

Construction of arylthio/arylamino methylene bonds by addition-elimination of nitroolefins with aromatic thiols and amines

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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General information:

Unless otherwise noted, chemicals were purchased from commercial suppliers at the highest purity grade available and were used without further purification. The isatin nitroolefin derivatives **2b**, **2c**, **2d** were synthesized by literature methods.²⁴ Thin layer chromatography was performed on pre-coated 0.25 mm silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV light as visualizing agent. Silica gel (100–200 mesh) was used for column chromatography. NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and/or DMSO-*d*₆ using TMS as an internal standard on 500 MHz and instrument. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported as parts per million (ppm) in δ scale downfield from TMS. ¹H NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm) and ¹³C NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm, the middle peak). Coupling constants were expressed in Hz. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on an Agilent 1290-6545XT LC QTOF instrument using ESI technique.

General procedures:

General procedure for the synthesis of 3a-3p:

Nitroolefin **2** (0.1 mmol) and thiophenol **1** (0.12 mmol) were taken in a 10 mL-RB. 1 mL of methanol was added in the reaction mixture and stirred until the completion of the reaction. Yellow solid was precipitated out within 1–10 minutes which is filtered and washed with a few drops of cold methanol and dried in vacuum.

General procedure for the synthesis of 5a-5v:

Nitroolefin **2** (0.1mmol) and aniline **4** (0.12 mmol) were taken in a 10 mL RB. 1 mL of methanol was added in the reaction mixture and stirred until the completion of the reaction. Yellow solid was precipitated out within 1-10 minutes which is filtered and washed with few drops of methanol and dried in vacuum.

Characterization data:

(Z)-2-(Nitromethylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (2a)

Yield: 13.7 gm (61%) as Yellow solid; MP: 132 –134 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.78 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14–8.10 (m, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.81 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2 H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 190.9, 144.2, 137.4, 135.2, 132.4, 130.8, 130.27, 130.23, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.4, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 123.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₈NO₃ [M + H]⁺ 226.0499; found; 226.0509.

(E)-2-((Phenylthio)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (3a)

Yield: 25 mg (87%) as Yellow solid; MP: 130–132 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 8.21–8.10 (m, 5H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.81 (ddd, 4H, *J* = 8.2, 7.3, 3.8 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 190.8, 144.1, 137.3, 135.1, 132.4, 130.8, 130.2, 130.2, 130.2, 130.2, 130.2, 130.1, 130.1, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.4, 123.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₃OS [M + H]⁺ : 289.0682; found; 289.0686.

(E)-2-((p-Tolythio)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (3b)

Yield: 28 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 119–121 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.9(s, 1H), 7.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.71(dd, 2H, *J* = 15.3, 7.5 Hz), 7.62 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.34–7.28 (m, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 189.8, 139.8, 139.1, 138.4, 133.6, 133.1, 132.8, 132.7, 132.7, 132.7, 132.6, 131.3, 131.3, 131.3, 130.9, 130.8, 130.6, 130.4, 129.3, 128.5, 128.0, 127.3, 125.0, 121.8, 121.0, 21.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₅OS [M + H]⁺: 303.0844; found; 303.0850.

(*E*)-2-(((4-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (3c)

Yield: 30 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 193–195 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.08 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 8.02–8.00 (m, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, 2H, *J* = 13.0, 7.6 Hz), 7.71 (ddd, 2H, *J* = 16.6, 8.2, 7.0 Hz), 7.55(d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.42 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 193.9, 138.7, 135.4, 134.87, 134.80, 134.2, 131.1, 130.1, 129.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 122.7, 121.5, 117.1, 113.5, 109.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₂ClOS [M + H]⁺: 323.0297; found: 323.0255.

(*E*)-2-(((2-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (3d)

Yield: 30 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 130–132 °C.

IR (neat): 1705, 1587, 1498, 1437, 1305, 1254, 1174, 1106, 1032, 926, 841, 805, 730, 653, 567, 479 cm⁻¹

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.74–7.67 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.32 (m, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 189.8, 139.4, 135.4, 135.1, 133.2, 132.9, 132.2, 131.7, 131.3, 130.4, 130.3, 129.8, 128.5, 128.1, 128.03, 128.02, 125.3, 121.9, 121.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₂ClOS [M + H]⁺: 323.0297; found : 323.0260.

(*E*)-2-((Naphthalen-2-ylthio)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (3e)

Yield: 30 mg (89%) as Yellow solid; MP: 142–144 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.12–8.07 (m, 2H), 8.02 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.0, 0.8 Hz), 7.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 7.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.88 (dd, 2H, *J* = 7.4, 2.9 Hz), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dt, 2H, *J* = 8.6, 7.0 Hz), 7.66 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.6, 2.1 Hz), 7.57–7.54 (m, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 189.8, 139.1, 137.3, 133.6, 133.5, 133.0, 132.8, 131.2, 130.7, 130.3, 130.0, 129.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.1, 127.0, 125.0, 121.8, 120.9 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₁₅OS [M + H]⁺ : 339.0844; found: 339.0810.

(Z)-3-((Phenylthio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3f)

Yield: 22 mg (87%) as Yellow solid; MP: 136–138 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.59–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.42 (ddd, 3H, *J* = 8.9, 4.5, 2.9 Hz), 7.23 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz), 7.10 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 167.5, 140.5, 140.0, 133.3, 131.1, 129.7, 128.9, 128.6, 124.0, 123.0, 122.7, 122.2, 109.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₂NOS [M + H]⁺: 254.0640; found: 254.0647.

(Z)-3-(((4-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3g)

Yield: 27 mg (94%) as Yellow solid; MP: 179–181 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.63–7.60 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dt, 2H, *J* = 2.2, 1.6 Hz), 7.23 (dd, m, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz), 7.09 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz), 6.91–6.89 (m, 1H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 167.6, 140.2, 139.2, 135.3, 132.4, 132.4, 132.4, 132.4, 131.7, 130.0, 129.9, 129.9, 129.9, 129.9, 128.9, 124.0, 123.7, 122.5, 122.3, 109.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₁NOCIS [M + H]⁺: 288.0250; found: 288.0234.

(Z)-3-(((2-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3h)

Yield: 27 mg (94%) as Yellow solid; MP: 197–199 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.66–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz), 7.14–7.08 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 167.5, 140.1, 138.1, 135.5, 132.5, 132.4, 130.4, 130.1, 128.9, 128.1, 128.0, 124.3, 124.2, 122.5, 122.4, 109.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₁ClNOS [M + H]⁺: 288.0250; found: 288.0250.

(Z)-3-((Naphthalen-2-ylthio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3i)

Yield: 27 mg (89%) as Yellow solid; MP: 196–198 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.08–8.07 (m, 1H), 7.99–7.98 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.80–7.77 (m, 1H), 7.74–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.63–7.60 (m, 1H), 7.57–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (ddd, *J* = 6.8, 2.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.88 (m, 1H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): 167.5, 140.2, 140.0, 133.6, 132.9, 130.2, 129.6, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 127.2, 124.0, 123.2, 122.7, 122.3, 109.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₃NO SK [M + K]⁺: 342.0349; found: 342.0342.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((4-chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3j)

Yield: 37 mg (98%) as Yellow solid; MP: 98–100 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.72–7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, 3H, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 7.28 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 5.0 Hz), 7.12 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 81.1, 58.0, 7.6, 0.8 Hz), 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.77 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 5.02 (d, 2H, *J* = 16.9 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.7, 166.1, 142.0, 139.1, 137.7, 136.1, 135.4, 132.3, 130.3, 129.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 124.0, 123.9, 122.3, 121.9, 121.8, 118.8, 109.1, 108.9, 43.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₁₇ClNOS [M + H]⁺: 378.0719; found: 378.0688.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((2-chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3k)

Yield: 36 mg (95%) as Yellow solid; MP: 100–102 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.74–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.67–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.36 (ddd, 3H, *J* = 7.2, 4.6, 1.9 Hz), 7.31 (d, 4H, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 7.19 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz), 7.11–7.07 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8), 4.95 (s, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.2, 142.1, 137.8, 136.1, 133.6, 132.6, 132.4, 130.5, 130.3, 130.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 124.0, 122.3, 122.0, 121.9, 118.8, 109.2, 109.0, 43.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₁₇ClNOS [M + H]⁺: 378.0719; found: 378.0686.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-((naphthalen-2-ylthio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3l)

Yield: 36 mg (92%) as Yellow solid; MP: 150–152 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 7.92–7.85 (m, 4H), 7.72 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.4, 0.5 Hz), 7.63 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.6, 1.9 Hz), 7.55 (dd, 2H, *J* = 6.5, 3.0 Hz), 7.32–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz), 7.10 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.0 Hz), 6.74 (s, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.3, 142.0, 139.8, 136.2, 133.6, 133.0, 130.5, 130.1, 129.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 123.8, 123.0, 122.3, 122.2, 108.9, 43.7, 29.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₂₀NOS [M + H]⁺: 394.1260; found: 394.1257.

(Z)-3-(((4-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)-1-methylindolin-2-one (3m)

Yield: 29 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 140–142 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.63 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.2, 0.6 Hz), 7.50 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.40 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.30 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz), 7.11 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz), 6.86–6.83 (m, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.1, 143.0, 138.5, 132.37, 132.36, 132.3, 131.8, 129.9, 128.8, 123.7, 123.5, 122.2, 121.8, 108.0, 77.3, 77.1, 76.8, 26.2 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOSCl [M + H]⁺: 302.0406; found: 302.0408.

(Z)-3-(((2-Chlorophenyl)thio)methylene)-1-methylindolin-2-one (3n)

Yield: 29 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 148–150 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.61 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.2, 0.6 Hz), 7.50–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.28 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz), 7.09 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz), 6.84–6.81 (m, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.1, 141.8, 140.2, 136.3, 136.23, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 123.7, 122.1, 108.7, 43.6, 40.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NO ClS [M + H]⁺: 302.0406; found: 302.0408.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-((cyclohexylthio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3o)

Yield: 32 mg (92%) as Yellow solid; MP: 126–128 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.60–7.56 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.37 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.9, 5.3, 1.40 Hz), 7.05–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.74–6.68 (m, 1H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.25–3.02 (m, 1H), 2.21–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.86 (ddd, 2H, *J* = 13.6, 7.9, 3.8 Hz), 1.71–1.55 (m, 3H), 1.48–1.24 (m, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 166.3, 141.6, 140.4, 140.2, 136.4, 128.8, 128.8, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 123.5, 122.7, 122.0, 121.7, 121.6, 118.1, 108.9, 108.6, 48.7, 48.5, 43.6, 33.8, 33.7, 25.8, 25.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₄NSO [M + H]⁺: 350.1579; found: 350.1611.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-((benzylthio)methylene)indolin-2-one (3p)

Yield: 33 mg (92%) as Yellow solid; MP: 180–182 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 0.6 Hz), 7.42–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.01 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.0 Hz), 6.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.94 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 166.1, 141.8, 140.2, 136.29, 136.23, 129.2, 129.1, 129.05, 129.02, 128.8, 128.78, 128.74, 128.1, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 123.7, 122.5, 122.4, 122.1, 108.7, 44.3, 40.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 358.1266; found: 358.1270.

(*E*)-2-((Phenylamino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (5a)

Yield: 24 mg (89%) as Yellow solid; MP: 120–122 °C

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ : 11.14 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.03–7.99 (m, 3H), 7.72–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 8.3, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.8, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (tt, $J = 7.6, 1.1$ Hz, 1H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR, (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 193.8, 140.1, 136.1, 135.3, 134.6, 134.5, 131.1, 130.2, 130.0, 129.9, 129.9, 129.9, 128.4, 127.8, 123.7, 122.5, 121.5, 116.1, 113.4, 109.2 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 272.1075; found: 272.1073.

(*E*)-2-((*p*-Tolylamino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (5b)

Yield: 28 mg (98%) as Yellow solid; MP: 134–136 °C.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ : 11.15 (d, 1H, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 8.04 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 8.03 (d, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 8.00 (d, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 7.73–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.3, 7.0$ Hz), 7.45 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 7.22 (d, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.13 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 2.38 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ : 193.6, 137.6, 136.4, 135.4, 134.5, 134.3, 133.4, 130.9, 130.3, 130.1, 128.3, 127.7, 122.3, 121.3, 116.1, 114.9, 113.2, 108.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 286.1232; found: 286.1208.

(*E*)-2-(((4-Methoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2*H*)-one (5c)

Yield: 29 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 112–114 °C.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 11.12 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, 1H, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 7.68 (d, 1H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.64 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.54–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 7.16–7.13 (m, 2H), 6.96–6.92 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 193.5, 156.5, 137.2, 135.6, 134.6, 134.2, 133.7, 130.9, 130.1, 128.3, 127.8, 122.3, 121.4, 121.4, 121.3, 117.8, 117.8, 117.8, 117.7, 117.7, 115.3, 115.2, 115.2, 115.2, 115.2, 115.2, 113.12, 108.5, 55.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 302.1181; found: 302.1186.

(E)-2-(((4-Chlorophenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (5d)

Yield: 29 mg (95%) as Yellow solid; MP: 155–157 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.1 Hz), 8.05–8.01 (m, 2H), 7.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 7.73–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.55 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3, 6.9 Hz), 7.45 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.9, 0.5 Hz), 7.37–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.12 (m, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 194.0, 138.8, 135.5, 134.9, 134.8, 134.3, 131.2, 130.2, 129.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 122.8, 121.6, 117.2, 113.6, 109.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₃NOCl [M + H]⁺: 306.0686; found: 306.0651.

(E)-2-(((4-Bromophenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (5e)

Yield: 33 mg (95%) as Yellow solid; MP: 135–137 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.11 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.1 Hz), 8.16 (dd, 1H, *J* = 34.7, 8.3 Hz), 8.04–8.00 (m, 1H), 7.93–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.9 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 194.0, 139.3, 135.3, 135.0, 134.9, 134.3, 132.9, 132.8, 132.4, 131.2, 130.2, 130.1, 129.0, 128.41, 128.40, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 123.0, 122.8, 121.6, 117.5, 116.0, 113.7, 113.6, 109.9 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₃BrNO [M + H]⁺: 350.0181; found: 350.0142.

(E)-2-(((4-Iodophenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (5f)

Yield: 38 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 198–200 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.06 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 7.99 (dd, 2H, *J* = 11.7, 7.5 Hz), 7.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2 Hz), 7.70–7.62 (m, 4H), 7.55–7.51 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 6.95–6.90 (m, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 194.0, 139.8, 138.6, 134.9, 134.87, 134.80, 134.2, 131.1, 130.1, 128.3, 127.8, 122.7, 121.5, 117.7, 113.6, 109.9, 86.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₂INO [M]⁺: 396.9964; found: 396.9929.

(E)-2-(((3,5-Bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (5g)

Yield: 34 mg (84%) as Yellow solid; MP: 232–234 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 8.04 (dd, 2H, *J* = 9.0, 7.7 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 7.74–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, 3H, *J* = 4.0 Hz) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 194.4, 141.6, 135.6, 133.8, 133.7, 133.4, 133.2, 131.5, 130.2, 128.3, 127.9,

124.1, 123.4, 121.9, 121.8, 116.0, 115.2, 114.3, 111.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{12}NOF_6$ $[M + H]^+$: 408.0823; found: 408.0782.

(E)-2-(((3-Chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)acenaphthylen-1(2H)-one (5h)

Yield: 31 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 182–184 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 11.09 (d, 1H, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 8.03 (t, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 7.87 (d, 1H, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 7.74–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.06 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.8, 2.7$ Hz), 6.96 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 3.93 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 193.7, 151.6, 136.2, 135.0, 134.5, 134.3, 134.2, 131.0, 130.1, 128.3, 127.7, 123.8, 122.5, 121.4, 118.1, 115.8, 113.4, 113.3, 109.2, 56.5 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{15}NO_2Cl$ $[M + H]^+$: 336.0791; found: 336.0781.

(Z)-3-((p-Tolylamino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5i)

Yield: 24 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 117–119 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3 + DMSO$, 500 MHz): δ 10.30 (d, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 9.63 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 6.99–6.97 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 6.69–6.66 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dt, 1H, $J = 7.6, 3.8$ Hz), 6.52 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz), 6.49 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.2, 4.4$ Hz), 1.90 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3 + DMSO$, 125 MHz): δ 170.7, 137.6, 137.3, 137.0, 132.9, 130.3, 124.3, 124.0, 120.7, 116.3, 115.9, 109.7, 99.6, 20.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}N_2O$ $[M + H]^+$: 251.1184; found: 251.1201.

(Z)-3-(((4-Chlorophenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5j)

Yield: 26 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 282–284 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 10.66 (dd, 1H, $J = 13.6, 6.05$ Hz), 7.95 (dd, 1H, $J = 22.8, 13.2$ Hz), 7.60–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.4, 0.7$ Hz), 7.36–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, 1H, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 7.12 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.6, 1.0$ Hz), 7.10–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.09–7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05–7.01 (m, 1H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3 + DMSO$, 125 MHz): δ 171.0, 140.5, 138.3, 138.2, 133.3, 125.3, 125.1, 121.4, 118.8, 118.2, 115.5, 110.2, 101.5, 80.2, 80.0, 79.7, 41.0, 40.8, 40.6, 40.5, 40.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{15}H_{12}ClN_2O$ $[M + H]^+$: 271.0638; found: 271.0635.

(Z)-3-(((3,5-Dimethylphenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5k)

Yield: 26 mg (98%) as Yellow solid; MP: 238–240 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 500 MHz): δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 7.94–7.88 (m, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 6.94 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 12.8, 7.6, 6.4 Hz), 6.86 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 4.2, 1.1 Hz), 6.84–6.80 (m, 1H), 6.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.7 Hz), 6.63–6.58 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 125 MHz): δ 170.7, 170.66, 139.8, 139.7, 139.6, 139.6, 137.0, 136.9, 136.7, 136.6, 125.4, 125.3, 124.3, 124.3, 124.1, 124.1, 120.9, 120.8, 116.1, 116.0, 113.8, 113.7, 109.7, 109.7, 99.6, 21.4 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₂O [M + H]⁺: 265.1341; found: 265.1351.

(Z)-3-(((4-Bromophenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5l)

Yield: 30 mg (95%) as Yellow solid; MP: 289–291 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 500 MHz): δ 10.68 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 10.42 (s, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.46–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 2H), 6.95 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 125 MHz): δ 170.4, 139.9, 137.7, 137.6, 132.6, 132.5, 124.6, 124.5, 120.8, 119.1, 118.3, 118.2, 118.2, 117.6, 114.9, 109.6, 100.9 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₂BrN₂O [M + H]⁺: 315.0133; found: 315.0115.

(Z)-3-(((3,5-Bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5m)

Yield: 31 mg (83%) as Yellow solid; MP: 270–272 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 500 MHz): δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.00 (dd, 1H, *J* = 21.3, 7.5 Hz), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.65–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.12–7.04 (m, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 125 MHz): δ 175.6, 157.7, 146.7, 142.7, 137.8, 137.5, 130.2, 128.3, 125.8, 122.3, 120.2, 116.0, 114.7, 108.1, 34.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₁N₂OF₆ [M + H]⁺: 373.0770; found: 373.0772.

(Z)-3-(((4-Methoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5n)

Yield: 25 mg (94%) as Yellow solid; MP: 124–126 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.62 (d, 1H, 12.6 Hz), 8.19 (s, 1H, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 7.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 7.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.13–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz), 7.02 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz), 6.96–6.91 (m, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ + DMSO, 125 MHz): δ 170.7, 137.6, 137.3, 137.0, 132.9, 130.3, 124.3, 124.0, 120.7,

116.3, 115.9, 109.7, 99.6, 41.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}N_2O_2$ $[M + H]^+$: 267.1128; found: 267.1128.

(Z)-3-(((3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)-1-methylindolin-2-one (5o)

Yield: 29 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 157–159 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 10.86 (d, 1H, $J = 12.9$), 7.96 (d, 1H, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 7.38–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.13 (ddd, 2H, $J = 8.8, 9.0, 3.2$ Hz), 7.03 (dt, 1H, $J = 7.5, 3.8$ Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 6.55–6.50 (m, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 168.9, 156.6, 149.7, 138.5, 136.2, 123.8, 123.4, 121.1, 115.6, 113.7, 107.8, 104.4, 99.4, 98.8, 56.0, 55.7, 25.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{19}N_2O_3$ $[M + H]^+$: 311.1396; found: 311.1306.

(Z)-3-(((3,5-Bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene)-1-methylindolin-2-one (5p)

Yield: 33 mg (85%) as Yellow solid; MP: 217–219 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 11.01 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, 1H, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 7.52 (d, 3H, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 7.46–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 3.35 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 169.0, 141.5, 139.6, 133.9, 133.5, 133.2, 125.8, 124.1, 122.4, 122.0, 121.8, 117.0, 116.0, 116.0, 115.3, 115.2, 108.3, 102.8, 25.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{13}N_2OF_6$ $[M + H]^+$: 387.0929; found: 387.0929.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5q)

Yield: 34 mg (95%) as Yellow solid; MP: 127–129 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 10.73 (d, 1H, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 7.98 (d, 1H, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 7.42–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34 (s, 2H), 7.33 (d, 2H, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 7.27 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.4, 2.5$ Hz), 7.15–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.05 (td, 2H, $J = 7.3, 1.3$ Hz), 6.97–6.94 (m, 2H), 6.84 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.9, 1.5$ Hz), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H) ppm.

^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 168.9, 156.4, 137.8, 137.6, 136.8, 133.5, 128.6, 127.3, 127.2, 123.9, 123.7, 121.2, 117.7, 115.7, 115.1, 108.7, 98.3, 55.6, 43.2 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{21}N_2O_2$ $[M + H]^+$: 357.1603; found: 357.1607.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((4-chlorophenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5r)

Yield: 35 mg (97%) as Yellow solid; MP: 184–186 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.4 Hz), 7.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.4 Hz), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 3H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 7.07 (dd, 2H, *J* = 3.1, 1.8 Hz), 7.03 (ddd, 2H, *J* = 14.8, 7.6, 1.3 Hz), 6.81 (m, 1H), 5.01 (s, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 169.0, 138.6, 138.1, 136.6, 136.2, 130.0, 130.1, 129.9, 128.8, 128.8, 128.81, 128.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.3, 127.2, 124.7, 121.6, 117.1, 116.3, 109.0, 100.0, 43.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₁₈ClN₂O [M + H]⁺: 361.1102; found: 361.1105.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5s)

Yield: 34 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 176–178 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.62 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 7.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 7.36–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, 2H, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 7.20–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.94 (m, 3H), 6.76–6.73 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 168.9, 139.8, 139.6, 137.8, 136.9, 136.8, 128.7, 127.3, 127.2, 125.5, 124.1, 123.7, 121.3, 115.9, 113.9, 108.7, 98.9, 43.2, 21.4 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₃N₂O [M + H]⁺: 355.1805; found: 355.1805.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5t)

Yield: 37 mg (96%) as Yellow solid; MP: 138–140 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 8.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 7.41 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.9, 2.5 Hz), 7.34–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.06–7.00 (m, 2H), 6.80 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.1, 2.4 Hz), 6.59–6.53 (m, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 168.8, 156.7, 149.7, 137.6, 136.9, 136.4, 128.6, 127.2, 127.1, 123.9, 123.7, 123.4, 121.1, 115.6, 113.8, 108.7, 104.4, 99.4, 98.6, 55.9, 55.6, 43.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 387.1709; found: 387.1730.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-((naphthalen-2-ylamino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5u)

Yield: 35 mg (93%) as Yellow solid; MP: 185–187 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.70 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, 2H, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.66–7.59 (m, 3H), 7.58–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, 2H, *J* = 9.2, 4.6 Hz), 7.35–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.85–6.83 (m, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 169.4, 138.0, 137.8, 136.7, 136.0, 134.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.7, 125.8, 124.8, 124.5, 124.1, 123.5, 121.5, 120.8, 116.3, 110.4, 109.0, 100.4, 43.3 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{21}N_2O$ $[M + H]^+$: 377.1654; found: 377.1627.

(Z)-1-Benzyl-3-(((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene)indolin-2-one (5v)

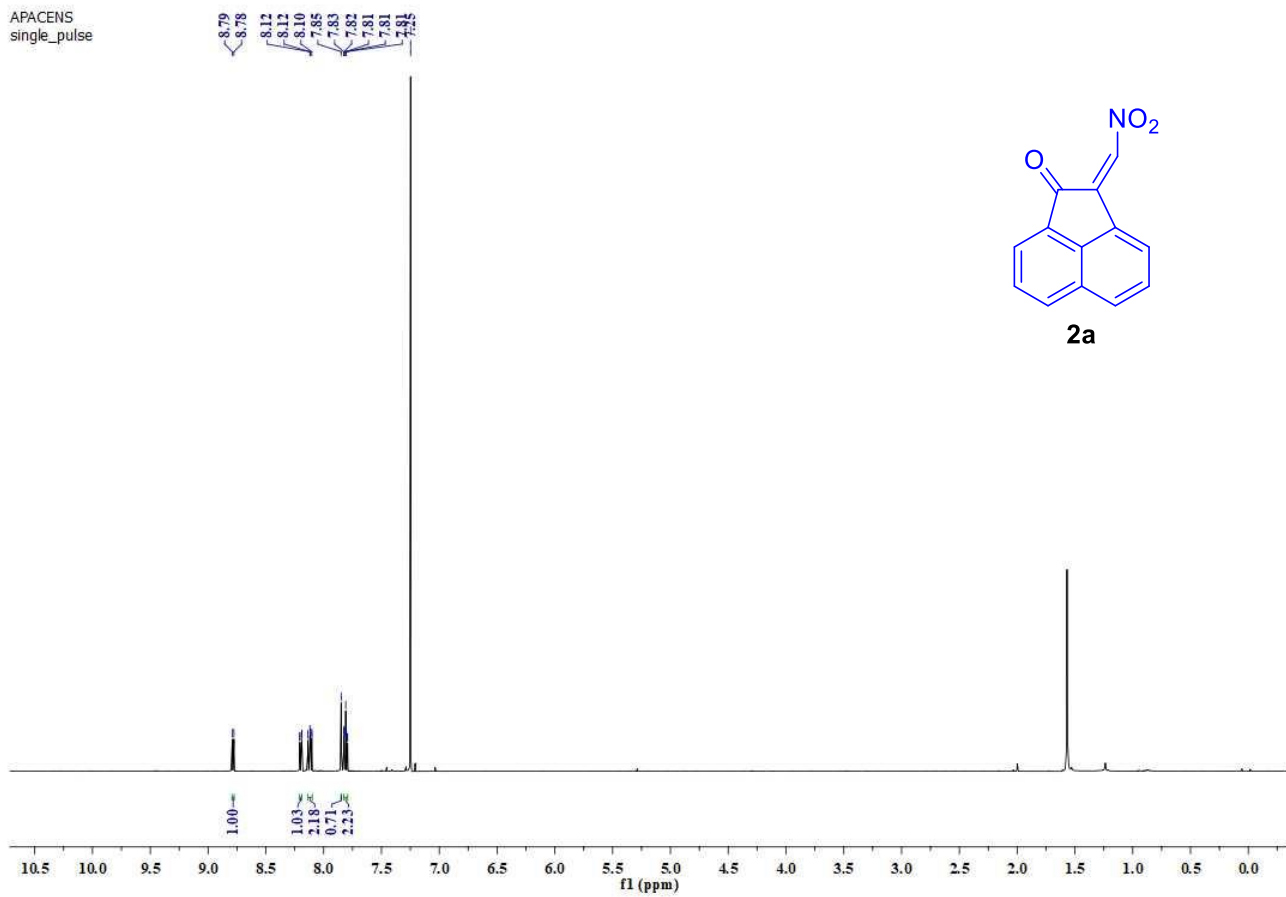
Yield: 40 mg (87%) as Yellow solid; MP: 170–172 °C.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 11.03 (d, 1H, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 7.93 (d, 1H, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 7.48 (s, 3H), 7.41 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.07 (td, 1H, $J = 7.7, 1.1$ Hz), 7.01 (dt, 1H, $J = 7.5, 3.8$ Hz), 6.78 (d, 1H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 4.99 (s, 2H) ppm.

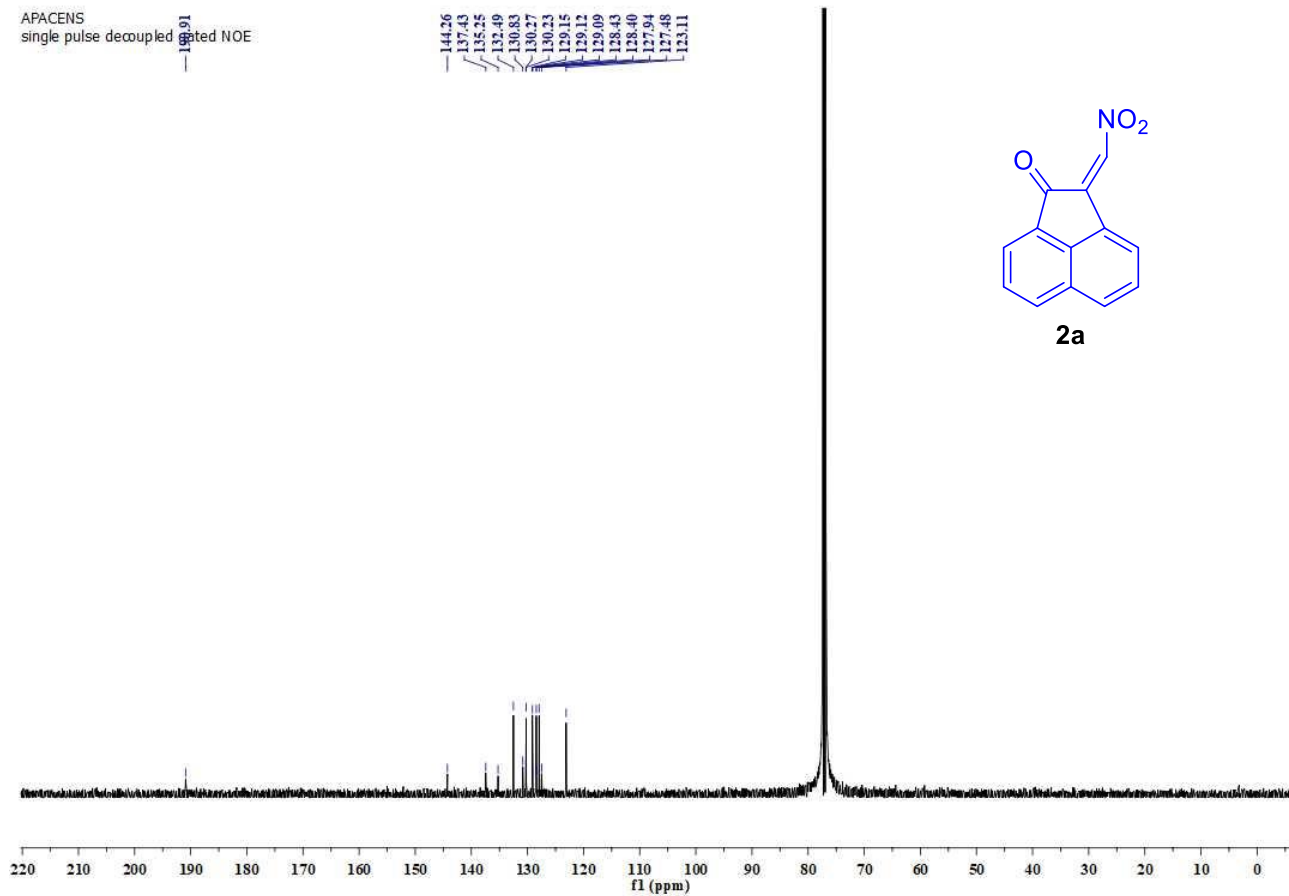
^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 169.0, 141.4, 138.7, 136.2, 134.2, 133.5, 133.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 125.7, 122.5, 121.8, 117.0, 116.1, 115.2, 115.0, 109.2, 109.1, 102.5, 43.4 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{17}N_2OF_6$ $[M + H]^+$: 463.1245; found: 463.1309.

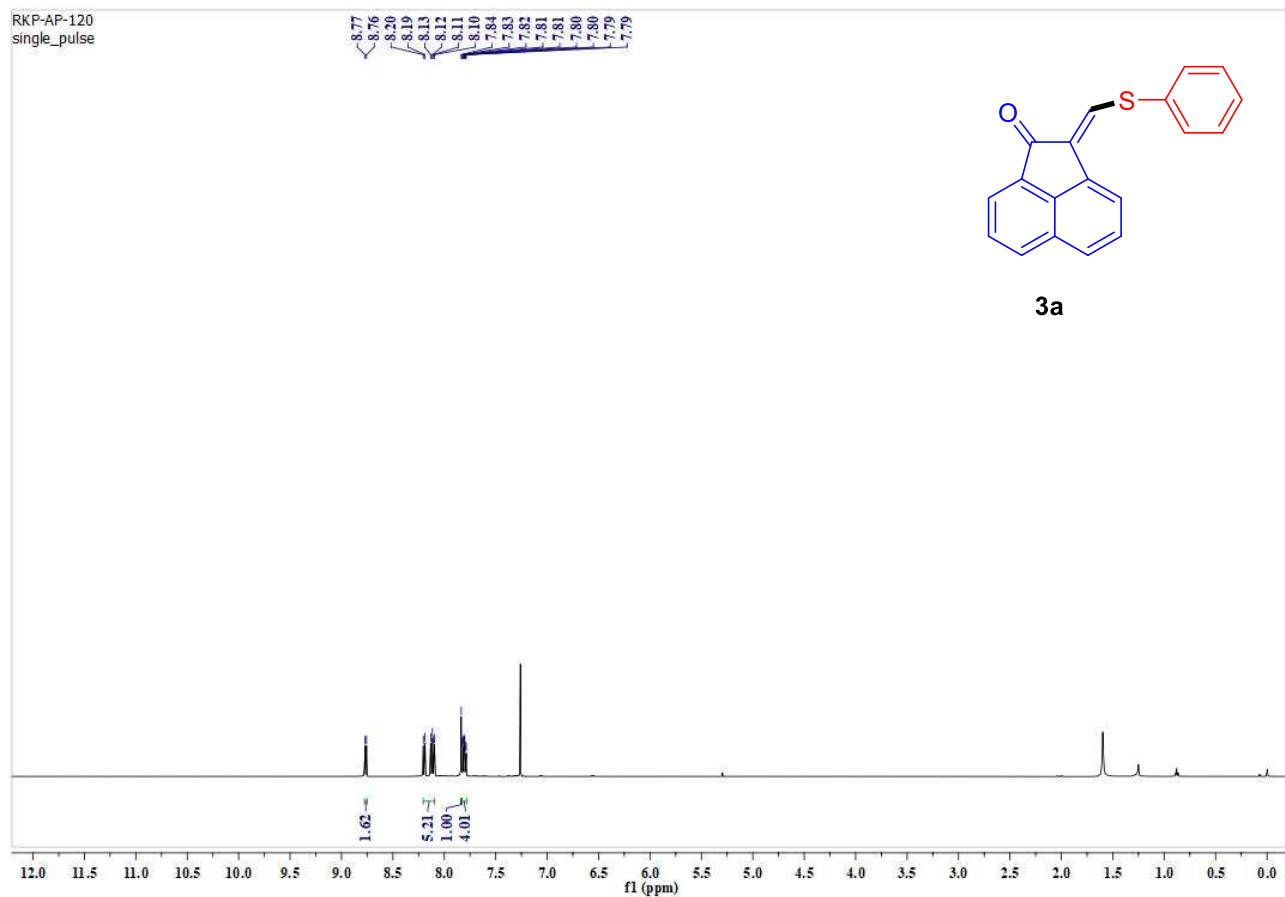
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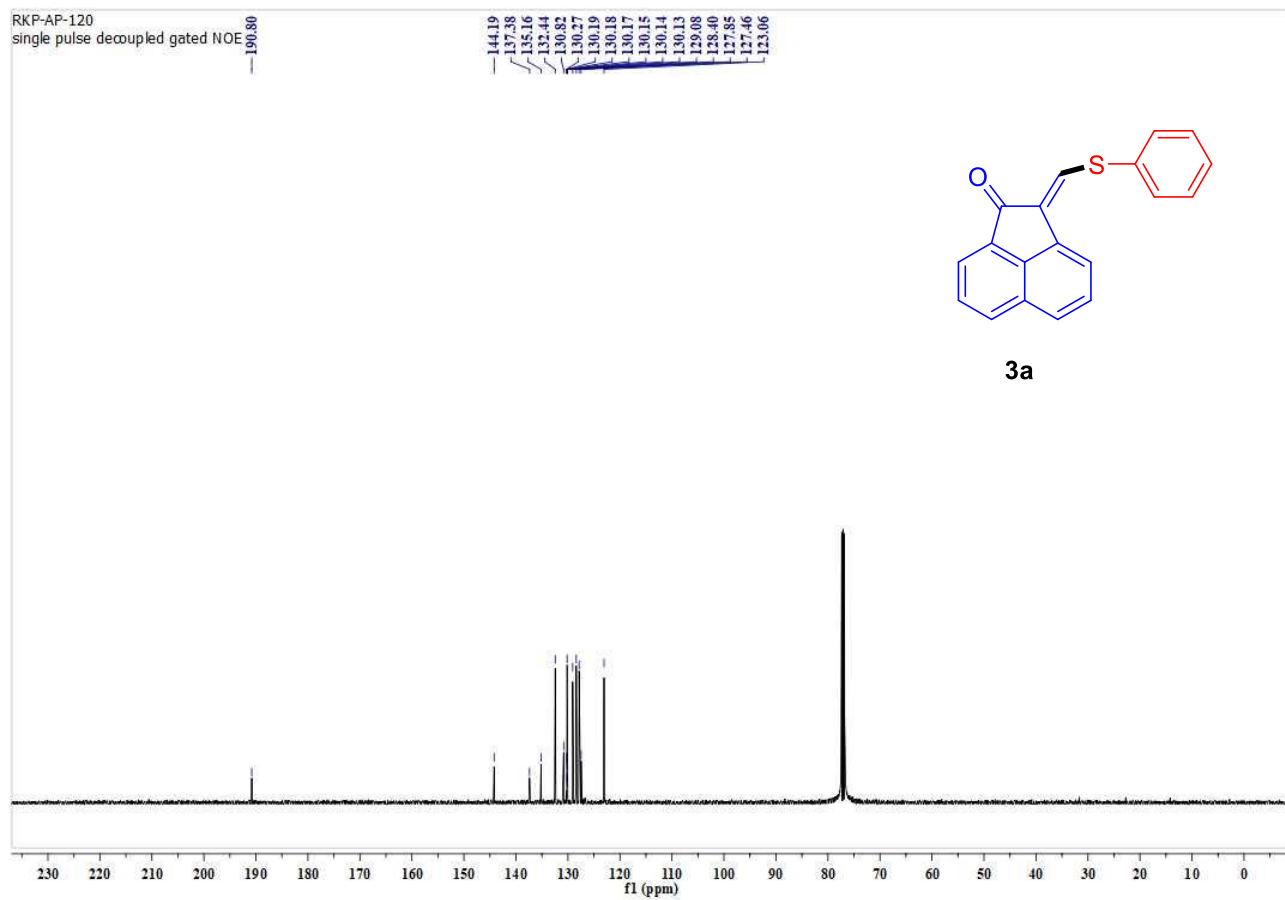
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integrated NOE



RKP-AP-120
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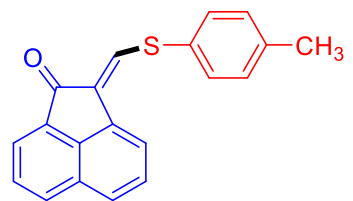
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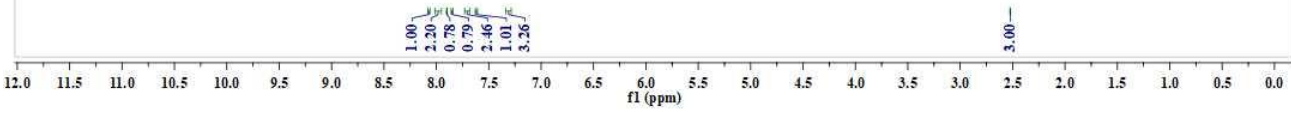
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7.29
7.29

2.52



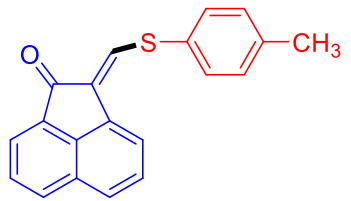
3b



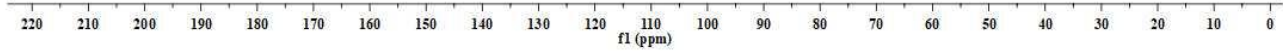
RKP-AP-122
single pulse decoupled gated NOE

139.80
139.15
138.49
133.68
133.11
132.85
132.68
132.67
132.66
132.64
131.29
131.28
131.27
130.94
130.88
130.64
130.43
129.31
128.52
128.06
127.36
125.02
121.86
121.01

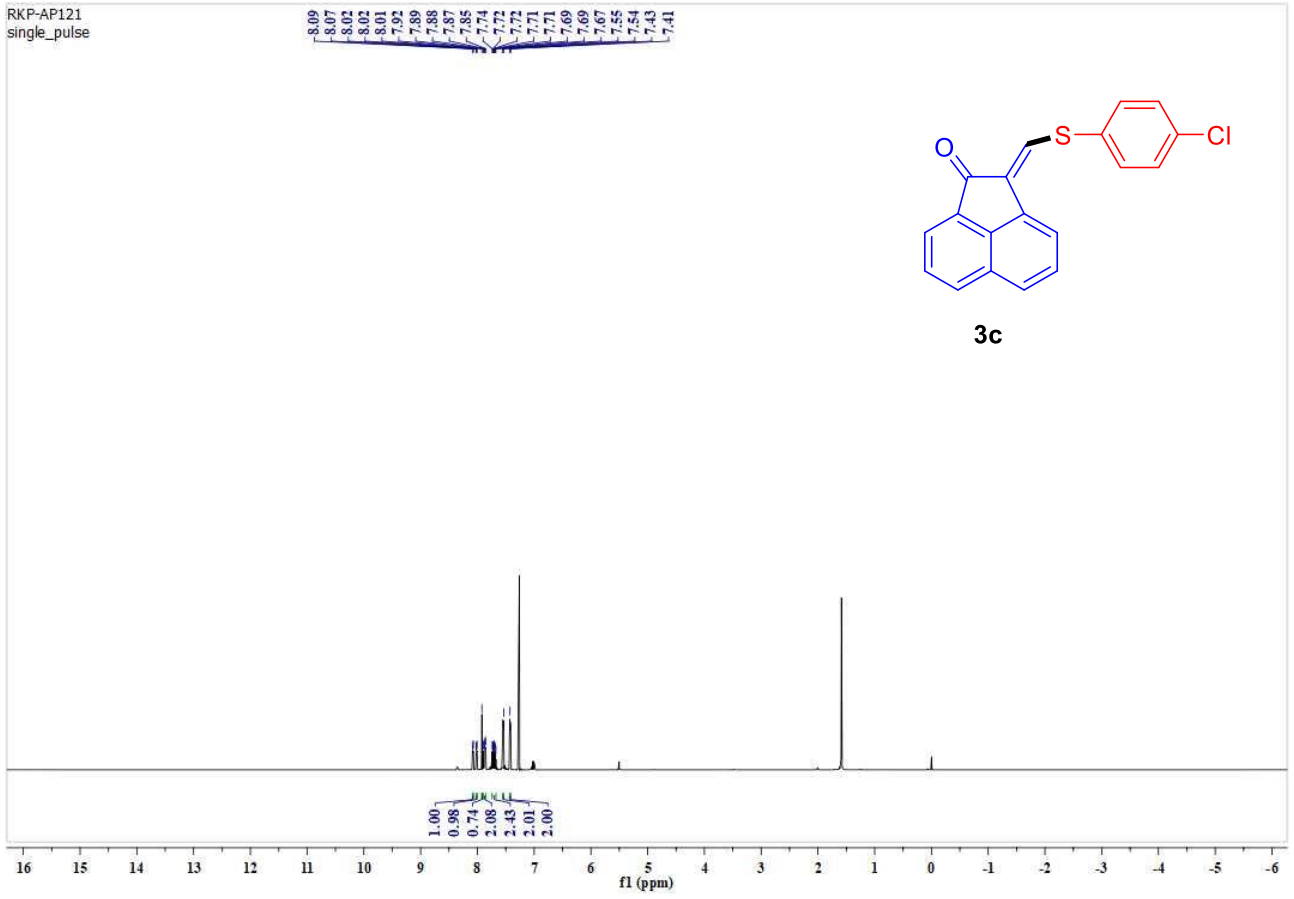
21.00



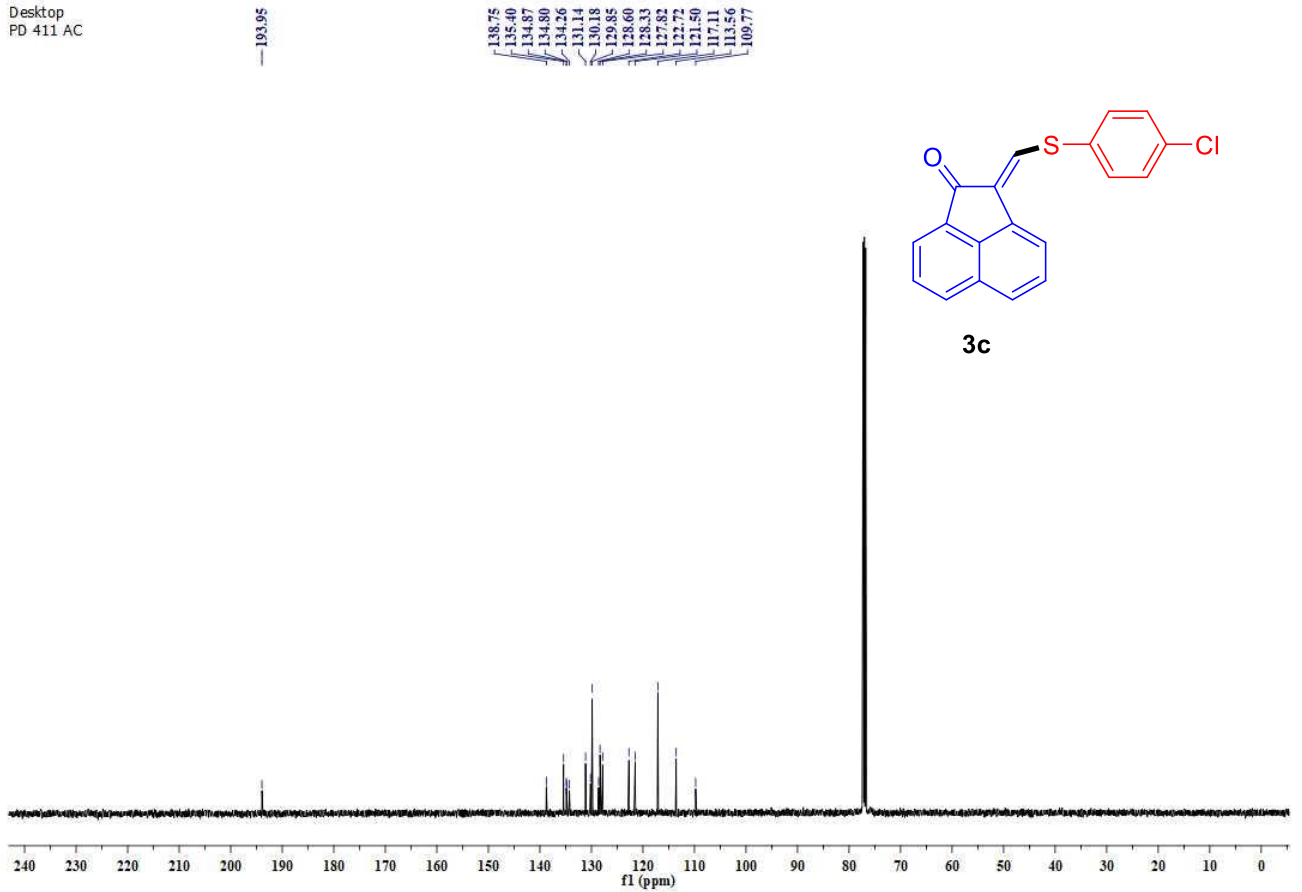
3b

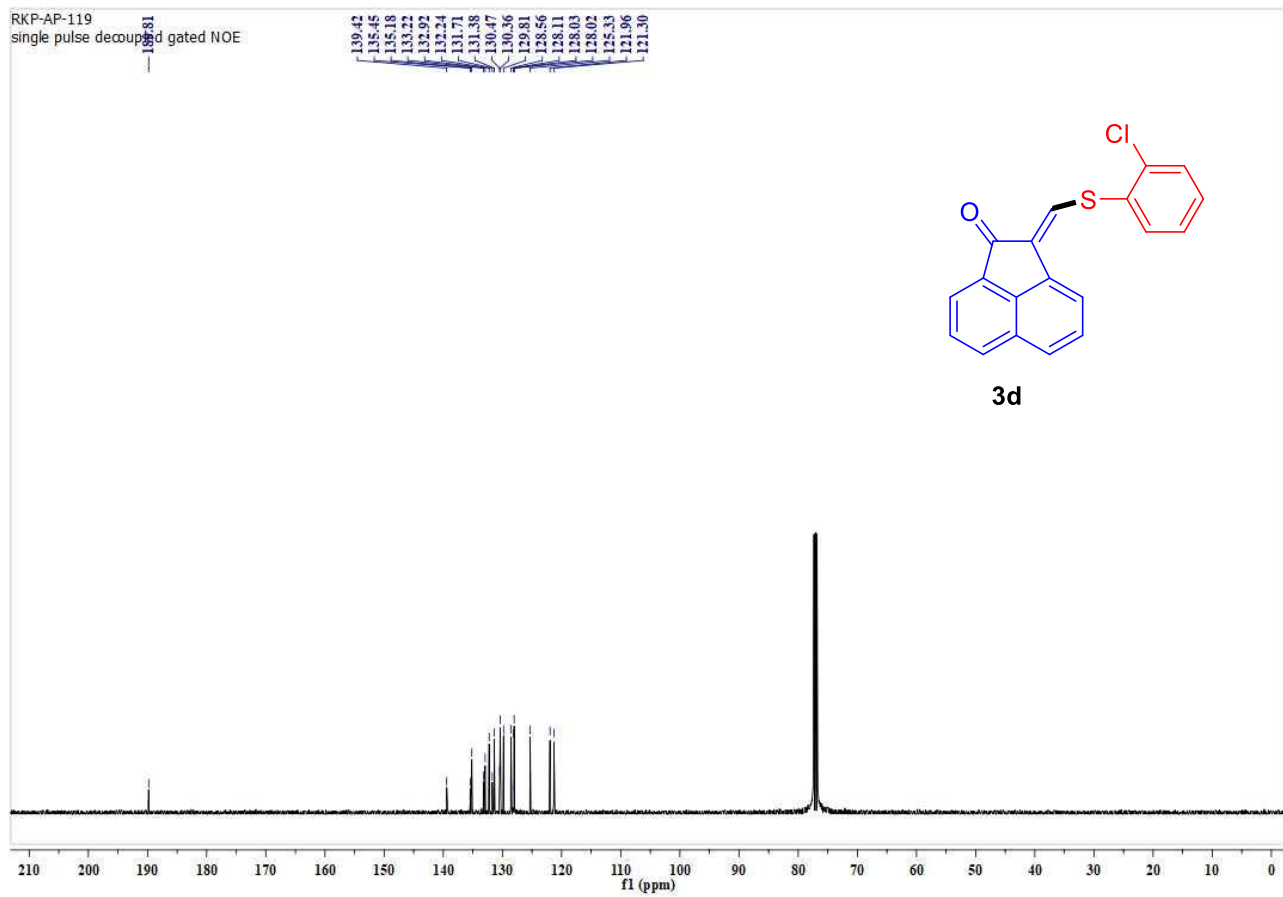
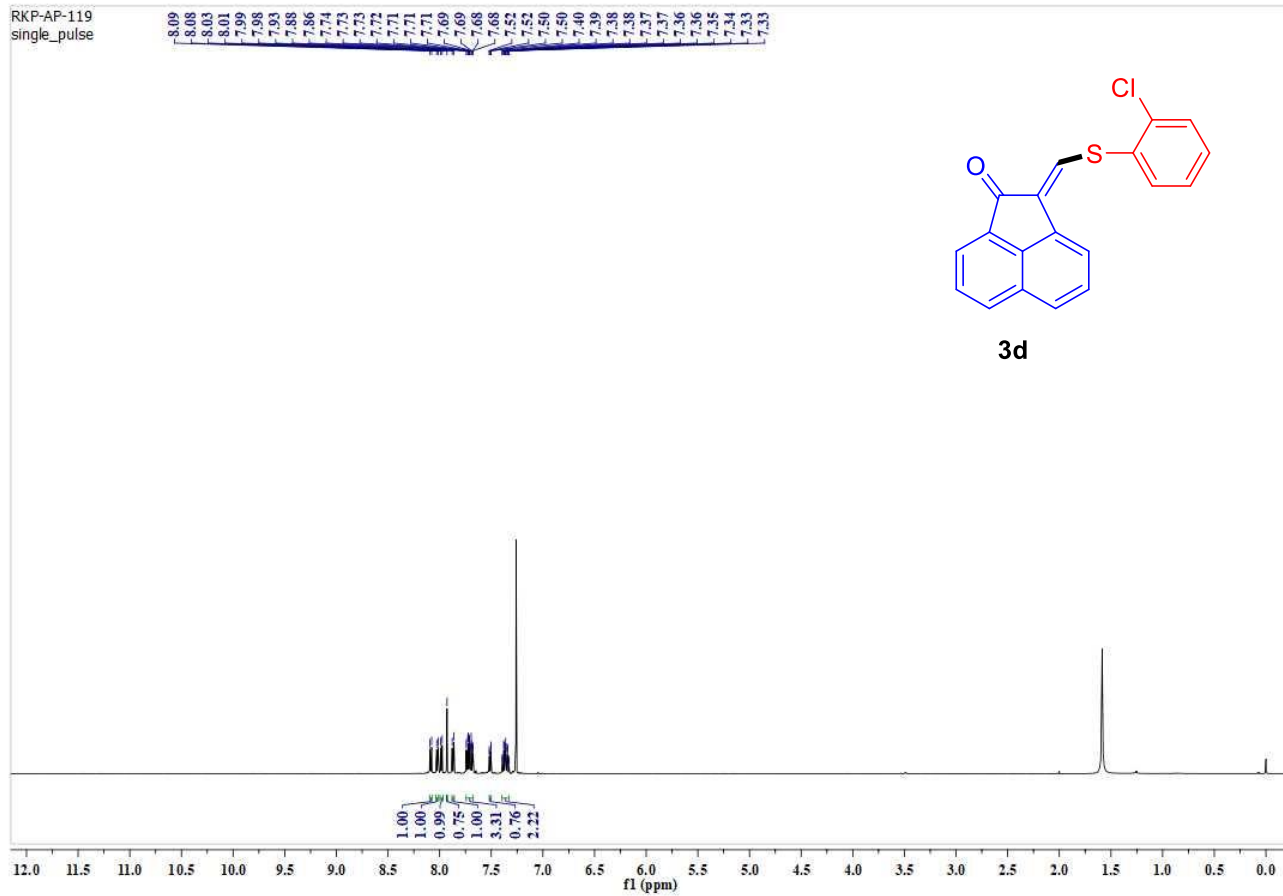


RKP-AP121
single_pulse



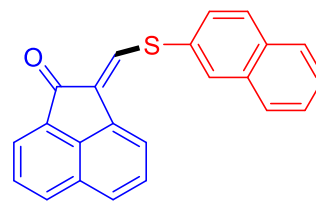
Desktop
PD 411 AC



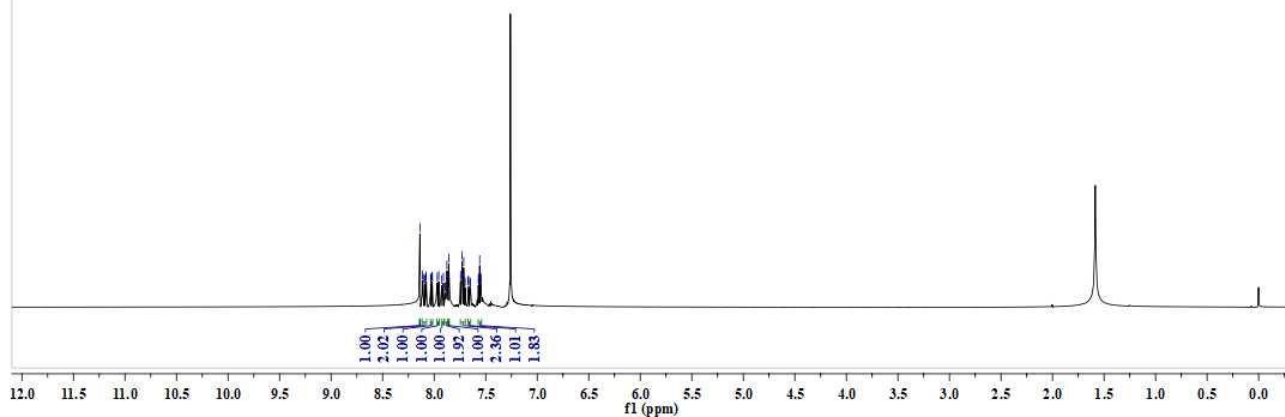


RKP-AP-123
single_pulse

8.14
8.11
8.11
8.09
8.09
8.08
8.08
8.03
8.03
8.02
8.02
7.97
7.96
7.93
7.91
7.89
7.88
7.88
7.87
7.86
7.74
7.73
7.73
7.72
7.71
7.70
7.67
7.67
7.65
7.65
7.57
7.57
7.56
7.56
7.55
7.55
7.55



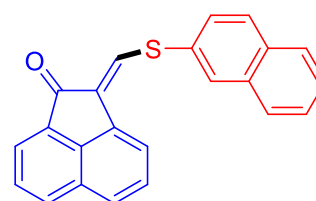
3e



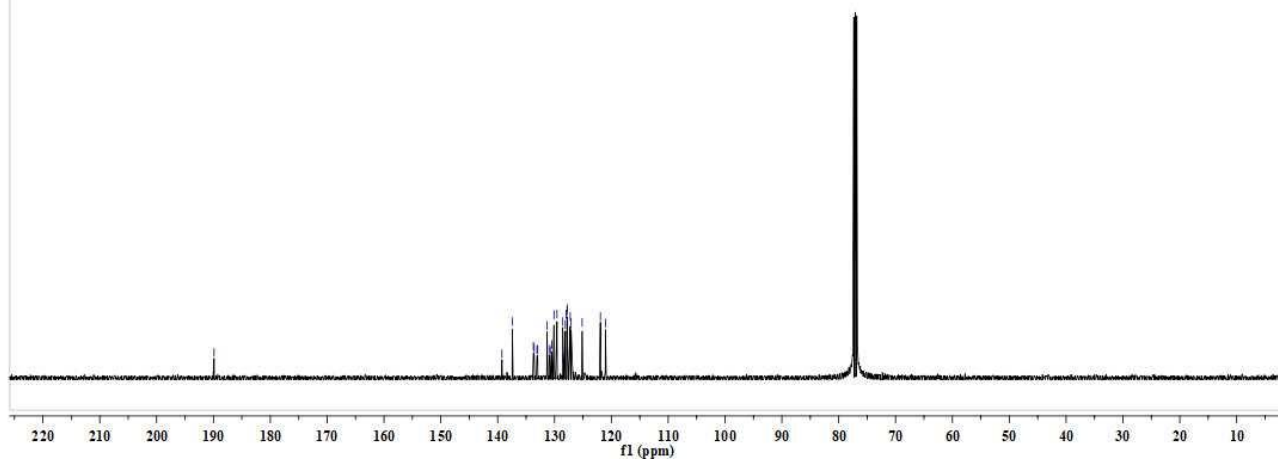
RKP-AP-123

single pulse decoupled gated OE

139.24
137.42
133.72
133.57
133.09
132.96
131.32
130.81
130.77
130.46
130.10
129.57
128.56
128.55
128.10
127.96
127.80
127.77
127.23
127.08
125.13
121.93
121.04

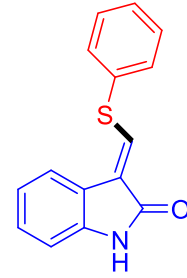


3e

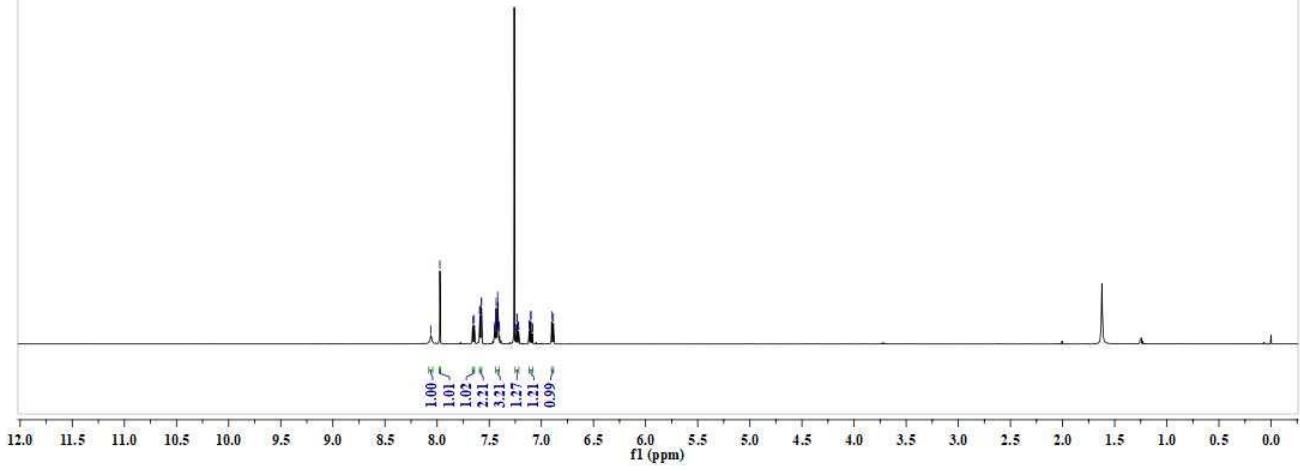


RKP-AP-195
single_pulse

8.06
7.97
7.66
7.64
7.59
7.58
7.58
7.57
7.45
7.45
7.43
7.43
7.43
7.42
7.42
7.41
7.41
7.40
7.40
7.25
7.25
7.23
7.23
7.22
7.22
7.12
7.11
7.10
7.10
7.09
7.08
6.90
6.88

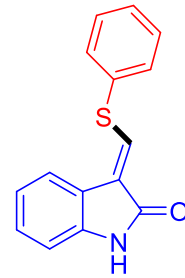


3f

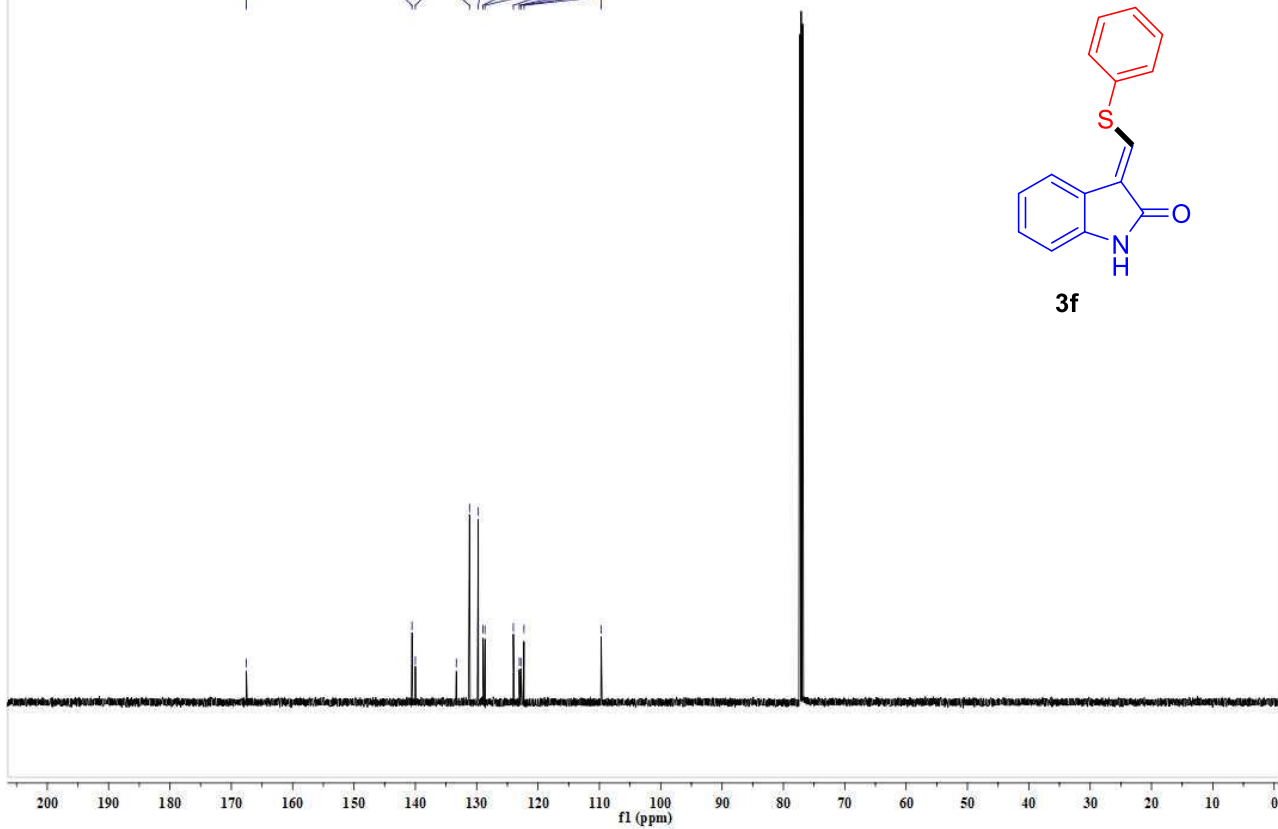


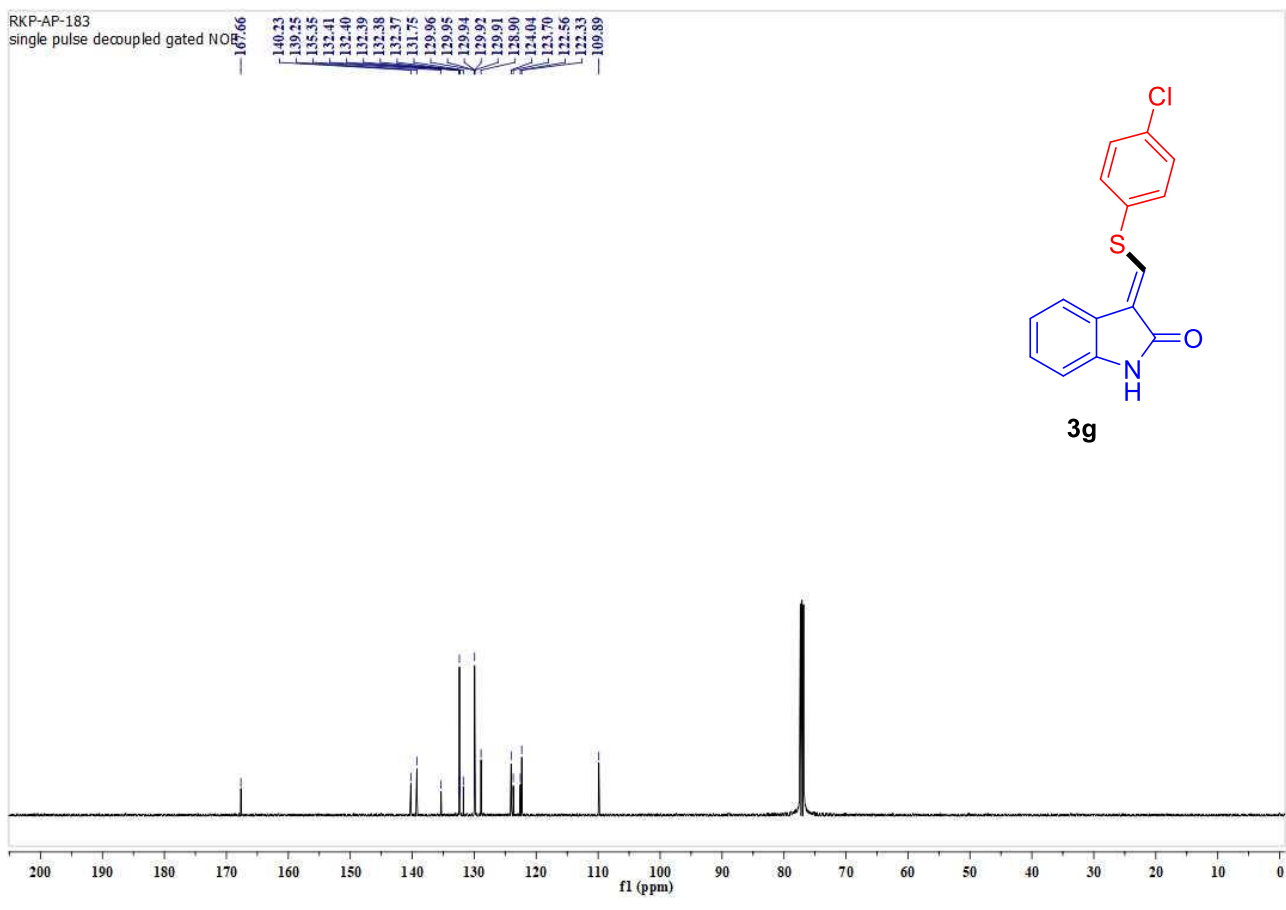
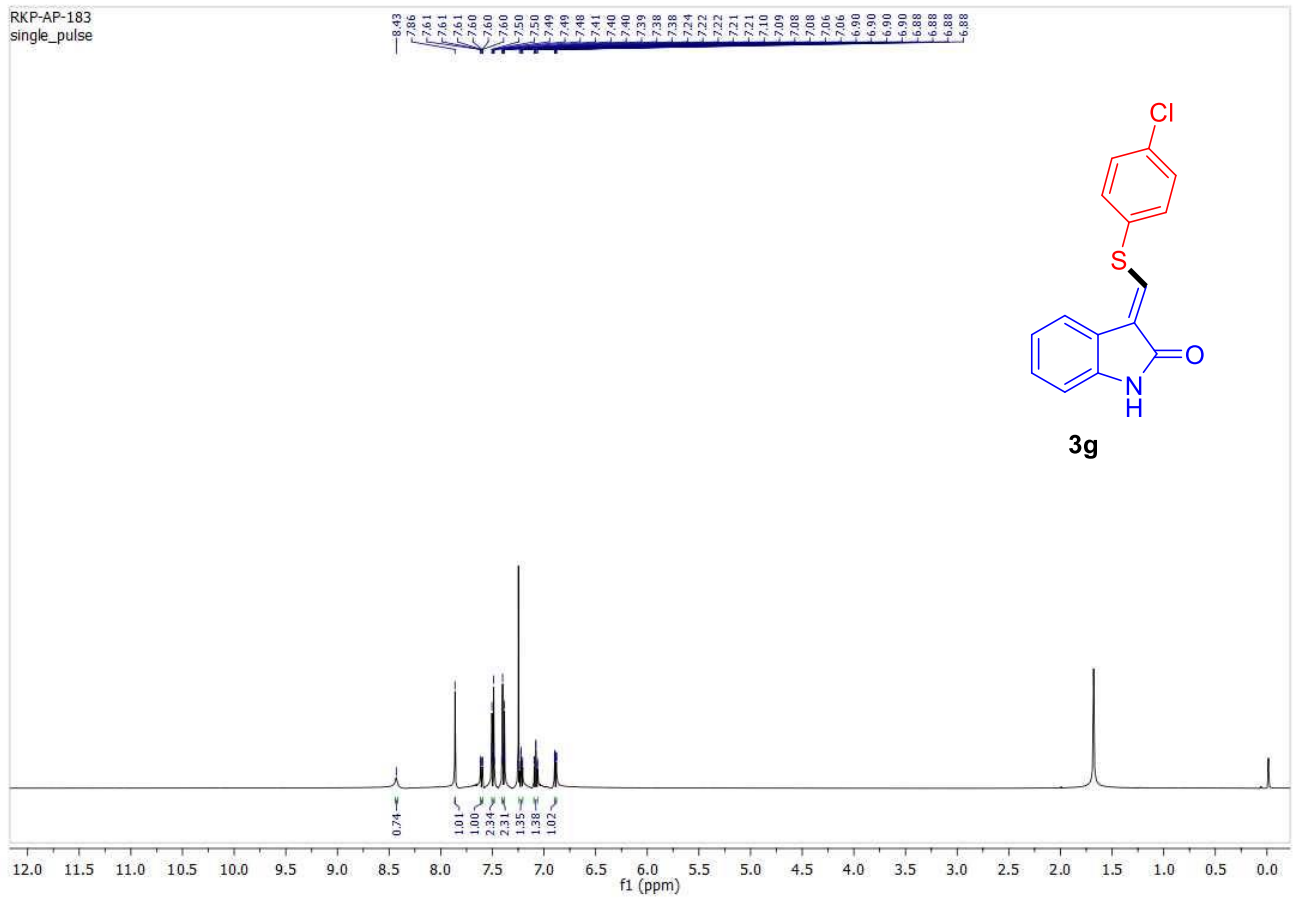
RKP-AP-195
single_pulse decoupled gated NOE

167.54
140.54
140.00
131.17
129.74
128.97
128.65
124.02
123.06
122.78
109.70

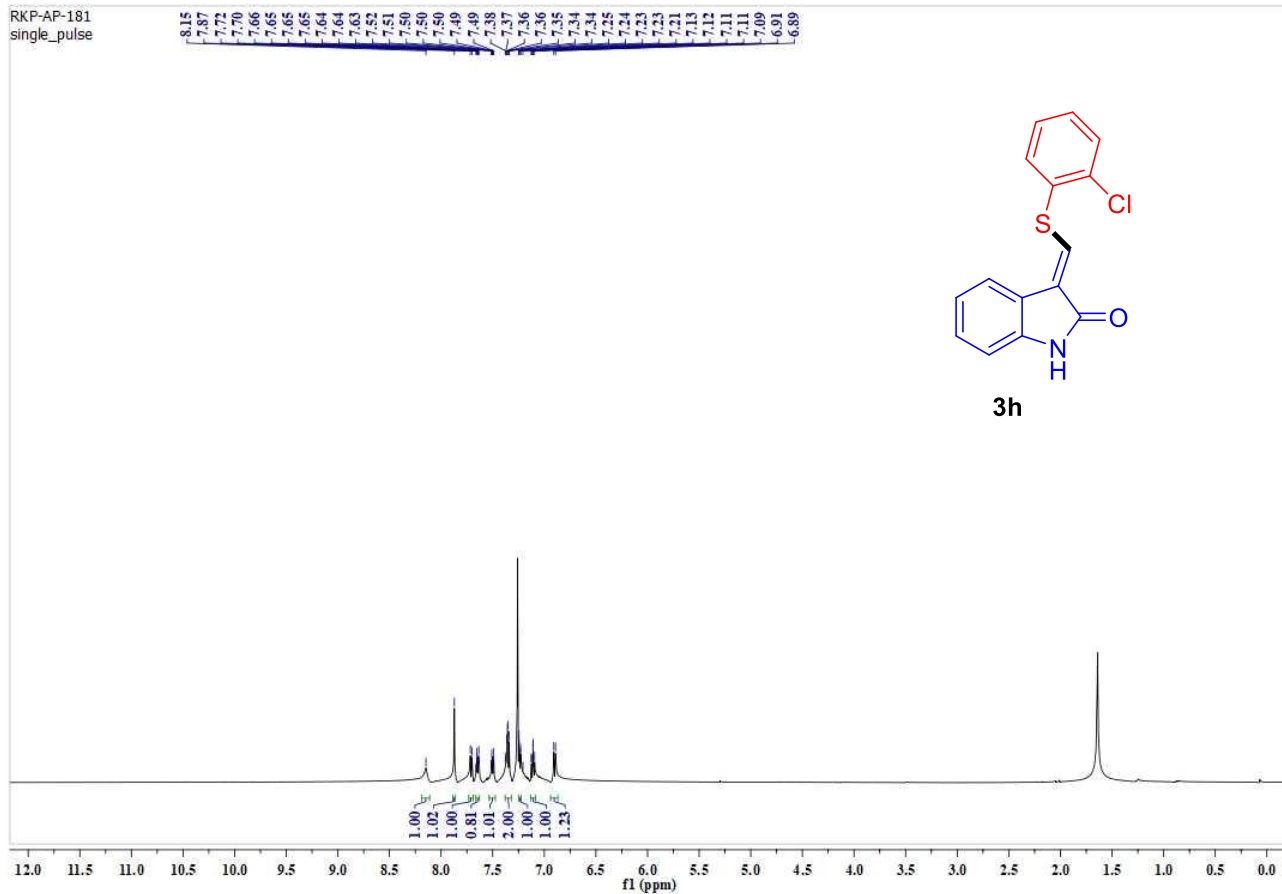


3f

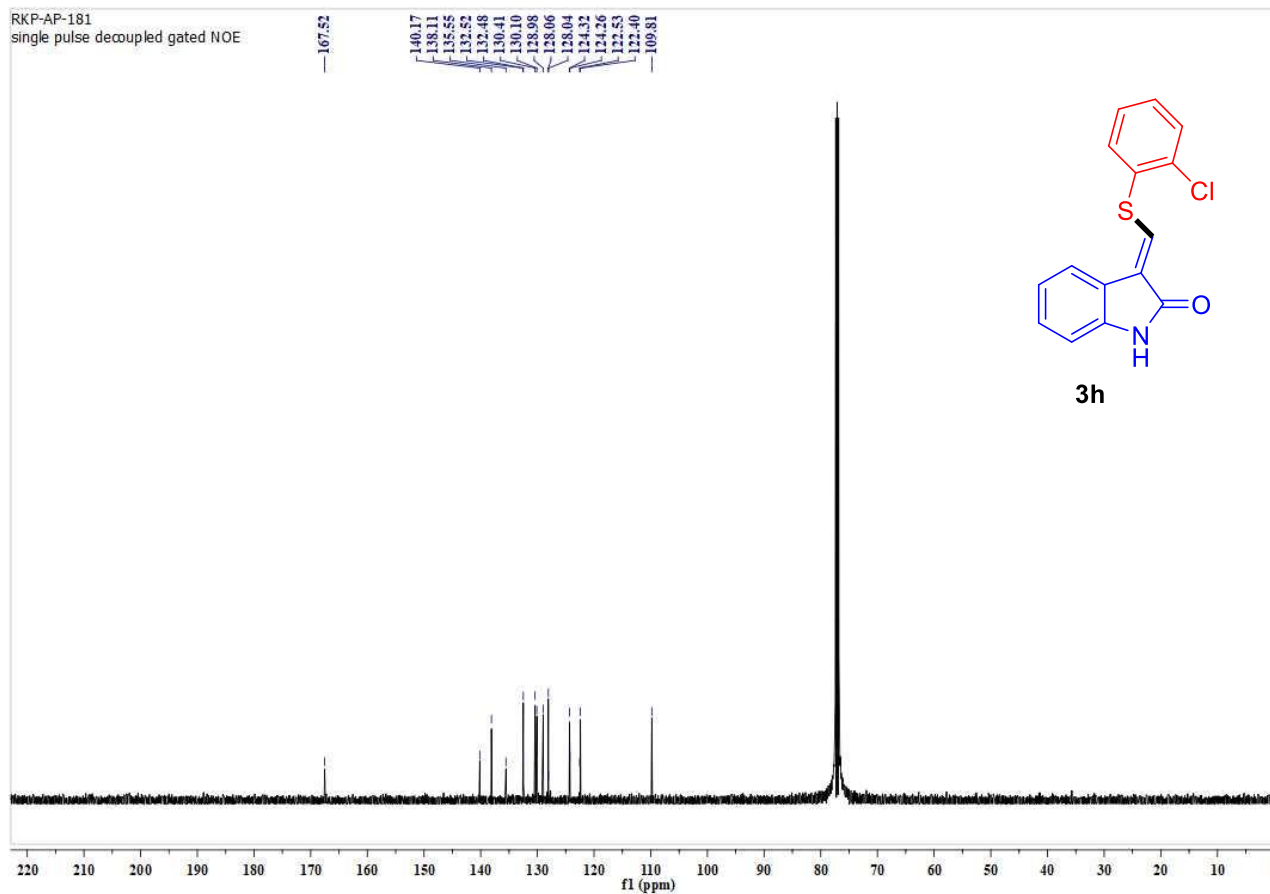


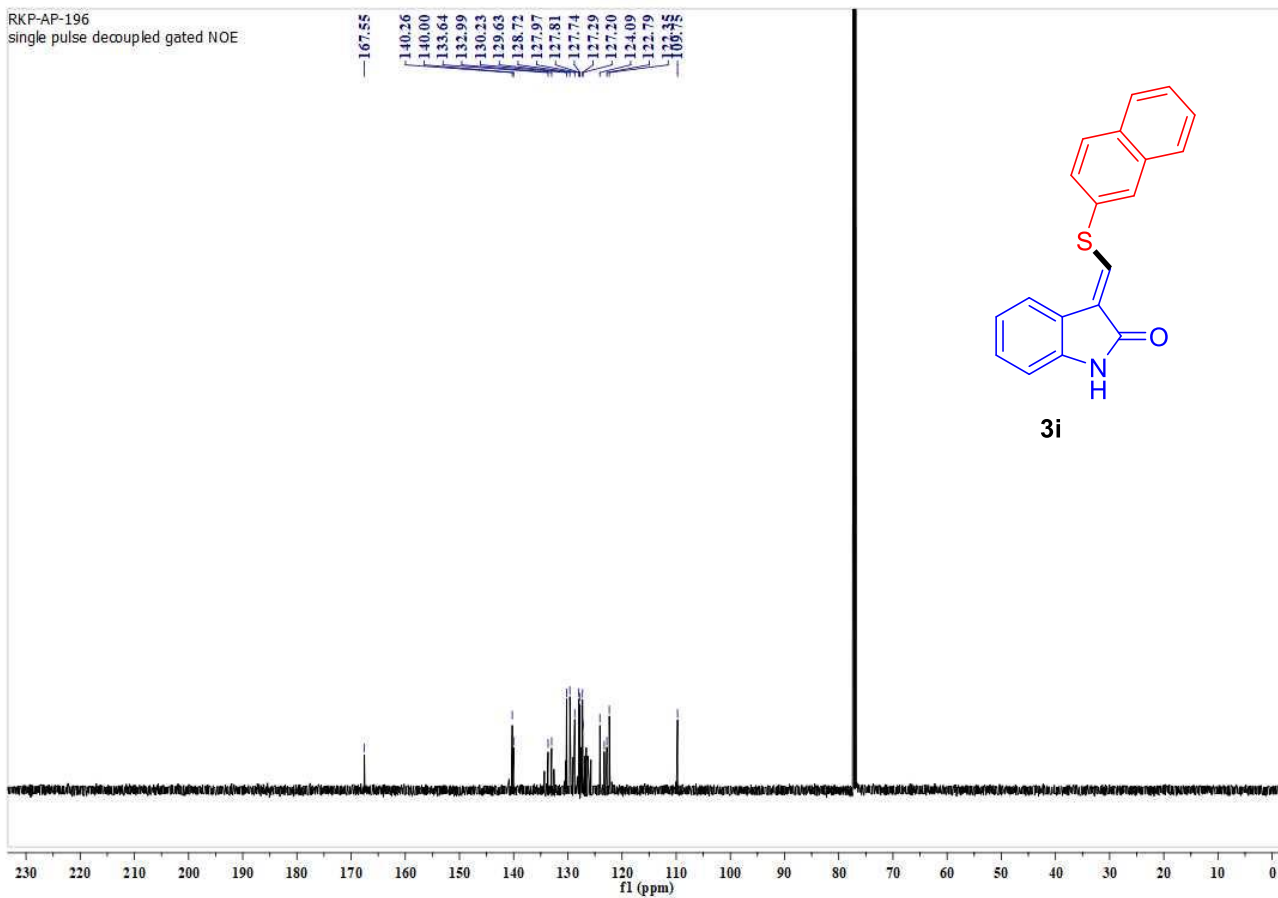
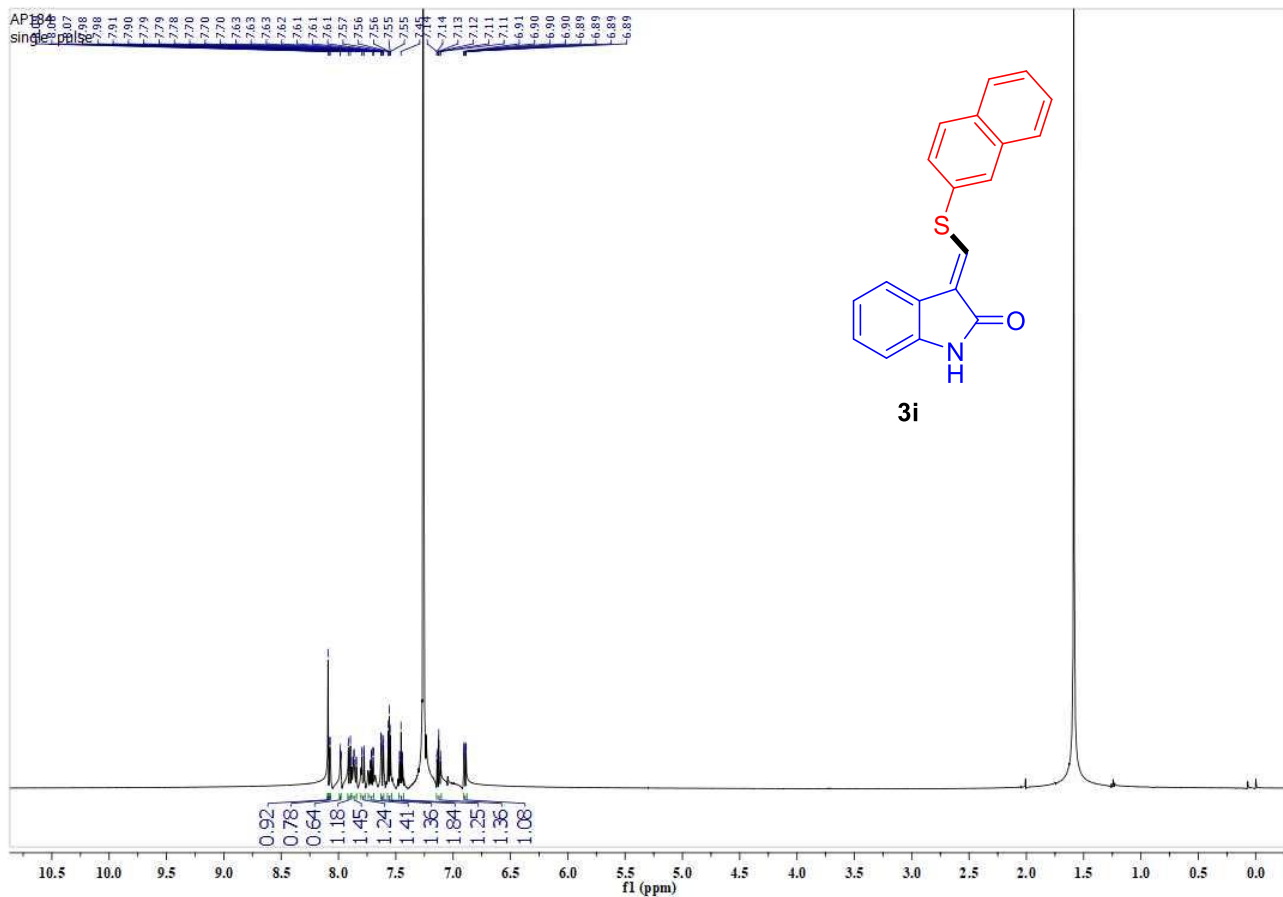


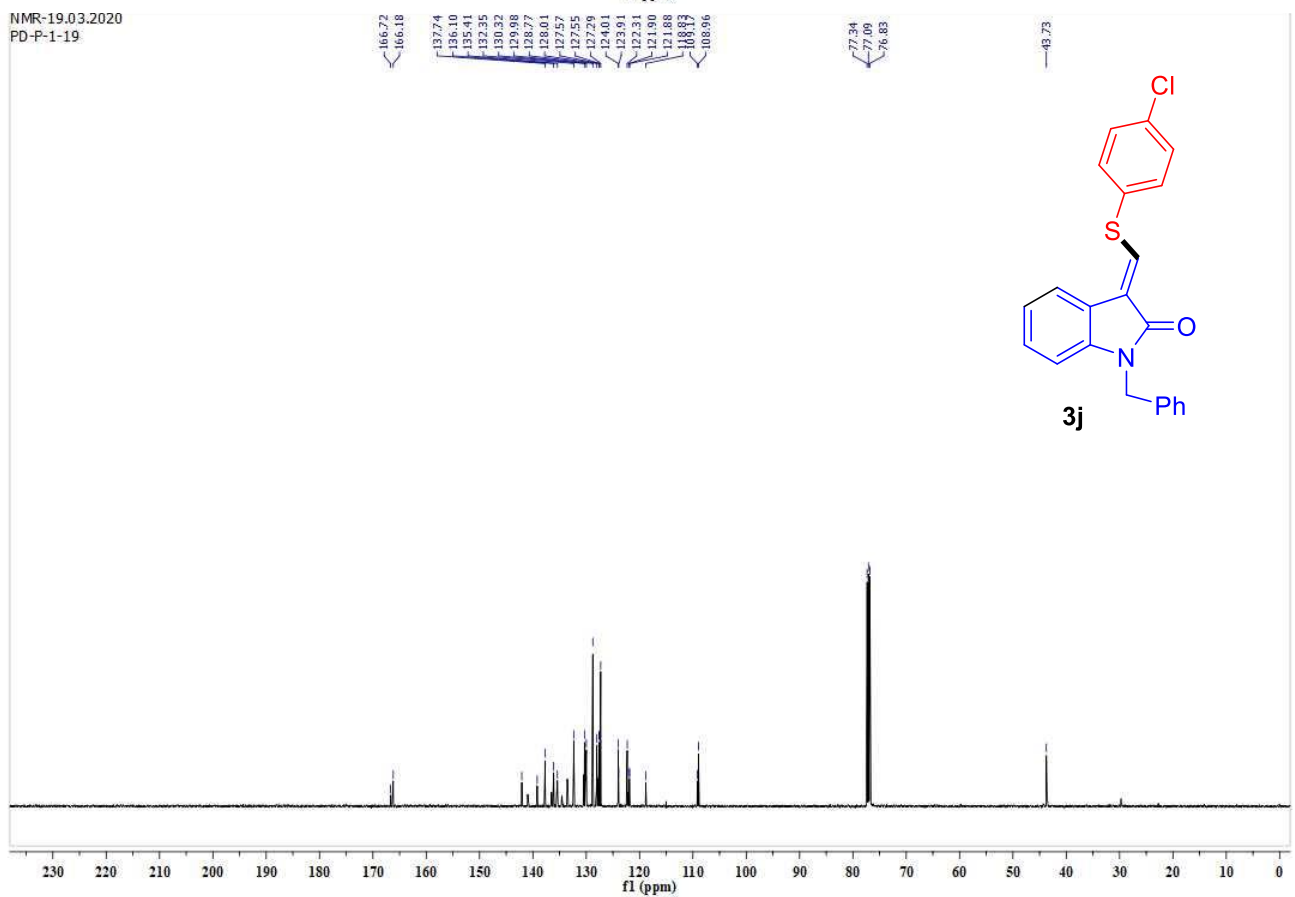
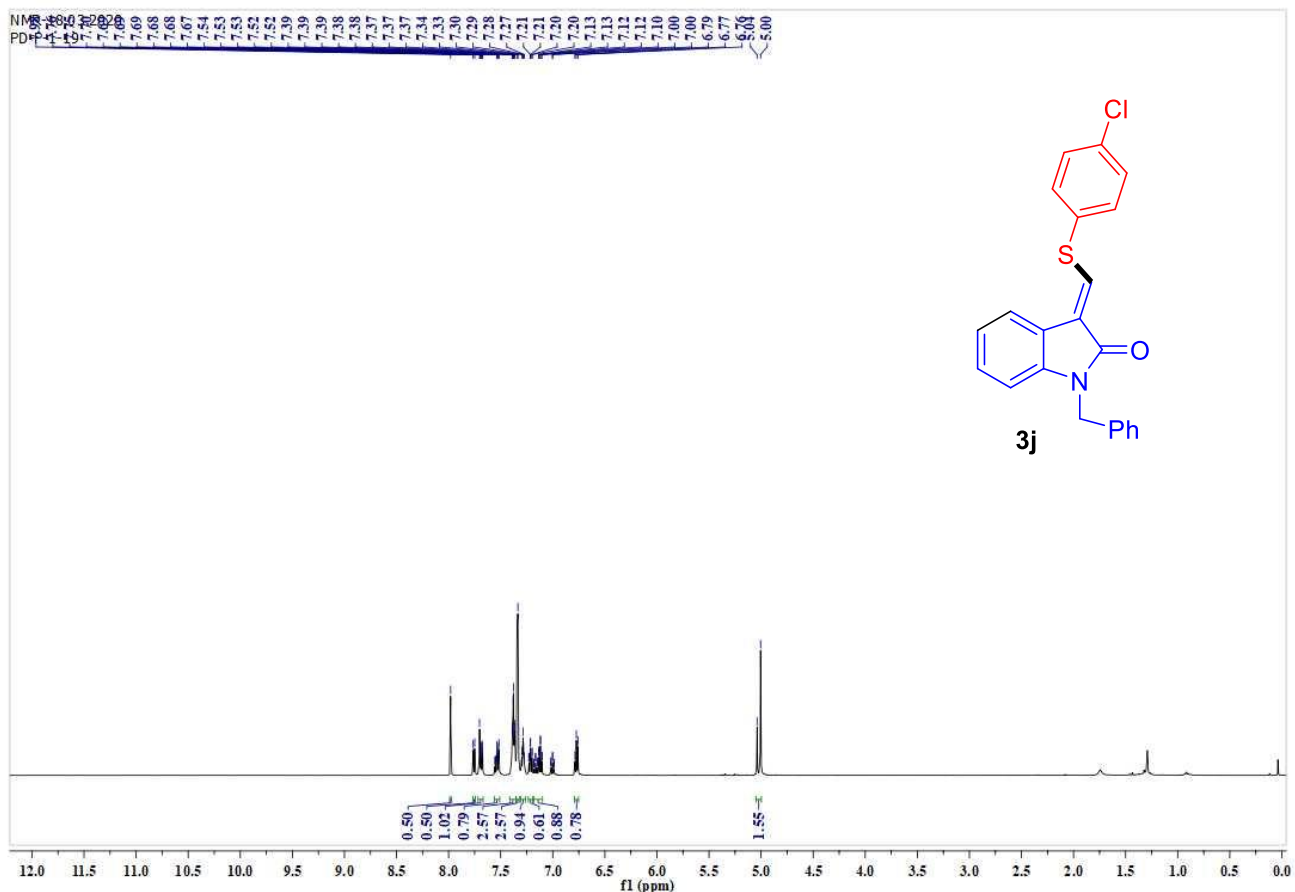
RKP-AP-181
single_pulse

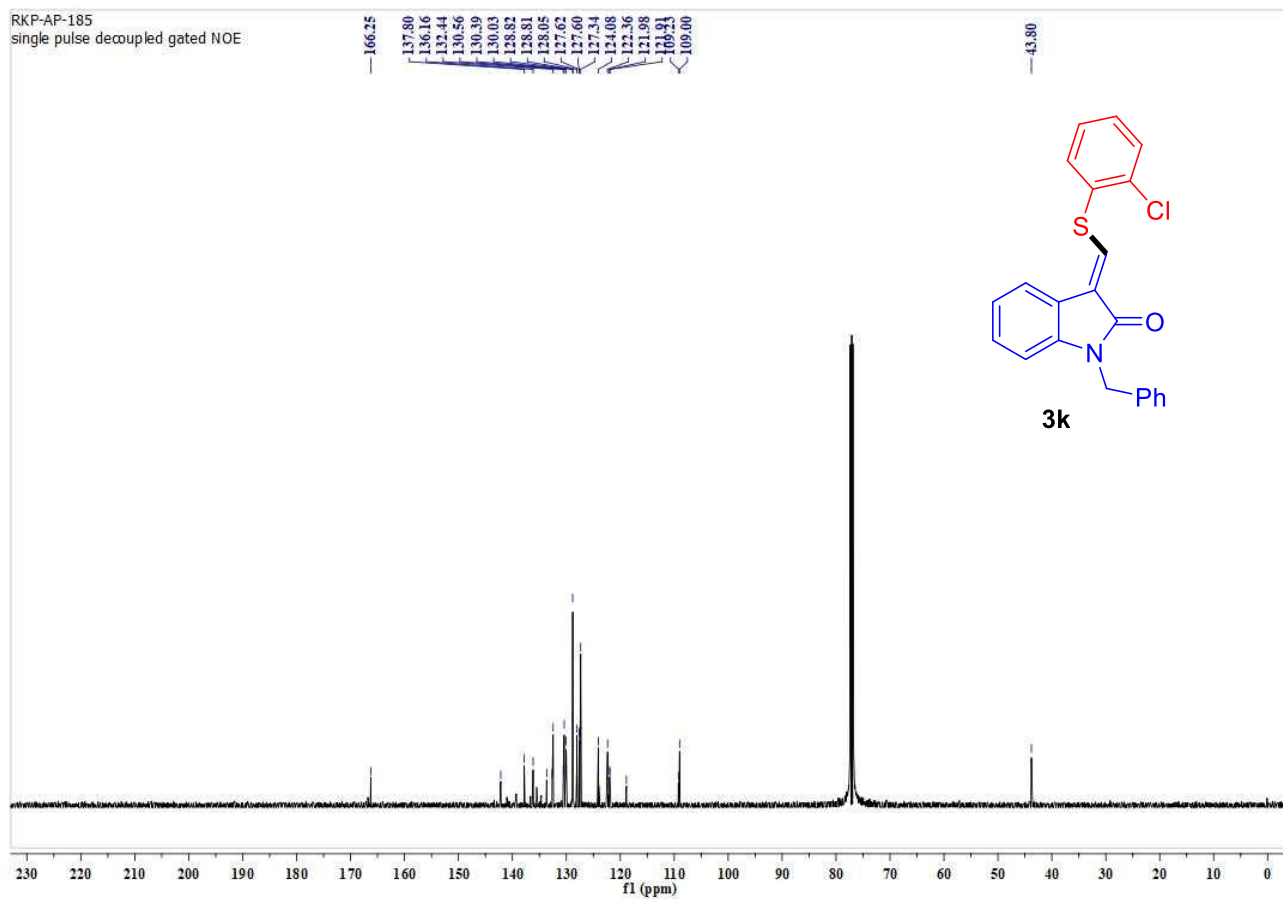
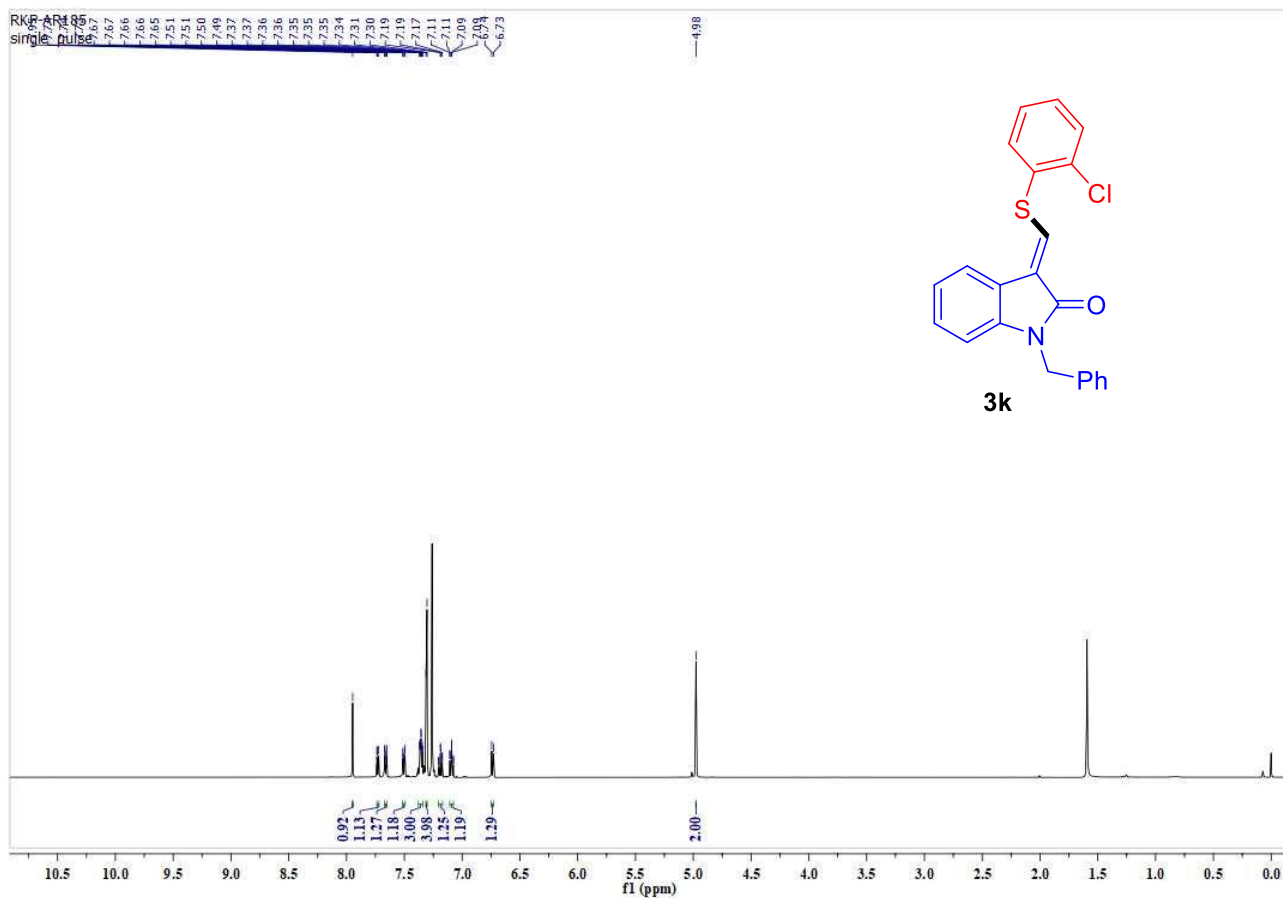


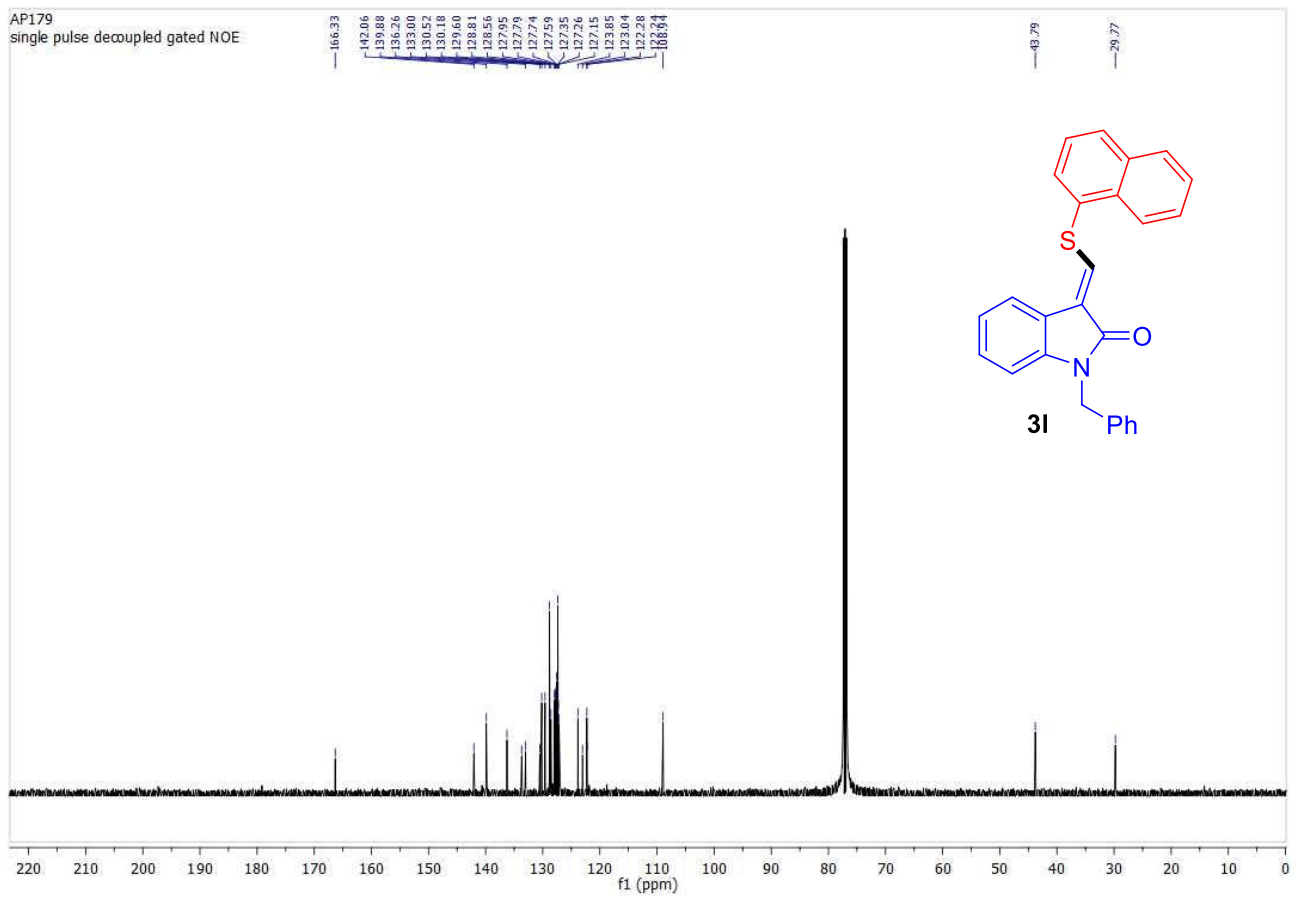
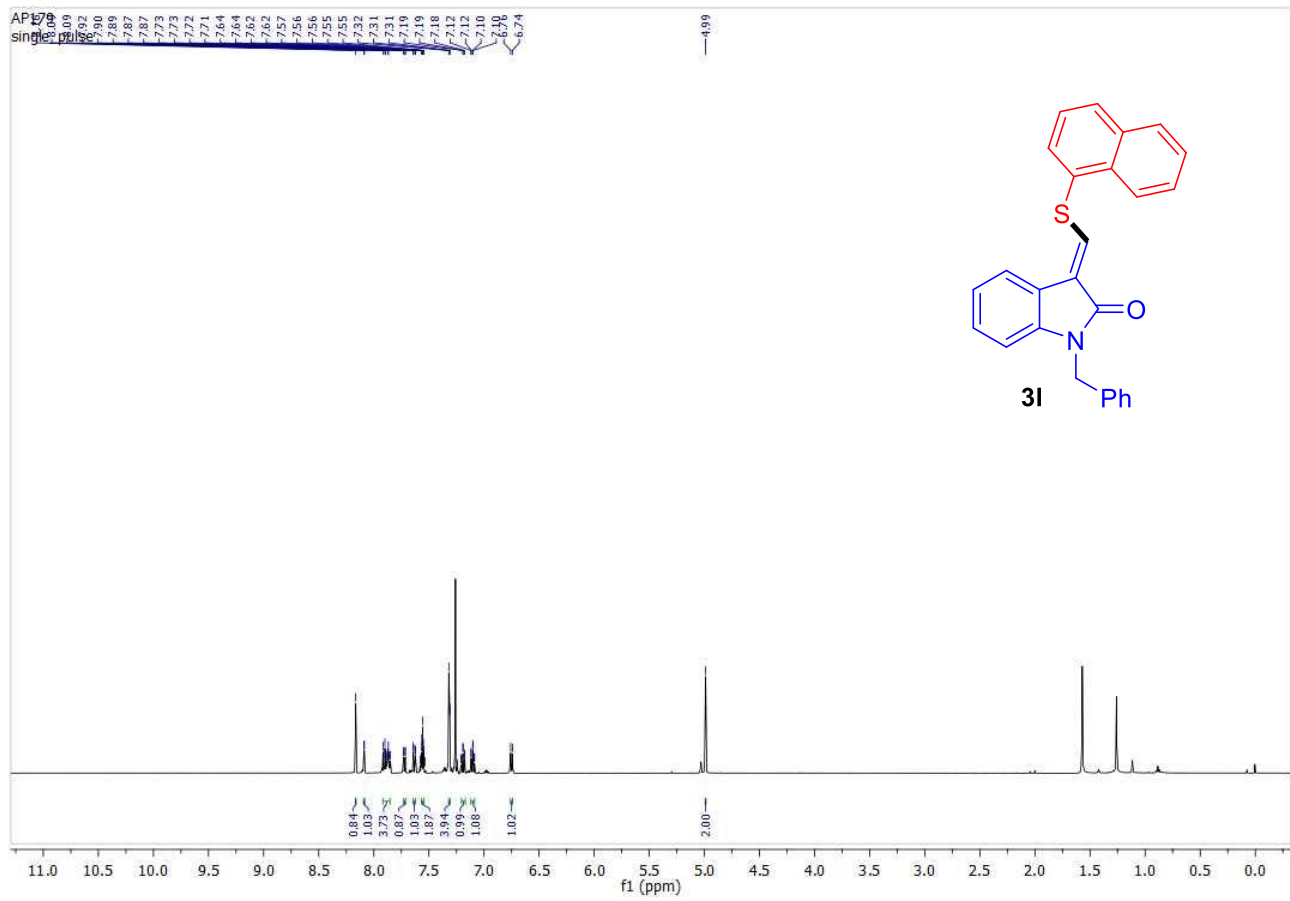
RKP-AP-181
single_pulse decoupled gated NOE

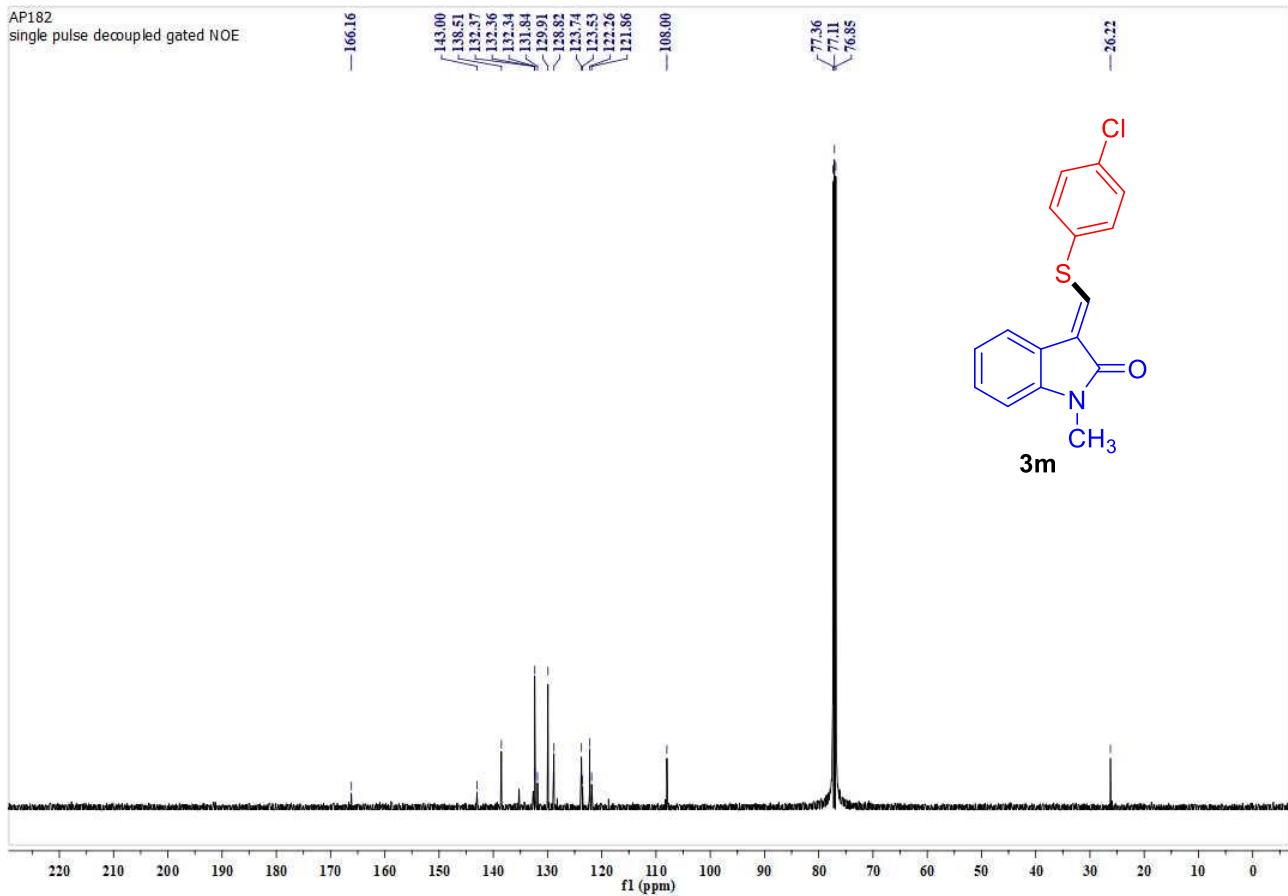
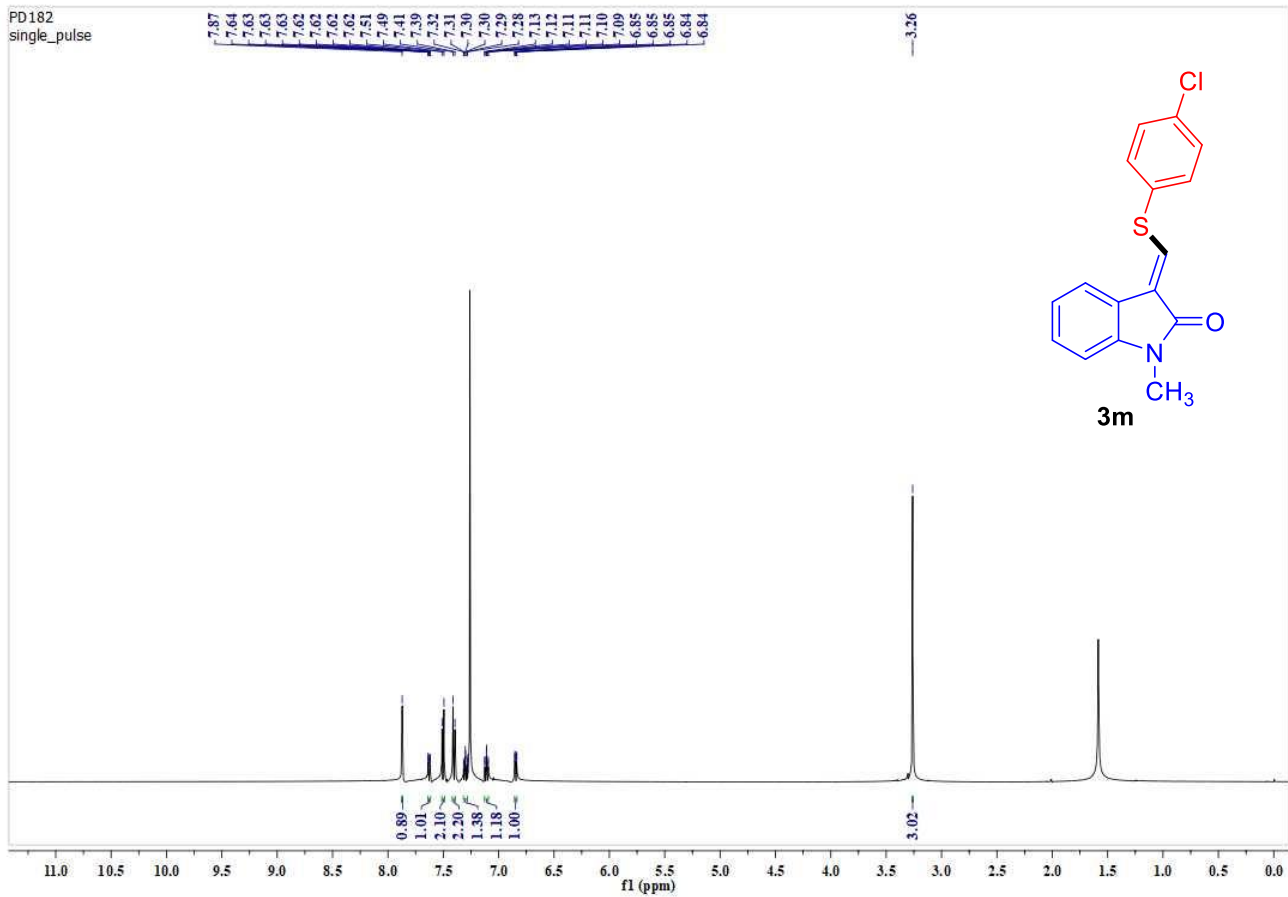


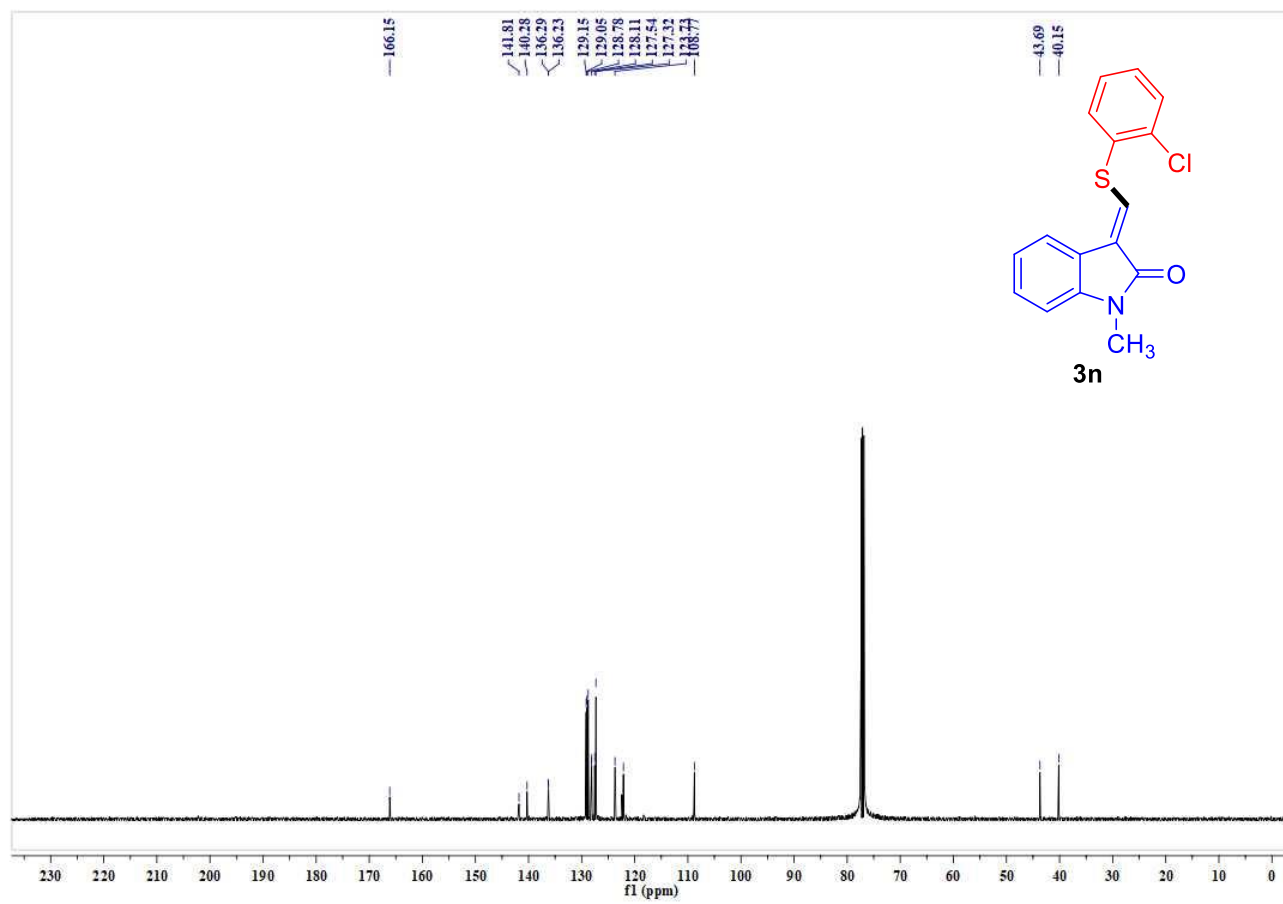
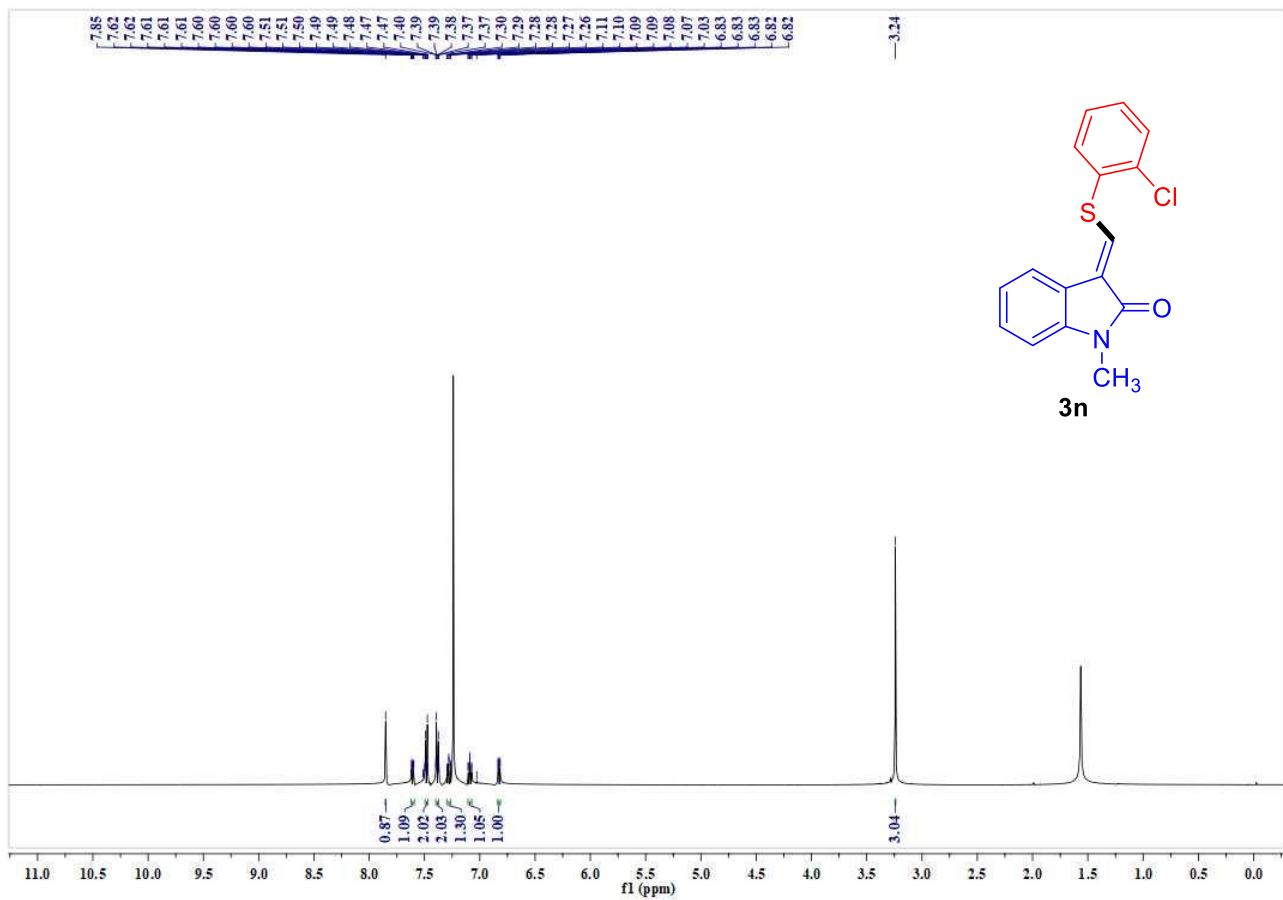


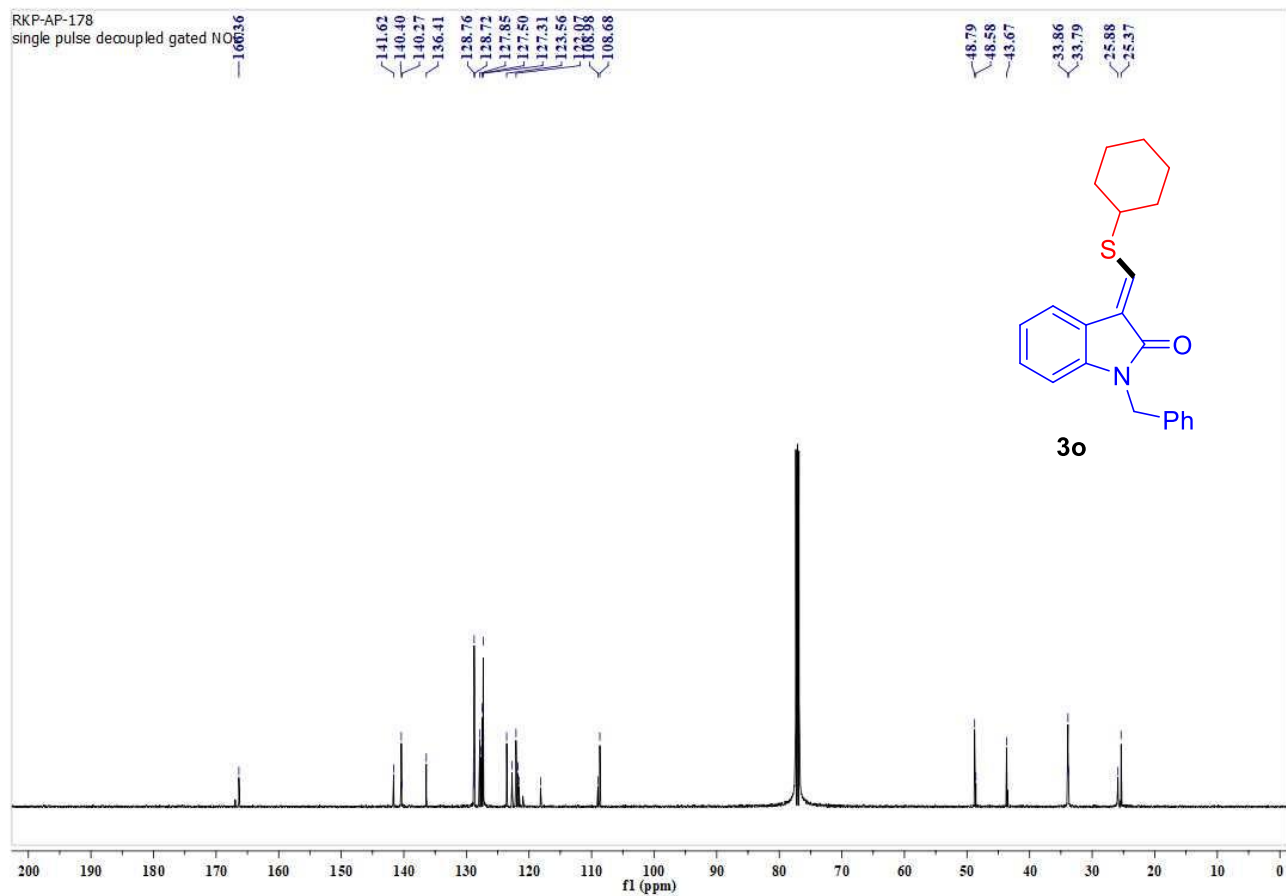
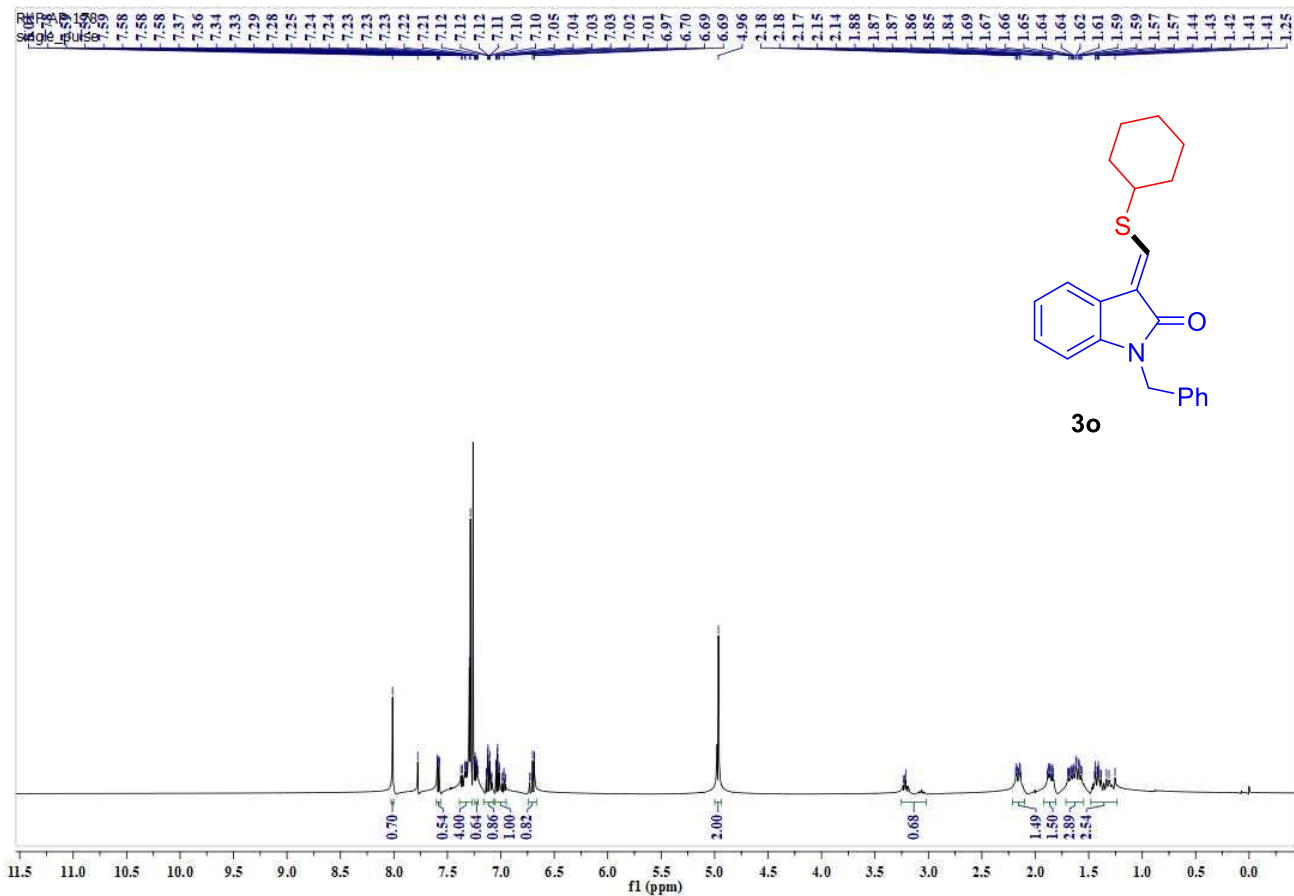


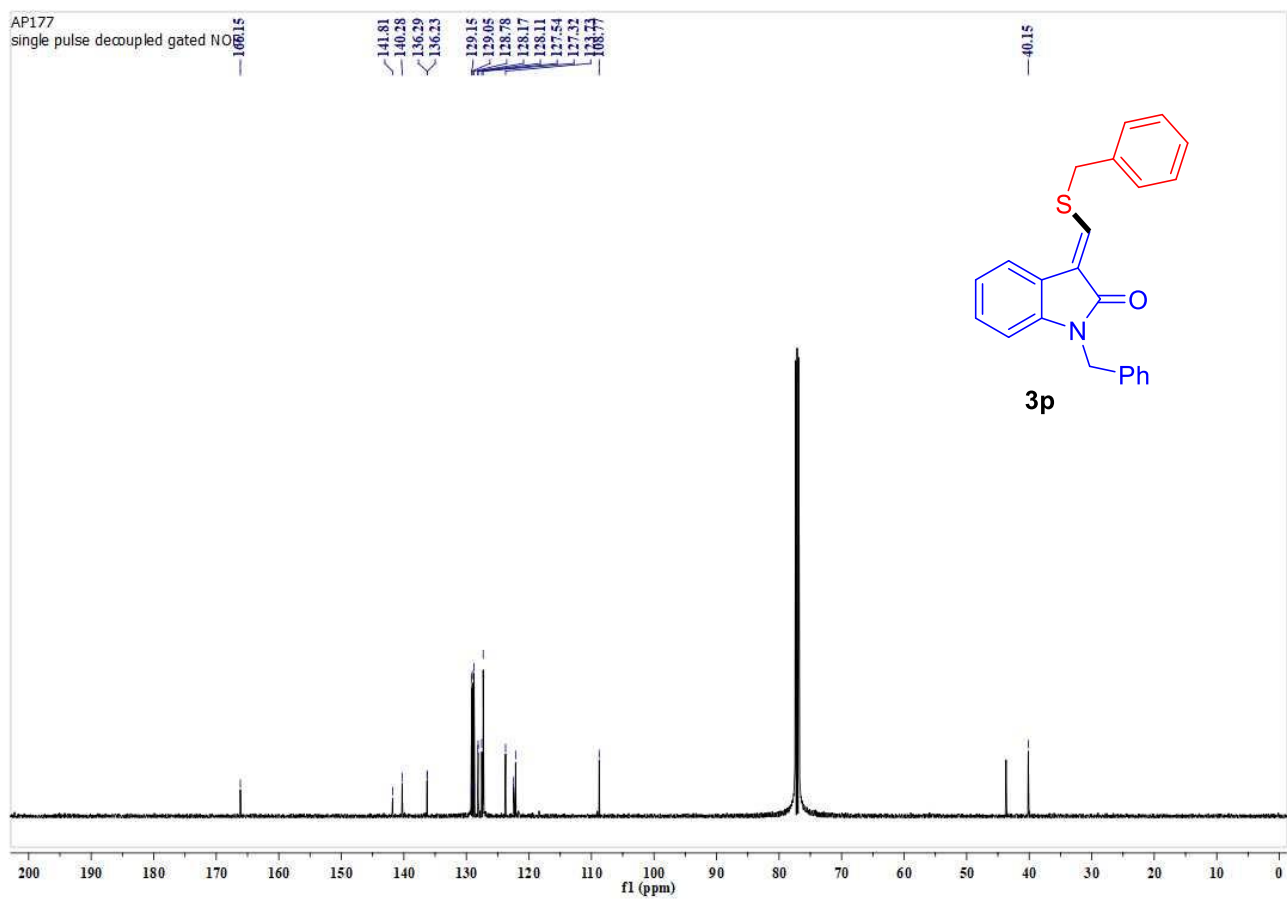
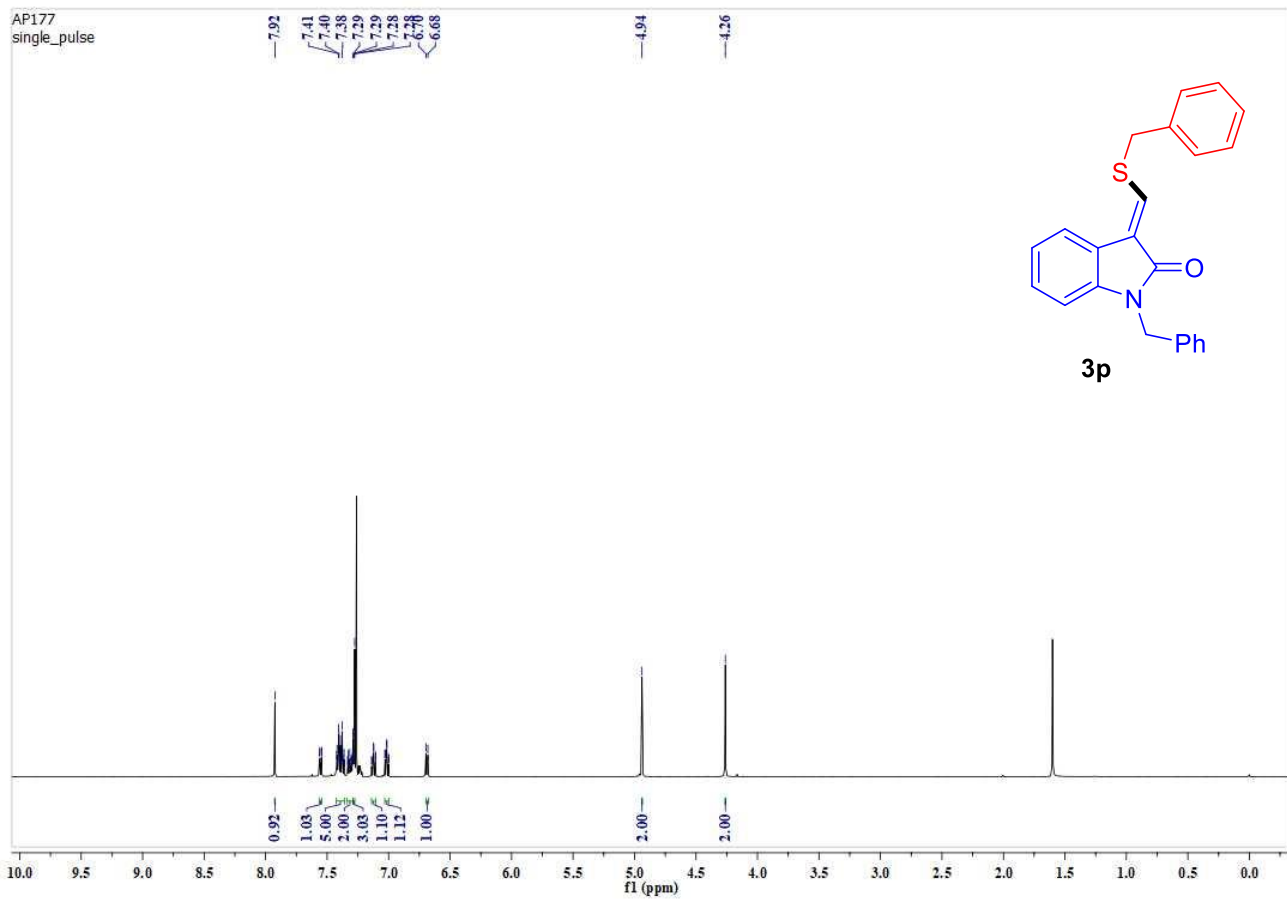


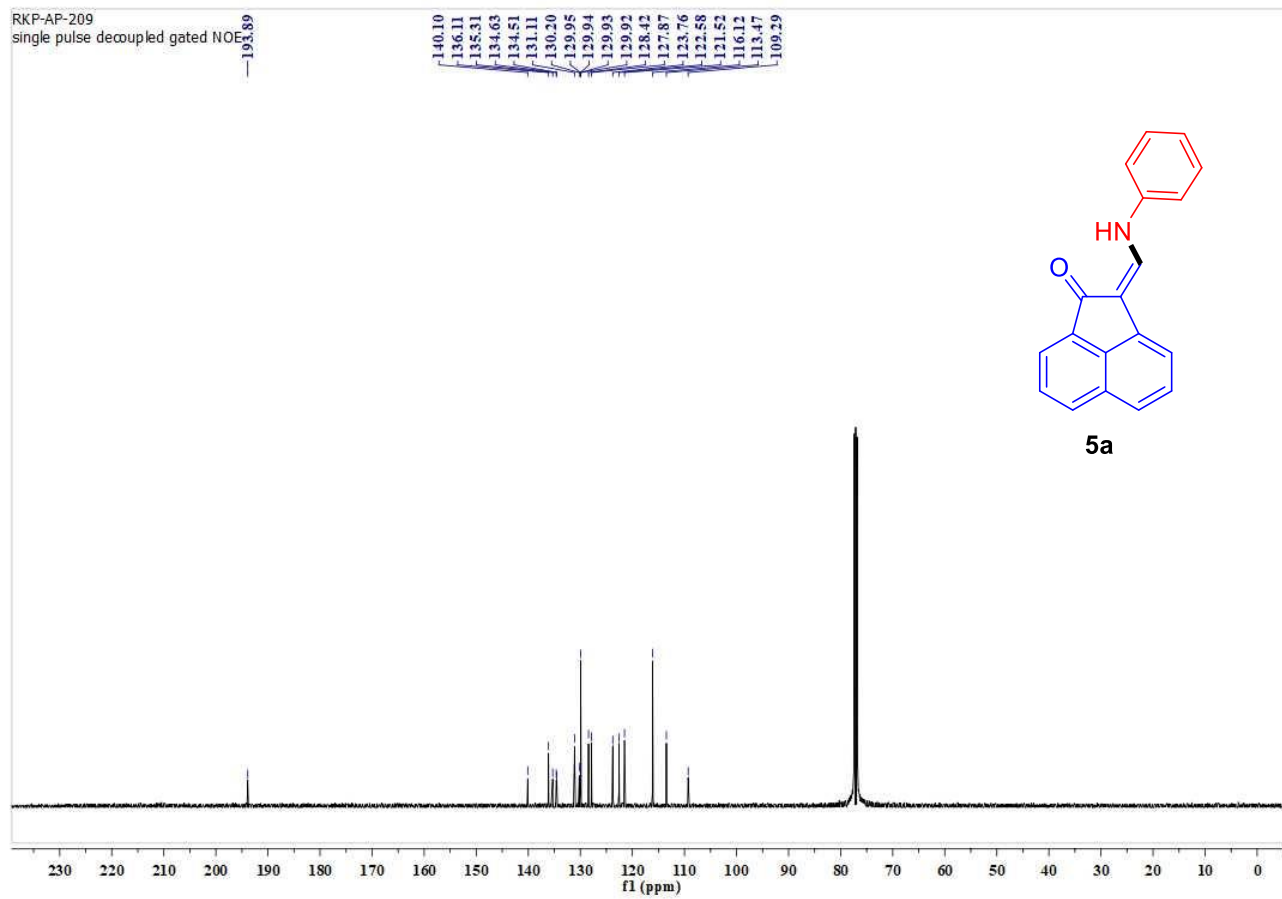
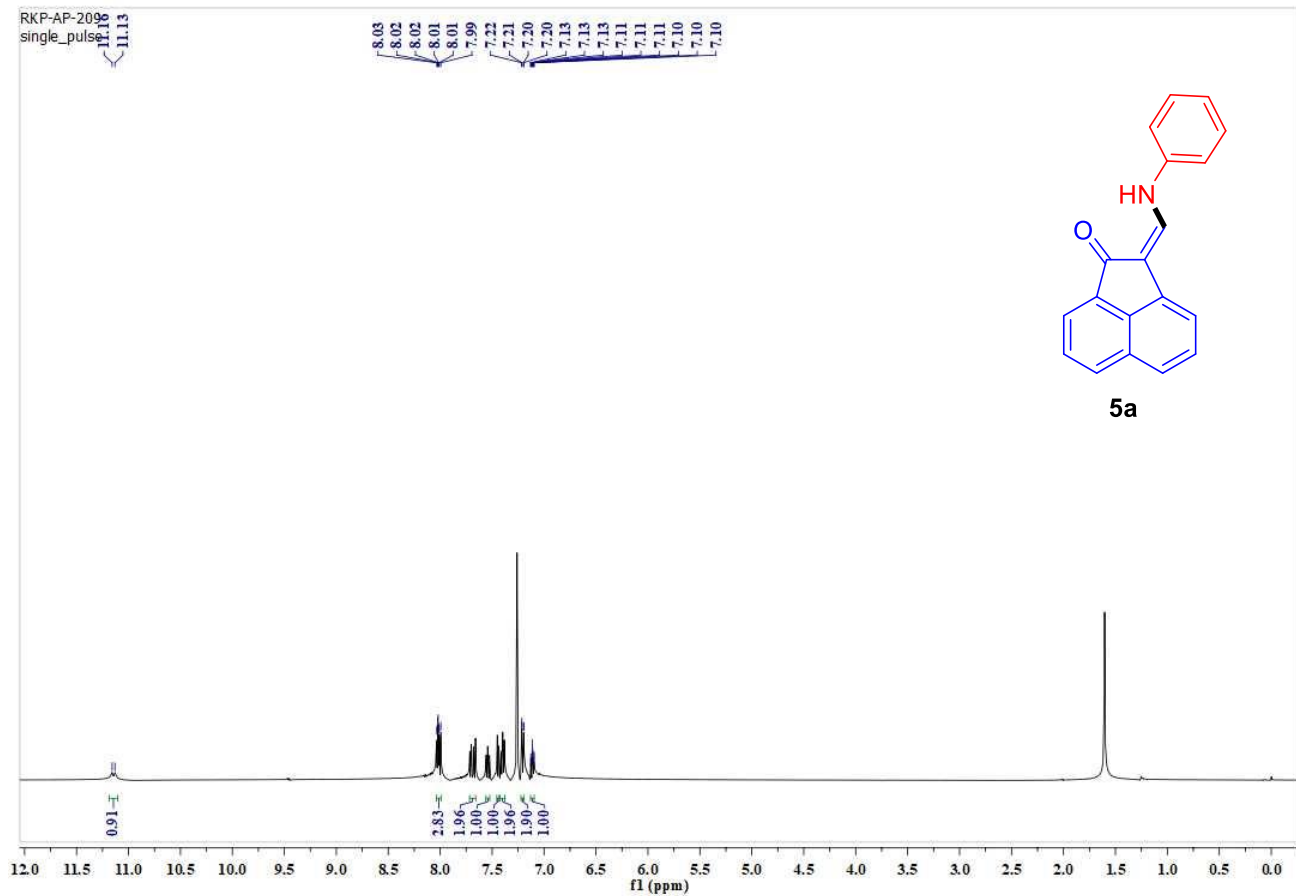




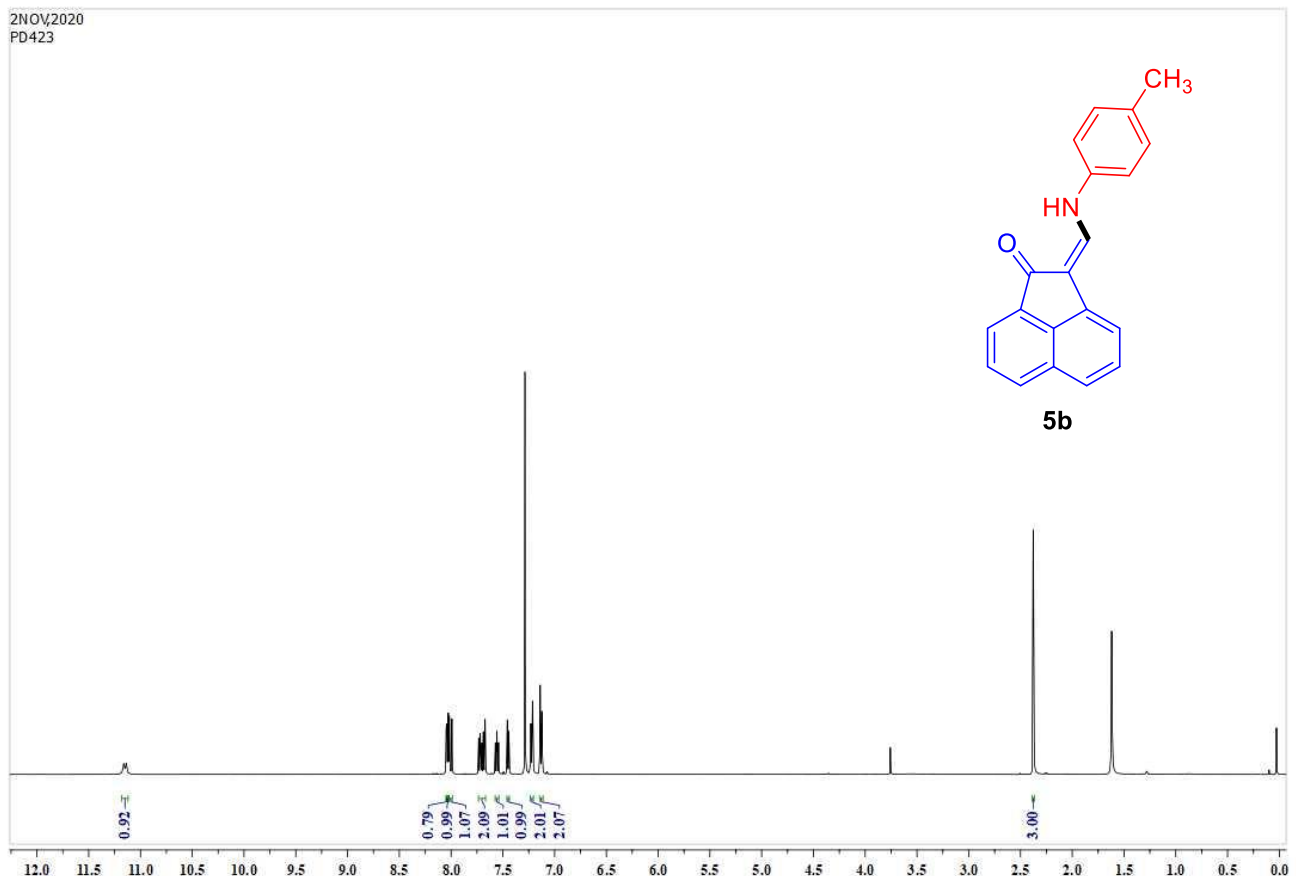




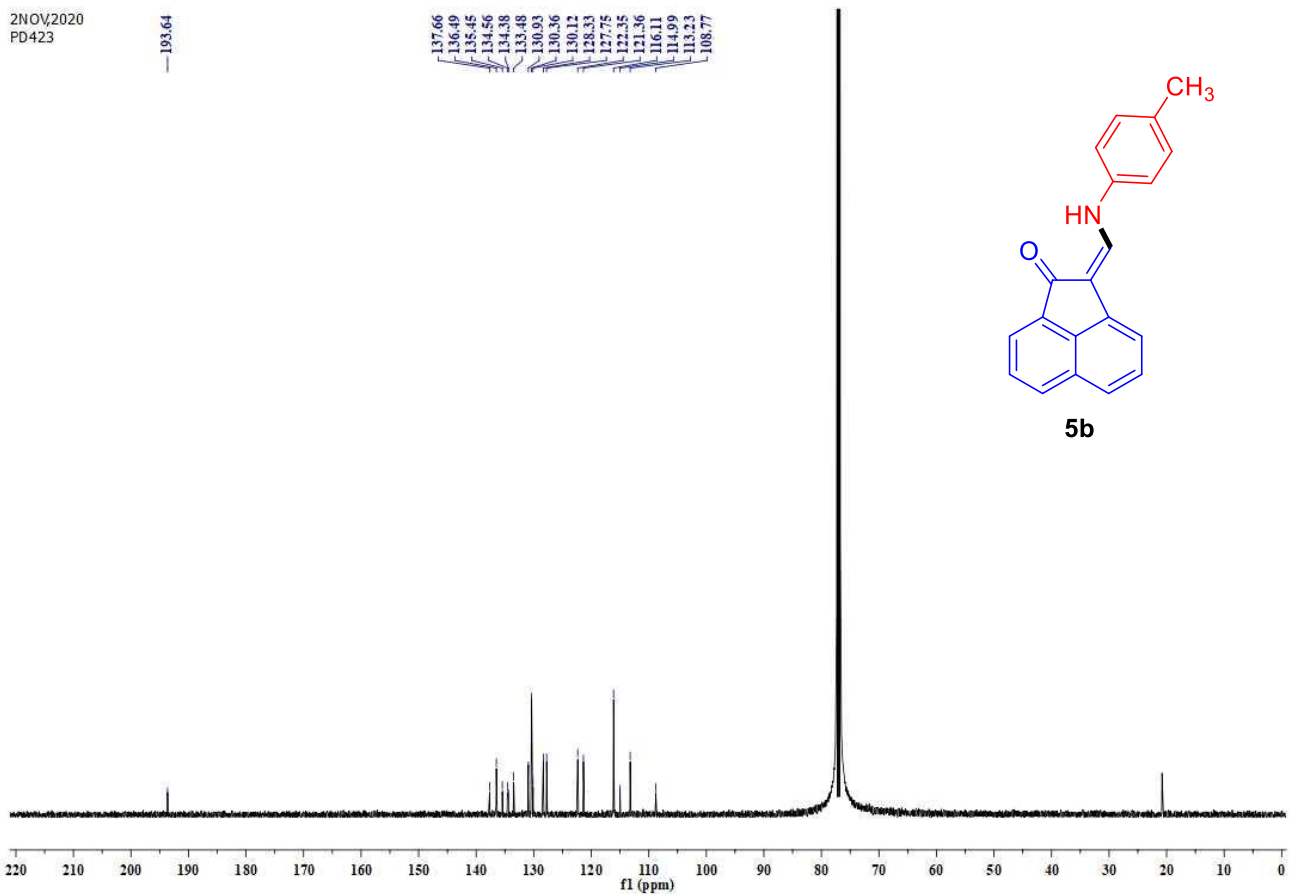


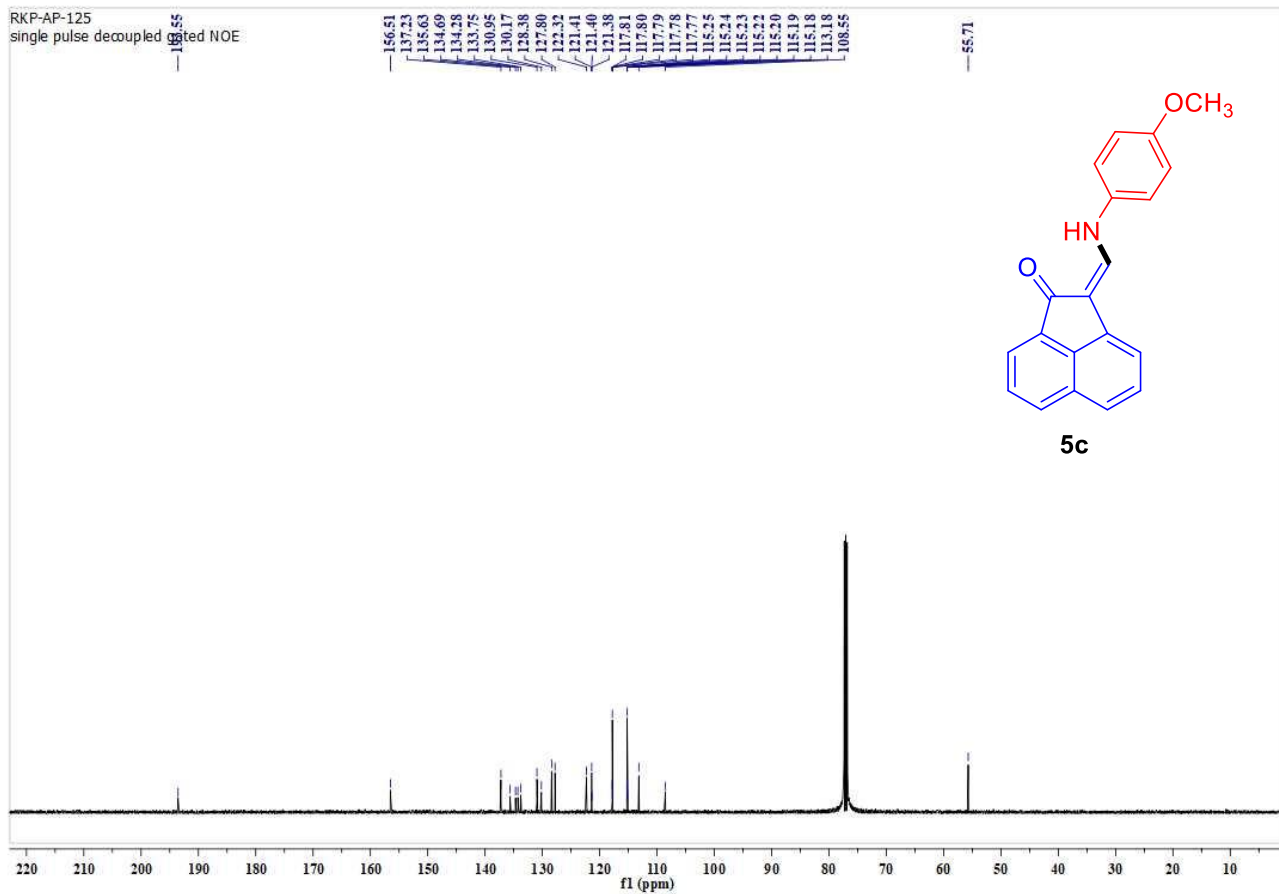
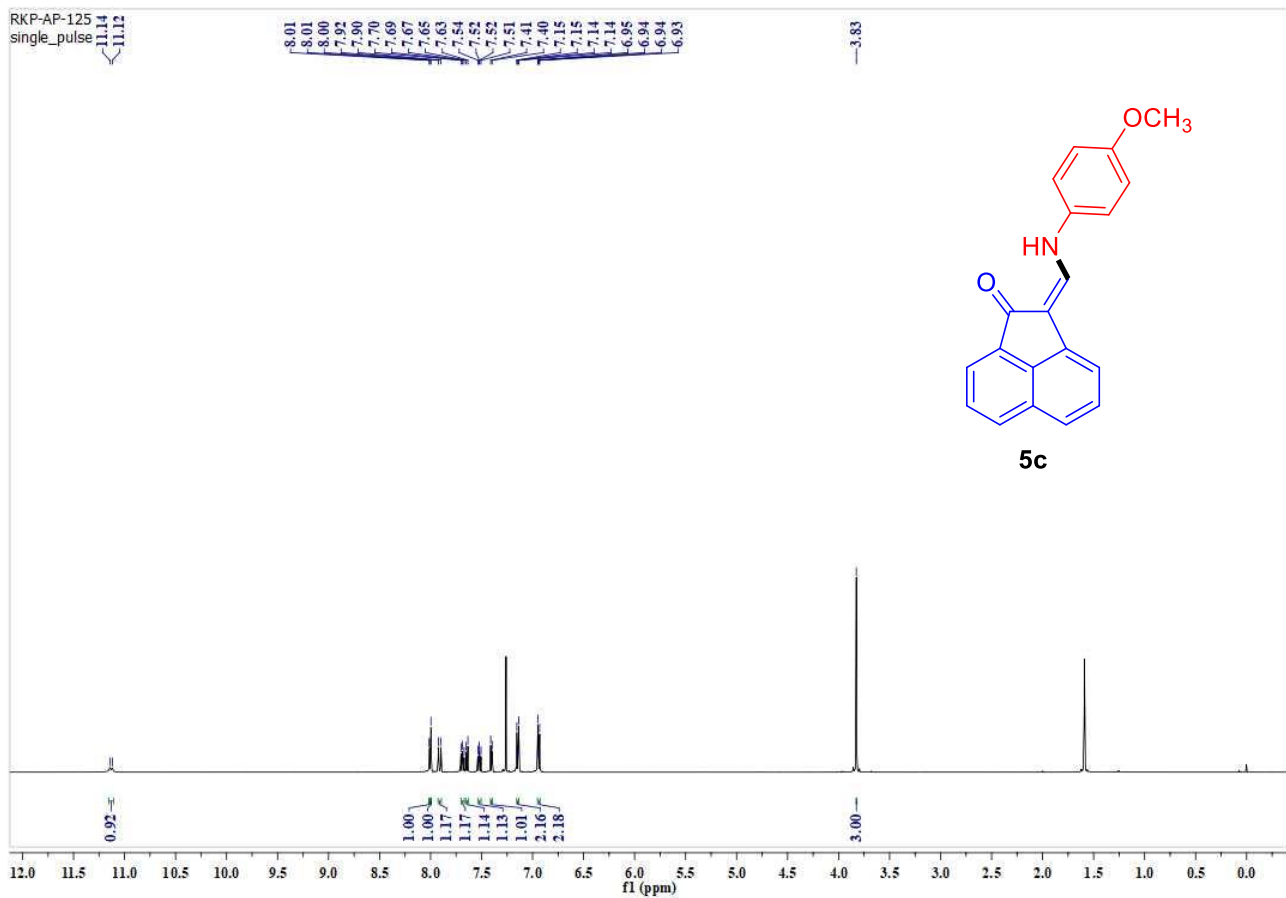


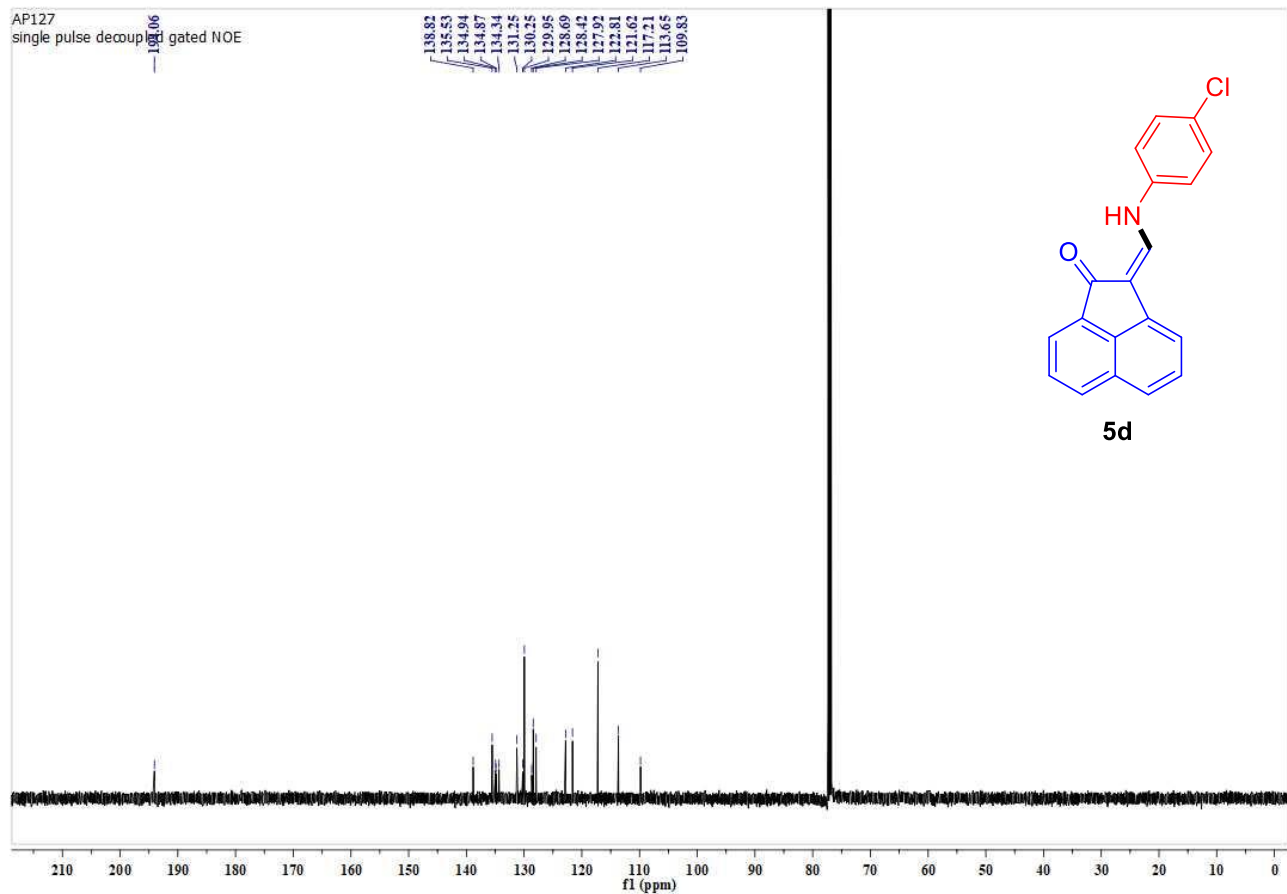
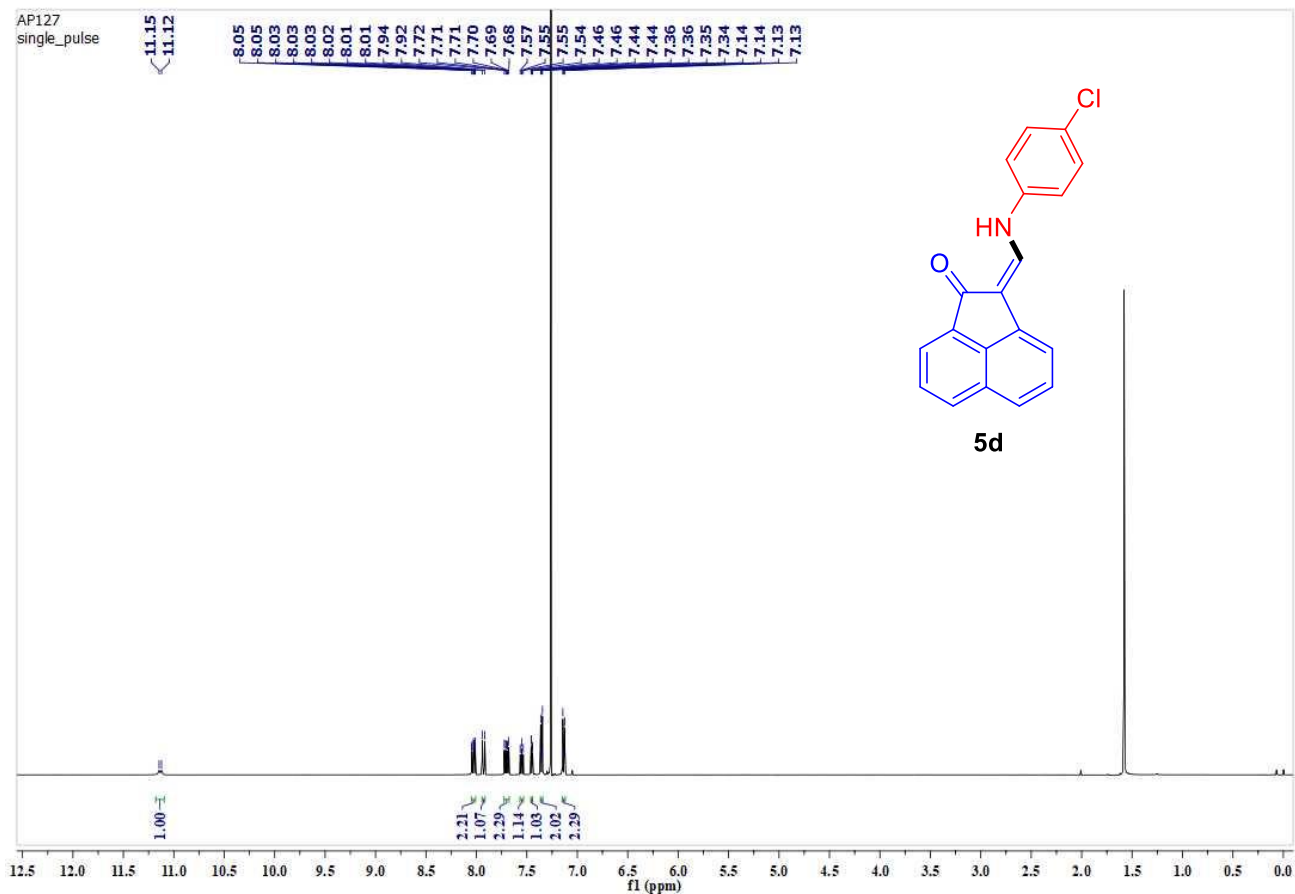
2NOV,2020
PD423

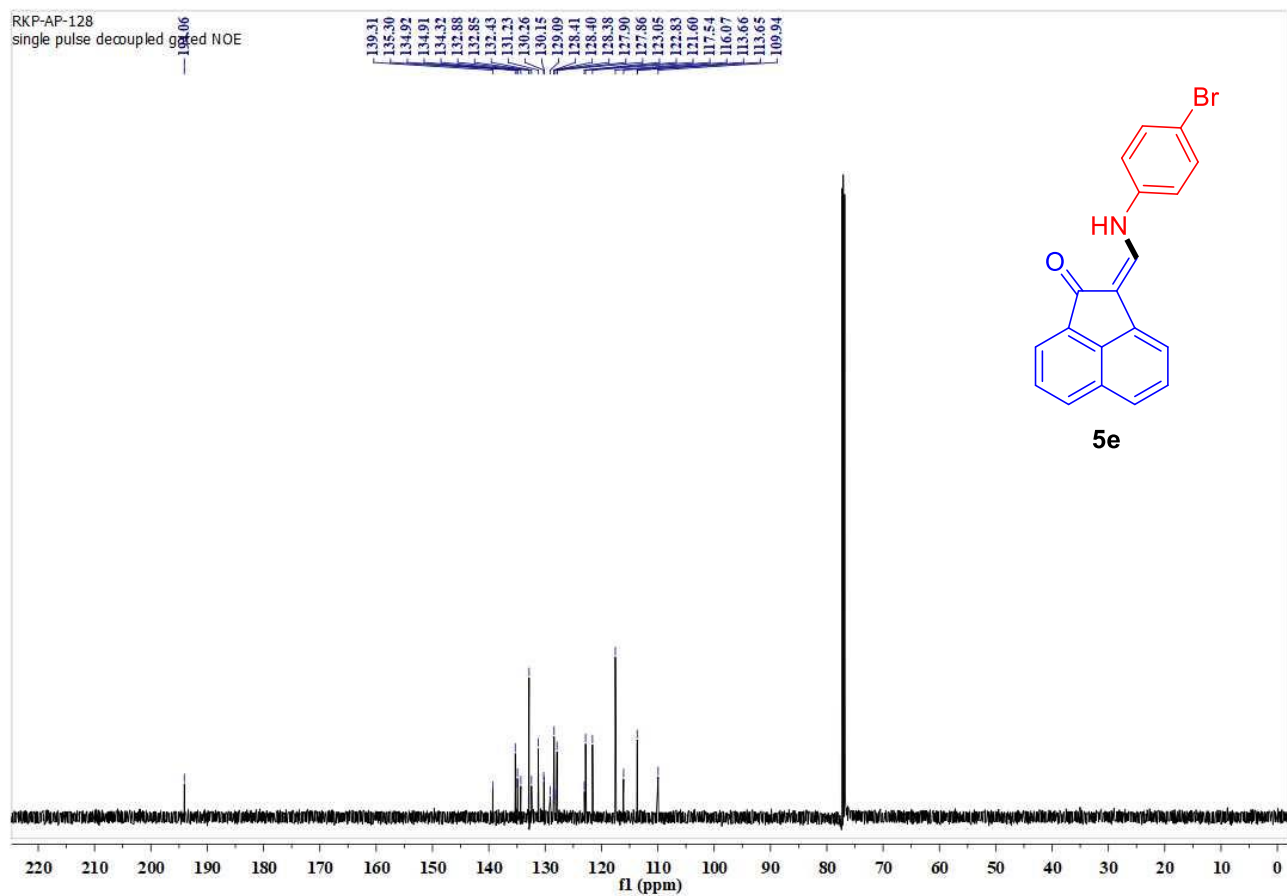
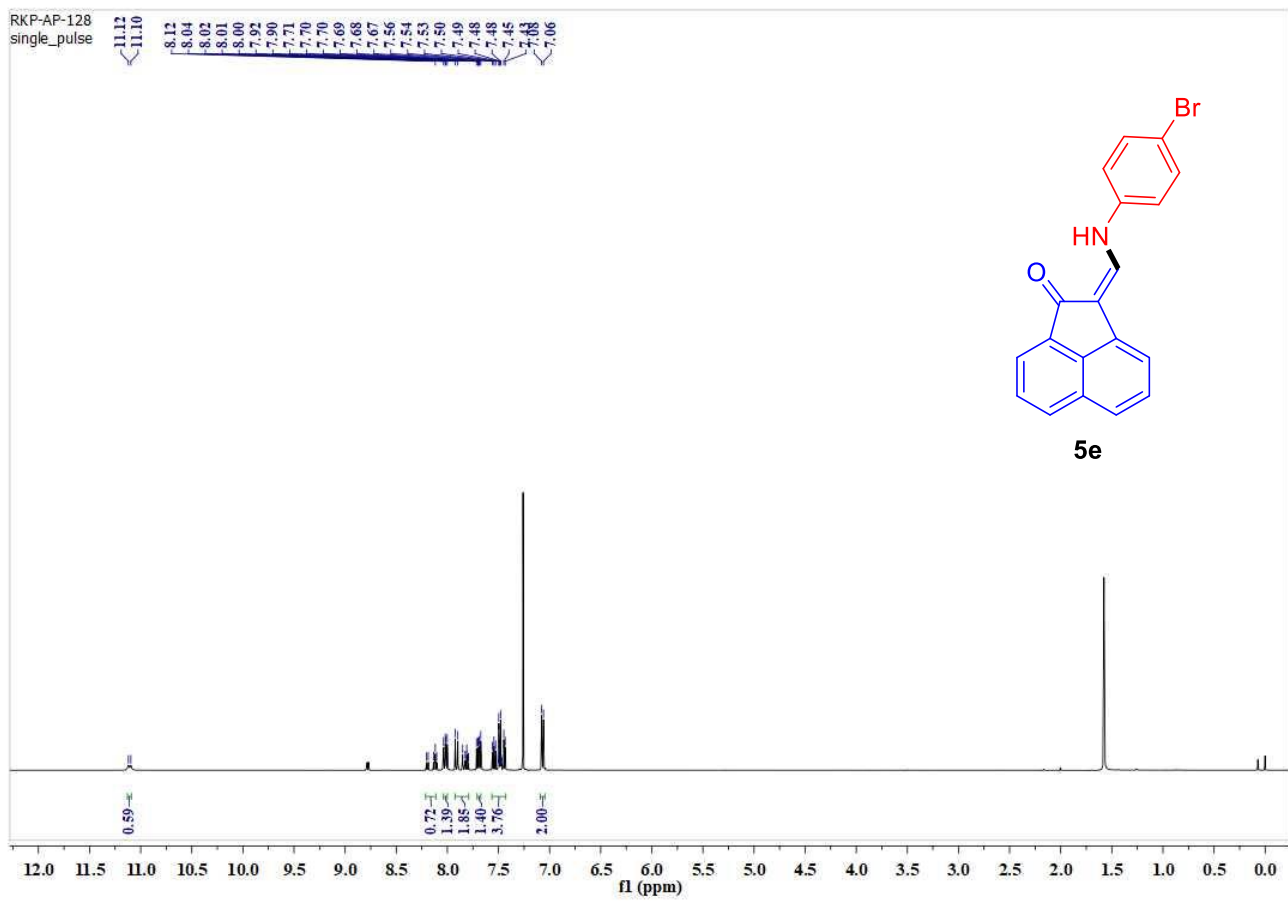


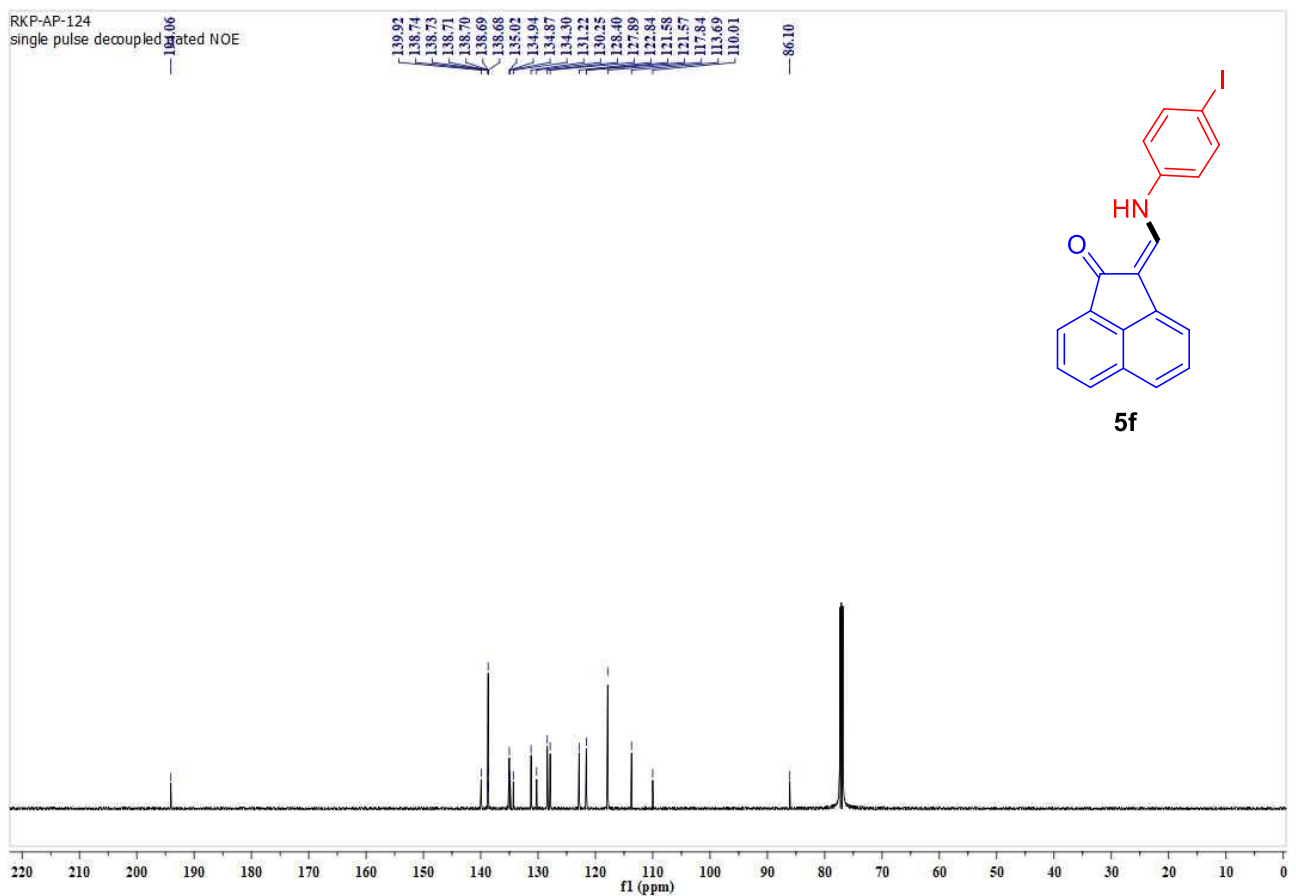
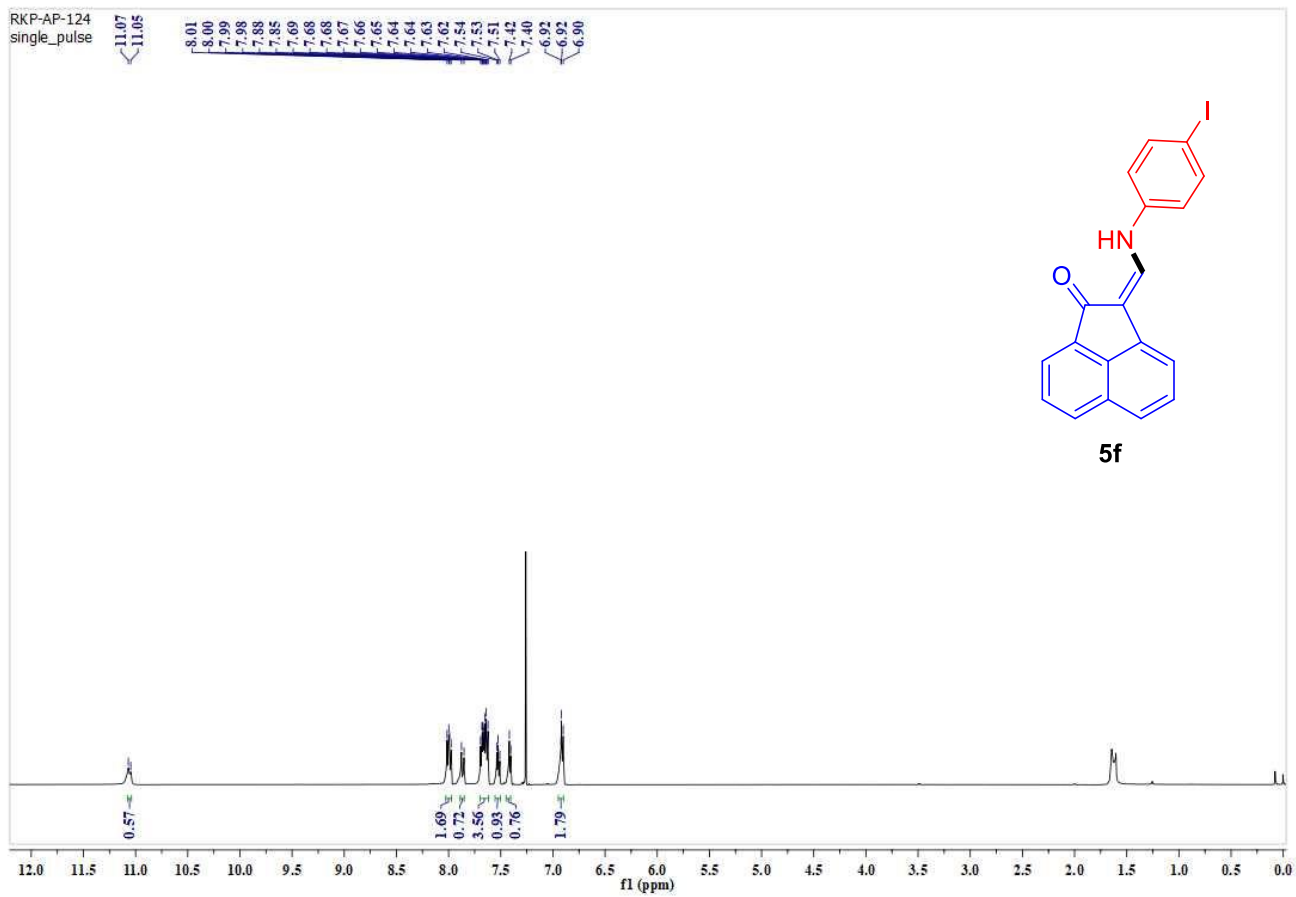
2NOV,2020
PD423



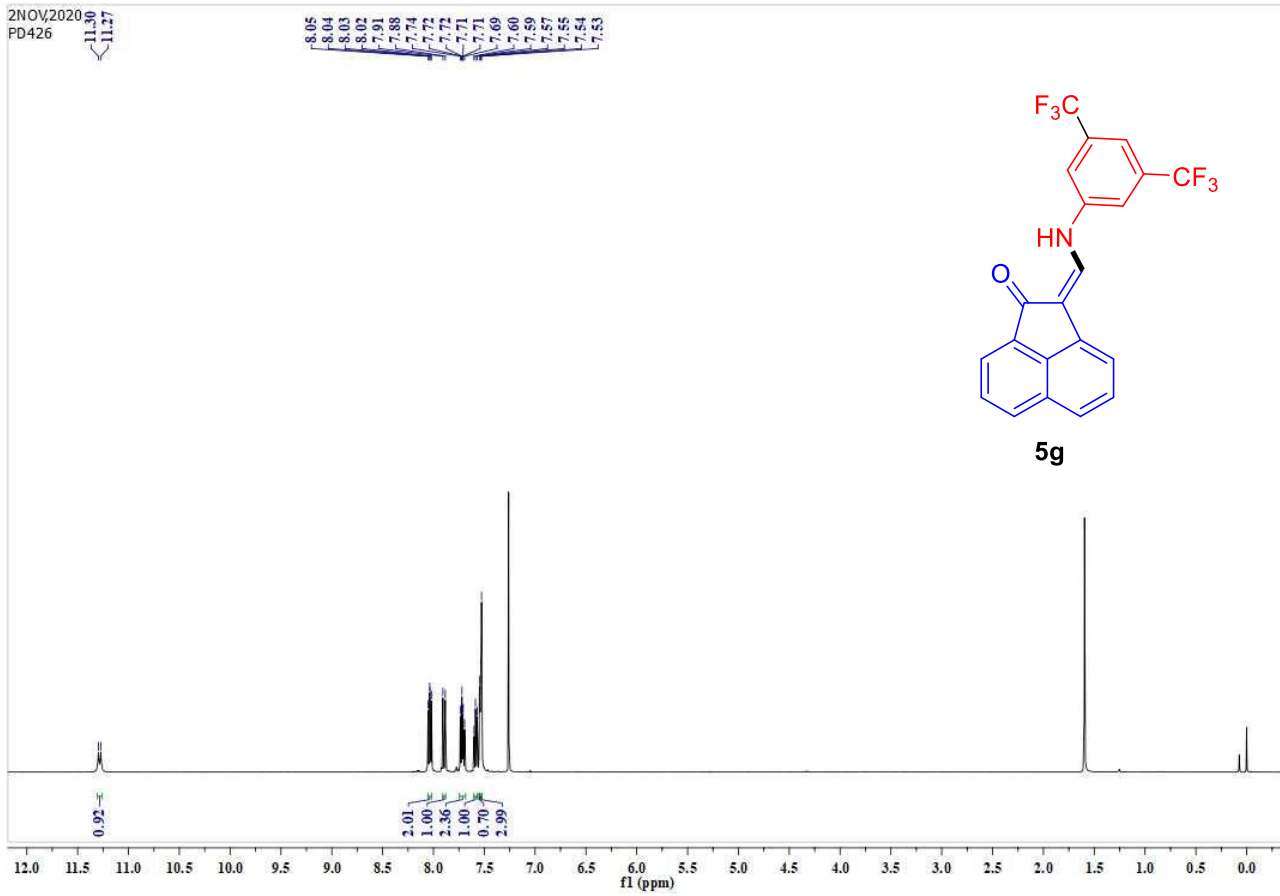




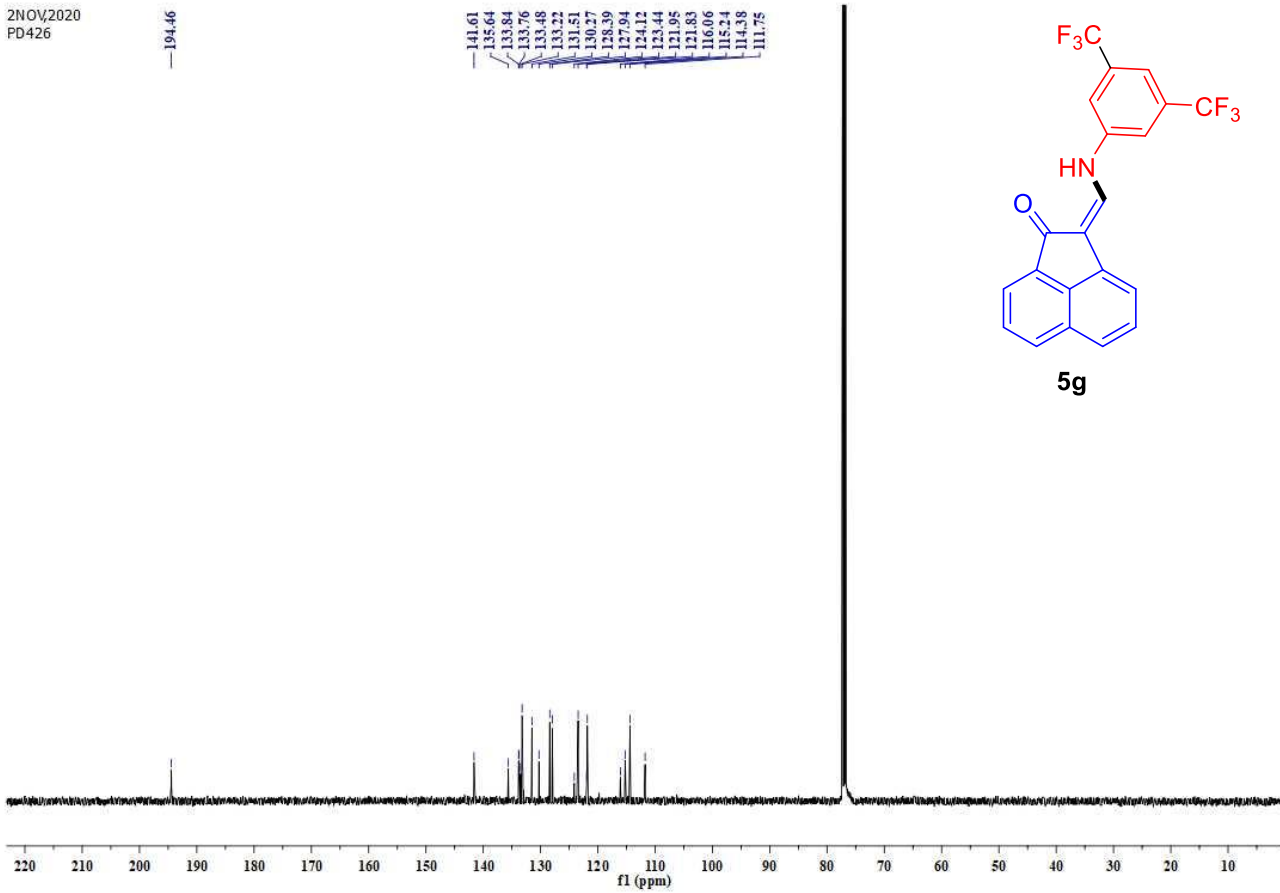


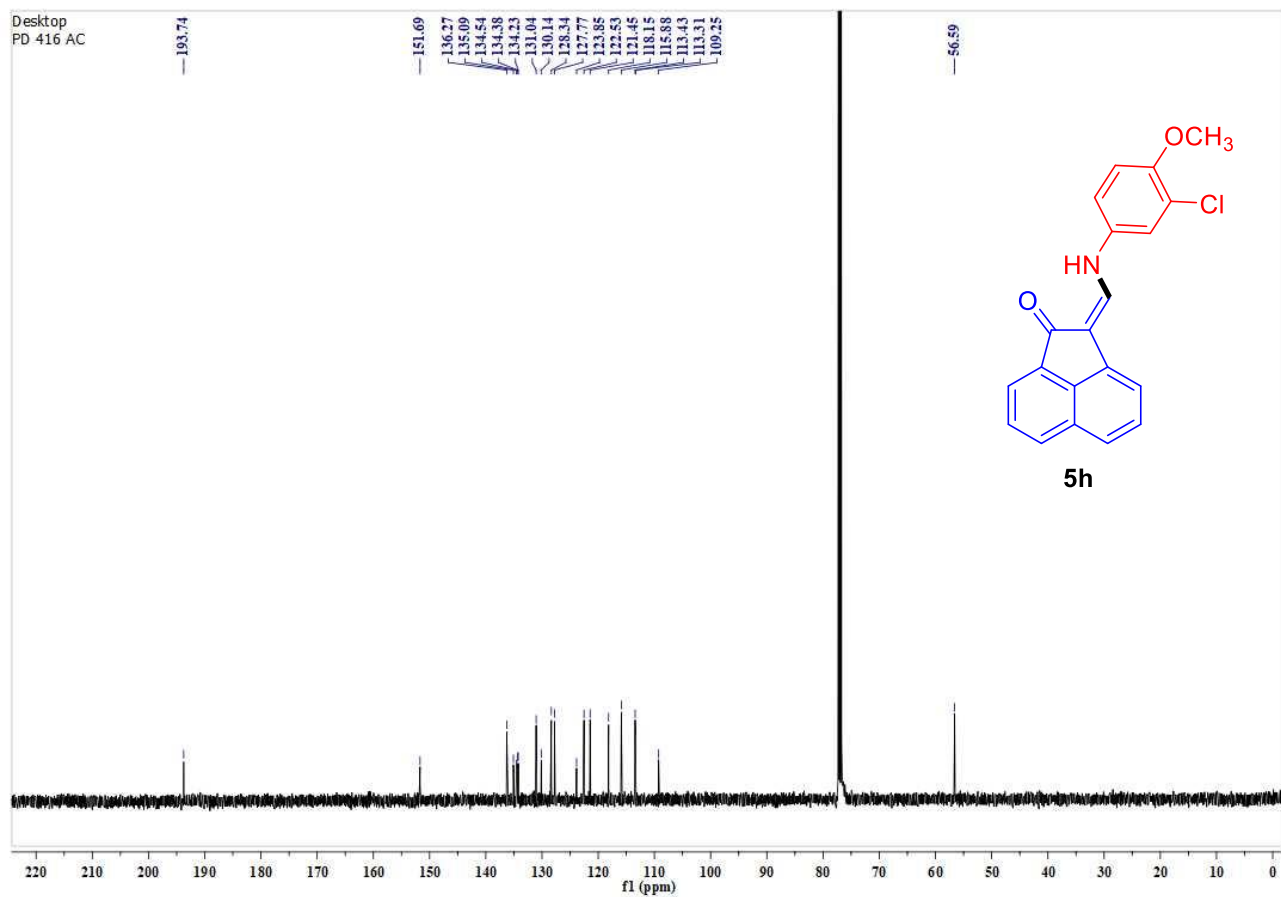
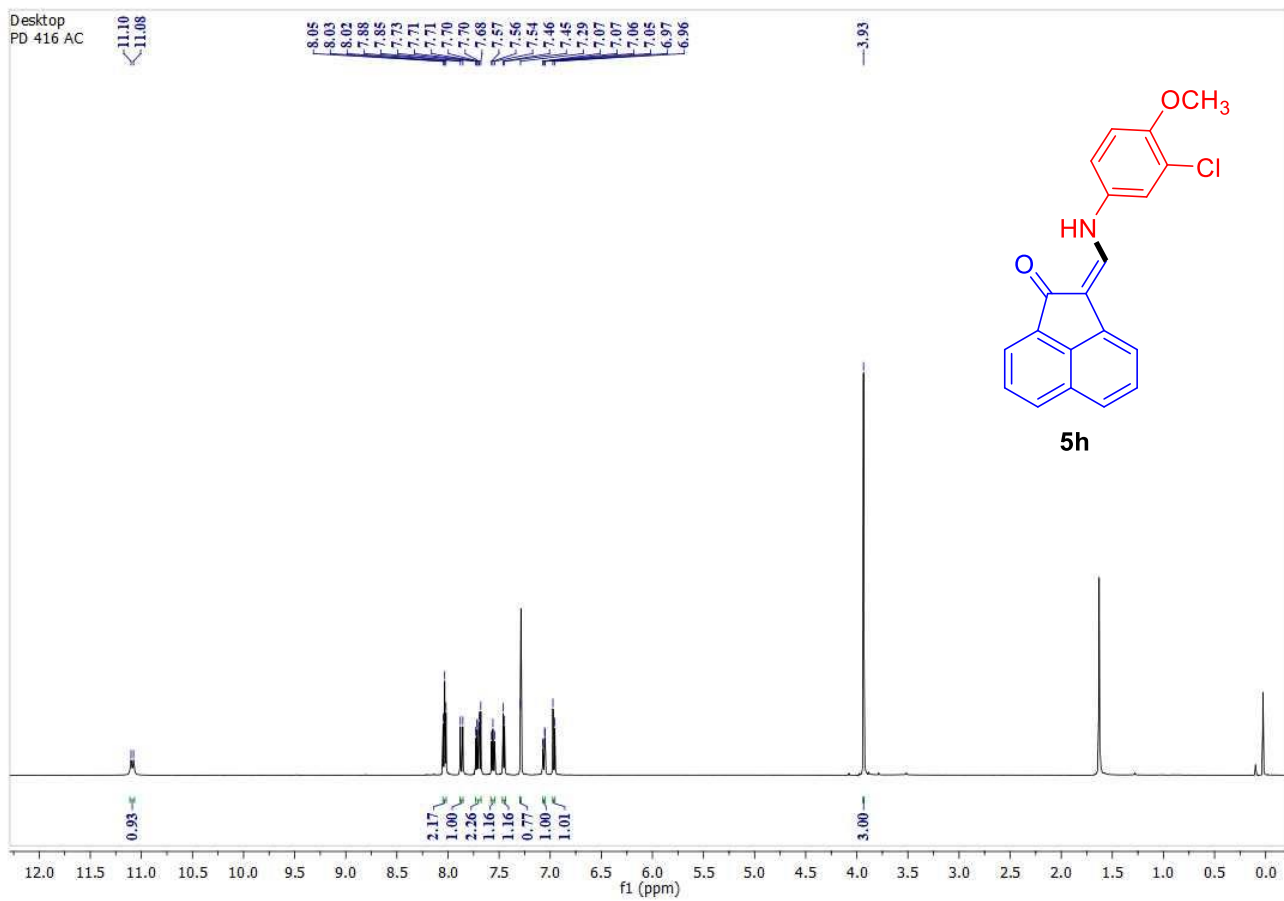


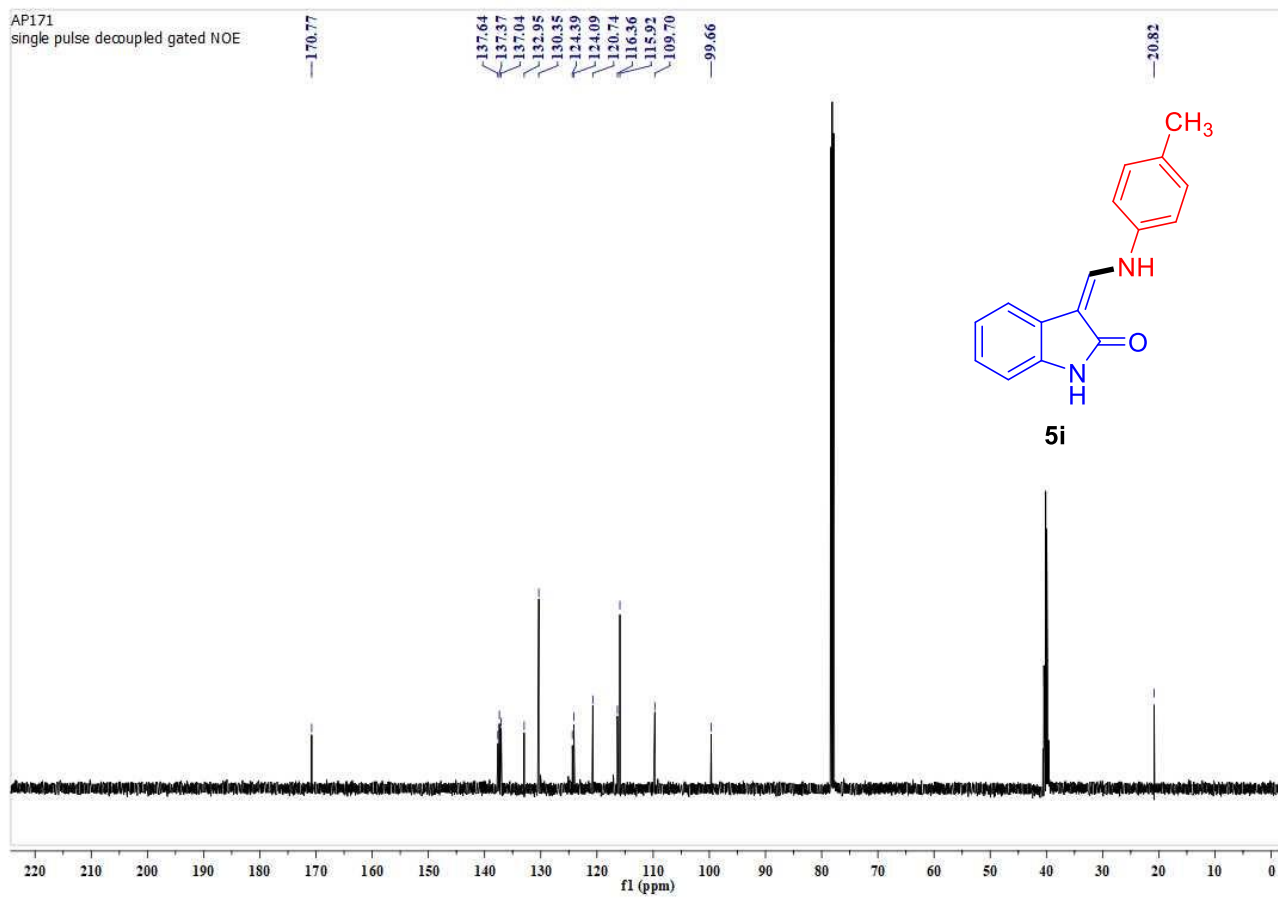
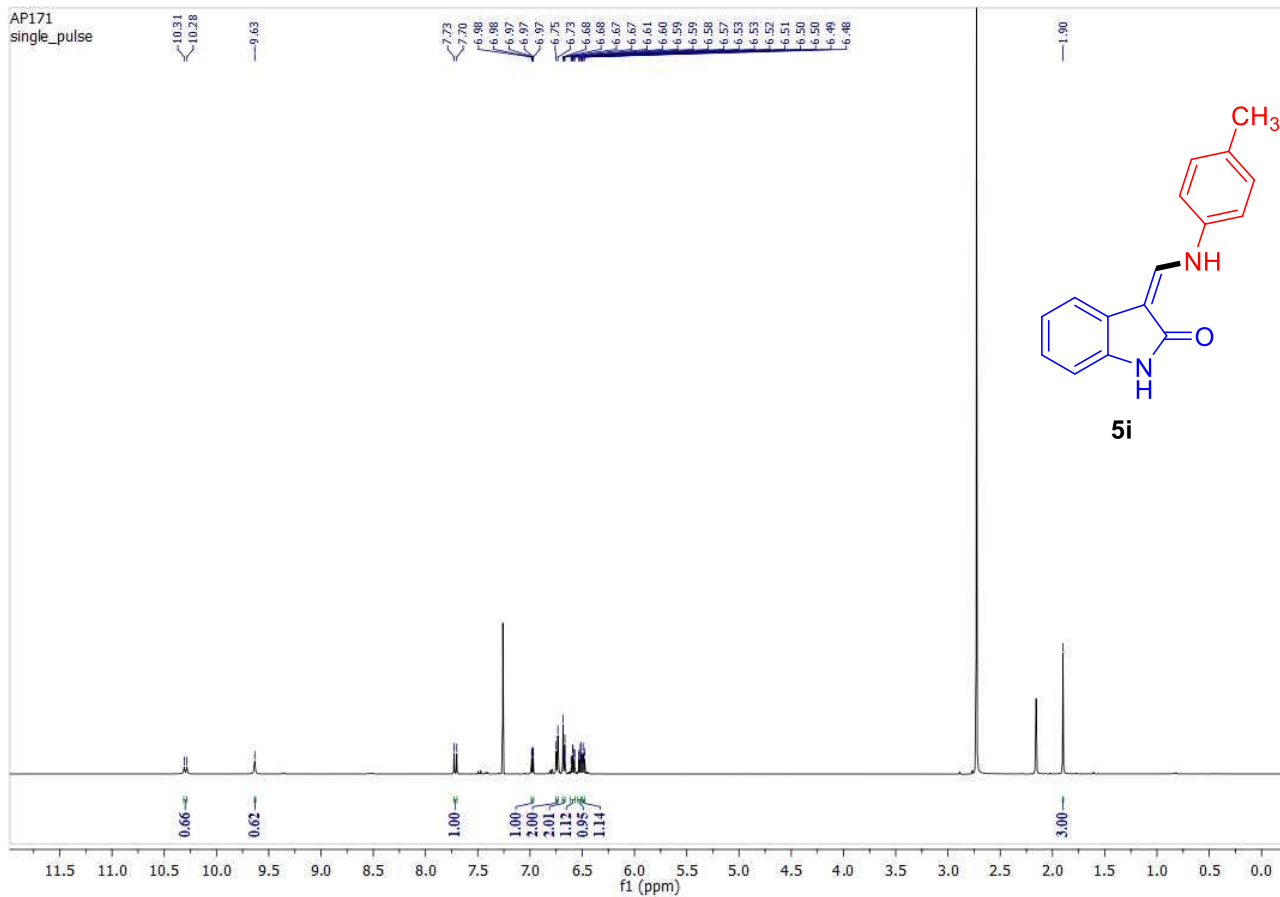
2NOV2020
PD426

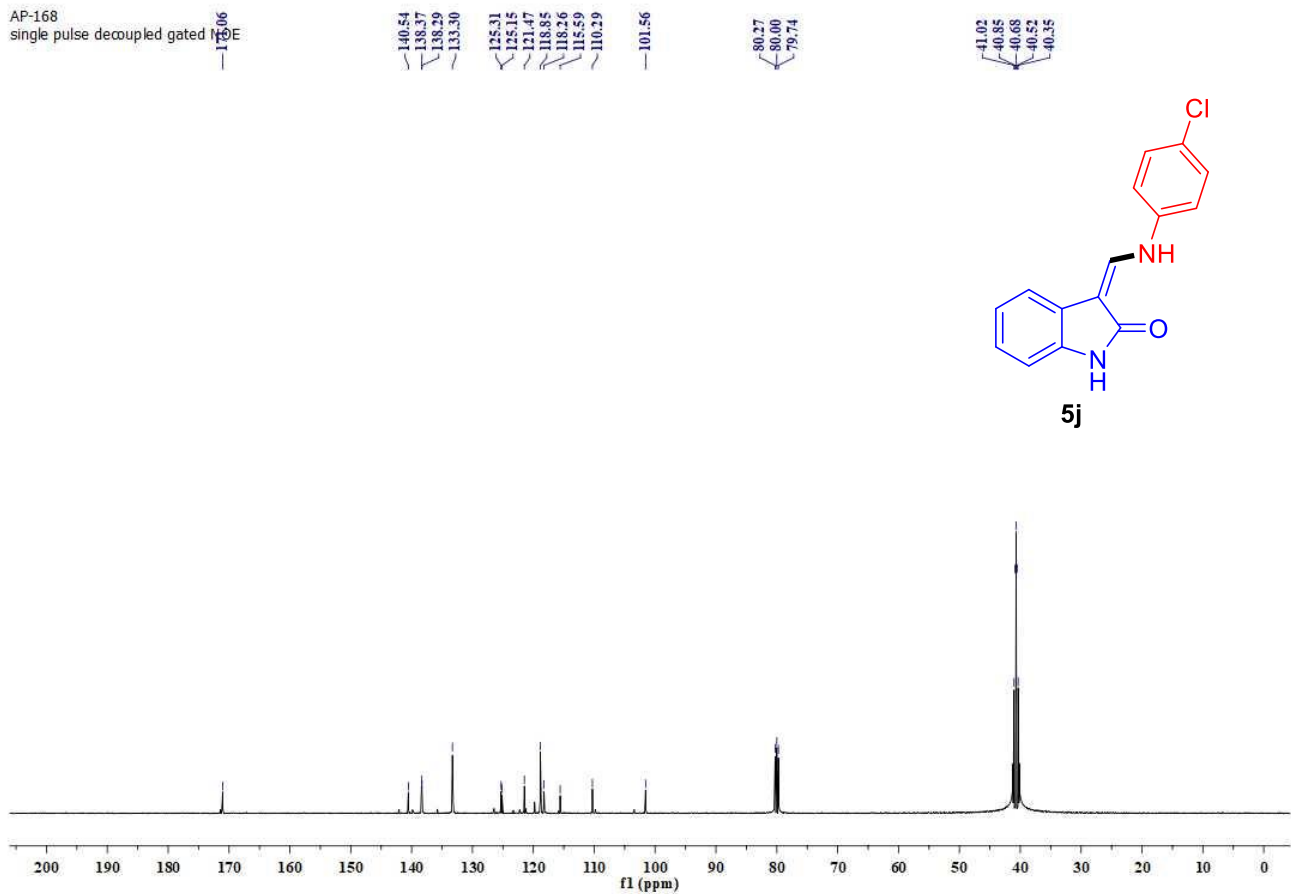
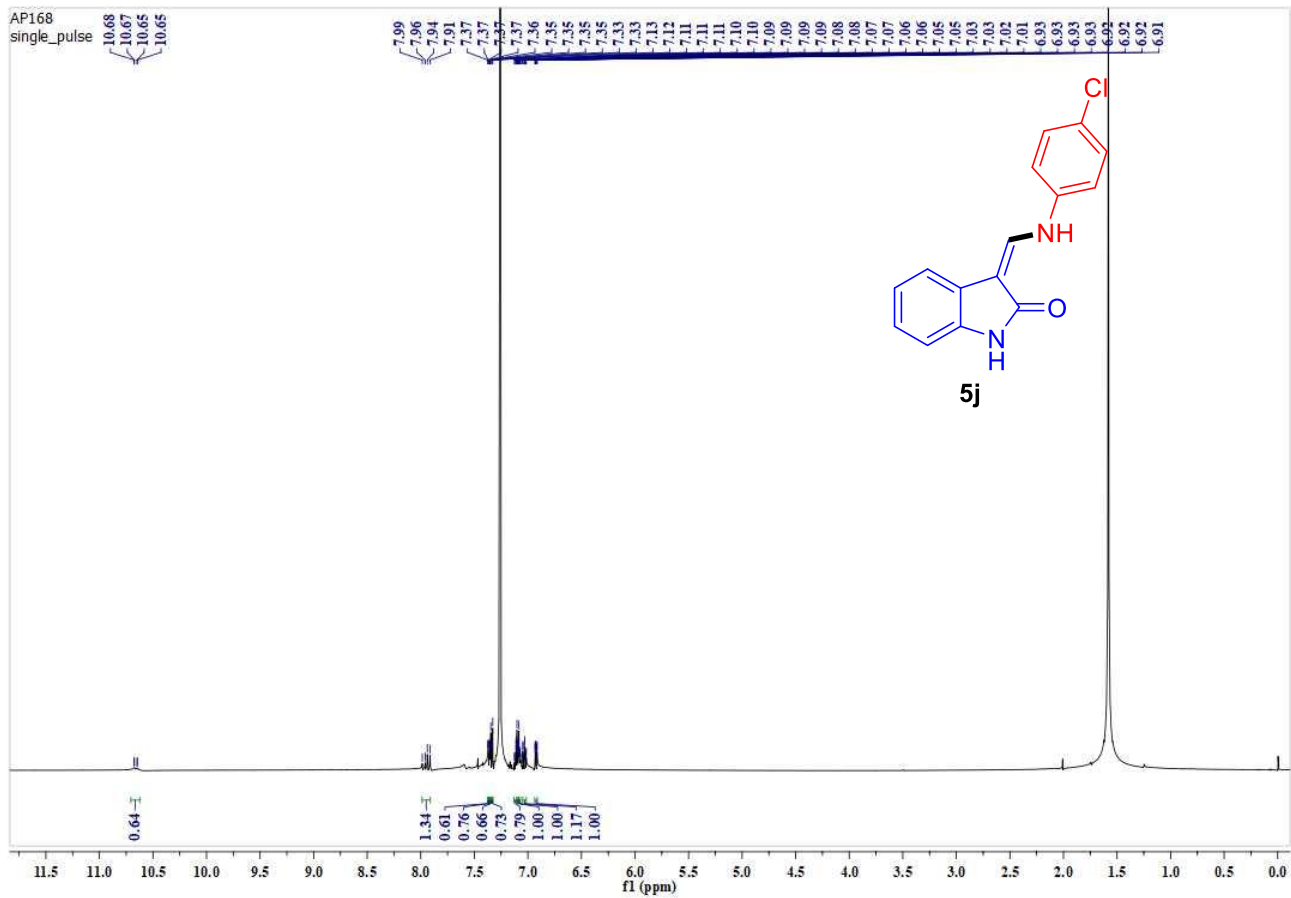


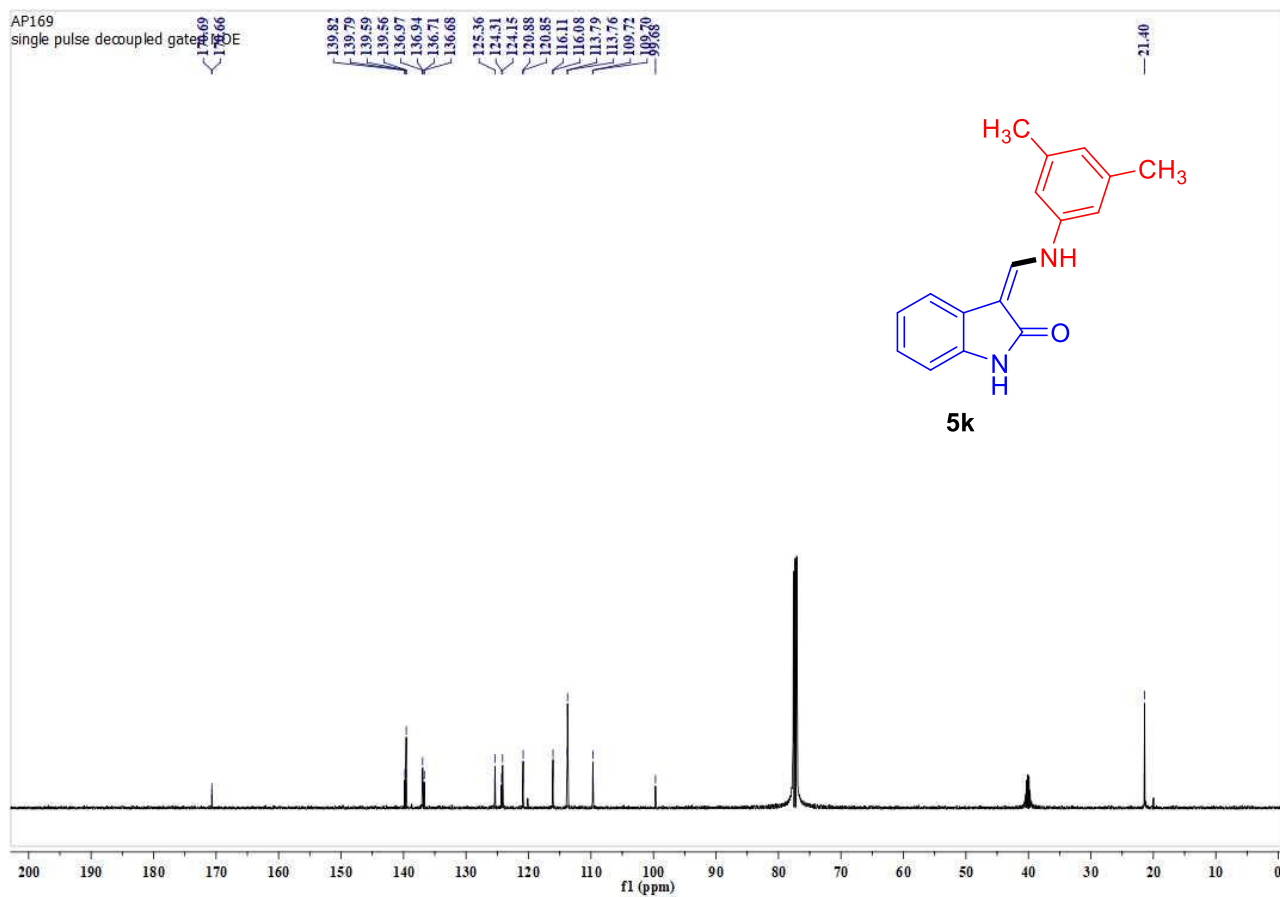
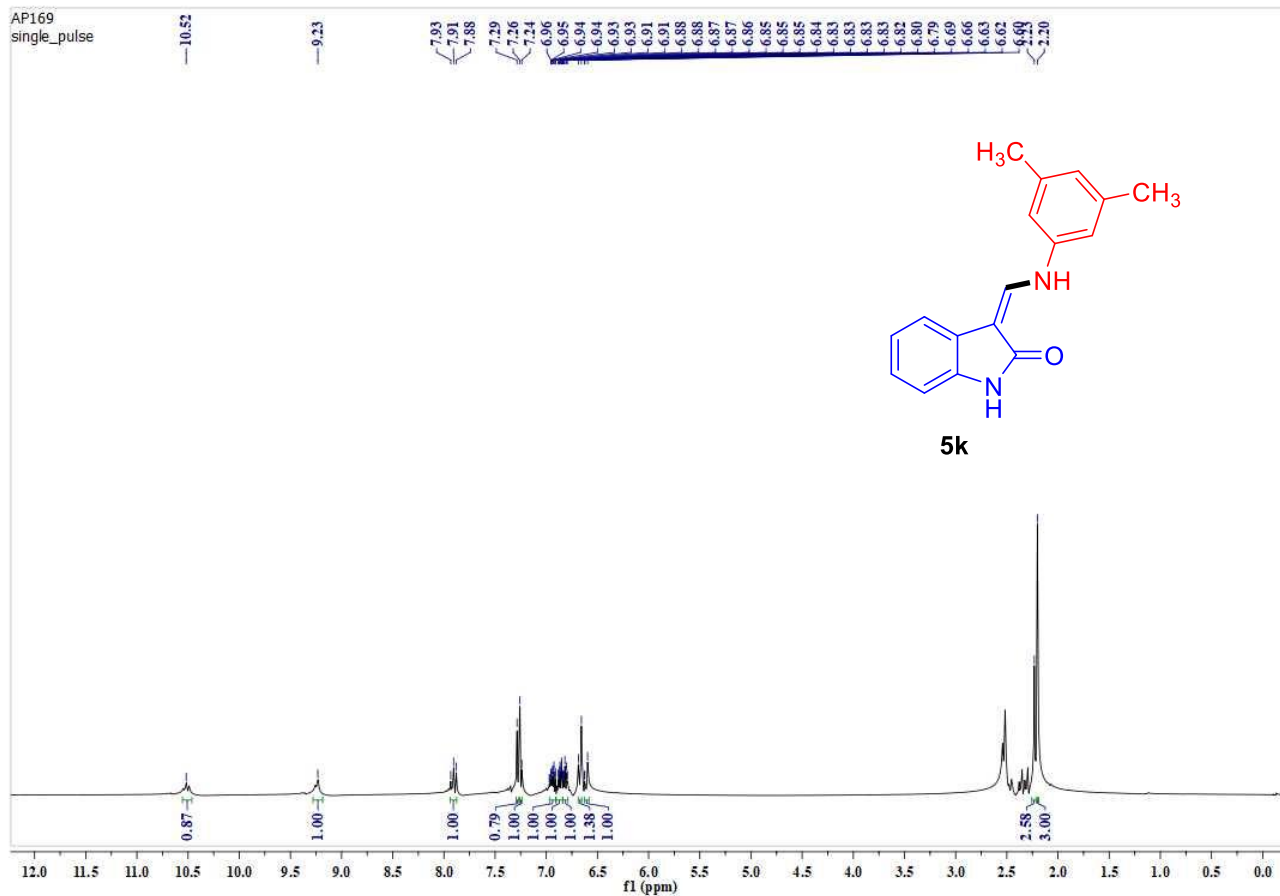
2NOV2020
PD426



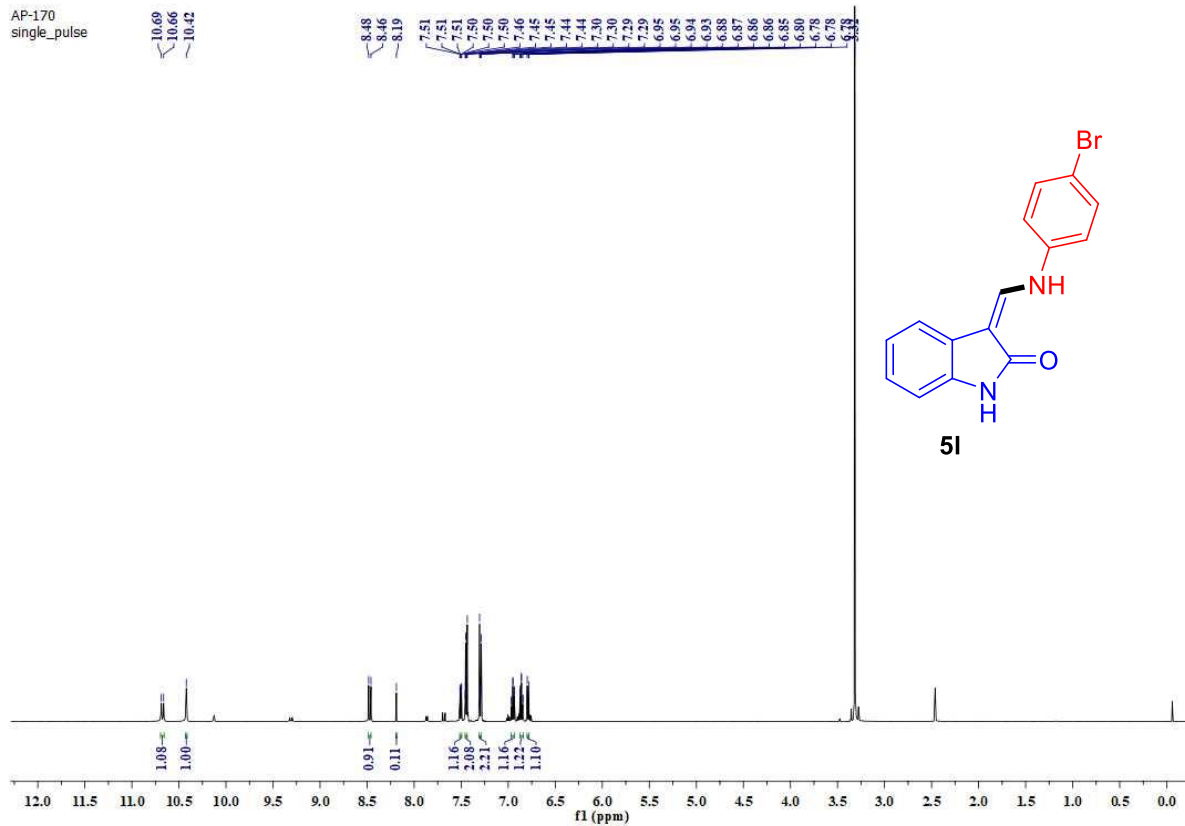




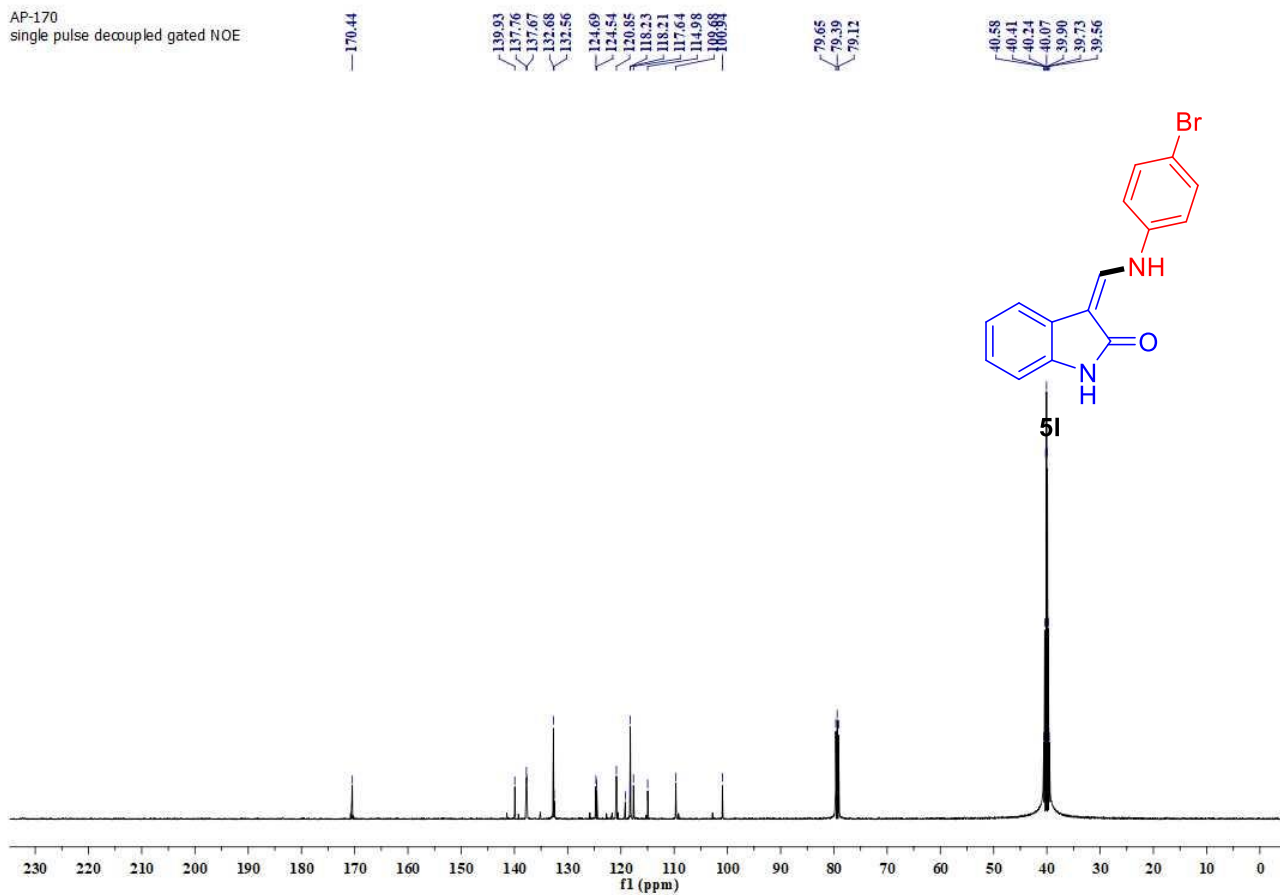


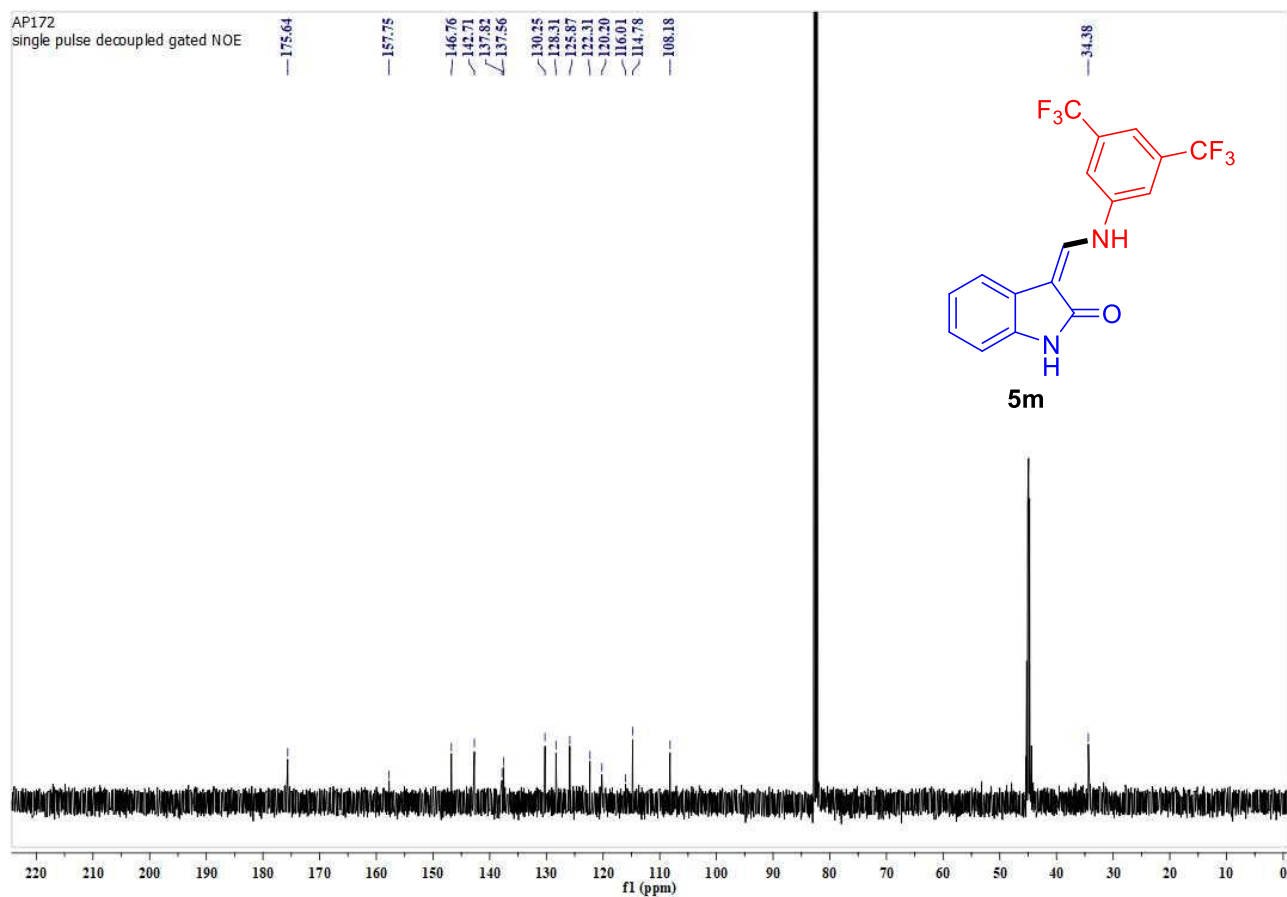
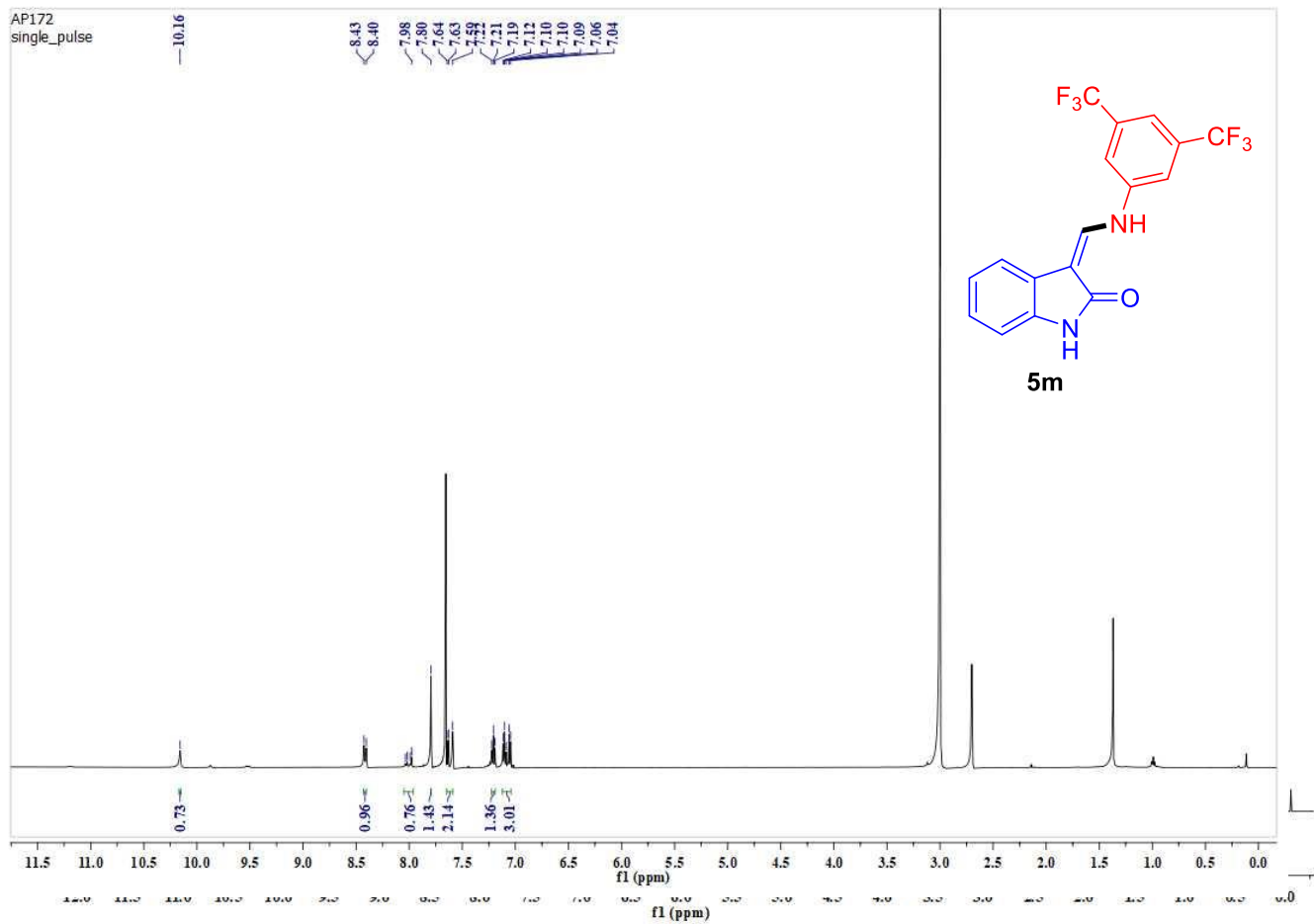


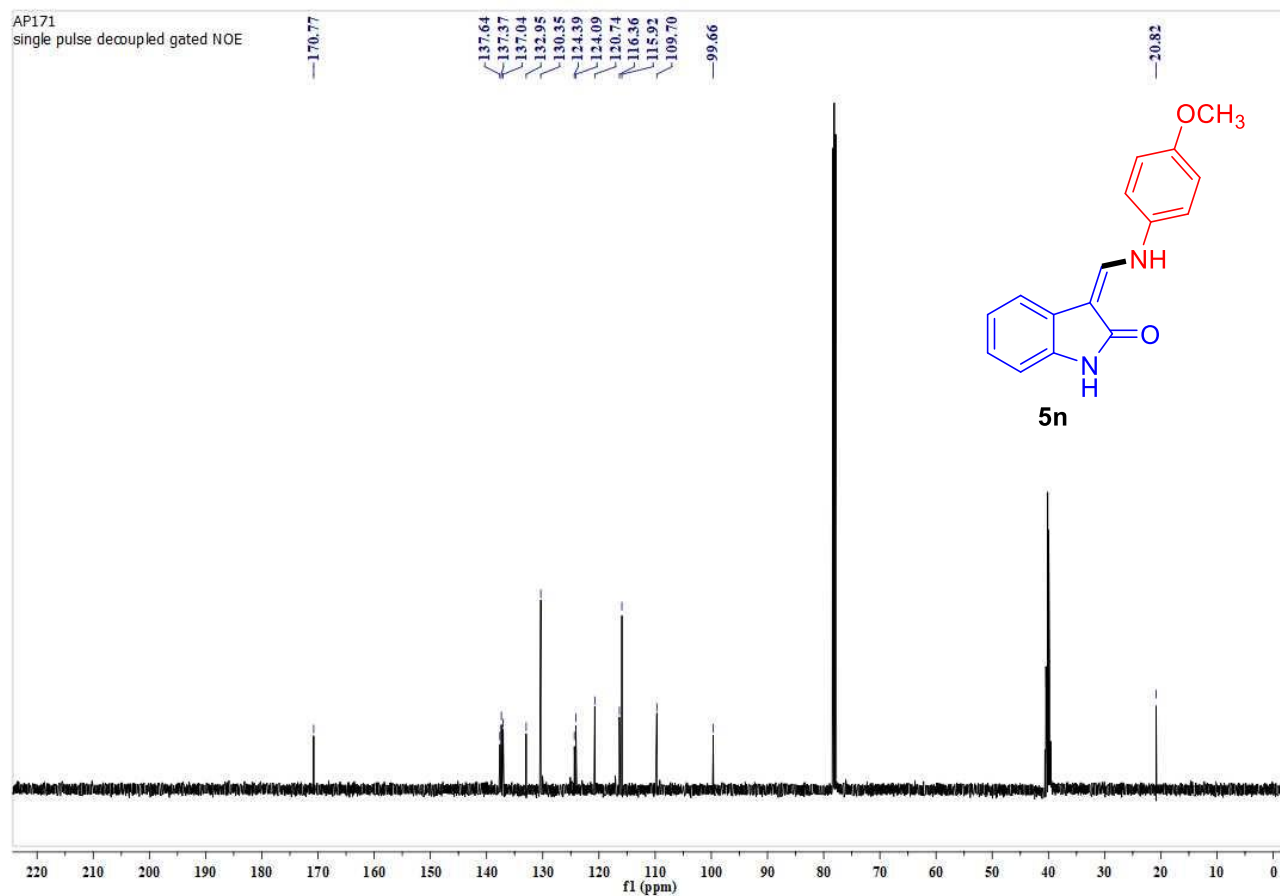
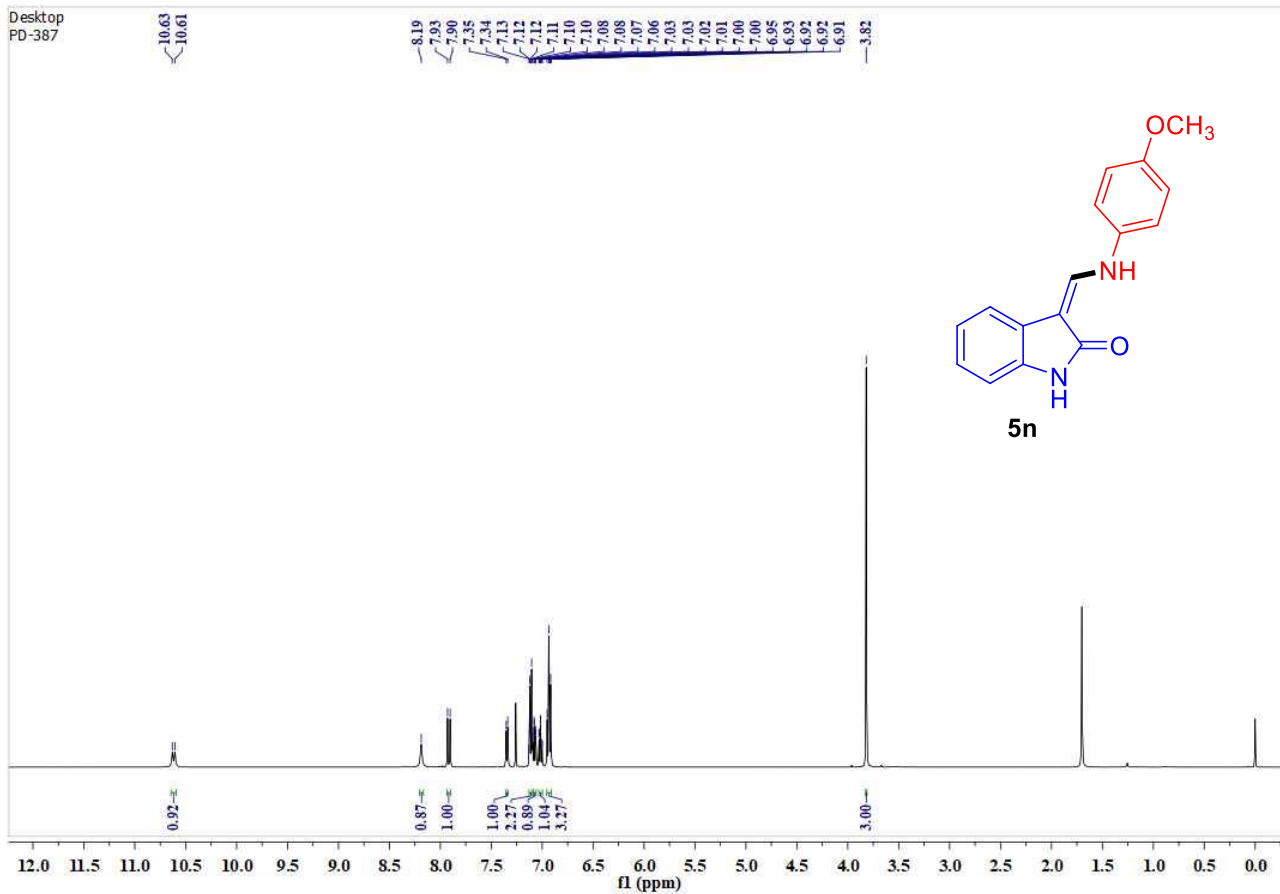
AP-170
single_pulse

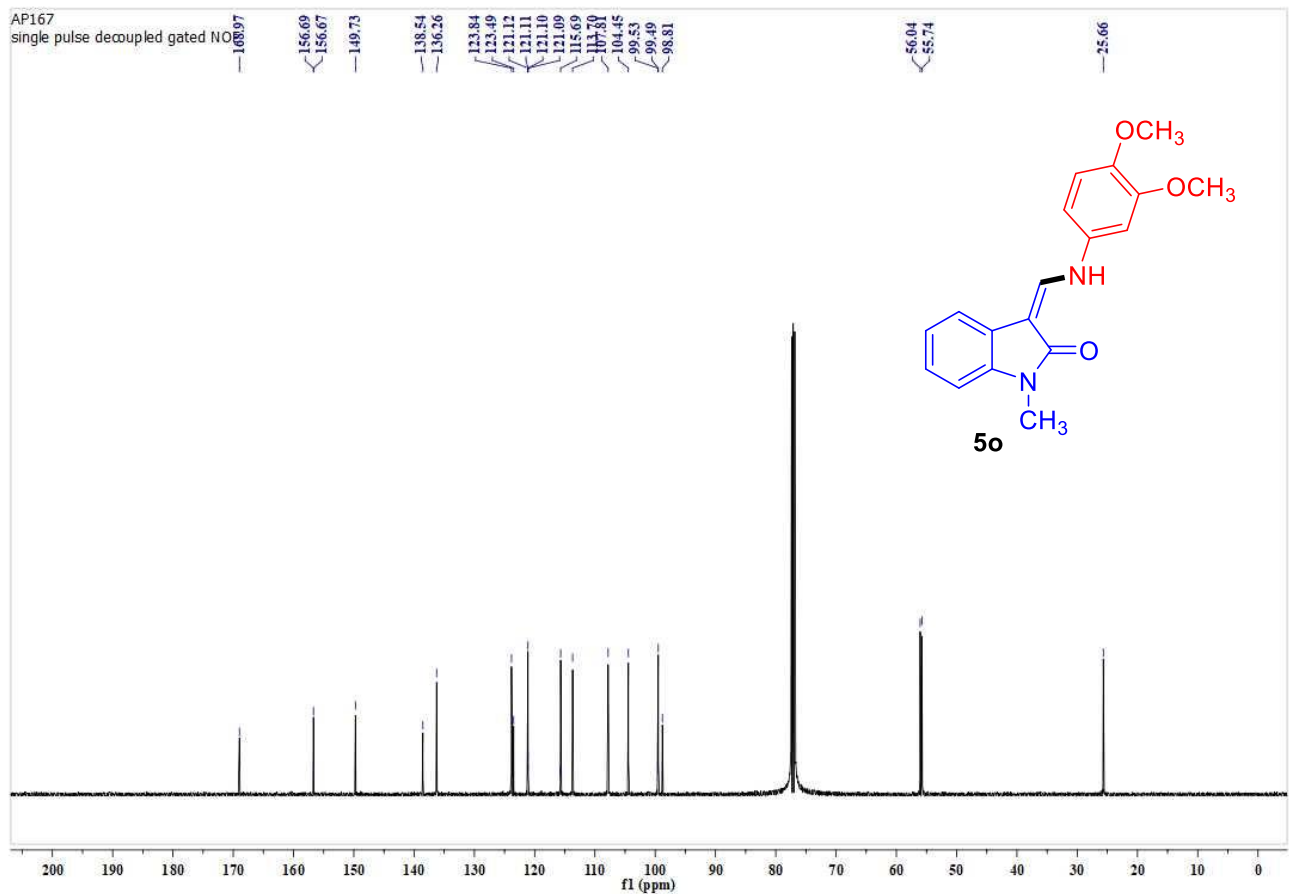
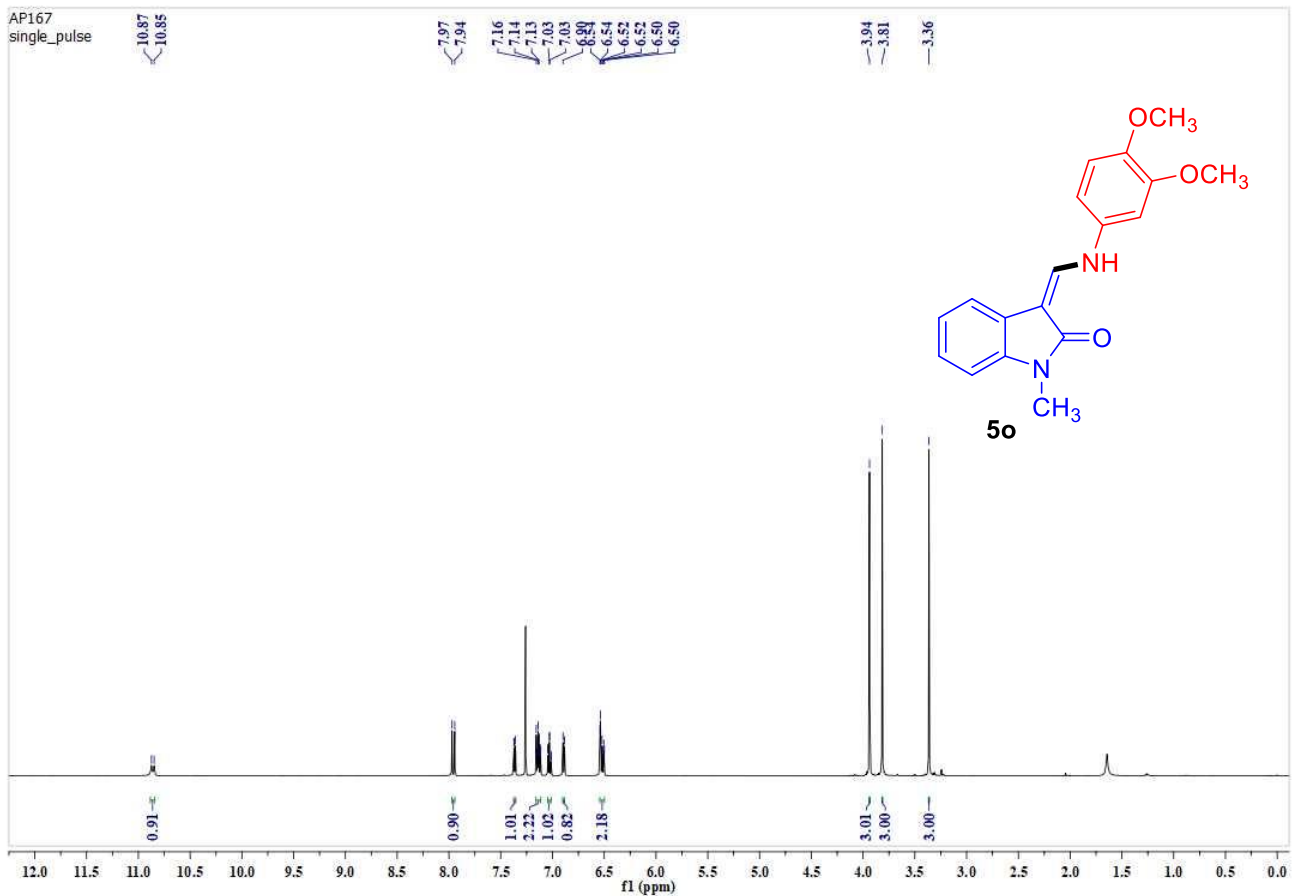


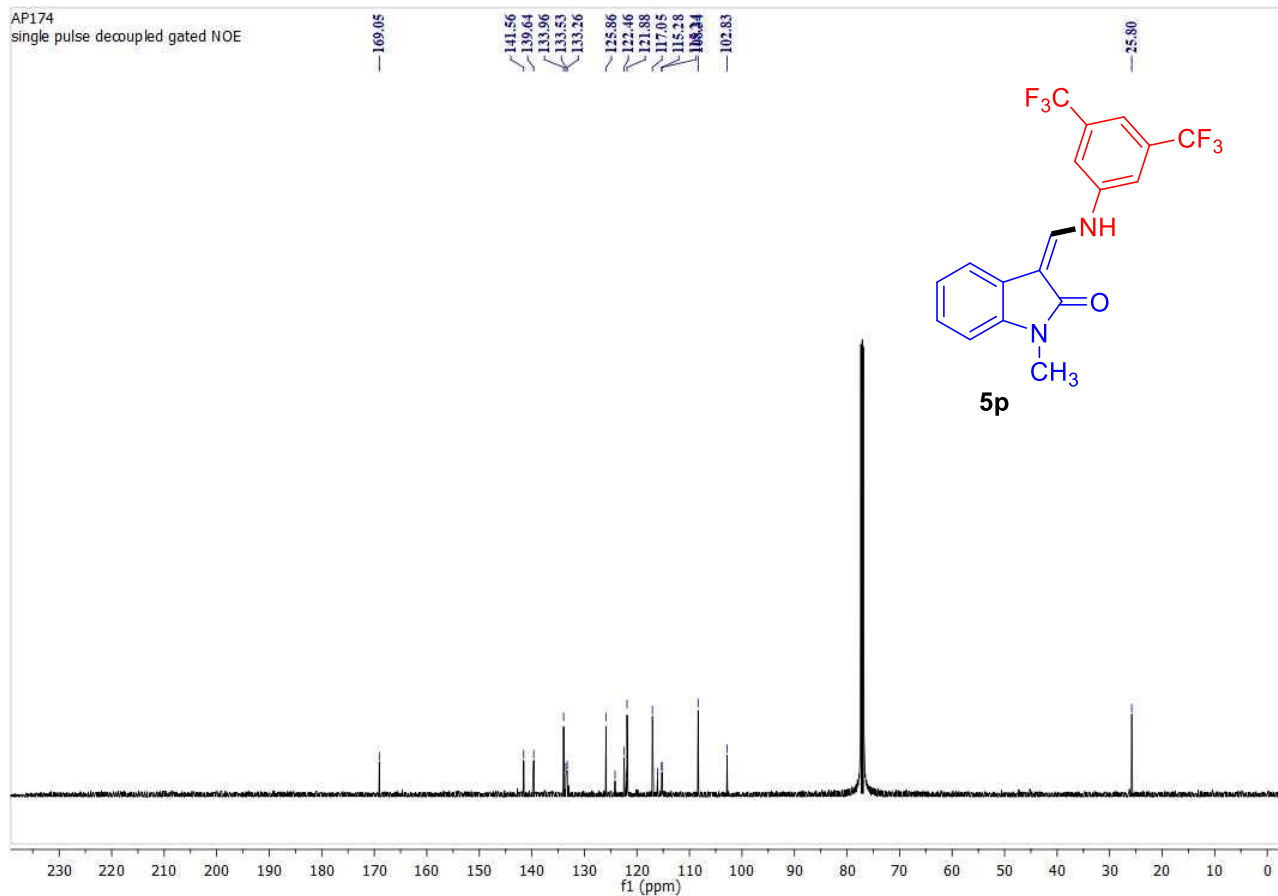
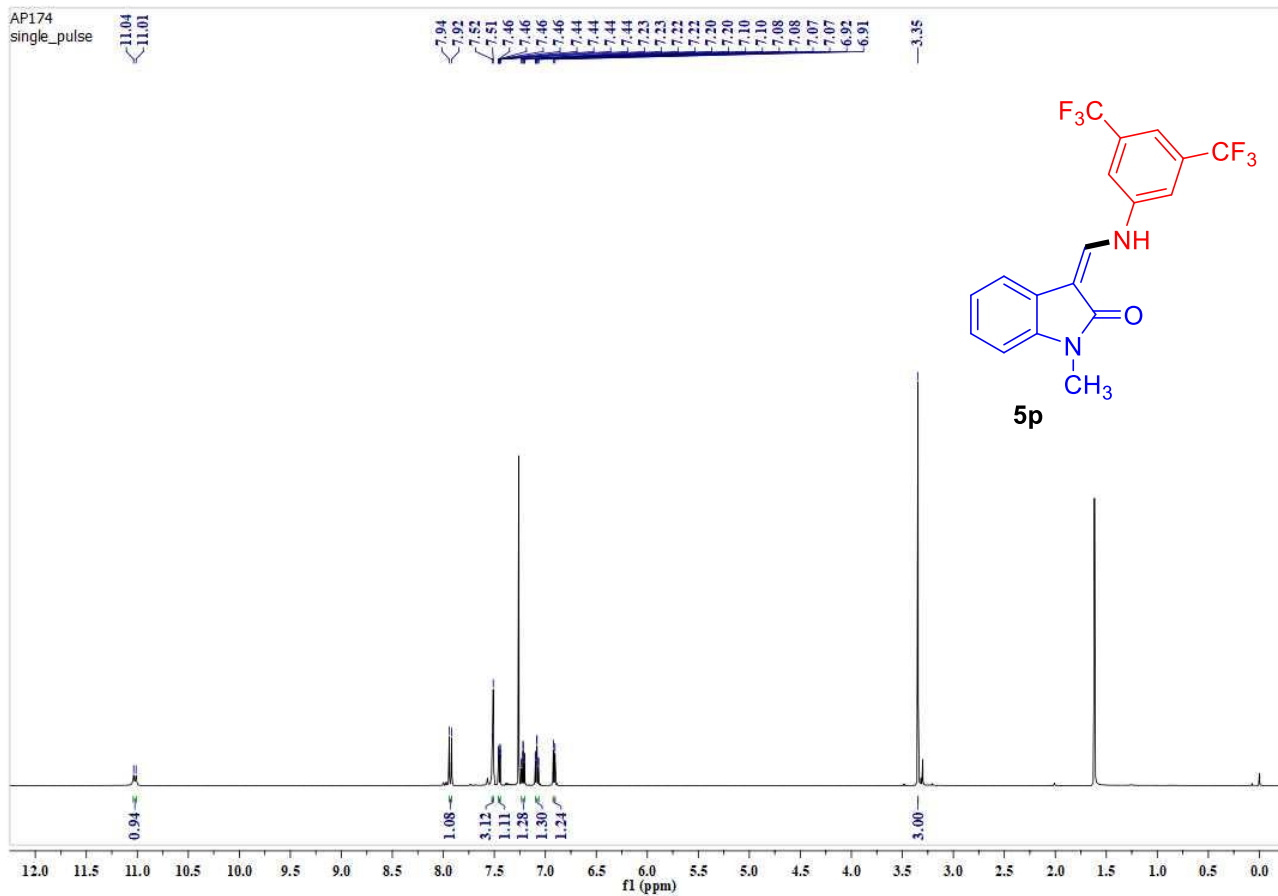
AP-170
single pulse decoupled gated NOE

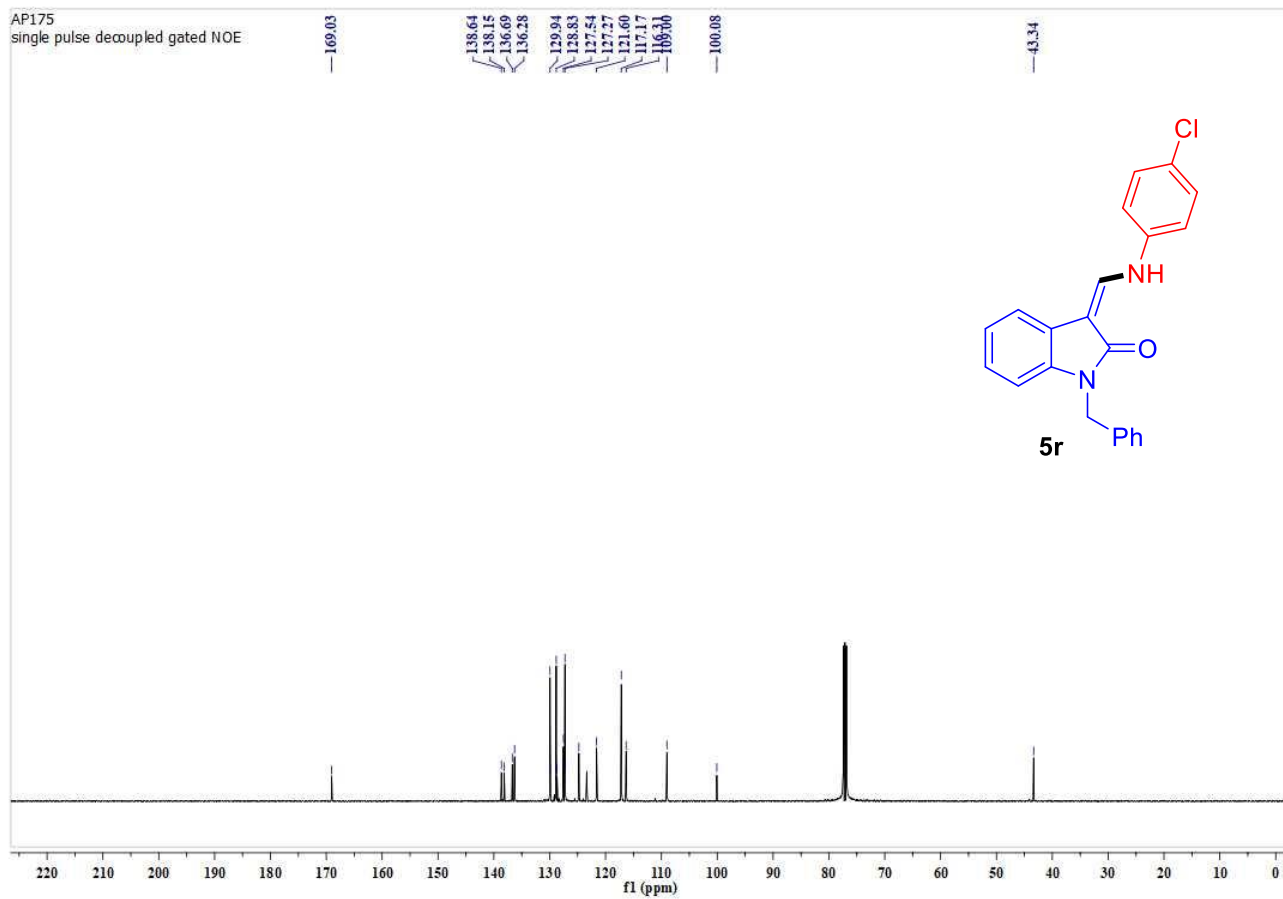
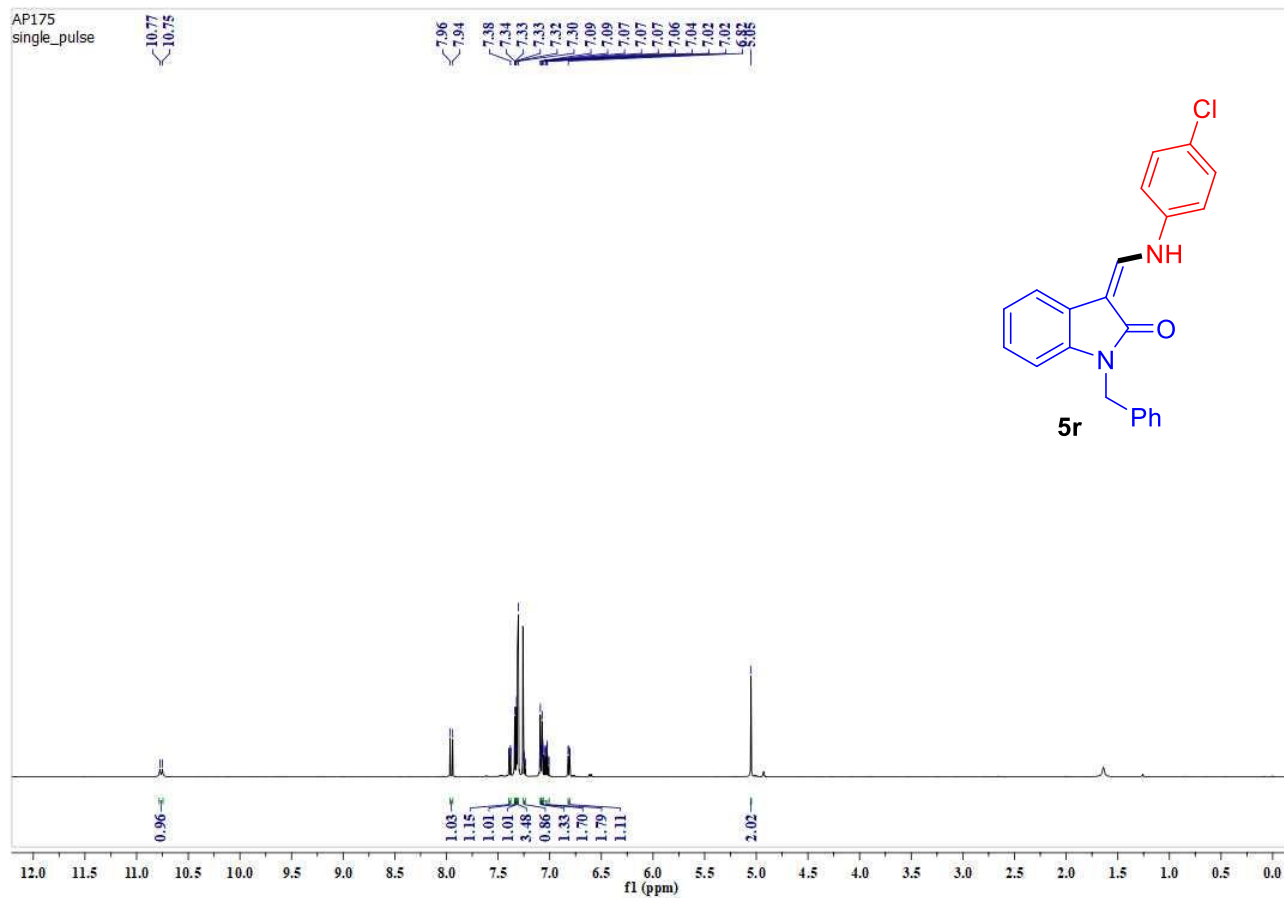


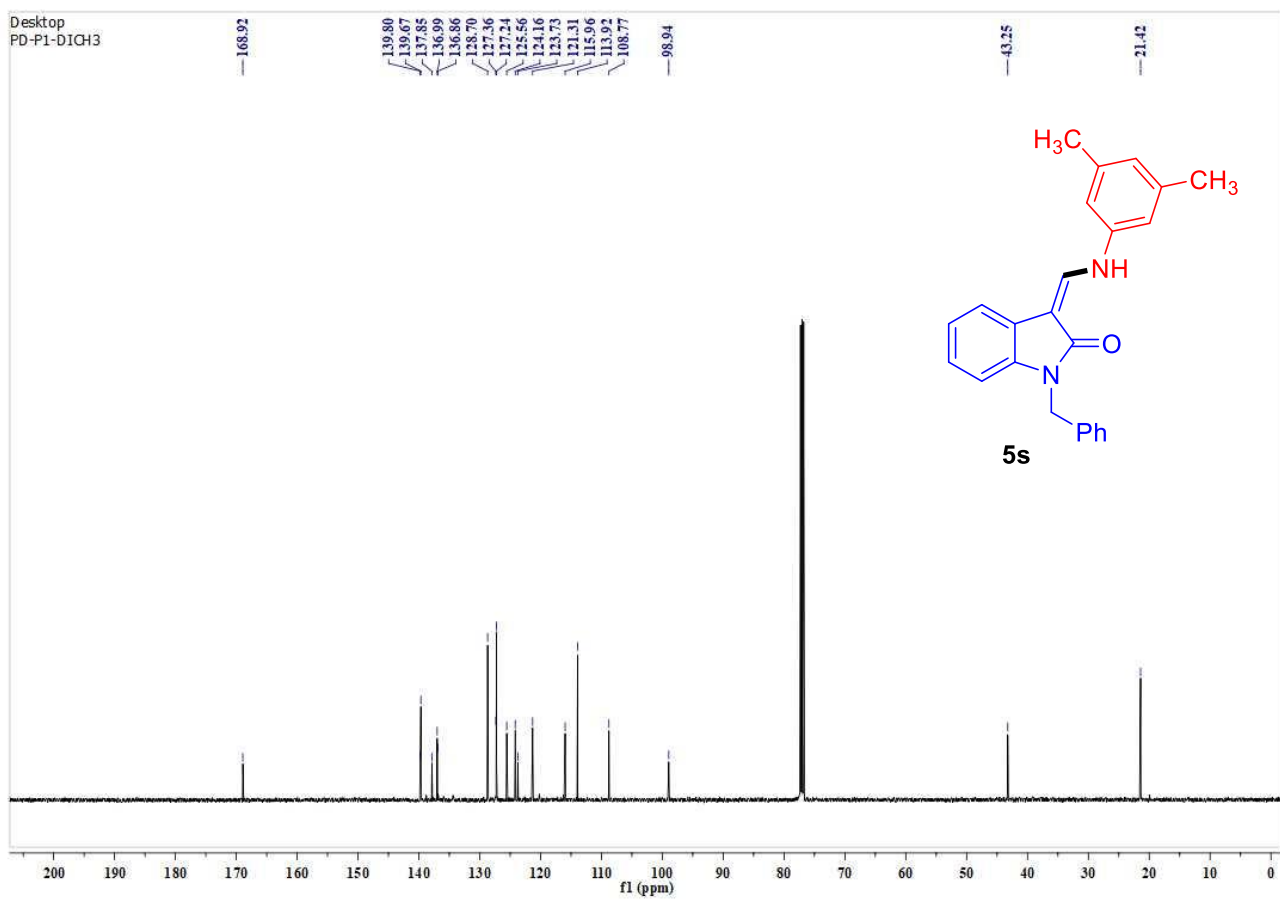
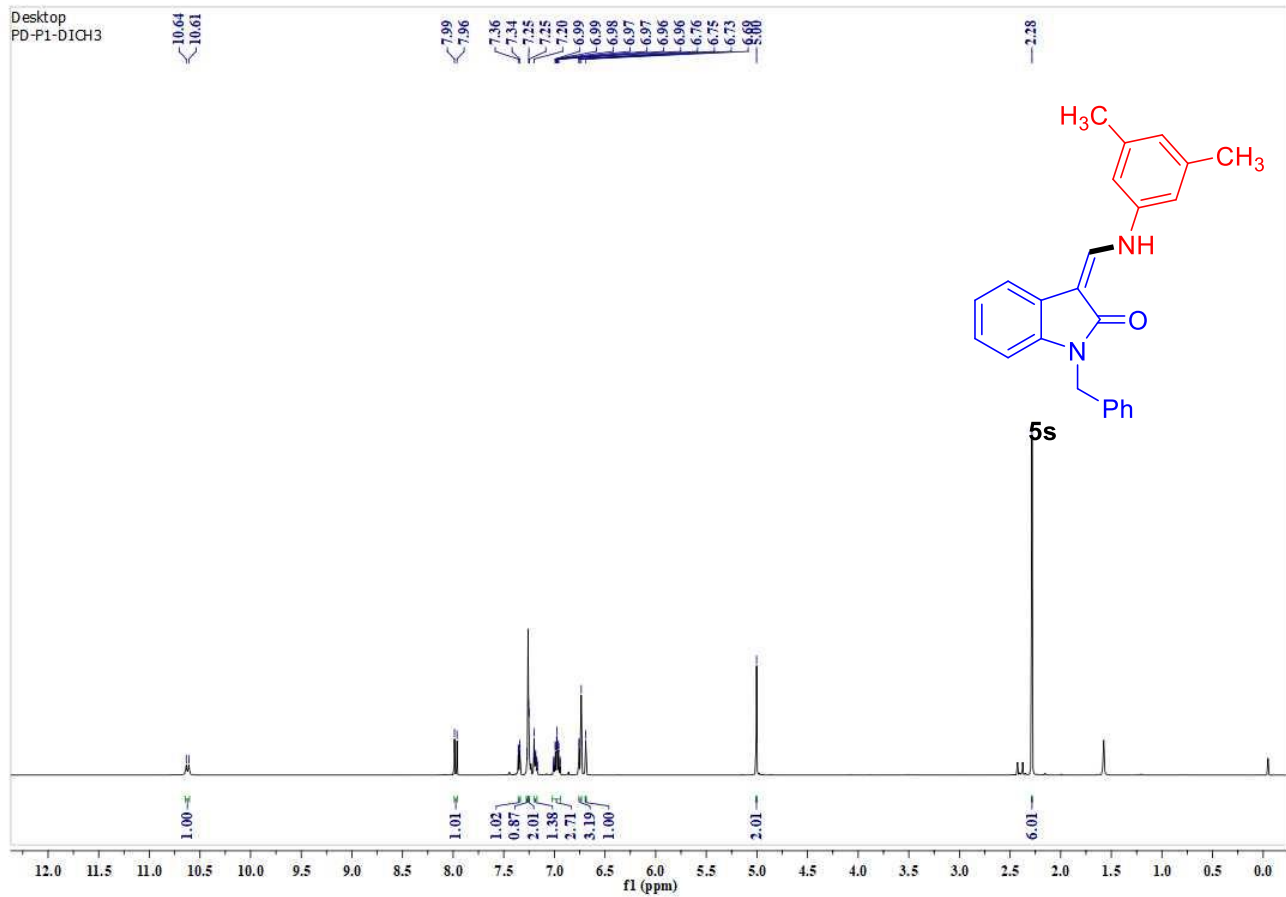


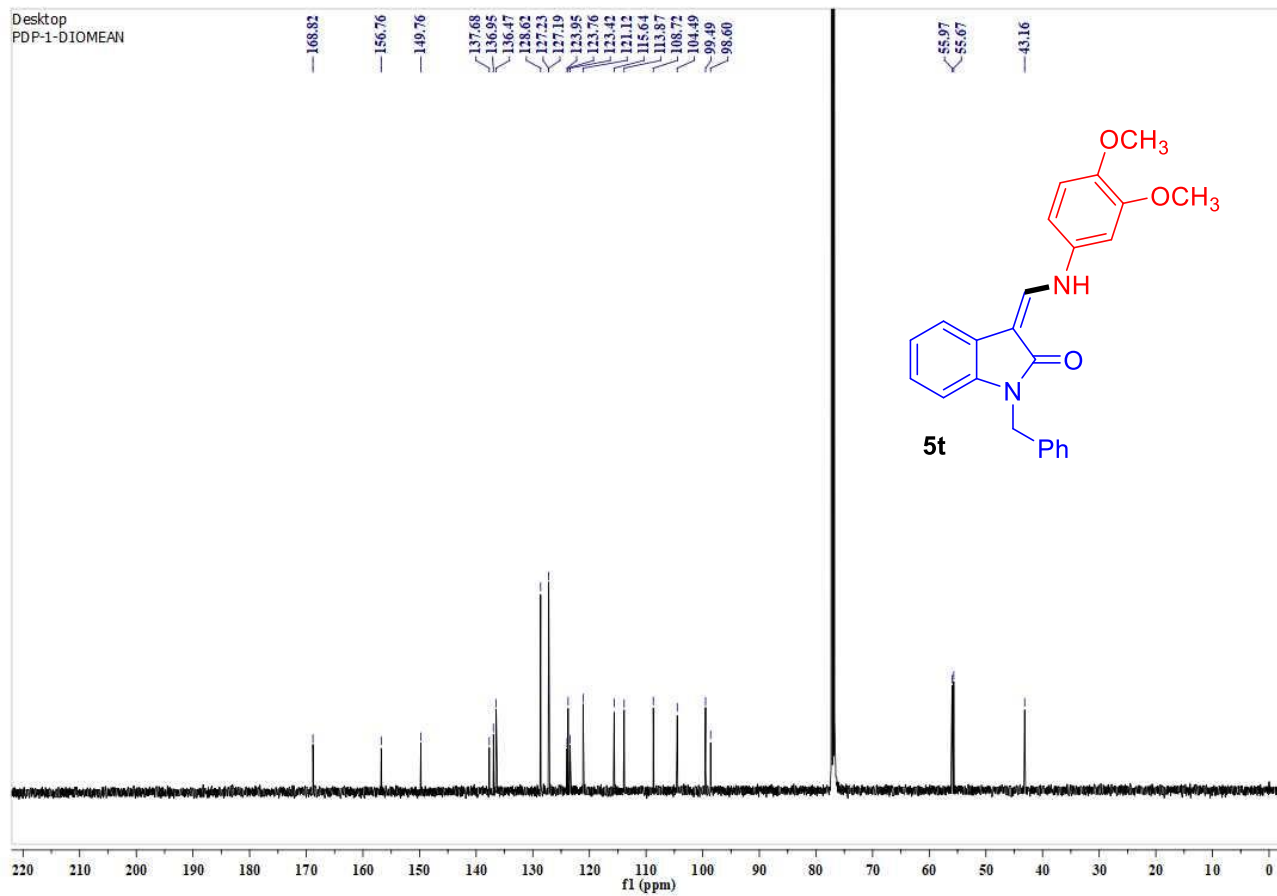
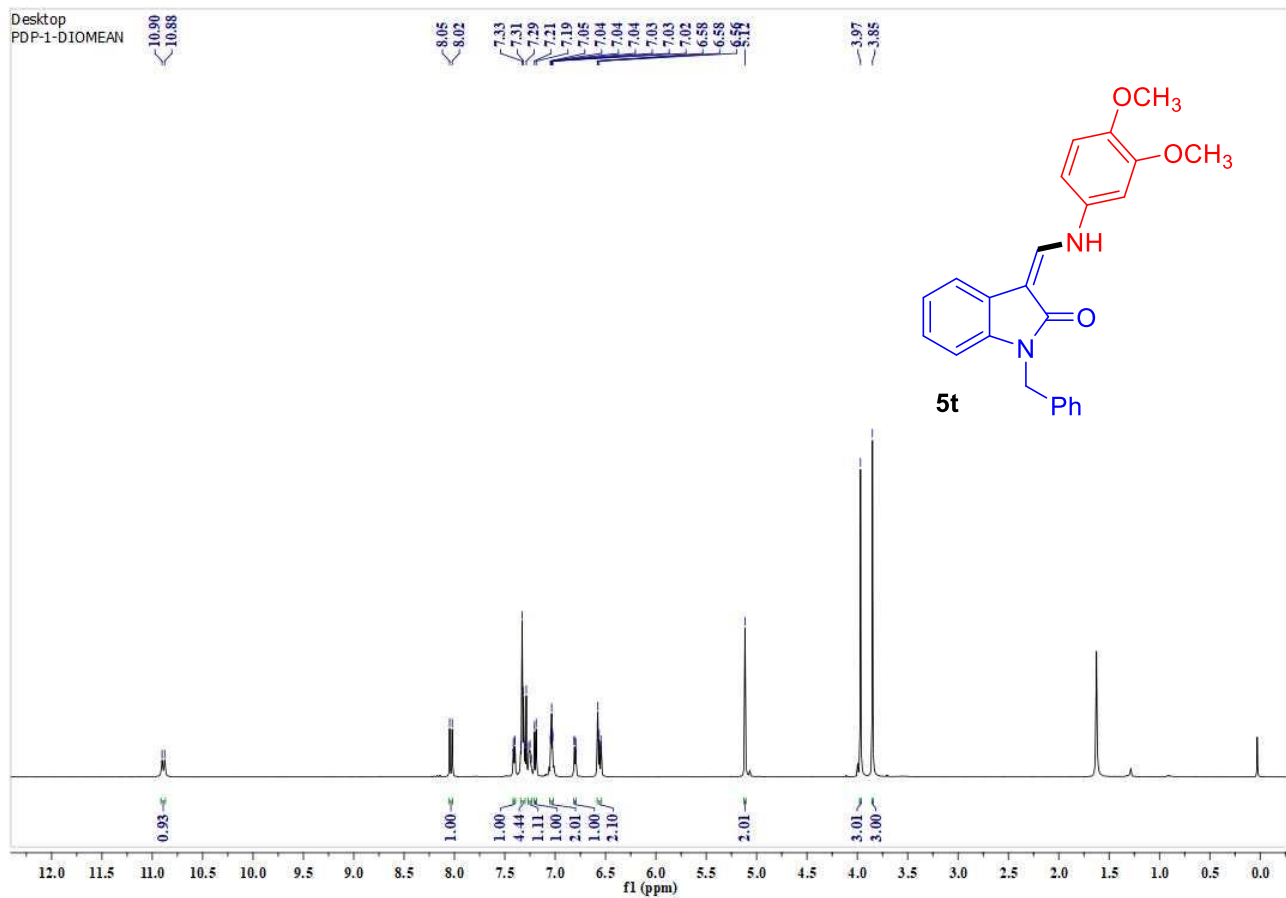


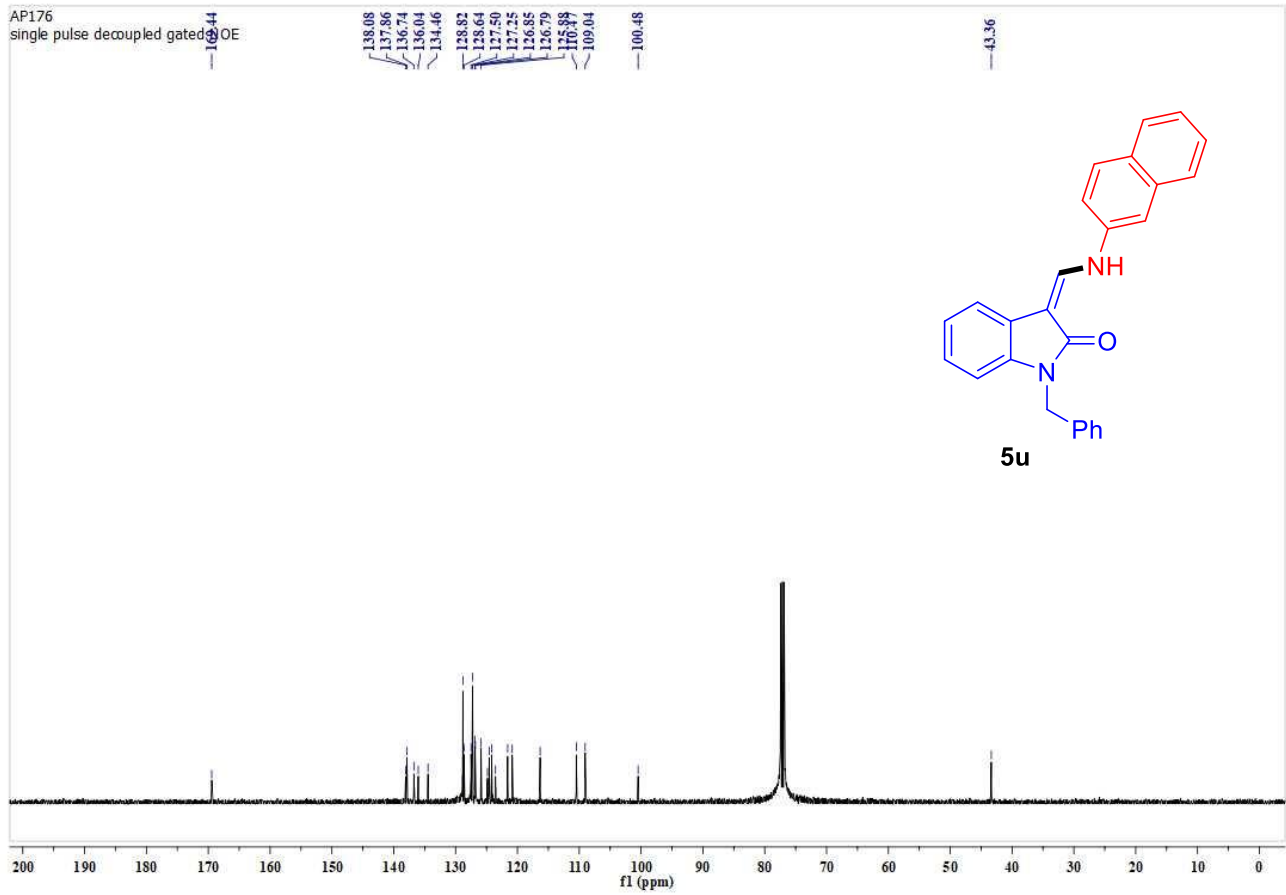
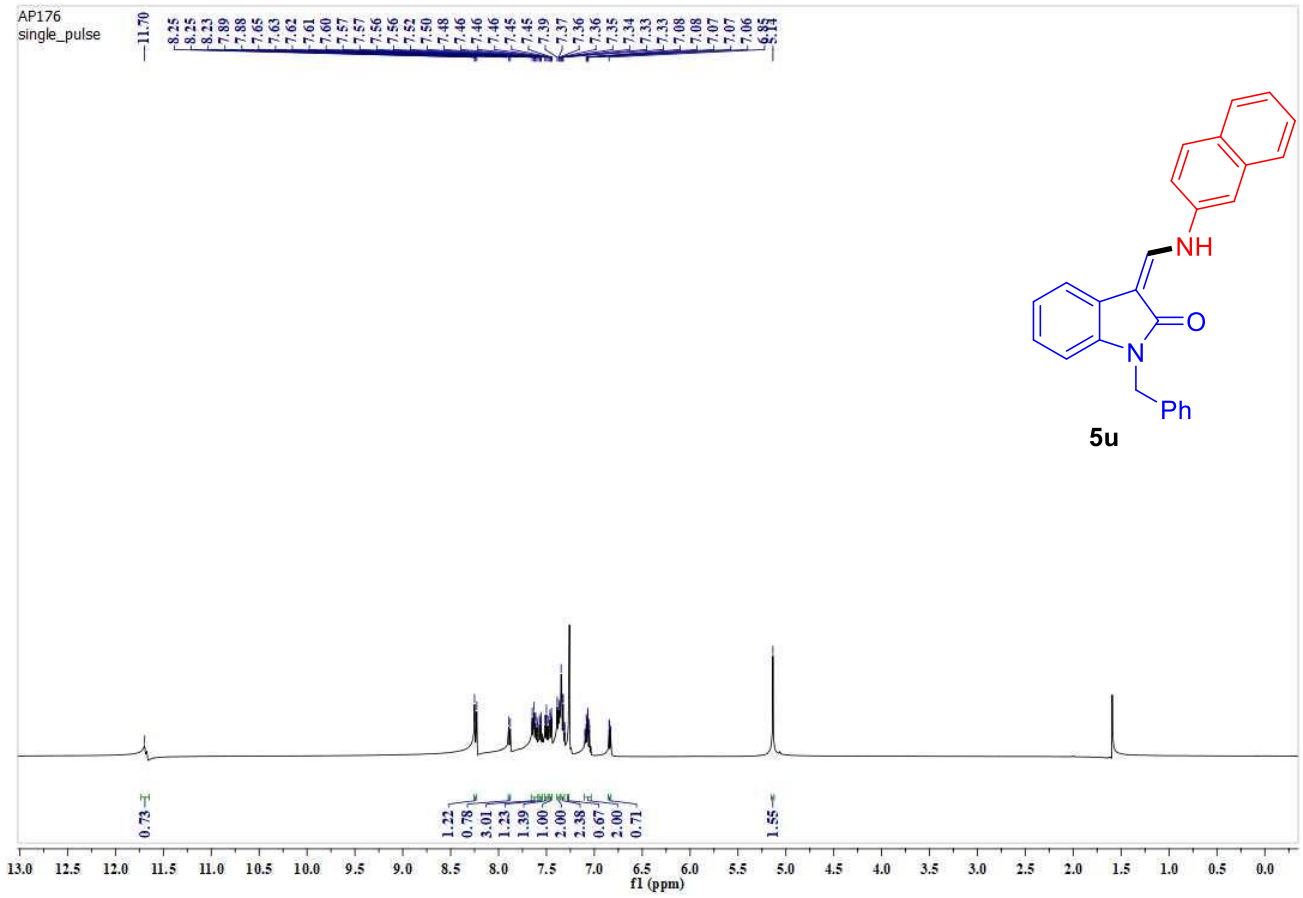


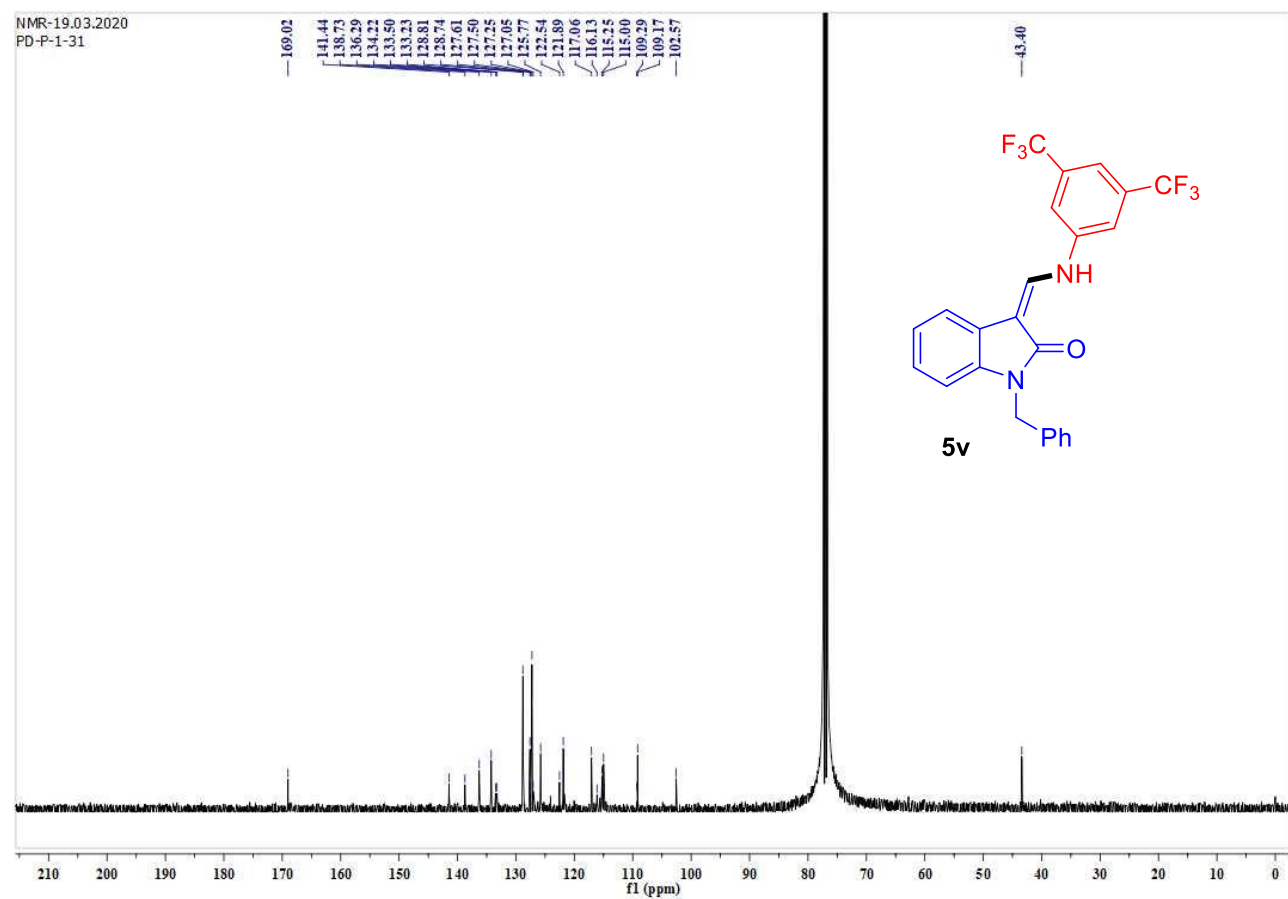
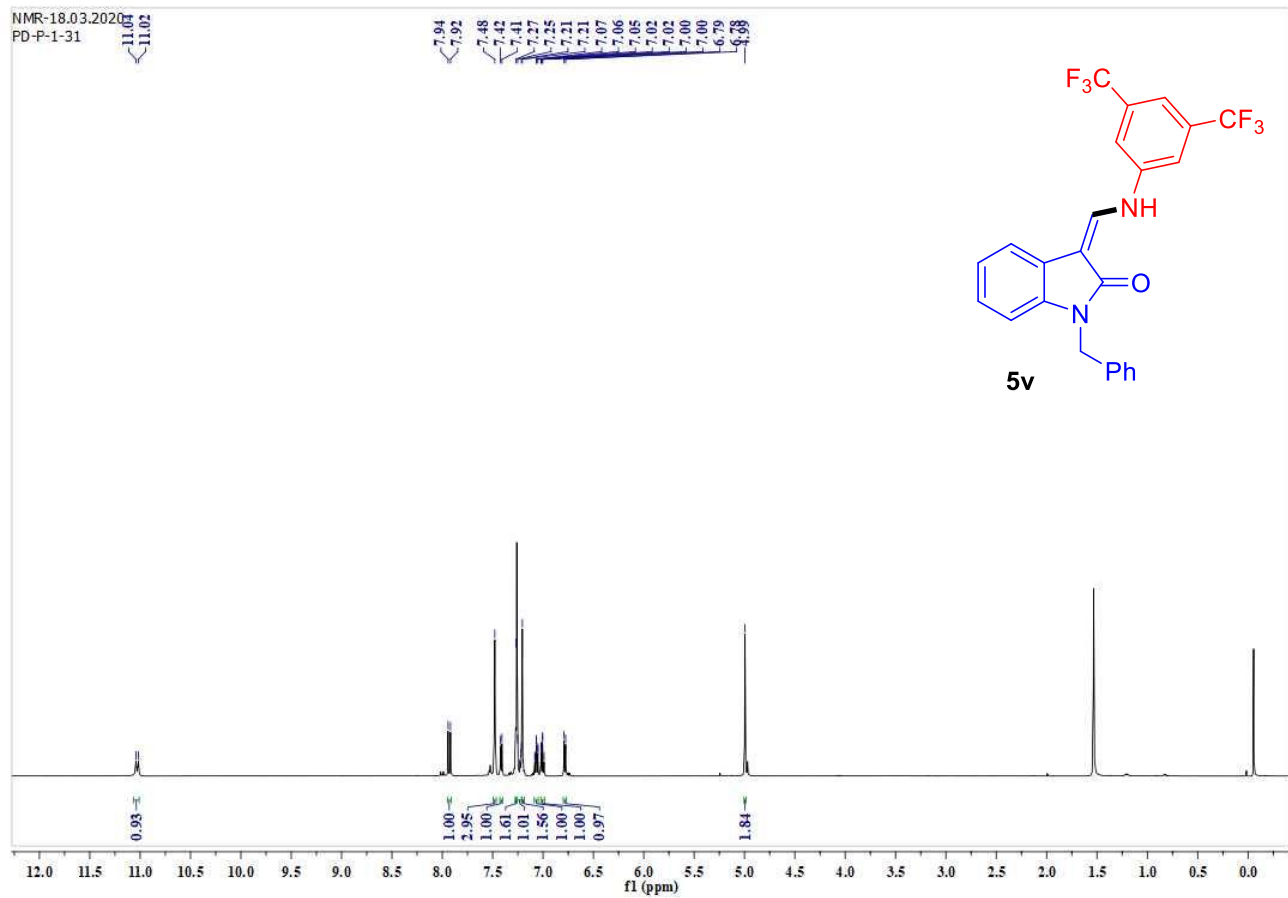


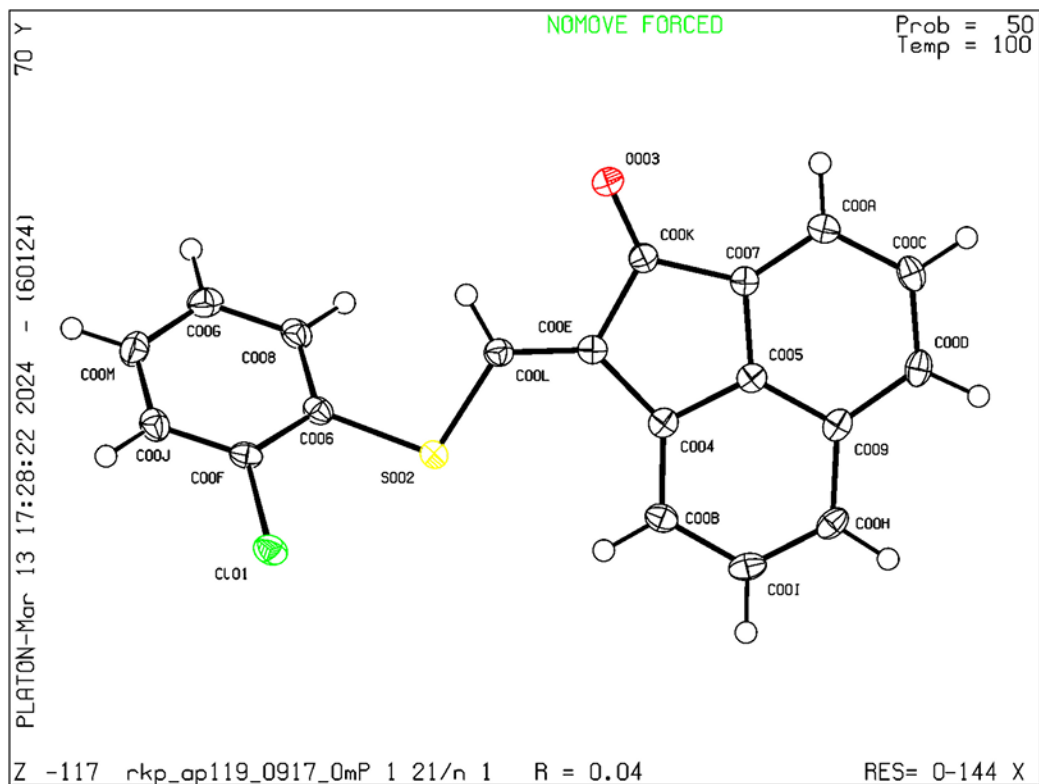






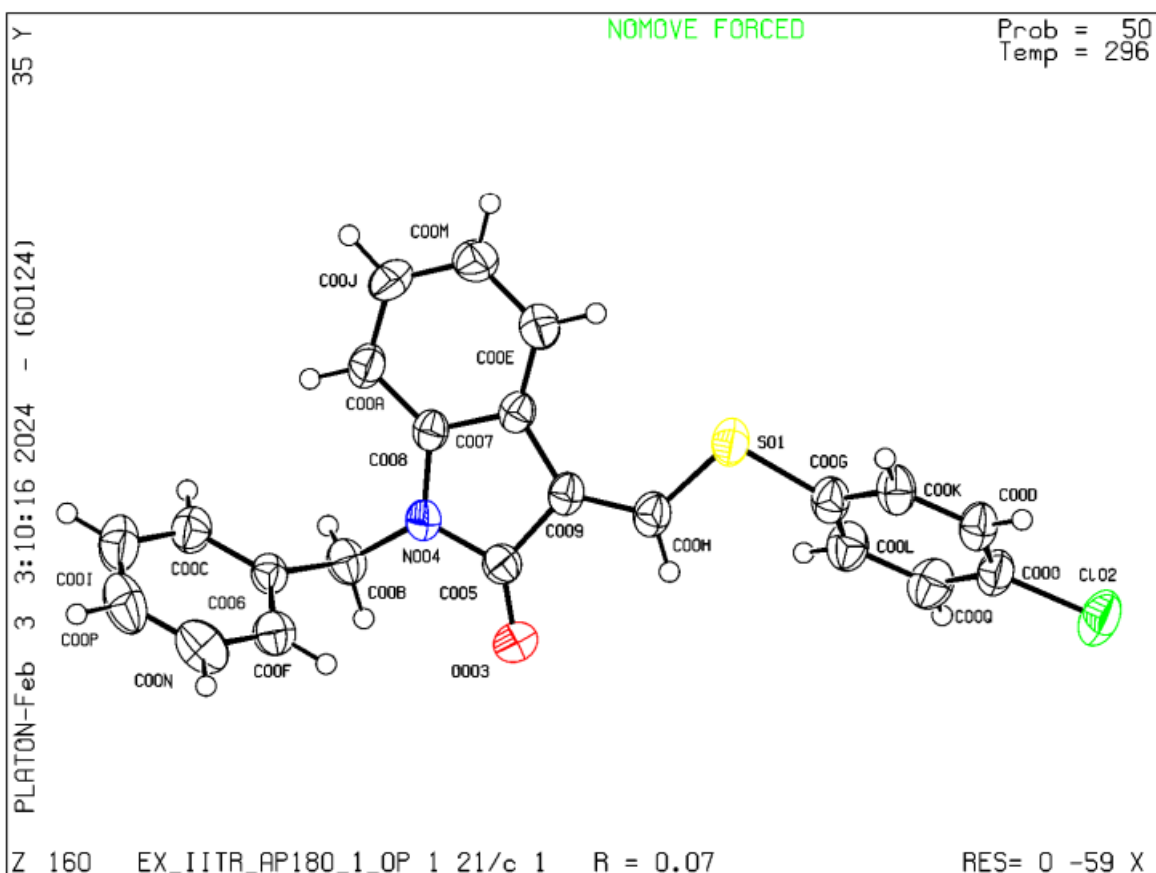






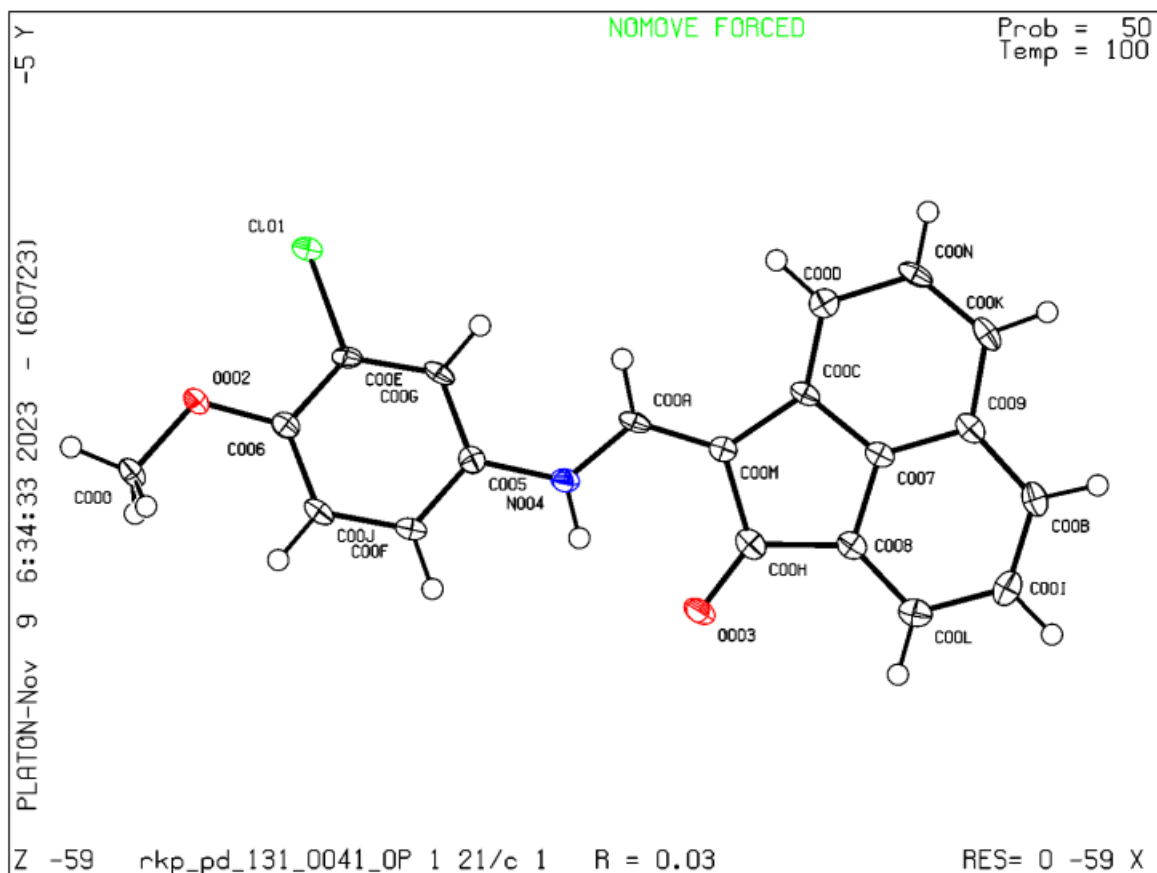
Formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₁ ClOS
Formula Wt.	322.79
Crystal color	yellow
Crystal system	Needle shape
Space group	P 1 21/n 1
a(Å)	3.8430(2)
b(Å)	14.0193(7)
c(Å)	26.2392(12)
α(deg)	90
β(deg)	92.820(1)
c(deg)	90
V(Å ³)	1411.96(12)

Figure S1: ORTEP plot of the crystal structure of **3d**.



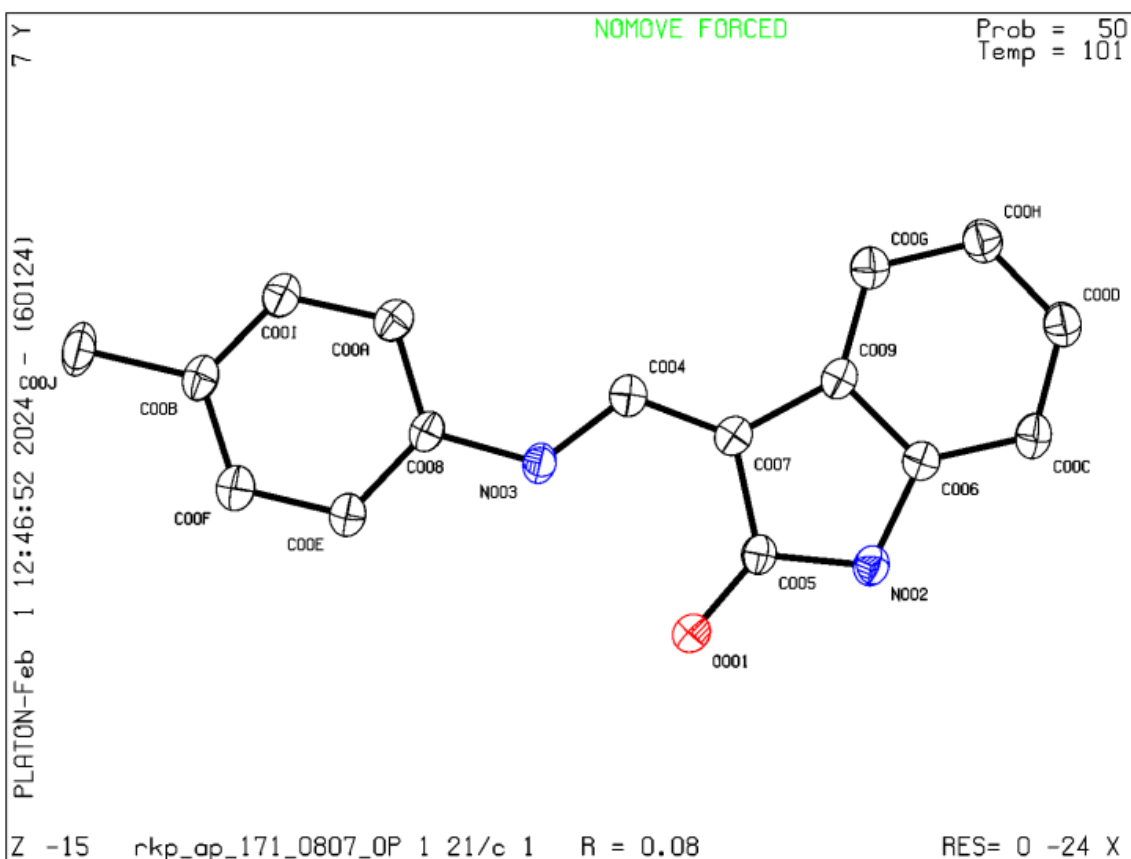
Formula	C ₂₂ H ₁₆ CINOS
Formula Wt.	377.90
Crystal color	yellow
Crystal system	Needle shape
Space group	P21/c
a(Å)	20.066(4)
b(Å)	5.963(2)
c(Å)	16.542(3)
α(deg)	90.25(3)
β(deg)	112.50(3)
c(deg)	90.04(3)
V(Å ³)	1828.6(9)

Figure S2: ORTEP plot of the crystal structure of **3j**.



Formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₄ ClNO ₂
Formula Wt.	335.77
Crystal color	yellow
Crystal system	Needle shape
Space group	P21/c
a(Å)	14.6971 (12)
b(Å)	3.9784 (3)
c(Å)	25.694 (2)
α(deg)	90
β(deg)	94.365 (2)
γ(deg)	90
V(Å ³)	1498.0 (2)

Figure S3: ORTEP plot of the crystal structure of **5h**.



Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₄ N ₂ O
Formula Wt.	250.29
Crystal color	yellow
Crystal system	Needle shape
Space group	P21/c
a(Å)	14.0955(6)
b(Å)	6.0166(3)
c(Å)	15.1711(7)
α(deg)	90
β(deg)	103.195(1)
γ(deg)	90
V(Å ³)	1252.65(10)

Figure S4: ORTEP plot of the crystal structure of **5i**.

Computational Studies:

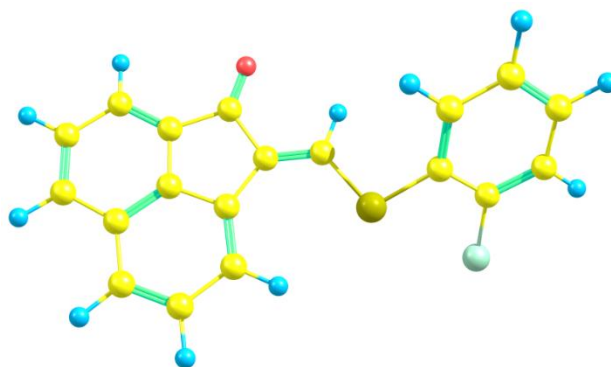
All the computational studies were done using density functional theory (DFT) method in ORCA program. Density functional theory has been performed to study the optimized energies of the molecule. The molecular properties of the compounds had been computed by DFT using the standard def2-SVP basis sets. The geometry optimization was performed at the B3LYP hybrid density functional with the same basis set with a dispersion correction D3BJ at 298 K temperature.

The structures and energies of configurations of arylthio/arylamino methylene derivatives were calculated on this basis set in ORCA program. Gibbs free energy for each *E* and *Z* structure, as well as optimized structures with single-point energies and relative frequencies, are provided by the DFT calculation. In order to investigate the effect of solvent on the isomeric composition, the structures were optimized in the solvent phase at B3LYP/def2-SVP level of theory using solvation model Conductor-like Polarizable Continuum Model (CPCM) with methanol solvent. Also, we have computed the solvent effect on energies by optimizing the structures and were used CPCM for the calculation of single point energies of methanol solvent.

In this investigation, theoretical calculation of molecules had been performed to have an idea about the lowest energy structures of the species *i.e.*, more stable structure. From the theoretical values obtained in this work, we can find that the optimized bond lengths and angles for molecule are in good agreement with the experimental values from single crystal XRD analysis.

Coordinates of 3d (*E*-Isomer)

C	0.937047000	0.720554000	-3.911536000
C	-0.224548000	0.421695000	-3.227324000
C	2.155183000	0.747302000	-3.180749000
C	-1.653927000	0.304626000	-3.655202000
H	3.082983000	0.984225000	-3.707659000
C	-0.176888000	0.153123000	-1.841637000
C	2.203059000	0.481413000	-1.817268000
H	3.161422000	0.511030000	-1.291410000
C	1.017510000	0.169697000	-1.092174000

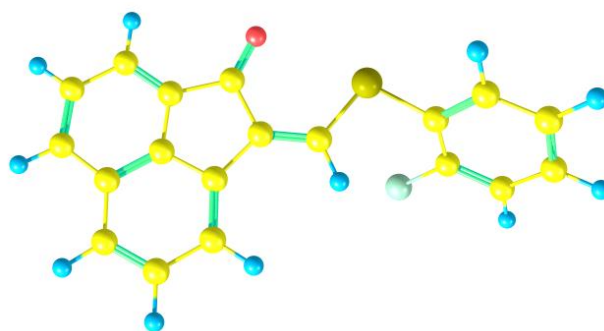


H	0.918837000	0.930914000	-4.983392000
C	-1.461498000	-0.134797000	-1.291918000
C	-2.426345000	-0.055916000	-2.396648000
C	-1.542393000	-0.414482000	0.061325000
C	0.896463000	-0.127062000	0.297472000
H	-2.495091000	-0.640477000	0.543195000
H	1.786396000	-0.130746000	0.932214000
C	-0.347677000	-0.408075000	0.838460000
H	-0.423429000	-0.632186000	1.905604000
O	-2.118671000	0.451160000	-4.766832000
S	-4.790782000	-0.581816000	-1.099115000
C	-3.761752000	-0.253749000	-2.463197000
H	-4.239693000	-0.138665000	-3.442129000
C	-7.387825000	-2.443925000	-3.658203000
C	-8.615746000	-2.253669000	-3.018901000
C	-6.215628000	-1.947847000	-3.087209000
H	-9.535659000	-2.645264000	-3.458715000
H	-5.256753000	-2.128361000	-3.575559000
C	-8.668431000	-1.566587000	-1.805218000
C	-6.254315000	-1.230042000	-1.881050000
H	-9.615016000	-1.411279000	-1.285165000
C	-7.496447000	-1.058076000	-1.240939000

Cl	-7.591981000	-0.205842000	0.279677000
H	-7.335592000	-2.993516000	-4.60068500

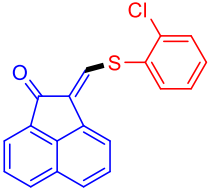
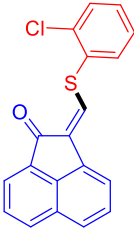
Coordinates of 3d (Z-Isomer)

C	0.692812000	1.492260000	-2.059514000
C	-0.321542000	0.655181000	-1.638956000
C	1.802087000	1.685525000	-1.192652000
C	-1.611561000	0.220386000	-2.260625000
H	2.612708000	2.345862000	-1.511342000
C	-0.233267000	0.021975000	-0.378772000
C	1.888110000	1.063199000	0.047513000
H	2.759124000	1.240359000	0.684559000
C	0.853930000	0.195917000	0.502244000
H	0.643794000	1.991711000	-3.029883000
C	-1.361829000	-0.803065000	-0.102148000
C	-2.259269000	-0.702971000	-1.264625000
C	-1.395900000	-1.474531000	1.105437000
C	0.786206000	-0.512434000	1.738145000
H	-2.234133000	-2.120888000	1.377969000
H	1.597420000	-0.418853000	2.464761000
C	-0.309307000	-1.315414000	2.014012000
H	-0.347390000	-1.850492000	2.966518000



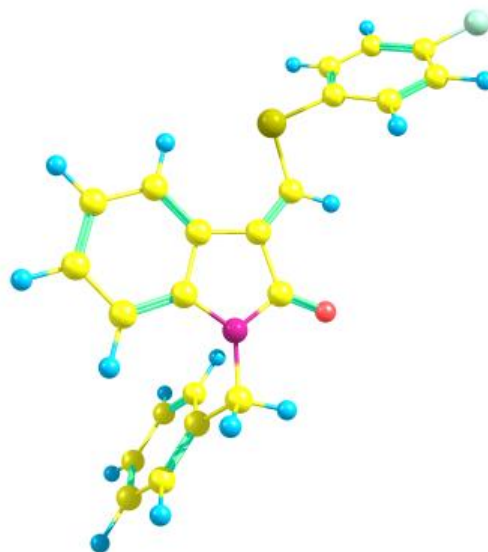
O	-2.071126000	0.526530000	-3.345878000
S	-4.428013000	-1.076948000	-2.905959000
C	-3.458052000	-1.296696000	-1.467505000
H	-3.883969000	-1.958953000	-0.709837000
C	-7.310890000	-3.924419000	-3.124946000
C	-8.148486000	-3.643207000	-2.042485000
C	-6.169297000	-3.150284000	-3.336259000
H	-9.041713000	-4.246267000	-1.863288000
H	-5.498985000	-3.367979000	-4.170688000
C	-7.849040000	-2.585417000	-1.182624000
C	-5.848165000	-2.083172000	-2.482962000
H	-8.496353000	-2.348141000	-0.336858000
C	-6.714306000	-1.800511000	-1.409172000
Cl	-6.399631000	-0.470777000	-0.322539000
H	-7.540272000	-4.750673000	-3.801506000

For both the isomers of **3d**, we have performed theoretical calculations. Optimizing the coordinates revealed that *E*-isomer possesses less optimized energy and less Gibbs free energy, so is more stable than *Z*-isomer as data shown in below table:

S.No.	Isomer	Compound (3d)	E(a.u.)	GFE(a.u.)	Esolvent(a.u.)
1	<i>E</i>		-1662.913655744	-1662.71579355	-1662.9256569453
2	<i>Z</i>		-1662.911814293	-1662.71349097	-1662.9253050682

Coordinates of 3j (*E*-Isomer)

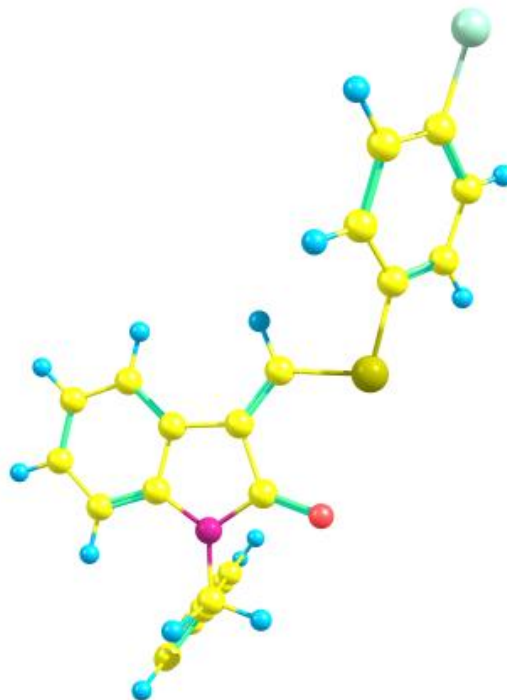
C	-0.895682000	-0.480389000	-7.118570000
C	-0.453305000	-0.534044000	-5.796046000
C	-1.027512000	0.331923000	-4.828404000
C	-2.029473000	1.237270000	-5.160384000
C	-2.457435000	1.277848000	-6.497104000
C	-1.900524000	0.435172000	-7.464604000
C	0.550721000	-1.334215000	-5.102742000
C	0.533645000	-0.898806000	-3.665008000
N	-0.429543000	0.107389000	-3.583831000
H	-0.467747000	-1.138818000	-7.876592000
H	-2.478361000	1.884820000	-4.406626000
H	-3.245577000	1.979615000	-6.781185000
H	-2.253937000	0.485588000	-8.496861000
O	1.204865000	-1.307584000	-2.737090000
C	1.415558000	-2.294234000	-5.502965000
S	1.530057000	-2.934425000	-7.117319000
C	-2.161929000	0.526237000	-1.864021000
C	-2.963080000	1.569220000	-1.384022000
C	-2.678221000	-0.777171000	-1.873164000
H	-2.572002000	2.591178000	-1.380755000
H	-2.061520000	-1.596483000	-2.251064000



C	-4.256046000	1.317756000	-0.914367000
C	-3.969597000	-1.030893000	-1.408218000
H	-4.870314000	2.142728000	-0.544569000
H	-4.360101000	-2.051678000	-1.421357000
C	-4.762960000	0.016230000	-0.926793000
H	-5.775032000	-0.182751000	-0.565528000
C	-0.753377000	0.797640000	-2.355224000
H	-0.013899000	0.446067000	-1.618029000
H	-0.604612000	1.883040000	-2.486871000
C	3.042491000	-3.876268000	-7.031990000
C	4.249043000	-5.888998000	-7.648231000
H	4.192031000	-2.382561000	-5.958775000
C	5.367893000	-4.133634000	-6.393776000
H	2.174402000	-5.532353000	-8.121642000
C	3.075409000	-5.134568000	-7.649304000
H	4.280221000	-6.870572000	-8.123550000
C	4.198678000	-3.373475000	-6.416981000
C	5.388550000	-5.387432000	-7.012641000
H	6.268341000	-3.752179000	-5.909857000
Cl	6.853172000	-6.335173000	-6.992567000
H	2.080833000	-2.728102000	-4.748893000

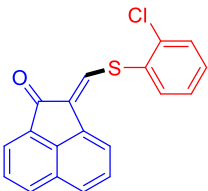
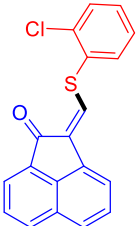
Coordinates of 3j (Z-Isomer)

C	-1.473767000	0.340430000	-7.370436000
C	-0.942654000	-0.096317000	-6.157935000
C	-1.251805000	0.602856000	-4.963044000
C	-2.085053000	1.717391000	-4.963120000
C	-2.608525000	2.141776000	-6.194207000
C	-2.308749000	1.466322000	-7.383288000
C	-0.060954000	-1.201202000	-5.785683000
C	0.126995000	-1.118156000	-4.308377000
N	-0.603250000	-0.009367000	-3.883713000
H	-1.244887000	-0.187680000	-8.299813000
H	-2.334358000	2.236508000	-4.036990000
H	-3.266310000	3.014057000	-6.219721000
H	-2.731123000	1.816908000	-8.327653000
O	0.777887000	-1.859612000	-3.592665000
C	0.511329000	-2.156885000	-6.556603000
S	1.527468000	-3.438323000	-5.946446000
C	-2.067891000	0.269282000	-1.904168000
C	-2.592343000	1.276549000	-1.085090000
C	-2.838578000	-0.875777000	-2.149466000
H	-2.001912000	2.177960000	-0.894957000
H	-2.440468000	-1.664516000	-2.792823000



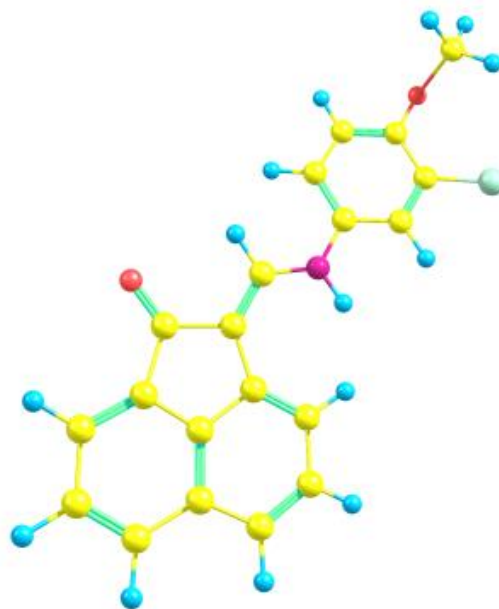
C	-3.861019000	1.142604000	-0.512702000
C	-4.106909000	-1.010695000	-1.582308000
H	-4.257182000	1.938037000	0.123736000
H	-4.697885000	-1.908350000	-1.781481000
C	-4.622148000	-0.002029000	-0.761081000
H	-5.616059000	-0.107646000	-0.319070000
C	-0.680923000	0.406953000	-2.501646000
H	0.034803000	-0.233702000	-1.961686000
H	-0.333714000	1.449854000	-2.405655000
C	2.030490000	-4.206792000	-7.481675000
C	2.393587000	-6.258882000	-8.729384000
H	2.668429000	-2.385789000	-8.469549000
C	2.994712000	-4.117278000	-9.708374000
H	1.528222000	-6.180038000	-6.753986000
C	1.950708000	-5.603149000	-7.579811000
H	2.329518000	-7.345031000	-8.811071000
C	2.568712000	-3.470584000	-8.548113000
C	2.909017000	-5.510731000	-9.791378000
H	3.410469000	-3.549233000	-10.542107000
Cl	3.457115000	-6.323809000	-11.235408000
H	0.334396000	-2.169695000	-7.635883000

Structure optimization of both *E* and *Z* isomers of **3j** compound concluded that *E*-isomer of **3j** is more favorable which was also confirmed by its crystal structure.

S.No.	Isomer	Compound (3j)	E (a.u.)	GFE (a.u.)	E _{solvent} (a.u.)
1	<i>E</i>		-1834.798960279	-1834.52584765	-1834.8140728130
2	<i>Z</i>		-1834.796965032	-1834.52496011	-1834.8132684436

Coordinates of 5h (*E*-Isomer)

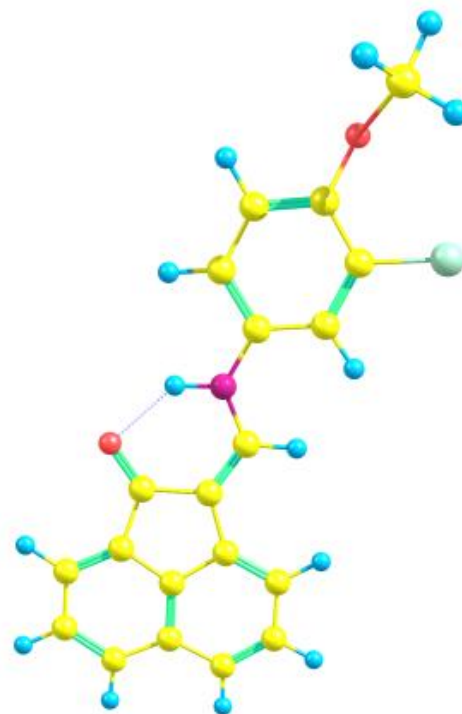
C	1.215155000	0.284250000	-2.457349000
C	-0.070408000	0.054769000	-2.009221000
C	2.236951000	0.475753000	-1.488893000
C	-1.368638000	-0.187170000	-2.721163000
H	3.259948000	0.658339000	-1.827886000
C	-0.335665000	0.013493000	-0.623730000
C	1.975079000	0.439501000	-0.124387000
H	2.788785000	0.594660000	0.589565000
C	0.656290000	0.203811000	0.359147000
H	1.438811000	0.318071000	-3.526203000
C	-1.714553000	-0.237179000	-0.341098000
C	-2.391903000	-0.373036000	-1.636508000
C	-2.091206000	-0.285977000	0.991235000
C	0.226577000	0.138820000	1.718322000
H	-3.124322000	-0.455752000	1.306262000
H	0.948989000	0.278471000	2.526509000
C	-1.106596000	-0.097395000	2.005503000
H	-1.426031000	-0.140569000	3.050018000
O	-1.561754000	-0.227934000	-3.922416000
C	-7.919361000	-1.133596000	-2.983043000
C	-8.800241000	-1.535526000	-1.972223000



C	-6.569613000	-0.895830000	-2.731955000
H	-5.927003000	-0.561030000	-3.545911000
C	-8.278528000	-1.702713000	-0.676558000
C	-6.057914000	-1.076199000	-1.435457000
Cl	-9.335261000	-2.180846000	0.626328000
C	-6.929186000	-1.479732000	-0.410023000
H	-6.560685000	-1.624348000	0.607704000
H	-8.329022000	-0.990065000	-3.985182000
O	-10.122616000	-1.709590000	-2.247524000
C	-10.543032000	-3.053281000	-2.442254000
H	-10.018142000	-3.513975000	-3.298925000
H	-10.370231000	-3.666677000	-1.541874000
H	-11.620725000	-3.022330000	-2.653773000
N	-4.712740000	-0.861708000	-1.113182000
C	-3.686535000	-0.627263000	-1.970803000
H	-3.918353000	-0.660873000	-3.038634000
H	-4.484857000	-0.918721000	-0.127761000

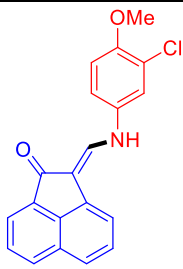
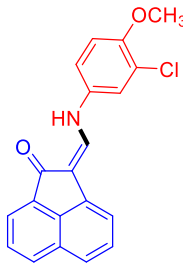
Coordinates of 5h (Z-Isomer)

C	0.447093000	0.637860000	-2.515159000
C	-0.569644000	0.200442000	-1.688583000
C	1.721608000	0.878205000	-1.934869000
C	-2.003649000	-0.148519000	-1.926795000
H	2.537000000	1.224175000	-2.575245000
C	-0.320253000	0.006779000	-0.311229000
C	1.964289000	0.687740000	-0.578893000
H	2.960538000	0.885299000	-0.173296000
C	0.931151000	0.238152000	0.292227000
H	0.277184000	0.794768000	-3.582877000
C	-1.478800000	-0.444871000	0.387542000
C	-2.553665000	-0.554158000	-0.605969000
C	-1.364078000	-0.668407000	1.747444000
C	1.013072000	-0.003844000	1.696384000
H	-2.211216000	-1.013010000	2.346235000
H	1.956519000	0.157134000	2.224108000
C	-0.107511000	-0.441390000	2.383290000
H	-0.032206000	-0.622251000	3.458864000
O	-2.618779000	-0.112073000	-2.992972000
C	-8.157683000	-1.623805000	-2.671592000
C	-8.811237000	-2.087279000	-1.523217000



C	-6.814623000	-1.260862000	-2.645569000
H	-6.327998000	-0.894125000	-3.552510000
C	-8.062037000	-2.181507000	-0.336561000
C	-6.073067000	-1.362476000	-1.454298000
Cl	-8.836429000	-2.742600000	1.124539000
C	-6.713714000	-1.828460000	-0.293901000
H	-6.186786000	-1.924900000	0.654245000
H	-8.739773000	-1.542964000	-3.592032000
O	-10.138312000	-2.391751000	-1.568345000
C	-10.453650000	-3.772597000	-1.684985000
H	-10.030714000	-4.200023000	-2.612408000
H	-10.081069000	-4.348014000	-0.820786000
H	-11.549298000	-3.847242000	-1.719977000
N	-4.729826000	-0.988943000	-1.475968000
C	-3.856599000	-0.947136000	-0.444561000
H	-4.231082000	-1.240734000	0.539455000
H	-4.316874000	-0.692794000	-2.370557000

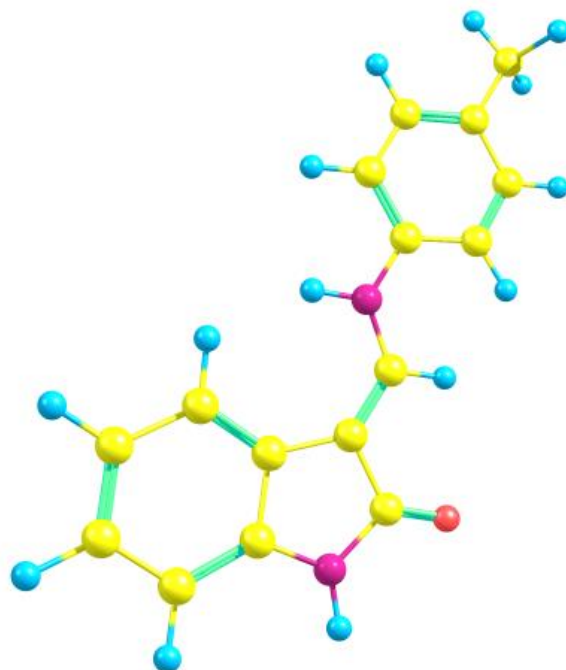
By optimizing both the *E* and *Z* isomers of **5h** compound, *Z*-isomer of **5h** was found to be more favorable according to optimized energy, Gibb's free energy and also by crystal structure analysis.

S.No.	Isomer	Compound (5h)	E (a.u.)	GFE (a.u.)	E _{solvent} (a.u.)
1	<i>E</i>		-1434.5680019	-1434.3246832	-1434.5874193
2	<i>Z</i>		-1434.5769975	-1434.3331589	-1434.5920011

The DFT calculations and single crystal XRD studies reveal hydrogen bonding between carbonyl oxygen and N–H of enamine leading to *Z*-isomer predominantly.

Coordinates of 5i (*E*-isomer)

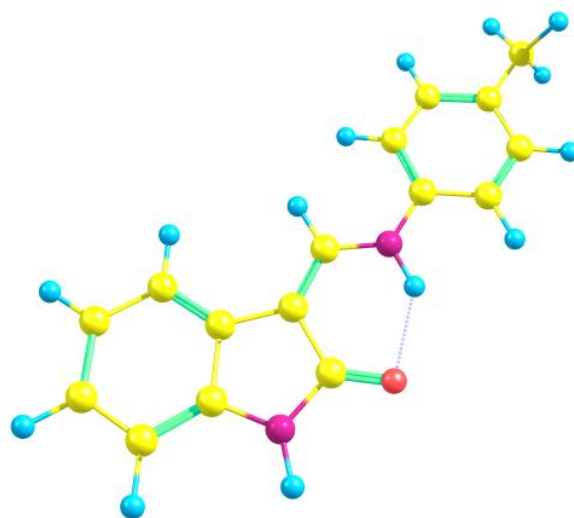
C	-0.770457000	-0.872742000	-7.167731000
C	-0.233653000	-0.672754000	-5.892915000
C	-0.916678000	0.191187000	-4.989189000
C	-2.101602000	0.829949000	-5.338413000
C	-2.621794000	0.606793000	-6.622619000
C	-1.965358000	-0.232438000	-7.528045000
C	0.952463000	-1.152668000	-5.192353000
C	0.952015000	-0.532524000	-3.837343000
N	-0.202438000	0.252085000	-3.797455000
H	-0.276093000	-1.514415000	-7.902037000
H	-2.612949000	1.489288000	-4.633173000
H	-3.551924000	1.099559000	-6.916145000
H	-2.383119000	-0.389797000	-8.524970000
O	1.756656000	-0.655059000	-2.932392000
C	1.960704000	-2.005538000	-5.531465000
N	2.094596000	-2.677103000	-6.699577000
C	3.138950000	-3.532108000	-7.079868000
C	4.047187000	-5.075734000	-8.723394000
H	4.410238000	-3.211074000	-5.343180000
C	5.286805000	-4.597724000	-6.728865000
H	2.146152000	-4.073743000	-8.924682000
C	3.034024000	-4.215657000	-8.301295000
H	3.938101000	-5.595956000	-9.678944000
C	4.286630000	-3.731419000	-6.293278000
C	5.195694000	-5.287703000	-7.948615000



H	6.170122000	-4.737690000	-6.099052000
H	2.734016000	-2.167888000	-4.776484000
H	-0.457854000	0.795470000	-2.982909000
H	1.349387000	-2.574843000	-7.378416000
C	6.301368000	-6.207195000	-8.401812000
H	6.546330000	-6.953591000	-7.628117000
H	6.025386000	-6.749538000	-9.318315000
H	7.228152000	-5.646242000	-8.612455000

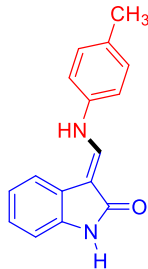
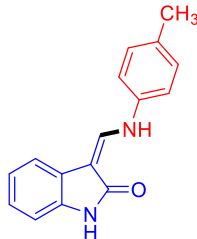
Coordinates of 5i (Z- isomer)

C	0.822874000	0.774364000	-3.474313000
C	1.840526000	-0.181155000	-3.506607000
C	2.799252000	-0.209533000	-2.457147000
C	2.753681000	0.689405000	-1.397053000
C	1.723085000	1.641326000	-1.384851000
C	0.769476000	1.683757000	-2.409449000
C	2.198027000	-1.250763000	-4.428190000
C	3.401382000	-1.911894000	-3.885295000
N	3.705947000	-1.241862000	-2.710411000
H	0.074054000	0.815384000	-4.269906000
H	3.497651000	0.656921000	-0.597494000 aw2
H	1.666952000	2.357835000	-0.561789000
H	-0.024636000	2.433460000	-2.378664000
O	4.029847000	-2.861469000	-4.355032000
C	1.619762000	-1.658487000	-5.603636000
N	2.111569000	-2.682148000	-6.331985000



C	1.625119000	-3.192683000	-7.538712000
C	0.007047000	-3.309495000	-9.342690000
H	3.306385000	-4.539536000	-7.736231000
C	1.937090000	-4.730446000	-9.394376000
H	-0.189773000	-1.998983000	-7.651803000
C	0.428121000	-2.759714000	-8.130776000
H	-0.929556000	-2.956830000	-9.783796000
C	2.373530000	-4.191741000	-8.188121000
C	0.745934000	-4.300668000	-10.002852000
H	2.539145000	-5.505286000	-9.877835000
H	0.734359000	-1.148752000	-5.990806000
H	4.494670000	-1.493850000	-2.128313000
H	2.955346000	-3.107061000	-5.923445000
C	0.294165000	-4.882164000	-11.318431000
H	0.263508000	-5.983823000	-11.282608000
H	-0.709481000	-4.525228000	-11.593445000
H	0.982353000	-4.606117000	-12.136083000

By optimizing both the *E* and *Z* isomers of **5i** compound, *Z*-isomer of **5i** was found to be more favorable according to optimized energy, Gibb's free energy and also by crystal structure analysis.

S.No.	Isomer	Compound 5i	E (a.u.)	GFE (a.u.)	E _{solvent} (a.u.)
1	<i>E</i>		-801.9040699	-801.6810268	-801.92397833
2	<i>Z</i>		-801.9126937	-801.6881056	-801.9282757

The DFT calculations and single crystal XRD studies reveal hydrogen bonding between carbonyl oxygen and N–H of enamine leading to *Z*-isomer predominantly.