

# Supplementary Information

## **A rhodium-catalyzed C–H activation/cyclization approach toward the total syntheses of cassiarin C and 8-*O*-methylcassiarin A from a common intermediate**

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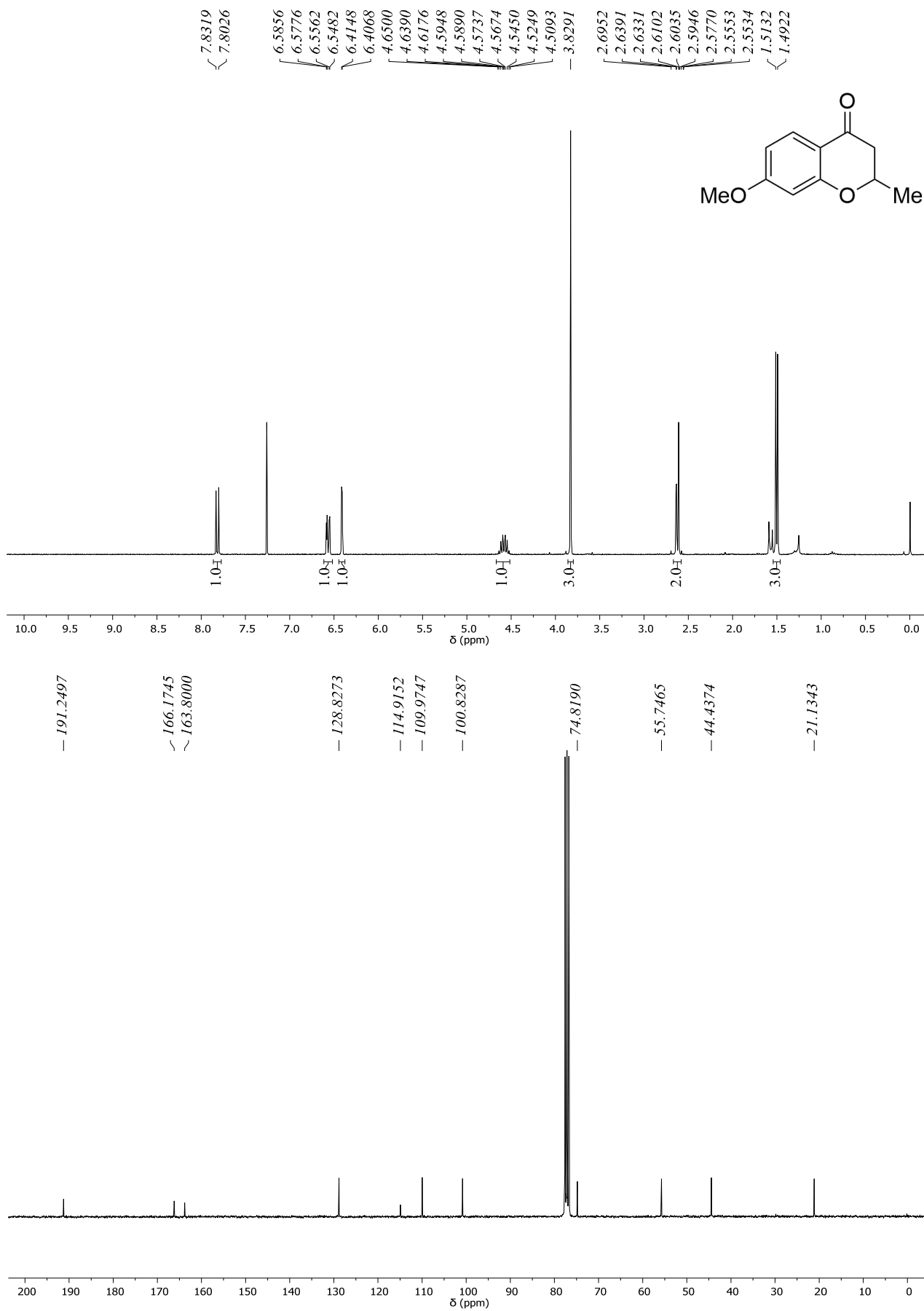
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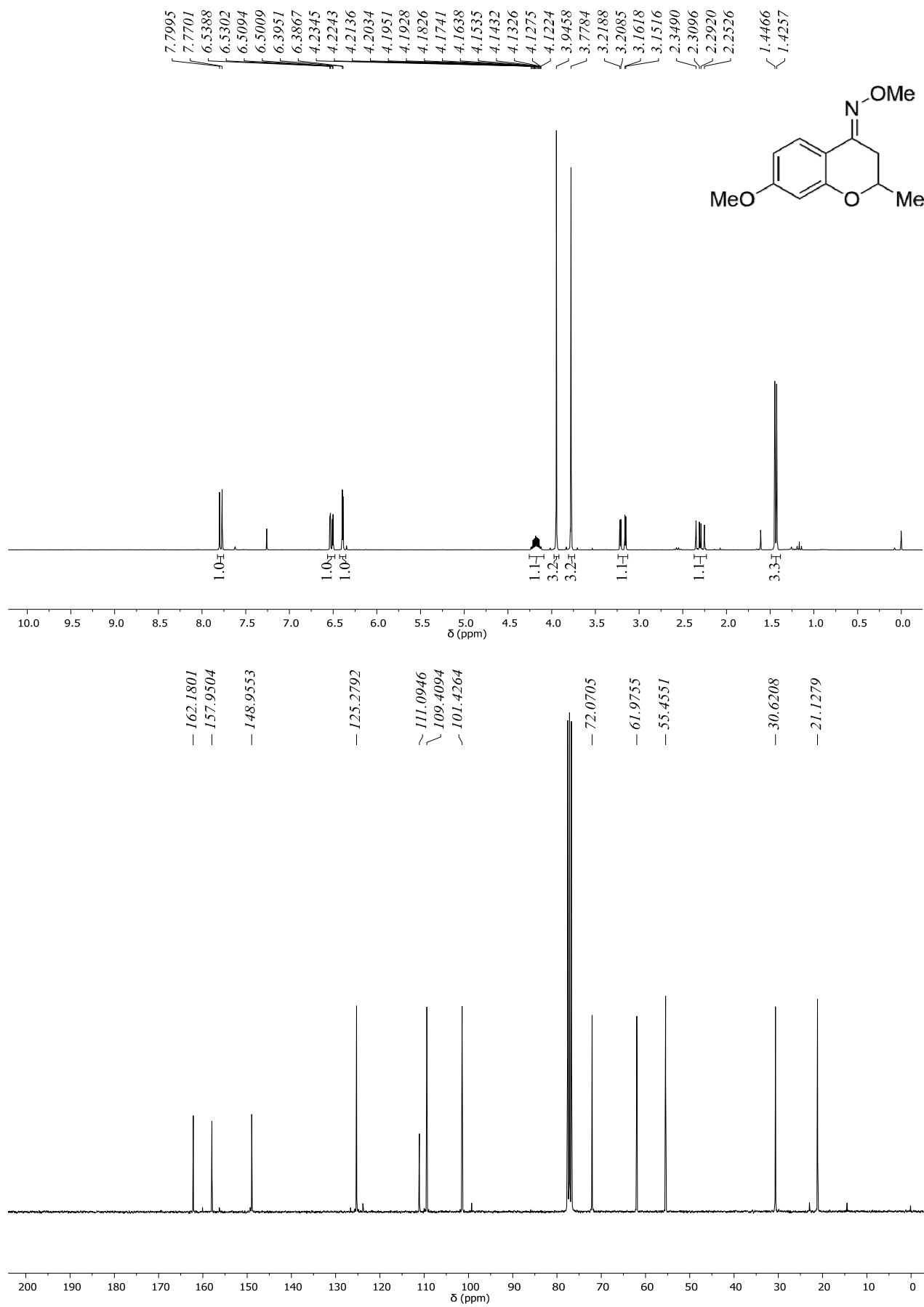
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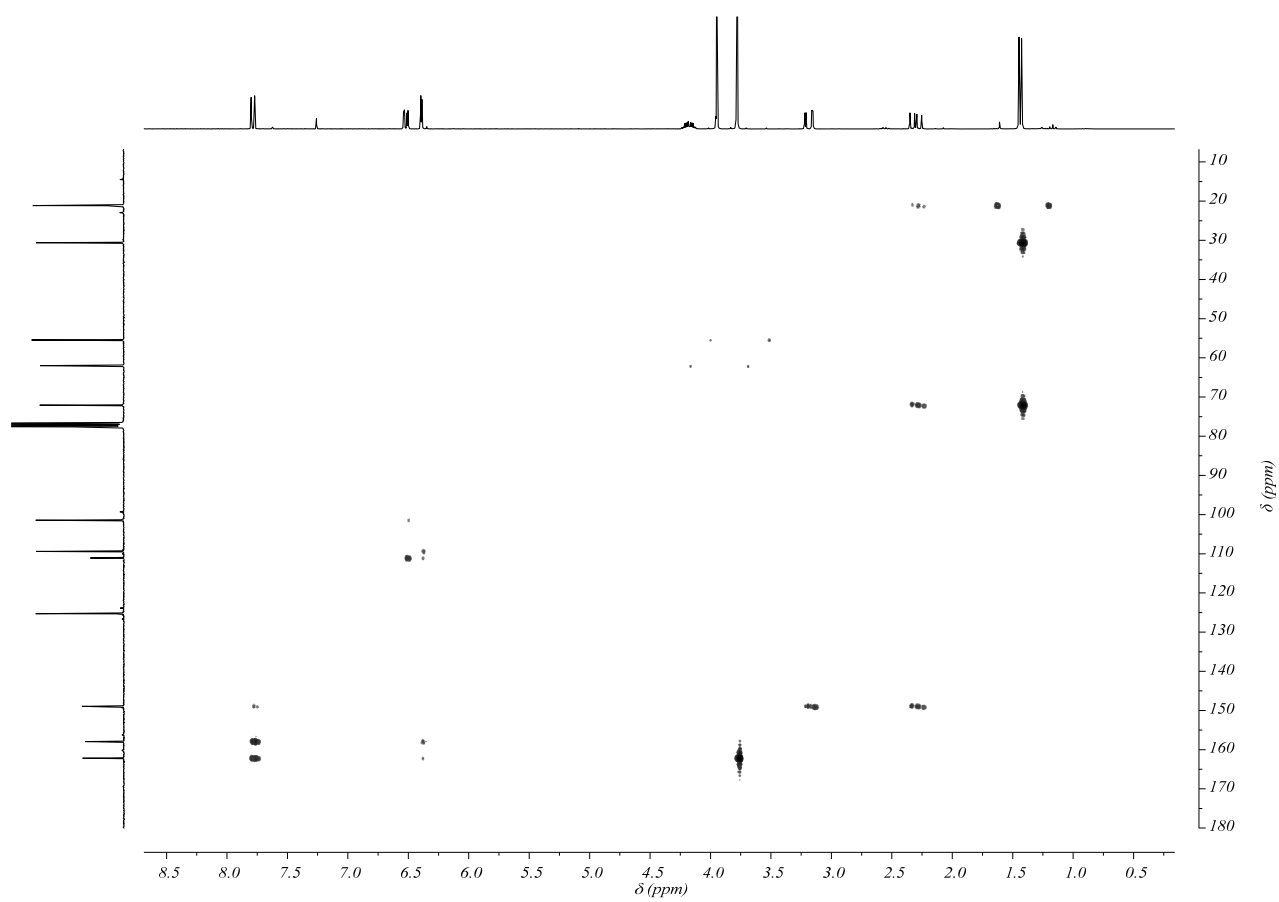
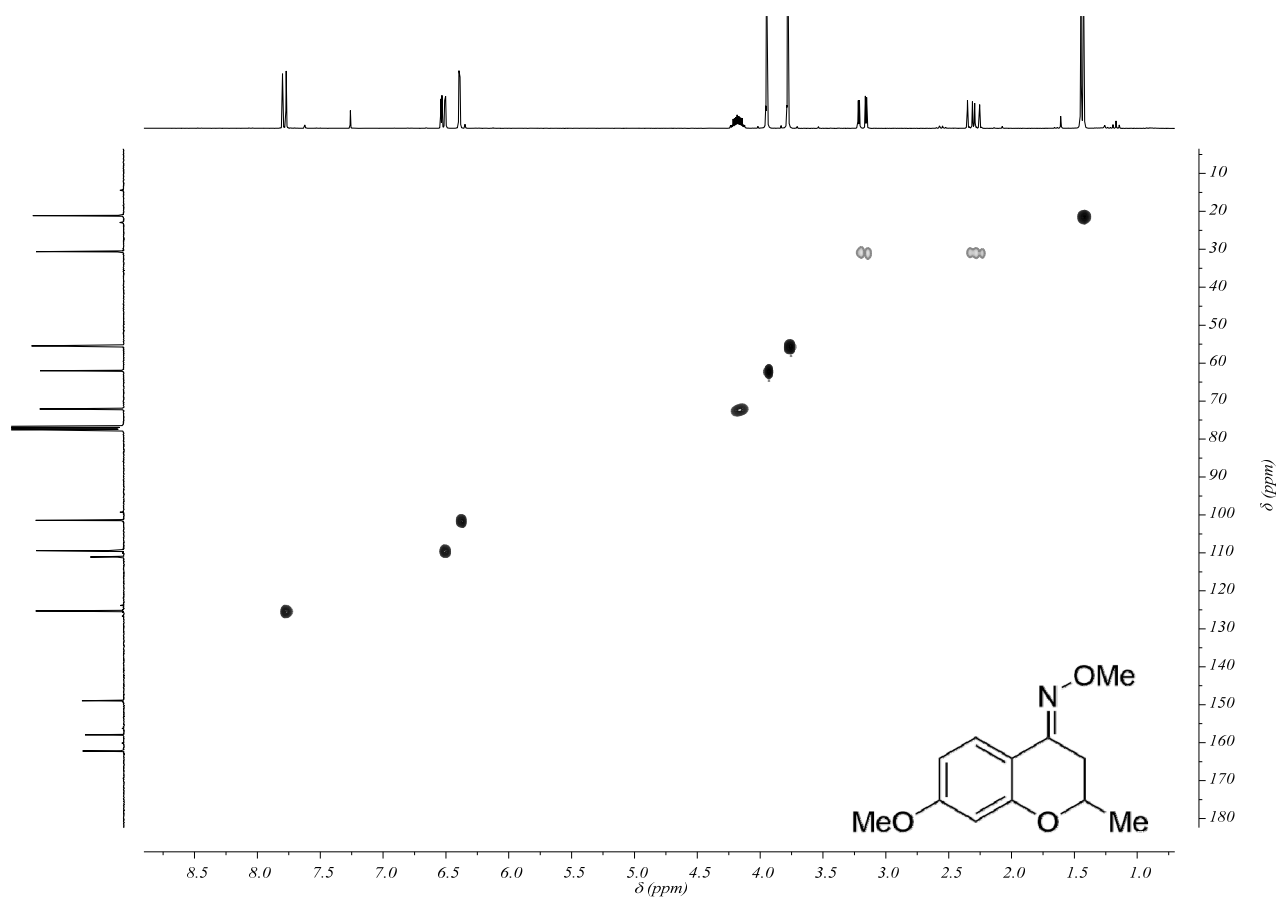
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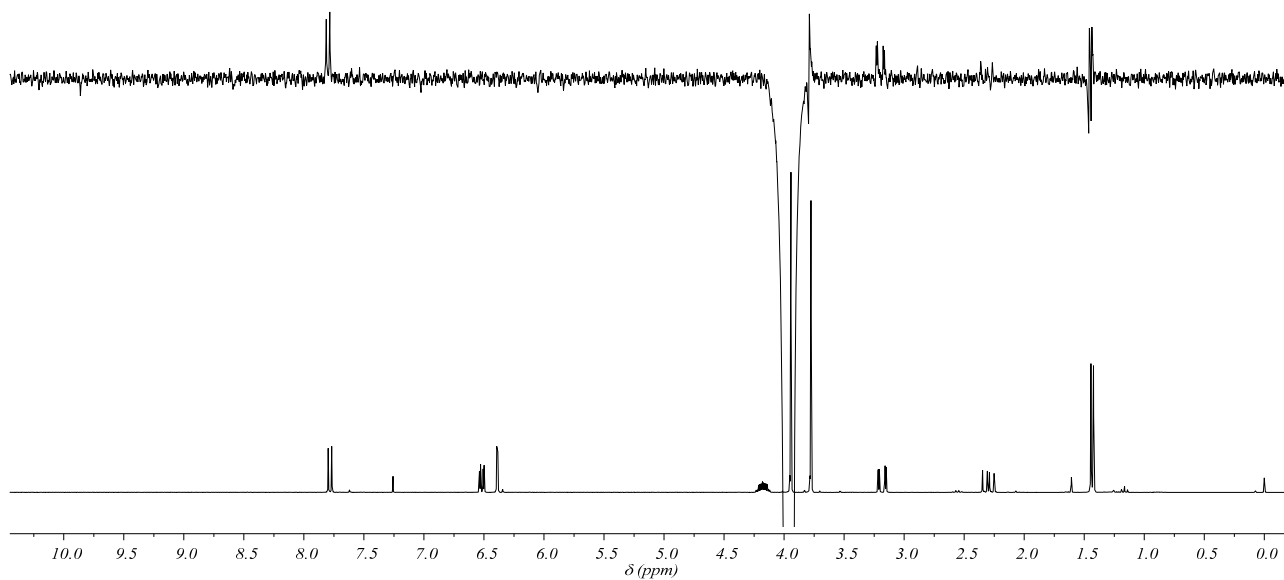
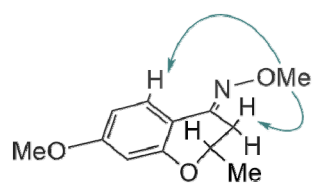
**Figure S1:** 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **10** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S2:** 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound (E)-11a in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S3:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound (E)-11a in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S4:** NOE spectra of compound (*E*)-11a in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

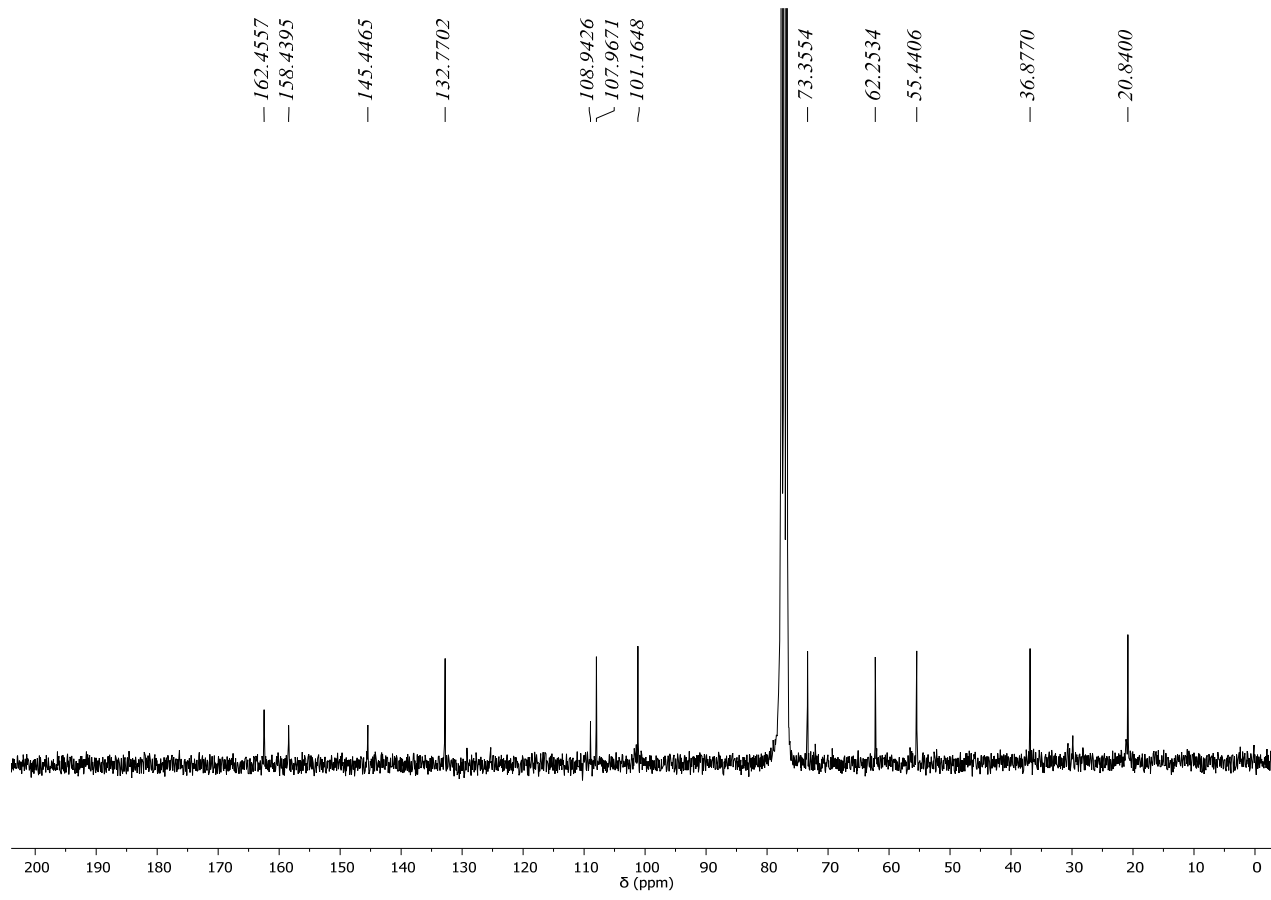
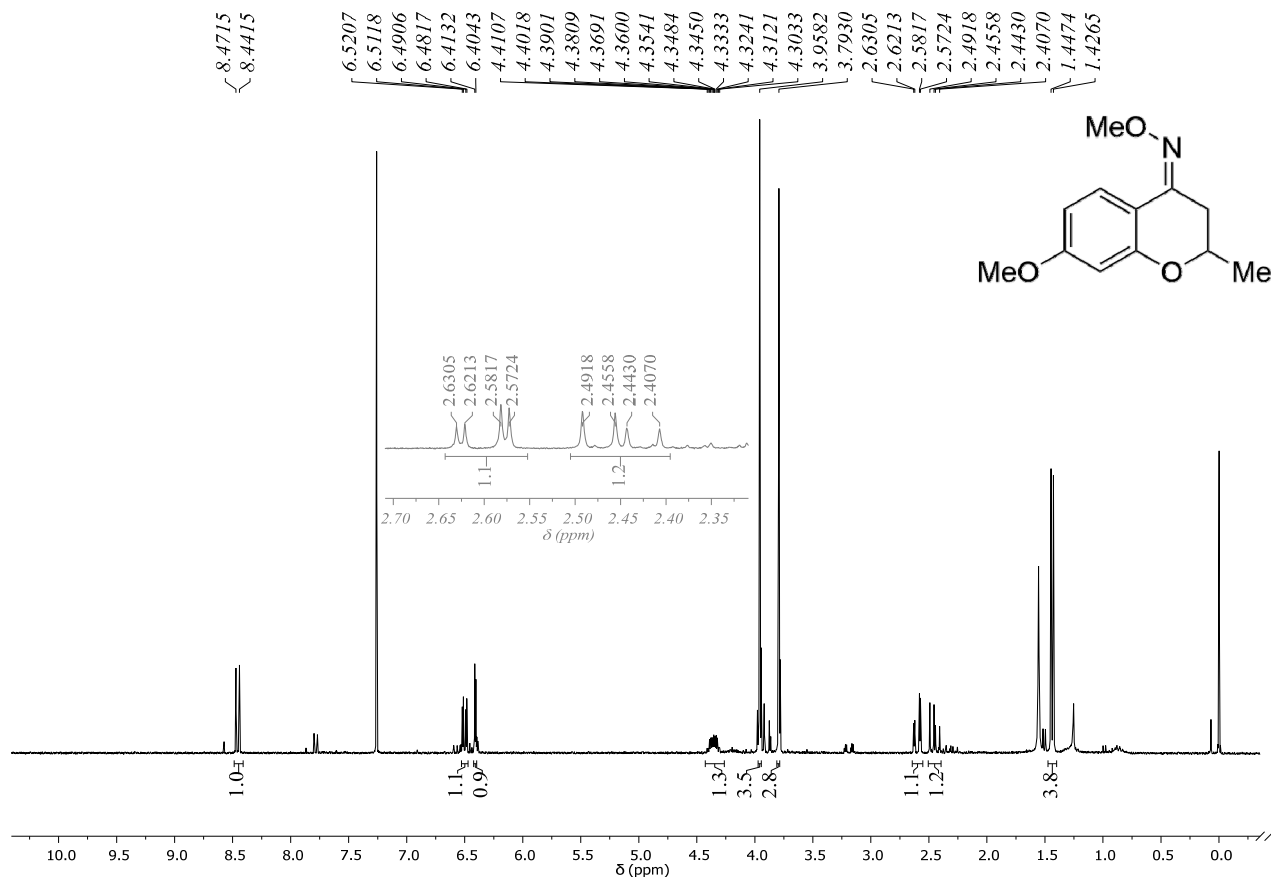
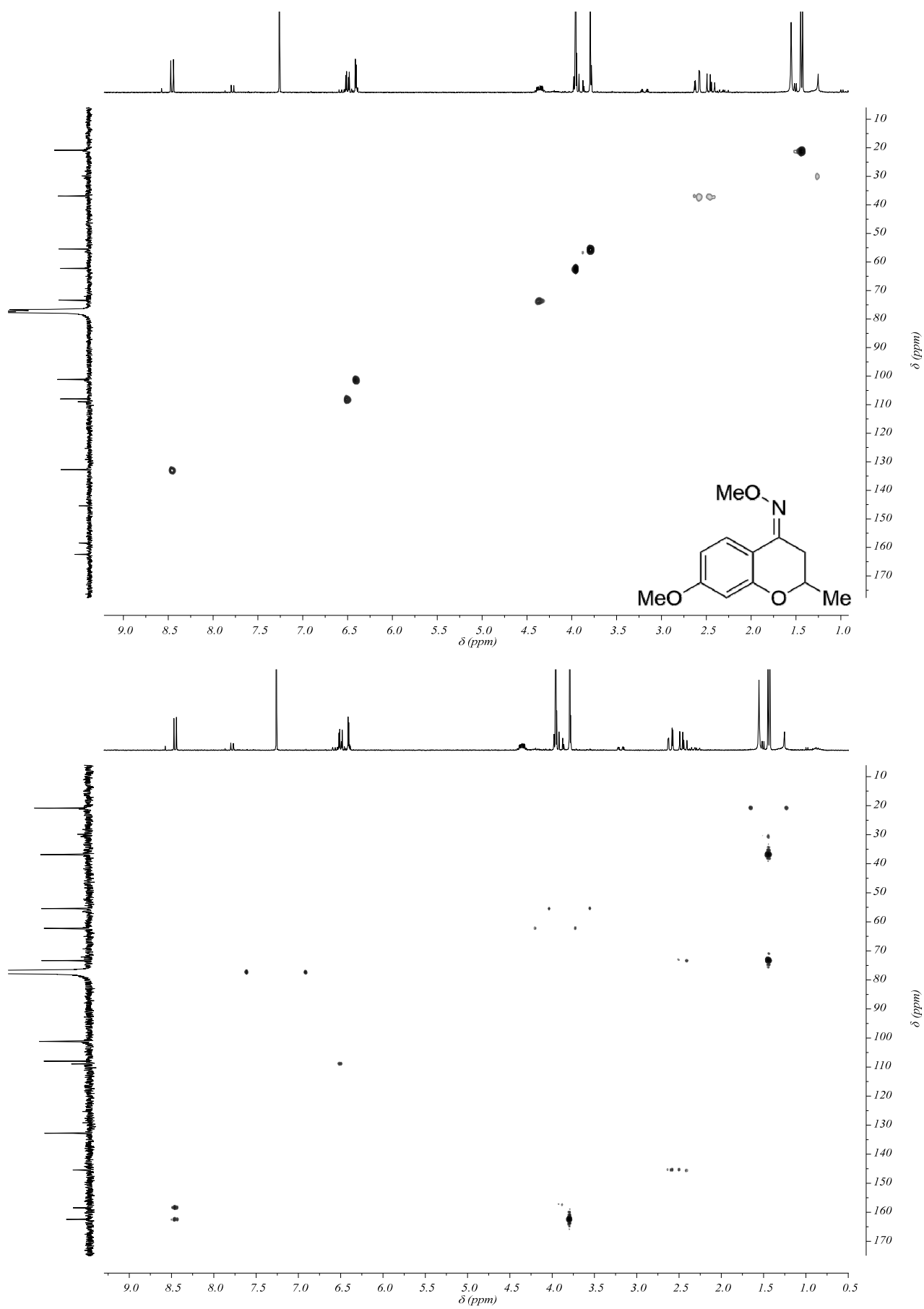
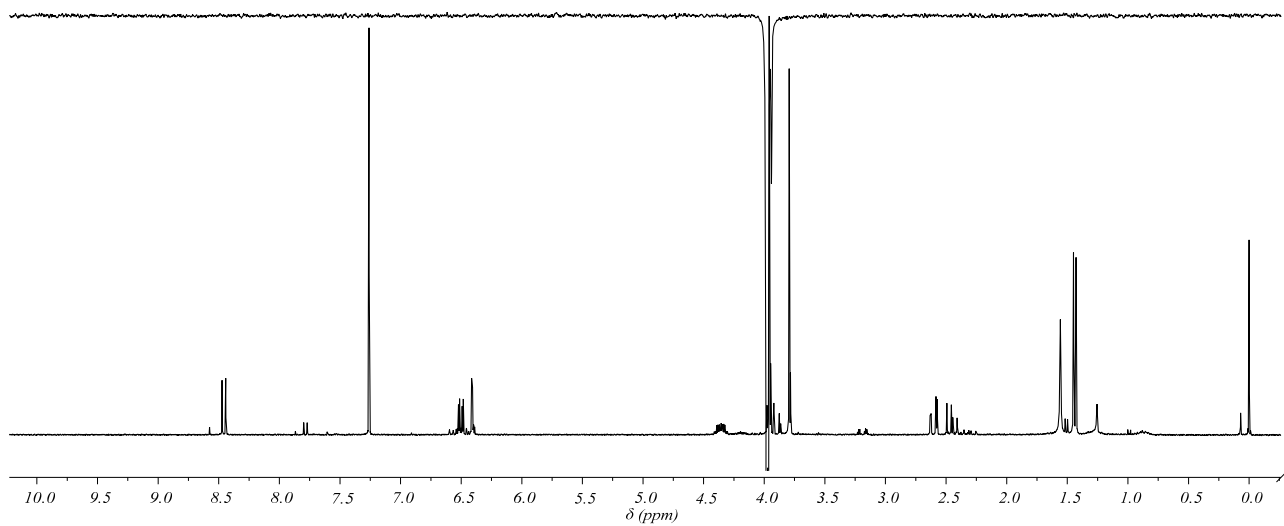
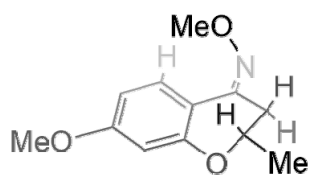


Figure S5: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound (Z)-11a in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.





**Figure S6:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound (Z)-11a in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S7:** NOE spectra of compound (Z)-11a in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

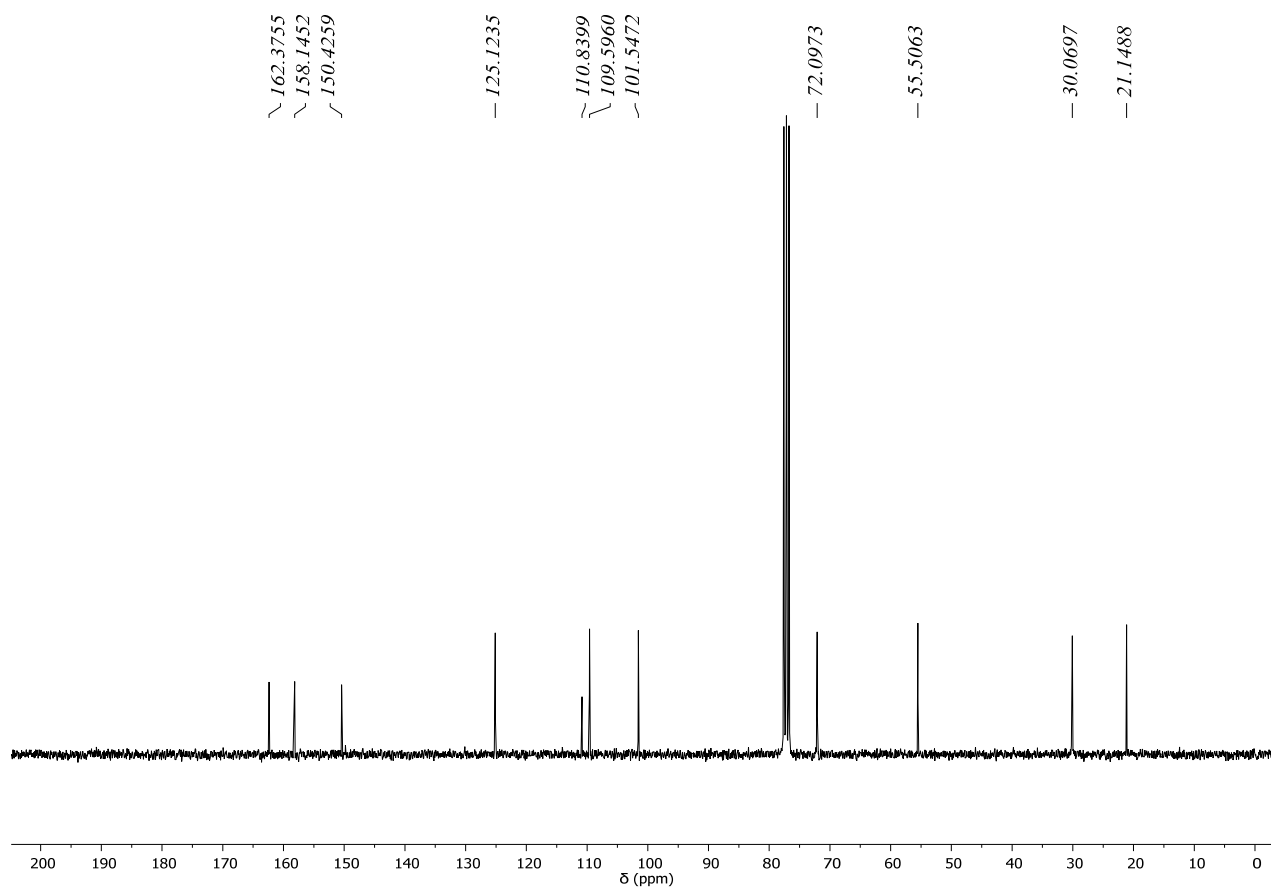
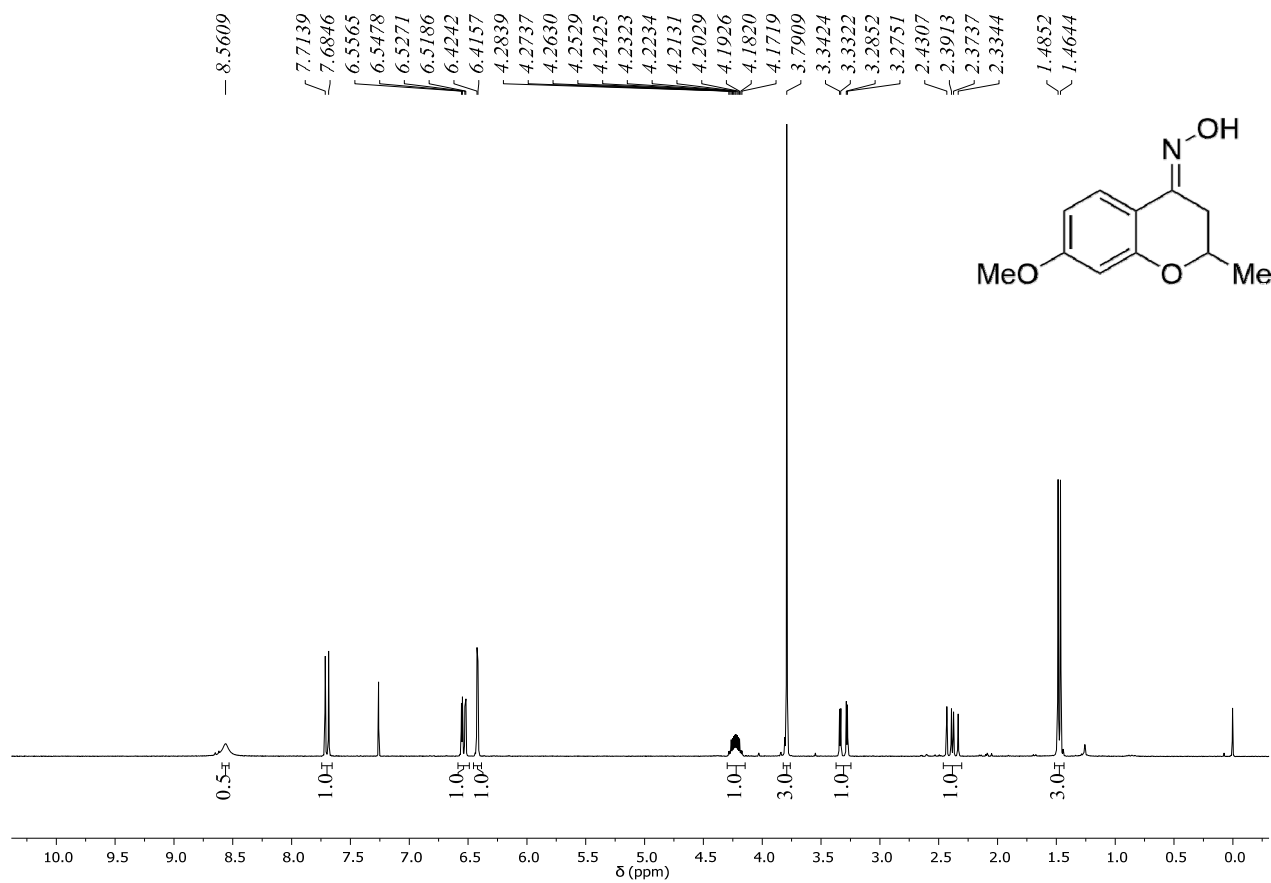
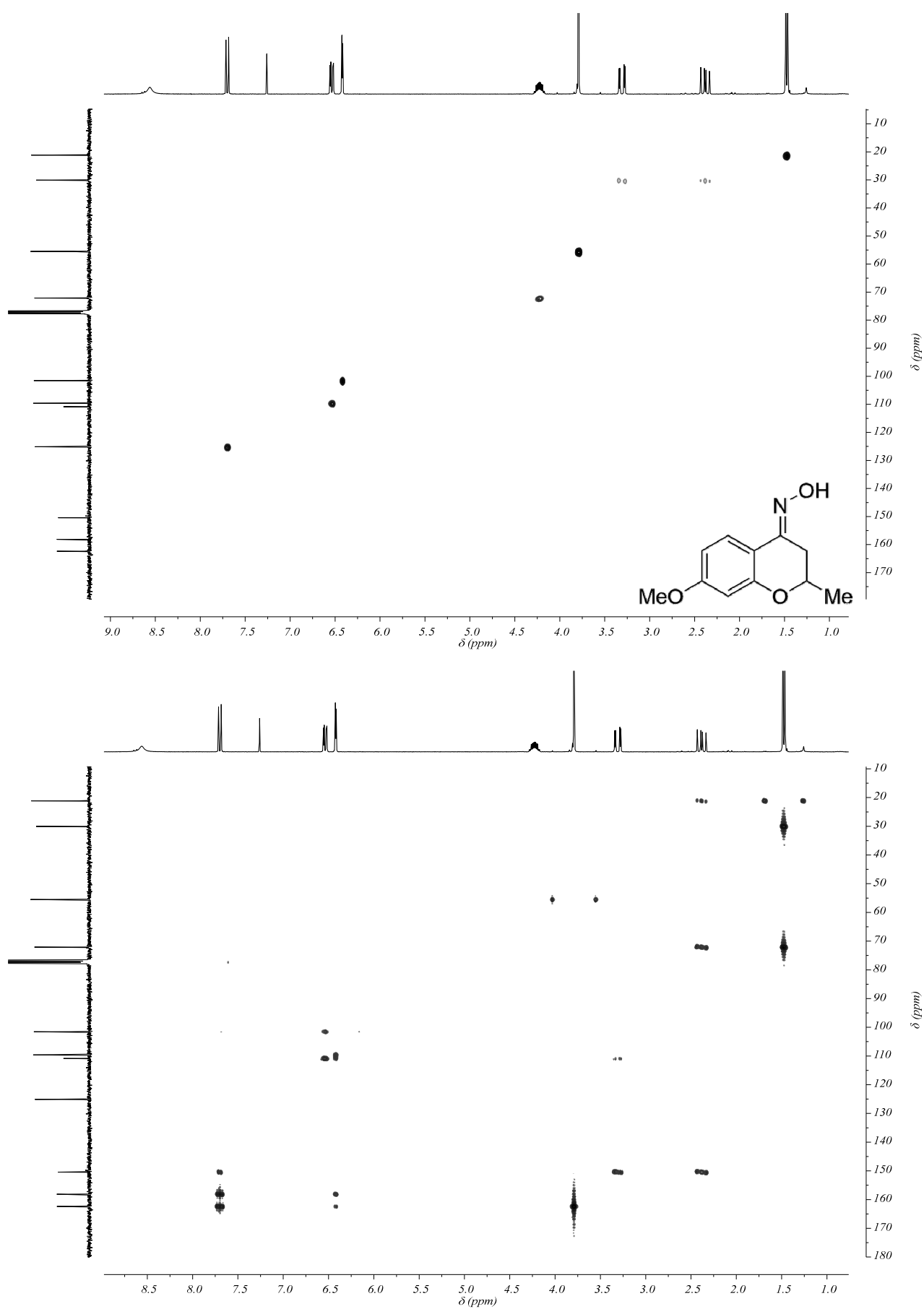
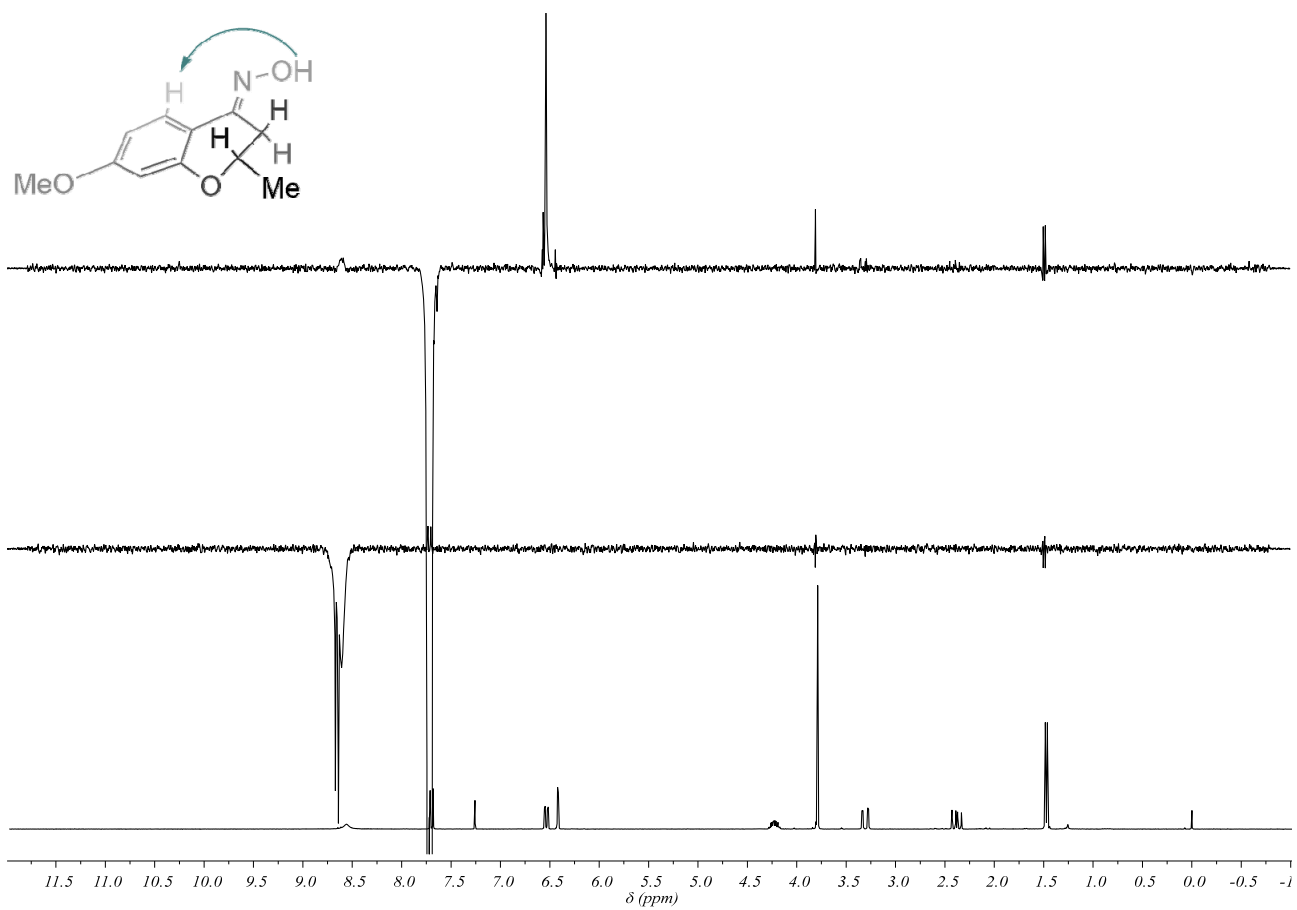


Figure S8: 300 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  (top) and 75 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  (bottom) NMR spectra of compound (E)-11b in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S9:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound (*E*)-11b in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S10:** NOE spectra of compound **(E)-11b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

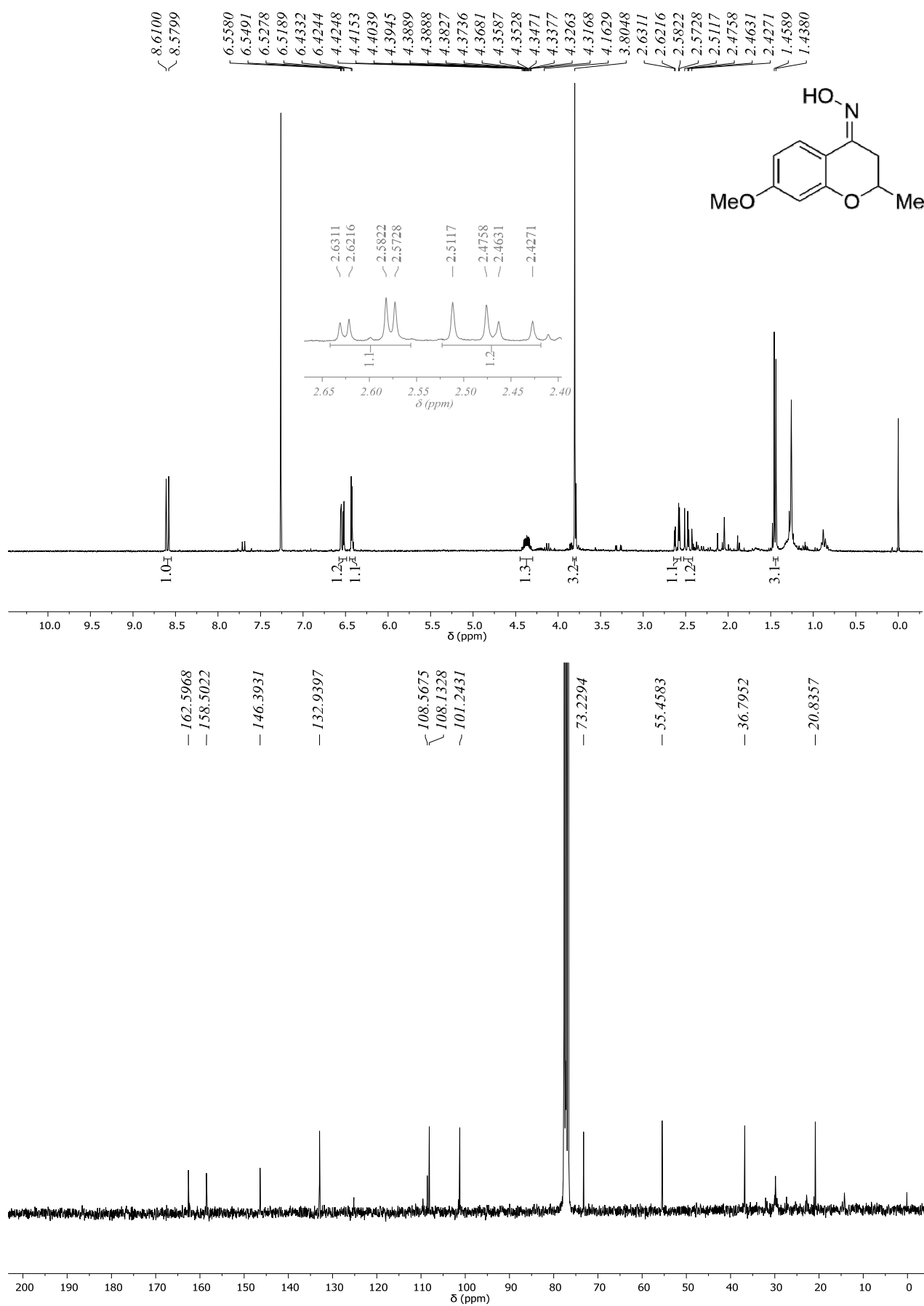


Figure S11: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound (Z)-11b in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

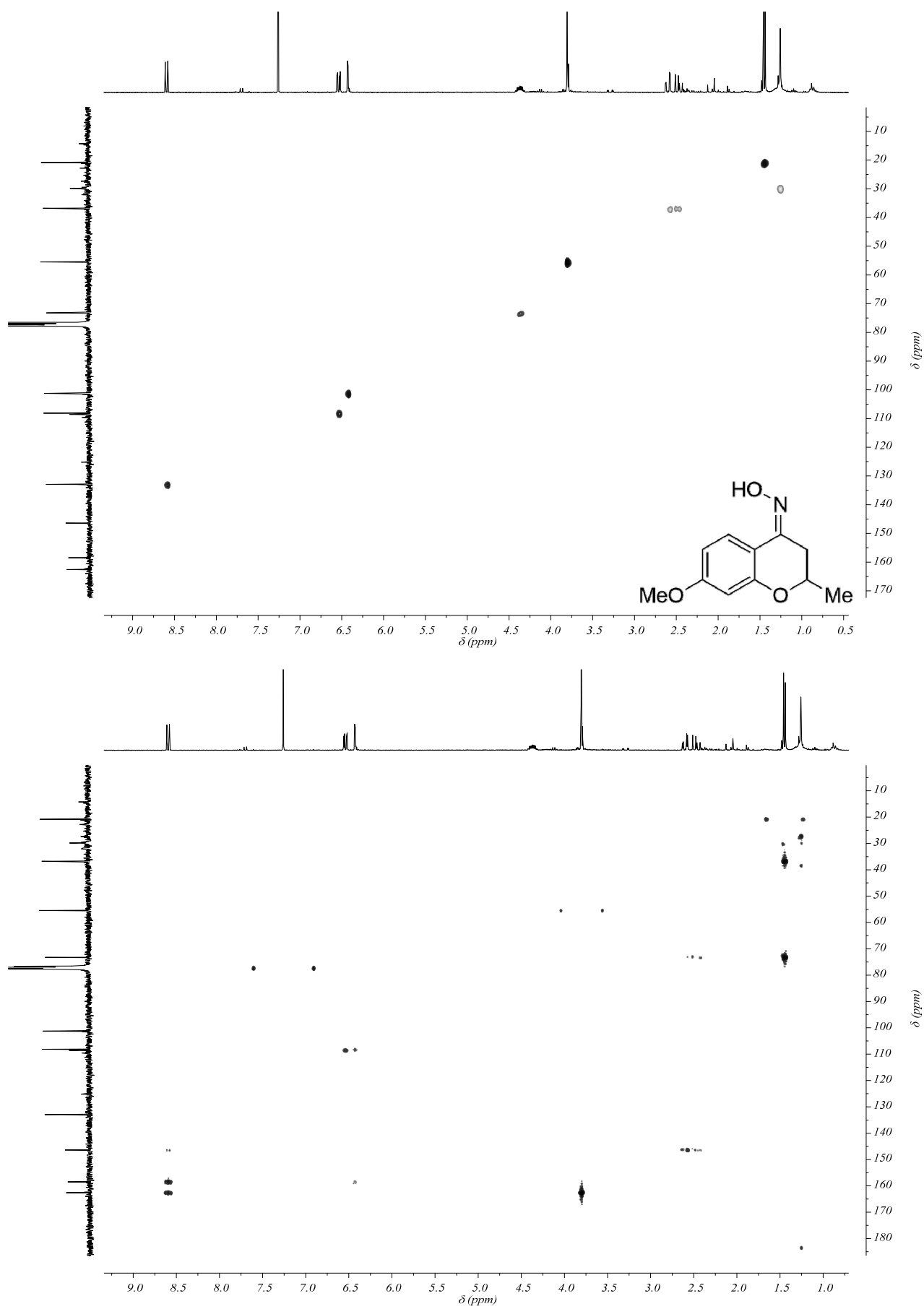
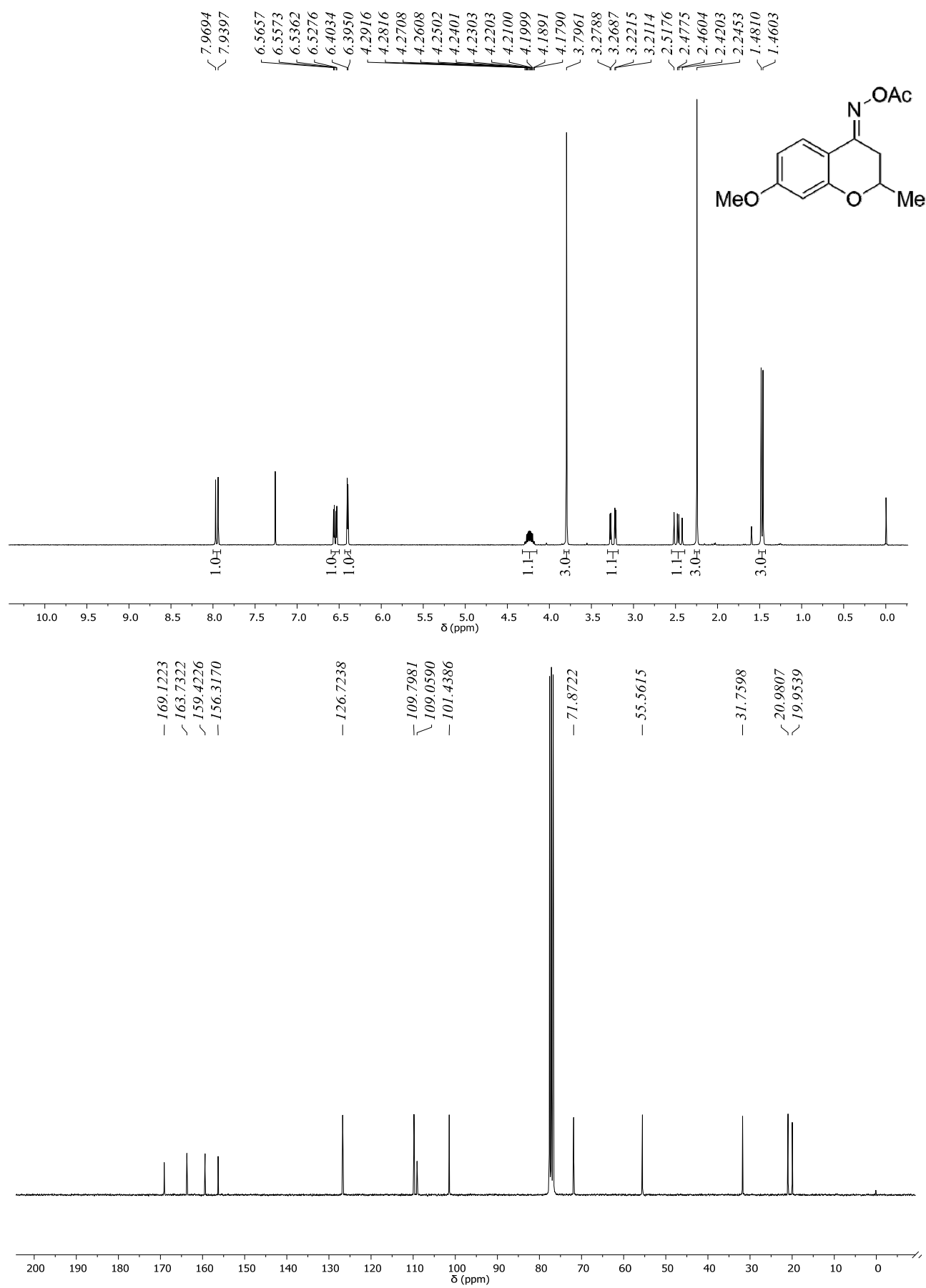
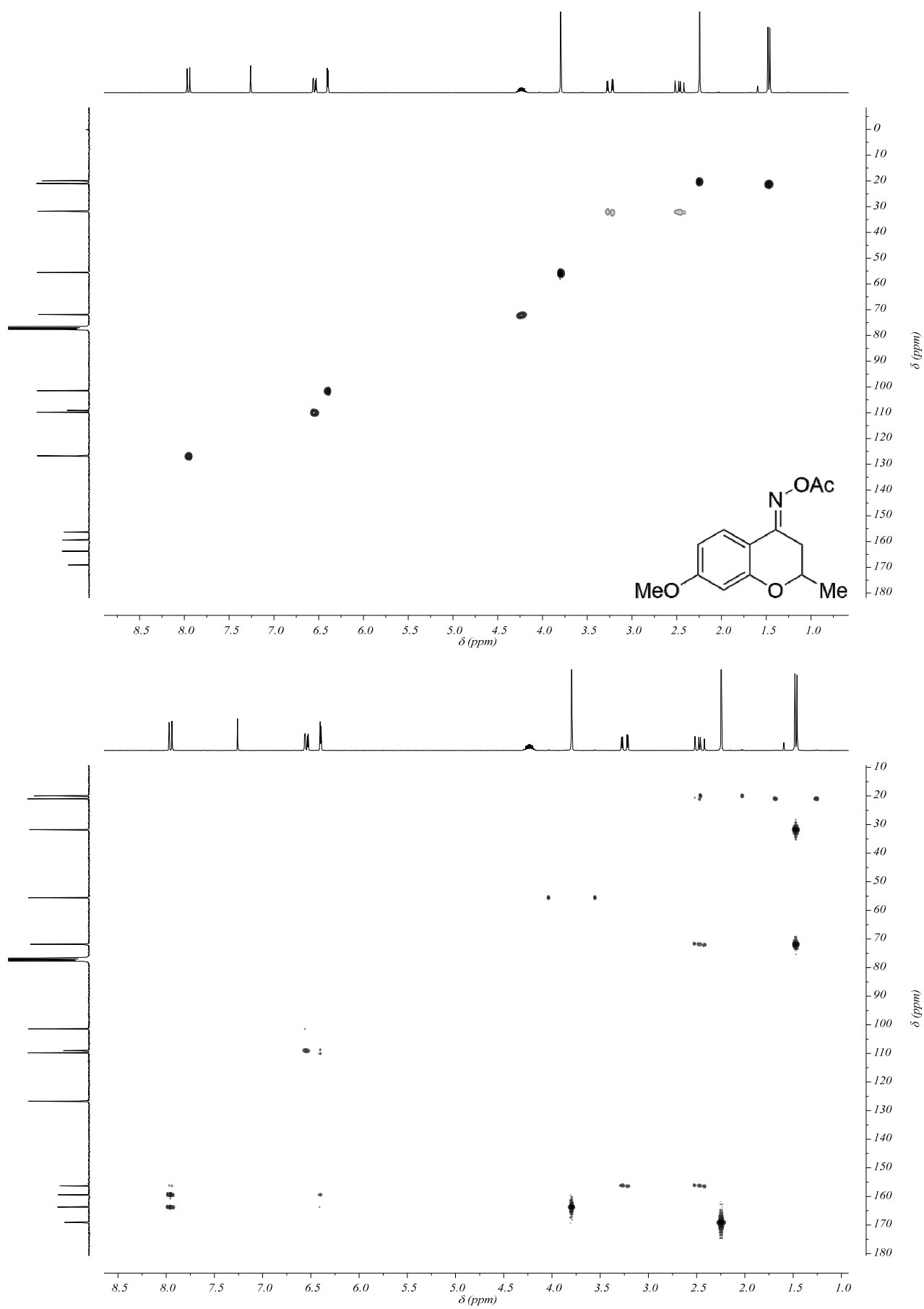


Figure S12: HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound (Z)-11b in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

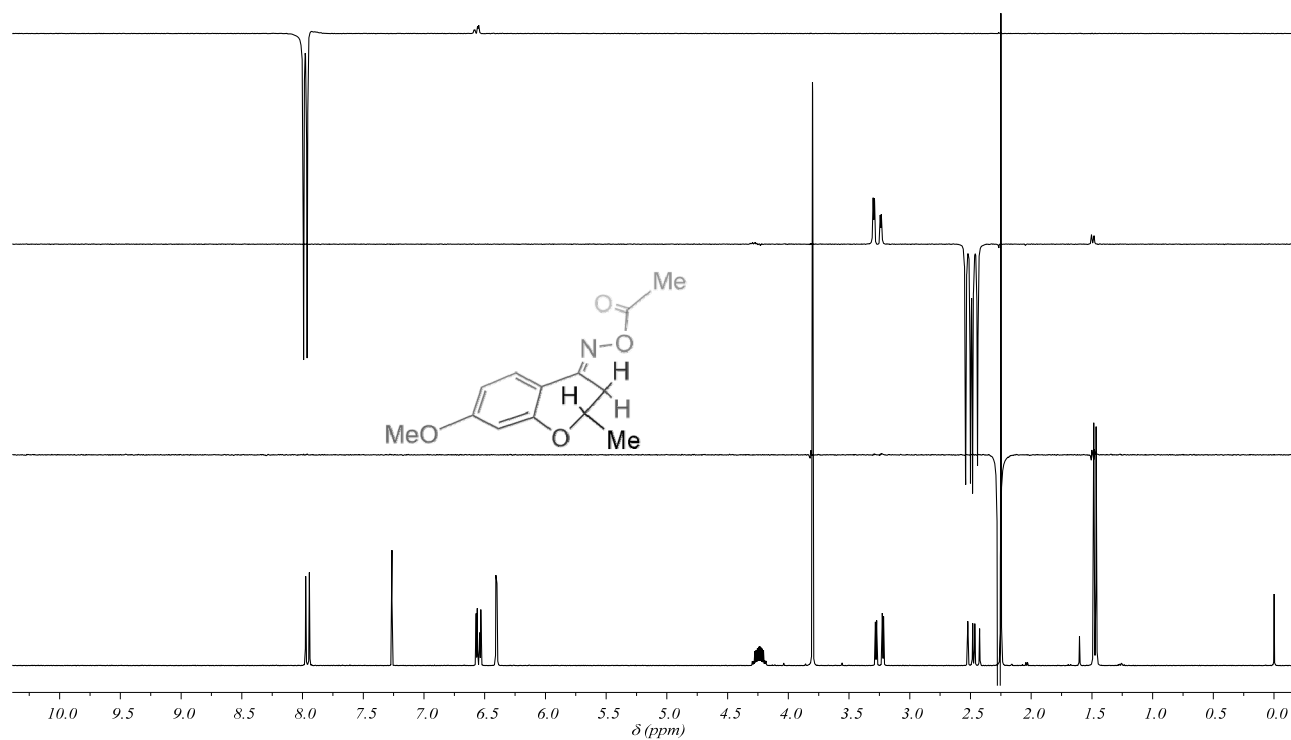


**Figure S13:** 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **11c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.





**Figure S14:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **11c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S15:** NOE spectra of compound **11c** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

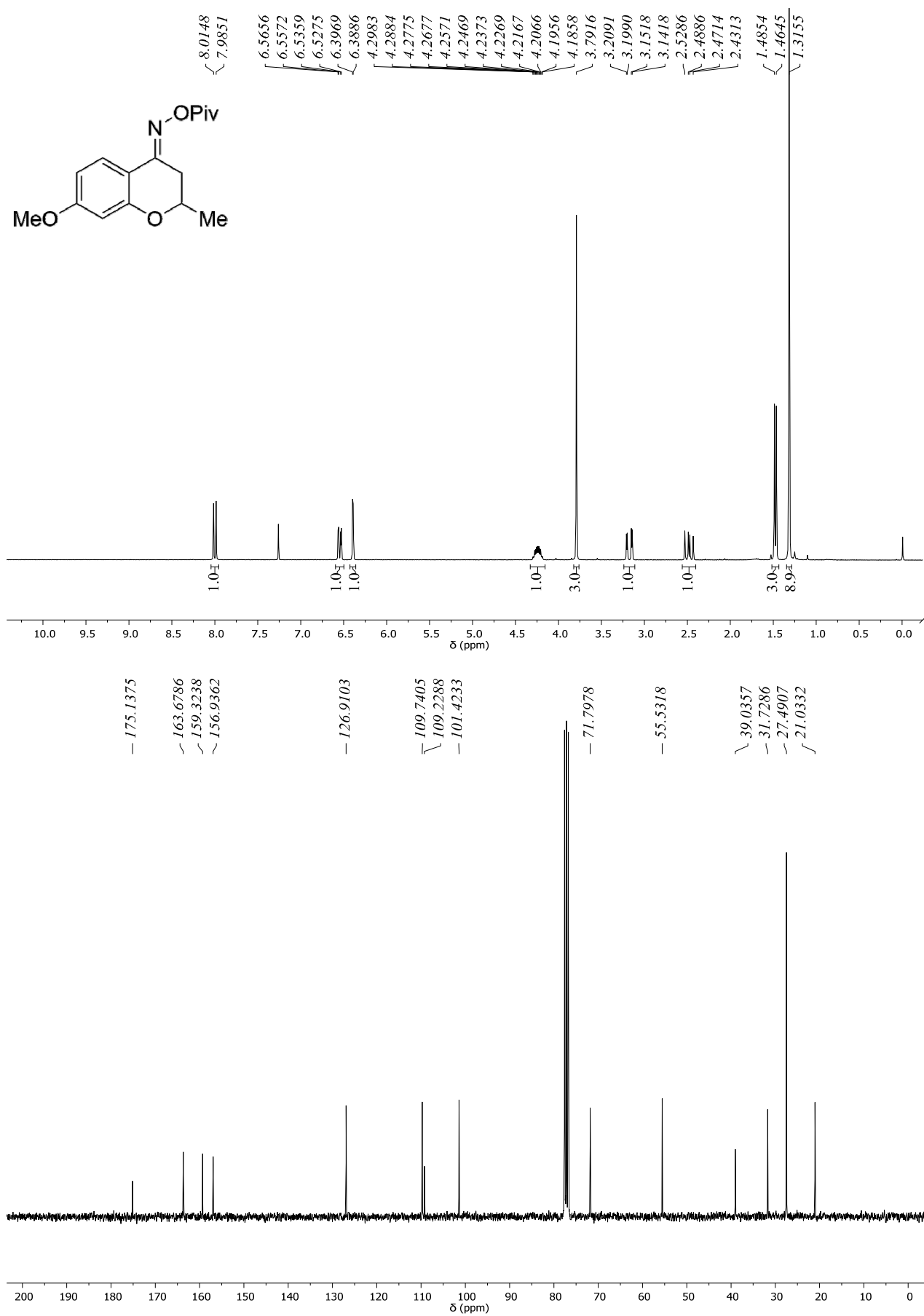
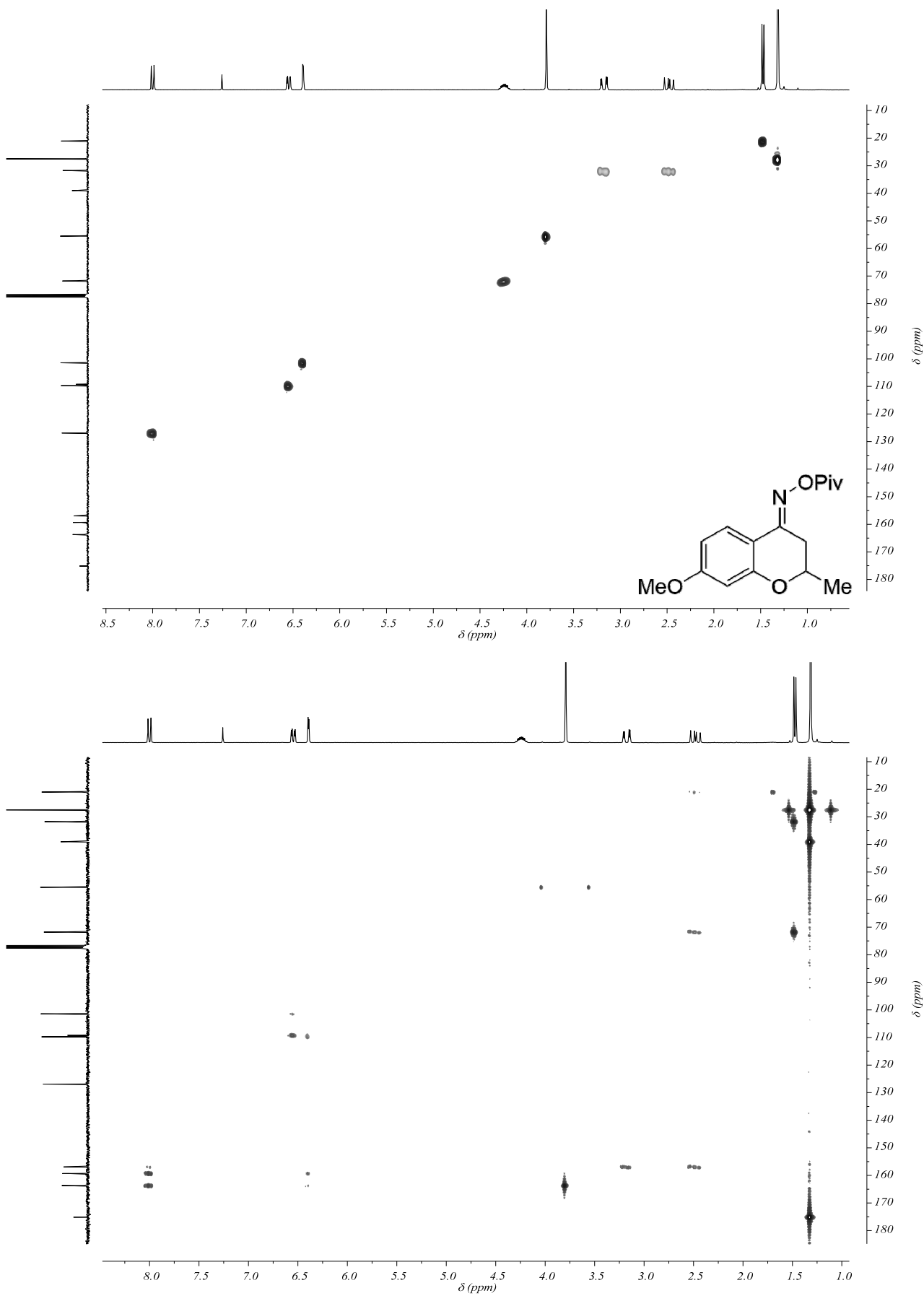
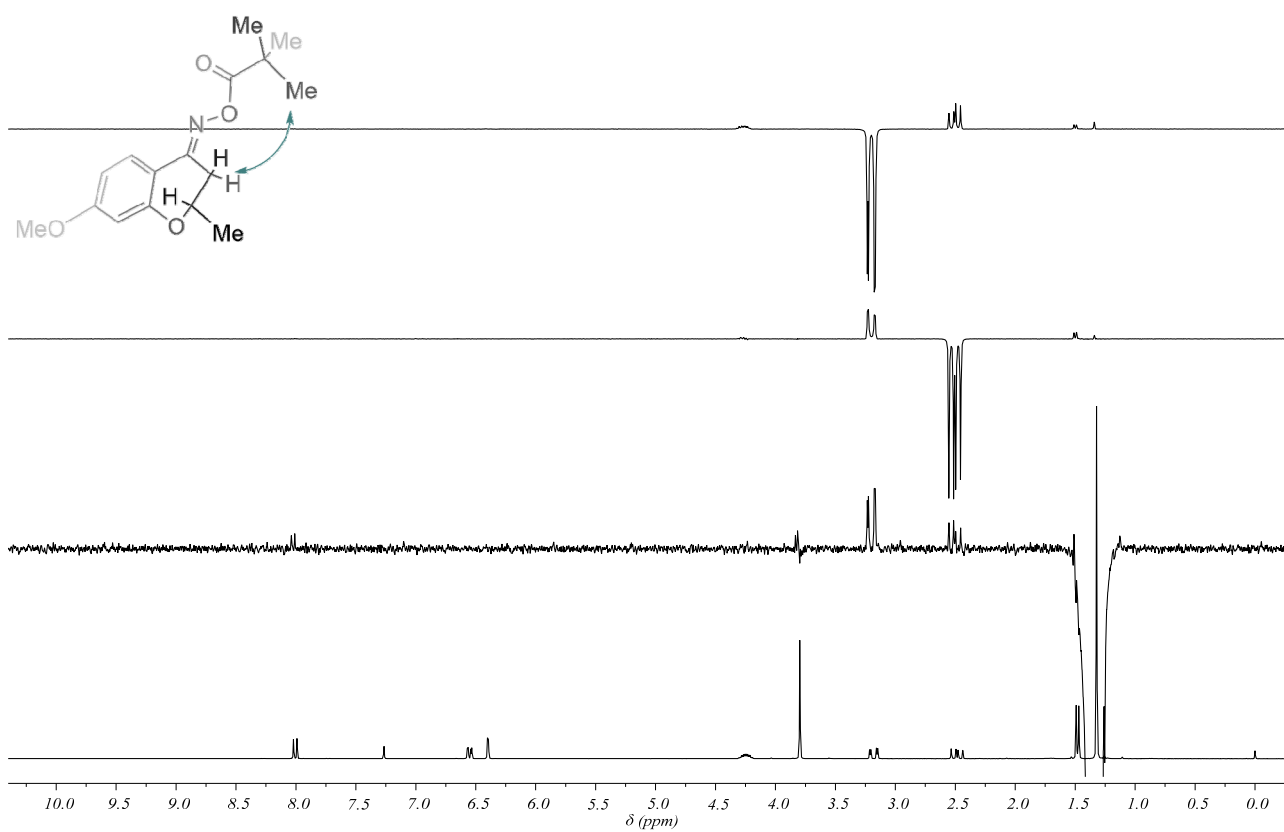


Figure S16: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **11d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S17:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **11d** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S18:** NOE spectra of compound **11d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

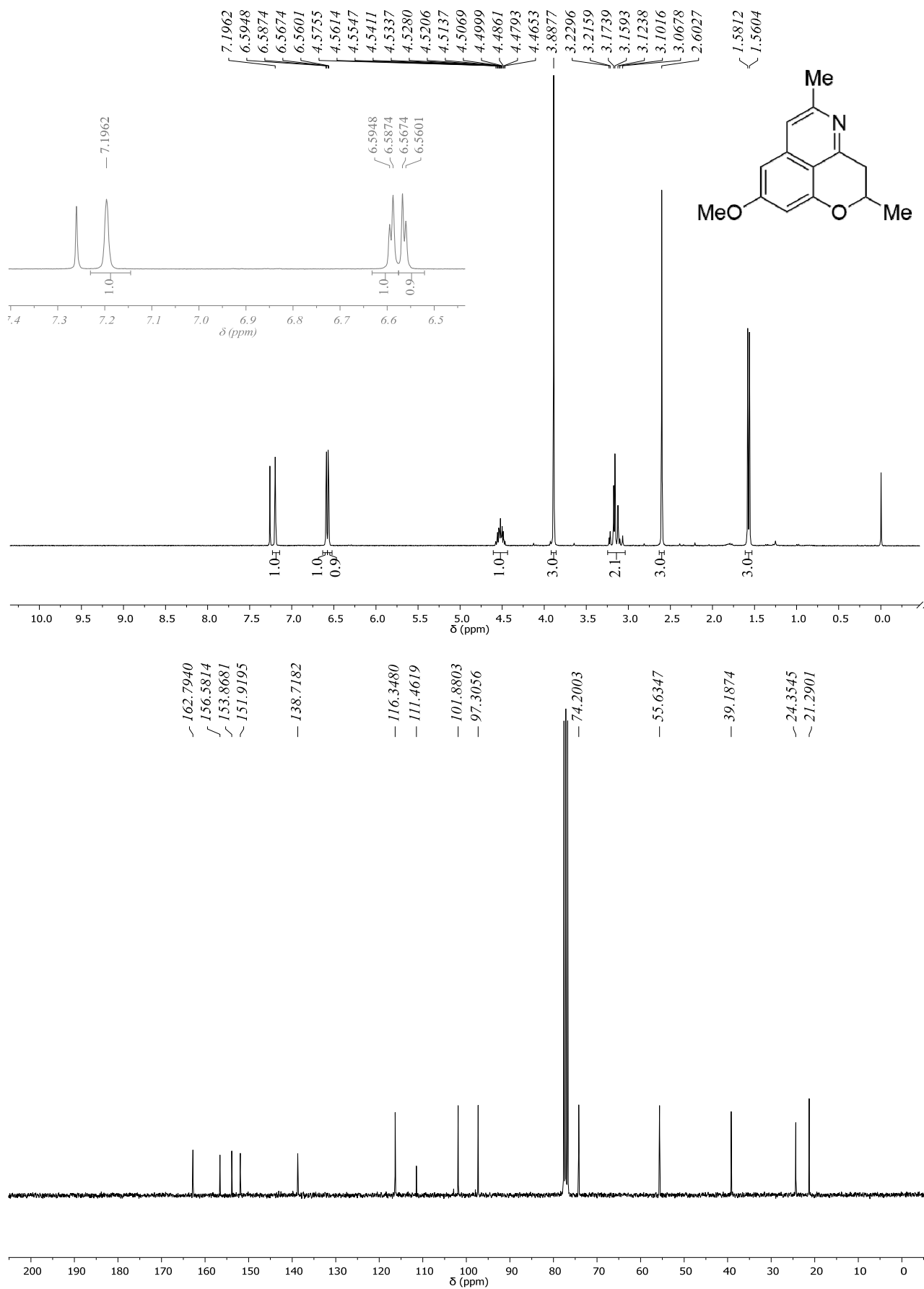
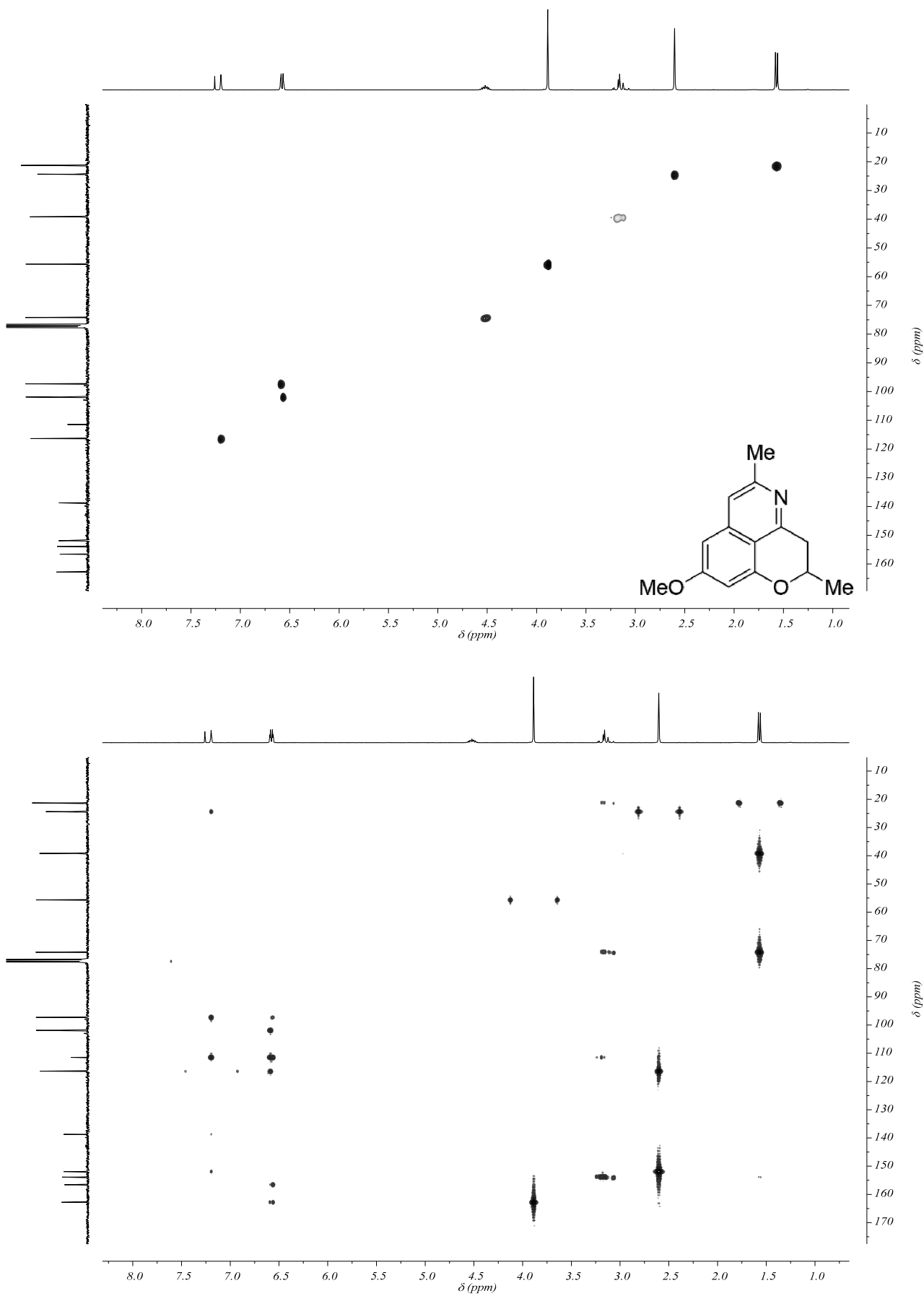
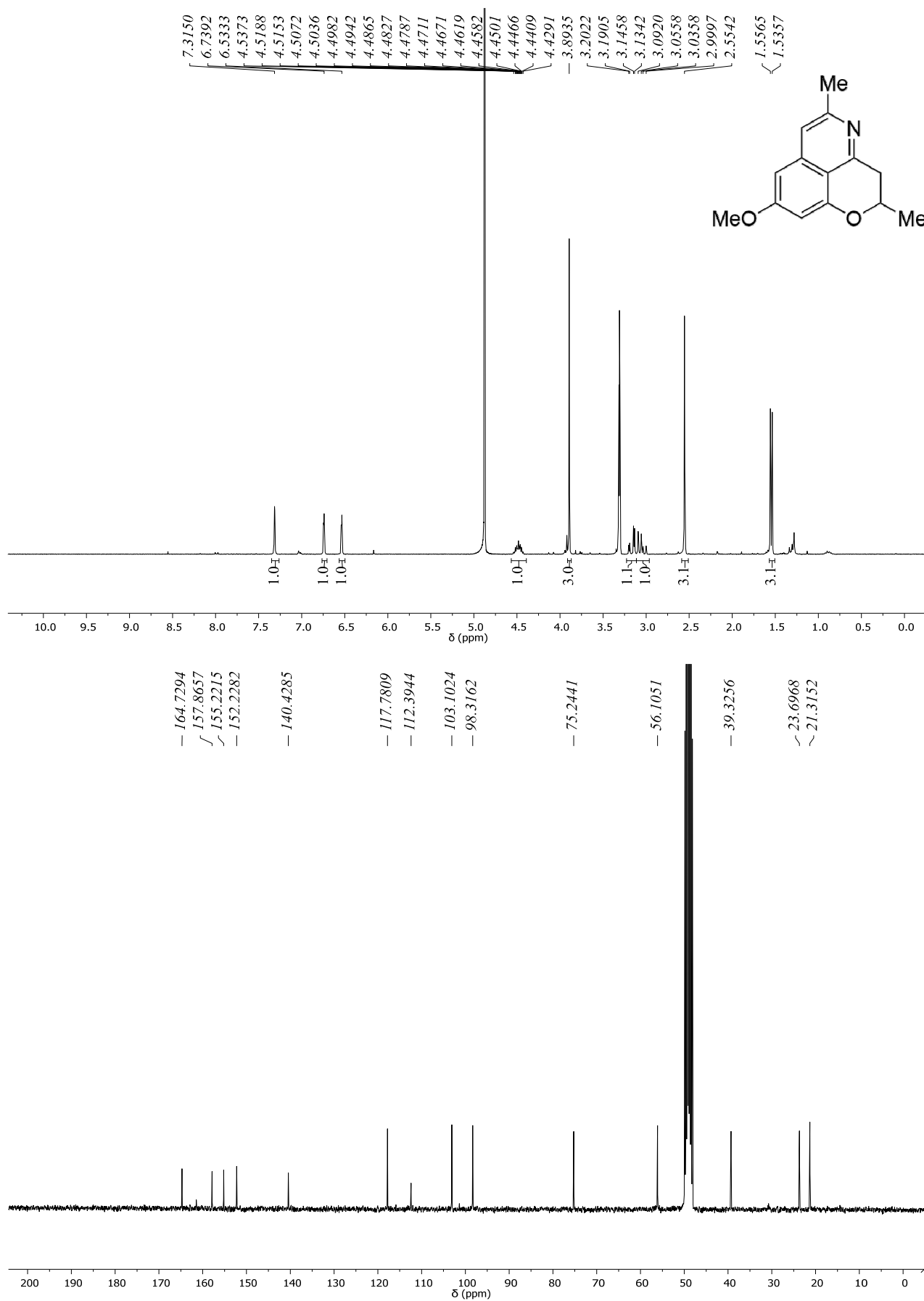


Figure S19: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound 17 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

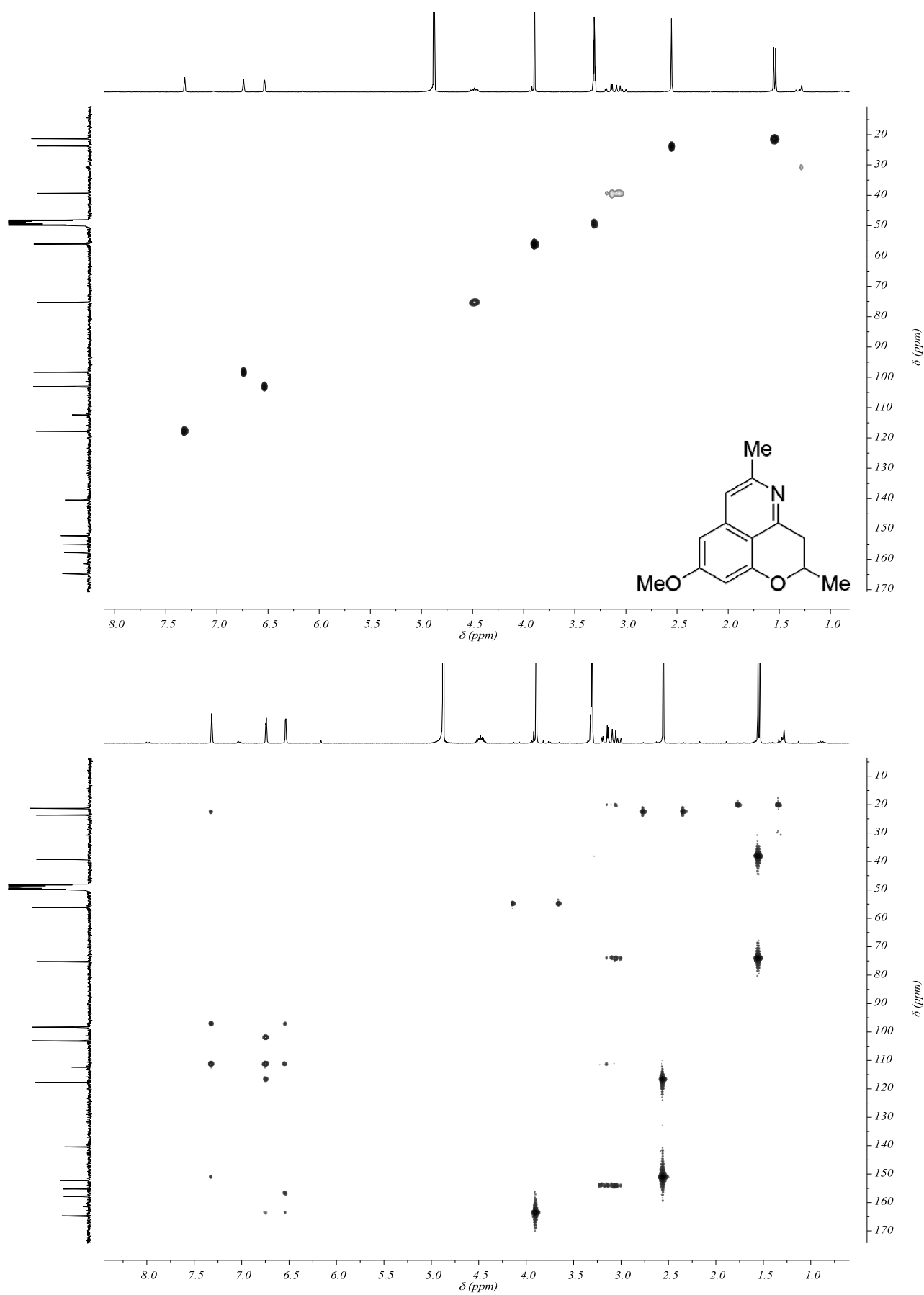


**Figure S20:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound 17 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S21:** 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound 17 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.





**Figure S22:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound 17 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.

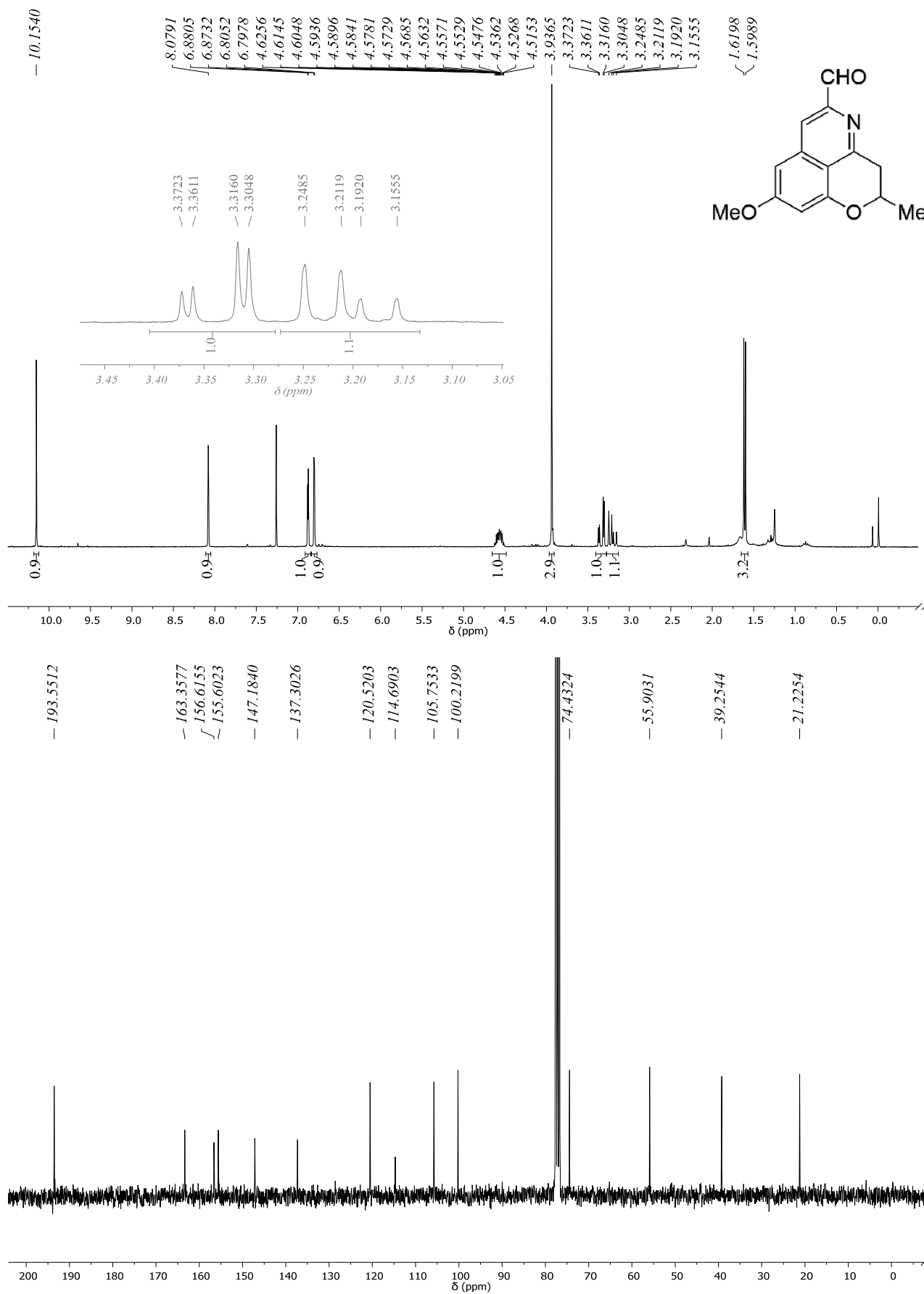


Figure S23: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **18** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

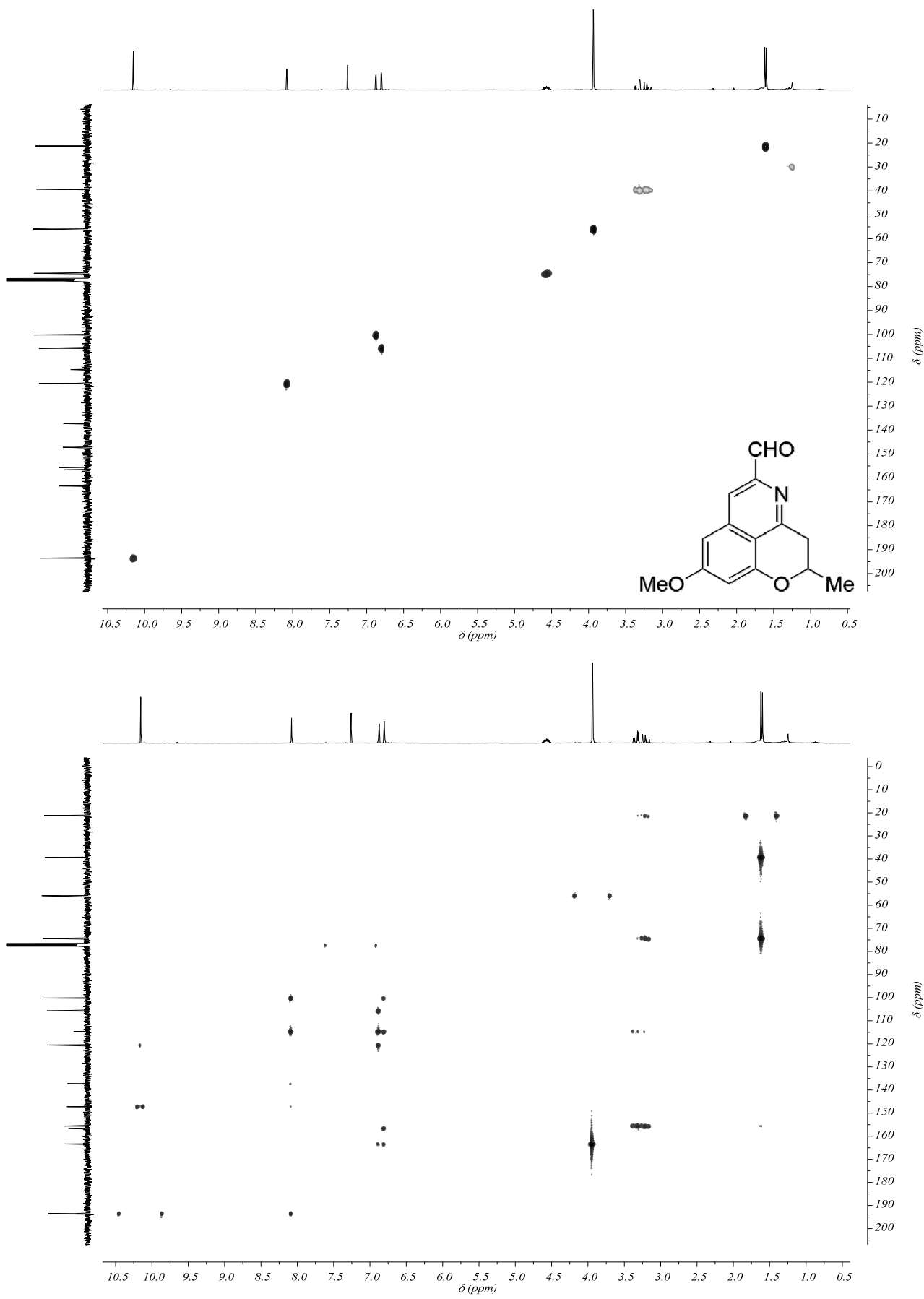


Figure S24: HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **18** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

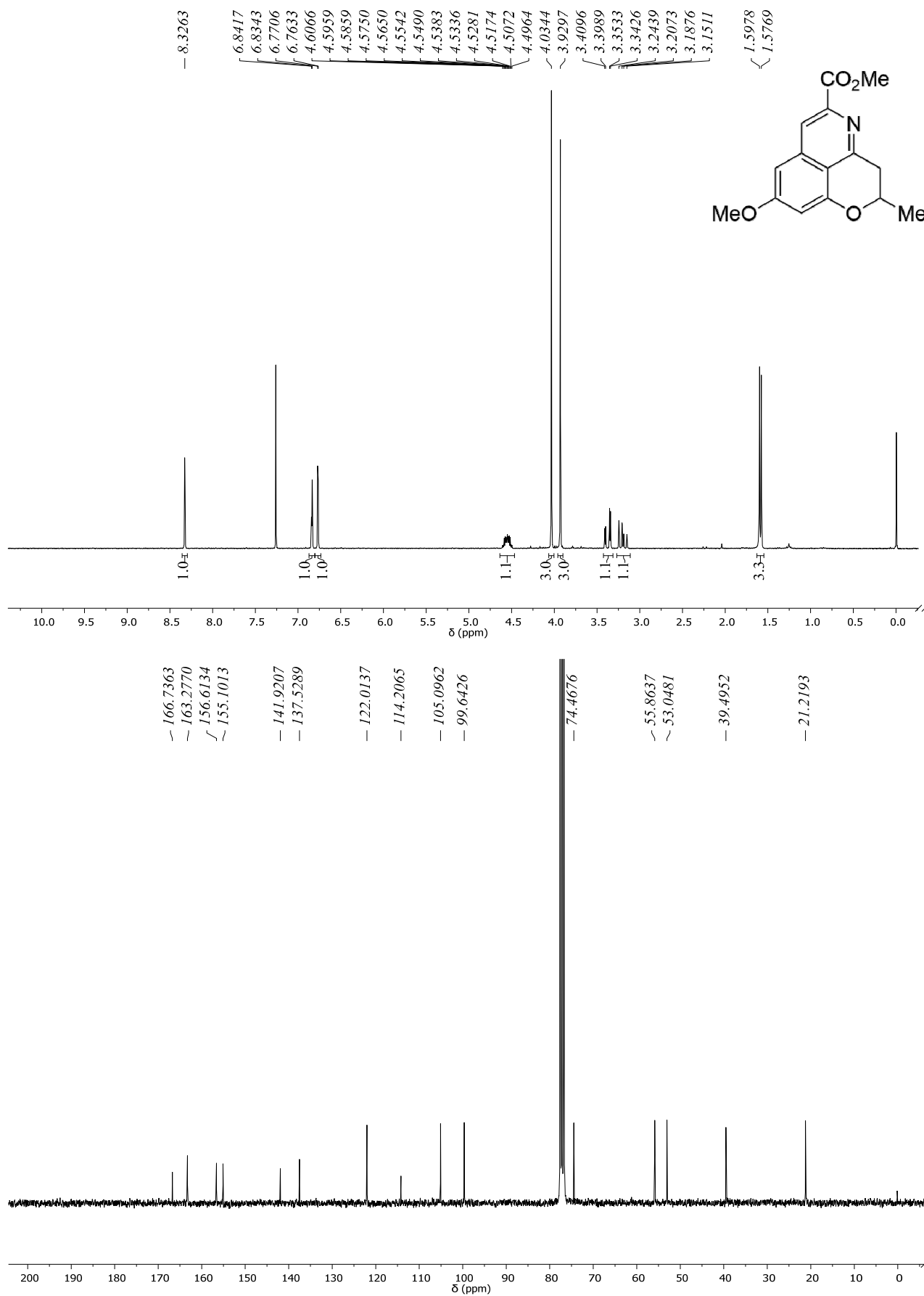


Figure S25: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **19** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

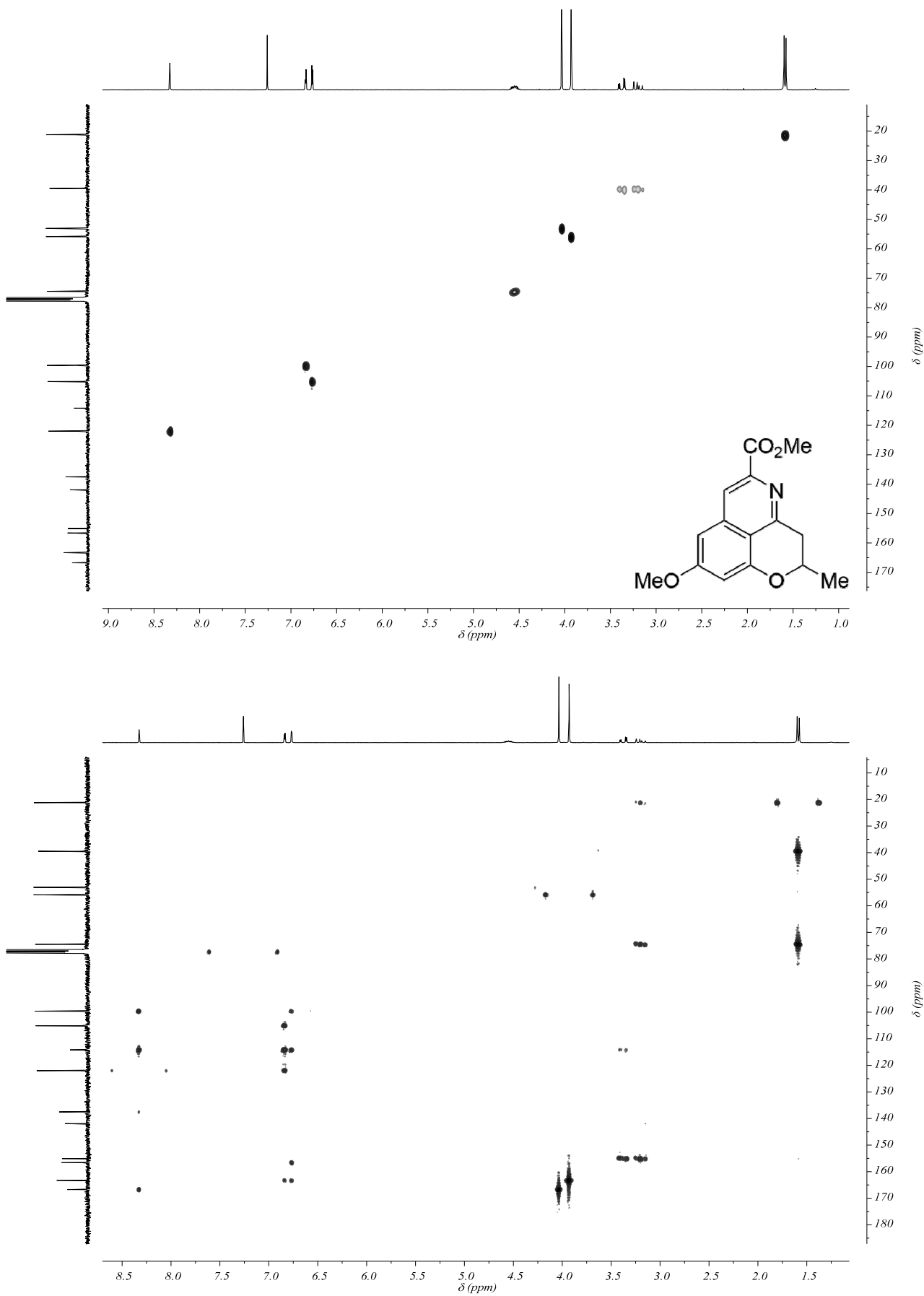


Figure S26: HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound 19 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

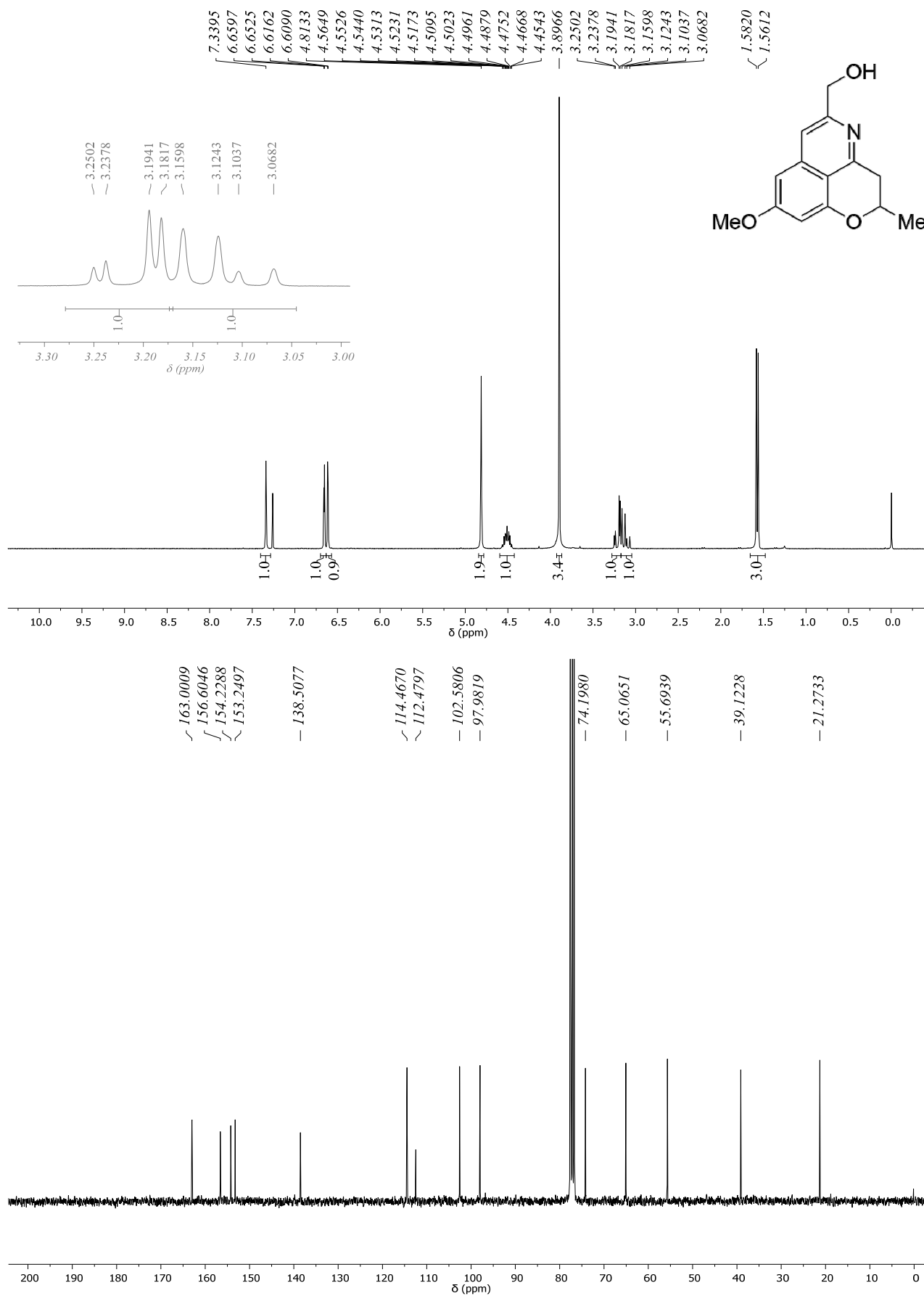
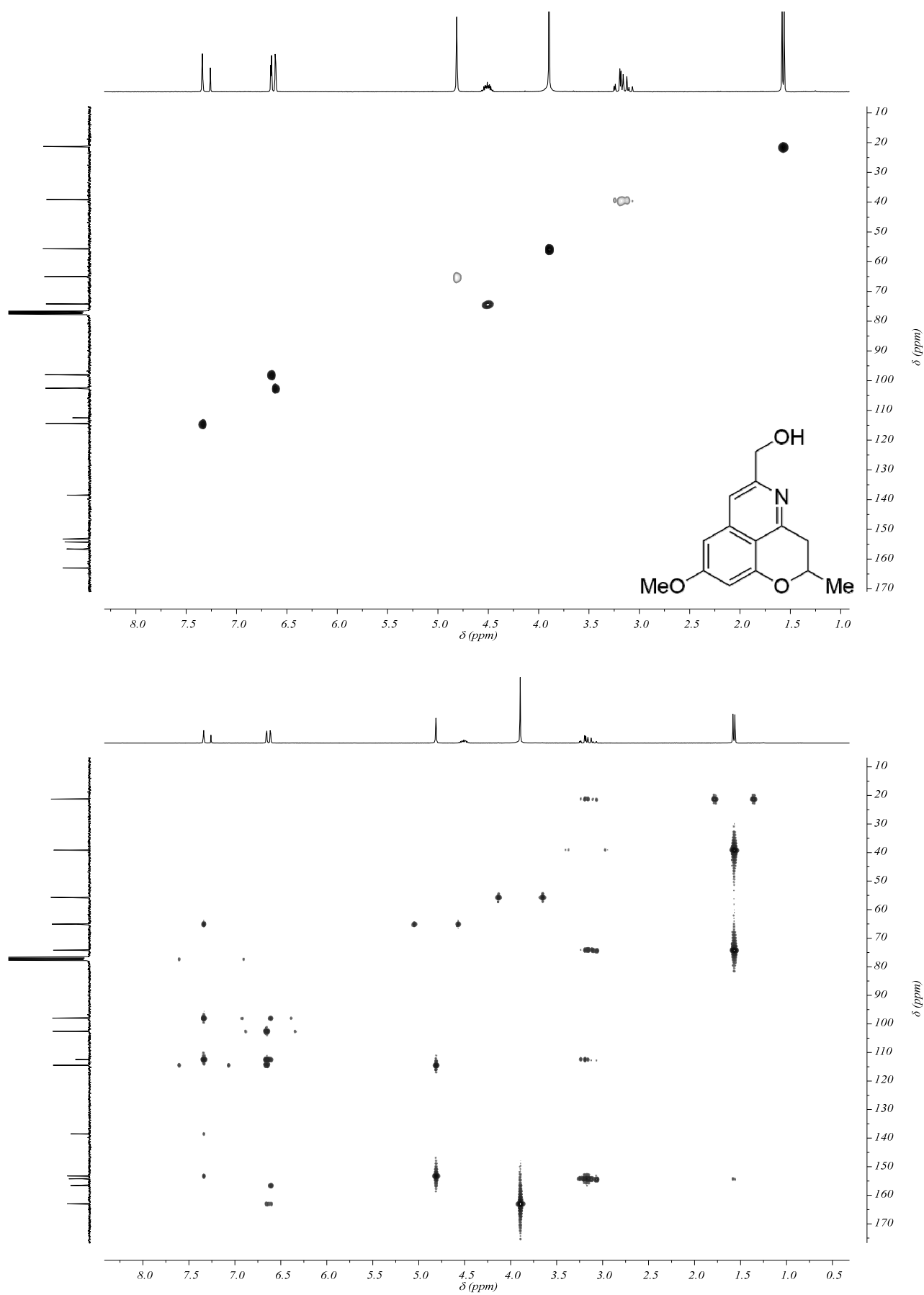


Figure S27: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **20** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S28:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **20** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

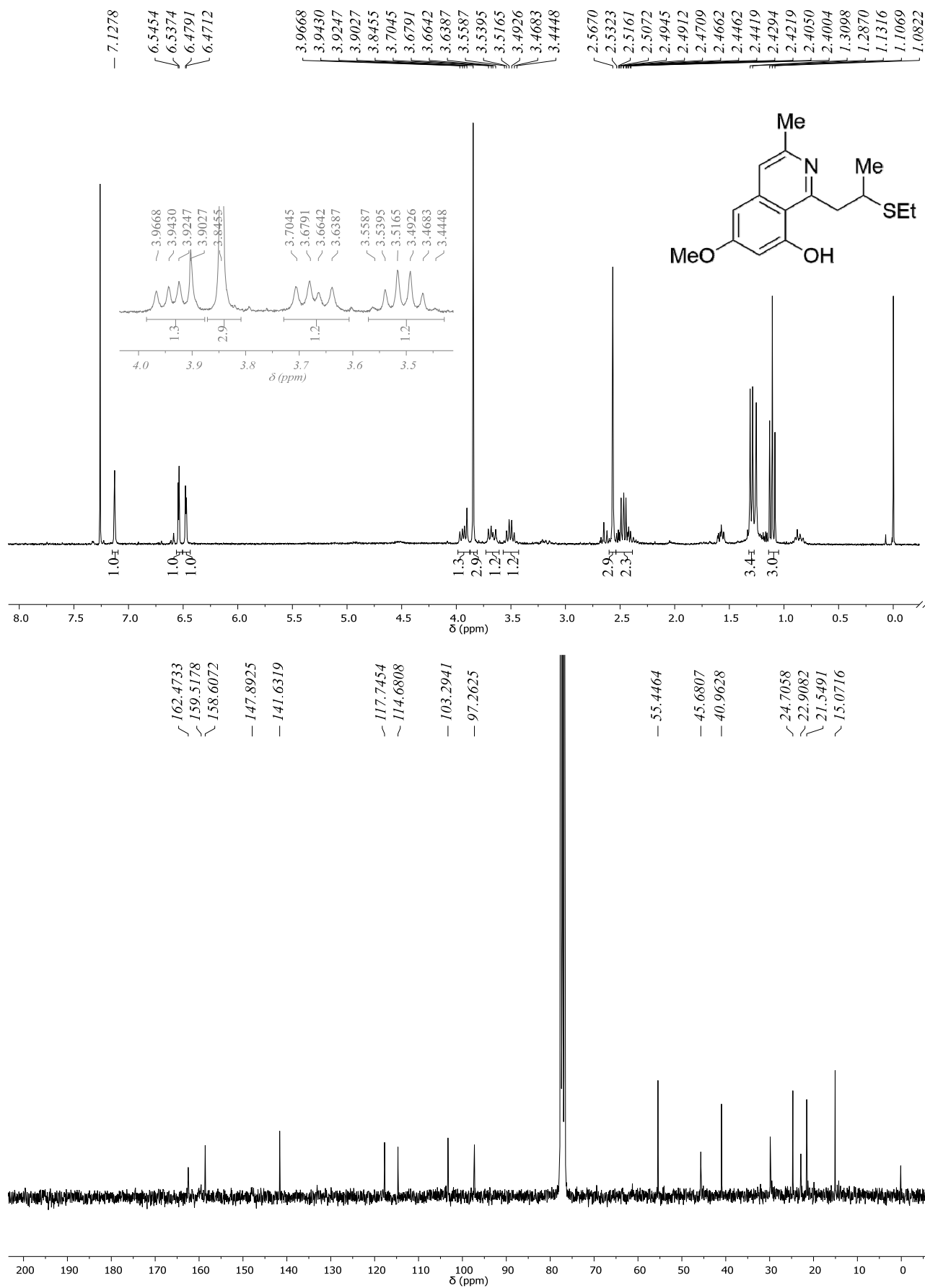


Figure S29: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **22** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



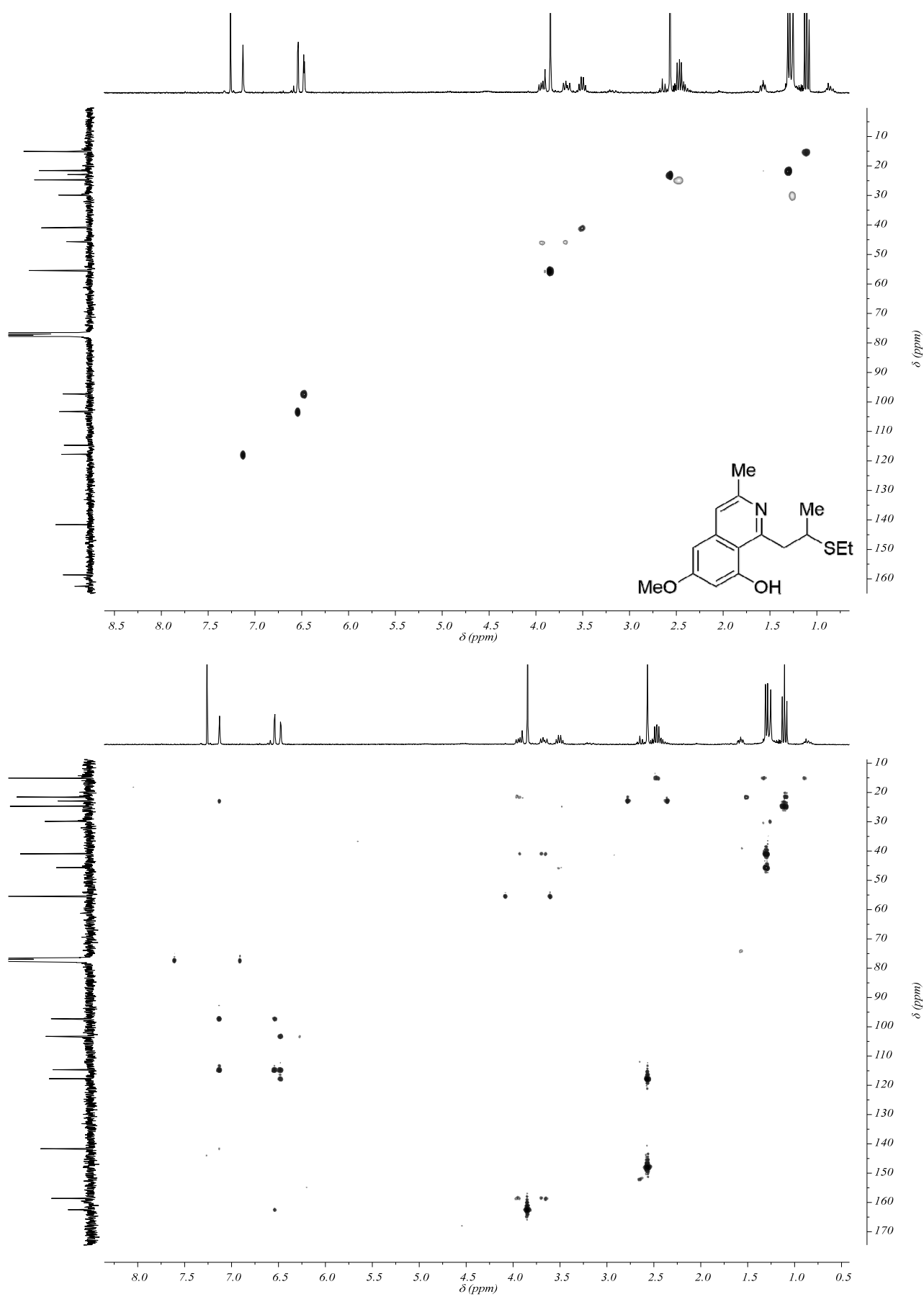
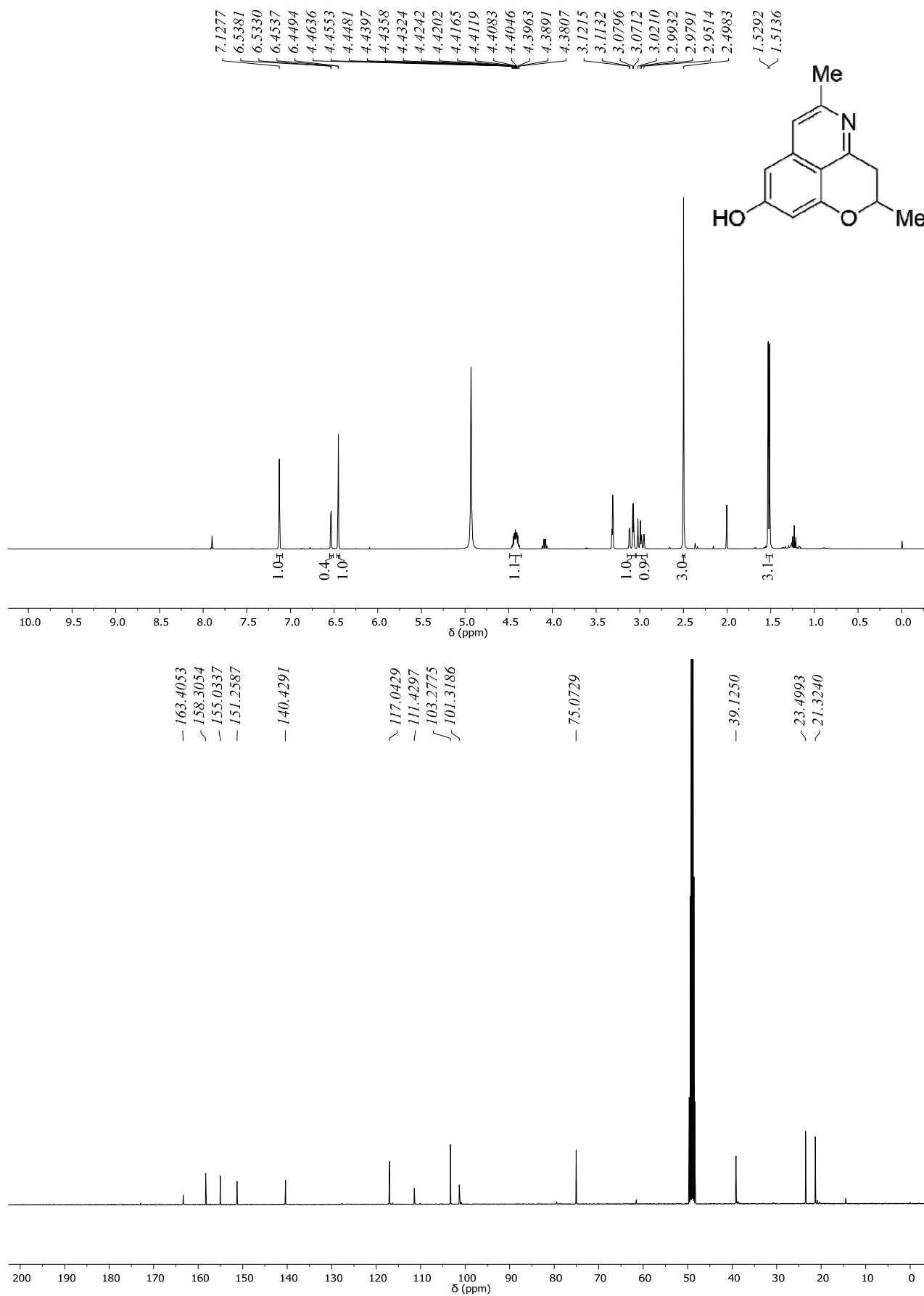
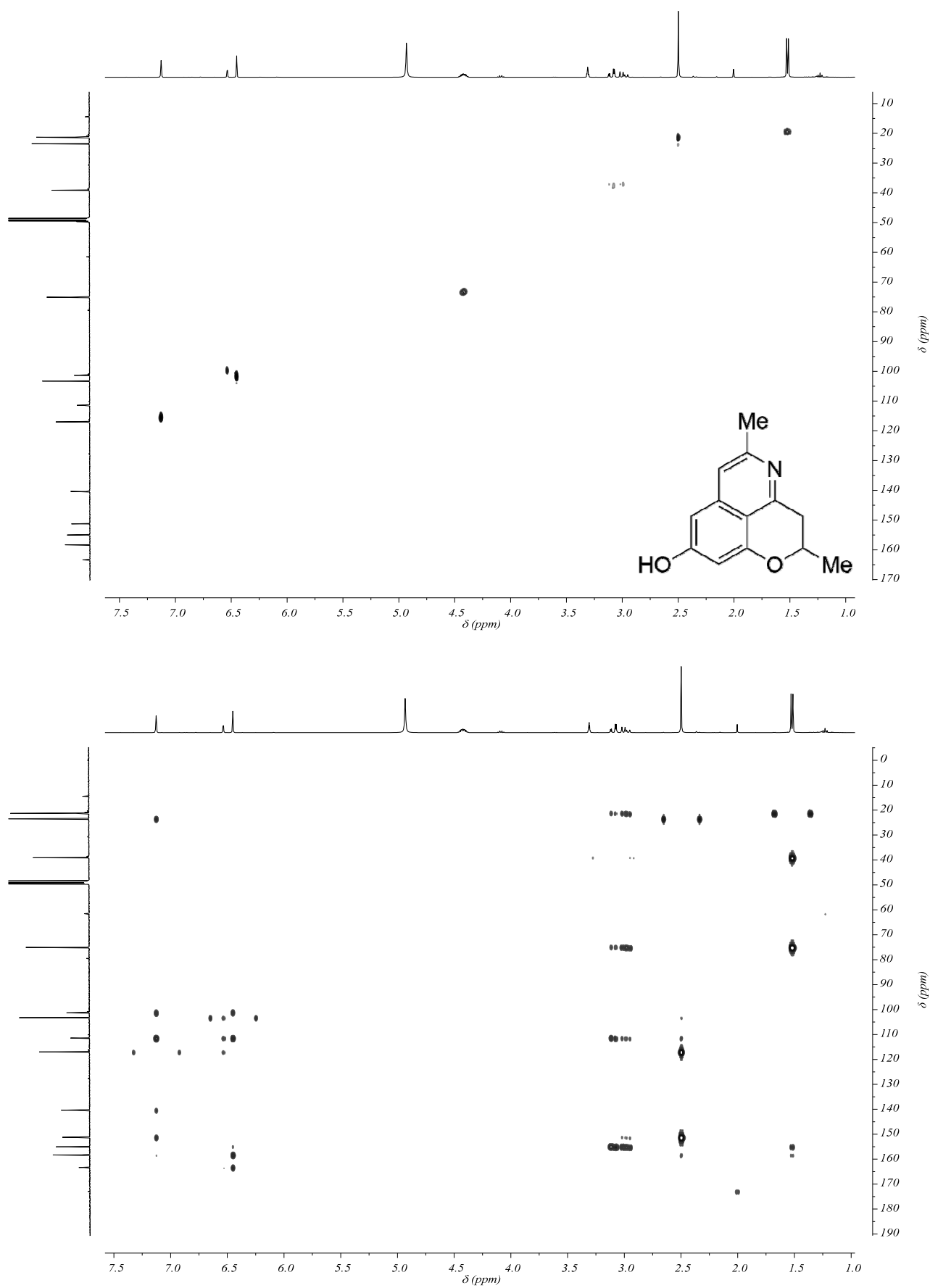


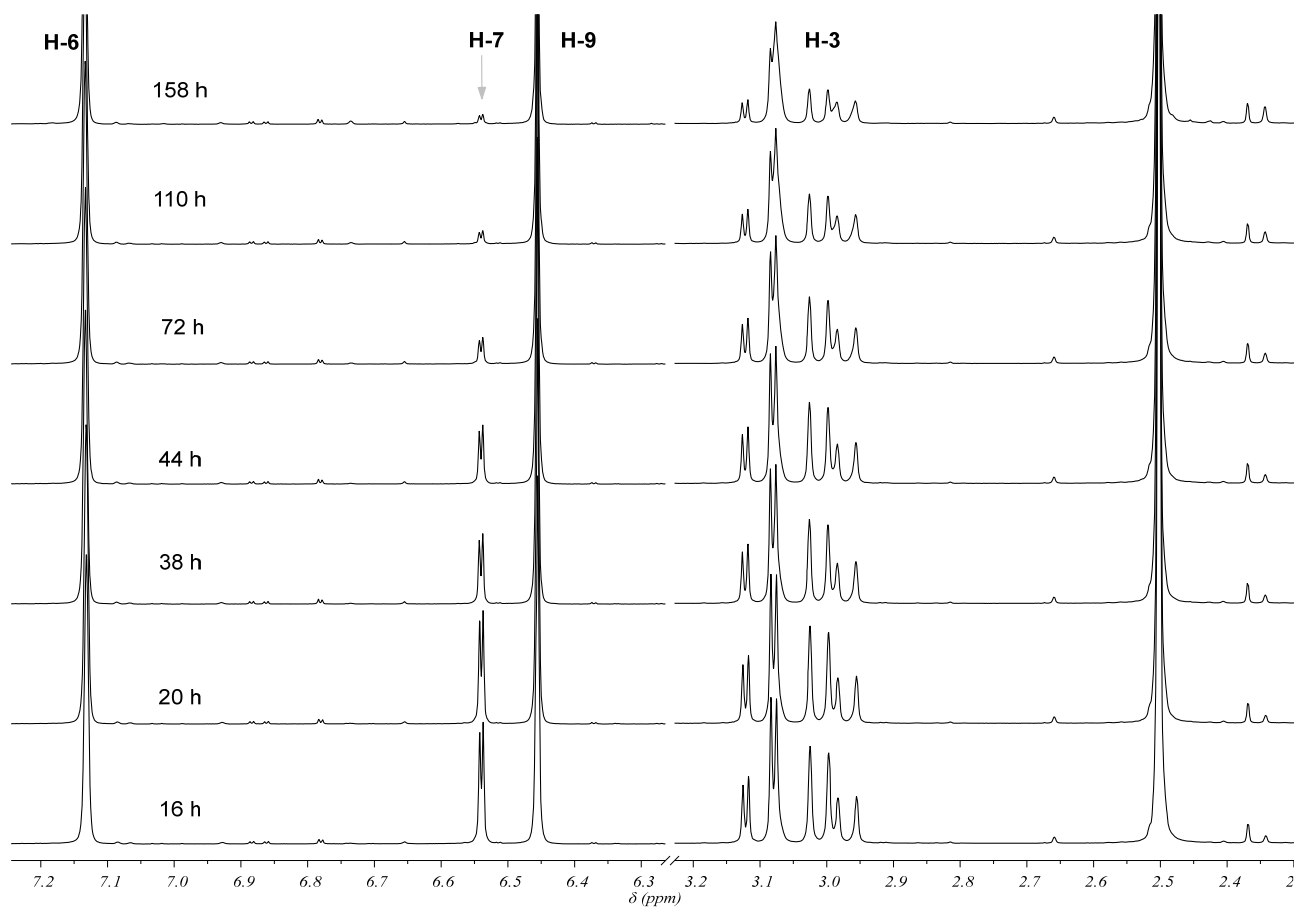
Figure S30: HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **22** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



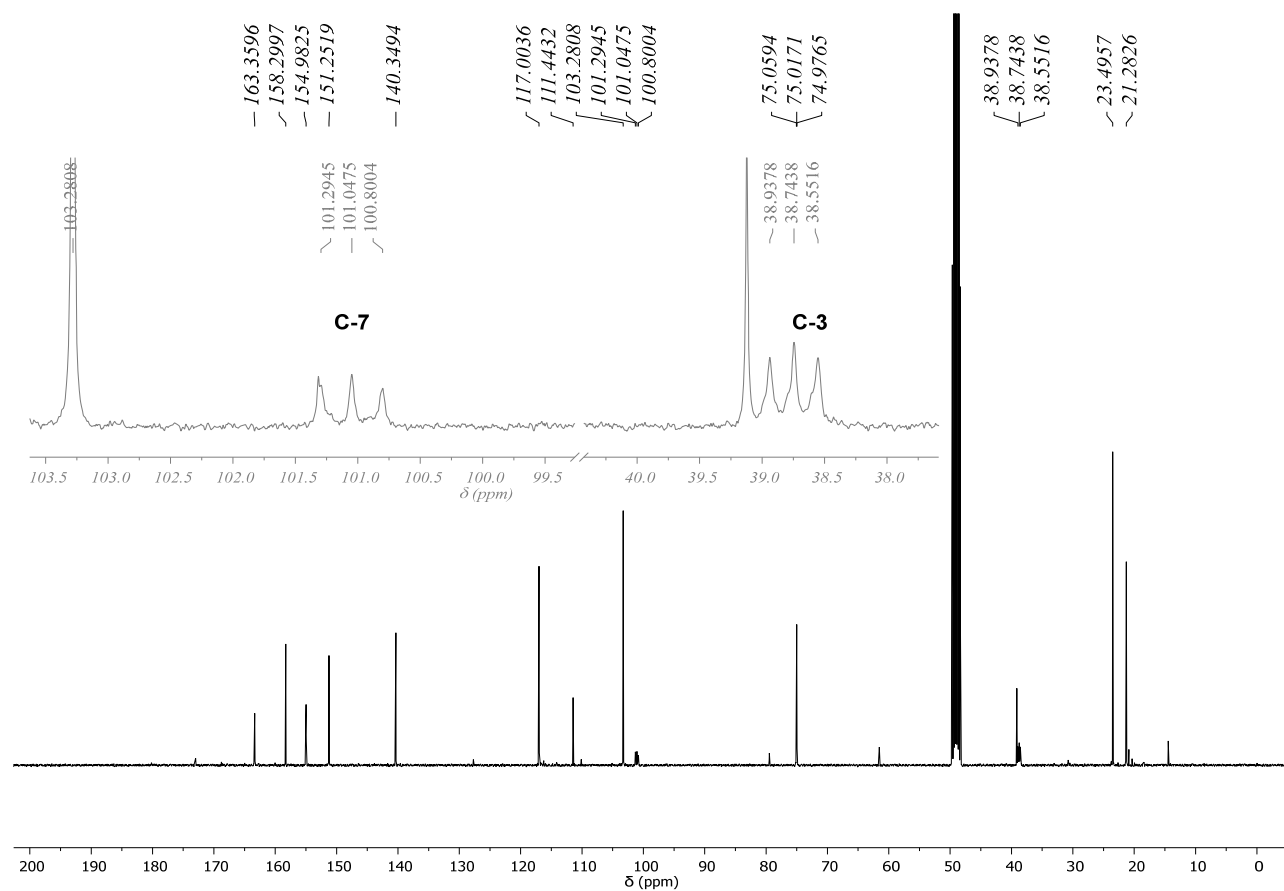
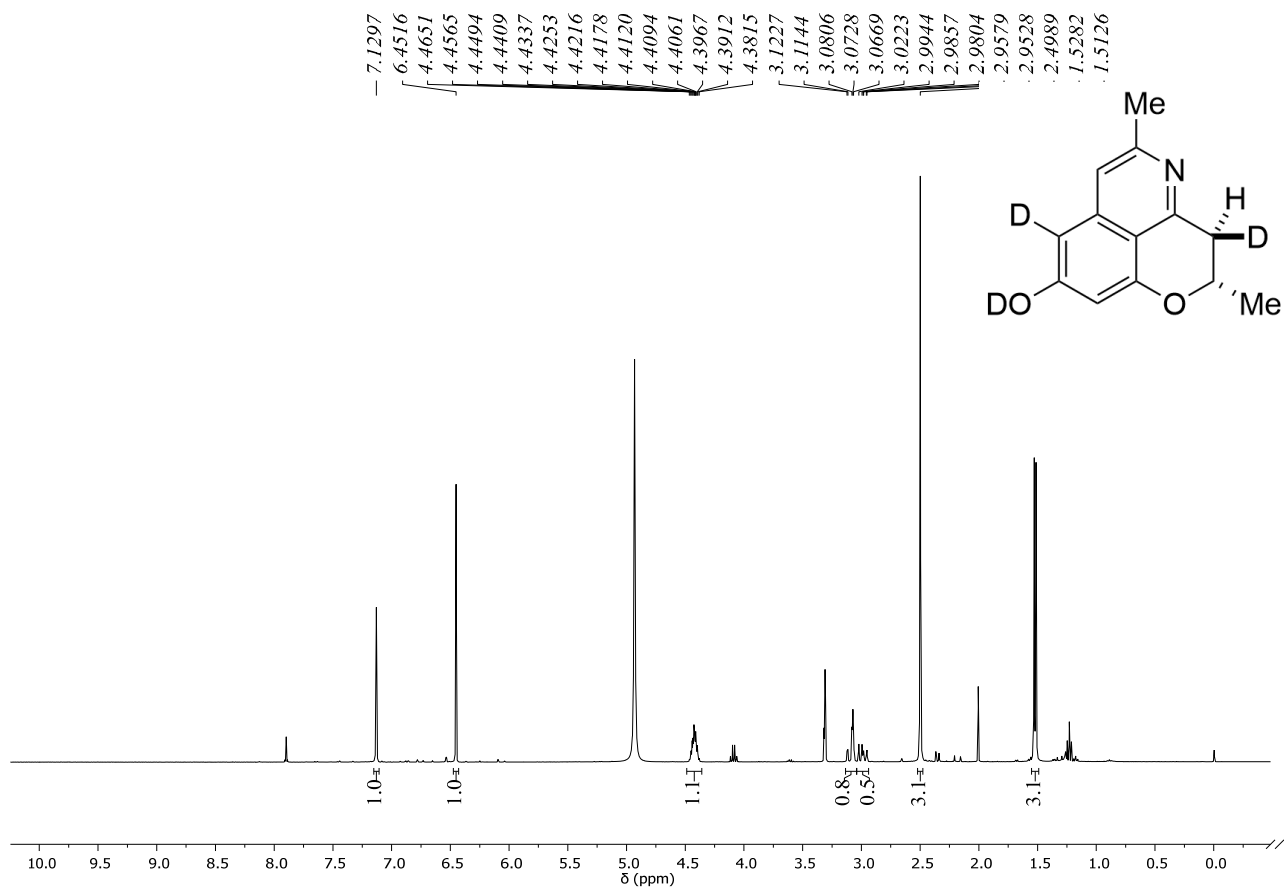
**Figure S31:** 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 100 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **1d** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.



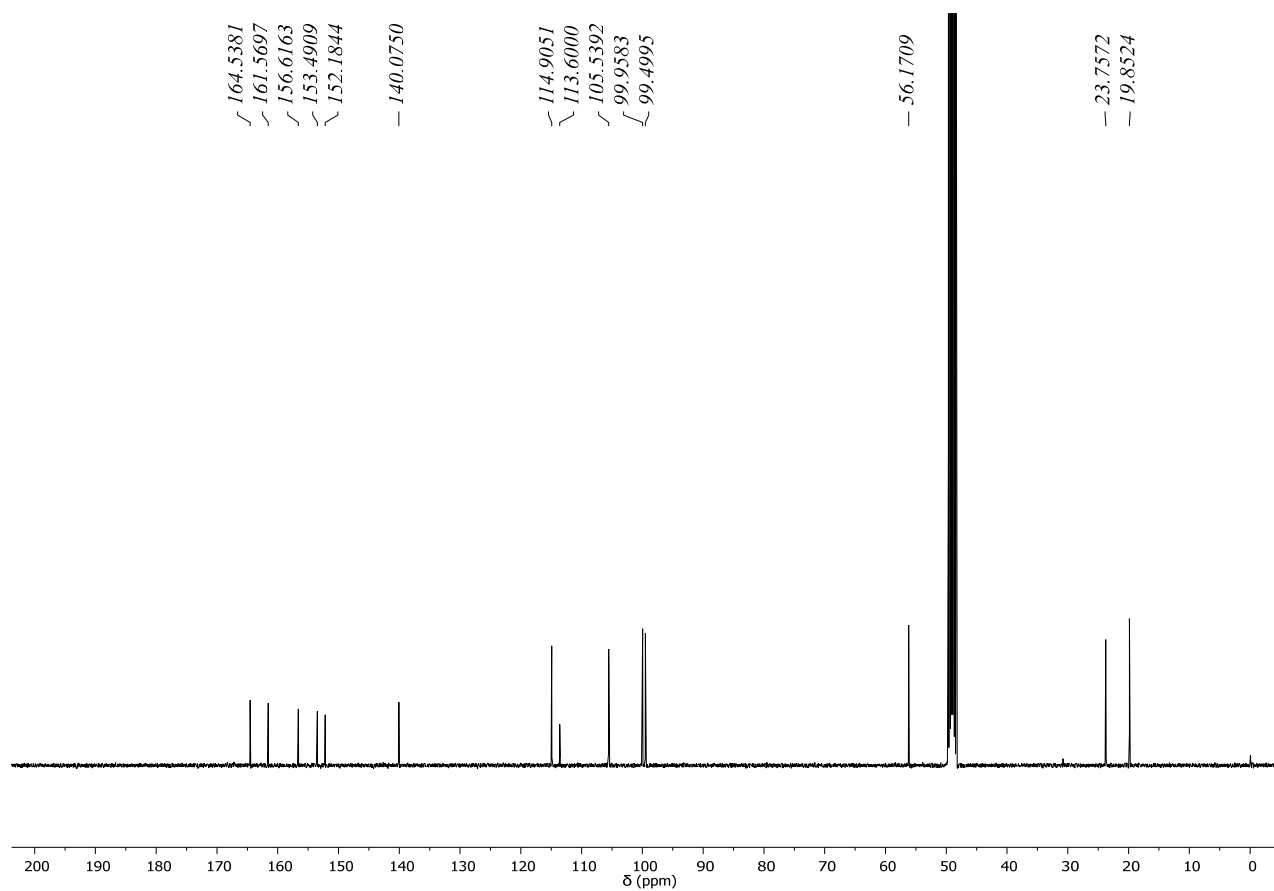
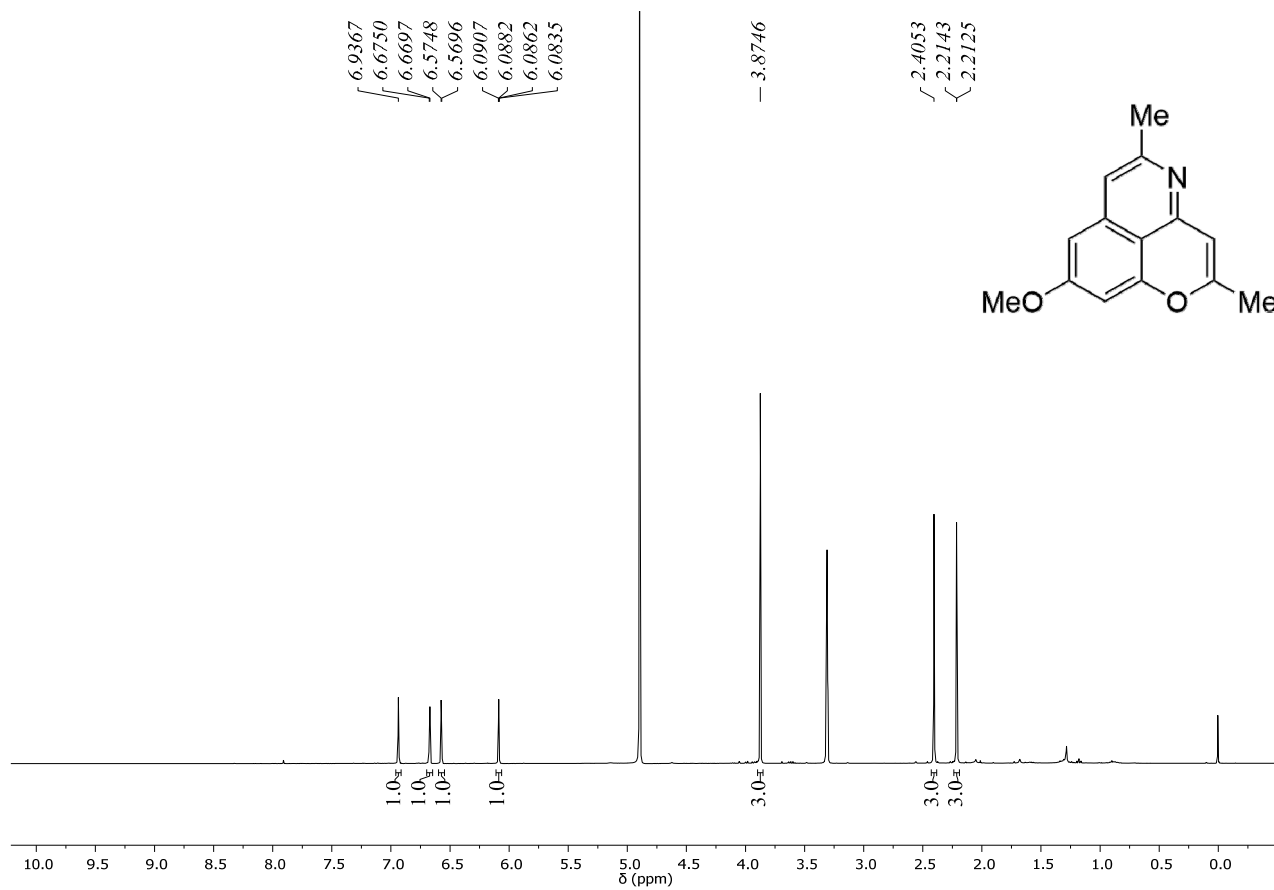
**Figure S32:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **1d** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.



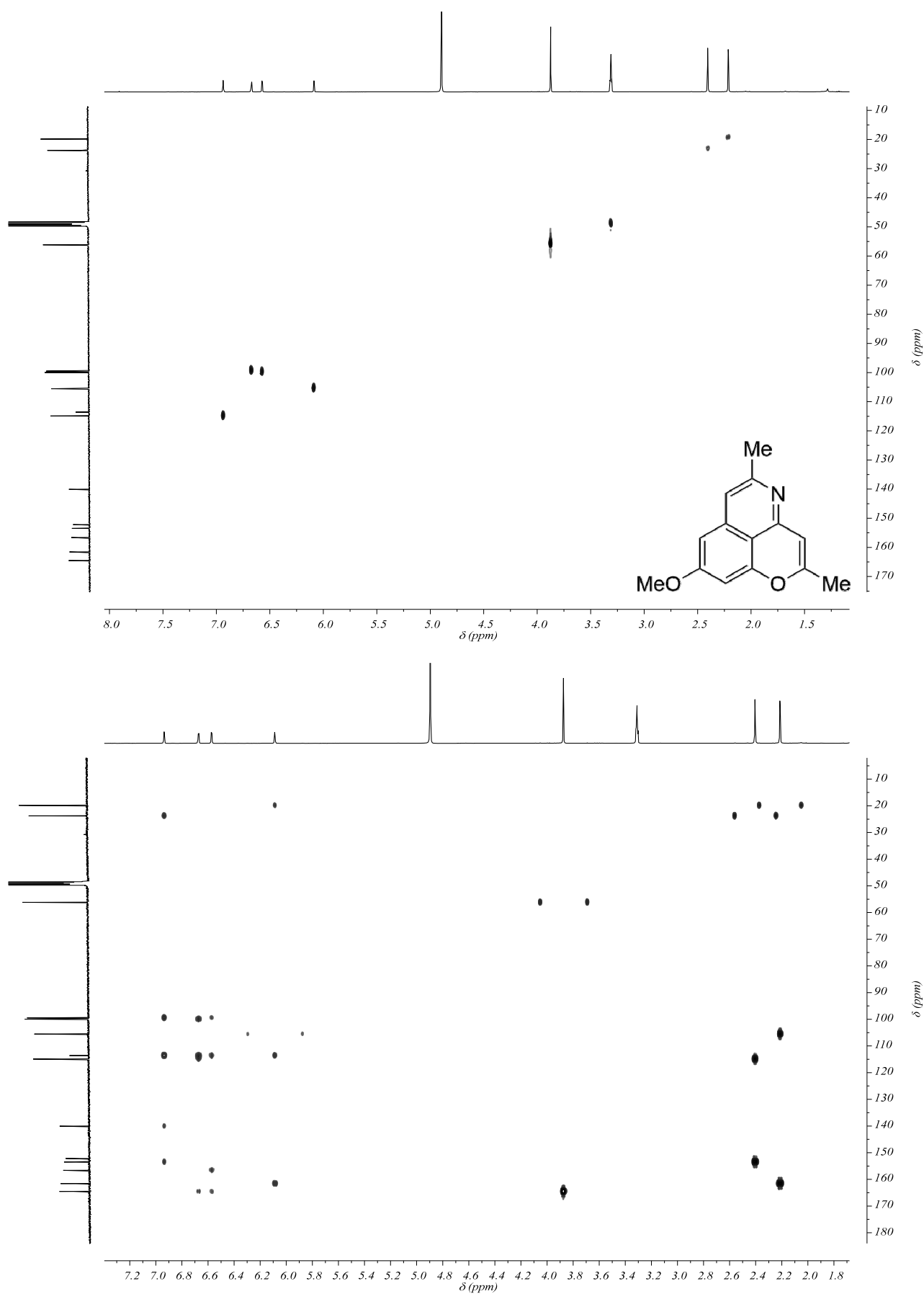
**Figure S33:** 400 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of H/D-exchange of compound **1d** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



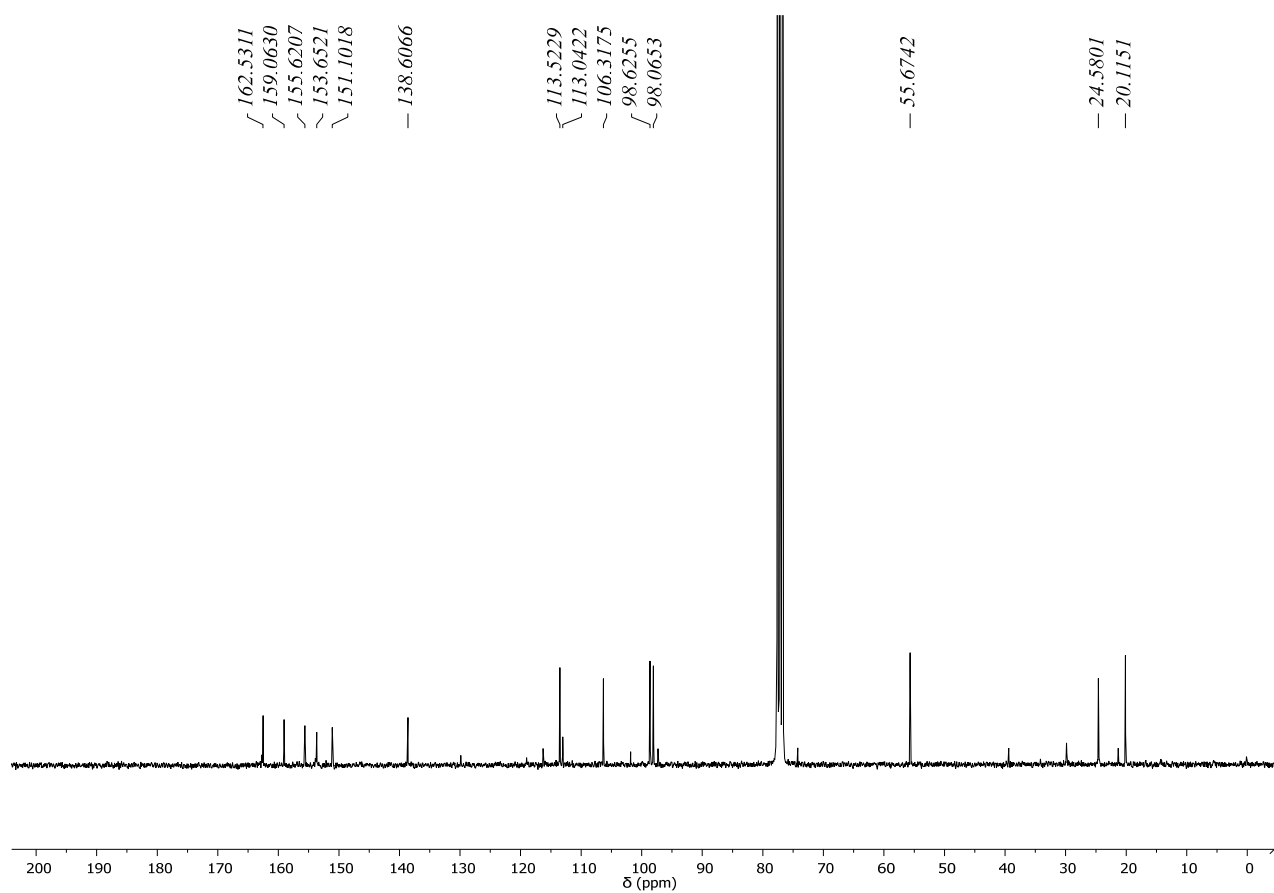
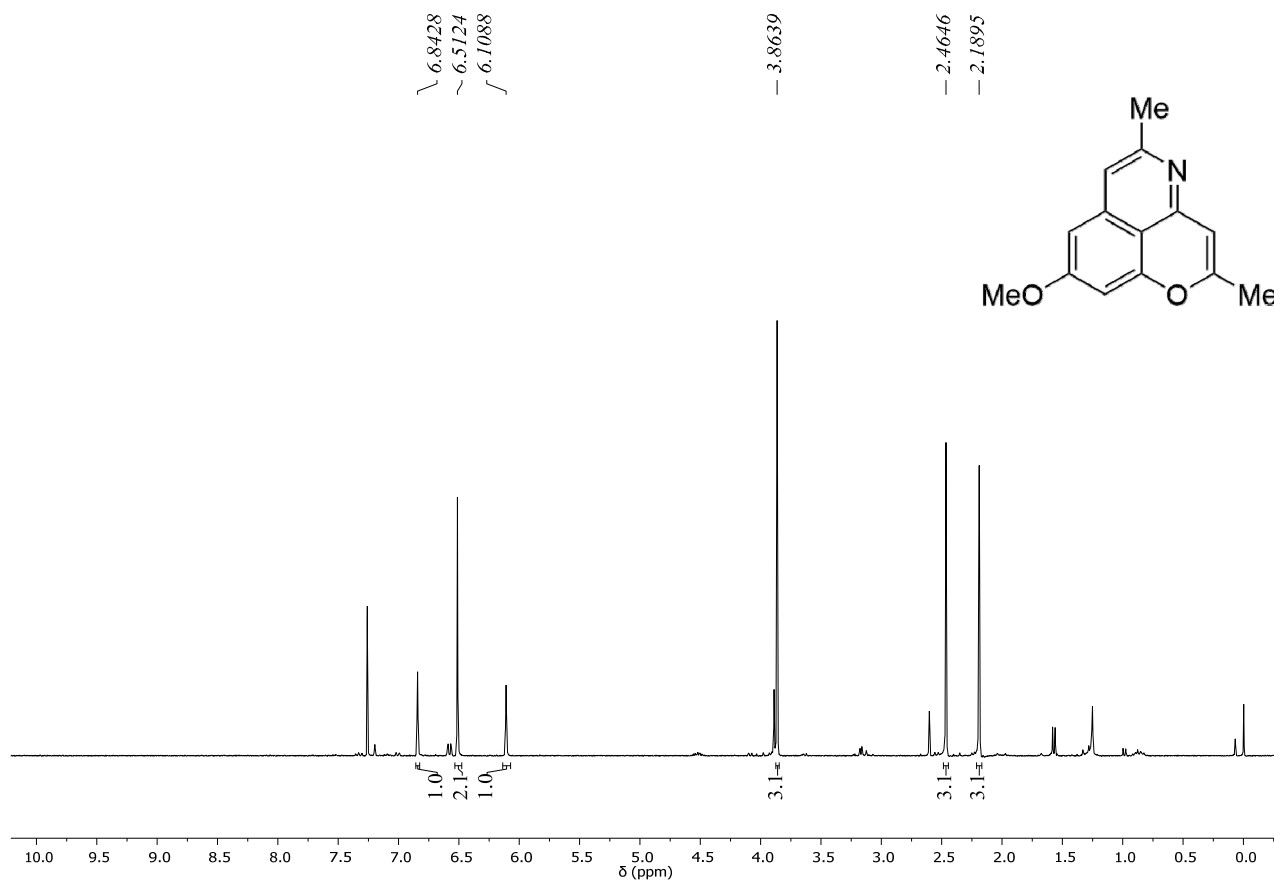
**Figure S34:** 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 100 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **[3β,7-d<sub>2</sub>]-1d** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.



**Figure S35:** 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 100 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **1m** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.

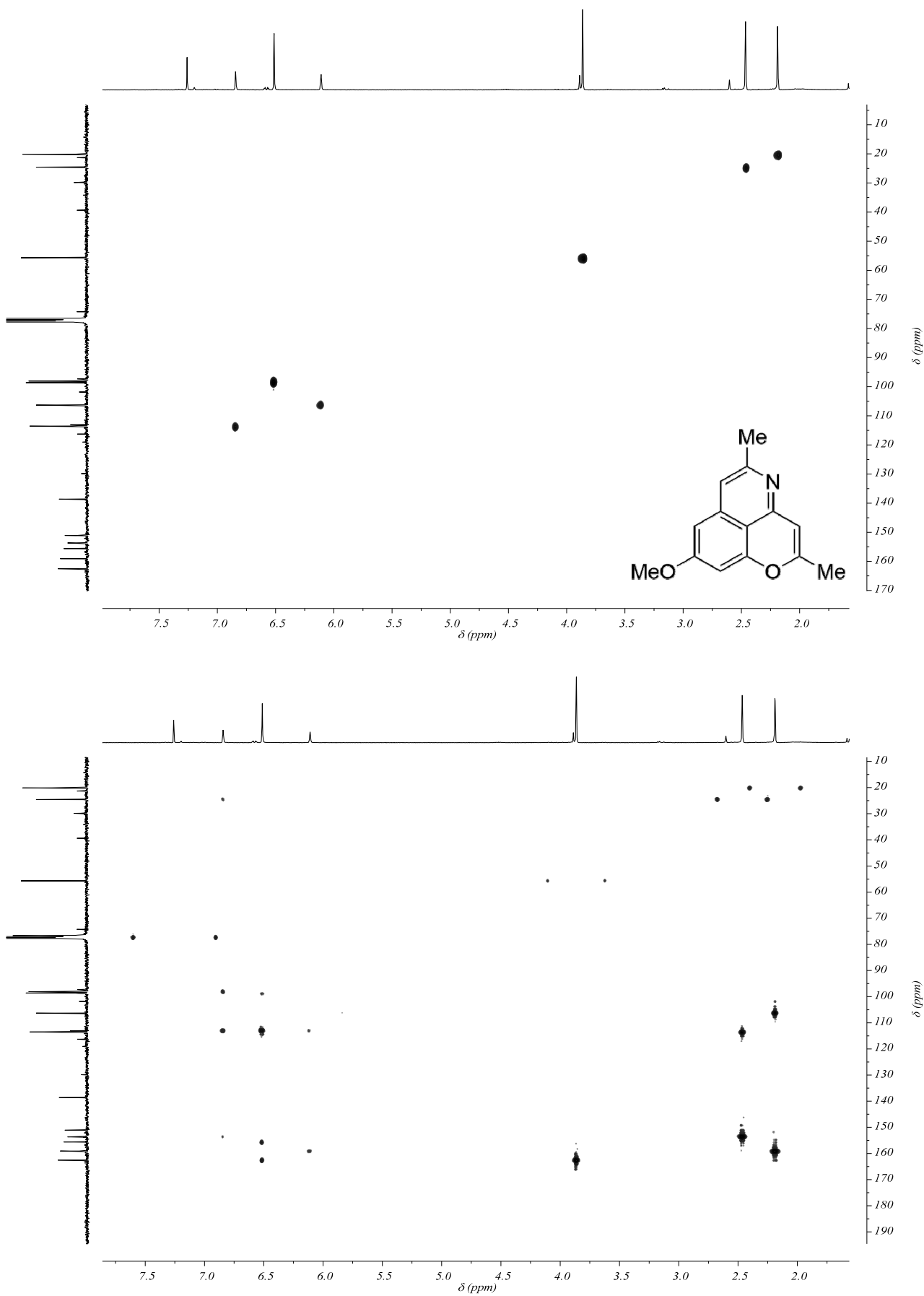


**Figure S36:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **1m** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.

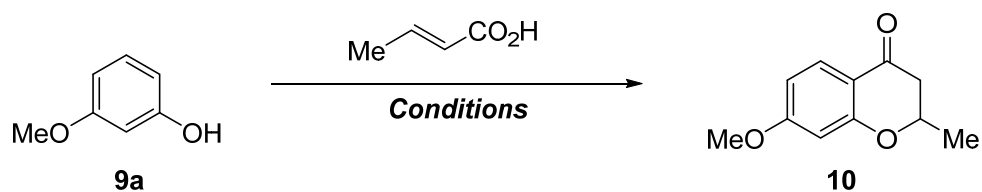


**Figure S37:** 300 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  (top) and 75 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **1m** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .





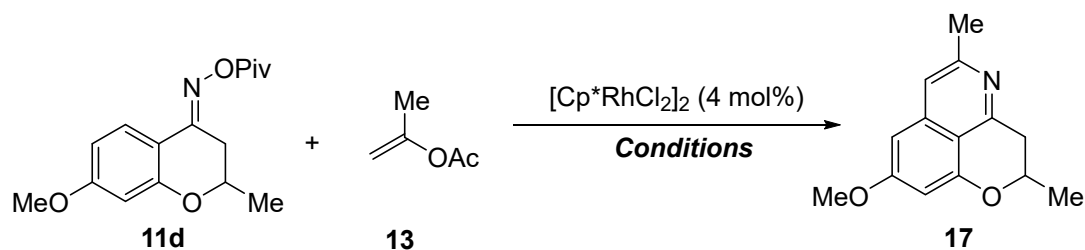
**Figure S38:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **1m** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

**Table S1.** Reaction conditions for formation of 7-methoxy-2-methylchroman-4-one (**10**).<sup>a</sup>

Entry N°	Conditions				Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
	Promoter (equiv.)	Solvent	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	
1	ZnCl <sub>2</sub> (2.0)		180	0.67	17
2	Bi(OTf) <sub>3</sub> (20 mol%)	PhMe	110	24	14
3	BF <sub>3</sub> ·OEt		80	18	0
4	MsOH		90	20	13
5	MsOH		100	20	18
6	MsOH/P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>		70	24	0
7	TfOH (5.0)	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	40	36	5
8	TfOH (5.0)	DCE	90	6	73
9	TfOH (2.5)	DCE	90	6	17
10	MsOH (5.0)	DCE	90	6	0

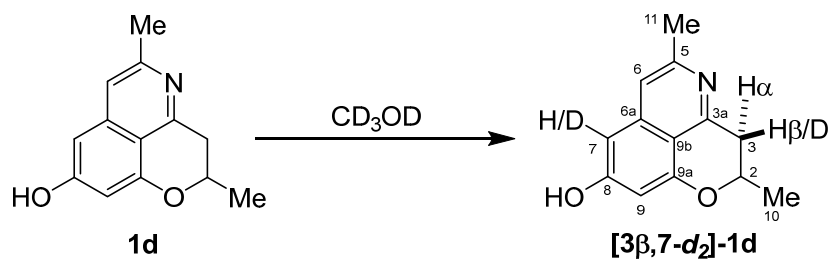
<sup>a</sup>The reactions were run using **1** (0.8 mmol) and crotonic acid (0.88 mmol).

<sup>b</sup>Yield isolated by column chromatography.

**Table S2.** Optimization of reaction conditions with isopropenyl acetate (**13**).<sup>a</sup>

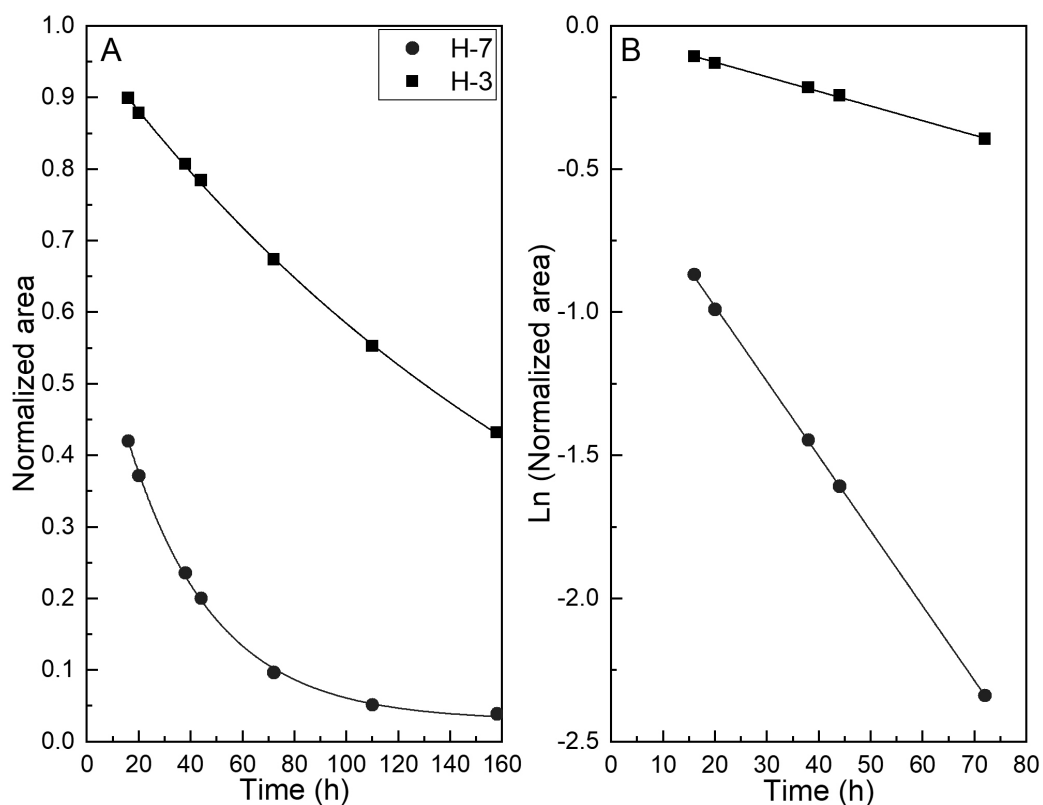
Entry N <sup>o</sup>	[Ag] salt	Oxidant (equiv.)	Additive (equiv.)	Solvent	Temp. (°C)	Yield (%)			
						12	6	4	2
1 <sup>b</sup>	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	MeOH	100	8	0	0	52
2	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	MeOH	100	30	0	27	39
3	AgBF <sub>4</sub>	-	-	MeOH	100	19	0	17	36
4	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	TFE	100	16	40	0	30
5	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	<i>t</i> -BuOH	100	30	7	0	44
6	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	HFIP	100	18	0	0	58
7	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	DCE	100	4	19	0	36
8 <sup>c</sup>	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	-	100	22	0	0	32
9 <sup>b,d</sup>	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	MeOH	120	25	0	0	36
10 <sup>d</sup>	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	MeOH	120	31	4	0	47
11 <sup>d</sup>	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	<i>t</i> -BuOH	120	18	19	0	33
12	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	-	-	HFIP:MeCN	90	4	20	0	50
14 <sup>e</sup>	-	-	CsOAc (0.3)	MeOH	70	12	42	42	0
15 <sup>e</sup>	-	-	CsOAc (0.3)	MeOH	100	12	0	23	34
16 <sup>e</sup>	-	-	Zn(OAc) <sub>2</sub> (0.5), PivOH (0.5)	DCE	100	9	21	0	0
17	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	AgOAc (1.0)	-	MeOH	60	11	30	23	0
18	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	AgOAc (1.0)	MS	HFIP	100	12	54	0	11
19	AgSbF <sub>6</sub>	AgOAc (2.0)	PivOH (3.0)	DCE	90	11	27	0	0

<sup>a</sup>General reaction conditions unless otherwise specified: **6** (0.15 mmol), **8** (0.45 mmol), [RhCp\*Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sub>2</sub> (4 mol%), AgSbF<sub>6</sub> (20 mol%), oxidant, additive, solvent (1 mL) under Ar atmosphere for 56 h in pressure tubes. <sup>b</sup>*O*-acetyl oxime **5** was used as a starting material. <sup>c</sup>Isopropenyl acetate (**8**) was used as the solvent. <sup>d</sup>24 h. <sup>e</sup>The reaction was carried out using **8** (1.5 mmol) for 72 h.

**Table S3.** H/D-exchange reaction of **1d**.<sup>a</sup>

Entry N°	Time (h)	Integral H-6	Integral H-7	Integral H-3 $\beta$
1	16	1	0.4199	0.8991
2	20	1	0.3717	0.8782
3	38	1	0.2355	0.8072
4	44	1	0.2002	0.7843
5	72	1	0.0964	0.6736
6	110	1	0.0515	0.5526
7	158	1	0.0387	0.4319

<sup>a</sup>H/D-exchange reaction was monitored by <sup>1</sup>H NMR of a ~0.02 M solution of **1d** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD. The measuring temperature was 25 °C inside the device and the NMR tube was kept at room temperature (25 °C) between measurements.



**Figure S39.** A) H/D exchange of compound **1d** at the H-3 $\beta$  (■) and H-7 (●) sites. B) Semilogarithmic representation of the data in the time interval 20-72 h.

For the equation: Area of H-3 =  $A \cdot \exp(-t/t_1) + y_0$

$$y_0 = -0.05055 \pm 0.06092$$

$$A = 1.02571 \pm 0.05759$$

$$t_1 = 208.70786 \pm 18.29862$$

$$n = 7$$

$$r^2 = 0.99974$$

$$\text{Adj. } r^2 = 0.99961$$

For the equation:  $\ln(\text{Area of H-3}) = y_0 + b \cdot t$

$$y_0 = -0.02364 \pm 0.00475$$

$$b = -0.00511 \pm 1.10666E-4$$

$$n = 5$$

$$\text{Pearson's } r = -0.9993$$

$$k_{\text{obs}} (\text{s}^{-1}) = -b/3600 = 1.42E-6$$

$$t_{1/2} (\text{h}) = -\ln(2)/b = 136$$

For the equation: Area of H-7 =  $A \cdot \exp(-t/t_1) + y_0$

$$y_0 = 0.02976 \pm 0.00433$$

$$A = 0.62867 \pm 0.01132$$

$$t_1 = 33.37459 \pm 1.16967$$

$$n = 8$$

$$r^2 = 0.99937$$

$$\text{Adj. } r^2 = 0.99905$$

For the equation:  $\ln(\text{Area of H-7}) = y_0 + b \cdot t$

$$y_0 = -0.45689 \pm 0.0073$$

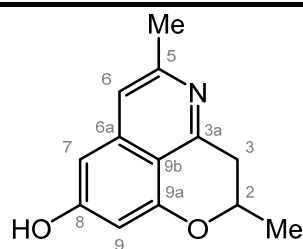
$$b = -0.02614 \pm 1.70075E-4$$

$$n = 5$$

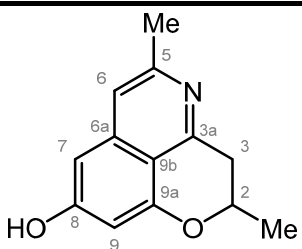
$$\text{Pearson's } r = -0.99994$$

$$k_{\text{obs}} (\text{s}^{-1}) = -b/3600 = 7.26E-6$$

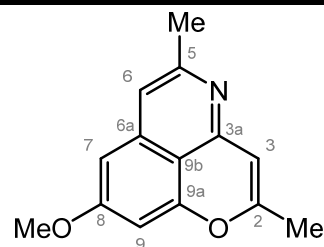
$$t_{1/2} (\text{h}) = -\ln(2)/b = 26.5$$

**Table S4.** Spectroscopic comparison of <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of cassiarin C (**1d**).

Proton N°	Morita & Co-Workers: <sup>1</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 400 MHz)	Hibino & Co-Workers: <sup>2</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 300 MHz)	This Report: (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 400 MHz)	Δδ (ppm)
2-Me	1.56 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.0)	1.54 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.2)	1.52 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.3)	-0.04
2	4.53–4.45 (m)	4.53–4.41 (m)	4.55–4.42 (m)	-0.07
3	3.13 (dd, <i>J</i> = 16.8 and 3.2) 3.06 (dd, <i>J</i> = 16.8 and 10.9)	3.18–2.27 (m)	3.10 (dd, <i>J</i> = 16.8 and 3.3) 2.99 (dd, <i>J</i> = 16.8 and 11.0)	-0.03 -0.07
5-Me	2.53 (s)	2.52 (s)	2.50 (s)	-0.03
6	7.20 (s)	7.19 (s)	7.13 (s)	-0.07
7	6.57 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.0)	6.57 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.0)	6.54 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	-0.03
9	6.48 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.0)	6.47 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.0)	6.45 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	-0.03

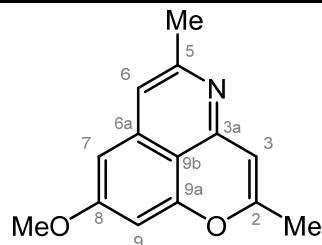
**Table S5.** Spectroscopic comparison of  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR data of cassiarin C (**1d**).

Carbon N <sup>o</sup>	Morita & Co-Workers: <sup>1</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 100 MHz)	Hibino & Co-Workers: <sup>2</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 75 MHz)	This Report: (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 100 MHz)	$\Delta\delta$ (ppm)
2	73.7	75.1	75.0	+1.7
2-Me	19.9	21.3	21.3	+1.4
3	37.8	39.1	39.1	+1.3
3a	153.6	155.1	155.0	+1.4
5	149.9	151.1	151.3	+1.4
5-Me	22.1	23.4	23.5	+1.4
6	115.6	117.1	117.0	+1.4
6a	139.1	140.5	140.4	+1.3
7	100.0	101.4	101.3	+1.3
8	159.1	163.6	163.4	+4.3
9	103.1	103.3	103.3	+0.2
9a	156.9	158.4	158.3	+1.4
9b	110.6	111.5	111.4	+0.8

**Table S6.** Spectroscopic comparison of <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of 8-*O*-Methyl cassiarin A (**1m**).

Proton N°	Morita & Co-Workers: <sup>3</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 400 MHz)	This Report: (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 400 MHz)	$\Delta\delta$ (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, ppm)	Ye & Co-Workers: <sup>4</sup> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 500 MHz)	This Report: (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 300 MHz)	$\Delta\delta$ (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , ppm)
2-Me	2.21 (d, <i>J</i> = 0.8)	2.21 (d, <i>J</i> = 0.8)	0.00	2.23 (s)	2.19 (s)	+0.04
3	6.09 (d, <i>J</i> = 0.8)	6.09 (q, <i>J</i> = 0.8)	0.00	6.14 (s)	6.11 (br s)	+0.03
5-Me	2.41 (s)	2.40 (s)	+0.01	2.38 (s)	2.46 (s)	-0.08
6	6.94 (s)	6.94 (s)	0.00	6.74 (s)	6.84 (s)	-0.10
7	6.57 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	6.57 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	0.00	6.52 (s)	6.51 (s)*	+0.01
8-OMe	3.88 (s)	3.87 (s)	+0.01	3.80 (s)	3.86 (s)	-0.06
9	6.67 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	6.67 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.1)	0.00	6.58 (s)	6.51 (s)*	+0.07

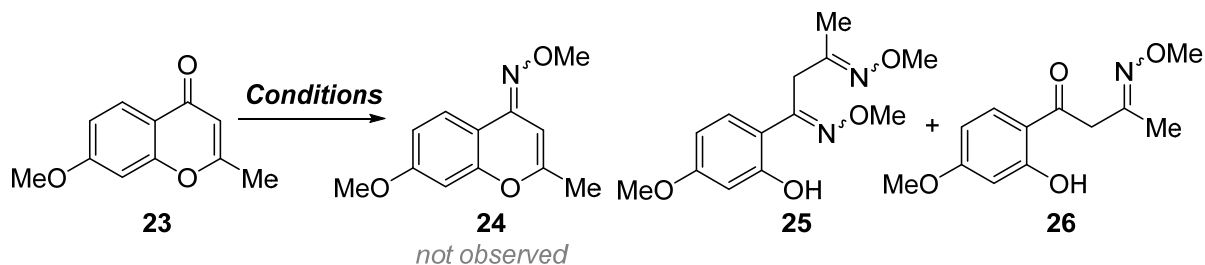


**Table S7.** Spectroscopic comparison of  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR data of 8-*O*-Methyl cassiarin A (**1m**).

Carbon N°	Ye & Co-Workers: <sup>3</sup> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 125 MHz)	Morita & Co-Workers: <sup>4</sup> (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 100 MHz)	This Report: (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 75 MHz)	This Report: CD <sub>3</sub> OD, 100 MHz)	$\Delta\delta$ (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , ppm)	$\Delta\delta$ (CD <sub>3</sub> OD, ppm)
2	162.4 (s)	160.3	159.1	161.6	-3.3	+1.3
2-Me	21.2 (q)	18.5	20.1	19.8	-1.1	-1.1
3	104.2 (d)	103.8	106.3	105.5	+2.2	+1.7
3a	151.6 (s)	150.5	151.1	152.2	-0.5	+1.7
5	148.6 (s)	-	153.6	153.5	+5.0	-
5-Me	23.5 (q)	22.1	24.6	23.8	+1.1	+1.7
6	114.5 (d)	113.5	113.5	114.9	-1.0	+1.4
6a	136.9 (s)	138.4	138.6	140.1	+1.7	+1.7
7	103.4 (d)	98.2	98.1	99.5	-5.3	+1.3
8	166.8 (s)	163.1	162.5	164.5	-4.3	+1.4
8-OMe	56.6 (s)	54.8	55.7	56.2	-0.9	+1.4
9	98.4 (d)	98.2	98.6	100.0	+0.2	+1.8
9a	155.5 (s)	155.0	155.6	156.6	+0.05	+1.6
9b	112.8 (s)	112.0	113.0	113.6	+0.2	+1.6

**Experiments aimed to perform the direct methoximation of chromenone **23**.**

**Table S8.** Transformation of chromenone **23** with methoxylamine hydrochloride.<sup>a</sup>



Entry N°	Conditions					Yield (%)		
	MeONH <sub>2</sub> ·HCl (equiv.)	Promoter (equiv.)	Base (equiv.)	Solvent	Time (h)	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
1	2	CeCl <sub>3</sub> (4%mol)	NaOAc (2.0)	MeOH	20	62	0	0
2	3	-	Py	Py	8	7	36	44
3	2	CeCl <sub>3</sub> (4%mol)	Py	Py	4	24	26	45

<sup>a</sup>The reactions were run under Ar atmosphere, using **23** (0.3 mmol) and at 60°C.

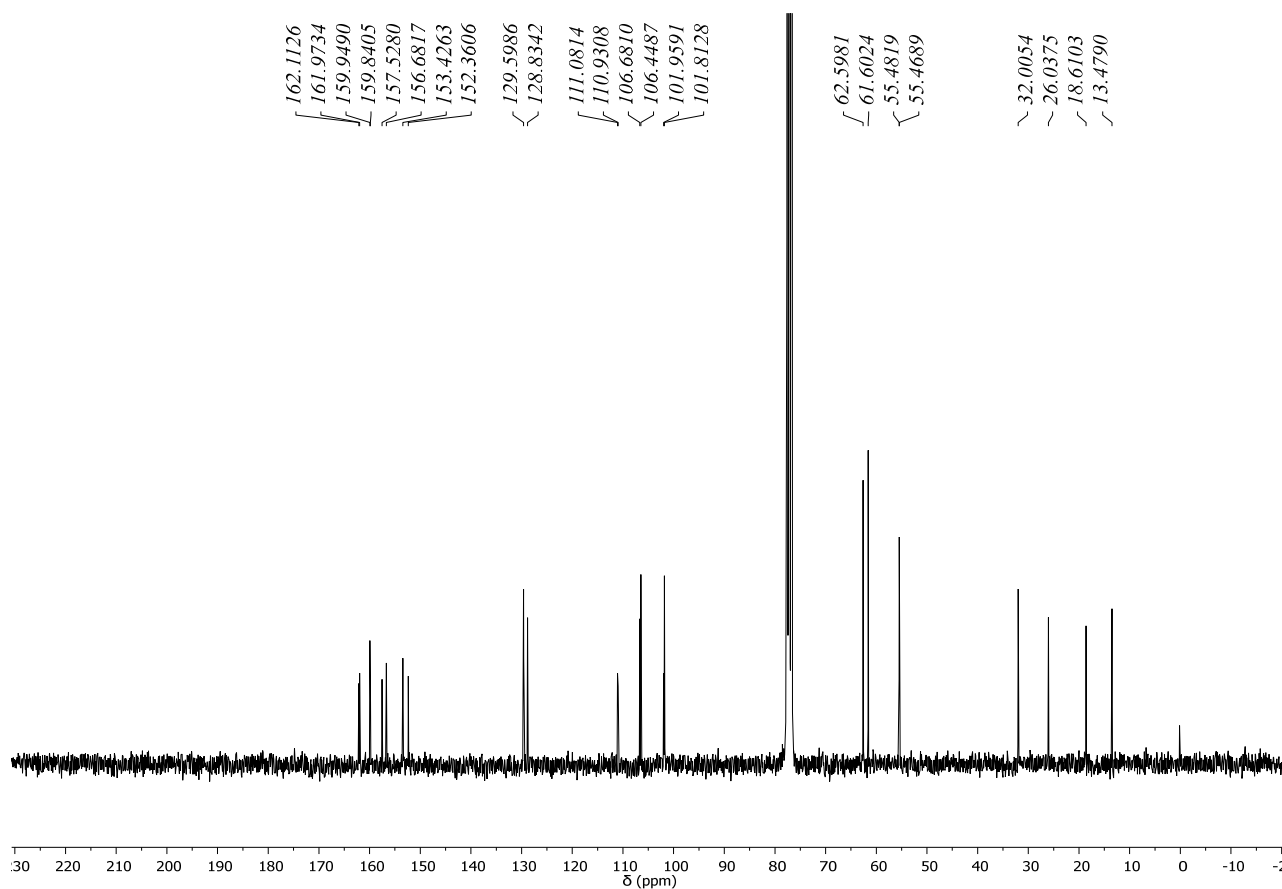
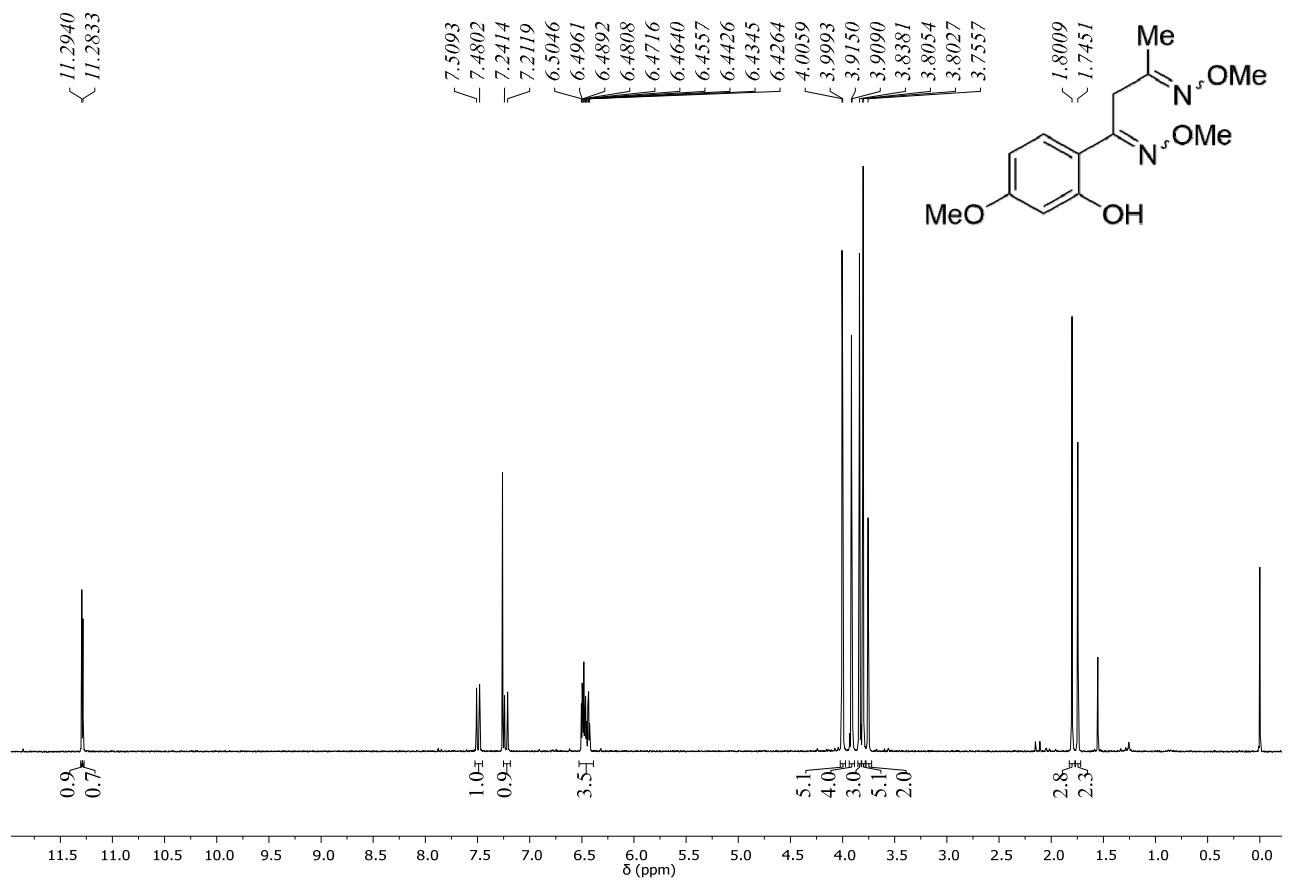
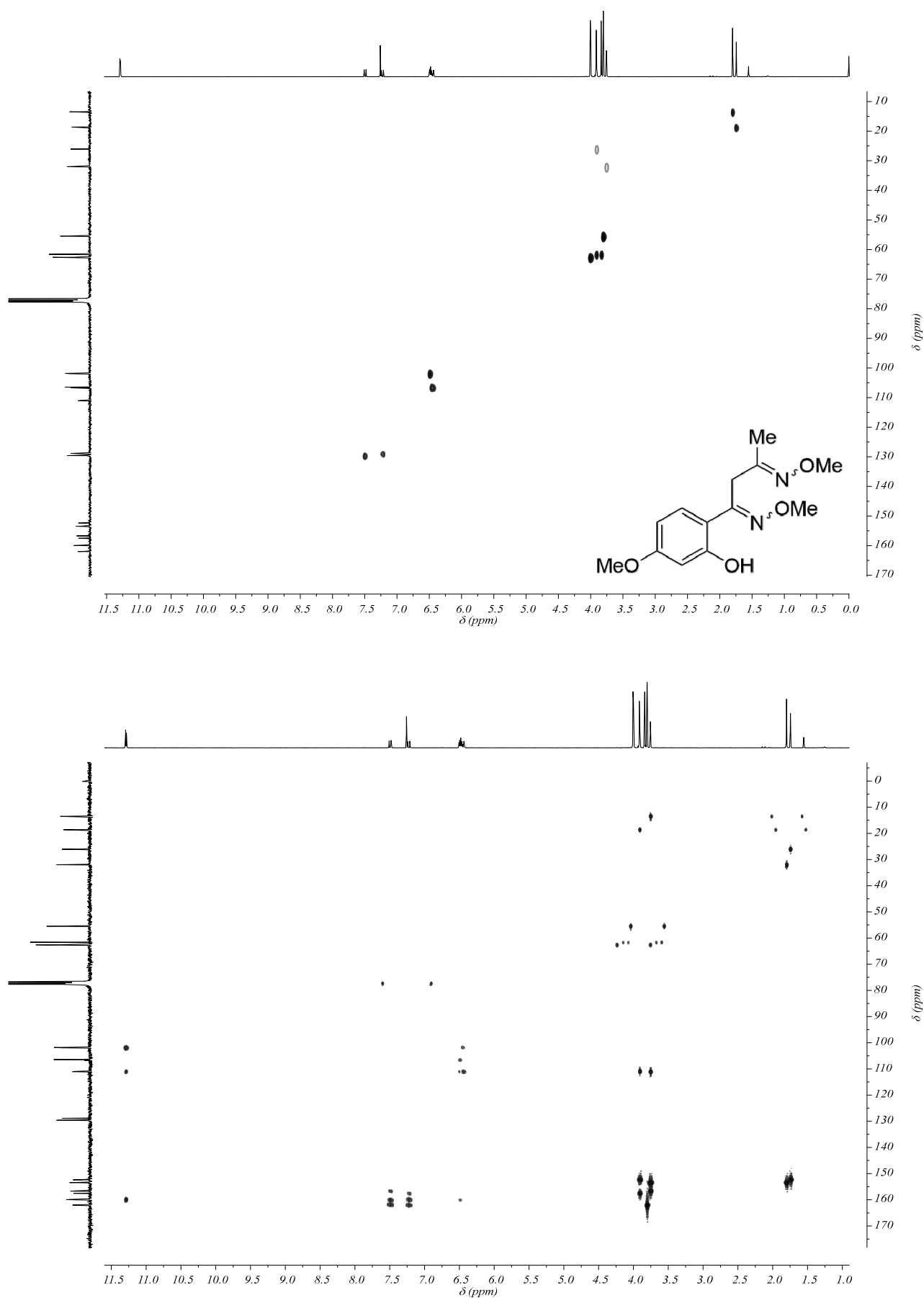
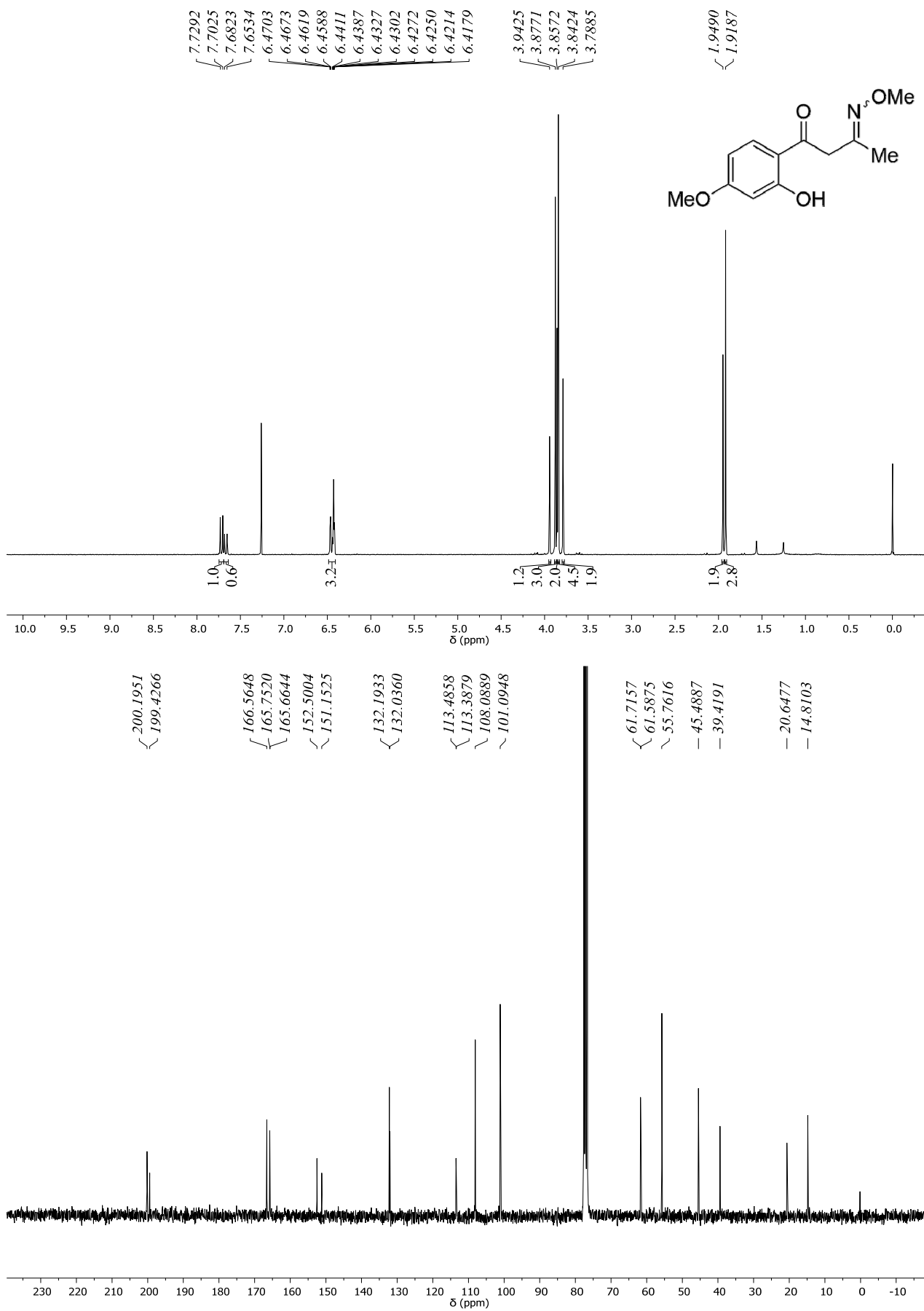


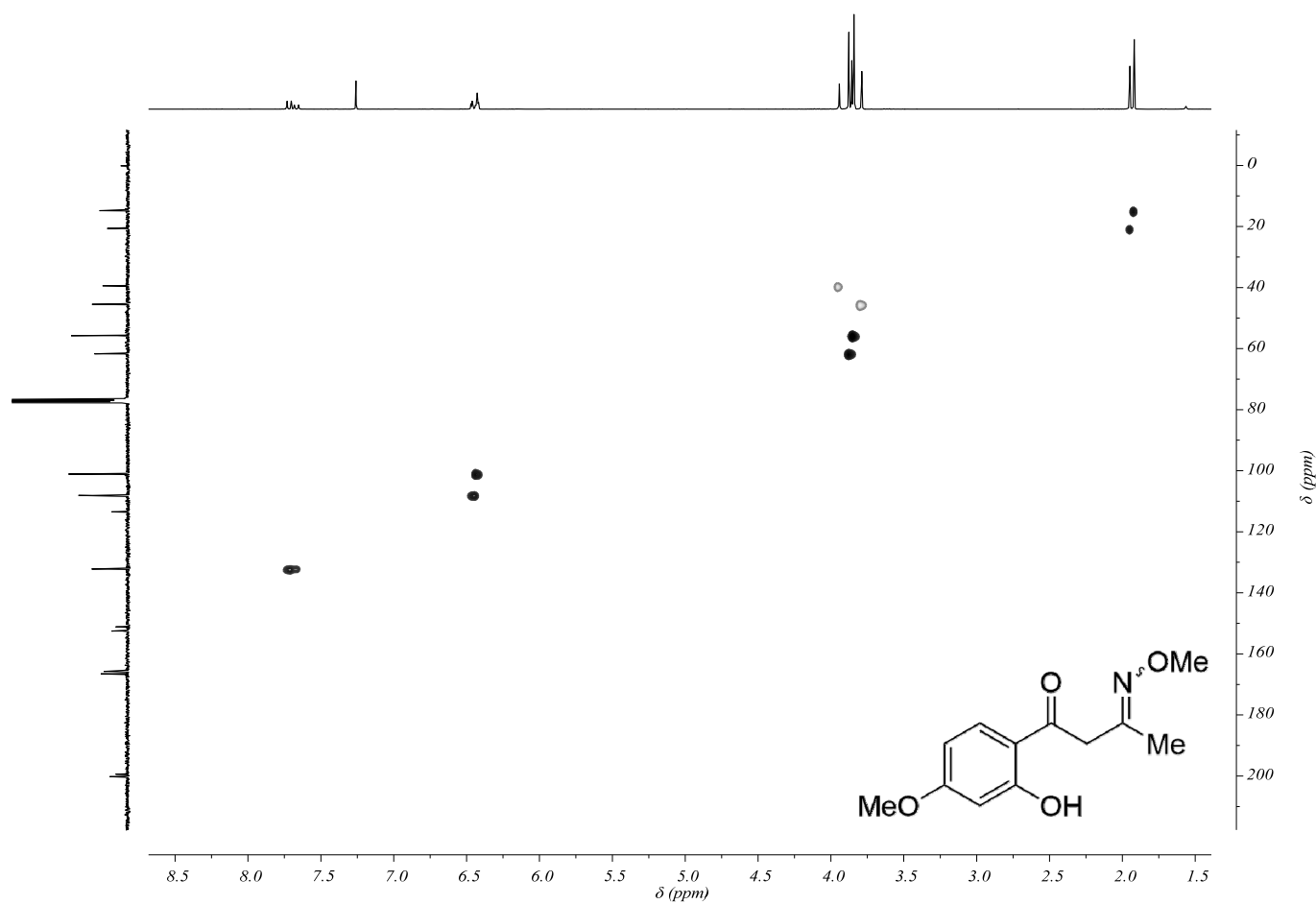
Figure S40: 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound 25 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



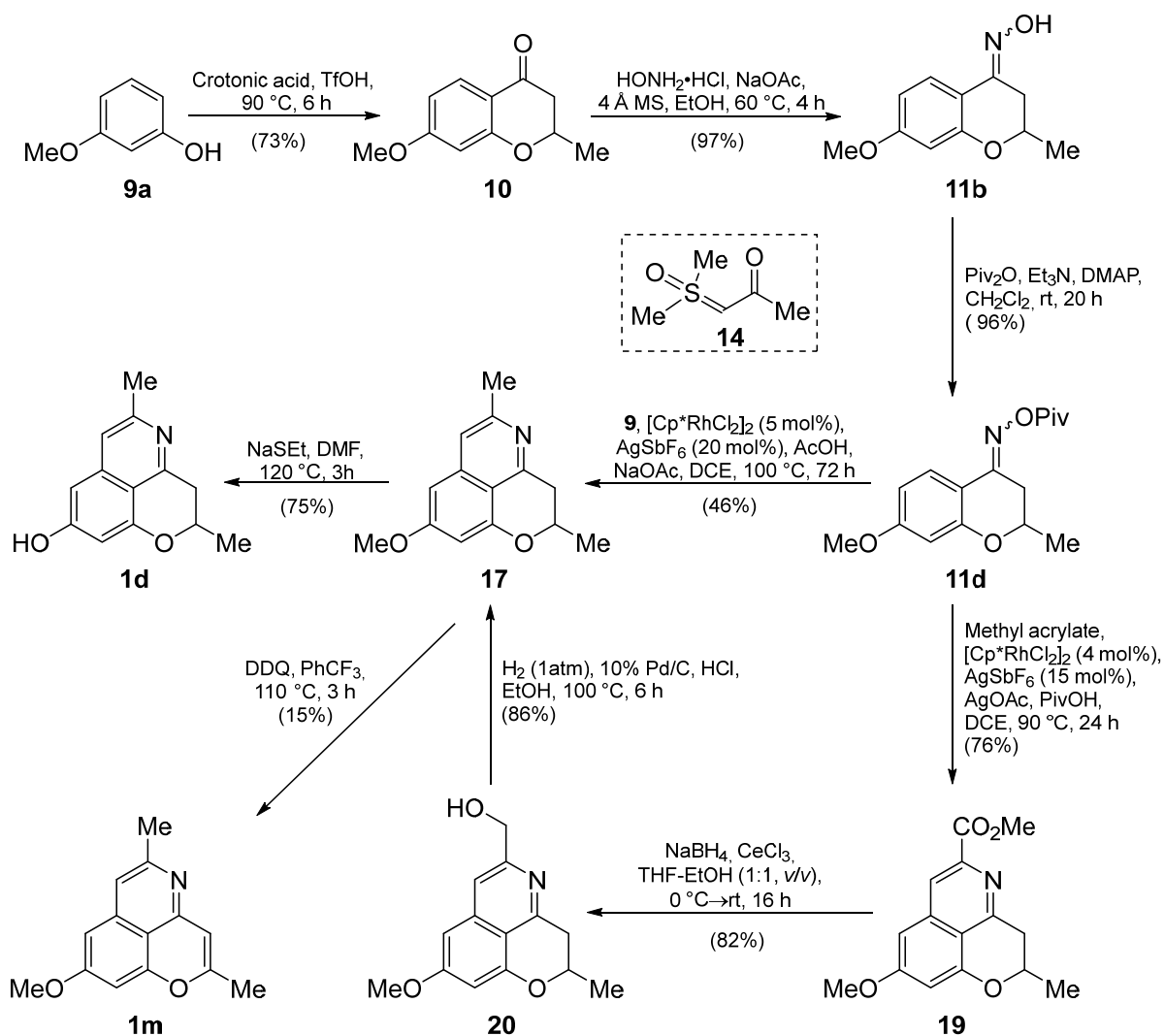
**Figure S41:** HSQC (top) and HMBC (bottom) spectra of compound **25** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S42:** 300 MHz <sup>1</sup>H (top) and 75 MHz <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} (bottom) NMR spectra of compound **26** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S43:** HSQC spectrum of compound **26** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Scheme S1.** Total synthesis of cassiarin C (**1d**) and 8-*O*-methylcassiarin A (**1m**).

## Computational Methods

Conformational searches for the reactants, transition states, and the products were run using the conformational search module of Hyperchem with the MM+ method.<sup>5</sup> Suitable structures were then successively optimized at the M062X/6-311+G\*\* level with Gaussian09,<sup>6</sup> including the solvent (MeOH,  $\epsilon=32.70$ ) via the Solvation Model based on Density (SMD).

Frequency calculations were made to confirm the nature of the stationary points and to evaluate their thermochemical properties. To confirm the presence of a transition state, imaginary frequency were computed and the obtained structure linked by intrinsic coordinate reaction calculations (IRCs). The molecular orbitals of the reactants were calculated to analyze the frontier orbital interactions at the M062X/6-311+G\*\* level of theory.

For energy optimization and frequency calculation of the deuterium-labeled compounds, the input was performed in Gaussview 5.0 and the isotopes were added with its module edit atom list. The thermodynamic parameters showed to be different to those calculated for H compounds.

The keywords used for the TS were:

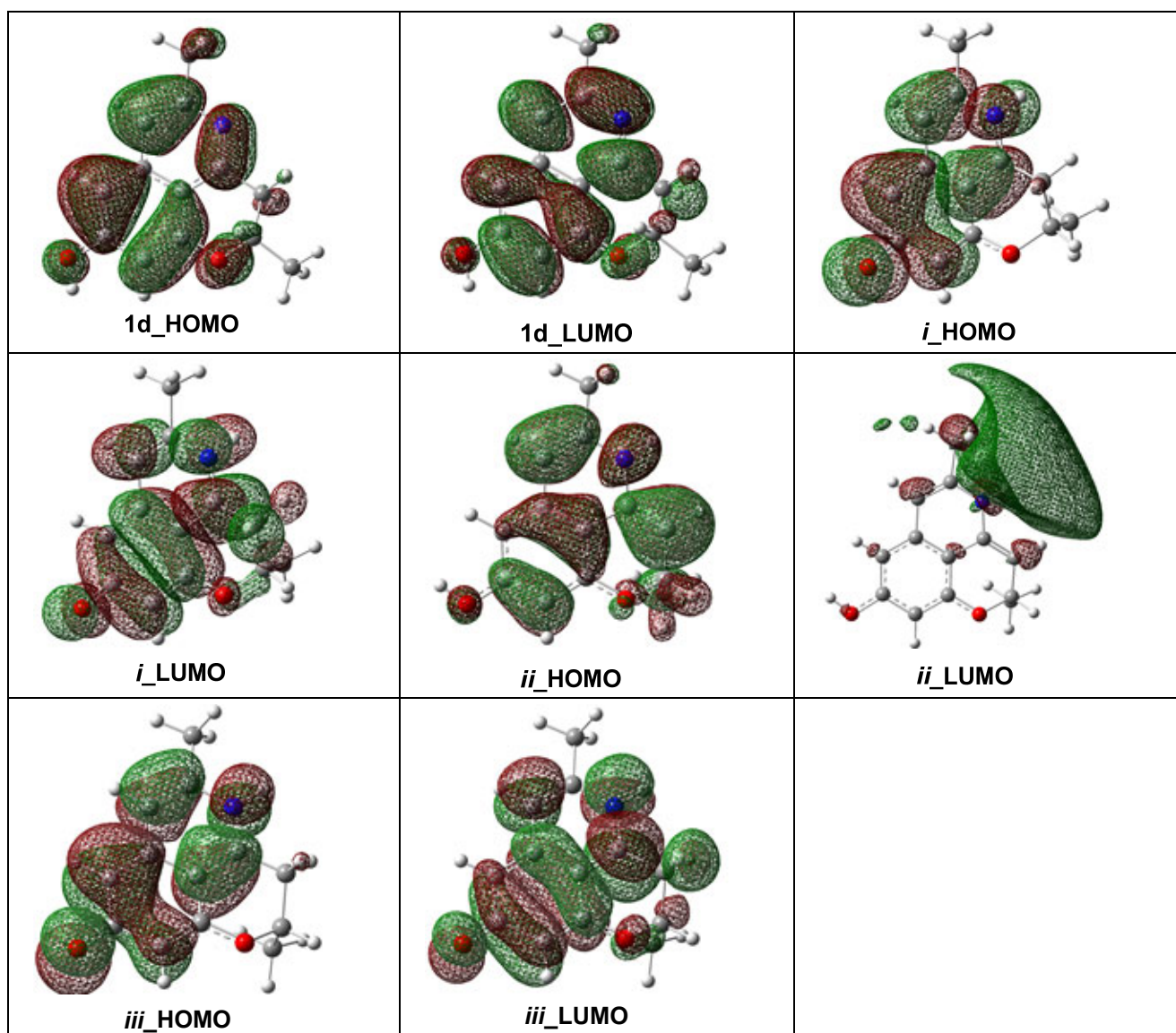
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# opt=(calcfc,ts,noeigentest) freq 6-311+g(d,p) scrf=(solvent=methanol,pcm,smd,dovacuum) m062x
temperature=298
```

The keywords used for the intermediates were:

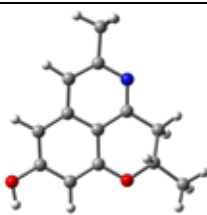
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temperature=298
```



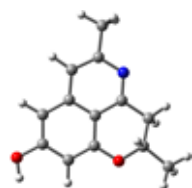
Molecular orbitals of the starting materials and intermediates



### Cartesian Coordinates

 <p><b>1d</b></p>	M062x/6-311+G** SCF: -708.3590008 Correction ZPE: 0.235918 Correction Free energy: 0.197064 Sum of free energies: -708.161937
--	---

0 1			
C	0.51978800	2.45727800	0.06161400
C	-0.83759100	2.68620300	-0.00606400
C	-1.77482700	1.62974300	-0.07018300
C	-1.32289600	0.33361300	-0.07573700
C	0.07002500	0.05747200	-0.03062300
C	0.99074700	1.12909100	0.04463600
C	0.55734200	-1.27107800	-0.11011700
N	1.83496000	-1.56628800	-0.08505700
C	2.73998000	-0.54139100	0.01678800
C	2.36634100	0.77634500	0.07879900
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H	-2.22492800	4.02265500	-0.05166200
H	4.36275700	-1.61886300	0.90109200
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H	-3.82563800	-2.60064900	0.58474800
H	-3.06944900	-3.03939000	-0.96422400
H	-2.63469900	-3.91202300	0.51879800



**[3β-d]-1d**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

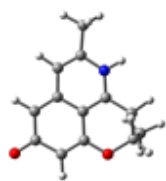
SCF: -708.3590008

Correction ZPE: 0.229191

Correction Free energy: 0.190039

Sum of free energies: -708.1689618

0 1			
C	0.51978800	2.45727800	0.06161400
C	-0.83759000	2.68620300	-0.00606400
C	-1.77482700	1.62974300	-0.07018300
C	-1.32289600	0.33361300	-0.07573700
C	0.07002500	0.05747200	-0.03062300
C	0.99074700	1.12909100	0.04463600
C	0.55734100	-1.27107800	-0.11011700
N	1.83496000	-1.56628800	-0.08505700
C	2.73998000	-0.54139200	0.01678800
C	2.36634100	0.77634500	0.07879900
O	-2.22391900	-0.67708900	-0.15145500
C	-1.78366700	-1.95448000	0.37423900
C	-0.46528400	-2.36084100	-0.26626200
C	4.17975100	-0.95858900	0.04887100
C	-2.90092400	-2.93489600	0.11057700
O	-1.26161700	3.97712900	0.00338100
H	1.20986100	3.29099000	0.11669100
H	-2.83825900	1.84060600	-0.10483000
H	3.11831200	1.55479200	0.14669700
H	-1.63732700	-1.81711100	1.45212400
H(iso=2)	-0.10194000	-3.28453000	0.18838900
H	-0.62518400	-2.55012900	-1.33497500
H	4.36275700	-1.61886400	0.90109200
H	4.43142600	-1.51778000	-0.85640900
H	4.84191900	-0.09568700	0.12432000
H	-3.82563800	-2.60064900	0.58474800
H	-3.06945000	-3.03938900	-0.96422400
H	-2.63470000	-3.91202300	0.51879800
H	-2.22492800	4.02265600	-0.05166200



*i*

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

SCF: -708.35461

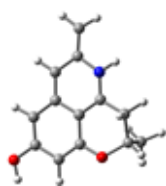
Correction ZPE: 0.233136

Correction Free energy: 0.194154

Sum of free energies: -708.160456

0 1

C	-0.92174900	-2.27441900	0.15896900
C	-2.26228900	-1.79847800	0.02017600
C	-2.45129800	-0.37811900	-0.21414300
C	-1.39570400	0.47241700	-0.31010900
C	-0.05442700	-0.01794500	-0.18400900
C	0.15711800	-1.41740900	0.05962400
C	1.01191700	0.84616400	-0.31775000
N	2.26087300	0.37791800	-0.20020500
C	2.54915700	-0.95075000	0.04561200
C	1.52646200	-1.83397500	0.17459700
O	-1.61117000	1.79014900	-0.56868800
C	-0.59703000	2.71425800	-0.10534600
C	0.77529300	2.28989600	-0.62280700
O	-3.26428100	-2.56738900	0.10608900
C	3.99867000	-1.29353900	0.15036400
C	-0.66211800	2.84528300	1.40585600
H	-0.76553100	-3.33207500	0.34221600
H	-3.46319400	0.00103100	-0.30781400
H(iso=2)	3.03464700	1.03104200	-0.29266000
H	1.75488500	-2.87583600	0.36490400
H	-0.87609000	3.65856300	-0.57076600
H	1.55301000	2.91100200	-0.17258400
H	0.82525800	2.42221200	-1.70868100
H	4.46610300	-0.73144200	0.96348600
H	4.11901100	-2.35842200	0.34297100
H	4.51985500	-1.03921900	-0.77655800
H	-1.67759300	3.10389900	1.71208200
H	-0.36771700	1.91993200	1.90818000
H	0.01084000	3.64149300	1.73124700



*iv*

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

SCF: -708.3118056

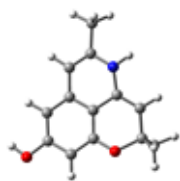
Correction ZPE: 0.228452

Correction Free energy: 0.189417

Sum of free energies: -708.1223886

0 1

C	-1.27246500	-2.07854300	0.15986200
C	-2.41185700	-1.34330800	0.01295600
C	-2.41115600	0.07201500	-0.22025200
C	-1.21437700	0.71480100	-0.30775200
C	0.01454000	-0.00795500	-0.17573000
C	0.00824800	-1.43666500	0.06667100
C	1.21846100	0.64480700	-0.30929700
N	2.36704100	-0.03127800	-0.19328100
C	2.47407700	-1.41759900	0.05382000
C	1.21013400	-2.09568100	0.17651000
O	-1.19174900	2.04814200	-0.56376300
C	-0.02494500	2.77670100	-0.10779500
C	1.24664600	2.10784400	-0.62185400
C	3.70552200	-1.98373300	0.15229800
C	-0.06421600	2.92668300	1.40239500
O	-3.60676800	-1.98893600	0.10445300
H	-1.33696600	-3.14530100	0.34017000
H	-3.34464500	0.61394400	-0.31781700
H(iso=2)	3.23487100	0.48659600	-0.29145700
H	1.23169300	-3.16427600	0.35573000
H	-0.13210300	3.75325300	-0.57819300
H	2.12202200	2.58306100	-0.17278000
H	1.32126500	2.22578600	-1.70800300
H	3.79642500	-3.04414700	0.34413600
H	4.60566200	-1.39120700	0.04342400
H	-1.01198400	3.37346900	1.70888200
H	0.05108700	1.96452000	1.90830900
H	0.74727300	3.58337000	1.72341900
H(iso=2)	-4.33740700	-1.36996900	-0.01937400



ii

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

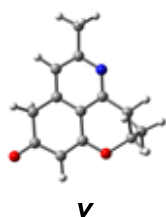
SCF: -708.3357214

Correction ZPE: 0.228183

Correction Free energy: 0.188426

Sum of free energies: -708.1472954

0 1			
C	-0.81314300	-2.23890000	0.20493400
C	-2.11186500	-1.78428500	0.00824600
C	-2.38443000	-0.44259300	-0.27134800
C	-1.32491500	0.44879600	-0.33395300
C	-0.00876800	0.02262400	-0.11914100
C	0.25456100	-1.33526600	0.12726200
C	1.06647800	1.00000500	-0.24435800
N	2.35104300	0.46614500	-0.24738400
C	2.63270900	-0.85063500	0.03599300
C	1.63885200	-1.74820900	0.24336300
O	-1.58343600	1.73727400	-0.68801800
C	-0.65702200	2.74478800	-0.20010400
C	0.77381900	2.30900900	-0.36427100
C	4.08785200	-1.19182900	0.08604900
C	-1.01228500	3.07492600	1.24426000
O	-3.18695300	-2.61996000	0.07362800
H	-0.62989800	-3.29067400	0.40047300
H	-3.40139300	-0.10741000	-0.43600400
H(iso=2)	3.12754200	1.10897500	-0.34052900
H	1.88109500	-2.78191600	0.45316200
H	-0.86628100	3.60890300	-0.83195400
H	1.54149300	3.06598800	-0.47445800
H	4.22354000	-2.25146500	0.29810900
H	4.56757700	-0.95723300	-0.86841600
H	4.59029200	-0.60840200	0.86293600
H	-0.84913700	2.20393100	1.88606000
H	-2.05576200	3.39121200	1.32331700
H	-0.37342300	3.88678700	1.59997800
H(iso=2)	-2.90089500	-3.52081900	0.27254800



M062x/6-311+G\*\*

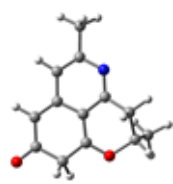
SCF: -708.3470206

Correction ZPE: 0.23238

Correction Free energy: 0.192286

Sum of free energies: -708.1547346

0 1			
C	-1.08108800	-2.23030200	0.28758300
C	-2.41579800	-1.58619600	-0.01371900
C	-2.47355100	-0.16222000	-0.22905500
C	-1.34124800	0.58738900	-0.27338000
C	-0.00876400	-0.00209600	-0.15034400
C	0.12825300	-1.36563100	0.11048500
C	1.13731600	0.77713400	-0.34102700
N	2.36495100	0.27626800	-0.25797700
C	2.50779700	-1.03358000	0.01079800
C	1.41609700	-1.87961300	0.19336800
O	-1.45233300	1.90323300	-0.49377600
C	-0.34090000	2.76259600	-0.10544500
C	0.95698800	2.22564200	-0.68976600
C	3.91377800	-1.54549300	0.10103400
C	-0.32349700	2.91051300	1.40445600
O	-3.42826400	-2.28829900	-0.02185300
H	-1.13172400	-2.56537600	1.33161400
H(iso=2)	-0.99234600	-3.14001700	-0.31311900
H	-3.44242200	0.30603600	-0.35861700
H	1.57452600	-2.93329200	0.39416000
H	-0.59004000	3.71537000	-0.56992600
H	0.93725700	2.32387700	-1.78057700
H	1.80017500	2.81002500	-0.31734800
H	4.44583600	-1.34839900	-0.83326200
H	4.44956800	-1.02631600	0.90013400
H	3.93471400	-2.61654700	0.30117300
H	-0.08203000	1.96712800	1.90178500
H	-1.29602300	3.25597900	1.76010000
H	0.43033100	3.64931700	1.68483700



**vi**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

SCF: -708.3231497

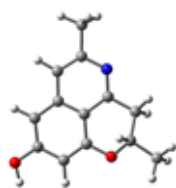
Correction ZPE: 0.231702

Correction Free energy: 0.191999

Sum of free energies: -708.1311507

0 1			
C	2.39770700	-1.24109700	0.03757200
N	2.37471300	0.12150400	-0.24853800
C	1.27843700	-2.00665800	0.17674000
C	-0.02810500	-1.42982300	0.06188800
C	-0.02674900	-0.00413300	-0.16692500
C	1.21277400	0.69206600	-0.34407600
C	-1.19531900	-2.16228200	0.17186400
C	-2.46664600	-1.54042700	0.03872100
C	-2.51756200	-0.04566000	-0.23238500
C	-1.22172300	0.67472200	-0.25627300
O	-1.31905200	1.97797500	-0.36675200
C	-0.11854600	2.78847700	-0.12511000
C	1.09748600	2.12995600	-0.75649900
C	3.77123300	-1.81707800	0.16401200
C	0.00397500	3.01179200	1.36911400
O	-3.54897600	-2.14509500	0.12172400
H	1.37128500	-3.06838300	0.37401800
H	-1.15743300	-3.22810800	0.36624700
H	-3.17856700	0.43104700	0.49929100
H(iso=2)	-3.00026600	0.09973900	-1.20858600
H	-0.34340700	3.72417300	-0.63304500
H	1.99646900	2.68309000	-0.48128500
H	1.00525500	2.15555100	-1.84814300
H	4.32963400	-1.64885200	-0.76136100
H	3.74170100	-2.88561500	0.37568300
H	4.31364000	-1.30735300	0.96573800
H	-0.91290500	3.45464800	1.76137800
H	0.20310600	2.07771800	1.90097300
H	0.83095100	3.69964500	1.55721700





**[7-d]-1d**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

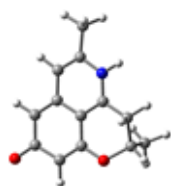
SCF: -708.3590009

Correction ZPE: 0.229274

Correction Free energy: 0.190127

Sum of free energies: -708.1688739

0 1			
C	0.51980700	2.45727300	0.06161400
C	-0.83757000	2.68620800	-0.00606400
C	-1.77481500	1.62975600	-0.07018100
C	-1.32289400	0.33362300	-0.07573400
C	0.07002500	0.05747100	-0.03061700
C	0.99075600	1.12908400	0.04463800
C	0.55733200	-1.27108200	-0.11011200
N	1.83494700	-1.56630100	-0.08505500
C	2.73997600	-0.54141200	0.01678700
C	2.36634700	0.77632700	0.07879900
O	-2.22392300	-0.67707100	-0.15145400
C	-1.78368400	-1.95446800	0.37423900
C	-0.46530100	-2.36083800	-0.26625800
C	4.17974300	-0.95862100	0.04886600
C	-2.90094800	-2.93487400	0.11057000
O	-1.26158300	3.97713900	0.00337900
H(iso=2)	1.20988400	3.29098100	0.11668800
H	-2.83824500	1.84062800	-0.10483000
H	3.11832400	1.55476700	0.14669500
H	-1.63734700	-1.81710100	1.45212400
H	-0.10196600	-3.28452900	0.18839500
H	-0.62519900	-2.55012400	-1.33497100
H	4.36274400	-1.61890100	0.90108300
H	4.43141100	-1.51780900	-0.85641800
H	4.84191700	-0.09572400	0.12432000
H	-3.82565900	-2.60062400	0.58474200
H	-3.06947200	-3.03935800	-0.96423200
H	-2.63473000	-3.91200600	0.51878400
H(iso=2)	-2.22489100	4.02268300	-0.05167700



iii

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

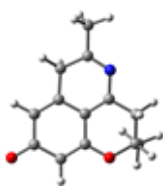
SCF: -708.35461

Correction ZPE: 0.229833

Correction Free energy: 0.190744

Sum of free energies: -708.163866

0 1			
C	2.54915700	-0.95074900	0.04561200
N	2.26087300	0.37791900	-0.20020500
C	1.52646200	-1.83397500	0.17459700
C	0.15711900	-1.41740900	0.05962300
C	-0.05442700	-0.01794500	-0.18400900
C	1.01191700	0.84616400	-0.31775000
C	-0.92174800	-2.27442000	0.15896800
C	-2.26228900	-1.79847800	0.02017600
C	-2.45129700	-0.37811900	-0.21414300
C	-1.39570400	0.47241600	-0.31010900
O	-1.61117000	1.79014900	-0.56868900
C	-0.59703100	2.71425800	-0.10534600
C	0.77529300	2.28989700	-0.62280600
C	3.99867000	-1.29353800	0.15036500
C	-0.66211900	2.84528300	1.40585600
O	-3.26428100	-2.56738900	0.10609000
H(iso=2)	3.03464700	1.03104300	-0.29266000
H	1.75488600	-2.87583600	0.36490300
H	-0.76553100	-3.33207600	0.34221500
H	-3.46319400	0.00103100	-0.30781400
H	-0.87609100	3.65856300	-0.57076600
H	1.55301000	2.91100200	-0.17258300
H(iso=2)	0.82525800	2.42221200	-1.70868000
H	4.51985600	-1.03921600	-0.77655700
H	4.11901200	-2.35842200	0.34297000
H	4.46610200	-0.73144300	0.96348800
H	-1.67759500	3.10389700	1.71208200
H	-0.36771700	1.91993200	1.90818000
H	0.01083800	3.64149400	1.73124800



**vii**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

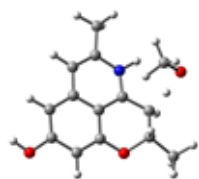
SCF: -708.3178727

Correction ZPE: 0.231234

Correction Free energy: 0.191189

Sum of free energies: -708.1266837

0 1			
C	2.66276000	-0.56424500	0.00062100
N	2.29291100	0.63382300	-0.30354800
C	1.72493800	-1.65379900	0.42362200
C	0.27838300	-1.37741900	0.15687400
C	-0.05298600	0.00221200	-0.11193500
C	0.93213000	0.92611500	-0.29460600
C	-0.68721500	-2.32148500	0.19345500
C	-2.08777700	-1.97471800	-0.02556300
C	-2.41496400	-0.58318800	-0.26168800
C	-1.44298200	0.36360100	-0.29556600
O	-1.76953400	1.64344800	-0.57218400
C	-0.84450100	2.66903500	-0.12390300
C	0.56789900	2.34173400	-0.58899700
C	4.11024800	-0.91110400	-0.03141100
C	-0.96332300	2.84411600	1.37978700
O	-2.97368700	-2.85208000	-0.00246400
H	1.87526600	-1.76278500	1.50906100
H(iso=2)	2.04699100	-2.60504900	-0.00833800
H	-0.45465500	-3.36390200	0.38541000
H	-3.45326600	-0.31308000	-0.41579700
H	-1.19697300	3.56748200	-0.62840300
H	1.28352300	3.01116500	-0.10477300
H	0.66901700	2.49538600	-1.67084200
H	4.72170800	-0.02381900	-0.18612400
H	4.28755600	-1.62334700	-0.84422300
H	4.39788100	-1.41155200	0.89757000
H	-2.00387800	3.03022100	1.65268800
H	-0.60801900	1.96299000	1.92058900
H	-0.36542200	3.70347000	1.69105300



**iTS**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*

SCF: -824.027078055

Correction ZPE: 0.266235

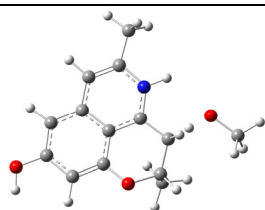
Correction Free energy: 0.221815

Sum of free energies: -823.805263

Imaginary frequency: 1 (-971.8274)

0 1

C	2.65305700	-1.16861700	0.33270400
C	3.26782200	0.07390100	0.32917000
C	2.55808300	1.26410400	0.07718300
C	1.20514800	1.20037500	-0.15621300
C	0.54277800	-0.05750100	-0.15328500
C	1.28119700	-1.24784000	0.06194200
C	-0.81729200	-0.11201700	-0.52557100
N	-1.36689300	-1.32149300	-0.70265600
C	-0.71438200	-2.51492400	-0.46906600
C	0.58280300	-2.49043200	-0.06815800
O	0.52857100	2.32848300	-0.45021800
C	-0.89575200	2.29819100	-0.11252200
C	-1.60839000	1.08998700	-0.67401400
C	-1.52626700	-3.74914700	-0.67965100
C	-1.47582500	3.60687700	-0.59099800
O	4.59123100	0.21978500	0.56083200
H	3.23260700	-2.06784000	0.51068000
H	3.07818100	2.21410500	0.06924000
H(iso=2)	-2.35173500	-1.35552700	-0.96097100
H	1.10126500	-3.42345900	0.11338600
H	-0.92122400	2.25068100	0.98325000
H	-1.99048900	1.21315700	-1.69210800
H	-0.93344300	-4.63304800	-0.45025400
H	-2.41089300	-3.73715700	-0.03706900
H	-1.86675300	-3.80726700	-1.71696700
H	-1.39105600	3.68450000	-1.67794500
H	-0.96112700	4.45189800	-0.13015800
H	-2.53318200	3.65361900	-0.32099600
H(iso=2)	5.00586800	-0.63913500	0.71978400
O	-3.66496100	0.42467600	0.80190800
C	-3.03951200	-0.19883400	1.88737800
H(iso=2)	-3.39290000	0.19277400	2.85332500
H(iso=2)	-1.94328500	-0.04835400	1.87479300
H(iso=2)	-3.20573400	-1.28865700	1.89814600
H(iso=2)	-2.66738000	0.84186800	0.02887100

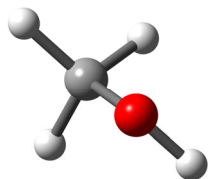


***i*TS ( $\alpha$ -attack)**

M062x/6-311+G\*\*  
 SCF: -824.023843936  
 Correction ZPE: 0.266052  
 Correction Free energy: 0.220795  
 Sum of free energies: -823.803049  
 Imaginary frequency: 1 (-967.23)

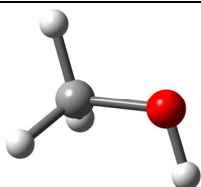
0 1

O	-3.70925100	0.06961100	0.69723800
C	-4.67888700	-0.91087000	0.45375900
H (iso=2)	-5.63200000	-0.47991800	0.11092600
H(iso=2)	-4.90418400	-1.51356700	1.34775900
H(iso=2)	4.35548500	-1.61845200	-0.33281700
H(iso=2)	-2.67209100	-0.30000400	-0.04630800
C	2.92185300	0.70396500	0.40772000
C	3.30822100	-0.61402900	0.21988900
C	2.40335500	-1.61115200	-0.19499200
C	1.08372900	-1.27756500	-0.39667700
C	0.65237200	0.06008600	-0.19190400
C	1.58798200	1.05926500	0.18120300
C	-0.68222000	0.39652100	-0.49172900
N	-1.02158300	1.69173400	-0.44053500
C	-0.16538400	2.71099800	-0.07447400
C	1.11589500	2.40761200	0.25656500
O	0.22926900	-2.21301700	-0.85038800
C	-1.18325500	-2.01442200	-0.50667900
C	-1.67428900	-0.61165800	-0.81005000
C	-0.75052300	4.08419300	-0.07709300
C	-1.36385400	-2.40529000	0.95217200
O	4.60579700	-0.91439400	0.44823800
H	3.65368100	1.44539800	0.70488300
H	2.74014500	-2.63006900	-0.35001300
H(iso=2)	-1.98969600	1.93127700	-0.64861500
H	1.79198800	3.20142200	0.54793200
H	-1.69394500	-2.73270000	-1.14646000
H	-2.06027900	-0.47737500	-1.82432500
H	-1.63934600	4.12127700	0.55824400
H	-0.02054600	4.80384300	0.28998100
H	-1.04963500	4.36622600	-1.09039200
H	-0.90133100	-1.67392700	1.62210200
H	-0.92348100	-3.38724900	1.14017400
H	-2.42960600	-2.45031800	1.18601100
H(iso=2)	4.78040500	-1.85152900	0.28770800



M062x/6-311+G\*\*  
 SCF: -115.713966  
 Correction ZPE: 0.038732  
 Correction Free energy: 0.015114  
 Sum of free energies: -115.698852

0 1  
 C 0.66856500 -0.01984400 0.00000400  
 O -0.74871300 0.12386300 -0.00000800  
 H(iso=2) 1.09378200 0.98362000 -0.00008100  
 H(iso=2) 1.01396700 -0.55072100 -0.89156300  
 H(iso=2) 1.01396700 -0.55057500 0.89165800  
 H(iso=2) -1.14340100 -0.75416400 0.00002800



M062x/6-311+G\*\*  
 SCF: -115.7140789  
 Correction ZPE: 0.042099  
 Correction Free energy: 0.01876  
 Sum of free energies: -115.6953189

0 1  
 C 0.66856400 -0.01984400 0.00000400  
 O -0.74871300 0.12386300 0.00000600  
 H(Iso=2) 1.09378200 0.98362000 -0.00035200  
 H(Iso=2) 1.01393400 -0.55092300 -0.89145500  
 H(Iso=2) 1.01400100 -0.55037200 0.89176600  
 H -1.14340000 -0.75416400 -0.00002700

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