# (Dimethylamino)methylene Hydantoins as Building Blocks in the Synthesis of Oxoaplysinopsins and Parabanic Acids with Antifungal Activity

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### **Supplementary Information**

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#### 1. Experimental Section

General: Melting points were determined on a Krüss KSP 1N capillary melting point apparatus. IR spectra were recorded on Perkin-Elmer 2000 and Smiths Detection IlluminatIR (ATR) spectrophotometers. <sup>1</sup>H (300, 400, 500, 600 or 750 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (75.4, 100, 125, 150 or 187.5 MHz) NMR spectra were obtained on Varian Mercury (300 MHz) MHz), Bruker Ascend 400 (400 MHz), Varian VNMR System (500 MHz), Bruker 600AVANCE III (600 MHz), and Bruker Avance III HD (750 MHz) spectrometers, with TMS and CDCl<sub>3</sub> as internal standards. Signal assignments were based on 2D NMR spectra (HSQC and HMBC). Mass spectra (MS) were acquired (ionization mode) on Thermo Polaris Q-Trace GC Ultra and Hewlett-Packard 5971A spectrometers. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were captured (ionization mode) on Jeol JSM-GcMateII, Jeol JMS T100-LC AccuTOF DART, and and Bruker Compass micrOTOF-Q spectrometers. MW irradiation was achieved in a CEM MW reactor. A Multi-Therm Benchmark, Model H5000-HC was utilized as a heating and cooling shaker in enzymatic stability assays. Yeast growth was quantified in a Multiskan<sup>TM</sup> GO microplate spectrophotometer at 620 nm. Analytical thin-layer chromatography was carried out with silica gel 60 F254 coated 0.25 plates (E. Merck), which were visualized by a long- and short-wavelength UV lamp. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (230-400 mesh, Natland). All air moisture sensitive reactions were conducted under an N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere in oven-dried glassware. Acetone was freshly distilled over KMnO<sub>4</sub> prior to use, as was CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> and MeCN over 4Å molecular sieves, followed by over CaH<sub>2</sub>. All other reagents were utilized without further purification.

#### Methyl 2-(phenylamino)acetate (6a).<sup>1</sup>



In a threaded ACE glass pressure tube sealed with a Teflon screw cap and equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, a solution of methyl 2-bromoacetate (5) (0.181 g, 1.20 mmol) in anhydrous MeCN (2.0 mL) was added dropwise at rt to a mixture of aniline (4a) (0.100 g, 1.07 mmol) and DIPEA (0.070 g, 0.54 mmol) in anhydrous MeCN (3.0 mL). The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 12 h. Afterwards, an aqueous solution of Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (1.0

N, 10 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred at rt for 10 min, and then extracted with EtOAc (2 x 15 mL). The organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), the solvent removed under vacuum, and the residue purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 95:5) to give **6a** (0.16 g, 90%) as an amber solid.  $R_f$  0.60 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 44–45 °C [Lit.<sup>1</sup> 46 °C]. IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 3395, 3374, 1735, 1609, 1585, 1518, 1441, 1370, 1261, 1229, 1141, 870, 754, 741, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.78 (s, 3H, CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.92 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>), 4.22 (br s, 1H, NH), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, H-2'), 6.75 (tm, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.16-7.24 (m, 2H, H-3'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  51.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>N), 53.1 (CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 112.2 (C-2'), 118.2 (C-4'), 129.1 (C-3'), 147.5 (C-1'), 171.2 (CO<sub>2</sub>Me). MS (70 eV): *m*/*z* 165 (M<sup>+</sup>, 8), 133 (18), 120 (24), 106 (22), 87 (34), 85 (100), 77 (60). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: 165.0790; found: 165.0791.

#### Methyl 2-(p-tolylamino)acetate (6b).<sup>2,3</sup>



Following the procedure for **6a**, a mixture of *p*-toluidine (**4b**) (0.100 g, 0.93 mmol), **5** (0.157 g, 1.03 mmol), and DIPEA (0.060 g, 0.47 mmol) afforded **6b** (0.159 g, 95%) as an amber solid.  $R_f$  0.43 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 76–77 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3376$ , 1738, 1616, 1525, 1443, 1360, 1319, 1226, 1208, 1180, 1142, 810 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.24 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>Ar), 3.77 (s, 3H, CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.89 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>),

4.13 (br s, 1H, N*H*), 6.51–6.56 (m, 2H, H-2'), 6.97–7.03 (m, 2H, H-3'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 20.4 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>Ar), 46.1 (*C*H<sub>2</sub>N), 52.1 (CO<sub>2</sub>*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 113.1 (C-2'), 127.5 (C-4'), 129.8 (C-3'), 144.7 (C-1'), 171.8 (*C*O<sub>2</sub>Me). MS (70 eV): *m*/z 179 (M<sup>+</sup>, 92), 120 (100), 91 (60), 77 (24), 65 (40). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]) *m*/z calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: 179.0946; found: 179.0952.

#### Methyl 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)acetate (6c).<sup>2</sup>



Following the procedure for **6a**, a mixture of *p*-anisidine (**4c**) (0.100 g, 0.81 mmol), **5** (0.137 g, 0.89 mmol), and DIPEA (0.052 g, 0.40 mmol) provided **6c** (0.138 g, 87%) as an amber solid,  $R_f$  0.50 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 83–84 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3409$ , 2956, 2838, 1739, 1521, 1436, 1365, 1215, 1144, 1034, 823 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.74 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>Oar), 3.77 (s, 3H, CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.88

(s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>), 6.56–6.61 (m, 2H, H-2'), 6.76–6.82 (m, 2H, H-3'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 46.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>N), 52.1 (CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 55.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>Oar), 114.3 (C-2'), 114.8 (C-3'), 141.1 (C-1'), 152.6 (C-4'), 171.9 (CO<sub>2</sub>Me). MS (70 eV): *m/z* 195 (M<sup>+</sup>, 28), 136 (100), 108 (15), 94 (5). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>: 195.0895; found: 195.0895.

#### Methyl 2-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)amino)acetate (6d).



Following the procedure for **6a**, a mixture of 3,4-dimethoxyaniline (**4d**) (0.100 g, 0.65 mmol), **5** (0.110 g, 0.72 mmol), and DIPEA (0.043 g, 0.33 mmol) yielded **6d** (0.137 g, 93%) as a reddish brown solid,  $R_{\rm f}$  0.50 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 60.0–61.5 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3432$ , 3005, 2968, 1777, 1709, 1675, 1510, 1448, 1400, 1381, 1295, 1249, 1154, 1025, 813, 743 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.77 (s, 3H,

CO<sub>2</sub>C*H*<sub>3</sub>), 3.80 (s, 3H, C*H*<sub>3</sub>O-4'), 3.84 (s, 3H, C*H*<sub>3</sub>O-3'), 3.89 (s, 2H, C*H*<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>), 6.11 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 6.28 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H, H-2'), 6.74 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, H-5'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  46.2 (*C*H<sub>2</sub>N), 52.0 (CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O-3'), 56.3 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O-4'), 99.1 (C-2'), 103.1 (C-6'), 112.8 (C-5'), 141.7 (C-1'), 141.9 (C-4'), 149.8 (C-3'), 171.7 (CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>: 225.1001; found: 225.0998.

#### 1,3-Diphenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (8a).



In a MW glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and sealed with a cap, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.60 mmol) and **7a** (0.086 g, 0.72 mmol) was heated at 140 °C for 2 h under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere and MW irradiation (200 W). The crude mixture was extracted with  $CH_2Cl_2(2 \times 15 \text{ mL})$  and the organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>). The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column

chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 95:5) to generate **8a** (0.145 g, 95%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.46 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 131–132 °C. IR (KBr):  $\bar{v} = 2927$ , 1709, 1649, 1595, 1492, 1415, 1210, 753, 690 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  4.43 (s, 2H, H-5), 7.20 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.39–7.47 (m, 5H, H-3', H-2'', H-4''), 7.48–7.52 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.60–7.62 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  49.6 (C-5), 118.4 (C-2'), 124.6 (C-4'), 126.2 (C-2''), 128.4 (C-4''), 129.1 (C-3' or C-3''), 129.3 (C-3'' or C-3'), 131.1 (C-1''), 137.3 (C-1'), 153.1 (C-2), 167.3 (C-4). MS (ESI): m/z 253 (M<sup>+</sup>+H, 100), 150 (6), 134 (21), 106 (72). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 252.0899; found: 252.0905.

#### 1-Phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8b).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.60 mmol) and **7b** (0.097 g, 0.73 mmol) formed **8b** (0.156 g, 97%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.46 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 149–150 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2958$ , 2938, 1776, 1697, 1520, 1500, 1441, 1406, 1256, 1149, 1031, 874, 823, 779, 740 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.42 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.44 (s, 2H, H-5), 7.21 (tm, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.29–7.37 (m, 4H,

H-2", H-3"), 7.41–7.47 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.61–7.66 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 21.3 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 49.8 (C-5), 118.6 (C-2'), 124.6 (C-4'), 126.2 (C-2"), 128.6 (C-1"), 129.4 (C-3'), 129.9 (C-3"), 137.5 (C-1'), 138.6 (C-4"), 153.4 (C-2), 167.6 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 266.1055; found: 266.1053.

#### 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (8c).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.60 mmol) and **7c** (0.109 g, 0.73 mmol) gave **8c** (0.166 g, 97%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.42 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 130–131 °C. IR (KBr):  $\bar{v} = 3070, 2930, 1775, 1713, 1597, 1521, 1505, 1438, 1415, 1375, 1258, 1200, 1157, 1027, 819, 760 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): <math>\delta$  3.83 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 4.44 (s, 2H, H-5),

6.90–7.02 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.19 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.31–7.36 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 7.59-7.62 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  47.2 (C-5), 53.0 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 112.0 (C-3"), 115.9 (C-2'), 121.2 (C-1"), 122.1 (C-4'), 125.2 (C-2"), 126.8 (C-3'), 134.9 (C-1'), 150.9 (C-2), 156.9 (C-4"), 165.1 (C-4). MS (70 eV): m/z 282 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 149 (44), 134 (13), 105 (73), 77 (19). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 282.1005; found: 282.1009.

#### 3-Phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8d).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol) and **7a** (0.080 g, 0.67 mmol) provided **8d** (0.147 g, 99%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.43 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 144–145 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2927$ , 1746, 1698, 1638, 1515, 1441, 1386, 1250, 1174, 1134, 1029, 802, 766, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.36 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.46 (s, 2H, H-5), 7.23 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 7.40–7.43 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.45–7.52 (m, 6H, H-2', H-2", H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  20.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>),

50.0 (C-5), 118.8 (C-2'), 126.3 (C-2"), 128.5 (C-4"), 129.1 (C-3"), 129.9 (C-3'), 131.4 (C-1"), 134.6 (C-4'), 134.9 (C-1'), 153.6 (C-2), 167.5 (C-4). HRMS (EI,  $[M^+]$ ): m/z calcd for  $C_{16}H_{14}N_2O_2$ : 266.1055; found: 266.1060.

#### 1,3-Di-p-tolylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (8e).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol) and **7b** (0.089 g, 0.67 mmol) yielded **8e** (0.147 g, 94%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.43 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 158–159 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2937$ , 2843, 1769, 1709, 1509, 1446, 1412, 1301, 1243, 1153, 1023, 825 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.34 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>-4'), 2.38 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>-4"), 4.40 (s, 2H, H-5), 7.18–7.21 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.26–7.29 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.30–7.32 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.46–7.49 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

(187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  20.8 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>-4'), 21.2 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>-4''), 50.0 (C-5), 118.7 (C-2'), 126.2 (C-2''), 128.7 (C-1''), 129.8 (C-3''), 129.9 (C-3'), 134.5 (C-4'), 135.0 (C-1'), 138.6 (C-4''), 153.4 (C-2), 167.7 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 280.1212; found: 280.1213.

#### 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(*p*-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8f).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol) and **7c** (0.100 g, 0.67 mmol) afforded **8f** (0.144 g, 87%) as a white solid.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.40 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 169–170 °C. IR (KBr):  $\bar{v} = 2965$ , 2940, 1769, 1715, 1616, 1513, 1435, 1411, 1380, 1302, 1256, 1158, 1035, 818 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.36 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.85 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 4.44 (s,

2H, H-5), 6.99–7.03 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.21–7.24 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.34–7.37 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.49–7.51 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 20.8 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 49.9 (C-5), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 114.5 (C-3"), 118.7 (C-2'), 123.9 (C-1"), 127.7 (C-2"), 129.9 (C-3'), 134.5 (C-4'), 134.9 (C-1'), 153.5 (C-2), 159.4 (C-4"), 167.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 297.1239; found: 297.1234.

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (8g).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol) and **7a** (0.073 g, 0.61 mmol) produced **8g** (0.140 g, 97%) as a white solid.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.38 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 150–151 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2945$ , 1745, 1691, 1632, 1506, 1441, 1374, 1242, 1130, 968, 818, 759 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.81 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 4.41 (s, 2H, H-5), 6.91–6.97 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.37–7.42 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.43–7.52 (m, 6H, H-2', H-2", H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  50.3 (C-5),

55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 114.6 (C-3'), 120.8 (C-2'), 126.3 (C-2"), 128.4 (C-4"), 129.2 (C-3"), 130.4 (C-1'), 131.4 (C-1"), 153.3 (C-2), 156.9 (C-4'), 167.6 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 282.1005; found: 282.1006.

#### 1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8h).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol) and **7b** (0.081 g, 0.61 mmol) furnished **8h** (0.146 g, 96%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.28 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 130–131 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2965$ , 2934, 1774, 1711, 1510, 1444, 1405, 1378, 1245, 1147, 1030, 814, 744 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.38 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 4.38 (s, 2H, H-5),

6.91–6.94 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.26–7.28 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.29–7.32 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.47–7.50 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 21.2 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 50.3 (C-5), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 114.6 (C-3'), 120.8 (C-2'), 126.2 (C-2"), 128.8 (C-1"), 129.8 (C-3"), 130.5 (C-1'), 138.5 (C-4"), 153.5 (C-2), 156.8 (C-4'), 167.8 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 296.1161; found: 296.1162.

#### 1,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8i).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol) and **7c** (0.091 g, 0.61 mmol) generated **8i** (0.150 g, 94%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.37 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 131–132 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2974$ , 2832, 1772, 1610, 1512, 1445, 1410, 1291, 1244, 1146, 1024, 819 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.81 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4'), 3.83 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4''), 4.41 (s, 2H, H-5), 6.92–6.95 (m, 2H, H-3'), 6.98–7.01 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.32–7.36 (m, 2H, H-2''),

7.48–7.51 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 50.4 (C-5), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O-4', CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 114.5 (C-3"), 114.6 (C-3'), 120.7 (C-2'), 124.1 (C-1"), 127.7 (C-2"), 130.5 (C-1'), 153.6 (C-2), 156.8 (C-4'), 159.5 (C-4"), 167.9 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 312.1110; found: 312.1116.

#### 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (8j).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6d** (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol) and **7a** (0.063 g, 0.53 mmol) formed **8j** (0.135 g, 98%) as a yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.03 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 2928, 1746, 1694, 1642, 1498, 1452, 1387, 1240, 1135, 1034, 979, 844, 739 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.89 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 3.92 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 4.39 (s, 2H, H-5), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, H-5'), 6.97–7.01 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.03–7.07 (m, 2H, H-2', H-6'), 7.21–7.25 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.28–7.32 (m, 2H, H-

2"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 51.3 (C-5), 56.1 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 56.1 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 111.6 (C-2'), 111.7 (C-5'), 119.2 (C-2"), 120.9 (C-6'), 123.1 (C-4"), 128.8 (C-3"), 133.9 (C-1'), 138.6 (C-1"), 149.2 (C-4'), 149.9 (C-3'), 154.4 (C-2), 170.7 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 312.1110; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 335.1008; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 335.1002.

#### 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8k).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6d** (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol) and **7b** (0.071 g, 0.53 mmol) delivered **8k** (0.137 g, 95%) as a yellow solid.  $R_f$  0.03 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1); mp 181–182 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2930$ , 1736, 1698, 1645, 1504, 1450, 1378, 1298, 1252, 1134, 1028, 978, 844, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.39 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.88 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4'), 3.89 (s, 2H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-3'), 4.41 (s, 2H, H-5), 6.76 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 6.87 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, H-5'), 7.26–7.33 (m,

4H, H-2", H-3"), 7.60 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>-4"), 50.2 (C-5), 56.0 (CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 56.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>O-3"), 104.2 (C-2"), 110.0 (C-6"), 111.3 (C-5"), 126.2 (C-2"), 128.6 (C-1"), 129.9 (C-3"), 131.1 (C-1"), 138.7 (C-4"), 146.3 (C-4"), 149.4 (C-3"), 153.5 (C-2), 167.6 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 326.1267; found: 326.1267.

#### 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (8l).



Following the procedure for **8a**, a mixture of **6d** (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol) and **7c** (0.079 g, 0.53 mmol) yielded **8l** (0.140 g, 92%) as a yellow oil.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.01 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 2926, 1733, 1689, 1642, 1595, 1489, 1374, 1311, 1244, 1136, 964, 918, 744, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.82 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.88 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.89 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.89 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4

3'), 4.42 (s, 2H, H-5), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H, H-5'), 6.97–7.02 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.30–7.36 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.61 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 50.3 (C-5), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 56.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 56.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 104.2 (C-2'), 110.0 (C-6'), 111.3 (C-5'), 114.6 (C-3"), 124.0 (C-1"), 127.8 (C-2"), 131.2 (C-1'), 146.3 (C-4'), 149.5 (C-3'), 153.7 (C-2), 159.6 (C-4"), 167.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 342.1216; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 365.1113; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 365.1108.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1,3-diphenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (9a).



In a MW glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and sealed with a cap, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.606 mmol) and **7a** (0.087 g, 0.73 mmol) was subjected to MW irradiation (200 W) at 140 °C for 1.0 h under an N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. Subsequently, DMFDMA (0.216 g, 1.82 mmol) was added, followed by MW (200 W) irradiated at 140 °C for 30 min. The crude was extracted with  $CH_2Cl_2$  (2 x 25 mL), the organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), and the solvent removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 9:1), resulting in

**9a** (0.170 g, 91%) as white crystals. *R*<sub>f</sub> 0.31 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 186–187 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{\nu}$  = 3054, 1746, 1698, 1640, 1432, 1379, 1254, 1133, 768, 745, 695, 635 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.62 (s, 6H, N(*CH*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 6.99 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.25–7.36 (m, 2H, H-4', H-4"), 7.38–7.52 (m, 8H, ArH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 43.2 (N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 102.3 (C-5), 124.6 (C-2'), 126.3 (C-4'), 126.4 (C-2"), 127.7 (C-4"), 128.8 (C-3' or C-3"), 129.0 (C-3" or C-3'), 132.5 (C-1"), 133.3 (*C*H=), 138.1 (C-1'), 153.5 (C-2), 164.0 (C-4). EM (70 eV): *m/z* 307 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 292 (28), 160 (32), 159 (28), 104 (14), 83 (17), 77 (13). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 307.1321; found: 307.1326.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9b).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.606 mmol), **7b** (0.097 g, 0.73 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.216 g, 1.82 mmol) gave **9b** (0.187 g, 96%) as a pale yellow solid.  $R_f$  0.29 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 143.5–144.2 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3327, 3283, 1711, 1646, 1593, 1546, 1497, 1440, 1315, 1230, 751, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): <math>\delta$  2.39 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.63 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 6.99 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.23–7.31 (m, 3H, H-4', H-3"), 7.35–7.39 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.40–7.44 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>-4"), 43.1 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 102.4 (C-5),

124.6 (C-2'), 126.2 (C-4'), 126.3 (C-2"), 129.0 (C-3'), 129.6 (C-3"), 129.8 (C-1"), 133.2 (*C*H=), 137.6 (C-4"), 138.2 (C-1'), 153.7 (C-2), 164.2 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 321.1477; found: 321.1477.

#### (E) - 5 - ((Dimethylamino) methylene) - 3 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) - 1 - phenylimidazolidine - 2, 4 - dione (9c).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6a** (0.100 g, 0.606 mmol), **7c** (0.109 g, 0.73 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.216 g, 1.82 mmol) afforded **9c** (0.201 g, 98%) as a pale yellow solid.  $R_f$  0.25 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 158–159 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2922$ , 1778, 1716, 1502, 1444, 1405, 1377, 1200, 1159, 811, 754, 692 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.64 (s, 6H, N(*CH*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.83 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.96–6.99 (m, 2H, H-3"), 6.99 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.27–7.30 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.36–7.39 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.39–7.41 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.41–7.44 (m, 2H, H-3'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  43.2

(N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 102.3 (C-5), 114.3 (C-3"), 124.5 (C-2'), 125.1 (C-1"), 126.2 (C-4'), 127.8 (C-2"), 128.9 (C-3'), 133.2 (*C*H=), 138.1 (C-1'), 153.8 (C-2), 158.9 (C-4"), 164.3 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 337.1426; found: 337.1426.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9d).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol), **7a** (0.080 g, 0.67 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.200 g, 1.67 mmol) yielded **9d** (0.165 g, 92%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.26 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 175–176 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2923$ , 1743, 1698, 1643, 1375, 1247, 1128, 1061, 967, 918, 745 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.39 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.65 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 7.00 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.21–7.25 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.27–7.31 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.32–7.37 (m, 1H, H-4''), 7.43–7.49 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.50–7.55 (m, 2H, H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 43.3 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 102.6 (C-

5), 124.5 (C-2'), 126.4 (C-2"), 127.6 (C-4"), 128.9 (C-3"), 129.6 (C-3'), 132.6 (C-1"), 133.1 (*C*H=), 135.6 (C-4'), 136.2 (C-1'), 153.6 (C-2), 164.0 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 321.1477; found: 321.1473.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1,3-di-p-tolylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (9e).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol), **7b** (0.089 g, 0.67 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.200 g, 1.67 mmol) furnished **9e** (0.178 g, 95%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.24 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 132–133 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2922$ , 1745, 1697, 1637, 1511, 1377, 1252, 1131, 815 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.36 (s, 6H, 2CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.62 (s, 6H, (NCH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 6.95 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.19–7.22 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.23–7.25 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.25–7.27 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.34–7.36 (m, 2H, H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 21.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 43.3 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 102.7 (C-5), 124.5 (C-2'), 126.3 (C-2''), 129.59 (C-3' or C-3''), 129.64 (C-3'' or C-3'), 129.9 (C-1''), 133.0

(CH=), 135.7 (C-1'), 136.2 (C-4'), 137.6 (C-4"), 153.8 (C-2), 164.3 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF,  $[M^+]$ ): m/z calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 335.1634;  $[M^++Na(23)]$ : 358.1531; found  $[M^++Na(23)]$ : 358.1526.

#### (E) - 5 - ((Dimethylamino) methylene) - 3 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) - 1 - (p - tolyl) imidazolidine - 2, 4 - dione (9f).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6b** (0.100 g, 0.56 mmol), **7c** (0.100 g, 0.67 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.200 g, 1.67 mmol) provided **9f** (0.192 g, 98%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.19 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 161–163 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2957$ , 2923, 1767, 1705, 1512, 1440, 1403, 1373, 1194, 1157, 812, 770, 747 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.36 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>), 2.63 (s, 6H, (NC*H*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.82 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.91–6.96 (m, 2H, H-3"), 6.93 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.27–7.32 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.33–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 

21.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 43.3 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 103.0 (C-5), 114.3 (C-3"), 126.0 (C-2"), 126.2 (C-2'), 129.5 (C-3'), 129.9 (C-1'), 131.1 (C-

1"), 132.7 (*C*H=), 137.5 (C-4'), 154.0 (C-2), 158.0 (C-4"), 164.2 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 351.1583; found: 351.1583.

#### (E) - 5 - ((Dimethylamino) methylene) - 1 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) - 3 - phenylimidazolidine - 2, 4 - dione (9g).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol), **7a** (0.073 g, 0.61 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.183 g, 1.54 mmol) furnished **9g** (0.163 g, 95%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.20 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 159–160 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2964$ , 2939, 1768, 1708, 1509, 1445, 1411, 1302, 1244, 1175, 1154, 1022, 825 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.63 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.82 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.93–6.96 (m, 3H, CH=, H-3'), 7.28–7.31 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.31–7.34 (m, 1H, H-4''), 7.42–7.46 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.48–7.51 (m, 2H, H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  43.4

(N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.6 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 102.9 (C-5), 114.3 (C-3'), 126.0 (C-2'), 126.4 (C-2"), 127.6 (C-4"), 129.0 (C-3"), 131.1 (C-1'), 132.6 (C-1"), 132.8 (*C*H=), 153.9 (C-2), 158.1 (C-4'), 164.1 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 337.1426; found: 337.1427.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9h).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol), **7b** (0.081 g, 0.61 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.183 g, 1.54 mmol) generated **9h** (0.178 g, 99%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.18 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 160–161 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{\nu} = 2936$ , 1742, 1692, 1634, 1509, 1375, 1244, 1138, 1028, 970, 819, 779, 760 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.36 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>), 2.63 (s, 6H, N(*CH*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.82 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.92–6.96 (m, 2H, H-3'), 6.93 (m, 1H, *CH*=), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.27–7.32 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.33–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 

21.2 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 43.3 (N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 103.0 (C-5), 114.3 (C-3'), 126.0 (C-2'), 126.2 (C-2"), 129.5 (C-3"), 130.0 (C-1") 131.1 (C-1'), 132.7 (*C*H=), 137.6 (C-4"), 154.0 (C-2), 158.0 (C-4'), 164.2 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 351.1583; found: 351.1587.

#### (E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9i).



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6c** (0.100 g, 0.51 mmol), **7c** (0.091 g, 0.61 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.183 g, 1.54 mmol) provided **9i** (0.182 g, 97%) as a white solid.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.15 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 140–141 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{\nu} = 2932$ , 2836, 1742, 1684, 1633, 1509, 1440, 1381, 1240, 1127, 1023, 759 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.61 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.79 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.90–6.97 (m, 4H, H-3', H-3''), 6.92 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.27–7.30 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.35–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

δ 43.2 (N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.4 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 102.9 (C-5), 114.23 (C-3' or C-3''), 114.25 (C-3" or C-3'), 125.3 (C-1"), 126.0 (C-2"), 127.7 (C-2'), 131.1 (C-1'), 132.7 (*C*H=), 154.0 (C-2), 158.0 (C-4' or C-4"), 159.0 (C-4" or C-4'), 164.2 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 367.1532; found: 367.1528.

(E)-1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (9j). (Z)-1-(3,4-



**Dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (9j').** Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6d** (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol), **7a** (0.063 g, 0.53 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.158 g, 1.33 mmol) afforded a mixture of **9j/9j'** (70:30) (0.157 g, 96%) as a yellow oil.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.35 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). IR (film):  $\bar{\nu} = 2923$ , 1746, 1677, 1630, 1511, 1439, 1375, 1229, 1127, 1022, 760, 737, 682 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.65 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.88 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.89 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.86–6.92 (m, 2H, H-5', H-6'), 6.95 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 6.94–6.98 (m, 2H, H-2'). 7.30–7.35 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.42–7.46 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.46–7.50 (m, 2H, H-2"). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19j'**: δ 3.19 (s, N(*CH*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.90 (s, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 43.3 (N(*CH*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 56.1 (2*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 102.7 (C-5), 108.8 (C-2'), 111.0 (C-5'), 116.7 (C-6'), 126.3 (C-2"), 127.7 (C-4"), 128.9 (C-3"), 131.2 (C-1'), 132.5 (C-1"), 133.0 (*C*H=), 147.5 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.1 (C-4' or C-3'), 153.8 (C-2), 164.0 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19j'**: δ 44.9, 105.6, 111.5, 111.8, 120.9, 127.1, 127.5, 132.7, 137.0, 148.8, 149.7, 150.9, 158.8. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 367.1532; found: 367.1526.

#### (E)-1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9k). (Z)-1-(3,4-



dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9k'). Following the procedure for 9a, a mixture of 6d (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol), 7b (0.071 g, 0.53 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.158 g, 1.33 mmol) resulted in a mixture of 9k/9k' (80:20) (0.160 g, 94%) as a yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.30 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2923$ , 1716, 1637, 1593, 1513, 1439, 1405, 1152, 812, 750, 691 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.35 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.64 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.87 (s, 3H,

CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.89 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.85–6.92 (m, 2H, H-5', H-6'), 6.94 (s, 1H, CH=), 6.97 (d, J = 2.0 Hz 2H, H-2'), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.32–7.36 (m, 2H, H-2"). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19k'**:  $\delta$  3.19 (s, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.90 (s, CH<sub>3</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 43.2 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 56.10 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 56.12 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 102.9 (C-5), 108.9 (C-2'), 111.1 (C-5'), 116.7 (C-6'), 126.2 (C-2"), 129.6 (C-3"), 129.8 (C-1"), 131.3 (C-1'), 132.9 (CH=), 137.6 (C-4"), 147.5 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.2 (C-4' or C-3'), 154.0 (C-2), 164.1 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19k'**:  $\delta$  44.9, 56.14, 111.6, 111.9, 120.9, 126.6, 129.4, 136.7, 137.4, 148.9, 149.7, 159.0. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 381.1689; found: 381.1687.

### (*E*)-1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9l). (Z)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (9l').



Following the procedure for **9a**, a mixture of **6d** (0.100 g, 0.44 mmol), **7c** (0.080 g, 0.53 mmol), and DMFDMA (0.158 g, 1.33 mmol) delivered a mixture of **9l/9l'** (75:25) (0.164 g, 93%) as a yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.25 (hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2929$ , 2835, 1743, 1685, 1634, 1509, 1380, 1239, 1125, 1024, 758 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.65 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.87 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.89 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.86–6.89 (m, 2H, H-5', H-6'), 6.92–6.98 (m, 3H, H-2', H-3"), 6.94 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.35–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2").

Signals attributed to the minor isomer **191**': δ 3.19 (s, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.90 (s, CH<sub>3</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 43.2 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 55.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 56.10 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 56.13 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 102.8 (C-5), 108.9 (C-2'), 111.1 (C-5'), 114.3 (C-3"), 116.7 (C-6'), 125.2 (C-1"), 127.7 (C-2"), 131.3 (C-1'), 132.8 (CH=), 147.5 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.2 (C-4' or C-3'), 154.1 (C-2), 159.0 (C-4"), 164.3 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **191**': δ 44.9, 105.8, 111.6, 111.9, 114.2, 120.9, 125.4, 127.2, 128.0, 136.7, 148.9, 149.7, 158.8, 159.2. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 397.1638; found: 397.1639.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-1,3-diphenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (11a).



In a MW glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and sealed with a cap, a mixture of **9a** (0.100 g, 0.33 mmol) and **10a** (0.042 g, 0.36 mmol) in AcOH (0.5 mL) was subjected to MW (150 W) irradiation at 100 °C for 2.0 h under an N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. Absolute EtOH (5.0 mL) was added to the crude, and the precipitate was filtered, washed with absolute EtOH (2 x 5 mL), and dried under vacuum, leading to **11a** (0.115 g, 93%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.57 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 257–258 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3260$ , 3158, 1741, 1689, 1618, 1499, 1388, 1216, 1179, 1127, 939, 730, 678 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  6.84 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.15 (br t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-5""), 7.22 (br t, J

= 8.5 Hz, 1H, H-6""), 7.26 (br d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, H-4""), 7.43 (br d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-7""), 7.45–7.50 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.52–7.60 (m, 5H,

ArH), 7.60–7.66 (m, 4H, ArH), 8.96 (br s, 1H, N*H*), 9.06 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H, H-2<sup>···</sup>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 109.3 (C-5), 111.2 (CH=), 111.7 (C-4<sup>···</sup>), 117.5 (C-7<sup>···</sup>), 120.9 (C-5<sup>···</sup>), 122.9 (C-6<sup>···</sup>), 124.8 (C-3<sup>···</sup>), 126.6 (2ArH), 127.8 (C-3a<sup>···</sup>), 128.3 (ArH), 128.4 (2ArH), 128.9 (ArH), 129.2 (2ArH), 129.7 (C-2<sup>···</sup>), 130.0 (2ArH), 131.8 (Ar), 133.1 (Ar), 135.5 (C-7a<sup>···</sup>), 151.4 (C-2), 161.2 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 379.1321; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 402.1218; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 402.1213.

#### (E) - 5 - ((1H - Indol - 3 - yl) methylene) - 1 - phenyl - 3 - (p - tolyl) imidazolidine - 2, 4 - dione (11b).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9b** (0.100 g, 0.31 mmol) and **10a** (0.040 g, 0.34 mmol) gave **11b** (0.113 g, 92%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.55 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 156–157 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3320, 3050, 1752, 1687, 1628, 1518, 1399, 1215, 1176, 1123, 1102, 939, 805, 728, 677 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-$ *d* $<sub>6</sub>): <math>\delta$  2.38 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>), 6.57 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-5'''), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-6'''), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, H-4'''), 7.33–7.37 (m, 2H, H-3''), 7.44 (m, 2H, H-2''), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, H-7'''), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H, H-2'), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 8.86 (s, 1H, H-2'''), 11.83 (s, 1H, NH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125

MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  20.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 107.9 (C-5), 108.9 (CH=), 112.3 (C-4"), 116.9 (C-7"), 120.3 (C-5"), 122.3 (C-6"), 125.1 (C-3"), 127.1 (C-2"), 127.4 (C-3a"), 128.77 (C-4'), 128.84 (C-2'), 129.4 (C-3"), 129.45 (C-1"), 129.50 (C-2"), 129.9 (C-3'), 133.4 (C-1'), 135.7 (C-7a"), 137.7 (C-4"), 151.1 (C-2), 160.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 393.1477; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 416.1375; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 416.1369.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (11c).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9c** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and **10a** (0.038 g, 0.32 mmol) provided **11c** (0.110 g, 90%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.49 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 258–259 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3310, 1753, 1692, 1517, 1492, 1400, 1250, 1210, 1163, 1127, 1102, 939, 810, 730, 687 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-$ *d* $<sub>6</sub>): <math>\delta$  3.82 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.58 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.04–7.12 (m, 3H, H-3", H-5"), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H, H-6"), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4"), 7.42–7.48 (m, 3H, H-2", H-7"), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, H-2'), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 8.87 (s, 1H, H-2"), 11.83 (s, 1H, NH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  55.4 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 107.9 (C-5), 108.9 (*C*H=), 112.3 (C-4"), 114.1 (C-3"), 116.9 (C-7"), 120.4 (C-

5<sup>°°</sup>), 122.3 (C-6<sup>°°</sup>), 124.6 (C-1<sup>°°</sup>), 125.2 (C-3<sup>°°</sup>), 127.4 (C-3a<sup>°°</sup>), 128.70 (C-2<sup>°</sup>), 128.77 (C-4<sup>°</sup>), 128.85 (C-2<sup>°</sup>), 129.5 (C-2<sup>°°</sup>), 129.9 (C-3<sup>°</sup>), 133.4 (C-1<sup>°</sup>), 135.7 (C-7a<sup>°°</sup>), 151.3 (C-2), 158.9 (C-4<sup>°°</sup>), 161.0 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 409.1426; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 432.1324; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 432.1319.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (11d).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9d** (0.100 g, 0.31 mmol) and **10a** (0.040 g, 0.34 mmol) afforded **11d** (0.115 g, 94%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.46 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 159–160 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3323$ , 1744, 1689, 1631, 1512, 1498, 1399, 1216, 1166, 1122, 1106, 937, 746, 691 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  2.44 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>), 6.59 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-5<sup>'''</sup>), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-6<sup>'''</sup>), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4<sup>'''</sup>), 7.43–7.51 (m, 6H, H-2', H-3', H-4'', H-7<sup>'''</sup>), 7.51–7.59 (m, 4H, H-2'', H-3''), 8.87 (s, 1H, H-2<sup>'''</sup>), 11.85 (s, 2H, N*H*). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  20.9 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 108.0 (C-5), 109.0 (*C*H=), 112.3 (C-4<sup>'''</sup>), 117.0 (C-7<sup>'''</sup>), 120.4 (C-5<sup>'''</sup>), 122.3 (C-6<sup>'''</sup>), 125.1 (C-3<sup>'''</sup>), 127.3 (C-2<sup>''</sup>), 127.4 (C-3a<sup>'''</sup>), 128.1 (C-4<sup>''</sup>), 128.6 (C-2<sup>'</sup>), 128.9 (C-3<sup>''</sup>),

129.5 (C-2<sup>\*\*</sup>), 130.4 (C-3<sup>\*</sup>), 130.7 (C-1<sup>\*</sup>), 132.1 (C-1<sup>\*\*</sup>), 135.7 (C-7a<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 138.4 (C-4<sup>\*</sup>), 151.1 (C-2), 160.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 394.1556; found: 394.1573.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-1,3-di-p-tolylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (11e).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9e** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and **10a** (0.038 g, 0.33 mmol) yielded **11e** (0.118 g, 97%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.46 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 277–278 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3325$ , 1750, 1695, 1611, 1515, 1399, 1211, 1161, 1125, 1103, 823, 735 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.42 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>-4"), 2.48 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>-4'), 6.79 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.14 (ddd, J = 8.0, 7.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H, H-5""), 7.21 (ddd, J = 8.1, 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H, H-6""), 7.28 (dt, J = 8.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H, H-4""), 7.31–7.34 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.37–7.42 (m, 4H, H-2", H-3"), 7.42–7.47 (m, 3H, H-2', H-7"), 8.79 (br s, 1H, NH), 9.04 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>-4"), 21.5

(CH<sub>3</sub>-4'), 109.5 (C-5), 110.8 (CH=), 111.8 (C-4'''), 117.7 (C-7'''), 120.9 (C-5'''), 123.0 (C-6'''), 125.4 (C-3'''), 126.6 (C-2''), 128.0 (C-3''), 128.3 (C-2'), 129.3 (C-1''), 129.6 (C-2'''), 130.0 (C-3''), 130.6 (C-1'), 130.7 (C-3'), 135.6 (C-7a'''), 138.4 (C-4''), 139.0 (C-4'), 151.8 (C-2), 161.6 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 408.1712; found: 408.1718.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (11f).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9f** (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol) and **10a** (0.037 g, 0.31 mmol) furnished **11f** (0.115 g, 95%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.45 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 274–275 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3323$ , 1750, 1707, 1646, 1517, 1394, 1213, 1173, 1099, 1032, 828, 734 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.49 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.86 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.79 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.02–7.07 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.14 (tm, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-5"), 7.21 (tm, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-6"), 7.30 (br d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4"), 7.37–7.43 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.45 (br d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-7"), 7.47–7.51 (m, 2H, H-2"), 8.77 (br s, 1H, NH), 9.03 (br s, 1H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 109.4 (C-5), 110.7 (C-6), 111.7 (C-4"), 114.5 (C-3"), 117.6 (C-7"), 120.8

(C-5<sup>\*\*</sup>), 122.9 (C-6<sup>\*\*</sup>), 124.5 (C-1<sup>\*\*</sup>), 125.3 (C-3<sup>\*\*</sup>), 127.8 (C-3a<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 127.9 (C-2<sup>\*\*</sup>), 128.2 (C-2<sup>\*\*</sup>), 129.5 (C-2<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 130.4 (C-1<sup>\*</sup>), 130.6 (C-3<sup>\*\*</sup>), 135.5 (C-7a<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 138.9 (C-4<sup>\*</sup>), 151.7 (C-2), 159.3 (C-4<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 161.5 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF,  $[M^+]$ ): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 423.1583; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 446.1481; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 446.1475.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4-dione (11g).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9g** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and **10a** (0.036 g, 0.31 mmol) produced **11g** (0.111 g, 91%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.38 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 251–252 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3329$ , 1741, 1693, 1611, 1502, 1379, 1249, 1214, 1170, 1133, 1020, 730, 683 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  3.87 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.52 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.08 (tm, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-5"), 7.17 (tm, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-6"), 7.18–7.22 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.30 (br d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4"), 7.43–7.47 (m, 2H, H-4", H-7"), 7.50–7.53 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.54–7.57 (m, 4H, H-2", H-3"), 8.84 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H, H-2"), 11.82 (br s, 1H, N*H*). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 108.0 (C-5), 109.0 (*C*H=), 112.3 (C-4"), 115.1 (C-3'), 117.3 (C-7"), 120.4 (C-5"),

122.3 (C-6'"), 125.6 (C-3""), 125.7 (C-1'), 127.3 (C-3"), 127.4 (C-3a""), 128.1 (C-4"), 128.9 (C-2"), 129.4 (C-2""), 130.2 (C-2'), 132.2 (C-1"), 135.7 (C-7a""), 151.2 (C-2), 159.3 (C-4'), 160.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 410.1505; found: 410.1513.

(E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (11h).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9h** (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol) and **10a** (0.037 g, 0.31 mmol) generated **11h** (0.116 g, 96%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.48 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 263.5-265.0 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3321$ , 1748, 1694, 1614, 1513, 1396, 1256, 1215, 1164, 1125, 1103, 944, 824, 727 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  2.38 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>), 3.87 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.52 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-5"), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H-6"), 7.17–7.21 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4"), 7.33–7.36 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.40–7.43 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-7"), 7.49–7.53 (m, 2H, H-2'), 8.85 (s, 1H, H-2"), 11.79 (s, 1H, NH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

 $(125 \text{ MHz}, \text{DMSO-}d_6): \delta 20.8 (CH_3), 55.5 (CH_3O), 108.0 (C-5), 108.8 (CH=), 112.2 (C-4'''), 115.0 (C-3'), 117.0 (C-7'''), 120.3 (C-5'''), 122.2 (C-6'''), 125.5 (C-3'''), 125.7 (C-1'), 127.0 (C-2''), 127.4 (C-3a'''), 129.3 (C-3'', C-2'''), 129.5 (C-1''), 130.2 (C-2'), 135.7 (C-7a'''), 137.6 (C-4''), 151.3 (C-2), 159.2 (C-4'), 160.8 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]):$ *m*/*z*calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 423.1583; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 446.1481; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 446.1475.

#### (E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-1,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (11i).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **9i** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and **10a** (0.035 g, 0.30 mmol) formed **11i** (0.116 g, 97%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.41 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 259–260 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3342$ , 1748, 1694, 1513, 1392, 1300, 1243, 1208, 1160, 1122, 1024, 830, 818, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  3.81 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.86 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.50 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.03–7.10 (m, 3H, H-3', H-5'''), 7.13–7.20 (m, 3H, H-3'', H-6'''), 7.29 (br d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4'''), 7.40–7.46 (m, 3H, H-2', H-7'''), 7.46–7.53 (m, 2H, H-2''), 8.84 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H, H-2'''), 11.80 (br s, 1H, NH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  55.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 55.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 108.4 (C-5), 109.2 (CH=), 112.7 (C-4'''), 114.6 (C-3'), 115.5 (C-3''), 117.4 (C-7'''),

120.8 (C-5<sup>\*\*</sup>), 122.7 (C-6<sup>\*\*</sup>), 125.0 (C-1<sup>\*</sup>), 126.0 (C-3<sup>\*\*</sup>), 126.1 (C-1<sup>\*</sup>), 127.8 (C-3a<sup>\*\*</sup>), 129.1 (C-2<sup>\*</sup>), 129.7 (C-2<sup>\*\*</sup>), 130.6 (C-2<sup>\*</sup>), 136.1 (C-7a<sup>\*\*</sup>), 151.9 (C-2), 159.3 (C-4<sup>\*</sup>), 159.7 (C-4<sup>\*\*</sup>), 161.5 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 440.1610; found: 440.1626.

#### (E) - 5 - ((1H - Indol - 3 - yl) methylene) - 1 - (3, 4 - dimethoxyphenyl) - 3 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) imidazolidine - 2, 4 - dione (11j).



Following the procedure for **11a**, a mixture of **91** (0.100 g, 0.25 mmol) and **10a** (0.032 g, 0.28 mmol) delivered **11j** (0.114 g, 96%) as a green solid.  $R_f$  0.15 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 222.5–224.0 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3339$ , 1750, 1693, 1508, 1399, 1410, 1252, 1236, 1211, 1163, 1125, 1026, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  3.78 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 3.81 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 3.87 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.53 (s, 1H, *CH*=), 7.05–7.21 (m, 7H, H-2', H-5', H-6', H-3", H-5"", H-6""), 7.31 (br d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H-4""), 7.40–7.46 (m, 3H, H-2", H-7""), 8.83 (br s, 1H, H-2""), 11.80 (br s, 1H, NH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  55.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 55.7 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 55.8 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 108.1 (C-5), 108.9 (*C*H=), 112.1 (C-2"), 112.3 (C-4""), 112.5 (C-6"), 114.2 (C-3"),

117.1 (C-7'"), 120.4 (C-5'"), 121.4 (C-5'), 122.3 (C-6'"), 124.7 (C-1"), 125.7 (C-3""), 125.8 (C-1'), 127.5 (C-3a""), 128.7 (C-2"), 129.3 (C-2"), 135.7 (C-7a""), 149.0 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.4 (C-4' or C-3'), 151.4 (C-2), 158.9 (C-4"), 161.1 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 470.1716; found: 470.1729.

#### Methyl (S)-(1-phenylethyl)glycinate (13).



At rt and under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, **5** (1.26 g, 8.26 mmol) was added to a mixture of **12** (1.00 g, 8.26 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.28 g, 16.50 mmol) in anhydrous acetone (5 mL). After heating at 60 °C for 5 h, the mixture was filtered, and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 95:5) to provide **13** (1.39 g, 88%) as a yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.41

(hexane/EtOAc, 7:3).  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -602.3$  (*c* 0.37, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3446$ , 3413, 2956, 1722, 1613, 1525, 1438, 1368, 1219, 1199, 1147, 988, 727, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.36 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 2.03 (br s, 1H, NH), 3.20–3.30 (m, 2H, H-2), 3.67 (s, 3H, CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.78 (q, *J* = 7.0, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.23–7.32 (m, 5H, ArH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  24.0 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 48.4 (C-2), 51.4 (CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), 57.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 126.5 (C-2'), 126.9 (C-4'), 128.3 (C-3'), 144.3 (C-1'), 172.7 (CO<sub>2</sub>Me). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: 194.1181; found: 194.1177.

#### (S,E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (14a).



In a threaded ACE glass pressure tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and sealed with a Teflon screw cap, a mixture of **13** (1.00 g, 5.18 mmol) and **7a** (0.924 g, 7.76 mmol) was heated at 80 °C for 12 h. At rt and under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, DMFDMA (1.847 g, 15.52 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C for 12 h. The crude was extracted with  $CH_2Cl_2$  (2 x 25 mL), the organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), the solvent was removed under vacuum, and the

residue purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 9:1), leading to **14a** (1.58 g, 90%) as yellow crystals.  $R_f 0.30$  (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 219–221 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -302.0$  (c 0.021, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). IR (KBr):  $\bar{v} = 1729$ , 1680, 1635, 1492, 1393, 1134, 1105, 948, 912, 811 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  1.80 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 3.06 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 5.88 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.08 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.27–7.34 (m, 2H, H-4', H-4"), 7.36–7.41 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, H-3"), 7.51 (br d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  16.9 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 44.9 (N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 49.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 101.5 (C-5), 126.5 (C-2"), 126.6 (C-2'), 127.4 (C-4' or C-4"), 127.5 (C-4" or C-4'), 128.8 (C-3', C-3"), 132.8 (C-1"), 137.3 (CH=), 140.4 (C-1'), 152.1 (C-2), 158.9 (C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 335.1634; found: 335.1646.

#### (S,E)-3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-((dimethylamino)methylene)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (14b).



Following the procedure for **14a**, a mixture of **13** (1.00 g, 5.18 mmol), **7d** (1.191 g, 7.76 mmol), and DMFDMA (1.847 g, 15.52 mmol) gave **14b** (1.77 g, 93%) as yellow crystals.  $R_f$  0.23 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3); mp 170–171 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12.4$  (c 0.020, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). IR (film):  $\bar{\upsilon} = 2983$ , 2929, 1727, 1677, 1629, 1496, 1407, 1362, 1132, 1085, 1034, 947, 913, 837, 825, 757, 700, 662 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H

RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.77 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H, C*H*<sub>3</sub>CH), 3.03 (s, 6H, N(C*H*<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 5.84 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>C*H*), 6.07 (s, 1H, C*H*=), 7.26–7.32 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.33–7.40 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.40–7.44 (m, 2H, H-2"), 7.48–7.53 (m, 2H, H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  16.8 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 44.9 (N(*C*H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 49.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 101.2 (C-5), 126.4 (C-2'), 127.5 (C-4'), 127.6 (C-2"), 128.8 (C-3'), 128.9 (C-3"), 131.4 (C-4"), 132.8 (C-1"), 137.6 (*C*H=), 140.2 (C-1'), 151.7 (C-2), 158.5 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 370.1322; found: 370.1336.

#### (S,E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-1-(1-phenylethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (14c).



Following the procedure for **14a**, a mixture of **13** (1.00 g, 5.18 mmol), **7b** (1.032 g, 7.76 mmol), and DMFDMA (1.847 g, 15.52 mmol) afforded **14c** (1.76 g, 97%) as yellow crystals.  $R_f$  0.19 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3); mp 109–110 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -80.3$  (c 0.07, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{\upsilon} = 2980$ , 1721, 1669, 1611, 1516, 1389, 1357, 1139, 1097, 1074, 1035, 994, 911, 820, 758, 703, 667 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN

(600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.77 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 2.37 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>Ar), 3.02 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 5.85 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.04 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.24 (br d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-3"), 7.26–7.31 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.34–7.39 (m, 6H, H-2', H-3', H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  17.0 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 21.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>Ar), 44.9 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 49.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 101.6 (C-5), 126.5 (C-2'), 126.6 (C-2"), 127.5 (C-4'), 128.9 (C-3'), 129.5 (C-3"), 130.2 (C-1"), 137.3 (CH=), 137.4 (C-4"), 140.5 (C-1'), 152.3 (C-2), 159.1 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>+H]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 350.1869; found: 350.1863.

#### (S,E)-5-((Dimethylamino)methylene)- 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (14d).



Following the procedure for **14a**, a mixture of **13** (1.00 g, 5.18 mmol), **7c** (1.156 g, 7.76 mmol), and DMFDMA (1.85 g, 15.52 mmol) provided **14d** (1.80 g, 95%) as a brown resin.  $R_f$  0.12 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3);  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -43.5$  (c 0.05, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{\upsilon} = 2951$ , 1728, 1650, 1513, 1402, 1367, 1302, 1249, 1201, 1171, 1022, 836, 752, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 

1.77 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 3.01 (s, 6H, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 5.83 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.04 (s, 1H, CH=), 6.97 (br d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, H-3"), 7.25–7.31 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.34–7.42 (m, 6H, H-2', H-3', H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  17.0 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 44.9 (N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 49.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 101.6 (C-5), 114.3 (C-3"), 125.6 (C-1"), 126.5 (C-2'), 127.5 (C-4'), 128.0 (C-2"), 128.9 (C-3'), 137.3 (CH=), 140.4 (C-1'), 152.4 (C-2), 158.8 (C-4"), 159.2 (C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 366.1818; found: 366.1825.

#### (S,E)-(2,5-Dioxo-1-phenyl-3-(1-phenylethyl)14yrrolidine14e-4-yliden)methyl acetate (15a).



In a round-bottom flask (50 mL), a mixture of **14a** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and acetic anhydride (0.060 g, 0.59 mmol) was heated at rt for 12 h. The crude was filtered and the residue purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 95:5) to obtain **15a** (0.09 g, 87%) as white crystals.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.57 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 135–136 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25}$  = +20.7 (c 0.14, MeOH). IR (film):

 $\bar{v}$  = 1766, 1731, 1687, 1502, 1406, 1369, 1186, 1164, 1127, 893, 850, 761, 744, 691, 641 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.64 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>), 1.65 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.71 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.02–7.07 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.08–7.11 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.11–7.17 (m, 3H, H-3', H-4''), 7.24–7.27 (m, 4H, H-2'', H-3''), 7.50 (s, 1H, CH=). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  18.5 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 20.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>), 50.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 114.5 (C-4), 122.7 (CH=), 125.8 (C-2'), 126.0 (C-2''), 127.2 (C-4'), 128.2 (C-4''), 128.5 (C-3'), 129.0 (C-3''), 131.4 (C-1'), 140.6 (C-1''), 153.1 (C-2), 162.5 (C-5), 165.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 350.1267; found: 350.1263.

#### (S,E)-(1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,5-dioxo-3-(1-phenylethyl)14yrrolidine14e-4-yliden)methyl acetate (15b).



Following the procedure for **14a**, a mixture of **14b** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and acetic anhydride (0.055 g, 0.54 mmol) yielded **15b** (0.087 g, 84%) as white crystals.  $R_f$  0.60 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 131-132 °C. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -37.2 (c 0.140, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 1767, 1732, 1688, 1497, 1408, 1370, 1186, 1165, 1229, 1091, 896, 852, 829, 758, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.87 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz,

3H,  $CH_3CH$ ), 1.88 (s, 3H,  $CH_3CO_2$ ), 5.93 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H,  $CH_3CH$ ), 7.26–7.30 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.31 (br d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, H-2"), 7.34–7.39 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.43–7.49 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.73 (s, 1H, CH=). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz,  $CDCI_3$ ):  $\delta$  18.5 ( $CH_3CH$ ), 20.2 ( $CH_3CO_2$ ), 51.0 ( $CH_3CH$ ), 114.3 (C-4), 122.9 (CH=), 125.7 (C-2"), 127.1 (C-2'), 127.3 (C-4"), 128.5 (C-3"), 129.2 (C-3'), 130.0 (C-1'), 133.8 (C-4'), 140.4 (C-1"), 152.7 (C-1'), 162.3 (C-5), 165.4 ( $CH_3CO_2$ ). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for  $C_{20}H_{17}CIN_2O_4$ : 384.0877; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 407.0775; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 407.0769.

## (S,E)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-diona (16a). (S,Z)-5-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-diona (17a).



In a round-bottom flask (50 mL), a mixture of **14a** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and **10a** (0.051 g, 0.44 mmol) in glacial AcOH (2 mL) was heated at 110 °C for 4 h. The crude was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 × 25 mL), the organic layer dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), the solvent removed under vacuum, and the residue purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 95:5) to generate a mixture of **16a/17a** (90:10, 0.99 g, 85%) as a yellow solid.  $R_f$  0.61 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 219–221 °C. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>*p*</sub><sup>25</sup> = +4.5° (c 0.16, MeOH). IR (KBr):  $\bar{\nu}$  = 3328, 1741, 1698, 1627, 1492, 1396, 1216, 1128, 770, 744, 690, 640 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H,

CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.04 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.62 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.12–7.16 (m, 1H, H-5<sup>'''</sup>), 7.18–7.21 (m, 2H, H-6<sup>'''</sup>, H-7<sup>'''</sup>), 7.23–7.25 (m, 1H, H-4<sup>''</sup>), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, H-4<sup>'</sup>), 7.41–7.45 (m, 1H, H-4<sup>''</sup>), 7.45–7.49 (br t, J = 7.6, 2H, H-3<sup>'</sup>), 7.52–7.59 (m, 6H, H-2<sup>'</sup>, H-2<sup>''</sup>, H-3<sup>''</sup>), 8.72 (br s, 1H, NH), 8.88 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, H-2<sup>'''</sup>). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **17a**:  $\delta$  1.87 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.51 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  16.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 49.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 109.4 (C-3<sup>'''</sup>), 111.6 (C-7<sup>'''</sup>), 112.2 (CH=), 117.4 (C-4<sup>'''</sup>), 120.8 (C-5<sup>'''</sup>), 121.4 (C-5), 122.8 (C-6<sup>'''</sup>), 126.5 (C-2<sup>''</sup>), 126.7 (C-2<sup>'</sup>), 127.9 (C-4<sup>'</sup>), 128.0 (C-3a<sup>'''</sup>), 128.1 (C-4<sup>'''</sup>), 129.0 (C-3<sup>''</sup>), 129.1 (C-2<sup>'''</sup>), 129.2 (C-3<sup>'''</sup>), 131.9 (C-1<sup>''</sup>), 135.3 (C-7a<sup>'''</sup>), 139.2 (C-1<sup>'</sup>), 152.5 (C-2), 161.4 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **17a**:  $\delta$  18.3, 53.2, 106.9, 119.5, 123.5, 125.2, 150.5, 163.0. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 407.1634; found: 407.1636.

### (*S*,*E*)-5-((1*H*-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (16b). (*S*,*Z*)-5-((1*H*-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (17b).



Following the procedure for **16a/17a**, a mixture of **14b** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and **10a** (0.047 g, 0.40 mmol) furnished a mixture of **16b/17b** (92:8, 0.10 g, 90%) as green crystals.  $R_f$  0.58 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 214-216 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +209.4$  (c 0.20, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 3338$ , 3061, 2981, 2931, 1742, 1698, 1624, 1495, 1395, 1217, 1201, 1127, 1091, 1016, 950, 877, 822, 743, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.97 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.03 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.65 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.13–7.22 (m, 4H, H-4", H-5", H-6", H-7"), 7.35 (t, J = 7.3 Hz,

1H, H-4'), 7.45–7.51 (m, 4H, H-3', H-3"), 7.53–7.57 (m, 4H, H-2', H-2"), 8.86 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, H-2""), 8.90 (br, 1H, NH). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **17b**:  $\delta$  1.66 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.58 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  13.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 47.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 106.8 (C-3""), 109.1 (C-7""), 110.2 (CH=), 114.8 (C-4""), 118.3 (C-5""), 118.4 (C-5), 120.3 (C-6""), 124.1 (C-2'), 125.0 (C-2"), 125.39 (C-4'), 125.40 (C-3a""), 126.5 (C-3'), 126.7 (C-2""), 126.8 (C-3""), 127.9 (C-1"), 131.2 (C-4""), 132.8 (C-7a""), 136.5 (C-1'), 149.6 (C-2), 158.6 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **17b**:  $\delta$  14.3, 126.3, 128.4, 150.2. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 441.1244; found: 441.1253.

### (*S*,*E*)-5-((1*H*-Pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (18a). (*S*,*Z*)-5-((1*H*-Pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-3-phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (19a).



 4H, H-2', H-3"), 12.20 (br s, 1H, NH). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19a**: δ 1.98 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.70–7.74 (m, ArH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 16.9 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 50.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 110.8 (C-4"), 112.4 (CH=), 118.1 (C-3"), 119.1 (C-5), 122.8 (C-5""), 126.4 (C-2"), 126.5 (C-2'), 126.6 (C-2""), 127.9 (C-4'), 128.4 (C-4"), 129.0 (C-3'), 129.2 (C-3"), 131.5 (C-1"), 138.9 (C-1'), 152.1 (C-2), 162.6 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19a**: δ 14.1, 125.6, 126.0, 132.4, 167.8. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 357.1477; found: 357.1490.

### (*S*,*E*)-5-((1H-Pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (18b). (*S*,*Z*)-5-((1H-Pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (19b).



Following the procedure for **16a/17a**, a mixture of **14b** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and **10b** (0.027 g, 0.40 mmol) yielded a mixture of **18b/19b** (89:11, 0.085 g, 80%) as a brown oil.  $R_f$  0.77 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3). [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -104.3 (c 0.020, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 3258, 1744, 1698, 1611, 1496, 1412, 1364, 1310, 1219, 1128, 1090, 1033, 1016, 945, 813, 770, 739, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.93 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.87 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.24–6.27 (m, 2H, CH=, H-4<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 6.33–6.35 (m, 1H, H-3<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 6.96 (br s, 1H, H-5<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 7.32–7.36 (m, 1H, H-4<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 7.40–7.45 (m, 4H, H-2<sup>\*</sup>, H-3<sup>\*\*\*</sup>), 7.49–

7.55 (m, 4H, H-2'', H-3''), 12.14 (br s, 1H, NH). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19b**:  $\delta$  1.99 (d, J = 7.3 Hz,  $CH_3CH$ ), 6.04 (q, J = 7.3 Hz,  $CH_3CH$ ), 6.64 (s, H-5'''). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  16.8 ( $CH_3CH$ ), 50.3 ( $CH_3CH$ ), 110.9 (C-4'''), 112.8 (C-6), 118.4 (C-3'''), 118.8 (C-5), 123.0 (C-5'''), 126.5 (C-2'), 126.6 (C-2'''), 127.5 (C-2''), 127.9 (C-4'), 129.0 (C-3'), 129.3 (C-3''), 130.0 (C-4''), 134.0 (C-1''), 138.7 (C-1'), 151.7 (C-2), 162.3 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **19b**:  $\delta$  16.5 ( $CH_3CH$ ), 49.9 ( $CH_3CH$ ). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 391.1088; found: 391.1095.

### (*S*,*E*)-3-Phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)-5-(16yrrolidine-1-ylmethylene)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (20a). (*S*,*Z*)-3-Phenyl-1-(1-phenylethyl)-5-(16yrrolidine-1-ylmethylene)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (21a).



Following the procedure for **16a/17a**, a mixture of **14a** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and **10c** (0.021 g, 0.30 mmol) delivered a mixture of **20a/21a** (90:10, 0.099 g, 92%) as a red oil.  $R_f$  0.25 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3).  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -51.1$  (c 0.200, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{\upsilon} = 1736$ , 1682, 1614, 1500, 1400, 1337, 1227, 1121, 949, 762, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.79 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 1.80–1.86 (m, 4H, H-3''', H-4'''), 3.33–3.39 (m, 2H, H2''', H-5'''), 3.45-3.53 (m, 2H, H-2''', H-5'''), 5.83 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, CH=), 7.26–7.34 (m, 2H, H-4'', H-4''), 7.35–7.41 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.43–7.47

(m, 2H, H-3"), 7.50–7.54 (m, 2H, H-2"). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **21a**: δ 1.74 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.55 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>CH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 16.9 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 25.4 (C-3", C-4""), 49.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 53.7 (C-2", C-5""), 102.0 (C-5), 126.4 (C-2"), 126.5 (C-2'), 127.2 (C-4' or C-4"), 127.4 (C-4" or C-4'), 128.6 (C-3'), 128.7 (C-3"), 132.8 (C-1"), 133.1 (*C*H=), 140.2 (C-1'), 152.0 (C-2), 158.8 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **21a**: δ 14.2, 25.7, 125.6, 126.2, 126.8, 128.4. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 361.1790; found: 361.1790.

### (*S*,*E*)-3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)-5-(16yrrolidine-1-ylmethylene)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (20b). (*S*,*Z*)-3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-(1-phenylethyl)-5-(16yrrolidine-1-ylmethylene)imidazolidine-2,4-dione (21b).



Following the procedure for **16a/17a**, a mixture of **14b** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and **10c** (0.019 g, 0.27 mmol) gave a mixture of **20b/21b** (88:12, 0.089 g, 83%) as a red oil.  $R_f$  0.25 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3). [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -36.0 (c 0.300, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v}$  = 1738, 1685, 1614, 1495, 1402, 1337, 1130, 1091, 949, 758, 699, 660 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.78 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 1.80–1.87 (m, 4H, H-3'", H-4'"), 3.33–3.39 (m, 2H, H-2'", H-5'"), 3.45-3.53 (m, 2H, H-2'", H-5'"), 5.82 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>C*H*), 6.27 (s, 1H, C*H*=), 7.27–7.31 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.32–7.40 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.40–7.43 (m, 2H, H-3"), 7.49–7.52 (m, 2H, H-2"). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **21b**:  $\delta$  1.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, C*H*<sub>3</sub>CH). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  16.9 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 25.4 (C-3", C-4"), 49.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 53.8 (C-2", C-5"), 101.7 (C-5), 126.5 (C-2'), 127.5 (C-4'), 127.6 (C-2"), 128.8 (C-3'), 128.9 (C-3"), 131.5 (C-4"), 132.7 (C-1"), 133.5 (CH=), 140.0 (C-1'), 151.7 (C-2), 158.5 (C-4). Signals attributed to the minor isomer **21b**:  $\delta$  52.2, 127.7, 129.4. HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 395.1401; found: 395.1405.

#### 1,3-Diphenylimidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22a).



In a round-bottom flask, a mixture of **9a** (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.152 g, 0.89 mmol) in dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL) was stirred at rt for 4 h. The crude mixture was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 x 15 mL) and the organic layer was dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>). The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue purified by column chromatography over silica gel (30 g/g mixture, hexane/EtOAc, 90:10), resulting in **22a** (0.074 g,

86%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.61 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 203–204 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1792$ , 1731, 1593, 1498, 1390, 1197, 748, 687, 607 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.45–7.50 (m, 6H, H-2', H-2", H-4', H-4"), 7.51–7.55 (m, 4H, H-3', H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 125.8 (C-2', C-2"), 129.3 (C-4', C-4"), 129.5 (C-3', C-3"), 129.7 (C-1', C-1"), 151.7 (C-2), 155.0 (C-4, C-5). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): m/z calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 267.0770; found: 267.0776.

#### 3-Phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22b).



Method A: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9b** (0.100 g, 0.31 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.152 g, 0.89 mmol) afforded **22b** (0.072 g, 82%) as a white solid.

Method B: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9d** (0.100 g, 0.31 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.152 g, 0.89 mmol) yielded **22b** (0.070 g, 80%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.60 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 125–126 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1729$ , 1606, 1517, 1500, 1399, 1291, 1265, 1210, 1150, 795, 746, 715, 689 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.42 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 7.30–7.38 (m, 4H, H-2', H-3'), 7.45–7.55 (m, 5H, H-2", H-3", H-4"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 21.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 125.7 (C-2'), 125.8 (C-2"), 127.1 (C-1'), 129.2 (C-4"), 129.5 (C-3"), 129.8 (C-1"), 130.1 (C-3'), 139.5 (C-4'), 151.9 (C-2), 155.1 (C-4 or C-5), 155.2 (C-5 or C-4). HRMS (EI, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 280.0848; found: 280.0853.

#### 1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22c).



Method A: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9c** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.146 g, 0.85 mmol) furnished **22c** (0.075 g, 85%) as a white solid.

Method B: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9g** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.147 g, 0.8 mmol) provided **22c** (0.077 g, 87%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.55 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp

142–143 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1727$ , 1620, 1505, 1499, 1392, 1246, 1204, 1163, 1105, 851, 807, 751, 691 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.86 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.98–7.03 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.34–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.43–7.37 (m, 3H, H-2", H-4"), 7.49–7.54 (m, 2H, H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 114.8 (C-3'), 122.2 (C-1'), 125.8 (C-2"), 127.3 (C-2'), 129.2 (C-4"), 129.5 (C-3"), 129.8 (C-1"), 152.0 (C-2), 155.2 (C-4 or C-5), 155.3 (C-5 or C-4), 160.0 (C-4'). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 296.0797; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 319.0695; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 319.0689.

#### 1,3-Di(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22d).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9e** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.146 g, 0.85 mmol) rendered **22d** (0.081 g, 92%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.56 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 124–125 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2928$ , 1729, 1685, 1569, 1516, 1414, 1401, 1285, 1257, 1210, 1135, 799, 848, 721 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.41 (s, 6H, 2CH<sub>3</sub>), 7.30–7.37 (m, 8H, H-2', H-3', H-2", H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl):  $\delta$  21.2 (2CH<sub>3</sub>), 125.7 (C-2', C-2"), 127.1 (C-1', C-1"), 130.1

(C-3', C-3"), 139.5 (C-4', C-4"), 152.0 (C-2), 155.2 (C-4, C-5). HRMS (EI,  $[M^+]$ ): m/z calcd for  $C_{17}H_{14}N_2O_3$ : 294.1005; found: 294.1003.

#### 1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22e).



Method A: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9f** (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.140 g, 0.81 mmol) produced **22e** (0.077 g, 87%).

Method B: Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9h** (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.140 g, 0.81 mmol) generated **22e** (0.079 g, 89%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.47 (hexane/EtOAc,

7:3); mp 127–128 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1769$ , 1711, 1597, 1505, 1436, 1398, 1375, 1153, 785, 757, 690 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.41 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>Ar), 3.84 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.97–7.03 (m, 2H, H-3'), 7.28–7.33 (m, 4H, H-2", H-3"), 7.33–7.38 (m, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  21.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 114.7 (C-3'), 122.3 (C-1'), 125.7 (C-2"), 127.1 (C-1"), 127.3 (C-2'), 130.1 (C-3"), 139.4 (C-4"), 152.1 (C-2), 155.3 (C-4 or C-5), 155.4 (C-5 or C-4), 160.0 (C-4'). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 310.0954; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 333.0851; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 333.0846.

#### 1,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22f).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9i** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.134 g, 0.78 mmol) provided **22f** (0.077 g, 86%) as a white solid.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.41 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 172–173 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1770$ , 1729, 1612, 1505, 1401, 1306, 1237, 1210, 1152, 1024, 797, 748 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.83 (s, 6H, 2CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.97–7.01 (m, 4H, H-3', H-3''), 7.31–7.35 (m, 4H, H-2', H-2''). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  55.6 (2CH<sub>3</sub>O),

114.8 (C-3', C-3"), 122.3 (C-1', C-1"), 127.3 (C-2', C-2"), 152.1 (C-2), 155.5 (C-4, C-5), 160.0 (C-4', C-4"). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 327.0981; found: 327.0971.

#### 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylimidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22g).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9j** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.134 g, 0.78 mmol) afforded **22g** (0.082 g, 92%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.38 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 156–157 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1735$ , 1599, 1505, 1450, 1396, 1259, 1235, 1210, 1131, 1008, 803, 754, 740, 691 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.88 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.92 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.94–6.97 (m, 2H, H-2', H-5'), 7.03 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 7.43–7.47 (m, 3H, H-2", H-4"),

7.49–7.55 (m, 2H, H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 56.11 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 56.13 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 109.3 (C-2'), 111.1 (C-5'), 118.7 (C-6'), 122.2 (C-1'), 125.8 (C-2"), 129.3 (C-4"), 129.5 (C-3"), 129.7 (C-1"), 149.4 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.7 (C-4' or C-3'), 152.0 (C-2), 155.1 (C-4 or C-5), 155.3 (C-5 or C-4). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 327.0981; found: 327.0970.

1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22h).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **9k** (0.100 g, 0.26 mmol) *m*CPBA (70%) (0.117 g, 0.52 mmol) provided **22h** (0.079 g, 88%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.32 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 140–141 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2925$ , 1734, 1513, 1399, 1256, 1236, 1204, 1139, 1009, 794, 742 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.40 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.87 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 3.92 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 6.95 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H, H-5'), 6.96 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, H-2'), 7.02 (dd, J = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 7.27–

7.35 (m, 4H, H-2", H-3"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 21.3 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>), 56.20 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 56.22 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 109.5 (C-2'), 111.3 (C-5'), 118.8 (C-6'), 122.4 (C-1'), 125.8 (C-2"), 127.2 (C-1"), 130.2 (C-3"), 139.6 (C-4"), 149.5 (C-3'), 149.7 (C-4'), 152.2 (C-2), 155.3 (C-4 or C-5), 155.5 (C-5 or C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 340.1059; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 363.0957; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 363.0951.

#### 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (22i).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **91** (0.100 g, 0.25 mmol) *m*CPBA (70%) (0.124 g, 0.72 mmol) yielded **22i** (0.083 g, 92%) as a white solid.  $R_f$  0.28 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3); mp 136–137 °C. IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 1737$ , 1602, 1507, 1455, 1402, 1258, 1237, 1203, 1132, 1025, 838, 791, 743 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.85 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 3.89 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 3.92 (s, 3H, *CH*<sub>3</sub>O), 6.95 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-2'), 6.96 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, H-5'), 7.00–7.03 (m, 2H, H-3"),

7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H, H-6'), 7.34–7.39 (m, 2H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 55.7 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O-4"), 56.23 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 56.25 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>O), 109.4 (C-2'), 111.3 (C-5'), 114.9 (C-3"), 118.7 (C-6'), 122.3 (C-1"), 122.4 (C-1'), 127.4 (C-2"), 149.5 (C-3' or C-4'), 149.7 (C-4' or C-3'), 152.4 (C-2), 155.4 (C-4 or C-5), 155.5 (C-5 or C-4), 160.1 (C-4"). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>: 357.1087; found: 357.1075.

#### (S)-1-Phenyl-3-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (23a).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **14a** (0.100 g, 0.30 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.148 g, 0.86 mmol) furnished **23a** (0.080 g, 91%) as a colorless oil.  $R_{\rm f}$  0.66 (hexane/EtOAc, 7:3).  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.7$  (c 6.00, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2938$ , 1731, 1500, 1396, 1194, 758, 687 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.97 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.56 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.32–7.36 (m, 1H, H-4"), 7.36–7.43 (m, 5H, H-2", H-4", H-3"), 7.48 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-3"), 7.54 (br d, J = 7.8

Hz, 2H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 17.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 52.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 125.7 (C-2'), 127.8 (C-2"), 128.7 (C-4"), 129.0 (C-3"), 129.1 (C-4'), 129.5 (C-3'), 130.0 (C-1'), 138.6 (C-1"), 152.5 (C-2), 155.3 (C-5), 155.9 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 294.1004; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 317.0902; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 317.0897.

#### (S)-1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(1-phenylethyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (23b).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **14b** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.148 g, 0.858 mmol) produced **23b** (0.079 g, 89%) as white crystals.  $R_f$  0.56 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3); mp 103–104 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -239.7$  (c 0.06, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{\upsilon} = 1728$ , 1493, 1402, 1376, 1354, 1201, 1080, 833, 755, 693 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H,

CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 5.54 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.31–7.40 (m, 5H, H-3', H-3", H-4"), 7.42–7.45 (m, 2H, H-2'), 7.50–7.54 (m, 2H, H-2"). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  17.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 52.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 126.8 (C-2'), 127.8 (C-2"), 128.4 (C-4'), 128.7 (C-4"), 129.0 (C-3"), 129.6 (C-3'), 134.8 (C-1'), 138.5 (C-1"), 152.2 (C-2), 155.0 (C-5), 155.7 (C-4). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 328.0615; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 351.0512; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 351.0564.

#### (S)-1-(1-Phenylethyl)-3-(p-tolyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (23c).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **14c** (0.100 g, 0.29 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.139 g, 0.81 mmol) generated **23c** (0.080 g, 90%) as white crystals.  $R_f$  0.55 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3); mp 91–92 °C. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -33.6 (c 0.06, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{\nu}$  = 1777, 1715, 1513, 1399, 1360, 1194, 1054, 950, 833, 794, 758, 742, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 2.39 (s, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>Ar), 5.55 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H. CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 7.23–7.29 (m, 4H, H-

2", H-3"), 7.32–7.36 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.38 (br t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 7.53 (br d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 17.5 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>CH), 21.3 (*C*H<sub>3</sub>Ar), 52.2 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 125.6 (C-2"), 127.2 (C-1"), 127.8 (C-2'), 128.7 (C-4'), 129.0 (C-3'), 130.1 (C-3"), 138.7 (C-1'), 139.3 (C-4"), 152.6 (C-2), 155.4 (C-4), 156.0 (C-5). HRMS (ESI, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 309.1239; found: 309.1243.

#### (S)-1-(1-Phenylethyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-2,4,5-trione (23d).



Following the procedure for **22a**, a mixture of **14d** (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and *m*CPBA (70%) (0.132 g, 0.77 mmol) formed **23d** (0.082 g, 92%) as a pale-yellow oil.  $R_f$  0.42 (hexane/AcOEt, 7:3).  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -157.2$  (c 6.00, MeOH). IR (film):  $\bar{v} = 2928$ , 1725, 1672, 1617, 1507, 1402, 1295, 1246, 1171, 1136, 1097, 1025, 944, 823, 758, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H RMN (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):

δ 1.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 3.82 (s, 1H, CH<sub>3</sub>O), 5.53 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H. CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 6.96 (br d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-3"), 7.26 (br d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-2"), 7.32–7.35 (m, 1H, H-4'), 7.38 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-3'), 7.53 (br d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, H-2'). <sup>13</sup>C RMN (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 17.4 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 52.1 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH), 55.6 (CH<sub>3</sub>O), 114.7 (C-3"), 122.4 (C-1"), 127.1 (C-2"), 127.7 (C-2'), 128.6 (C-4'), 128.9 (C-3'), 138.6 (C-1'), 152.7 (C-2), 155.5 (C-5), 156.0 (C-4), 159.8 (C-4"). HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M<sup>+</sup>]): m/z calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: 324.1110; [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 347.1008; found [M<sup>+</sup>+Na(23)]: 347.0972.

#### Single crystal X-Ray Crystallography

Compound **16b** were obtained as pale-yellow crystals and crystallized on MeOH, which were mounted on glass fibers. Crystallographic measurements were performed by utilizing an area-detector with Mo K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda$  = 71073 Å; graphite monochromator) at rt. Unit cell parameters were obtained from a least-squares refinement. Intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects. Absorption correction was applied by "multi-scan" method. Anisotropic temperature factors were introduced for all non-hydrogen atoms. Hydrogen atoms were placed in idealized positions and their atomic coordinates refined by employing unit weights. After the structure was solved using SHELXT,<sup>4</sup> it was visualized and plotted on the MERCURY program.<sup>5</sup> Data for **16b**: (CCDC **2371941**) Formula: C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>; molecular weight: 407.46; cryst. Syst.: orthorhombic; space group: P 21 21 21; unit cell parameters: *a*, 6.5034(4), *b*, 18.5739(13), *c*, 18.5540(10) (Å);  $\alpha$ , 90°,  $\beta$ , 90°,  $\gamma$ , 90°; temp. (K): 293(2); Z: 4; No. of reflections collected: 13817; no. of independent reflections: 7033; no. of reflections observed: 2088; data collection range: 3.104 <  $\theta$  < 32.506; *R*: 0.0944; GOF: 1.125.

#### Evaluation of Antifungal Activity

The compounds herein prepared were submitted to the CLSI M27-A3 microdilution method, and an evaluation was made of the sensitivity of *Candida* spp. (*C. albicans* ATCC 10231, *C. glabrata* CBS 138 (sensitive), *C. glabrata* 43 (resistant), *C. krusei* ATCC 6258, and *C. dubliniensis* CD36) to various concentrations of the antifungal compounds,<sup>6</sup> applied at 187–0.01  $\mu$ g/mL. The reference drug was fluconazole. The inoculum of *Candida* spp. was adjusted in a spectrophotometer to 620 nm, with a 1:1000 dilution made with RPMI medium. The 96-well microplates were inoculated with the yeast suspension (75  $\mu$ L) and the compound (75  $\mu$ L) to be tested. RPMI (without the addition of an antifungal agent) served as the sterility control and DMSO as the growth control. The microplates

were incubated at 37 °C for 24 h. Growth was quantified in a microplate spectrophotometer at 620 nm and expressed as the average of three independent assays.

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Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **6a**.



Figure S2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **6a**.







Figure S4.  $^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **6b**.





Figure S6. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 6c.



Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 6d.



Figure S8. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 6d.



Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8a.



Figure S10. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8a.



Figure S12. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8a.

### *IPN* 9/7/2017



			Error Ennit . 5 ppm	
<u>Measured</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated</u> <u>Mass</u>	Error
252.0905	100.0%	$C_{15}H_{12}N_2O_2$	252.0899	2.5



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Figure S15. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **8b**.







Figure S17. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8b.



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Ionization mode: EI+

R.T.: 2.74

Scan: 237 Base: m/z 281; 2%FS TIC: 235648

#Ions: 181



<u>Measured</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated</u> <u>Mass</u>	<u>Error</u> <u>Unsa</u>
266.1053	11.2%	$C_{16}H_{14}N_2O_2$	266.1055	-0.9

Figure S18. HRMS of compound 8b.

11.0



Figure S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8c.



Figure S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8c.



Figure S22. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8c.

#### IPN 8/30/2017

Date Run: 08-30-2017 (Time Run: 16:03:56)

**Ionization mode: EI+** 

File: JT-DAM-250416 Sample: JT-DAM-250416 **Instrument: JEOL GCmate** 

**Inlet: Direct Probe** 

282.1009



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

100.0%

Figure S23. HRMS of compound 8c.

282.1005

1.6







Figure S25. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8d.







Figure S27. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8d.
## IPN 11/4/2017

#### Page 1

#Ions: 697

File: JT-DAM-200815-3<br/>Sample: JT-DAM-200815-3<br/>Instrument: JEOL GCmate<br/>Inlet: Direct ProbeDate Run: 11-04-2017 (Time Run: 18:58:38)Instrument: JEOL GCmate<br/>Instrument: JEOL GCmateIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 176 Base: m/z 266; 1.9%FS TIC: 449088



R.T.: 2.35

Selected Isotopes : $H_{0.14}C_{0.16}N_{0.2}O_{0.2}$			Error Limit : 5 ppm	
Measured Mass	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated</u> <u>Mass</u>	Error
266.1060	100.0%	$C_{16}H_{14}N_2O_2$	266.1055	1.8





Figure S29.  $^{1}$ H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **8e**.



Figure S30.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8e.



Figure S32. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8e.

#### 2/11/2023 Page 1

#Ions: 196

# File: JT-EBC-H17Date Run: 02-11-2023 (Time Run: 13:21:45)Sample: JT-EBC-H17Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 174 Base: m/z 280; 6.3%FS TIC: 295568

IPN

R.T.: 2.01



Figure S33. HRMS of compound 8e.



Figure S34. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8f.



Figure S35. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8f.



Figure S37. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8f.



Figure S38. HRMS of compound 8f.



Figure S39. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8g.



Figure S40. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8g,



Figure S42. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8g.

### IPN

#### 2/11/2023 Page 1



# File: JT-EBC-H59Date Run: 02Sample: JT-EBC-H59Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIo

Ionization mode: EI+

```
Scan: 192
Base: m/z 282; 6.4%FS TIC: 238496
```

R.T.: 2.22

#Ions: 160



Figure S43. HRMS of compound 8g.



Figure S44. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8h.



Figure S45. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8h.



Figure S47. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8h.



#### File: JT-EBC-H15 Date Run: 02-11-2023 (Time Run: 14:37:03) Sample: JT-EBC-H15 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 189

R.T.: 2.49

Base: m/z 296; 5.6%FS TIC: 278480

#Ions: 187



Figure S48. HRMS of compound 8h.



Figure S49. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8i.



Figure S50. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8i.







Figure S52. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8i.



Date Run: 03-05-2023 (Time Run: 12:27:35)

#### File: JT-EBC-H42 Sample: JT-EBC-H42 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 189 Base: m/z 312; 2.2%FS TIC: 226800







Figure S53. HRMS of compound 8i.



Figure S54. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8j.



Figure S55. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8j.



Figure S57. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8j.



Figure S58. HRMS of compound 8j.



Figure S59. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8k.



Figure S60. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8k.



Figure S61. HSQC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8k.



Figure S62. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8k.

#### 10/29/2022 Page 1

IPN

#### Date Run: 10-29-2022 (Time Run: 14:21:29)

File: JT-H33 Sample: JT-H33 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 440 Base: m/z 326; 4.6%FS TIC: 321920 R.T.: 5.9

#Ions: 193



Figure S63. HRMS of compound 8k.



Figure S64. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 81.



Figure S65. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 8l.



Figure S67. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 81.

### **Display Report**

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424_8l.d
Method	Tune Positive Low 01.m
Sample Name	072424_81
Comment	

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 02:20:35 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392





Figure S68. HRMS of compound 81.



Figure S69. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9a**.



Figure S70. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9a**.



Figure S72. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9a.

S64

#### 2/11/2023 Page 1



File: JT-EBC-H51 Sample: JT-EBC-H51 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

R.T.: 2.39

Scan: 207 Base: m/z 307; 2.9%FS TIC: 232784





Figure S73. HRMS of compound 9a.





Figure S74. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9b**.





Figure S75. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9b**.



Figure S77. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9b.



Date Run: 02-11-2023 (Time Run: 15:17:57)

File: JT-EBC-49 Sample: JT-EBC-49 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 245

R.T.: 3.28



Figure S78. HRMS of compound 9b.



Figure S79. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9c.



Figure S80. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9c**.





Figure S82. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9c.

#### IPN 11/4/2017

Page 1



Base: m/z 337; 3%FS TIC: 199052



Figure S83. HRMS of compound 9c.



Figure S84. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9d**.



Figure S85. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9d**.



Figure S87. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9d.
## 9/12/2023 Page 1

File: JT-EBC-H165B-120923Date Run: 09-12-2023 (Time Run: 18:18:41)Sample: JT-EBC-H165b-120923Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 690 R.T.: 9.14 Base: m/z 321; 33.8%FS TIC: 820576

#Ions: 225



Figure S88. HRMS of compound 9d.







Figure S90. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9e**.



Figure S92. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9e.

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424_9e.d
Method	Tune Positive Low 01.m
Sample Name	072424_9e
Comment	

### Acquisition Parameter

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 02:43:04 p.m.

Operator iol Arrioto Instrument

Daniel Ameta	
t micrOTOF-Q 2	28888.10392





Figure S93. HRMS of compound 9e.



Figure S94. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9f.



Figure S95. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9f.



Figure S96. HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9f.



Figure S97. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9f.

## 3/5/2023 Page 1

# File: JT-EBC-H43Date Run: 03-05-2023 (Time Run: 12:07:30)Sample: JT-EBC-H43Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 418 R.T.: 5.6 Base: m/z 351; 5.7%FS TIC: 250112

#Ions: 162



Figure S98. HRMS of compound 9f.







Figure S100. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (187.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9g.



Figure S102. HMBC (750 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9g.

## 9/12/2023 Page 1

File: JT-EBC-H165G-120923Date Run: 09-12-2023 (Time Run: 15:32:08)Sample: JT-EBC-H165g-120923Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 902 R.T.: 11.95 Base: m/z 337; 45.2%FS TIC: 1029200

#Ions: 230



Figure S103. HRMS of compound 9g.



Figure S104. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9h**.



Figure S105. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **9h**.



Figure S107. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9h.

### 3/25/2023 Page 1

## IPN

# File: JT-EBC-H50-250323Date Run: 03-25-2023 (Time Run: 12:44:52)Sample: JT-EBC-H50-250323Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

R.T.: 9.05 Scan: 270 Base: m/z 351; 6.4%FS TIC: 235104 #Ions: 144 MeO 351.1587 100- $\cap$ 9h Chemical Formula: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> % Exact Mass: 351.1583 342.9792 354.9792 346 350 352 354 344 348 ın/z Selected Isotopes :  $\mathbf{H}_{0-21}\mathbf{C}_{0-20}\mathbf{N}_{0-3}\mathbf{O}_{0-3}$ Error Limit : 5 ppm **Unsaturation Limits : 0 to 50** Measured % Base Formula Calculated Unsaturation Error Mass Mass 12.0 351.1587 100.0%  $C_{20}H_{21}N_3O_3$ 351.1583 1.2

Figure S108. HRMS of compound 9h.







Figure S110. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9i.



Figure S112. HRMS of compound 9i.



Figure S113. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9j/9j'.



Figure S114. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9j/9j'.



Figure S115. HSQC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9j/9j'.



Figure S116. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9j/9j'.



367.1526

File: JT-H165IB-190923Date Run: 09-19-2023 (Time Run: 18:32:48)Sample: JT-H165ib-190923Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

R.T.: 7.85

Scan: 584 Base: m/z 367; 2.6%FS TIC: 223056

#Ions: 184

12.0

-1.6



100.0%  $C_{20}H_{21}N_3O_4$  367.1532

Figure S117. HRMS of compound 9j.







Figure S119. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9k/9k'.



Figure S120. HSQC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9k/9k'.



Figure S121. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 9k/9k'.

## 3/25/2023 Page 1

# File: JT-EBC-H60Date Run: 03-25-2023 (Time Run: 15:00:30)Sample: JT-EBC-H60Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 159 Base: m/z 381; 3.3%FS TIC: 350864 R.T.: 4

#Ions: 387



Figure S122. HRMS of compound 9k.



Figure S123. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 91/91'.



Figure S124. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 91/91'.







Figure S126. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 91/91'.



## 3/25/2023 Page 1

File: JT-EBC-H53-25032023Date Run: 03-25-2023 (Time Run: 14:10:00)Sample: JT-EBC-H53-25032023Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+



Figure S127. HRMS of compound 91.



Figure S128. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **11a**.



Figure S129. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **11a**.







Figure S131. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11a.

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424_11a.d
Method	Tune Positive Low 01.m
Sample Name	072424_11a
Comment	

## Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 01:33:21 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392



Figure S132. HRMS of compound 11a.



Figure S133. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11b**.



Figure S134. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11b**.



Figure S135. HSQC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11b.



Figure S136. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11b.



Figure S137. HRMS of compound 11b.







Figure S139. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11c**.



Figure S141. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11c.

## Analysis Info

Analysis Name	
Method	
Sample Name	
Comment	

D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424\_11c.d
Tune Positive Low 01.m
072424\_11c

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 01:53:12 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392

### Acquisition Parameter



Figure S142. HRMS of compound 11c.



Figure S143. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11d**.



Figure S144. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11d**.



Figure S146. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11d.








110 1 f1 (ppm)

161.5777

151.7557

21.4765



Figure S151. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11e.



Chemical Formula: C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Exact Mass: 407.1634



Figure S152. HRMS of compound 11e.



Figure S153. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11f.



Figure S154. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11f.







Figure S156. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11f.



Figure S157. HRMS of compound 11f.







Figure S159. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11g**.



Figure S160. HSQC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11g.



Figure S161. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11g.



Chemical Formula: C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Exact Mass: 409.1426



Figure S162. HRMS of compound 11g.



Figure S163. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11h**.



Figure S164. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11h**.







Figure S166. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11h.

## **Display Report**

### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424_11h.d
Method	Tune Positive Low 01.m
Sample Name Comment	072424_11h

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 03:27:00 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392



Figure S167. HRMS of compound 11h.



Figure S168. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11i**.









Figure S171. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 11i.



Figure S172. HRMS of compound 11i.



Figure S173. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 11j.



Figure S174. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **11j**.



Figure S176. HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 11j.









S127









Figure S182. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14a.







Figure S184. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14a.

# *IPN* 2/22/2018

Page 1

#Ions: 204

File: JT-EBC-B1-155 Sample: JT-EBC-B1-155 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

# Date Run: 02-22-2018 (Time Run: 11:08:00)

## Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 73 Base: m/z 335; 1%FS TIC: 154672 R.T.: 1.2



Figure S185. HRMS of compound 14a.



Figure S186. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **14b**.



Figure S187.  $^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14b.



Figure S189. HMBC (00 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14b.









Figure S192. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **14c**.







Figure S194. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14c.



Figure S195. HRMS of compound 14c.



Figure S197. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14d.







Figure S199. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 14d.



Chemical Formula: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Exact Mass: 365.1739



Figure S200. HRMS of compound 14d.



Figure S201. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **15a**.



Figure S202. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **15a**.



Figure S204. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 15a.

### *IPN* 9/7/2018

File: JT-EBC-B2-15 Sample: JT-EBC-B2-15 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

R.T.: 1.92

Date Run: 09-07-2018 (Time Run: 12:12:39)

Scan: 116 Base: m/z 331; 1.6% FS TIC: 197216





#Ions: 191



Figure S206. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **15b**.



Figure S207. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **15b**.


Figure S209. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 15b.

## **Display Report**

## Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\C
Method	Tune Pos
Sample Name	072424_
Comment	

me D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424\_15b.d Tune Positive Low 01.m ne 072424\_15b

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 02:51:19 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392

### Acquisition Parameter



Figure S210. HRMS of compound 15b.



Figure S211. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 16a.



Figure S212. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 16a.







Figure S214. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 16a.

# IPN 2/3/2018

S149

# File: JT-EBC-B1-167Date Run: 02-03-2018 (Time Run: 11:46:39)Sample: JT-EBC-B1-167Instrument: JEOL GCmateInlet: Direct ProbeIonization mode: EI+

Scan: 596 Base: m/z 407: 2.8% FS TIC: 139664

Base: m/z 407; 2.8% FS TIC: 139664



R.T.: 7.92

Figure S215. HRMS of compound 156a.

#Ions: 145



Figure S216. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **16b**.



Figure S217. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **16b**.



Figure S219. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 16b.

## IPN 4/23/2018



Figure S220. HRMS of compound 16b.



Figure S221. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **18a**.



Figure S222. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **18a**.



Figure S224. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 18a.

## IPN 4/23/2018



Figure S225. HRMS of compound 18a.



Figure S226. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compounds **18b/19b**.



Figure S227. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compounds 18b/19b.



Figure S229. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 18b/19b.

#### IPN 4/23/2018



Figure S230. HRMS of compound 18b/19b.



Figure S231. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **20a**.



Figure S232. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **20a**.







Figure S234. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 20a.

## IPN

## 5/29/2018







Figure S237. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **20b/21b**.



Figure S238. HMBC (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ) spectrum of compound 20b/21b.

## IPN 5/29/2018







Figure S240. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22a**.



Figure S241. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22a**.







Figure S243. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22a.



Figure S244. HRMS of compound 22a.



Figure S245. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22b**.



Figure S246. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22b**.







Figure S248. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22b.

## 3/25/2023 Page 1

## IPN



File: JT-EBC-H62 Sample: JT-EBC-H62 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe

Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 81-86 Base: m/z 280; 2.8%FS TIC: 234824 R.T.: 1.1

#Ions: 577



Figure S249. HRMS of compound 22b.



Figure S250. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22c**.



Figure S251. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22c**.



Figure S253. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22c.



Figure S254. HRMS of compound 22c.



Figure S255. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22d**.



Figure S256. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22d**.







Figure S258. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22d.

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File: JT-EBC-H61 Sample: JT-EBC-H61 Instrument: JEOL GCmate Inlet: Direct Probe Date Run: 03-25-2023 (Time Run: 14:43:47)

Ionization mode: EI+

Scan: 256 Base: m/z 294; 8.6%FS TIC: 327840 R.T.: 3.37

#Ions: 194



Figure S259. HRMS of compound 22d.



Figure S261. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22e**.







Figure S263. HMBC (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22e.

## **Display Report**

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Go
Method	Tune Positive Lov
Sample Name	072424_25e
Comment	

mez Gacia\072424\_25e.d w 01.m

Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 03:32:13 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta

micrOTOF-Q Instrument 228888.10392



printed: 25/07/2024 12:52:57 p.m. Bruker Compass DataAnalysis 4.1 by: Daniel Arrieta Page 1 of 1

Figure S264. HRMS of compound 22e.




Figure S268. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22f.



Figure S269. HRMS of compound 22f.



Figure S270. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22g**.



Figure S271. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22g**.







Figure S273. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22g.



Figure S274. HRMS of compound 22g.



Figure S276. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22h**.







Figure S278. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 22h.

## **Display Report**

### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424_25h.d
Method	Tune Positive Low 01.m
Sample Name Comment	072424_25h

Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 02:38:05 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392

#### Acquisition Parameter



Figure S279. HRMS of compound 22h.



Figure S281. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22i**.



Figure S283. HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **22i**.

6.0

8.0

7.5 7.0 6.5

10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5

5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 f2 (ppm) - 190

1.5

1.0 0.5 0.0



Figure S284. HRMS of compound 22i.











Figure S288. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 23a.



Figure S289. HRMS of compound 23a.







Figure S293. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 23b.

## **Display Report**

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424\_23b.d Method Tune Positive Low 01.m Sample Name 072424\_23b Comment

#### Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 03:36:05 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q 228888.10392

### Acquisition Parameter



Figure S294. HRMS of compound 23b.



Figure S296. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **23c**.







Figure S298. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 23c.



Figure S299. HRMS of compound 23c.





Figure S301. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound **23d**.







Figure S303. HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 23d.

## **Display Report**

#### Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D
Method	Т
Sample Name	C
Comment	

Acquisition Parameter

D:\Data\Omar Gomez Gacia\072424\_23d.d Fune Positive Low 01.m 072424\_23d

Acquisition Date 24/07/2024 03:20:57 p.m.

Operator Daniel Arrieta Instrument micrOTOF-Q

228888.10392



Figure S304. HRMS of compound 23d.

- 3. X-Ray structure and crystallographic data of **16b**.
- 3.1 X-Ray structure of 16b.



### 3.2 Crystallographic data of 16b (CCDC 2371941).

### Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 16b.

Identification code	shelx	
Empirical formula	C26 H21 Cl0 N3 O2	
Formula weight	407.46	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P 21 21 21	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 6.5034(4) Å	α=90°.
	b = 18.5739(13) Å	β= 90°.
	c = 18.5540(10)  Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$ .
Volume	2241.2(2) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.208 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

Absorption coefficient	0.078 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	856
Crystal size	0.5 x 0 x 0 mm <sup>3</sup>
Theta range for data collection	3.104 to 32.506°.
Index ranges	-9<=h<=9, -24<=k<=26, -27<=l<=26
Reflections collected	13817
Independent reflections	7033 [R(int) = 0.0460]
Completeness to theta = $25.242^{\circ}$	99.6 %
Absorption correction	None
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	7033 / 0 / 290
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.125
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0944, wR2 = 0.1205
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1941, wR2 = 0.1495
Absolute structure parameter	-0.03(6)
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.202 and -0.135 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

# Table S2. Torsion angles [°] for 16b.

C(24)-C(5)-C(4)-O(7)	-2.8(7)
N(1)-C(5)-C(4)-O(7)	179.6(5)
C(24)-C(5)-C(4)-N(3)	175.2(4)
N(1)-C(5)-C(4)-N(3)	-2.4(4)
N(1)-C(8)-C(10)-C(15)	43.5(6)
C(9)-C(8)-C(10)-C(15)	172.0(5)
N(1)-C(8)-C(10)-C(11)	-139.8(5)
C(9)-C(8)-C(10)-C(11)	-11.3(7)
C(15)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-1.5(8)
C(8)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-178.3(5)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	0.8(10)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	0.1(10)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-0.3(10)
C(21)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	-0.9(6)
N(3)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	-179.6(4)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	0.3(7)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	0.6(7)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-Cl(23)	179.6(3)

C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	-0.9(7)
Cl(23)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	-179.9(3)
C(17)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20)	0.7(7)
N(3)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20)	179.4(4)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(16)	0.2(7)
N(1)-C(5)-C(24)-C(27)	174.8(4)
C(4)-C(5)-C(24)-C(27)	-2.3(7)
N(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(24)	-179.3(4)
N(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	0.0(4)
C(5)-C(24)-C(27)-C(26)	15.0(7)
C(5)-C(24)-C(27)-C(28)	-164.1(4)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(33)	-0.6(4)
C(24)-C(27)-C(28)-C(33)	178.7(4)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	179.3(4)
C(24)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-1.5(7)
C(33)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	-0.4(6)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	179.8(4)
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	0.1(7)
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)-C(32)	0.4(8)
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	-0.5(7)
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)-N(25)	179.1(4)
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)-C(28)	0.2(6)
C(29)-C(28)-C(33)-N(25)	-178.8(3)
C(27)-C(28)-C(33)-N(25)	1.1(4)
C(29)-C(28)-C(33)-C(32)	0.2(6)
C(27)-C(28)-C(33)-C(32)	-179.9(4)
C(11)-C(10)-C(15)-C(14)	1.4(8)
C(8)-C(10)-C(15)-C(14)	178.2(5)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	-0.5(9)
O(6)-C(2)-N(1)-C(5)	177.8(4)
N(3)-C(2)-N(1)-C(5)	-1.8(4)
O(6)-C(2)-N(1)-C(8)	4.7(7)
N(3)-C(2)-N(1)-C(8)	-174.9(4)
C(24)-C(5)-N(1)-C(2)	-175.0(4)
C(4)-C(5)-N(1)-C(2)	2.7(4)
C(24)-C(5)-N(1)-C(8)	-2.5(6)
C(4)-C(5)-N(1)-C(8)	175.2(4)
C(10)-C(8)-N(1)-C(2)	-123.0(4)
C(9)-C(8)-N(1)-C(2)	105.9(4)
C(10)-C(8)-N(1)-C(5)	65.2(5)

C(9)-C(8)-N(1)-C(5)	-66.0(5)
O(7)-C(4)-N(3)-C(2)	179.6(4)
C(5)-C(4)-N(3)-C(2)	1.4(4)
O(7)-C(4)-N(3)-C(16)	-2.9(7)
C(5)-C(4)-N(3)-C(16)	178.9(3)
O(6)-C(2)-N(3)-C(4)	-179.4(4)
N(1)-C(2)-N(3)-C(4)	0.2(5)
O(6)-C(2)-N(3)-C(16)	3.0(7)
N(1)-C(2)-N(3)-C(16)	-177.4(3)
C(17)-C(16)-N(3)-C(4)	119.7(5)
C(21)-C(16)-N(3)-C(4)	-59.0(6)
C(17)-C(16)-N(3)-C(2)	-63.1(5)
C(21)-C(16)-N(3)-C(2)	118.2(5)
C(27)-C(26)-N(25)-C(33)	0.7(5)
C(32)-C(33)-N(25)-C(26)	179.9(4)
C(28)-C(33)-N(25)-C(26)	-1.1(5)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

## Table S3. Hydrogen bonds for 16b [Å and °].

D-H <sup></sup> A	d (D-H)	d (H···A)	d (DA)	< (D <b>-</b> H···A)
C(18)-H(18)Cl(23)#1	0.93	2.96	3.818(5)	154.4
C(26)-H(26)O(7)	0.93	2.21	2.913(5)	132.0
N(25)-H(25)O(6)#2	0.86	2.02	2.837(5)	159.4
C(18)-H(18)Cl(23)#1	0.93	2.96	3.818(5)	154.4
C(26)-H(26)O(7)	0.93	2.21	2.913(5)	132.0
N(25)-H(25)O(6)#2	0.86	2.02	2.837(5)	159.4

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 x+1/2,-y+3/2,-z+2 #2 -x+1,y-1/2,-z+3/2