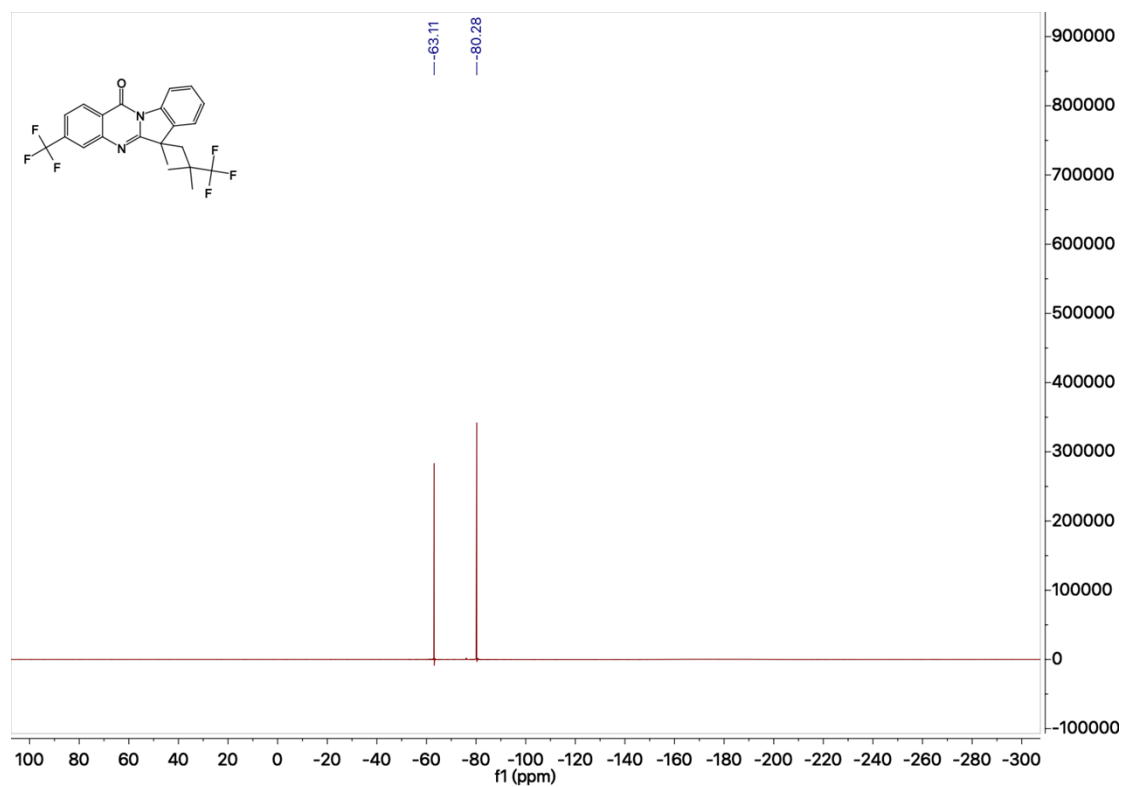
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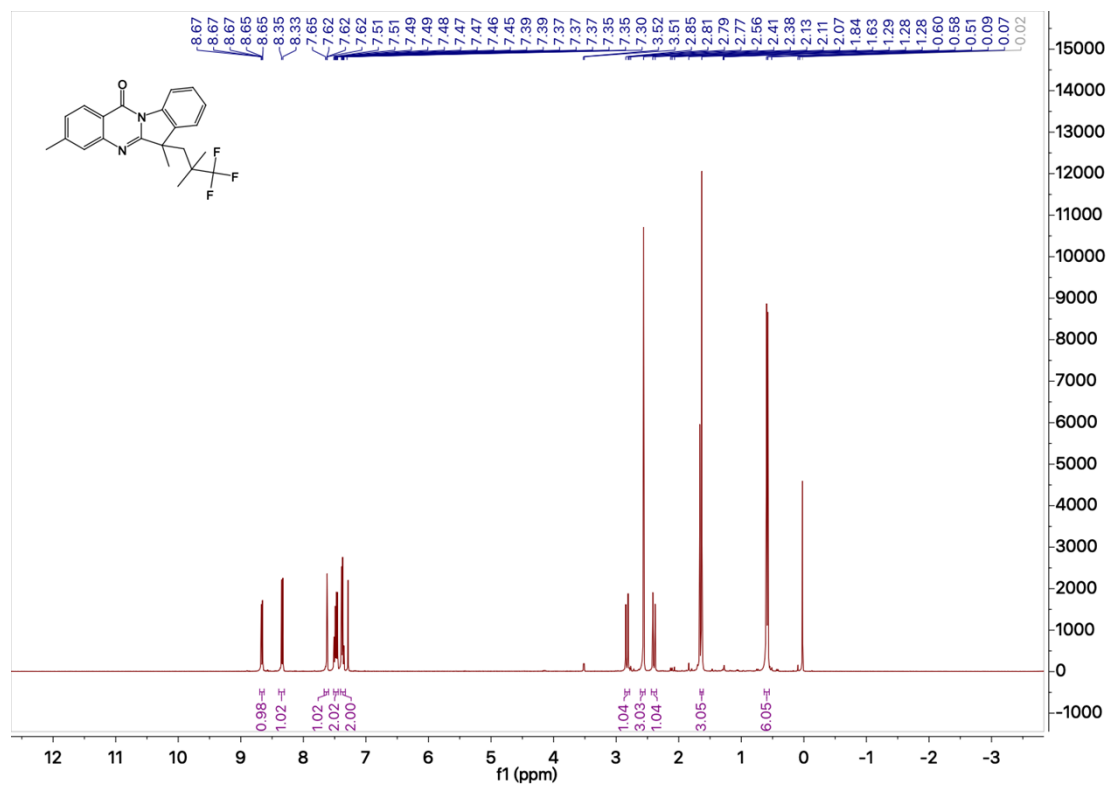
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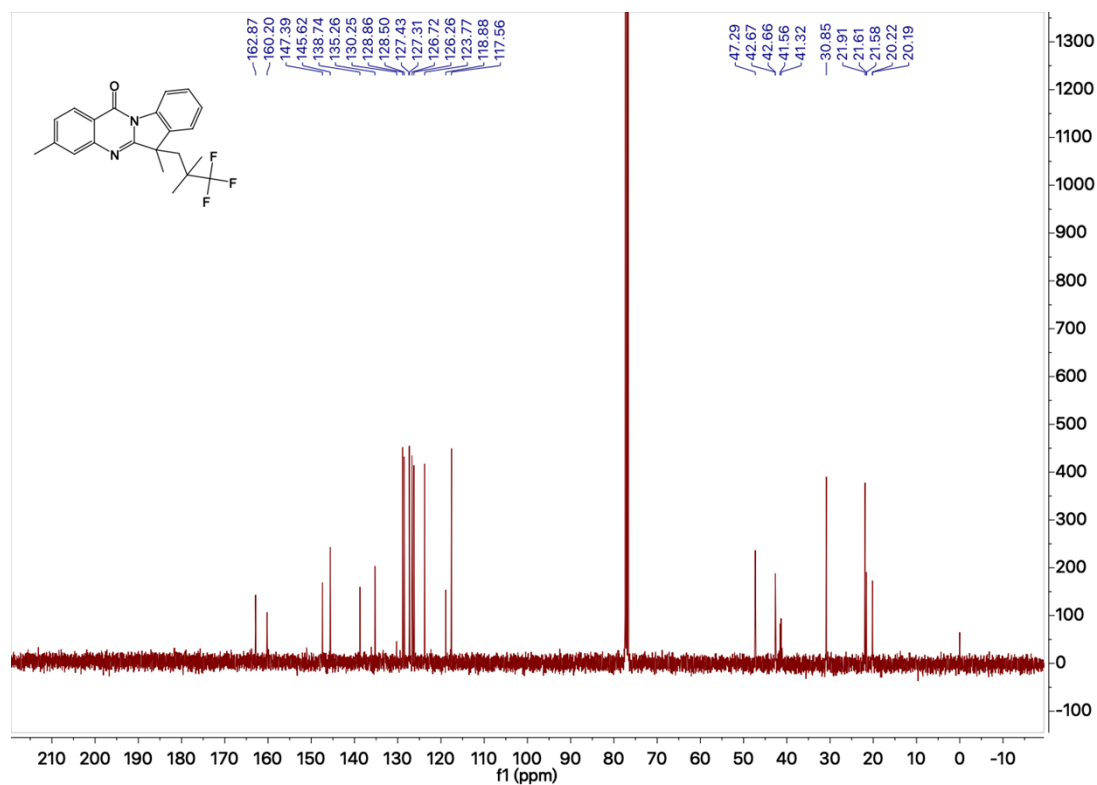
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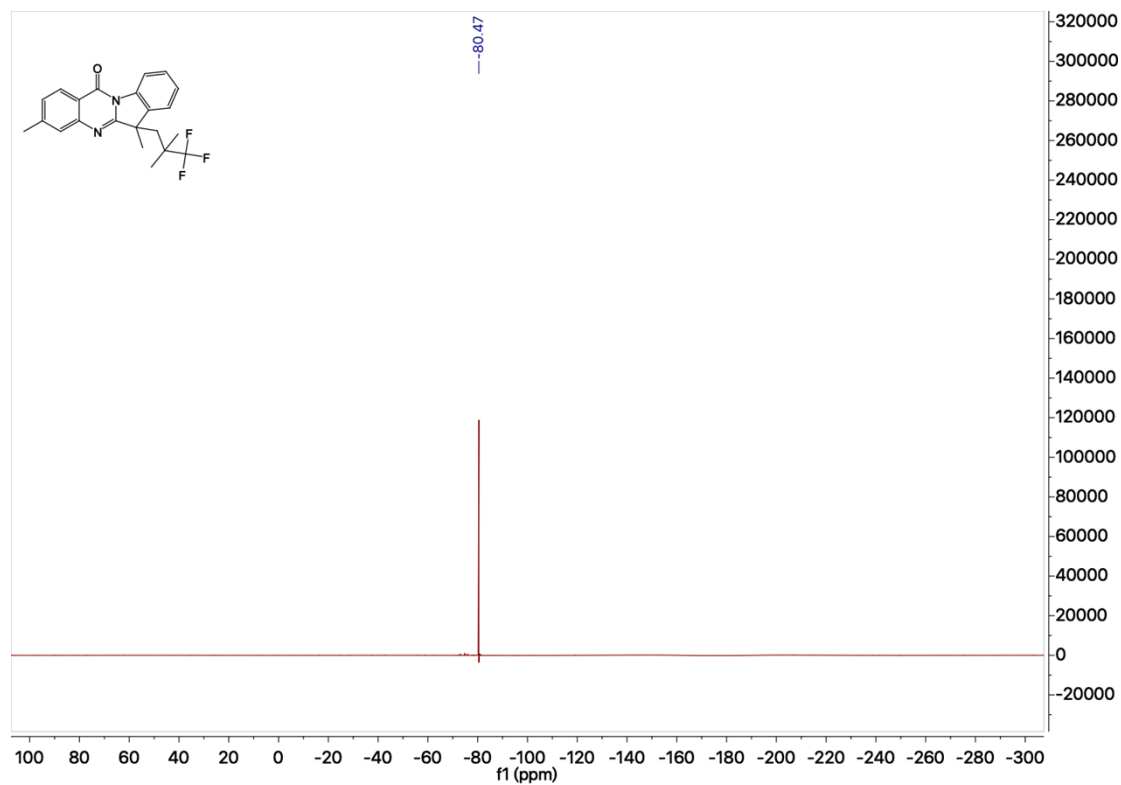
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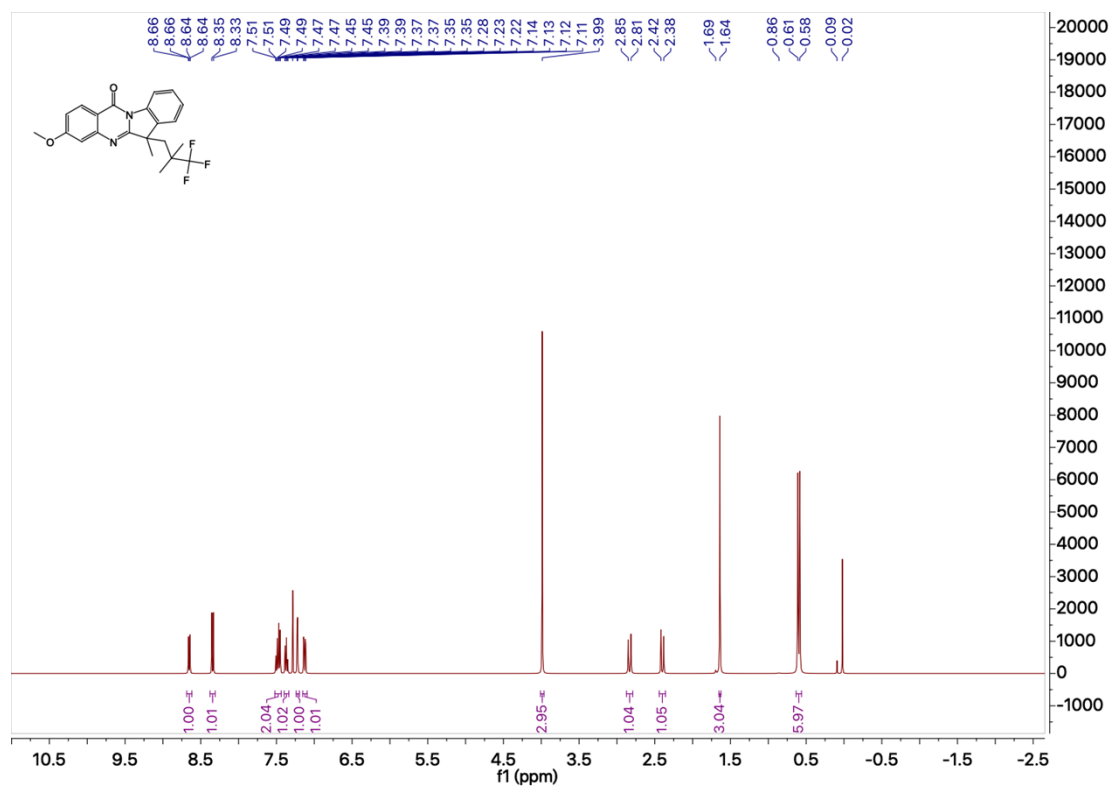
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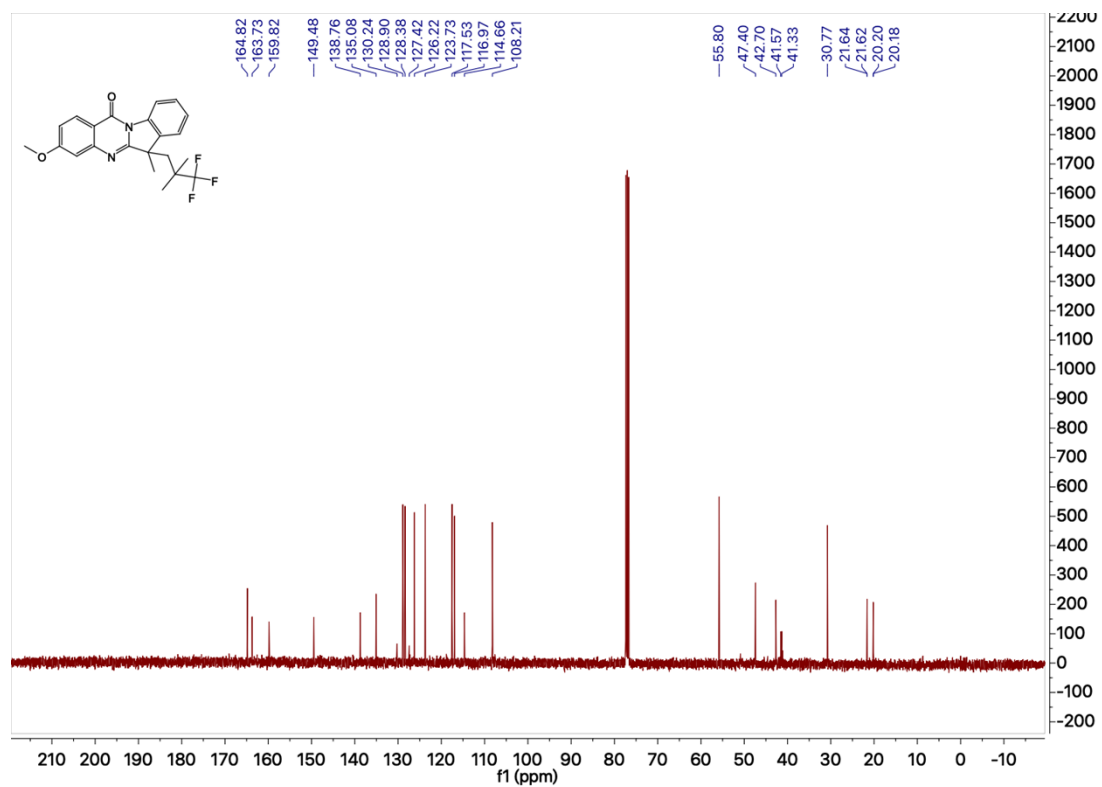
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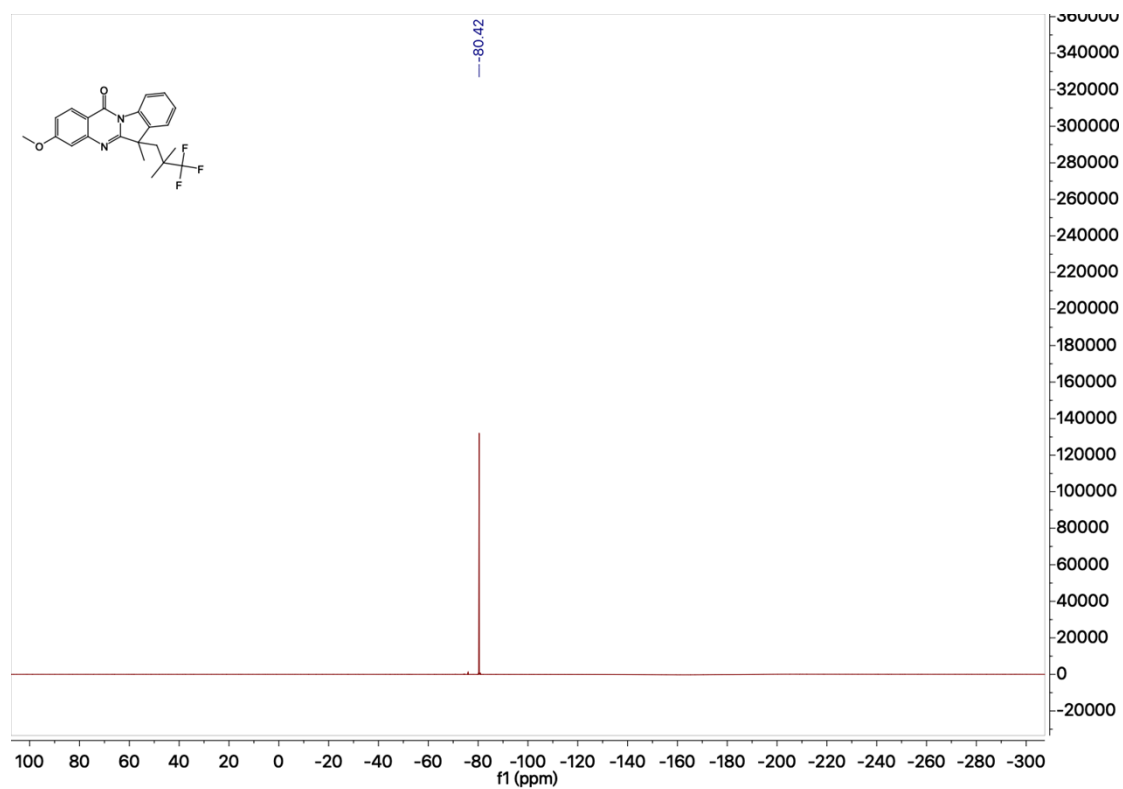
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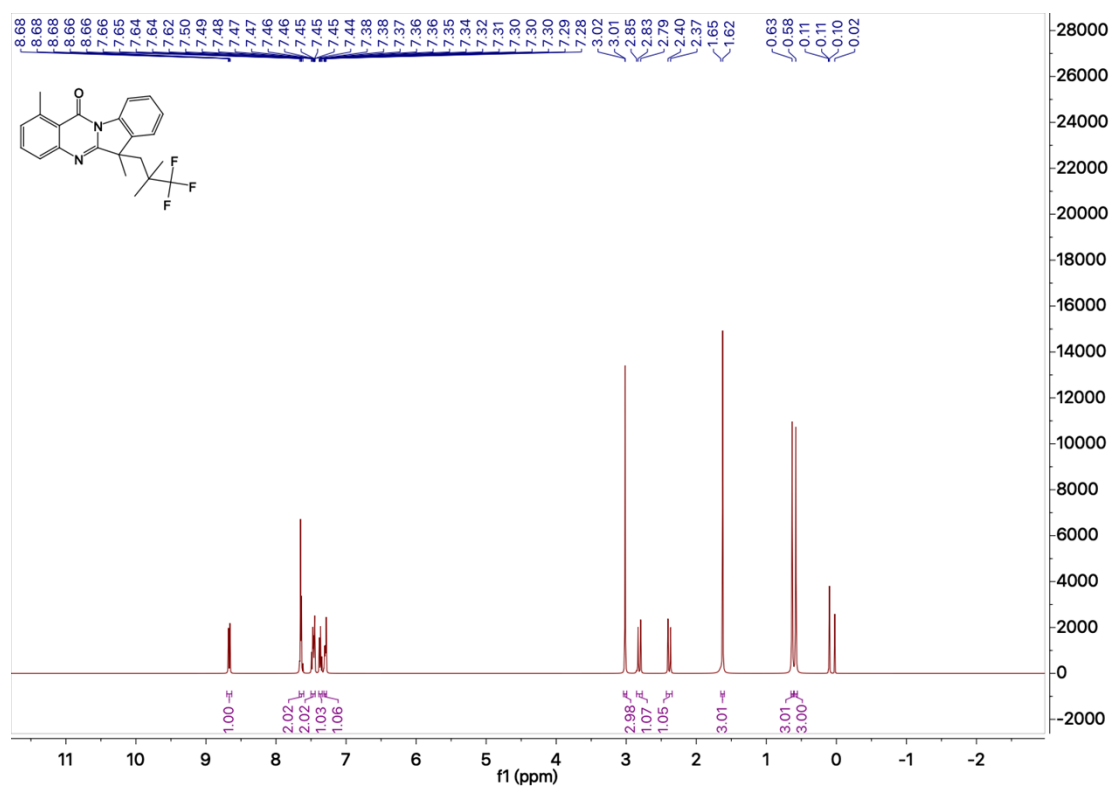
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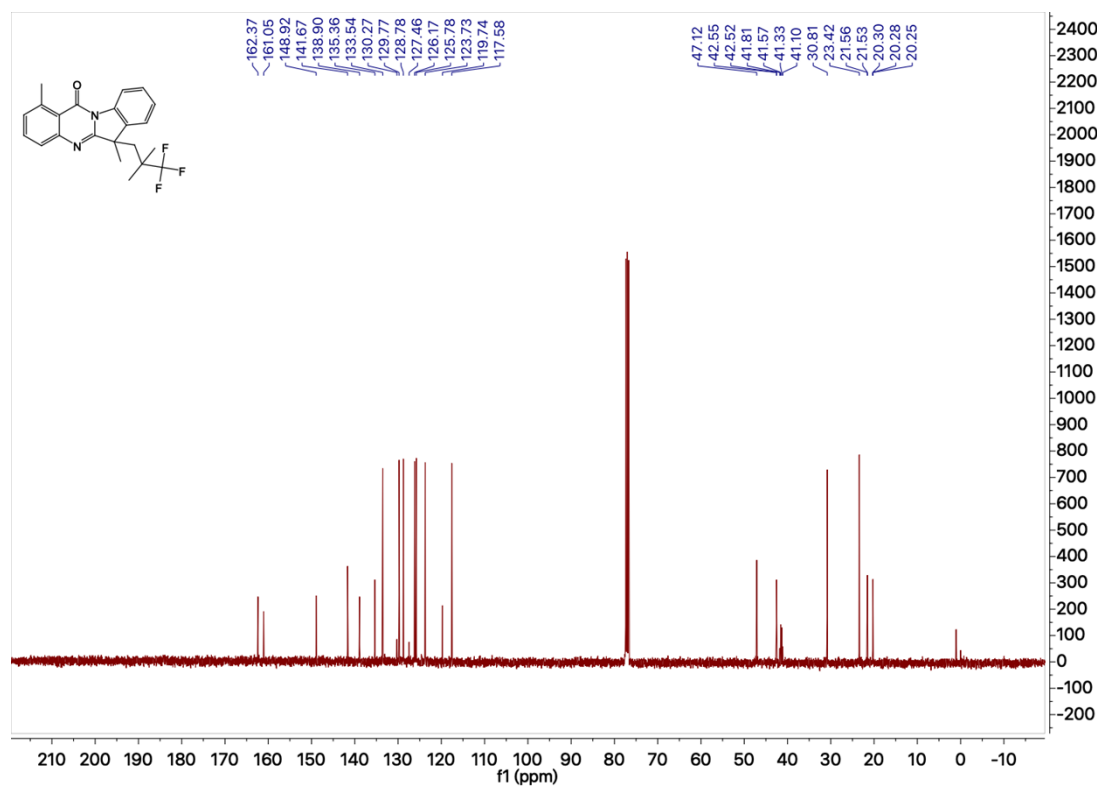
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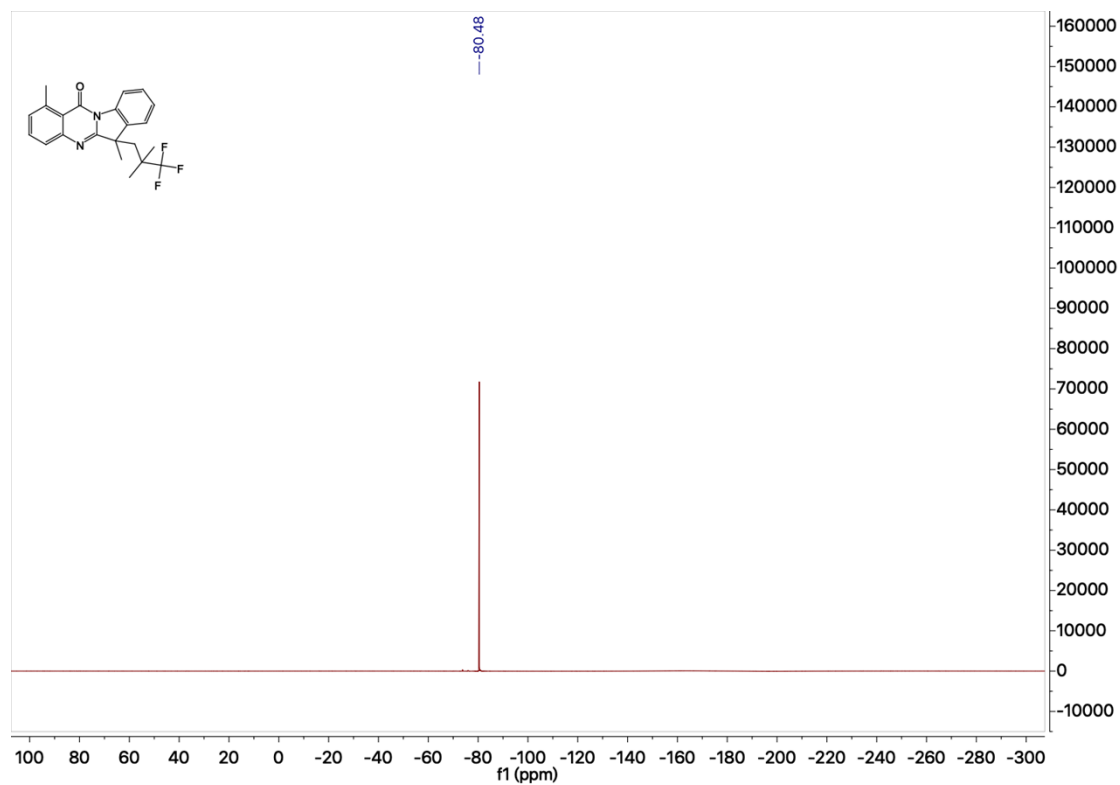
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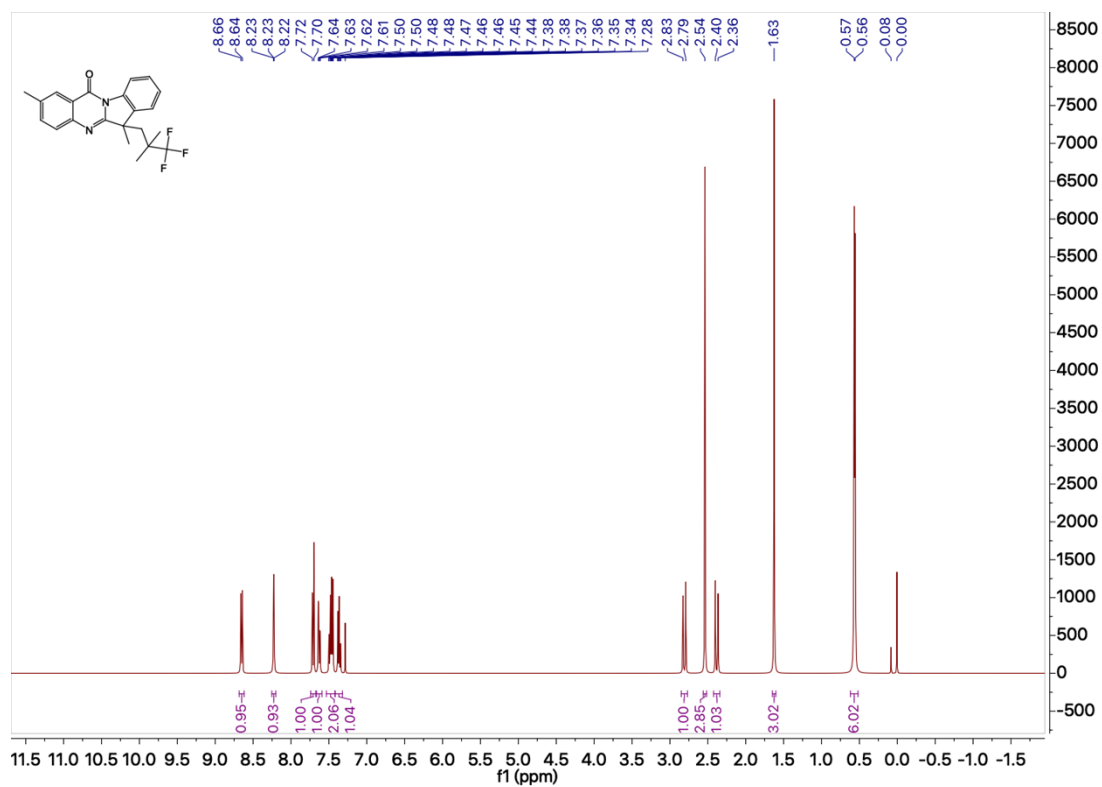
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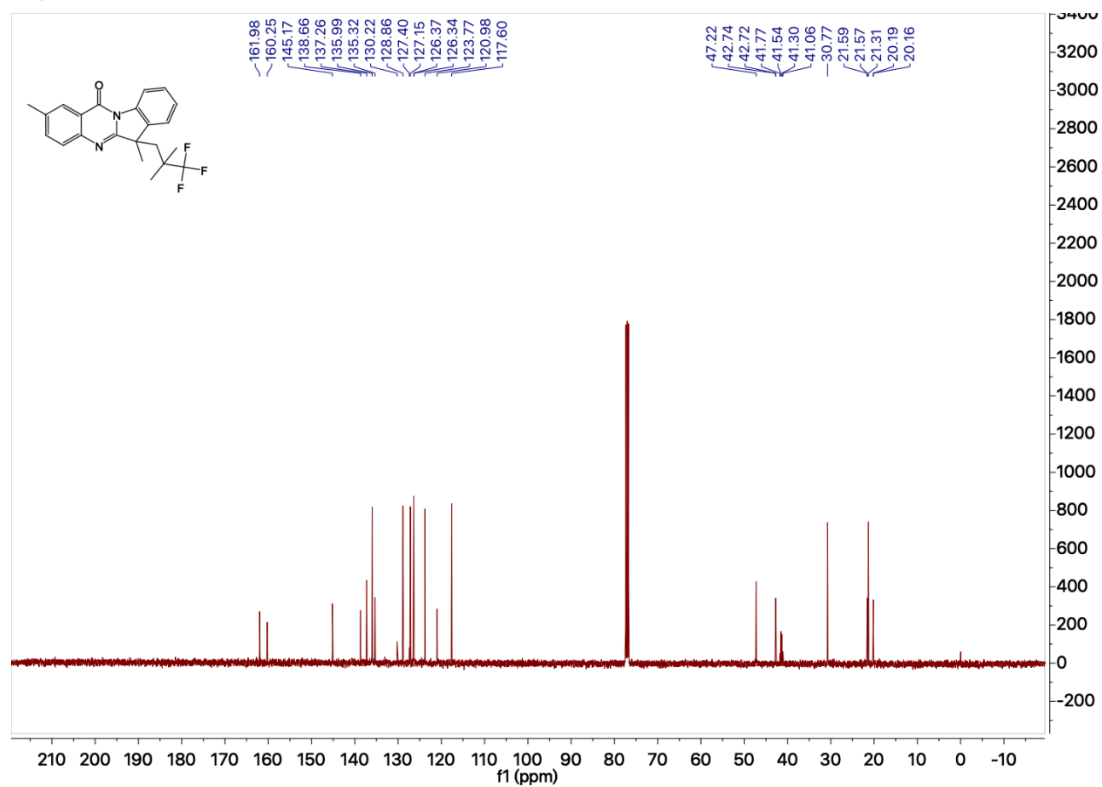
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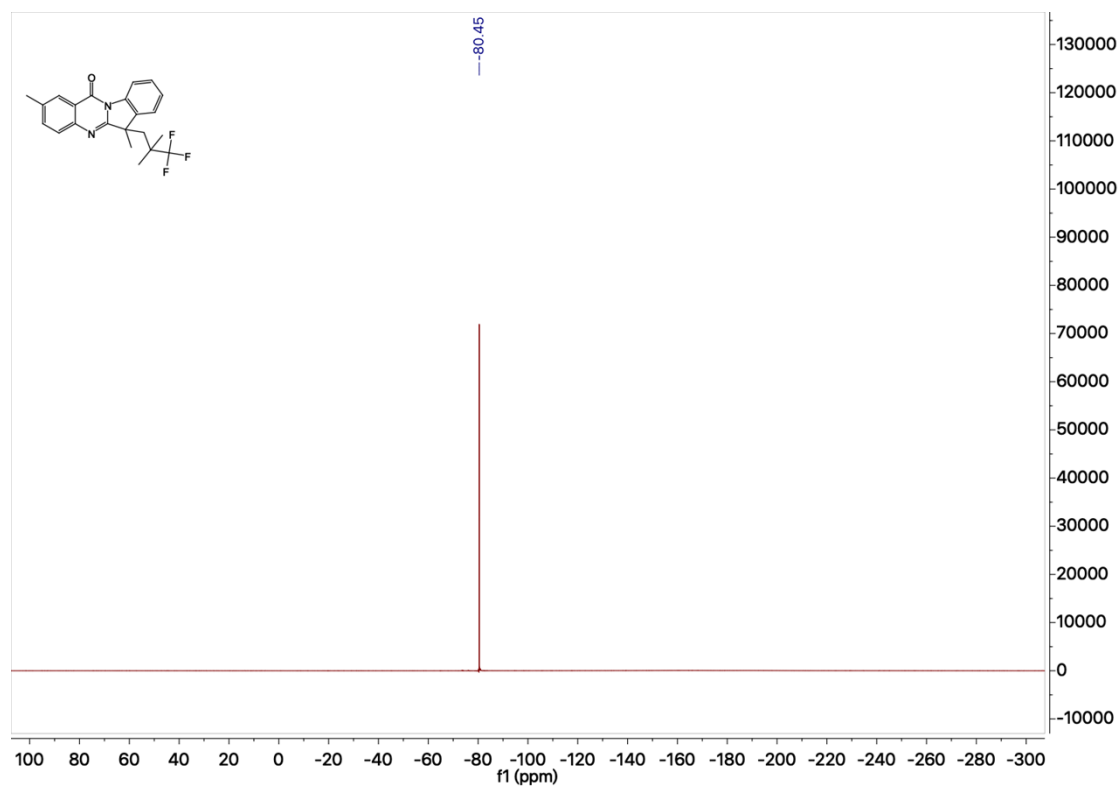
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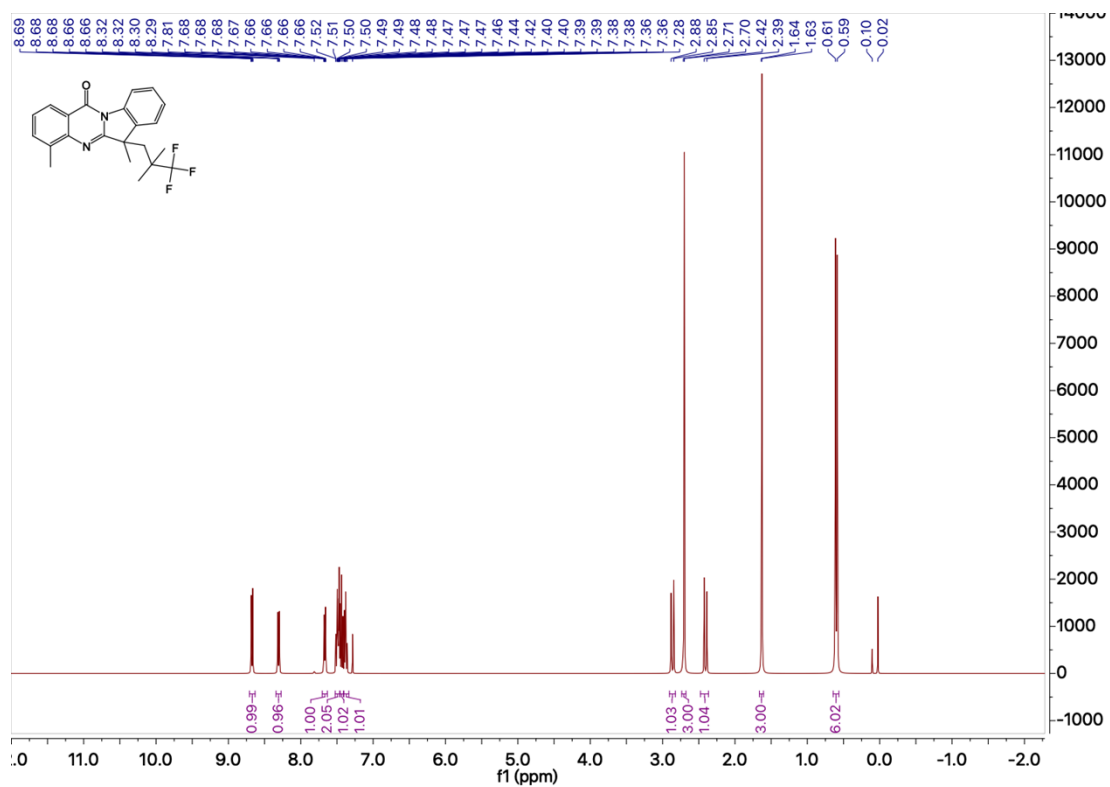
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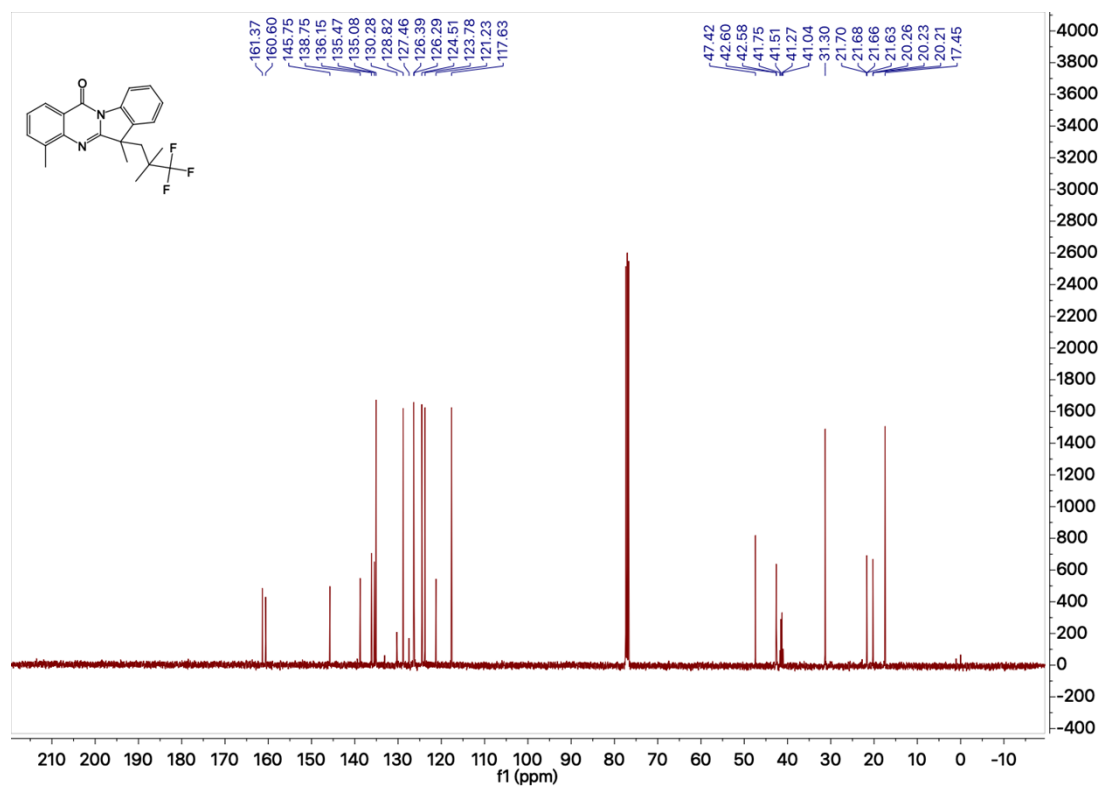
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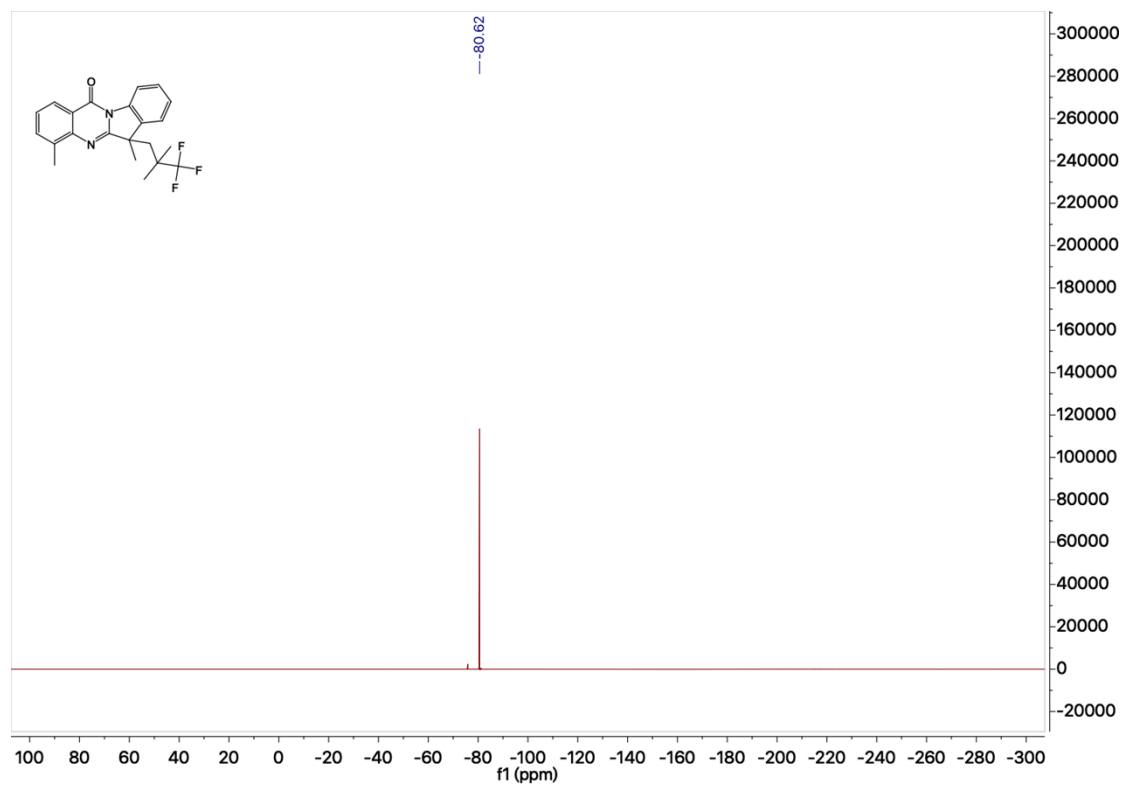
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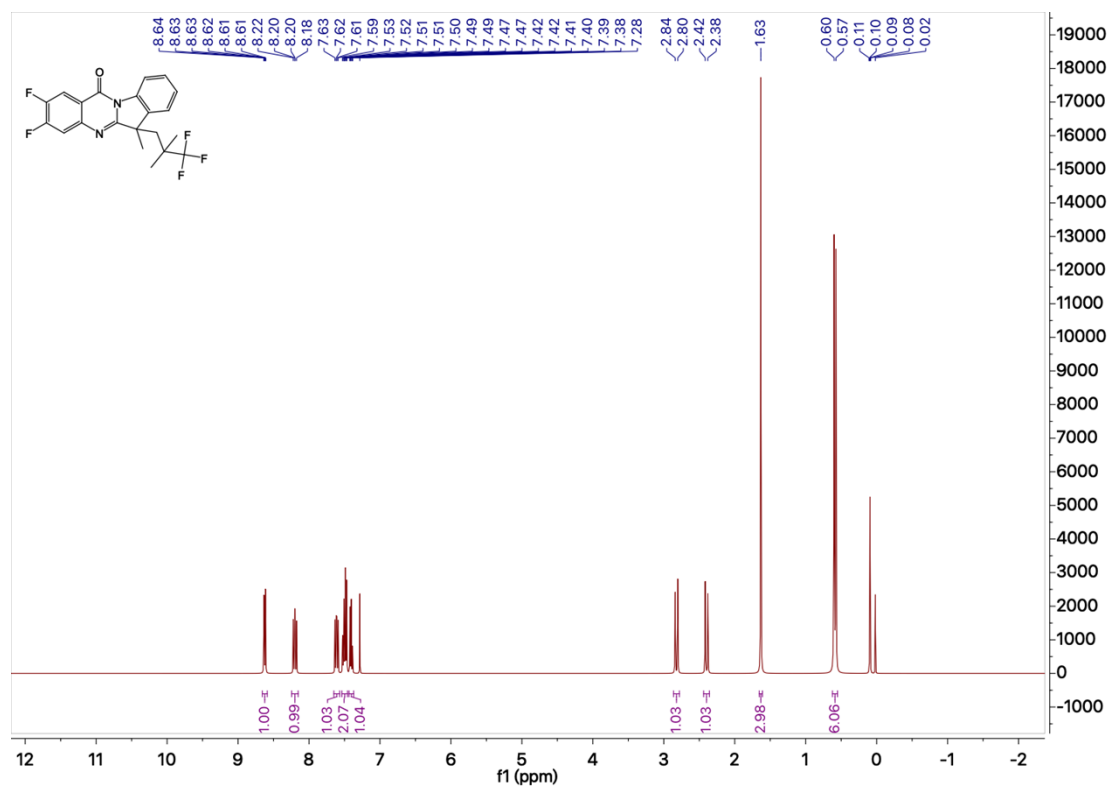
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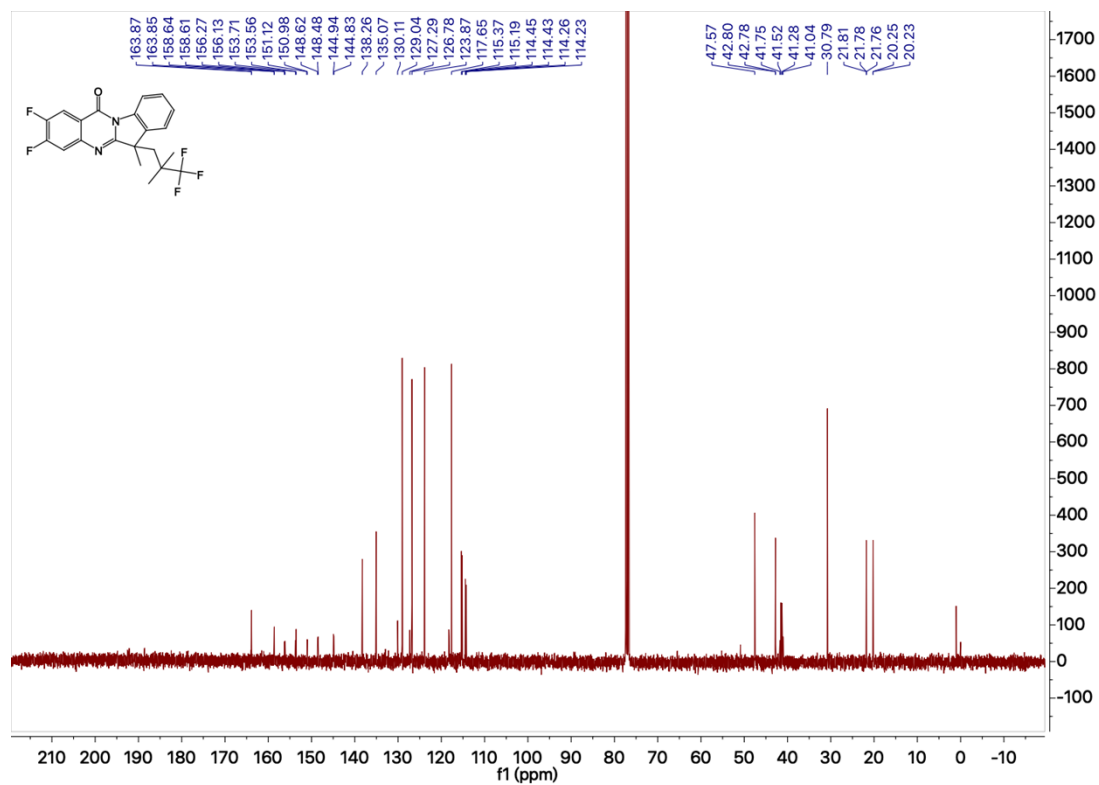
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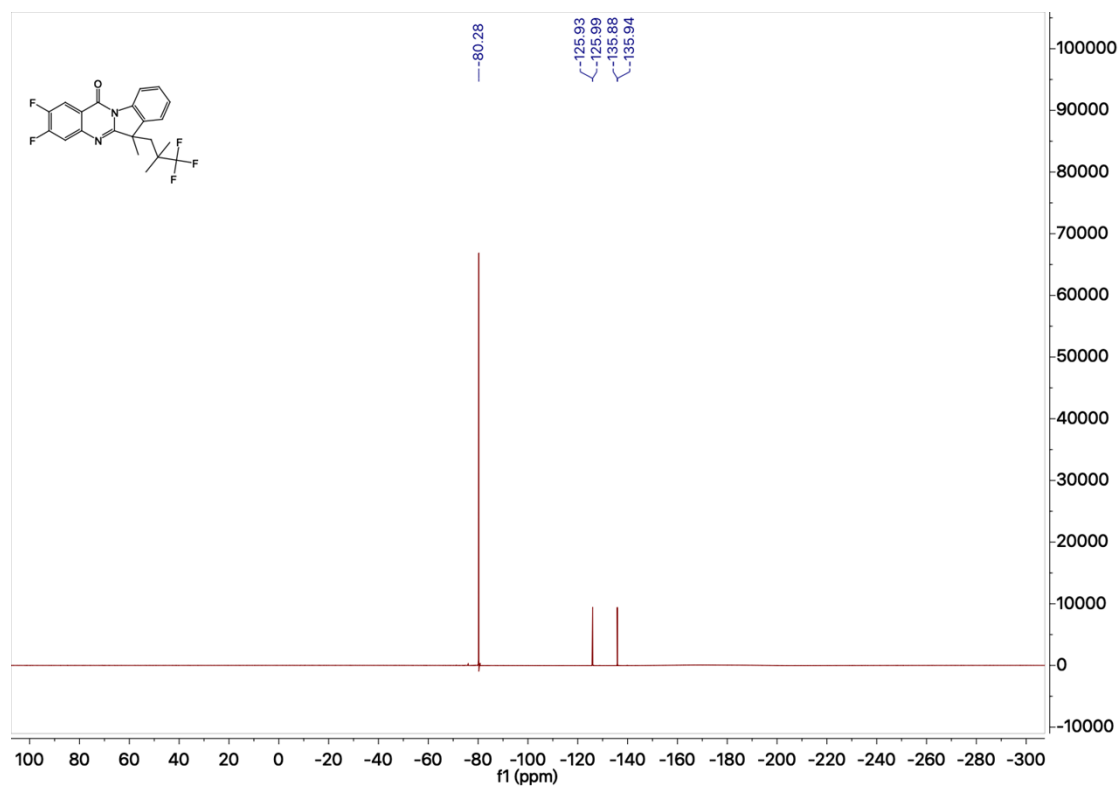
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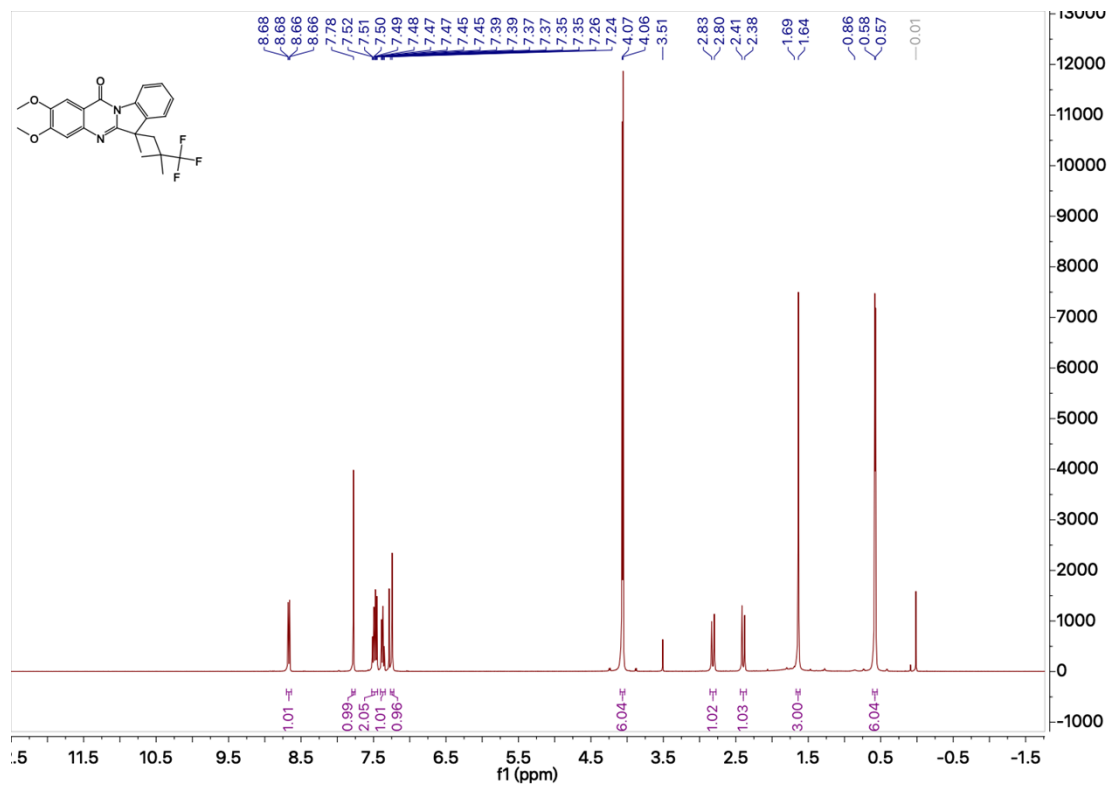
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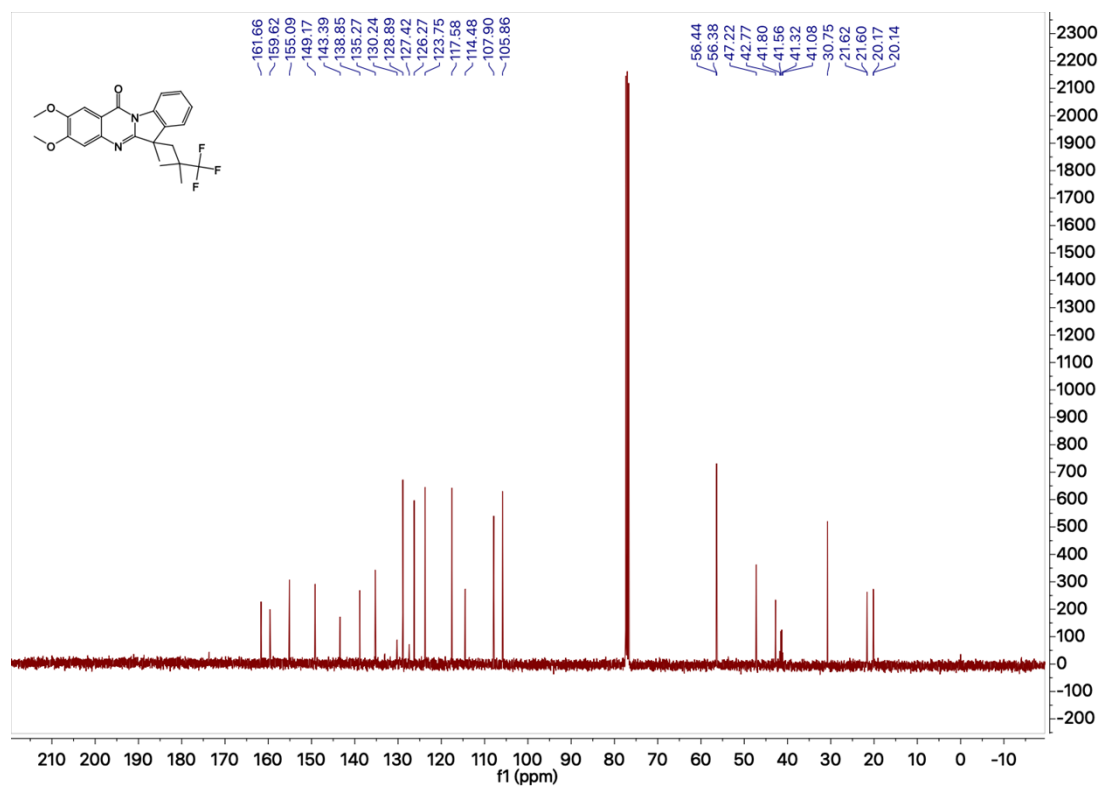
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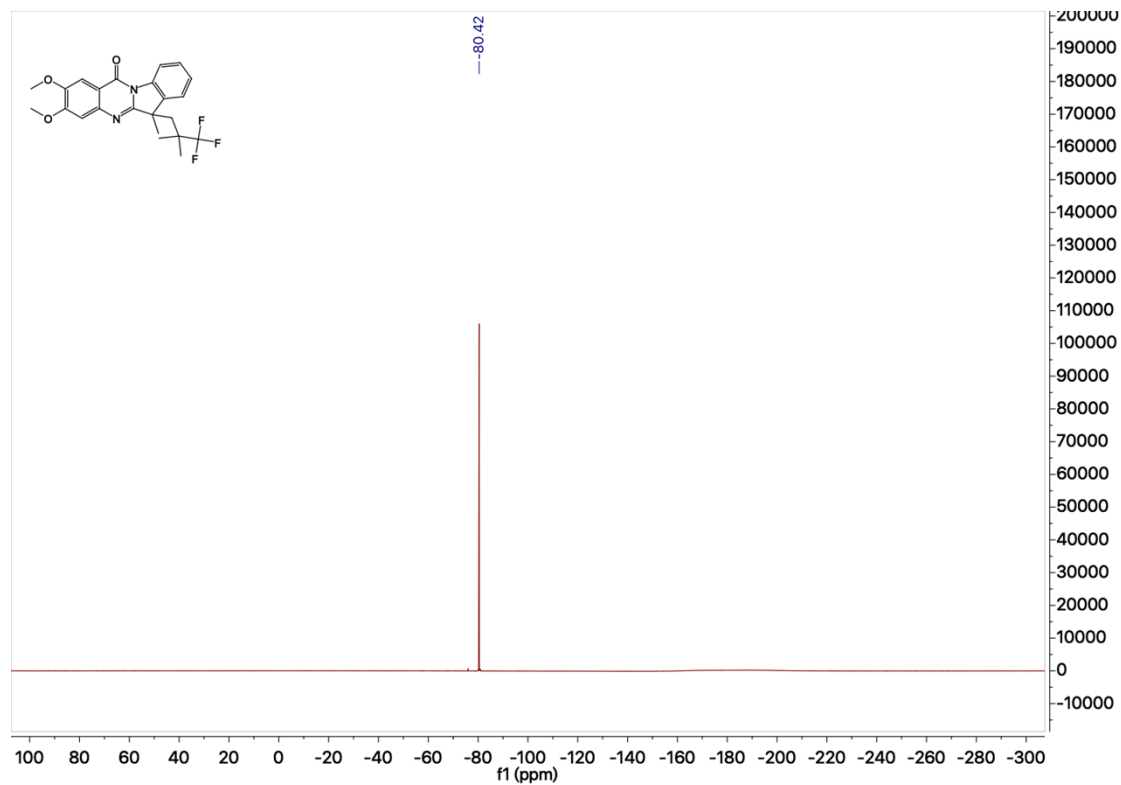
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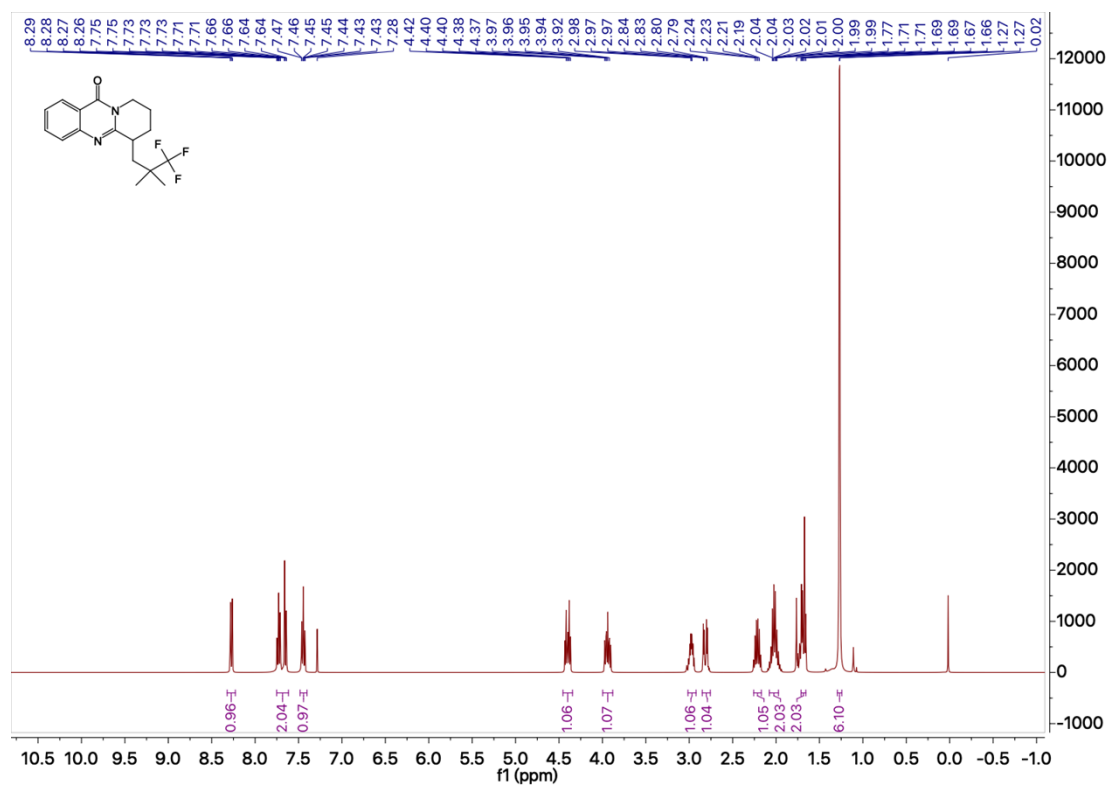
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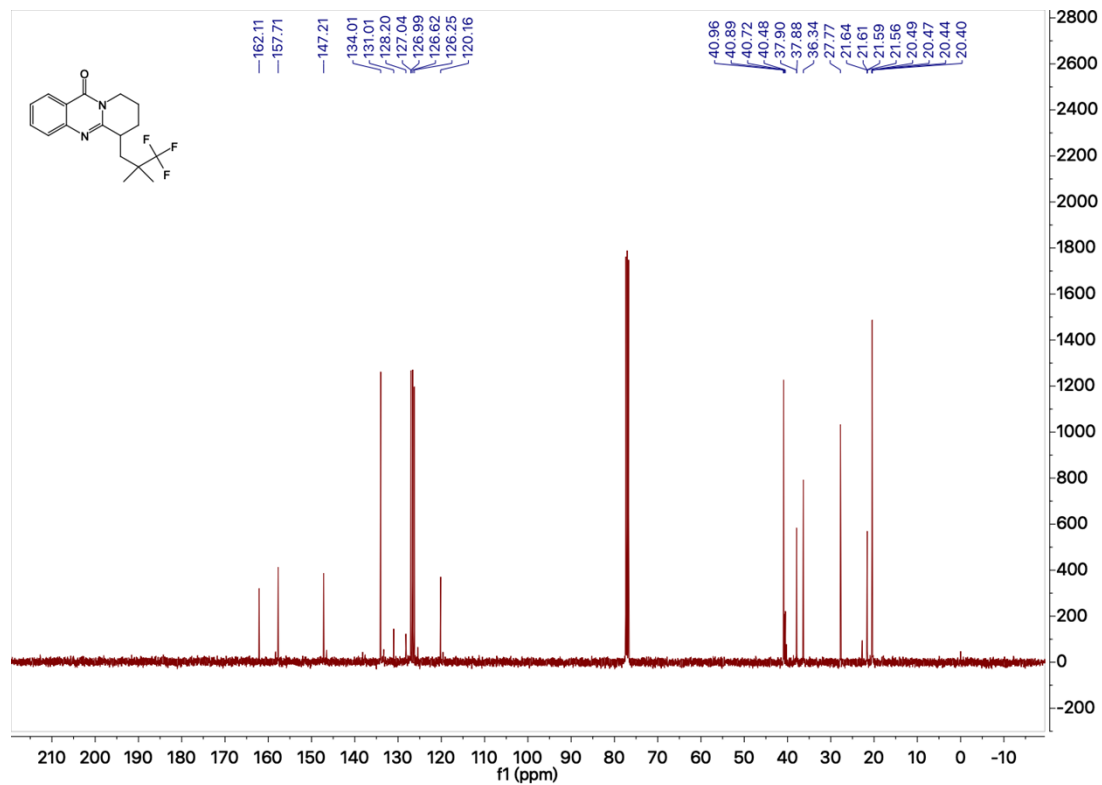
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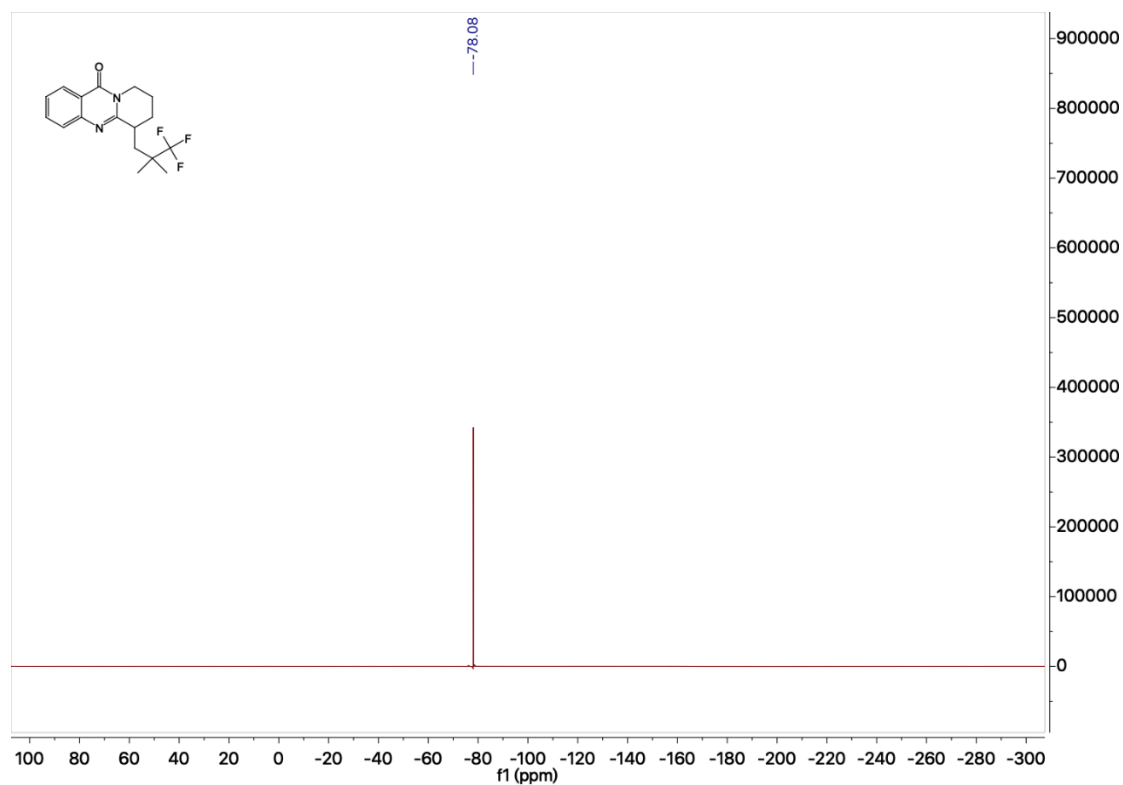
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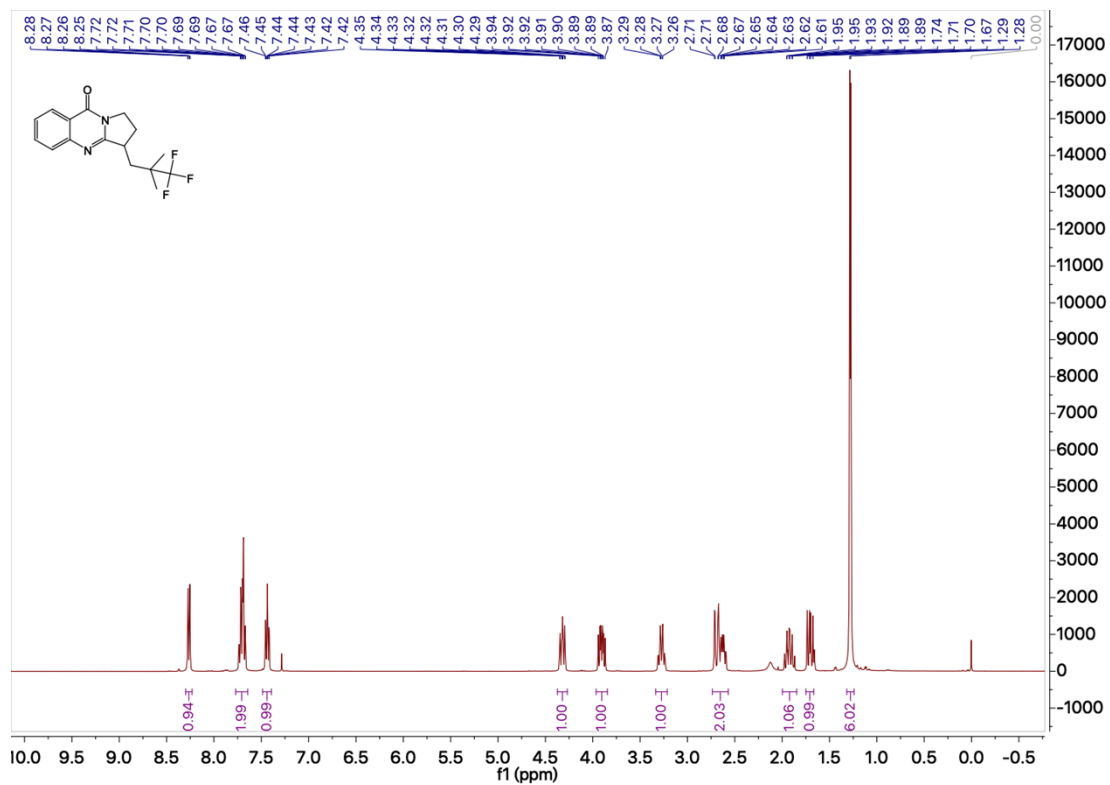
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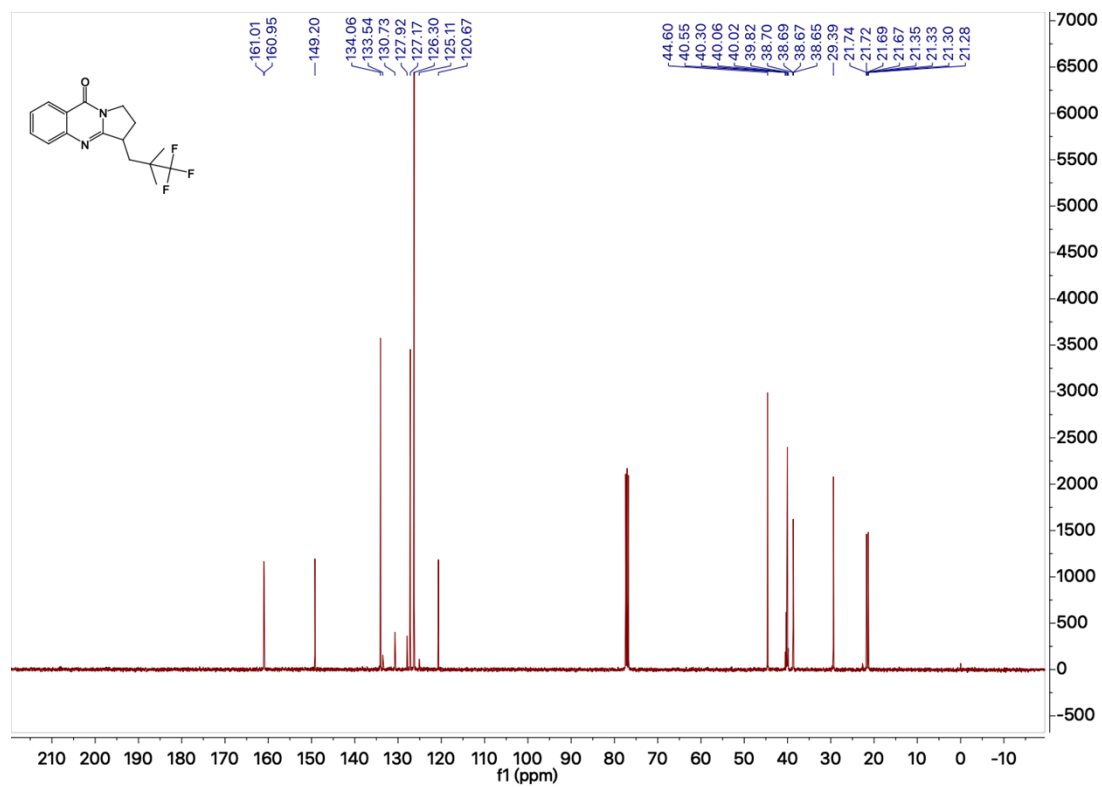
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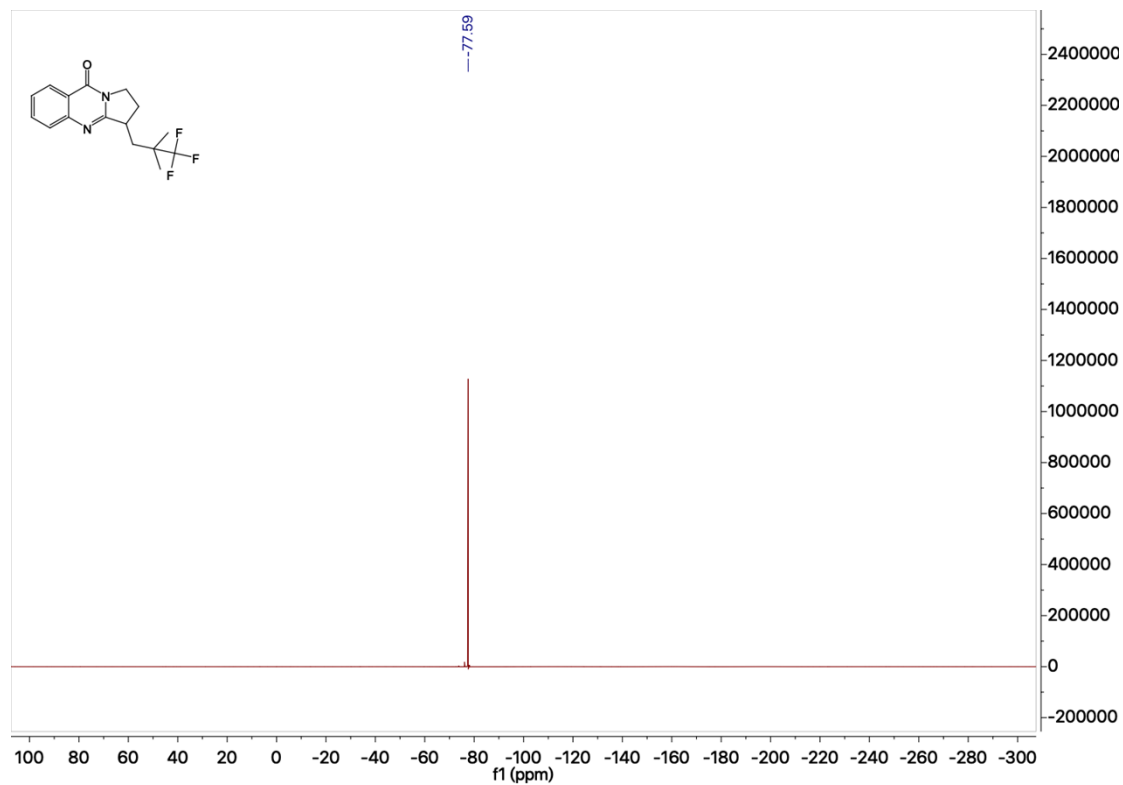
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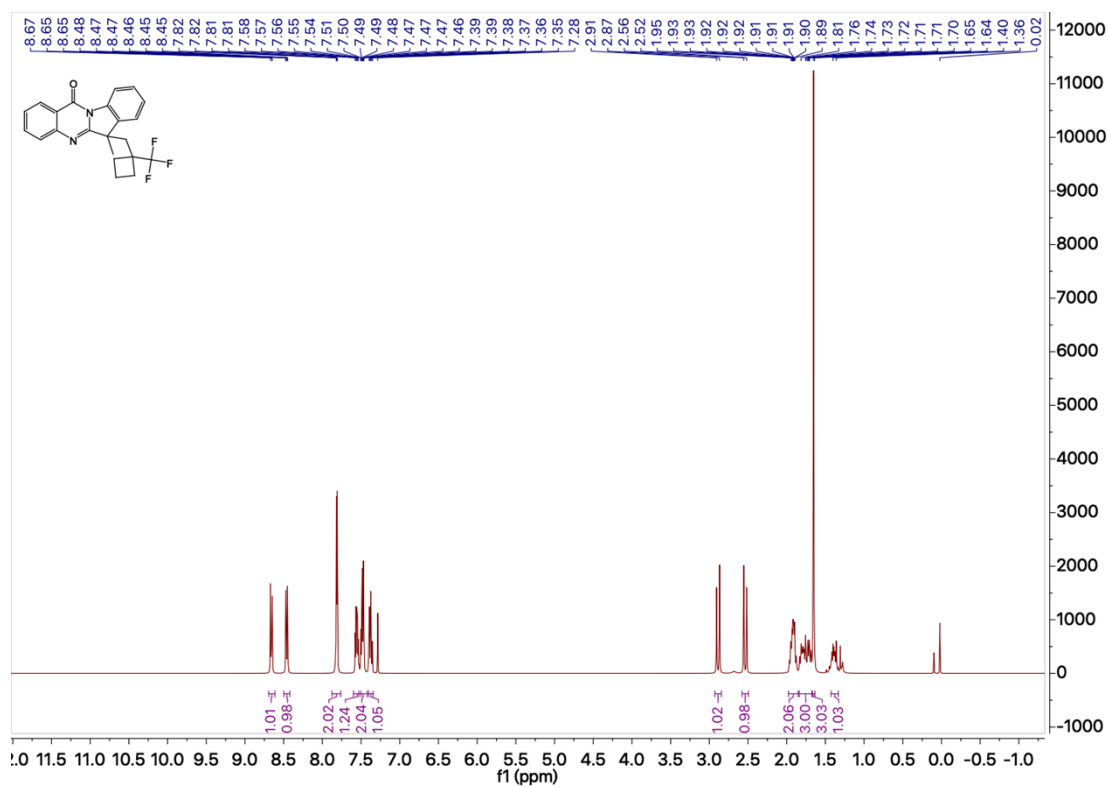
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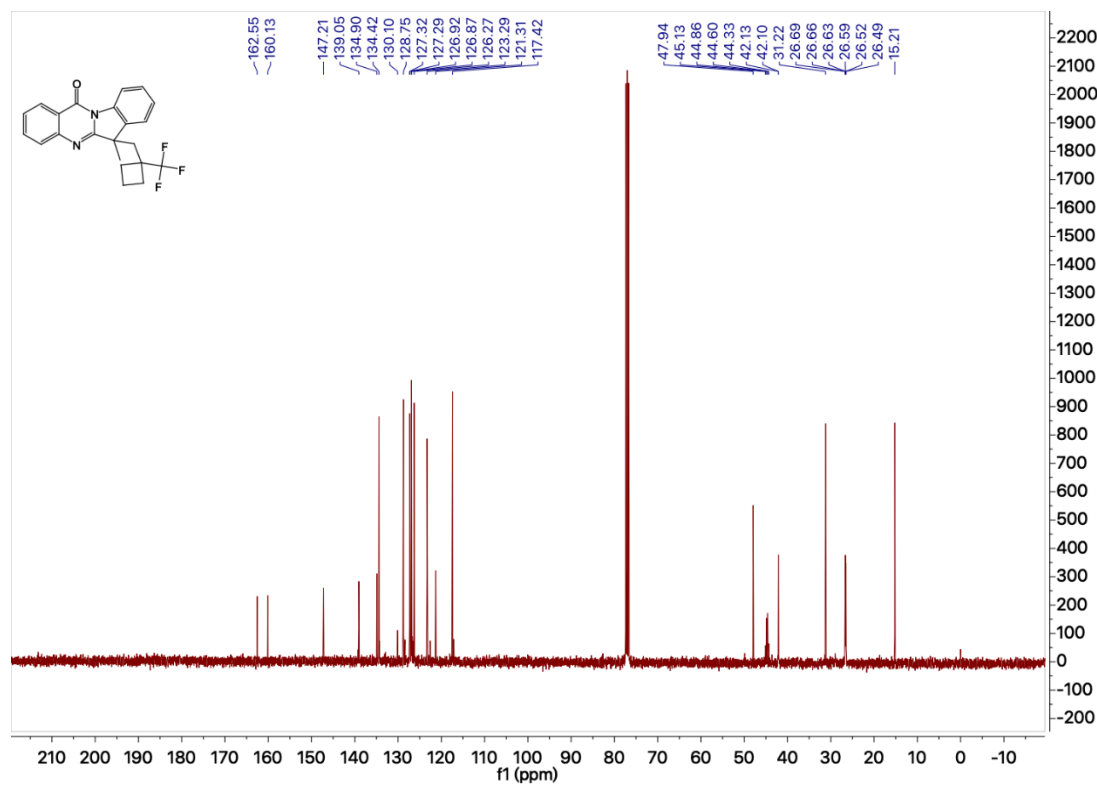
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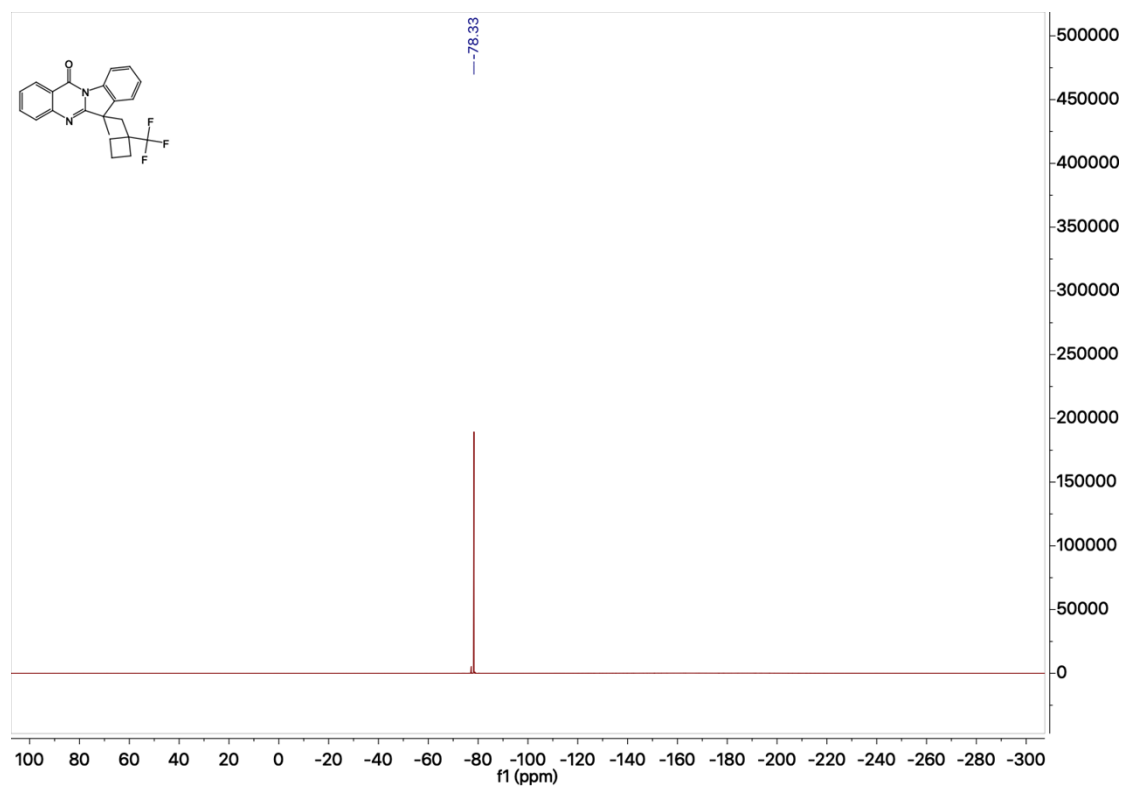
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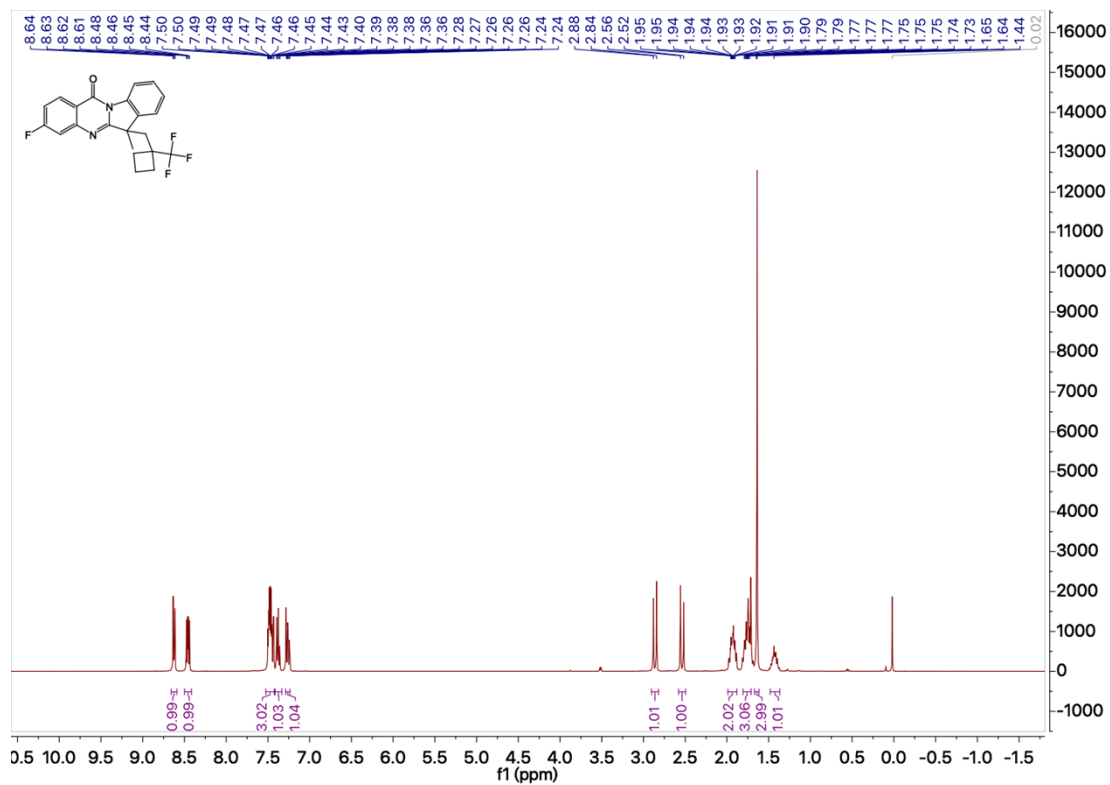
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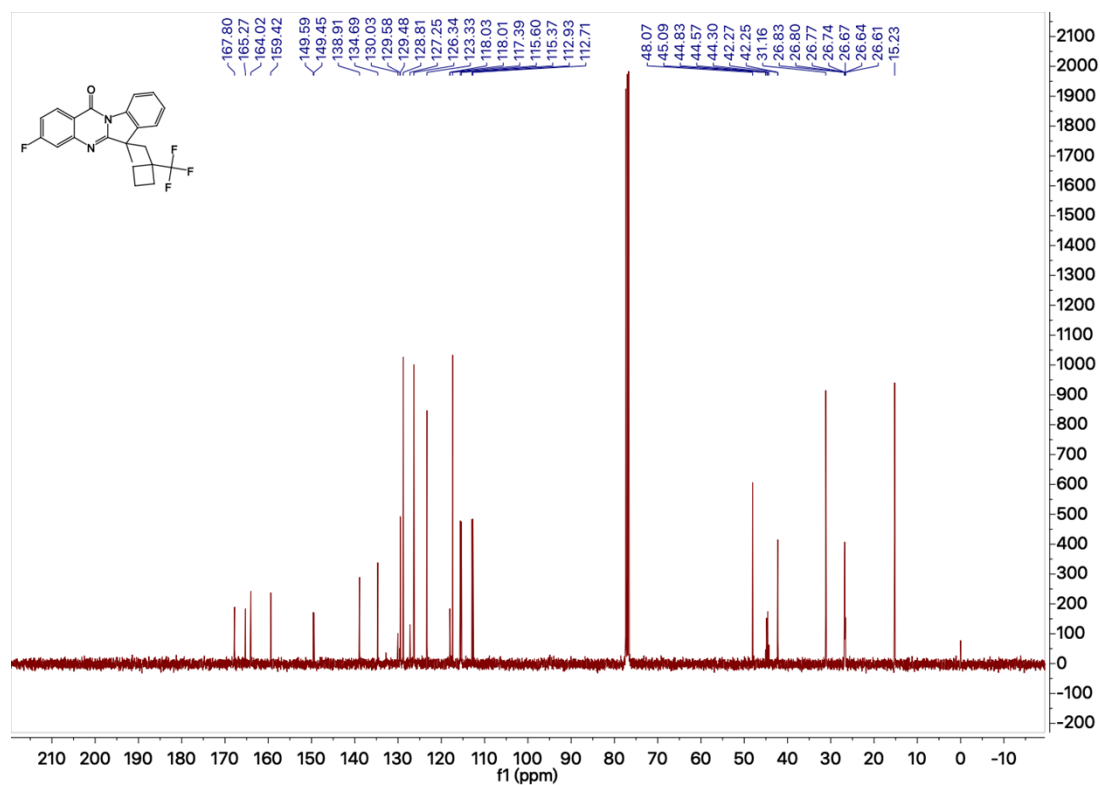
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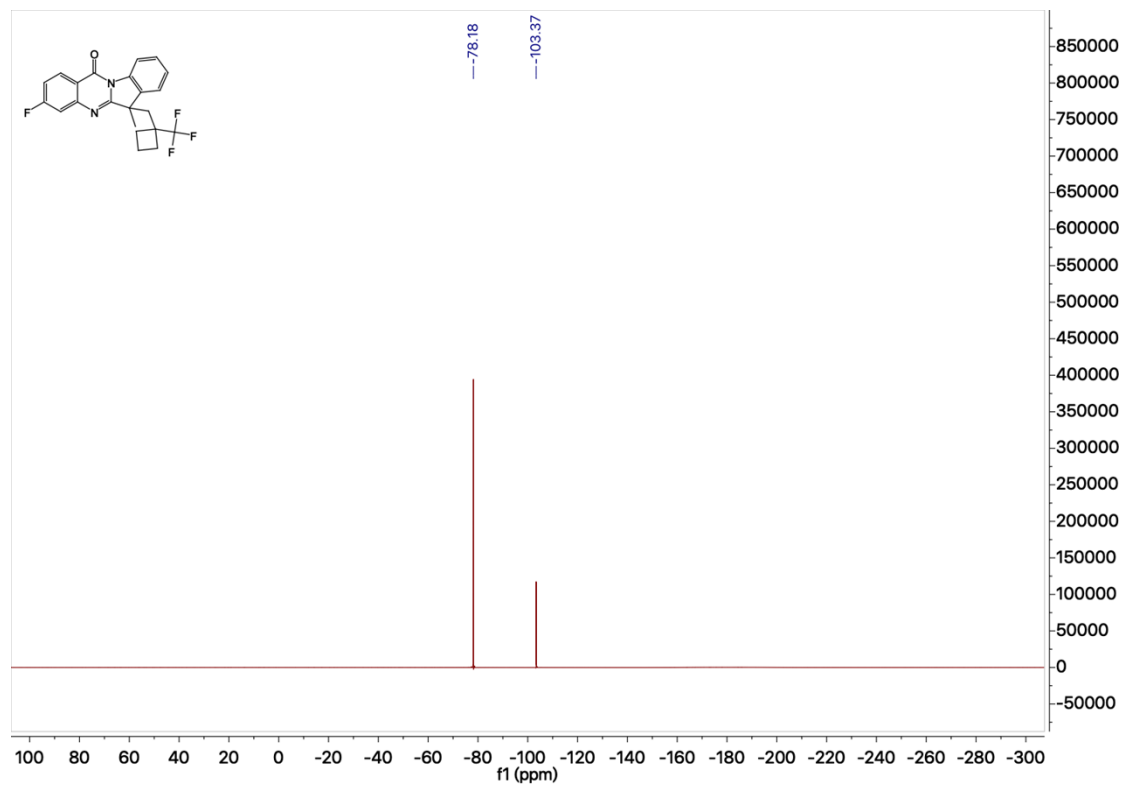
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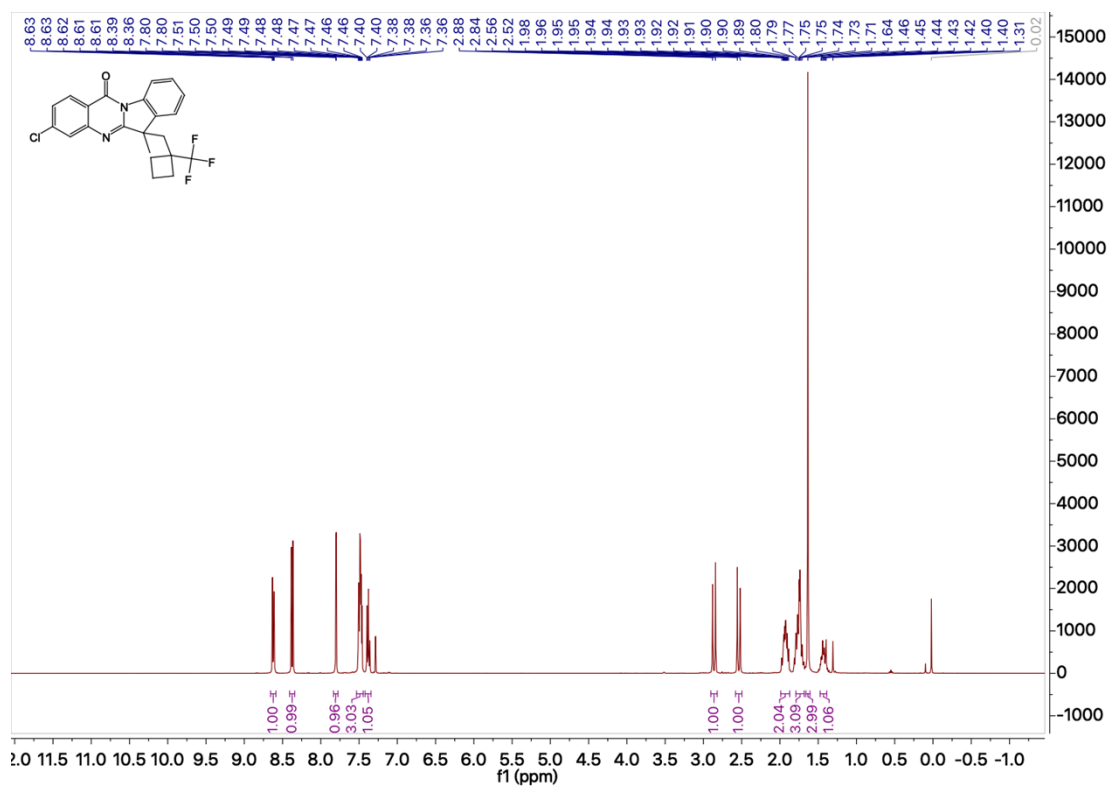
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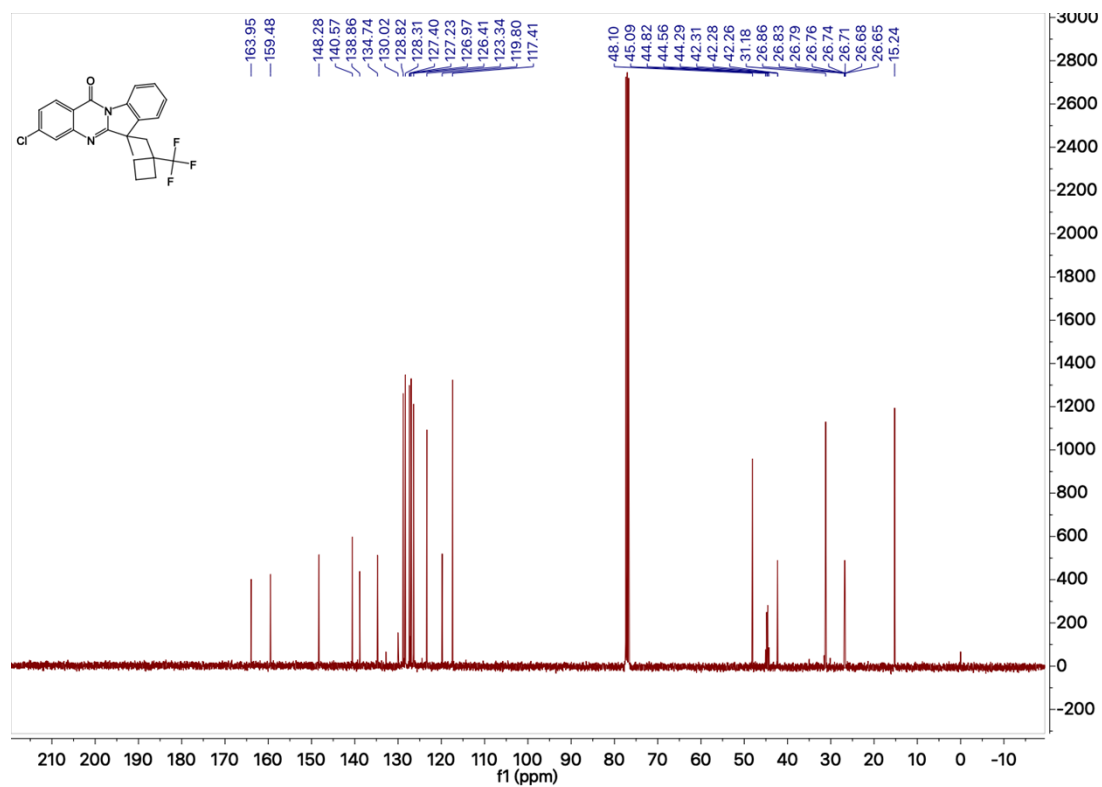
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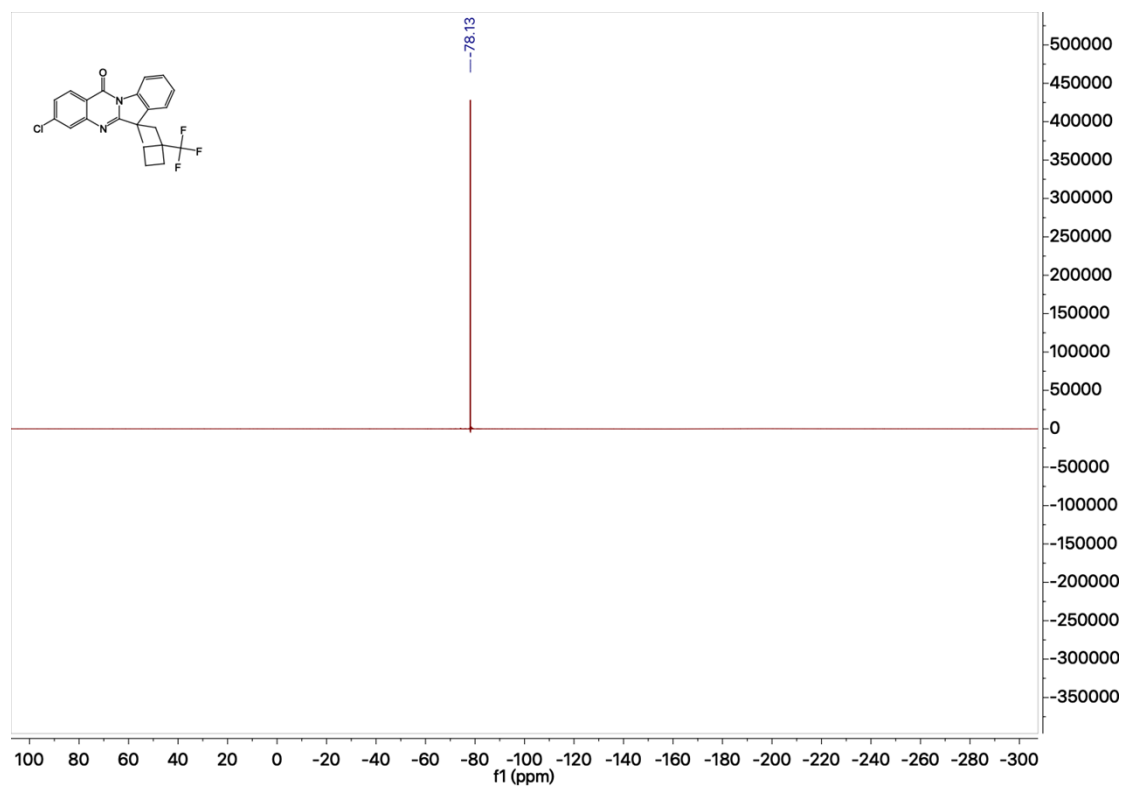
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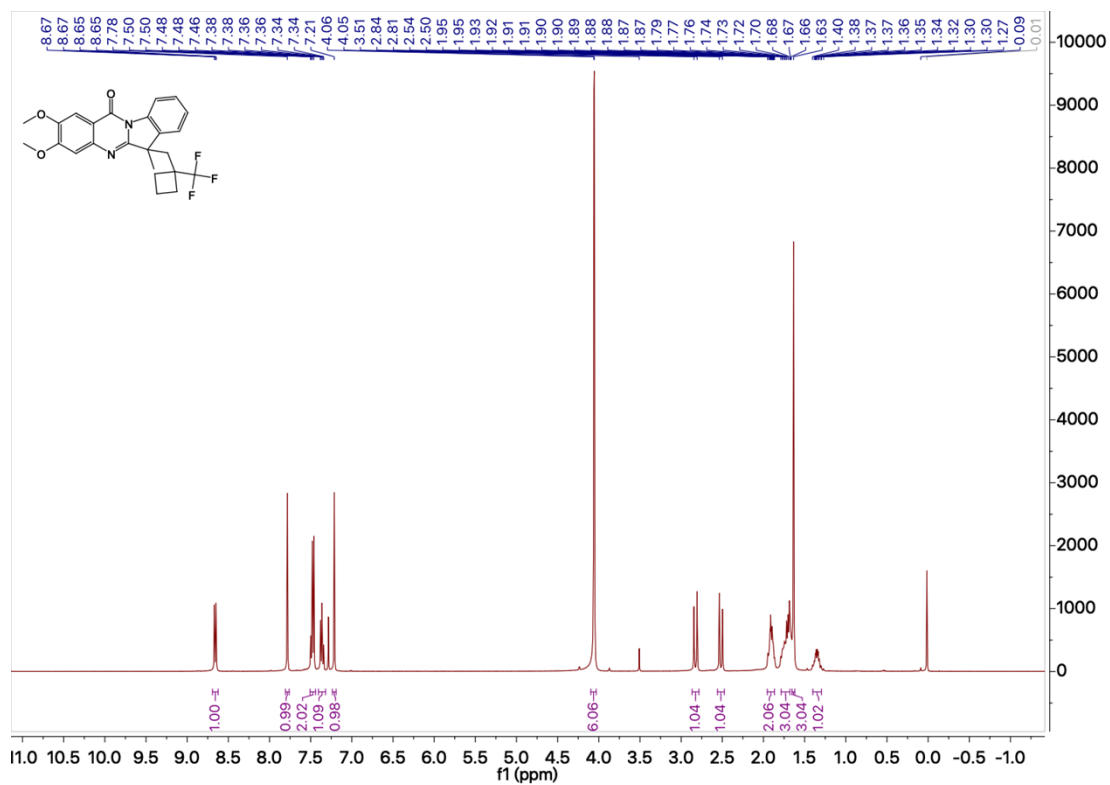
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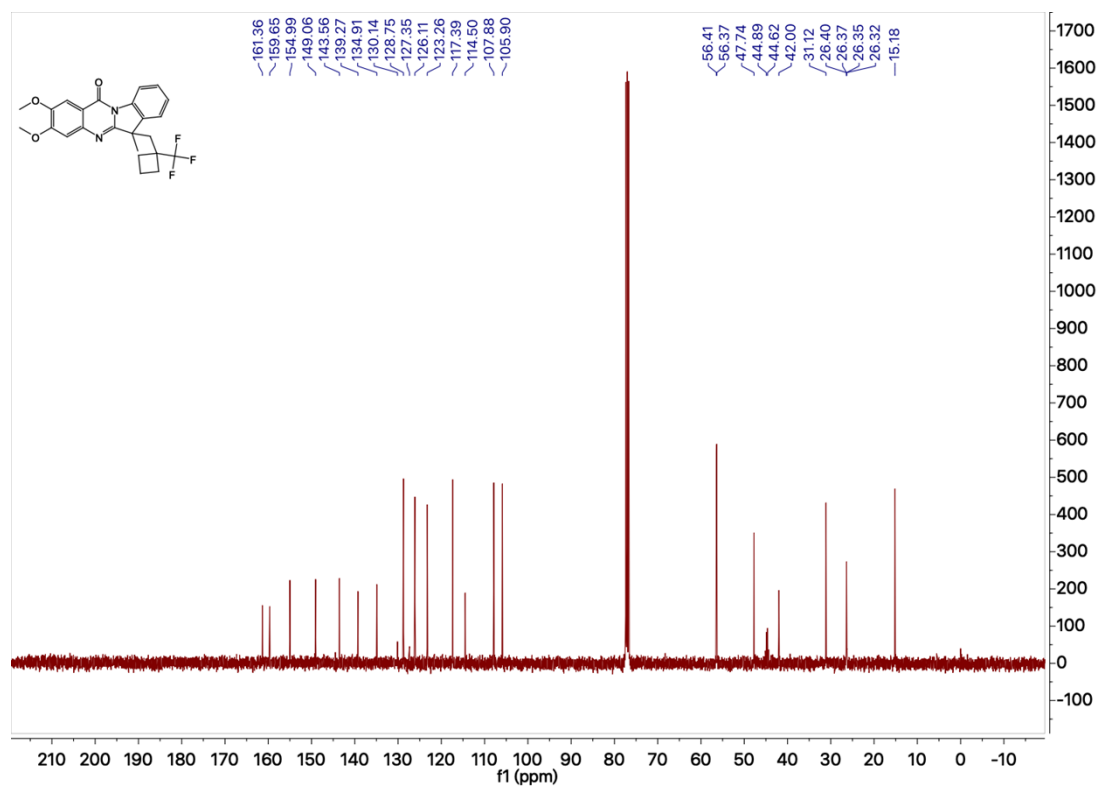
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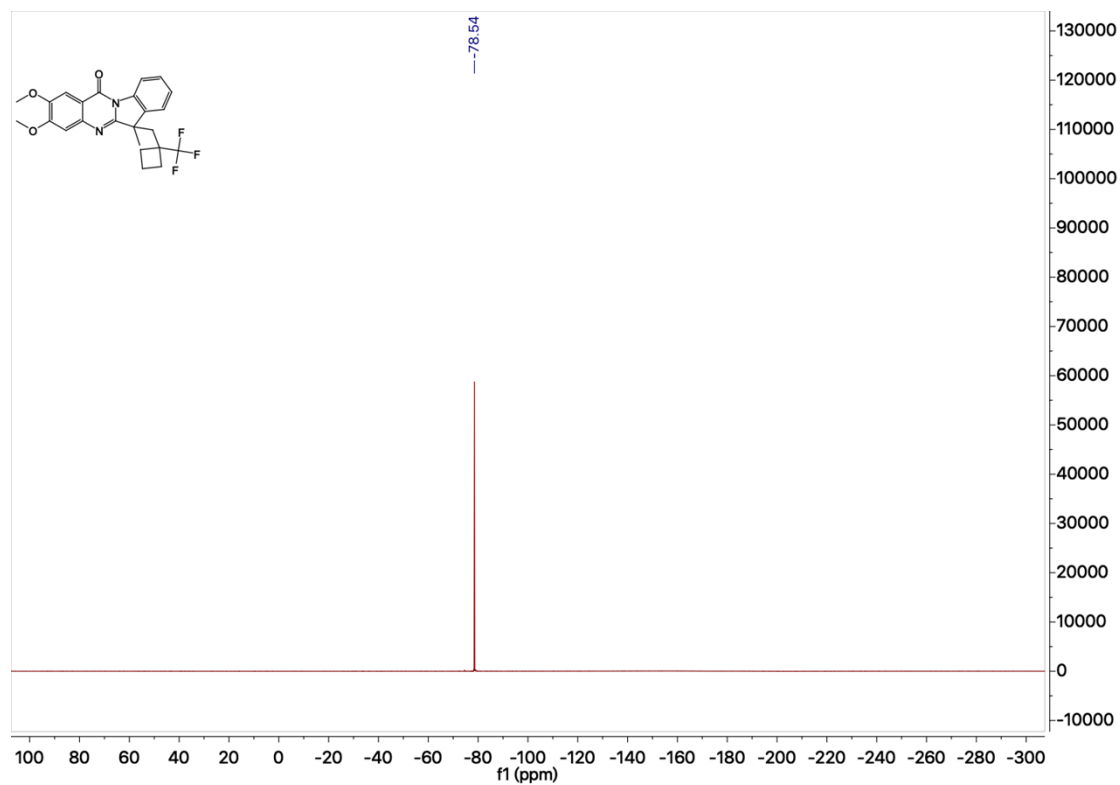
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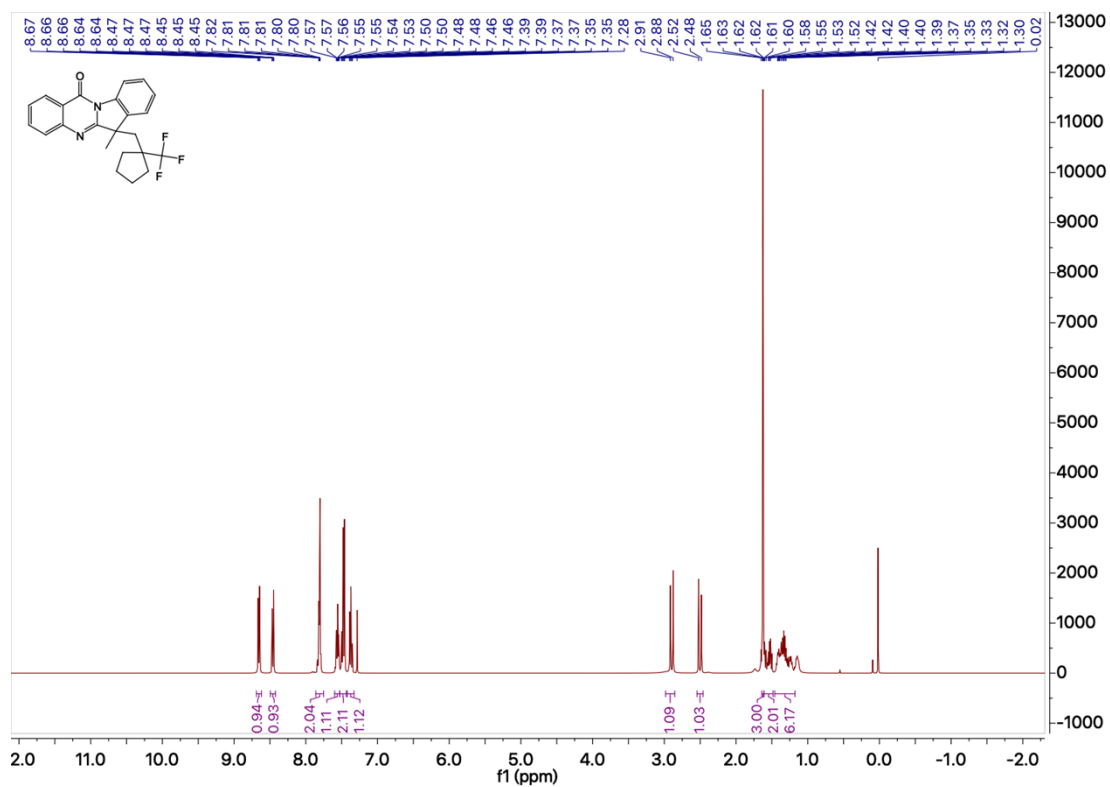
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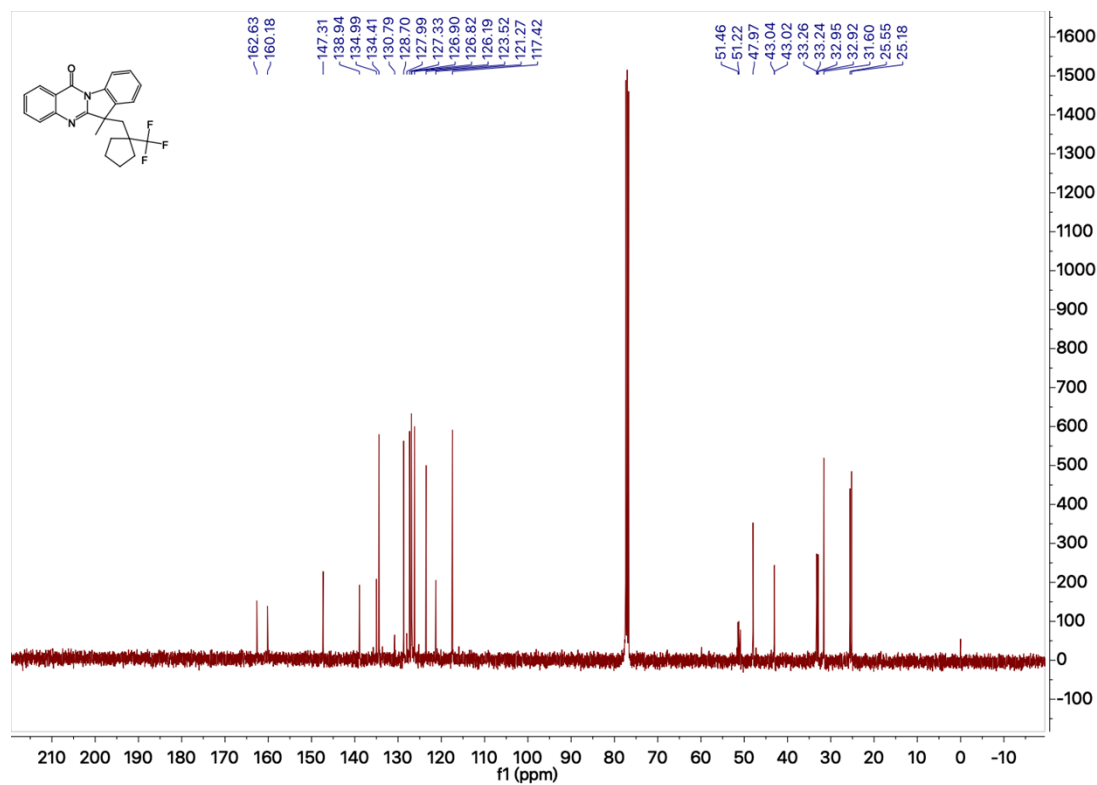
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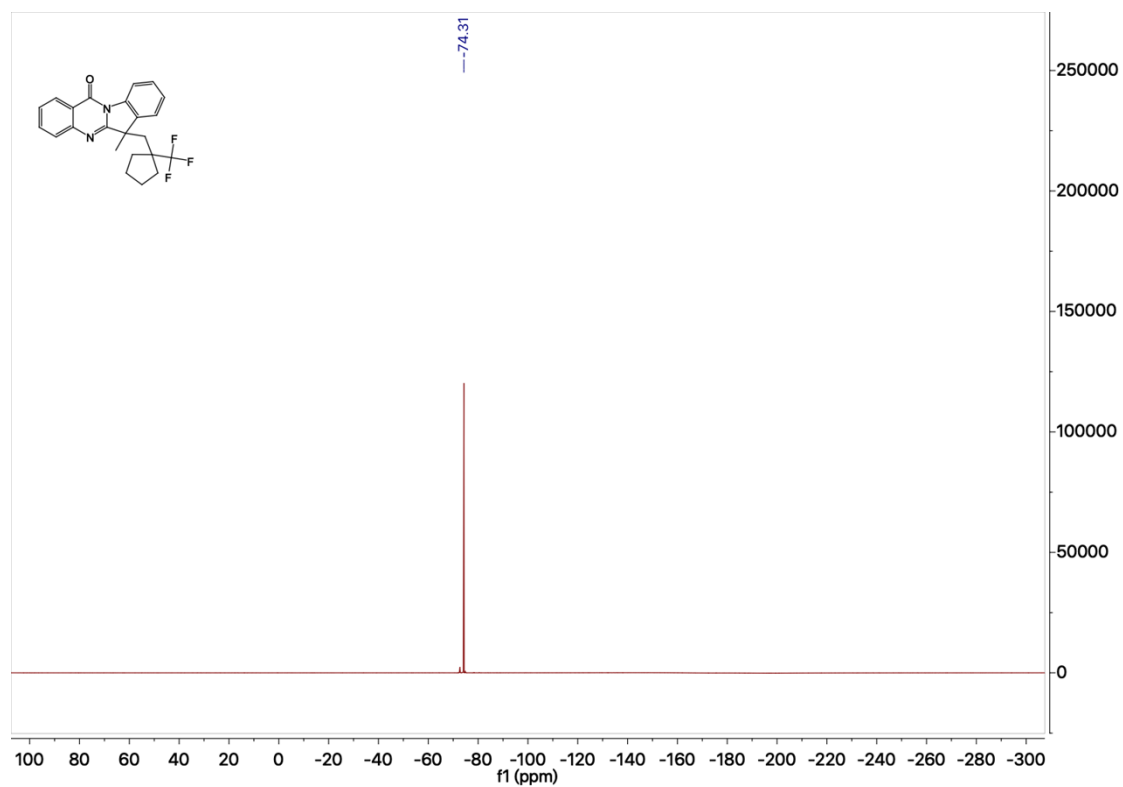
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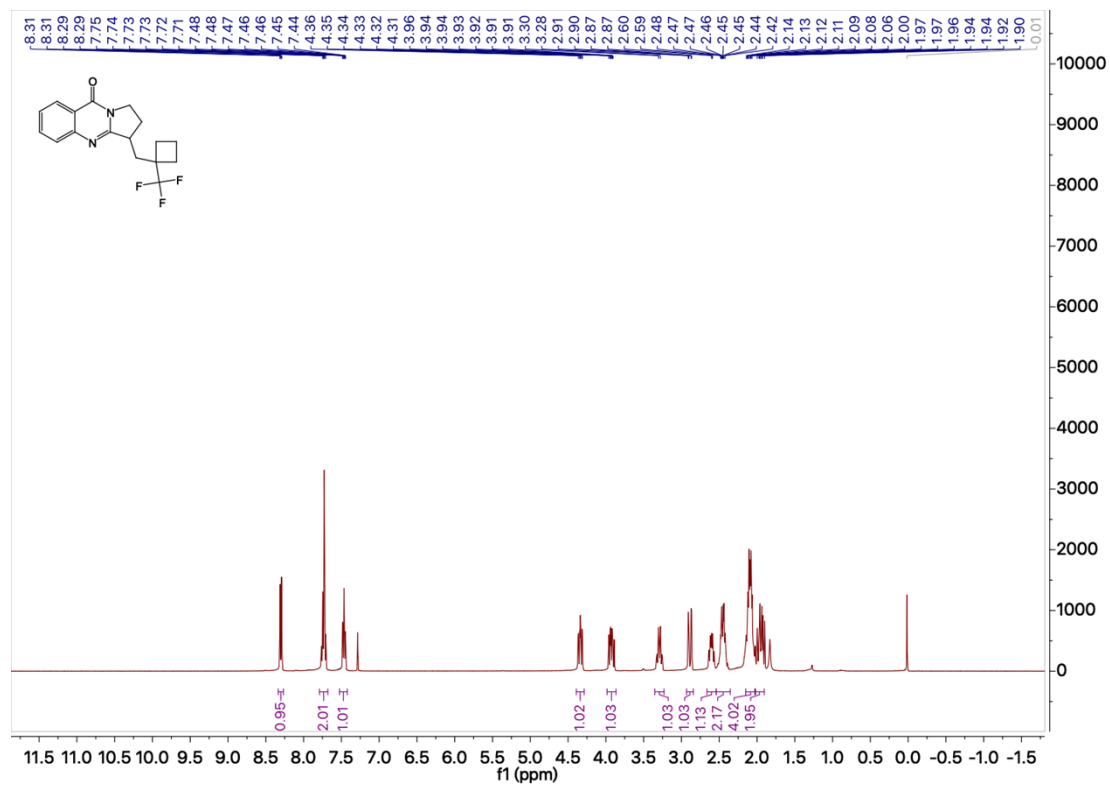
3fa ¹³C Chloroform-*d*, 101 MHz



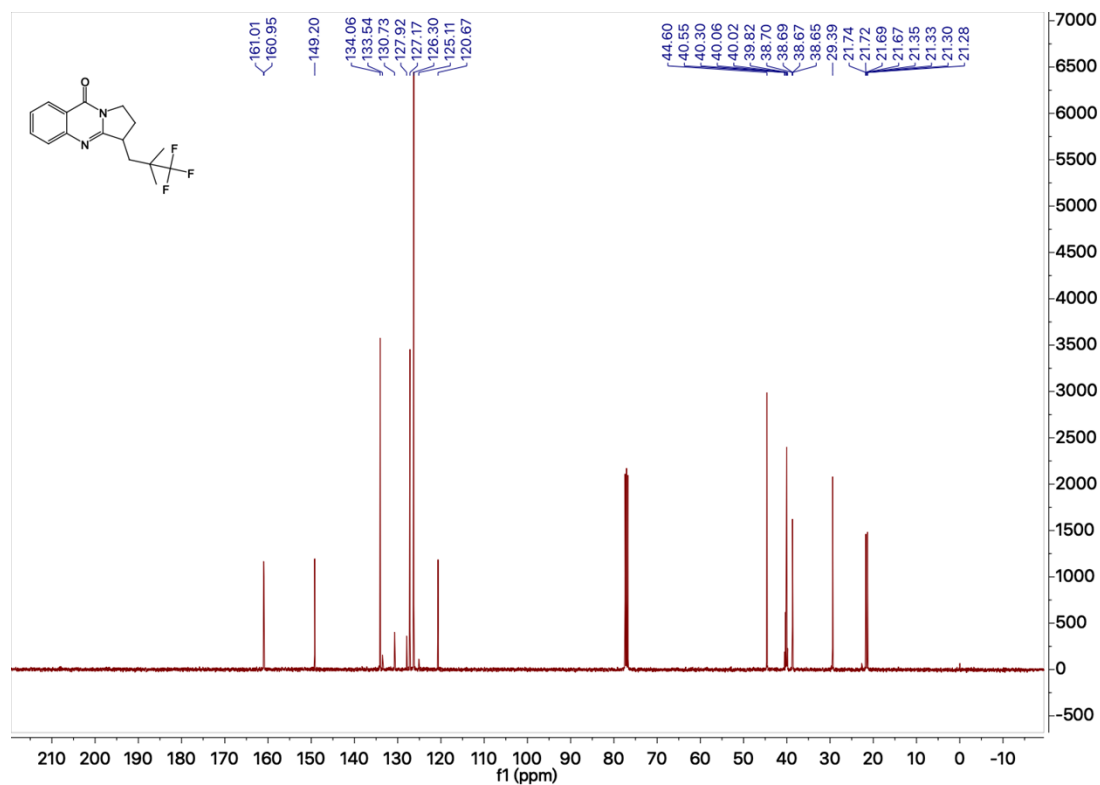
3fa ^{19}F Chloroform-*d*, 376 MHz



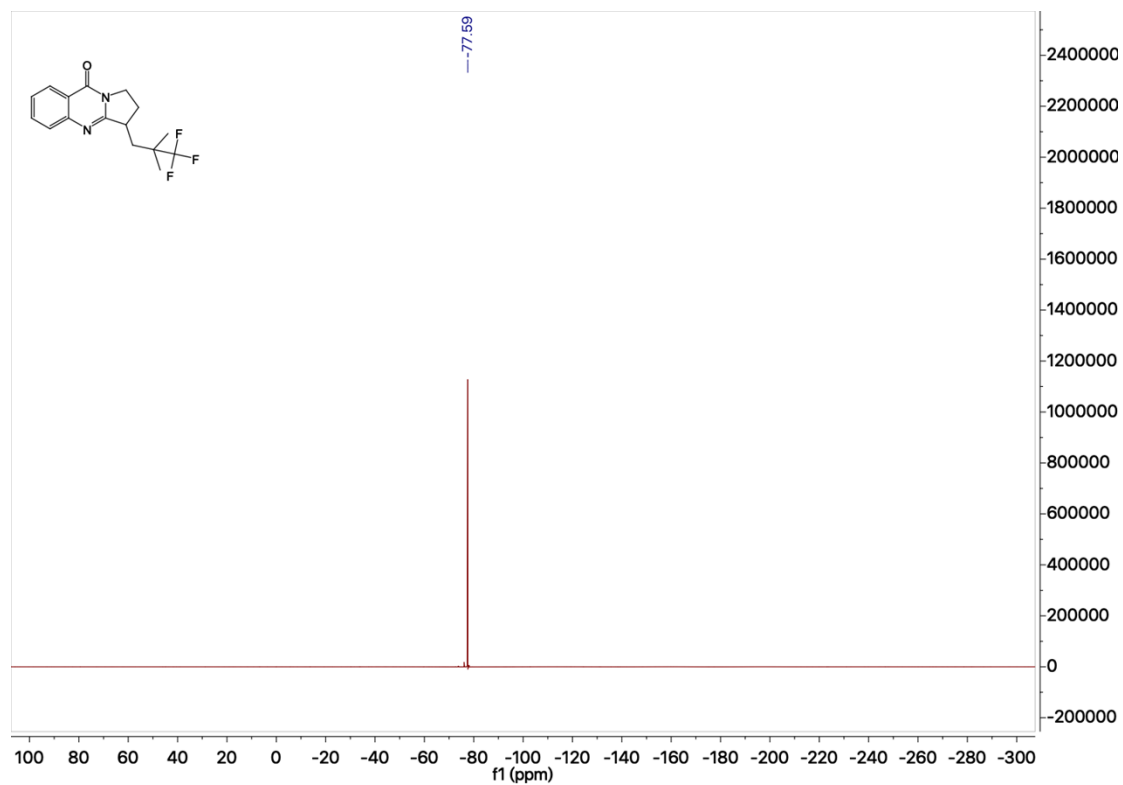
3ga ^1H Chloroform-*d*, 400 MHz



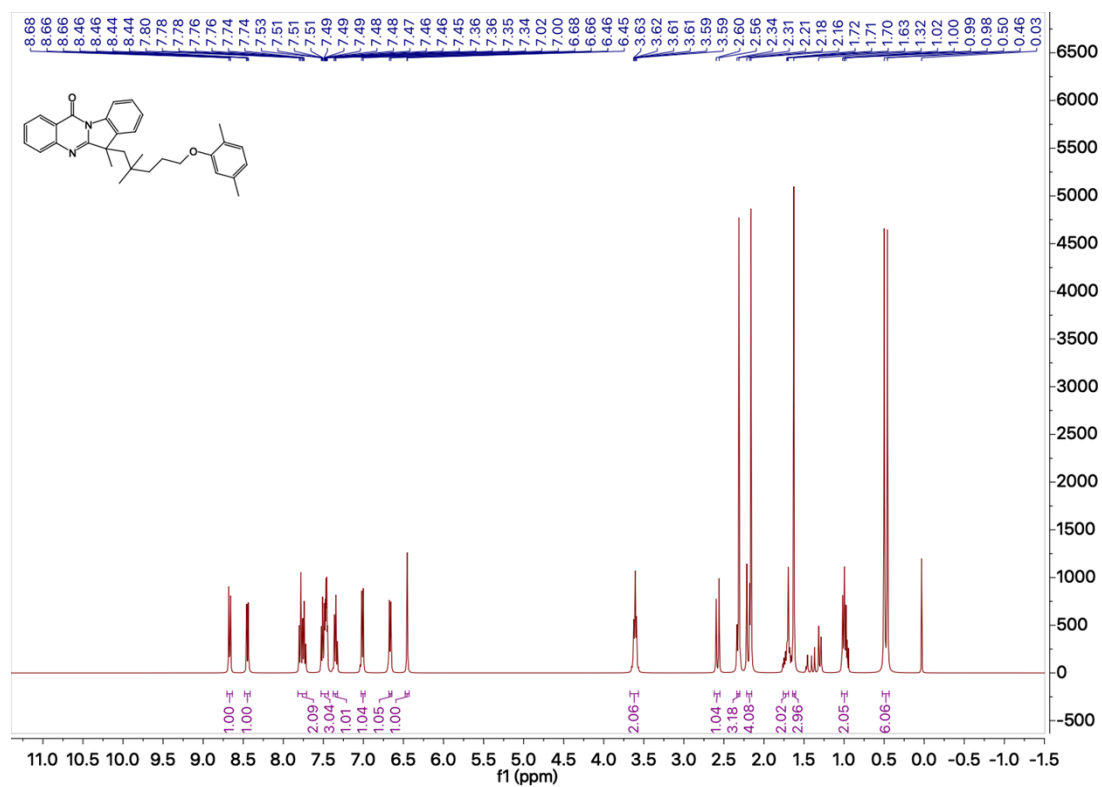
3ga ^{13}C Chloroform-*d*, 101 MHz



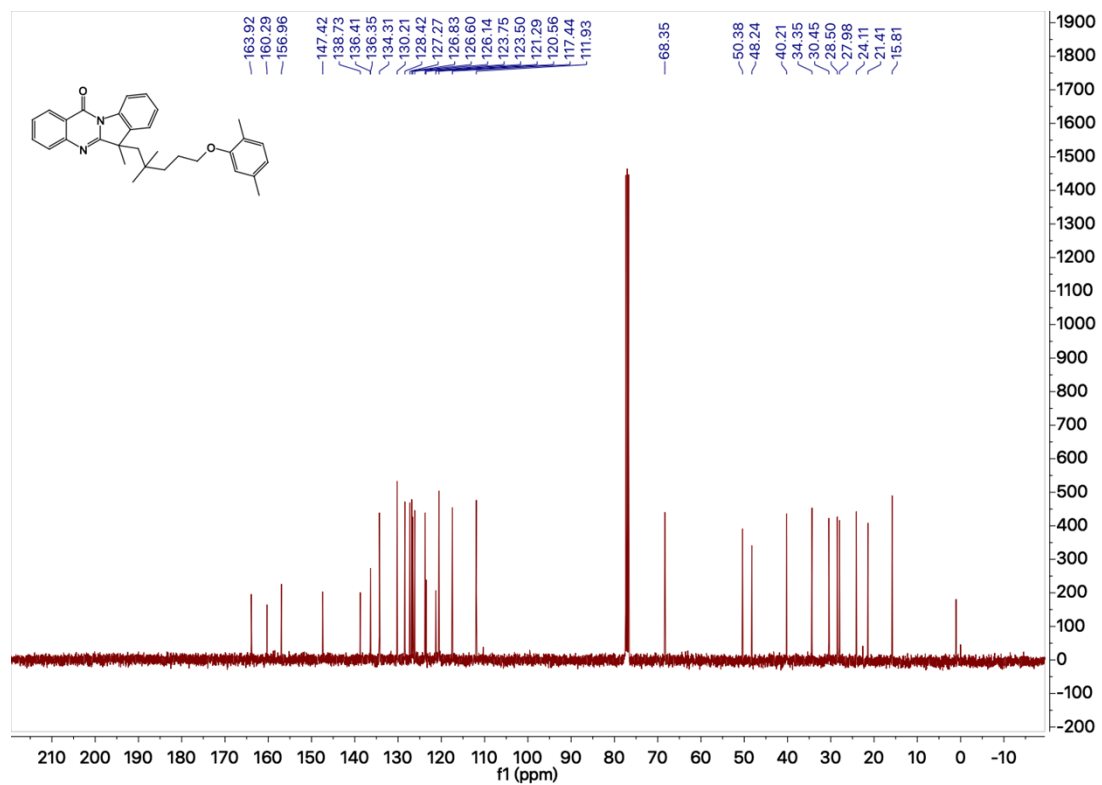
3ga ^{19}F Chloroform-*d*, 376 MHz



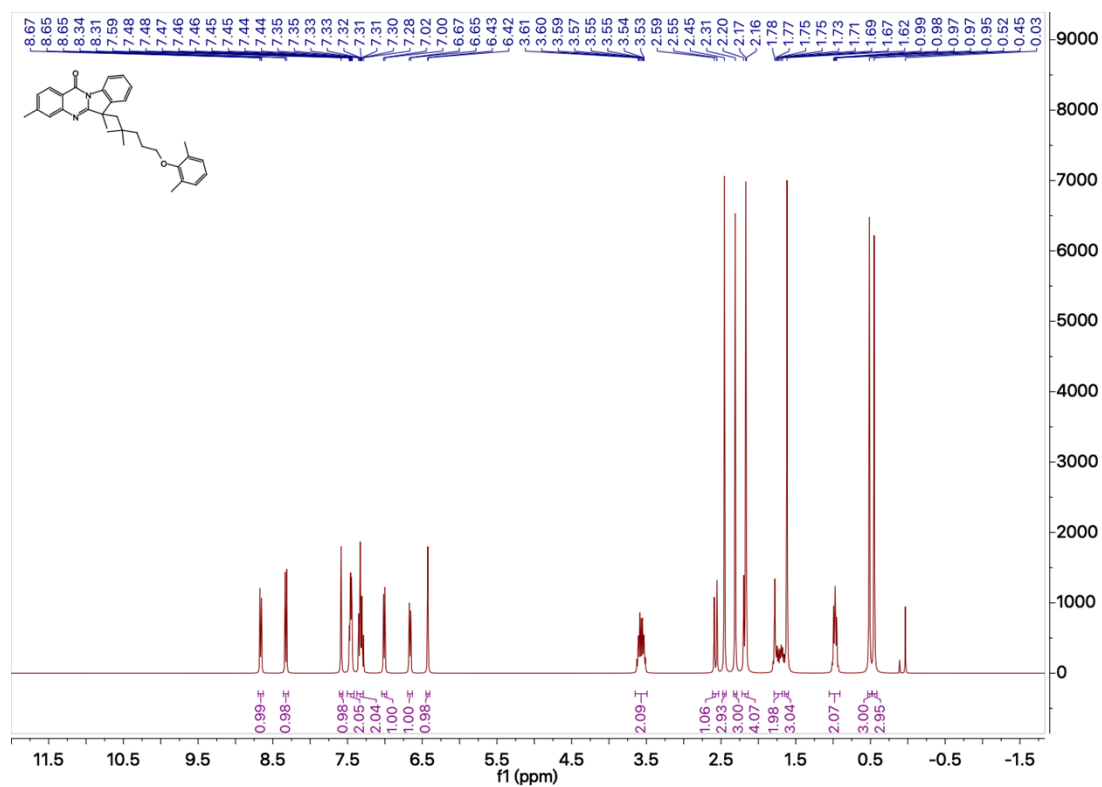
3ha ¹H Chloroform-*d*, 400 MHz



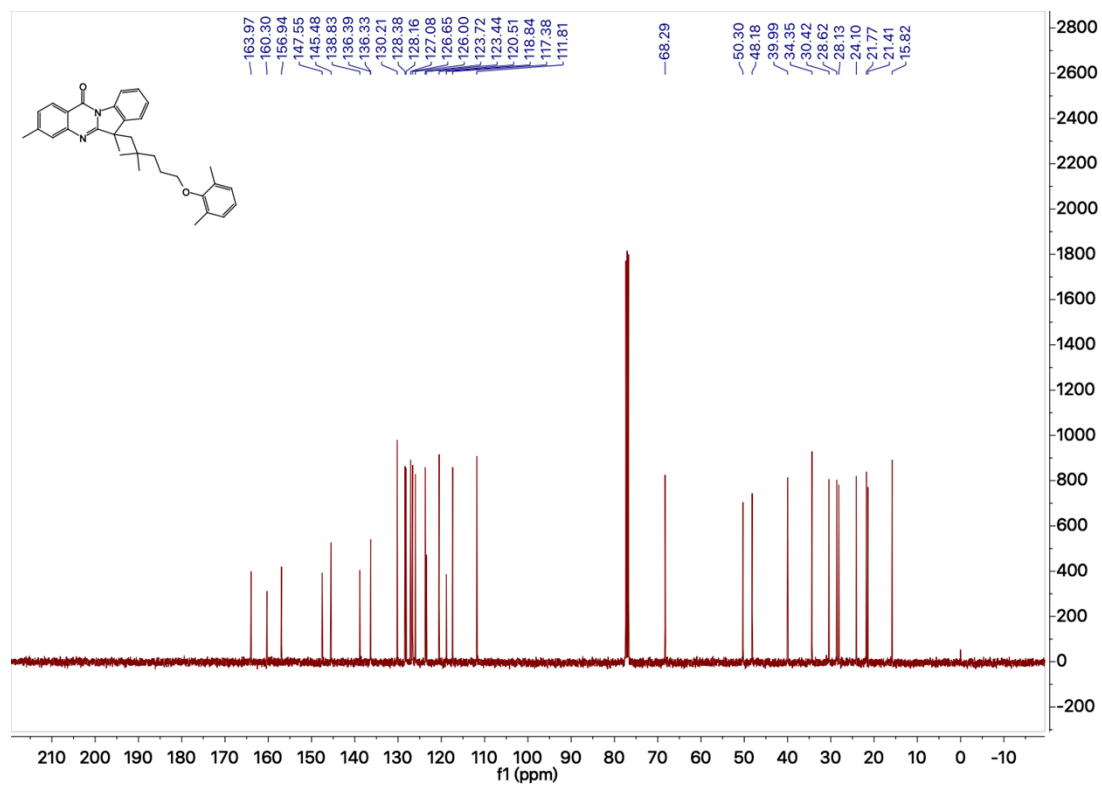
3ha ¹³C Chloroform-*d*, 101 MHz



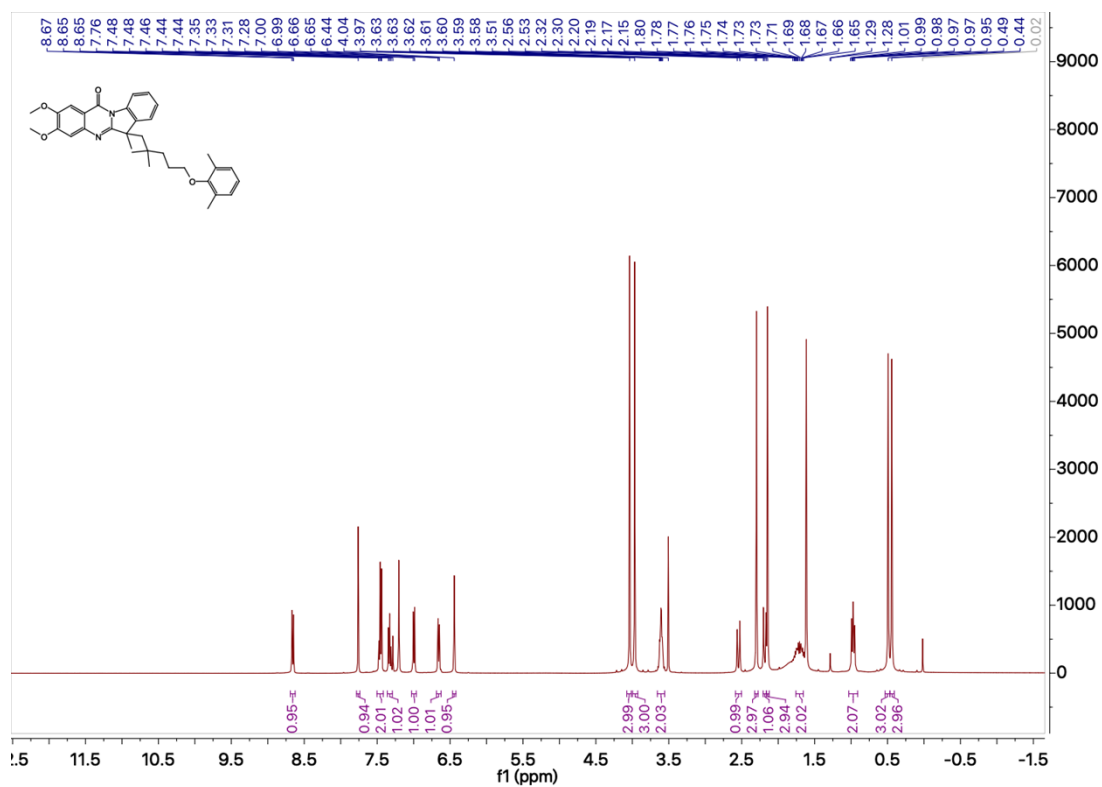
3ia ¹H Chloroform-*d*, 400 MHz



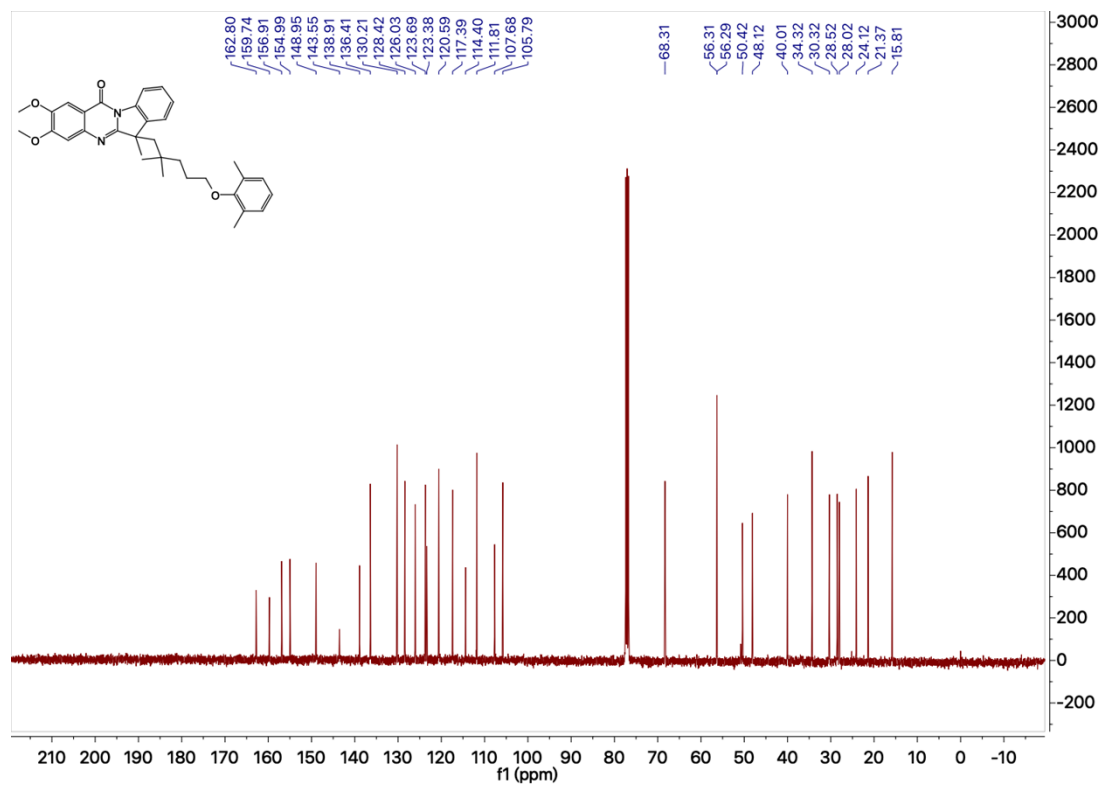
3ia ¹³C Chloroform-*d*, 101 MHz



3ja ^1H Chloroform-*d*, 400 MHz



3ja ^{13}C Chloroform-*d*, 101 MHz



V. Computational Details

All DFT theoretical calculations have been carried out using the Gaussian09 program package^[1]. The B3LYP^[2] density functional method with the D3(BJ) dispersion correction was employed in this work to carry out all the computations. The 6-31G(d) basis set was used for the atoms in geometry optimizations using the PCM model^[3] with DMSO as the solvent. Vibrational frequency analyses at the same level of theory were performed on all optimized structures to characterize stationary points as local minima or transition states. Furthermore, intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) computations were carried out to confirm that transition states connect to the appropriate reactants and products. The single-point energy calculations were carried out using the 6-311++g(d,p) basis set to provide better energy correction.

(1) Calculated IRC Pathways and Imaginary Frequencies Vector of all Transition States

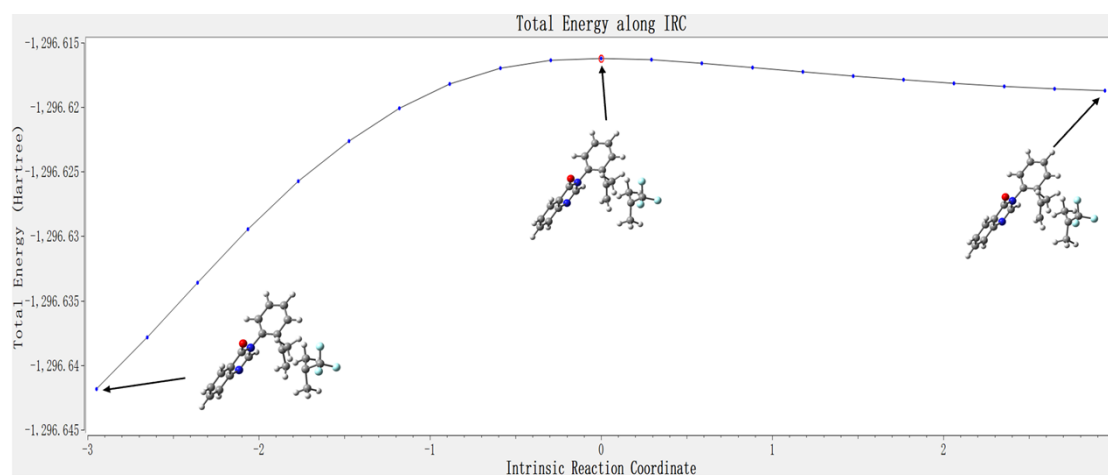


Figure S2: IRC pathway for TS1

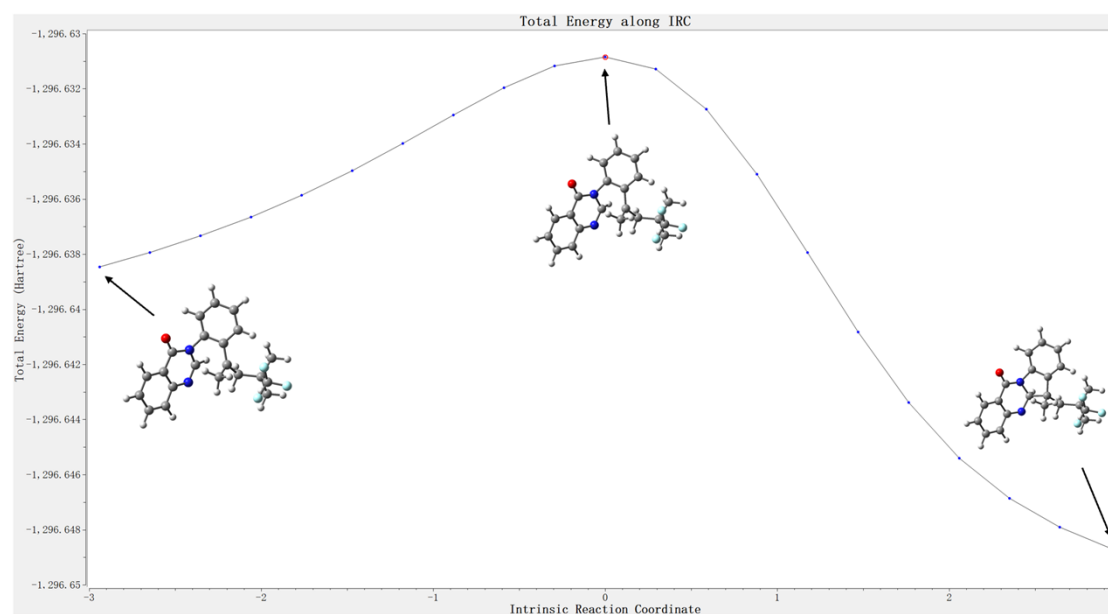


Figure S3: IRC pathway for TS2

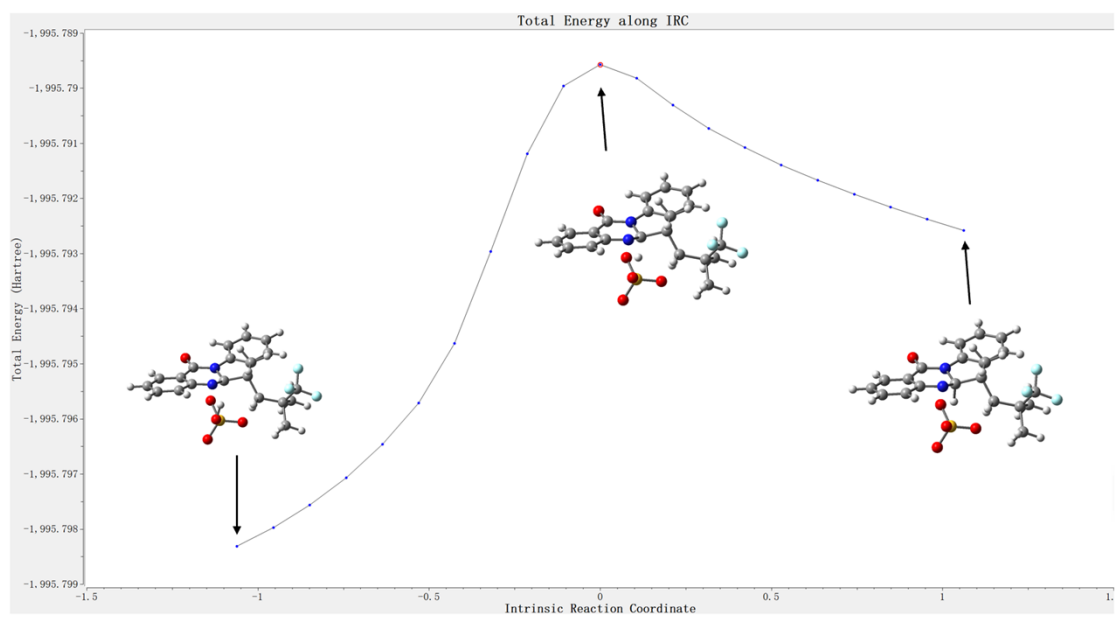
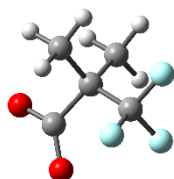


Figure S4: IRC pathway for **TS3**

3D Structure and Coordinates of all Stationary Point

2



Charge: -1

Spin: 1

C	-0.27975900	0.50665400	0.00042700
C	-0.37752500	1.38391700	1.26046900
H	-0.26905400	0.78359000	2.16998900
H	0.39088800	2.16476900	1.26882300
H	-1.36328800	1.85278500	1.27504800
C	-0.37784400	1.38598400	-1.25813100
H	0.39060800	2.16680000	-1.26548400
H	-0.26972300	0.78712900	-2.16867100
H	-1.36361000	1.85485500	-1.27156200
C	1.06724900	-0.19678600	-0.00032400
F	1.27270400	-0.97356900	1.08978300
F	2.09973100	0.70718200	-0.00047700
F	1.27171100	-0.97281400	-1.09116400
C	-1.48278200	-0.52150300	-0.00015000
O	-1.20801000	-1.74563100	0.00066200
O	-2.61813500	0.01979200	-0.00130800

Zero-point correction=

0.110742 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.120796

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.121740

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.073915

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=

-644.188556

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=

-644.178503

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=

-644.177559

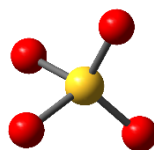
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

-644.225384

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =

-644.299299

SO₄⁻



Charge: -1

Spin: 2

S	0.08127600	-0.00009700	-0.00033600
O	0.88279500	1.24150700	-0.00468000
O	0.88790700	-1.23797400	0.00509200
O	-0.96659100	-0.00704100	-1.12746600
O	-0.96666400	0.00370200	1.12772700

Zero-point correction=0.014059

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.018498

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.019442

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
-0.014330

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=

-699.115619

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=

-699.111180

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=

-699.110236

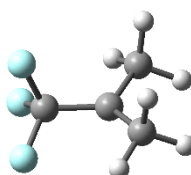
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

-699.144008

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =

-699.129678

C-radical



Charge: 0

Spin: 2

C	0.84994000	0.00000000	-0.16403900
C	1.57586300	1.29568900	-0.01464700
H	0.98860600	2.13998200	-0.38471100
H	1.81450600	1.49721500	1.04335800

H 2.52975900 1.26543400 -0.55273200
 C 1.57582500 -1.29571000 -0.01464800
 H 1.81454200 -1.49719900 1.04334700
 H 0.98850800 -2.13999500 -0.38463400
 H 2.52968100 -1.26551700 -0.55280700
 C -0.62724100 0.00000900 -0.02213900
 F -1.20531500 1.09022900 -0.58447600
 F -1.02400100 -0.00012100 1.28928000
 F -1.20534200 -1.09009100 -0.58469100

Zero-point correction=0.094699

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.102917

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.103861

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.059578

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
-455.444369

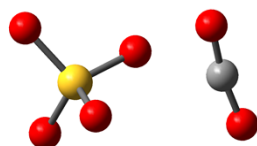
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
-455.436152

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
-455.435207

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
-455.479490

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
-455.539069

SO₄²⁻+CO₂



Charge: -2

Spin: 1

C 2.21566300 0.00666000 -0.00016500
 O 2.35230700 -1.15689900 0.00007000
 O 2.28536600 1.17650500 0.00004100
 S -1.05289200 -0.00319900 0.00000500
 O -1.81503500 1.30697500 -0.00092200
 O -0.17683300 -0.08044400 1.23955600
 O -0.17487800 -0.08106100 -1.23812400
 O -2.02689100 -1.16367300 -0.00050700

Zero-point correction=0.027887

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.035872

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.036816

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
-0.006408

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
-887.867413

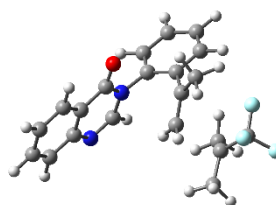
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
-887.859428

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
-887.858483

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
-887.901707

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
-887.895300

TS1

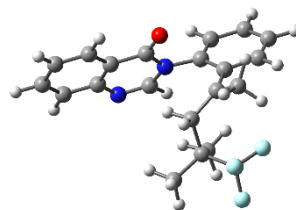


Charge: 0

Spin: 2

C -5.35990000 -2.00586400 -0.07777200
 C -4.55721500 -1.58353800 -1.12627900
 C -3.50603600 -0.67756900 -0.89160700
 C -3.28593800 -0.20842600 0.42452300
 C -4.10768600 -0.64318900 1.47735000
 C -5.13742000 -1.53671900 1.22991800
 H -6.16835200 -2.70557900 -0.26750200
 H -4.71660800 -1.93674300 -2.13981800
 C -2.20000400 0.73443600 0.69051300
 H -3.91399100 -0.26552000 2.47545300
 H -5.77242900 -1.87536000 2.04239600
 C -1.75409400 0.54554700 -1.69820000
 H -1.09507300 0.88006500 -2.49456800
 O -1.93262400 1.22075200 1.78471900
 N -2.71539200 -0.27469100 -1.96100400
 N -1.44669900 1.05944600 -0.45600400
 C -0.31346200 1.93668800 -0.32493100
 C 0.81775900 1.52855100 0.40940900
 C -0.37903700 3.18668000 -0.93644100
 C 1.86992700 2.45322100 0.52254400
 C 0.69417900 4.07141500 -0.83580900
 H -1.27935200 3.46437400 -1.47558800

C 1.81824500 3.70041700 -0.09780200
 H 2.75809500 2.17083600 1.07609900
 H 0.64370700 5.04223600 -1.31814400
 H 2.65923600 4.38094700 -0.00512700
 C 0.92386600 0.19727000 1.05072700
 C 0.68007200 -0.95057000 0.35557700
 H 0.67733900 -1.90432500 0.87258500
 H 0.20854400 -0.93719300 -0.61909600
 C 1.40586900 0.15672400 2.47637400
 H 2.42117300 0.55695300 2.57839700
 H 0.75012200 0.76201500 3.11337100
 H 1.41600200 -0.86868100 2.85424700
 C 2.59899700 -1.55419100 -0.86218200
 C 2.23263300 -2.96006900 -1.24116400
 H 1.27391900 -2.97570000 -1.77017100
 H 2.98537900 -3.39358500 -1.91831700
 H 2.15743200 -3.61249600 -0.36666100
 C 2.61884700 -0.51648600 -1.94589100
 H 2.68289300 0.49589300 -1.54010200
 H 3.47820400 -0.66499300 -2.61925300
 H 1.71255200 -0.58874100 -2.55595300
 C 3.66337900 -1.43673300 0.17011200
 F 3.38687700 -2.13799600 1.29897000
 F 3.90020000 -0.15499200 0.54765700
 F 4.86613800 -1.91915500 -0.27937900
 Zero-point correction=0.368049
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy=0.392617
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.393562
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
 0.311705
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
 -1296.248170
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
 -1296.223601
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
 -1296.222657
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
 -1296.304513
 E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
 -1296.616218
 Imaginary frequencies= -290.48



Charge: 0
 Spin: 2
 C 5.20520800 1.66448700 0.04000600
 C 4.42317800 1.26490200 -1.03276300
 C 3.31695100 0.42048500 -0.82468400
 C 3.01966000 -0.01053200 0.48926700
 C 3.82266700 0.39880700 1.56676900
 C 4.90733800 1.23194300 1.34537300
 H 6.05662400 2.31694300 -0.12880900
 H 4.64125900 1.58880500 -2.04511500
 C 1.87365400 -0.88724100 0.72895600
 H 3.57006000 0.05129900 2.56259800
 H 5.52719000 1.55216300 2.17675700
 C 1.53059900 -0.71897100 -1.67822200
 H 0.89586700 -1.04337000 -2.49708600
 O 1.54369100 -1.34253900 1.81862400
 N 2.55151700 0.03310400 -1.91772900
 N 1.12600400 -1.16778700 -0.43661200
 C -0.04366600 -2.00073000 -0.34291800
 C -1.17214600 -1.60930100 0.43230300
 C 0.00328700 -3.22367900 -1.00648900
 C -2.21551400 -2.56975000 0.51912900
 C -1.06473800 -4.11774000 -0.93573600
 H 0.90114900 -3.48302700 -1.55918000
 C -2.17372800 -3.78302700 -0.15460700
 H -3.09776100 -2.32239700 1.09794500
 H -1.01795500 -5.06515300 -1.46239000
 H -3.01239800 -4.46828300 -0.07468400
 C -1.32725200 -0.35308600 1.13079700
 C -0.80694300 0.96800000 0.63188800
 H -0.74143800 1.65710000 1.47942400
 H 0.20183400 0.88917900 0.22463500
 C -2.17916200 -0.32541500 2.37097900
 H -3.24641500 -0.18805100 2.14750600
 H -2.08305600 -1.25244600 2.94508000
 H -1.88525100 0.50986600 3.01447000
 C -1.62381000 1.68976200 -0.49487000
 C -1.00423200 3.08507900 -0.69645400

TS1-int

H 0.05851200 2.97691600 -0.93342700
H -1.48697100 3.61626400 -1.52101200
H -1.09264800 3.69357800 0.20887600
C -1.58998200 0.90810400 -1.81687400
H -1.93723600 -0.11946900 -1.69140600
H -2.21667000 1.39625700 -2.56943900
H -0.56602500 0.88801400 -2.19888100
C -3.08087700 1.86689300 -0.07682300
F -3.19954900 2.40928400 1.16020200
F -3.76645100 0.69563600 -0.05947600
F -3.75442100 2.68341000 -0.92457100

Zero-point correction=0.372524

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.396243

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.397187

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.317857

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
-1296.285536

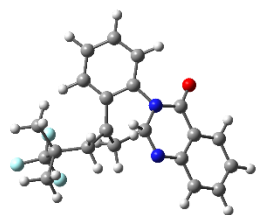
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
-1296.261818

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
-1296.260873

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
-1296.340203

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
-1296.658060

TS2



Charge: 0

Spin: 2

C 4.61198600 -2.80091600 -0.24270500
C 3.40862600 -2.64941000 0.42495200
C 2.81477100 -1.37091700 0.55053800
C 3.48255900 -0.25185600 -0.02234600
C 4.69965300 -0.42364900 -0.69126300
C 5.26607700 -1.68764400 -0.80291300
H 5.05691800 -3.78739400 -0.33318600

H 2.89542400 -3.49630000 0.86868600
C 2.85898000 1.07945200 0.02253200
H 5.18092700 0.44818000 -1.12117100
H 6.21087800 -1.81726300 -1.32098200
C 1.05627100 -0.06028500 1.26754900
O 3.32982200 2.08349400 -0.50865300
N 1.65083900 -1.24954400 1.25936100
N 1.63409700 1.10600900 0.69398500
C 0.63962100 2.07778700 0.38418000
C -0.60871500 1.50714500 0.05422600
C 0.85918000 3.45081000 0.36822600
C -1.63102600 2.36774900 -0.35319700
C -0.19104200 4.28990500 -0.01034400
H 1.82981700 3.84681400 0.63548200
C -1.42428800 3.75050000 -0.37670800
H -2.57456700 1.96350700 -0.69282300
H -0.03917700 5.36472800 -0.02563100
H -2.23146600 4.40431000 -0.69271900
C -0.64671400 0.00483500 0.07037400
C -1.59241200 -0.79703800 0.95206200
H -1.15757900 -1.80122700 0.99749600
H -1.54379300 -0.39508000 1.97010400
C -0.15923900 -0.63327400 -1.20877800
H -0.88217500 -0.47864400 -2.01687200
H 0.78397000 -0.18180100 -1.53417700
H -0.00832400 -1.70863500 -1.08017800
C -3.12908100 -0.97141200 0.69357500
C -3.56541900 -2.23931200 1.45883800
H -3.26823700 -2.14748900 2.50758000
H -4.65056400 -2.36657400 1.42010100
H -3.09253500 -3.13500400 1.04582200
C -3.94015800 0.22344100 1.22631500
H -3.61303900 1.17594800 0.81163000
H -5.00445300 0.09644800 1.00824900
H -3.82082600 0.27448500 2.31266500
C -3.45272800 -1.19093300 -0.77775300
F -2.73517700 -2.20713000 -1.31417700
F -3.20561300 -0.09258400 -1.54197600
F -4.75842200 -1.49361000 -0.96926700
H 0.44717000 0.16782700 2.14033300

Zero-point correction=0.372105

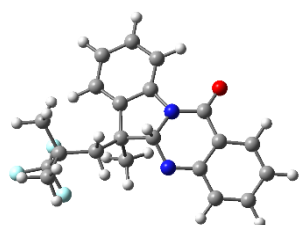
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.394847

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.395791

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
 0.320639
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
 -1296.258738
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
 -1296.235996
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
 -1296.235052
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
 -1296.310204
 E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
 -1296.630843
 Imaginary frequencies= -488.43

TS2-int

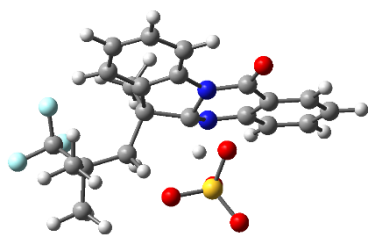


Charge: 0
 Spin: 2

C 4.86460800 -2.72488600 -0.25749500
 C 3.49486800 -2.68653400 -0.08395600
 C 2.82018300 -1.44336100 0.12175700
 C 3.60286400 -0.23703800 0.10879400
 C 4.97880300 -0.30252600 -0.06978600
 C 5.61626800 -1.53448600 -0.24401600
 H 5.36607900 -3.67678800 -0.40156500
 H 2.89467000 -3.59027600 -0.08212000
 C 2.93930100 1.08655600 0.18102300
 H 5.54292700 0.62367500 -0.08308700
 H 6.69246100 -1.57169000 -0.37788100
 C 0.86142100 -0.24256800 0.65285600
 O 3.54603900 2.15213200 0.04004600
 N 1.49949400 -1.47001600 0.33279900
 N 1.58472100 1.00788300 0.35035000
 C 0.63976700 2.03890800 0.19358400
 C -0.64155900 1.48465200 0.00719100
 C 0.87223200 3.41338300 0.17073900
 C -1.69819100 2.34129100 -0.28445800
 C -0.21768600 4.25409400 -0.07147300
 H 1.87009600 3.79989700 0.32168600

C -1.48795700 3.72598000 -0.30654300
 H -2.67539600 1.94788100 -0.52620100
 H -0.06519200 5.32921000 -0.08955200
 H -2.32100500 4.38887000 -0.51990200
 C -0.55553200 -0.04224100 -0.01482100
 C -1.50833000 -0.90473100 0.86135700
 H -1.12652000 -1.92449300 0.73952500
 H -1.30887000 -0.63842900 1.90549500
 C -0.46160300 -0.50706000 -1.48324200
 H -1.34486700 -0.21143700 -2.04706600
 H 0.41125100 -0.04711600 -1.95878400
 H -0.34980800 -1.59308600 -1.53730300
 C -3.06385400 -0.98957300 0.80431700
 C -3.44504200 -2.28890500 1.55358700
 H -2.98459400 -2.28079100 2.54564300
 H -4.52793000 -2.36718600 1.67908600
 H -3.08935900 -3.17448300 1.01873500
 C -3.73873300 0.19178200 1.52680400
 H -3.42860000 1.16045900 1.13882900
 H -4.82781300 0.11922600 1.45373700
 H -3.46842900 0.15600000 2.58651400
 C -3.62867200 -1.11504400 -0.60493900
 F -3.02652100 -2.09954000 -1.31374200
 F -3.50713500 0.02577300 -1.33607300
 F -4.95330500 -1.40208400 -0.59265300
 H 0.70680100 -0.25506700 1.74632200
 Zero-point correction=
 0.374649 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy=
 0.397289
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy=
 0.398233
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
 0.323387
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
 -1296.279782
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
 -1296.257143
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
 -1296.256198
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
 -1296.331045
 E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
 -1296.654432

TS3



Charge: -1

Spin: 3

C	4.74237700	-2.73614800	-1.23175500
C	3.36202300	-2.71441500	-1.32884900
C	2.63654600	-1.51141100	-1.06974200
C	3.38580700	-0.31329400	-0.79625200
C	4.76873300	-0.35466000	-0.72884200
C	5.45338100	-1.56467300	-0.91996700
H	5.28083000	-3.66342900	-1.39979300
H	2.79253300	-3.60816500	-1.56010600
C	2.68212200	0.98732700	-0.76031400
H	5.31287900	0.56591700	-0.54639600
H	6.53565200	-1.58755600	-0.85064100
C	0.65508600	-0.38713200	-0.56274900
O	3.24987300	2.07251500	-0.78071200
N	1.30048800	-1.54648300	-1.08840900
N	1.29206000	0.86883300	-0.80311200
C	0.34843400	1.89268800	-0.90819100
C	-0.94153600	1.32622500	-0.94291800
C	0.57399100	3.26815300	-1.01924100
C	-2.02730000	2.16426600	-1.17551200
C	-0.53729800	4.08804300	-1.19889800
H	1.57709300	3.66542700	-0.97145000
C	-1.82407000	3.54309900	-1.29108500
H	-3.02155900	1.75659500	-1.29182900
H	-0.39784200	5.16121400	-1.28452200
H	-2.67484300	4.19497700	-1.46331200
C	-0.85833800	-0.19218400	-0.87246900
C	-1.60931100	-0.94792900	0.26983500
H	-1.33167900	-1.99786500	0.12114400
H	-1.14327100	-0.64304600	1.20661900
C	-1.14743400	-0.77245400	-2.28050200
H	-2.15506500	-0.51154400	-2.60144800
H	-0.43868800	-0.36318700	-3.00745400
H	-1.04255700	-1.85932500	-2.27164800
C	-3.12627400	-0.91480700	0.61199800

C	-3.33355900	-2.06499800	1.62784900
H	-2.64325600	-1.92804300	2.46487800
H	-4.35395300	-2.06547400	2.01930200
H	-3.13276600	-3.03974600	1.17310400
C	-3.54434000	0.39893600	1.29838400
H	-3.45378000	1.26717500	0.64826500
H	-4.58007200	0.33710000	1.64643600
H	-2.89145300	0.56072800	2.16025000
C	-4.04106300	-1.19951800	-0.57106400
F	-3.65796100	-2.30021200	-1.26219700
F	-4.09663300	-0.17786400	-1.47093300
F	-5.32276900	-1.41009300	-0.18317500
H	0.82167300	-0.60102300	0.71708200
S	1.04851900	0.37981000	2.82416300
O	-0.39884900	0.61425800	3.10166300
O	1.82279100	0.01174400	4.04318700
O	1.66833600	1.48828600	2.04049800
O	1.15839600	-0.93071400	1.90711500

Zero-point correction=0.385001

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=0.413337

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.414281

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.325531

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
-1995.404569

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
-1995.376233

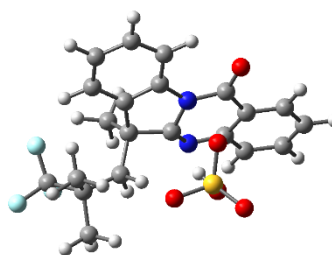
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
-1995.375289

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
-1995.464039

E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
-1995.789570

Imaginary frequencies= -1230.57

TS3-pro



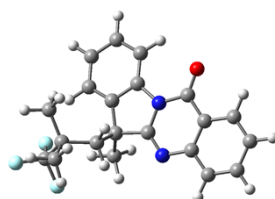
Charge: -1
Spin: 3

C	4.74747500	-2.56980300	-1.52159800
C	3.37727400	-2.55349400	-1.66729000
C	2.61449200	-1.37979500	-1.31002200
C	3.35266900	-0.19910800	-0.88909600
C	4.72414200	-0.24042700	-0.77609100
C	5.43547600	-1.42627500	-1.06500500
H	5.30596400	-3.46867800	-1.76343500
H	2.82720100	-3.42265100	-2.01163000
C	2.62597400	1.08357400	-0.72036400
H	5.25377800	0.65887400	-0.47933000
H	6.51447900	-1.44562700	-0.95859200
C	0.61134800	-0.30127300	-0.84570400
O	3.18578500	2.16586000	-0.57096500
N	1.29737200	-1.42668100	-1.35323000
N	1.24798300	0.95941200	-0.82039300
C	0.28537300	1.98556000	-0.80287400
C	-0.99151400	1.41109400	-0.94509000
C	0.48600700	3.36350700	-0.71924000
C	-2.08868000	2.25389600	-1.09188300
C	-0.63792500	4.18446100	-0.81896000
H	1.47938000	3.76844300	-0.59195700
C	-1.91075500	3.63956600	-1.01892800
H	-3.07400100	1.84482400	-1.27298100
H	-0.51478000	5.26148100	-0.75643400
H	-2.76966100	4.29552700	-1.12259400
C	-0.89150700	-0.10876900	-1.04238600
C	-1.55118500	-0.96302700	0.09714000
H	-1.28586100	-1.99668500	-0.15256400
H	-1.01747700	-0.72348700	1.01798000
C	-1.29015000	-0.58293000	-2.46259400
H	-2.33062500	-0.34239800	-2.67835300
H	-0.66113900	-0.08785100	-3.20940900
H	-1.14853100	-1.66266300	-2.55333600
C	-3.03777200	-0.96220900	0.56001600
C	-3.15577000	-2.16380200	1.52927200
H	-2.40843400	-2.05150100	2.31972500
H	-4.14572400	-2.20127400	1.99110600
H	-2.97489100	-3.11203000	1.01373000
C	-3.41136600	0.31178400	1.33997800
H	-3.37739900	1.20996600	0.72601300
H	-4.41764200	0.22050900	1.76125000
H	-2.69723700	0.43558500	2.15844900

C	-4.03681900	-1.19242600	-0.56517900
F	-3.69521800	-2.24423400	-1.34853600
F	-4.17302500	-0.12010700	-1.39482600
F	-5.28319500	-1.44677100	-0.09523500
H	1.06386600	-0.87236200	1.03688200
S	1.09985800	0.12384900	2.96048000
O	-0.37123500	0.02093900	3.15590800
O	1.89740300	-0.24519100	4.14823300
O	1.52029300	1.37391900	2.28354400
O	1.49097200	-1.09794300	1.90027000

Zero-point correction=0.388681
(Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=0.417929
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.418873
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.327760
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
-1995.413588
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
-1995.384340
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
-1995.383396
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
-1995.474510
E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
-1995.802269

3aa



Charge: 0
Spin: 1

C	5.01230900	-2.53625400	-0.14276500
C	3.65268600	-2.51927300	-0.41394000
C	2.91539000	-1.33053000	-0.26421200
C	3.58348300	-0.15795700	0.16520900
C	4.96141000	-0.19046000	0.43632300
C	5.67268700	-1.36987800	0.28430300
H	5.57238200	-3.45905800	-0.26094600
H	3.12954600	-3.41105000	-0.74329200
C	2.84318500	1.09646800	0.32237200

H 5.44607000	0.72323400	0.76302200	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=
H 6.73734700	-1.39532100	0.49369700	-1295.743568
C 0.91739400	-0.23781000	-0.39698900	Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=
O 3.32627900	2.16766200	0.68428000	-1295.721164
N 1.55298200	-1.34757000	-0.54083600	Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=
N 1.48421300	0.96649600	0.00821800	-1295.720220
C 0.50195900	1.99686800	-0.00810200	Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=
C -0.72825800	1.44391900	-0.39269500	-1295.793931
C 0.67142500	3.35498600	0.24224900	E (B3LYP-(D3)/6-311++G(d,p)) =
C -1.81269900	2.28942600	-0.59598400	-1296.107945
C -0.44352500	4.18186100	0.07043900	
H 1.63290400	3.74469600	0.54293500	
C -1.66725900	3.66081700	-0.35537700	
H -2.76197200	1.89483600	-0.93565200	
H -0.34506000	5.24681300	0.25752700	
H -2.51465200	4.32268700	-0.50486900	
C -0.58932600	-0.05744200	-0.60172700	
C -1.20603300	-0.97508500	0.51326500	
H -0.91327700	-1.98974400	0.22730800	
H -0.65809200	-0.75680800	1.43664100	
C -0.94707800	-0.48663400	-2.03833000	
H -1.99456400	-0.29308600	-2.26110800	
H -0.33617500	0.07196300	-2.75399100	
H -0.74671900	-1.55317200	-2.17023500	
C -2.69545900	-1.01612500	0.96230800	
C -2.81316500	-2.25437100	1.88339300	
H -2.07936400	-2.17551400	2.69049600	
H-3.80831700	-2.31647200	2.33030400	
H -2.61877200	-3.17978700	1.33301100	
C -3.11752900	0.22711400	1.76525500	
H -3.05114400	1.14677200	1.18650200	
H -4.14501000	0.11683100	2.12495900	
H -2.46245000	0.32793200	2.63582900	
C -3.67057700	-1.22823600	-0.19085900	
F -3.28641300	-2.23818800	-1.00742000	
F -3.82156200	-0.12647900	-0.97604600	
F -4.91418000	-1.53399300	0.24981200	
Zero-point correction=0.364377			
(Hartree/Particle)			
Thermal correction to Energy=0.386781			
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.387725			
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=			
0.314014			

VI. Reference

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- 2 (a) D. P. Chong. *Canadian Journal of Chemistry*, 2018, **96**, 336-339. (b) R. Inostroza-Rivera, B. Herrera, A. Toro-Labbé. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 2014, **16**, 14489-14495. (c) Y.S. Mary, C. Y. Panicker, M. Sapnakumari, B. Narayana, B. K. Sarojini, A. A. Al-Saadi, C. Van Alsenoy, J.A. War, H. K. Fun, *Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy*, 2015, **136**, 473-482.
- 3 (a) P. B. Wilson, I. H. Williams. *Molecular Physics*, 2015, **113**, 1704-1711.