Supporting Information-I

High-yielding Total Synthesis of Embelin, Rapanone, and Irisoquin A, D, F

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General Methods: The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 500, 400, 125 and 100 MHz, respectively. The chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield to TMS ($\delta = 0$) for ¹H NMR and relative to the central CDCl₃ resonance ($\delta = 77.0$) for ¹³C NMR. In the ¹³C NMR spectra, the nature of the carbons (C, CH, CH₂, or CH₃) was determined by recording the DEPT-135 experiment and is given in parentheses. The coupling constants *J* are given in Hz. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (particle size: 0.063–0.200 mm). High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a micromass ESI-TOF MS. IR spectra were recorded on FT/IR-5300 and FT/IR-5700. Mass spectra were recorded on either VG7070H mass spectrometer using EI technique or Shimadzu-LCMS-2010 A mass spectrometer. The X-ray diffraction measurements were carried out at 298 K on an automated Enraf-Nonious MACH₃ diffractometer using graphite monochromated, Mo–Kα ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) radiation with CAD4 software, or the X-ray intensity data were measured at 298 K on a SMART

APEX CCD area detector system equipped with a graphite monochromator and a Mo–K α fine-focus sealed tube ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å). For thin-layer chromatography (TLC), silica gel plates were used and compounds were visualized by irradiation with UV light and/or by treatment with a solution of p-anisaldehyde (23 mL), conc. H₂SO₄ (35 mL), acetic acid (10 mL), and ethanol (900 mL), followed by heating.

Materials: All solvents and commercially available chemicals were used as received. For the synthesis of key intermediate 2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione **8** and chiral aldehydes **10**, **13** and **15** were prepared according to the literature procedures.¹⁻³

Procedure A: Preparation of 2,5-didecyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6a): In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.6 mmol of the decanal 2a, 0.3 mmol of 2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 1 and 0.39 mmol of Hantzsch ester 4 were added sequentially in 1.0 mL of DCM followed by 0.03 mmol of proline 3a and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup and pure cascade product 6a was obtained in 26% yield (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure B: Preparation of 2,5-dibenzyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (**6p**): In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to 0.6 mmol of the benzaldehyde **2p**, 0.3 mmol of 2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione **1** and 0.33 mmol of Hantzsch ester **4** was added in 1.0 mL of DCM, followed by 0.03 mmol of proline **3a** and the reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup and pure cascade product **6p** was obtained in 30% yield (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure C: Benzylamine Catalysed Cascade Three-Component Reductive Alkylation (TCRA) Reaction with 2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione for Table 2 and Table 3: In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to 0.3 mmol of the aldehyde 2, 0.3 mmol of 2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 8 and 0.33 mmol of Hantzsch ester 4 was added in 1.0 mL of DCM and then 10 mol% of the benzylamine 3d was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1-24 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup, and pure cascade products 9a-9aa were obtained in 74-88% yield (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure D: Synthesis of 3-alkyl-2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione for Table 4: In a round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.2 mmol of **9** was added to 8.8 mL of ethanol followed by the addition of 4.4 mL of 2.0 M aqueous NaOH solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h and was allowed to cool to room temperature and diluted with hydrochloric acid (2.0 M, 22 mL) then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine solution and followed by dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vaccum to give pure products **5c-5h** in 89-93% yield.

Procedure E: Synthesis of 6-benzyl-3-alkyl-2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione for Table 5: In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to 0.3 mmol of the aldehyde **2**, 0.3 mmol of 3-alkyl-2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione **5**, 0.33 mmol of Hantzsch ester **4** was added in 1.0 mL of DCM and then 10 mol% of the benzylamine **3d** was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1-8 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup, and pure products **6fp-6ad** were obtained in 78-91% yield (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure F: Synthesis of 2-hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((1*R*,2*S*)-1,3,3-trimethyl-2-(3-oxobutyl)cyclohexyl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (11) and 2-Hydroxy-3-(2-((1*R*,2*R*,4a*S*,8a*S*)-2-hydroxy-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyldecahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (16): In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to 0.3 mmol of the aldehyde 10/15, 0.3 mmol of 2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 8 and 0.33 mmol of Hantzsch ester 4 was added in 1.0 mL of DCM and 0.03 mmol of benzylamine 3d was added and the corresponding reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10-12 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup, and pure cascade chiral products (+)-11 and (+)-16 were obtained in 75% and 82% yield, respectively (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure G: Preparation of 2-*n***-undecyl-4-methoxy-3,6-dioxocyclohexa-1,4-dien-1-yl acetate (22f)**: In an oven dried 10 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to the compound **9f** (0.3 mmol) in dry DCM (1.0 mL), acetyl chloride (3.0 equiv.) and con. H₂SO₄ (30 mol%) were added sequentially. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. The crude reaction mixture was directly loaded onto a silica gel column without aqueous workup to obtain **22f** in 86% yield.

Procedure H: Preparation of (1*R*,2*R*,8a*S*)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-2-((trimethylsilyl)oxy)decahydronaphthalene-1-carbaldehyde [(-)-13]: In a round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.1 mmol (23.8 mg) of the chiral aldehyde (+)-10 was added to DCM (0.1 M, 1.0 mL) under argon atmosphere at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min and then DMAP (1.5 equiv, 18.3 mg), DIPEA (3.0 equiv, 52 μL), was added to the reaction mixture. After 5 min, TMS-OTf (3.0 equiv, 66.6 μL) was added to the reaction mixture drop by drop and stirred at 25 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with DCM, concentrated in vacuo, purified by flash column chromatography to give (-)-13 in 93% yield.

Procedure I: Preparation of 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((1S,4aS,8aS)-5,5,8a-trimethyl-2-methylenedecahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (17),2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((1S,4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8aoctahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (18), and 2-Hydroxy-5methoxy-3-(2-((4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalen-1yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (19): In a round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.13 mmol (65.0 mg) of (+)-16 was added to DCM (0.13 M, 1.0 mL) at 25 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min and then p-TSA (0.2 equiv, 4.9 mg) was added to the reaction mixture and stirred at 25 °C. Upon completion of reaction after 2 h monitored by TLC the reaction mixture was directly loaded on to the column (silica gel, 10-15% ethyl acetate/ hexane) to give mixture of (+)-17, 18, and 19 in 88% yield in a 1:1:1 ratio. Procedure J: Preparation of 2-hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (19): In a round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.05 mmol (18.6 mg) of (+)-17, 18, and 19 was added to DCM (0.05 M, 1.0 mL) at 0 °C under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min and BF₃.OEt₂ (1.0 equiv, 6.9 µL) was added to the reaction mixture and was stirred at the same temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution and extracted with DCM, concentrated in vacuo, purified by flash column chromatography column (silica gel, 10-15% ethyl acetate/ hexane) to give (+)-19 in 81% yield.

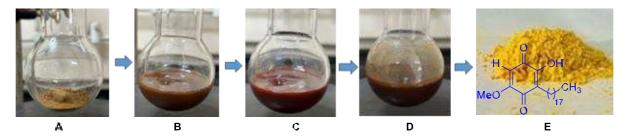
Procedure K: Preparation of 2,5-dihydroxy-3-(2-((8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione [(-)-21]: In a round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, 0.025 mmol (9.3 mg) of (+)-**19** was added to toluene (0.025 M, 1.0 mL) at 25 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min

and then p-TSA (0.5 equiv, 2.4 mg) was added to the reaction mixture and was stirred at 100 °C. Upon completion of reaction after 6 h monitored by TLC the reaction mixture was quenched with water and extracted with DCM, concentrated in *vacuo* to give product (-)-21 in 89% yield.

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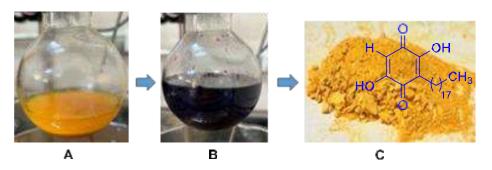
Figure S1: X-Ray crystal structure of 5-*O*-methylrapanone **9h.**

Step-1: Organocatalytic Reductive Coupling of 8 with 21 to give Natural Product Irisoquin 91



A: Addition of compound 8 in DCM at room temperature; B: Addition of aldehyde 21; C: Addition of catalyst, benzylamine 3d to the reaction mixture; D: Addition of Hantzsch ester 4 to the reaction mixture at room temperature and appearance of the reaction mixture after 2 h; E: The column purification of the crude reaction mixture yielded irisoquin 91 as a yellow solid.

Step-2: Synthesis of Demethylated-Irisoquin 5l through Hydrolysis of 9l



A: Compound **91** is added to ethanol at room temperature; **B:** Appearance of the reaction mixture after the addition of aqueous 2.0 M sodium hydroxide solution and kept heating at 70 °C for 2 h; **C:** The reaction mixture is acidified with 2.0 N aqueous HCl solution and extracted with ethyl acetate and washed with brine to give demethylated-irisoquin (**51**) as orange solid without further purification.

Figure S2. Pictorial representation for gram-scale synthesis of irisoquin **91** and demethylated-irisoquin **51**.

General Observations during the Recording of NMR Samples:

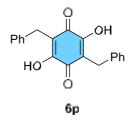
- [1] Because of the keto-enol/enol-enol tautomerism in compounds like 2,5-dihydroxy-3-alkylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-diones **5**, 2,5-dialkyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-diones **6** and 3-alkyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-diones **9**, many numbers of isomers are existed and they are in equilibrium in the solution. Due to this reason, we observed that total number of protons integration in aliphatic region is bit more compared to the actual number for few compounds [**9j**, **9k**, **9l**, **9m**, **9n**, **5a**, **5e**, **5f**, and **5h**] of ¹H NMR spectra in the CDCl₃ or CD₃OD or DMSO-D₆ as a reference solvent.
- [2] Because of the keto-enol/enol-enol tautomerism in compounds like 2,5-dihydroxy-3-alkylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-diones **5** and 2,5-dialkyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-diones **6**, ¹³C NMR resulted in the poor resolution of two sets of 1,3-dicarbonyl carbons [2 x (2 x C=O)] even after more than 2000 scans in the CDCl₃ or CD₃OD or DMSO-D₆ as a reference solvent for NMR.

2,5-Didecyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6a):

The title compound was prepared following the procedure **A**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 3.0:7.0), and was isolated as orange solid. Yield: 26% (33.0 mg), Mp.: 105-107 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3317, 2919, 2849, 1610, 1460, 1308, 1279, 1129, 764, 711, and 595 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.62 (2H, br s,

OH), 2.41 (4H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.46 (4H, pentet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.25 (28H, br s), 0.87 (6H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 116.0 (2 x C), 31.9 (2 x CH₂), 29.6 (2 x CH₂), 29.5 (4 x CH₂), 29.4 (2 x CH₂), 29.3 (2 x CH₂), 28.1 (2 x CH₂), 22.7 (2 x CH₂), 22.4 (2 x CH₂), 14.1 (2 x CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₄₄O₄Na 443.3137; Found 443.3138.

2,5-Dibenzyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6p): The title compound was



prepared following the procedure **B**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 3.0:7.0), and was isolated yellow semi solid. Yield: 30% (28.8 mg); IR (Neat): v_{max} 3298, 2922, 2852, 1729, 1616, 1451, 1373, 1294, 1252, 1182, 1077, 1017, 860, 761, 699, 620, and 447 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.71

(2H, br s, OH), 7.29-7.28 (4H, m), 7.25-7.23 (4H, m), 7.19-7.16 (2H, tt, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz), 3.74 (4H, s); 13 C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 138.5 (2 x C), 128.9 (4 x CH), 128.5 (4 x CH), 126.5 (2 x CH), 115.1 (2 x C), 28.4 (2 x CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₇O₄ 321.1127; Found 321.1127.

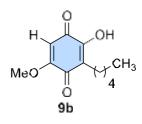
3-Decyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9a): The title compound was

 $\begin{array}{c} H \\ O \\ O \\ O \\ \mathbf{9a} \end{array}$

prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated as yellow solid. Yield: 82% (72.4 mg). Mp.: 105-107 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3349, 2953, 2915, 2848, 1632, 1594, 1467, 1442, 1307, 1196, 1111, 1030, 837 and 682 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ

5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OC H_3), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.44 (2H, pentet, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.28-1.24 (14H, m), 0.86 (3H, t, J = 6.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C = O), 181.7 (C, C = O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₇O₄ 295.1909; Found 295.1907.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-pentylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9b): The title compound



was prepared following the procedure C, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 80% (53 mg). Mp.: 90-92 °C; IR (Neat): ν_{max} 3345, 2925, 1630, 1590, 1441, 1463, 1296, 1197, 1108, 1039, 837 and 683 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.28 (1H, br s,

O*H*), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.84 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 2.42 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.45 (2H, quintet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.29 (4H, br s), 0.86 (3H, t, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.7 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.6 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OC*H*₃), 31.7 (CH₂), 27.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 22.4 (CH₂), 13.9 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₄Na 247.0946; Found 247.0948.

3-Heptyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione

(9c): The title compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbb{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow semi solid. Yield: 80% (60 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3337, 2922, 2845, 1630, 1594, 1462, 1442, 1442, 1355,

1234, 1203, 1111, 837 and 688 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.26 (1H br s, *OH*), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.86 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 2.44 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.46 (2H, pentet, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.31-1.26 (8H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.6 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (*OCH*₃), 31.7 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.6 (2 x CH₂), 14.0 (CH₃), HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₂₁O₄ 253.1440; Found 253.1436.

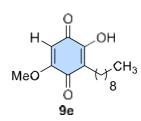
2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-octylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9d): The title compound was

H OH CH₃

prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 87% (69 mg). Mp.: 128-130 °C IR (Neat): v_{max} 3338, 2915, 2847, 1630, 1595, 1463, 1442, 1352, 1383, 1304, 1202, 1113 1024, 983, 838, and 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃,

500 MHz): δ 7.24 (1H, br s, *OH*), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.85 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 2.43 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, quintet, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (10H, m), 0.86 (3H, t, *J* = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.7 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (*OCH*₃), 31.8 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.2 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.0 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₂₃O₄ 267.1596; Found 267.1594.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-nonylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9e): The title compound



was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 80% (67.3 mg). Mp.: 110-112 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3337, 2917, 2849, 1659, 1630, 1593, 1463, 1442, 1382, 1200, 1113, 838 and 688 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.83

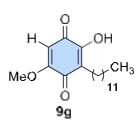
(1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.42 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, quintet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.28-1.24 (12H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 3.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.6 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH_3), 31.8 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 22.60 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₅O₄ 281.1753; Found 281.1753.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9f [5-O-Methylembelin]:

The title compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbb{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 80% (74 mg). Mp.: 104-106 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3348, 2916, 2849, 1632, 1595, 1465, 1444, 1196, 1111, 1036, 839 and 682 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.23

(1H, br s, OH), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.4 (2H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 1.43 (2H, pent, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.24 (17H, s). 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.6 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH_3), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.63 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂) 22.61 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₉O₄ 309.2066; Found 309.2066.

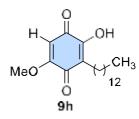
3-Dodecyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9g): The title compound



was prepared following the procedure C, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 88% (85 mg). Mp.: 102-104 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3351, 2914, 2848, 1632, 1596, 1468, 1442, 1304, 1198, 1111, 837 and 680 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.84 (1H, s,

olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.45 (2H, pentet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (18H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C = O), 181.7 (C, C = O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH_3), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₃₁O₄ 323.2222; Found 323.2220.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-tridecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9h [5-O-



Methylrapanone]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 80% (80 mg). Mp.: 98-100 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3349, 2916, 2849, 1717, 1632, 1594, 1443, 1377, 1287, 1199, 1109, 1041, 885 and

683 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.25 (1H, br s, O*H*), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.85 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 2.43 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, pentet, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.30-1.24 (20H, m),

0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.7 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (4 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₃O₄ 337.2379; Found 337.2377.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-tetradecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9i): The title compound

H OH CH3

was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 85% (89 mg). Mp.: 98-100 °C; IR (Neat): $v_{\rm max}$ 3351, 2913, 2848, 1633, 1596, 1470, 1378, 1199, 1110, 1037, 837 and 681 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.22 (1H, br s,

OH), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.85 (3H, s, O*CH*₃), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.45 (2H, pentet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.29-1.24 (22H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.7 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (O*C*H₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (5 x CH₂), 29.6 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₃₅O₄ 351.2534; Found 351.2531.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-pentadecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9j [Sorgoleone-364]:

MeO OH Me

The title compound was prepared following the procedure C, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 81% (88.7 mg). Mp.: 96-98 °C. IR (Neat): v_{max} 3349, 2915, 2848, 1634, 1596, 1466, 1303, 1230, 1198 1111, 1032, 839 and 684 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.83 85 (3H, s, O*CH*₃), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, pentet, J = 7.5

(1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.85 (3H, s, O*CH*₃), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, pentet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.24 (24H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.7 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (O*C*H₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (2 x CH₂), 29.7 (2 x CH₂), 29.6 (2 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₇O₄ 365.2692; Found 365.2692.

3-Hexadecyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9k [**Irisoquin A**]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 87% (99 mg).

Mp.: 142-144 °C. IR (Neat): v_{max} 3351, 2913, 2848, 1633, 1595, 1469, 1443, 1378, 1357, 1306, 1197, 1111, 1031, 837 and 681 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.25 (1H, br s, OH), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.45 (2H, pentet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.25 (26H, br s), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C = O), 181.6 (C, C = O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (3 x CH₂), 29.7 (2 x CH₂), 29.6 (2 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₉O₄ 379.2848; Found 379.2848.

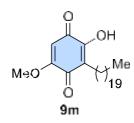
2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-octadecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9l [Irisoquin]: The title

MeO OH Me 17

compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 81% (95.4 mg). Mp.: 130-132 °C. IR (Neat): ν_{max} 3351, 2913, 2848, 1633, 1596, 1471, 1442, 1378, 1310, 1197, 1111, 1035, 842 and 682 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ

5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.44 (2H, quintet, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.30-1.25 (30H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C = 0), 181.6 (C, C = 0), 162.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (6 x CH₂), 29.6 (3 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₄₃O₄ 407.3161; Found 407.3161.

2-Hydroxy-3-icosyl-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9m [Irisoquin D]: The title



compound was prepared following the procedure C, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 84% (109 mg). Mp.: 138-140 °C. IR (Neat): $v_{\rm max}$ 3350, 2912, 2848, 1633, 1595, 1470, 1378, 1308, 1198, 1111, 1033, 837 and 682 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, 500

MHz): δ 7.22 (1H, br s, OH), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.48-1.42 (2H, pentet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.30-1.24 (34H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C = O), 181.6 (C, C = O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.2 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (O CH_3), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (9 x CH₂), 29.6 (2 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₇H₄₇O₄ 435.3474; Found 435.3472.

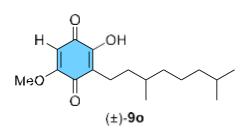
3-Docosyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 9n [Irisoquin F]: The title

MeO OH Me

compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 78% (108.3 mg). Mp.: 120-122 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3352, 2913, 2848, 1635, 1596, 1471, 1439, 1378, 1308, 1199, 1111, 1033, 837, 715 and 683 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz):

δ 7.25 (1H, br s, OH), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OC H_3), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, septet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.25 (38H, br s), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.7 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (10 x CH₂), 29.6 (3 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₅₁O₄ 463.3787; Found 463.3788.

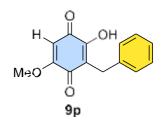
3-(3,7-Dimethyloctyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (\pm)-90: The



title compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbf{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 85% (75 mg). Mp.: 90-92 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3342, 2952, 1633, 1593, 1444, 1360, 1283,

1196, 1115, 837, 760 and 688 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.31 (1H, br s, *OH*), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.86 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 2.46-2.41 (2H, m), 1.52-1.40 (3H, m), 1.33-1.20 (4H, m), 1.15-1.08 (3H, m), 0.92 (3H, d, J = 6.5 Hz), 0.86 (6H, d, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.6 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.4 (C), 119.6 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 39.3 (CH₂), 36.9 (CH₂), 35.0 (CH₂), 32.9 (CH), 29.9 (CH), 24.6 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₃), 22.6 (CH₃), 20.3 (CH₂), 19.4 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₇O₄ 295.1909; Found 295.1909.

3-Benzyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9p): The title compound

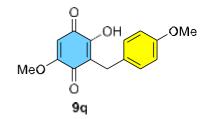


was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.2:8.8 to 2.0:8.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 155-157 °C. Yield: 83% (60.7 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3341, 2922, 1640, 1596, 1356, 1221, 1034, 978, 865, 742, 695 and 626 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.32 (2H, d,

J = 7.5 Hz), 7.24, (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.16 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.83

(3H, s, OCH_3), 3.78 (2H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.7 (C, C=O), 181.3 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.6 (C), 138.7 (C), 129.0 (2 x CH), 128.4 (2 x CH), 126.3 (CH), 117.9 (C), 102.3 (CH), 56.7 (OCH_3), 28.4 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₃O₄ 245.0814; Found 245.0814.

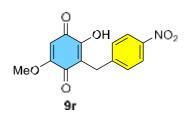
2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9q): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 2.0:8.0), and was isolated yellow semi solid. Yield: 80% (65.6 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3315, 2812, 1612, 1577, 1556, 1382, 1260, 1066, 1031, 952, 924, 814 and 612 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR

(CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.43 (1H, br s, *OH*), 7.24 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.78 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 5.82 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.83 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 3.75 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 3.71 (2H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.4 (C, *C*=O), 161.0 (C), 158.0 (C), 151.3 (C), 130.8 (C), 130.0 (2 x CH), 118.2 (C), 113.7 (2 x CH), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (O*C*H₃), 55.2 (O*C*H₃), 27.4 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₄O₅Na 297.0739; Found 297.0741.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(4-nitrobenzyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9r): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbf{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 1.0:1.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 148-150 °C Yield: 82% (71.0 mg). IR (Neat): $v_{\rm max}$ 3321, 1647, 1597, 1512, 1376,

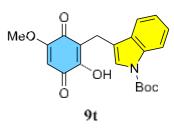
1346, 1304, 1210, 1166, 1041, 982, 934, 849 and 708 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.12 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.49 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 5.91 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.88 (3H, s, OC H_3); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.2 (C, C=O), 181.0 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 152.0 (C), 146.6 (C), 146.3. (C), 129.9 (2 x CH), 123.7 (2 x CH), 116.2 (C), 102.5 (CH), 56.9 (OCH₃), 28.4 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁NO₆Na 312.0484; Found 312.0489.



2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)cyclohexa- 2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9s): The title compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.8:8.2 to 2.8:7.2), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 76% (67 mg). Mp.: 190-192

°C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3328, 3066, 1656, 1595, 1356, 1310, 1211, 1032, 992, 867, 806 and 638 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.76 (2H, s), 7.73 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.47-7.40 (4H, m), 5.84 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.94 (2H, s), 3.80 (3H, s, OCH_3); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.7 (C, C=O), 181.3 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.6 (C), 136.2 (C), 133.5 (C), 132.1 (C), 128.0 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 125.4 (CH), 117.8 (C), 102 (CH), 56.8 (O CH_3), 28.5 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄O₄Na 317.0790; Found 317.0792.

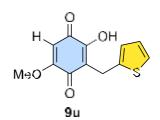
tert-Butyl 3-((2-hydroxy-5-methoxy-3,6-dioxocyclohexa-1,4-dien-1-yl)methyl)-1H-



indole-1-carboxylate (9t): The title compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbf{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.8:8.2 to 2.8:7.2), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 88% (101 mg). Mp.: 142-144 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3331, 2926, 1726, 1646, 1605, 1452, 1360, 1308, 1254, 1214,

1155, 1081, 1036 and 750 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.72 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.48 (1H, s), 7.29-7.28 (1H, m), 7.21 (1H, dt, J = 7.7, 1.0 Hz), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85-3.84 (2H, m), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH₃), 1.65 (9H, s, 3 x CH₃); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.5 (C, C=O), 181.0 (C, C=O), 161.3 (C), 151.5 (C), 149.7 (C), 135.5. (C), 130.3 (C), 124.4 (CH), 124.1 (CH), 122.4 (CH), 119.3 (CH), 117.1 (C), 116.8 (C), 115.1 (CH), 102.3 (CH), 83.3 (C), 56.6 (OCH₃), 28.2 (3 x CH₃), 18.0 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₁NO₆Na 406.1267; Found 406.1270.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9u): The



title compound was prepared following the procedure \mathbb{C} , purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.2:8.8 to 2.0:8.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 83% (62.3 mg). Mp.: 118-120 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3318, 2921, 1645, 1603, 1384, 1358, 1308, 1213, 1119, 1040, 844 and 704 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500

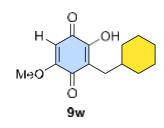
MHz): δ 7.09 (1H, dd, J = 5.0, 1.0 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 5.0, 3.5 Hz), 5.86 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.97 (2H, s), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH_3); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.6 (C, C=O), 180.9 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.4 (C), 140.3 (C), 126.7 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 123.9 (CH), 116.9 (C), 102.4 (CH), 56.8 (O CH_3), 22.5 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₂H₁₀O₄SNa 273.0197; Found 273.0196.

3-(Furan-2-ylmethyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9v): The title

compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.2:8.8 to 2.0:8.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 86% (60.4 mg). Mp.: 110-112 °C. IR (Neat): v_{max} 3331, 1642, 1595, 1382, 1355, 1304, 1203, 1117, 1038, 841and 698 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.46 (1H, br

s), 6.25 (1H, dd, J = 3.0 Hz, 2.0 Hz), 6.07 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 0.5 Hz), 5.87 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.86 (3H, s, OC H_3), 3.82 (2H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.5 (C, C=O), 180.8 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 152.1 (C), 151.4 (C), 141.2 (CH), 114.6 (C), 110.3 (CH), 106.3 (CH), 102.4 (CH), 56.8 (OC H_3), 21.3 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + K]⁺ Calcd for C₁₂H₁₀O₅K 273.0165; Found 273.0169.

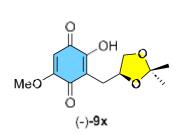
3-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9w): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 160-162 °C. Yield: 74% (55.5 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3368, 2926, 1628, 1590, 1448, 1379, 1298, 1245, 1202, 1120, 1029, 969, 835, and 675 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃,

500 MHz): δ 7.30 (1H, br s, *OH*), 5.85 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.86 (3H, s), 2.35 (2H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.72-1.49 (6H, m), 1.22-1.09 (3H, m), 1.01-0.94 (2H, m); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.9 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 152.0 (C), 118.1 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.8 (O*C*H₃), 37.1 (CH), 33.2 (2 x CH₂), 30.1 (CH₂), 26.4 (CH₂), 26.2 (2 x CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₉O₄ 251.1283; Found 251.1285.

(S)-3-((2,2-Dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)methyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-



diene-1,4-dione [(-)-9x]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.2:8.8 to 2.0:8.0), and was isolated yellow semi solid. Yield: 88% (70.8 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3296, 2926, 1648, 1605, 1380, 1305, 1213, 1152, 1064, and 842 cm⁻¹; $\lceil \alpha \rceil_D^{25}$

= -2.50° [c = 0.100 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.65 (1H, br s, *OH*), 5.86 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 4.32 (1H, sextet, J = 6.0 Hz), 4.02 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 6.0 Hz), 3.85 (3H, s, *OCH*₃), 3.68 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 6.0 Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J = 13.5, 7.5 Hz), 2.65 (1H, dd, J = 13.5, 6.0 Hz), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.31 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.3

(C, C=O), 181.4 (C, C=O), 161.0 (C), 153.1 (C), 114.6 (C), 109.3 (C), 102.6 (CH), 74.2 (CH), 69.2 (CH₂), 56.8 (OCH₃), 27.5 (CH₂), 26.8 (CH₃), 25.6 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₆O₆Na 291.0845; Found 291.0847.

H OH MeO 9y O 3-(Hex-5-en-1-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9y): The title compound was prepared following the

procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid.

Yield: 83% (58 mg). Mp.: 78-80 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3332, 2927, 2852, 1658, 1633, 1597, 1242, 1206, 1112, 909, 839 and 693 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.84 (1H, s), 5.83-5.75 (1H, m), 4.99 (1H, qd, J = 17.0, 2.0 Hz), 4.92 (1H, pd, J = 10.0, 1.0 Hz), 3.85 (3H, s, OC H_3), 2.45 (2H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 2.06 (2H, tq, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz), 1.51-1.38 (4H, m); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.7 (C, C = O), 181.6 (C, C = O), 161.1 (C), 151.6 (C), 138.7 (CH), 119.0 (C), 114.4 (CH₂), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OC = O), 33.5 (CH₂), 28.7 (CH₂), 27.4 (CH₂), 22.4 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₆O₄Na 259.0946; Found 259.0942.

H OH MeO 7 CI ${\bf 3\text{-}(8\text{-}Chlorooctyl)\text{-}2\text{-}hydroxy\text{-}5\text{-}methoxycyclohexa\text{-}2,} {\bf 5\text{-}diene\text{-}1,} {\bf 4\text{-}}$

dione (9z): The title compound was prepared following the procedure C, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid.

Yield: 81% (56 mg). Mp.: 76-78 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3352, 2922, 2852, 1636, 1594, 1465, 1313, 1201, 1117, and 650 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.24 (1H, br s, O*H*), 5.83 (1H, s), 3.85 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 3.52 (2H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.75 (2H, p, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.45-1.39 (4H, m), 1.30 (6H, m); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.7 (C, *C*=O), 181.6 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.1 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (O*C*H₃), 45.1 (CH₂), 32.6 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.1 (CH₂), 28.7 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 26.8 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₂₁ClO₄Na 323.1026; Found 323.1028.

H OH MeO H OTBDMS **3-(10-((***tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)decyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9aa): The title compound was prepared following the procedure **C**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to

1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 80% (101.5 mg). Mp.: 82-84 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3359, 2927, 2855, 1646, 1607, 1461, 1358, 1211, 1098, and 836 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃,

500 MHz): δ 7.24 (1H, br s, O*H*), 5.83 (1H, s), 3.85 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 3.58 (2H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 2.43 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.50-1.41 (4H, m), 1.28-1.26 (12H, m), 0.88 (9H, s), 0.04 (6H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, *C*=O), 181.6 (C, *C*=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 119.2 (C), 102.1 (CH), 63.3 (CH₂), 56.7 (O*C*H₃), 32.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 26.0 (3 x *C*H₃), 25.8 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 18.4 (C), -5.2 (2 x Si*CH*₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₄₀O₅SiNa 447.2543; Found 447.2540.

3-Decyl-2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (5a): The title compound was

HO OH
HO CH₃

prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated semi solid. Yield: 89% (74.8 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3302, 2919, 2850, 1699, 1612, 1331, 1318, 1181, 1117, 767 and 709 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.71 (2H, br s, 2 x *OH*), 6.00 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*),

2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.47 (2H, quintet, 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (14H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.0 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄O₄Na 303.1572; Found 303.1573.

3-Heptyl-2,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (5c): The title compound was

prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 91%. Mp.: 112-114 °C; IR (Neat): ν_{max} 3304, 2954, 2922, 2854, 1611, 1393, 1346, 1322, 1188, 1113, 944, 884, 767 and 693 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.71 (2H, br s,

2 x O*H*), 6.00 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.47 (2H, quintet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.31-1.27 (8H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.0 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.7 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.0 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₉O₄ 239.1283; Found 239.1283.

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-octylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (**5d**): The title compound was prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated red solid. Yield: 93%. Mp.: 150-152 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3301,

2920, 2851, 1611, 1460, 1330, 1272, 1184, 956, 904, 767 and 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.72 (2H, br s, 2 x O*H*), 6.01 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 2.45 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.47 (2H, quintet, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.30-1.26 (10H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.0 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.8 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.2 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀O₄Na 275.1529; Found 275.1259.

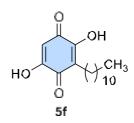
2,5-Dihydroxy-3-nonylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (5e): The title compound was

HO OH
HO CH₃
8

prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 90% (72 mg). Mp.: 145-147 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3303, 2918, 2848, 1610, 1460, 1323, 1262, 1181, 965, 859, 767 and 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.23 (2H, br s, 2 x O*H*),

6.0 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.47 (2H, quintet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (12H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.0 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.8 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₂₃O₄ 267.1596; Found 267.1591.

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione 5f [Embelin]: The title compound



was prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 3.0:7.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 150-152 °C. Yield: 89% (52.4 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3304, 2918, 2848, 1713, 1641, 1612, 1461, 1324, 1190, 1116, 943, 901, 859, 767, 707 and 693 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500

MHz): δ 6.01 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 2.45 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.45 (2H, quintet, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (16H, m), 0.88 (3H, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.1 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₇O₄ 295.1909; Found 295.1900.

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-tridecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione

[Rapanone]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure **D**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 3.0:7.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 93% (60 mg). Mp.: 105-

5h

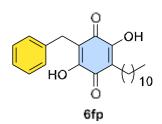
107 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3316, 2917, 2847, 1736, 1607, 1370, 1305, 1233, 1042, 769, 722 and 553 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.69 (2H, br s, 2 x O*H*), 6.0 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.47 (2H, pentet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (20H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.0 (C), 102.2 (CH), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.7 (CH₂), 29.6 (3 x CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₃₀O₄Na 345.2042; Found 345.2042.

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-octadecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (5l): The title compound was

он Но 17 5I prepared following the procedure **D** and was isolated as an orange solid. Yield: 93% (900 mg). Mp.: 140-142 °C; IR (Neat): $v_{\rm max}$ 3304, 2919, 2847, 1612, 1358, 1325, 1218, 1188, 904, 768 and 711 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃ + CD₃OD, 500 MHz): δ 2.31 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.34 (2H, p, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.21-1.15 (30H, m), 0.77 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃

+ CD₃OD, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 117.5 (C), 102.8 (CH), 31.7 (CH₂), 29.5 (8 x CH₂), 29.43 (CH₂), 29.40 (CH₂), 29.37 (CH₂), 29.2 (CH₂), 29.1 (CH₂), 27.8 (CH₂), 22.4 (CH₂), 22.3 (CH₂), 13.8 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₄₀O₄ 393.3005; Found 393.3007.

2-Benzyl-3,6-dihydroxy-5-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6fp): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.5:8.5 to 2.5:7.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 120-122 °C. Yield: 78% (90 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3306, 2917, 2849, 1612, 1493, 1463, 1362, 1301, 1165, 1118, 1077, 1030, 1000, 893, 765, 696, 662 and 613

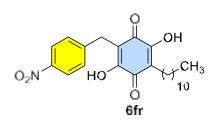
cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.67 (2H, br s, 2 x OH), 7.30 (2H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.28-7.26 (2H, m), 7.19 (1H, m), 3.76 (2H, s), 2.40 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.43 (2H, d, J = 6.5 Hz), 1.25 (16H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 138.7 (C), 128.9 (2 x CH), 128.5 (2 x CH), 126.4 (CH), 116.4 (C), 114.7 (C), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.3 (CH₂), 28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.4 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₃O₄ 385.2379; Found 385.2378.

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)-6-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6fq): The

title compound was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.5:8.5 to 2.5:7.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 91% (113 mg). Mp.: 110-112 °C. IR (Neat): v_{max} 3322, 2917, 2846, 1608, 1511, 1460, 1302, 1239, 1177, 1120,

1029, 1005, 804, 764, 699, 676 and 593 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (DMSO-D₆, 500 MHz): δ 10.83 (1H, br s, *OH*), 7.10 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.80 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 3.69 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 3.55 (2H, s), 2.28 (2H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 1.35 (2H, br s), 1.22 (16H, s), 0.85 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-D₆, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 157.5 (C), 131.4 (C), 129.3 (2 x CH), 116.4 (C), 115.5 (C), 113.7 (2 x CH), 54.9 (OCH₃), 31.3 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 28.9 (2 x CH₂), 28.8 (CH₂), 28.7 (CH₂), 27.6 (CH₂), 26.8 (CH₂), 22.1 (CH₂), 21.8 (CH₂), 13.9 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₃₅O₅ 415.2484; Found 415.2484.

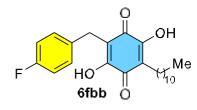
2,5-Dihydroxy-3-(4-nitrobenzyl)-6-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6fr): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.5:8.5 to 2.5:7.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Yield: 81% (104 mg). Mp.: 98-100 °C. IR (Neat): v_{max} 3310, 2918, 2846, 1607, 1527, 1460, 1342, 1299, 1187, 1119, 1029, 1005, 796,

765, 718, 686 and 578 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.12 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.72 (1H, br s, OH), 7.46 (2H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 3.85 (2H, s), 2.41 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.45 (2H, quintet, J = 6.0 Hz), 1.24 (16H, s), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 146.7 (C), 146.2 (C), 129.7 (2 x CH), 123.7 (2 x CH), 116.9 (C), 113.1 (C), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.3 (CH₂), 27.9 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₂NO₆ 430.2230; Found 430.2229.

2-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-3,6-dihydroxy-5-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6fbb): The

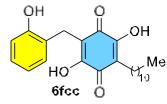


title compound was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 175-177 °C. Yield: 86% (103.8 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3307, 2917,

2847, 1608, 1509, 1461, 1363, 1319, 1299, 1230, 1161, 1118, 1027, 1000, 760, 708, 662 and

595 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (DMSO d₆, 500 MHz): δ 10.90 (2H, br s, 2 x *OH*), 7.20 (2H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.05 (2H, t, J = 9.0 Hz), 3.60 (2H, s), 2.28 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.21 (18H, s), 0.84 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 161.6 (C, d, J = 240.0 Hz, *C*-F), 135.7 (C, d, J = 2.5 Hz), 130.0 (2 x CH, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 116.6 (C), 114.9 (2 x CH, d, J = 20.0 Hz), 114.9 (C), 31.3 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 29.0 (CH₂), 28.9 (CH₂), 28.9 (CH₂), 28.8 (CH₂), 28.7 (CH₂), 27.5 (CH₂), 26.9 (CH₂), 22.1 (CH₂), 21.9 (CH₂), 13.9 (CH₃); ¹⁹F NMR (DMSO-d₆, 375 MHz): δ -117.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₂FO₄ 403.2285; Found 403.2284.

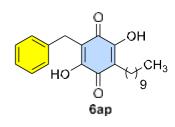
2,5-Dihydroxy-3-(2-hydroxybenzyl)-6-undecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6fcc): The



title compound was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 110-112 °C. Yield: 52% (62 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3324, 2917, 2849, 1647, 1623, 1491,

1458, 1346, 1289, 1239, 1177, 1120, 1079, 960, 899, 750, and 698 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.25-7.21 (2H, m), 7.19-7.17 (1H, m), 7.16 (1H, br s, O*H*), 7.14-7.11 (1H, m), 3.73 (2H, s), 2.47 (2H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 1.48 (2H, quintet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.30-1.25 (16H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.5 (C, *C*=O), 180.5 (C, *C*=O), 151.1 (C), 151.1 (C), 149.4 (C), 129.5 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 125.7 (CH), 118.9 (C), 118.4 (C), 117.9 (CH), 112.2 (C), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (2 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.1 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 21.0 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₃O₅ 401.2328; Found 401.2332.

2-Benzyl-5-decyl-3,6-dihydroxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6ap): The title compound

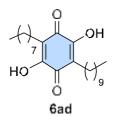


was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 132-134 °C. Yield: 80% (89 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3324, 2919, 2848, 1741, 1611, 1494, 1461, 1362, 1306, 1210, 1192, 1119, 1027, 999, 764, 711, 699 and 664 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.68 (2H, br s, 2 x O*H*), 7.32-7.30 (2H, m), 7.26 (2H, dt, J = 6.25, 2.0 Hz), 7.19 (1H, tt, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.0 Hz), 3.76 (2H, s), 2.40 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44 (2H, quintet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (14H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 138.7 (C), 128.9 (2 x CH), 128.5 (2 x CH), 126.4 (CH), 116.4 (C), 114.7 (C), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 28.3 (CH₂),

28.0 (CH₂), 22.7 (CH₂), 22.4 (CH₂), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₁O₄ 371.2222; Found 371.2225.

2-Decyl-3,6-dihydroxy-5-octylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (6ad): The title compound

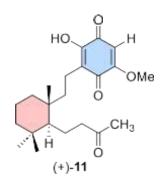


was prepared following the procedure **E**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (2.0:8.0 to 3.0:7.0) and was isolated as a slight red solid. Mp.: 140-142 °C. Yield: 83% (97.7 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3314, 2956, 2918, 2849, 1608, 1467, 1284, 1126, 763, 716 and 603 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.61 (2H, br s, 2 x OH), 2.41 (4H, t, J =

8.0 Hz), 1.46 (4H, quintet, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.29-1.25 (24H, m), 0.87 (6H, t, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 116.0 (2 x C), 31.9 (2 x CH₂), 29.5 (4 x CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (2 x CH₂), 29.2 (CH₂), 28.0 (2 x CH₂), 22.7 (2 x CH₂), 22.4 (2 x CH₂), 14.0 (2 x CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ 393.3005; Found 393.3005.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((1R,2S)-1,3,3-trimethyl-2-(3-

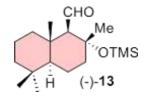
oxobutyl)cyclohexyl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione [(+)-11]: The title compound was



prepared following the procedure **F**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (4.0:6.0 to 5.0:5.0), and was isolated as a yellow semi solid. Yield: 75% (84.7 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3334 (OH), 2924, 1709 (C=O), 1647 (C=O), 1605 (C=O), 1458, 1380, 1358, 1222, 1039, 841 and 647 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +1.5^{\circ}$ [c = 0.100 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.85 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 2.66-2.59 (1H, m), 2.49-

2.42 (1H, m), 2.40-2.34 (2H, m), 2.12 (3H, s, COC H_3), 1.53-1.48 (4H, m), 1.41-1.38 (1H, m), 1.28-1.24 (5H, m), 1.13 (1H, tt, J = 13.5, 3.5 Hz), 0.91 (3H, s, C H_3), 0.90 (3H, s, C H_3), 0.85 (3H, s, C H_3); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 209.4 (C, C = O), 182.7 (C, C = O), 181.6 (C, C = O), 161.2 (C), 151.3 (C), 119.8 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 53.3 (CH), 47.4 (CH₂), 42.1 (CH₂), 41.8 (CH₂), 37.7 (C), 37.6 (CH₂), 35.3 (C), 33.5 (CH₃), 29.8 (CH₃), 21.8 (CH₃), 20.4 (CH₂), 19.4 (CH₃), 18.7 (CH₂), 17.0 (CH₂); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₂O₅Na 399.2147; Found 399.2148.

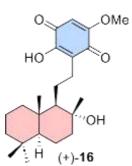
(1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-Tetramethyl-2-((trimethylsilyl)oxy)decahydronaphthalene-1-



carbaldehyde [(-)-13]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure-**H**, purified by column chromatography using hexane and was isolated as a white solid. Yield: 93% (29 mg). Mp.: 58-60 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 2949, 2869, 1718, 1386, 1251, 1134, 1158, 1084, 1057,

1041, 907, 840 and 732 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36.0^{\circ}$ [c = 0.100 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.96 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 2.12 (1H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 1.90 (1H, td, J = 12.0, 3.5 Hz), 1.75 (1H, td, J = 13.5, 3.5 Hz), 1.69-1.65 (1H, m), 1.60 (2H, td, J = 13.5, 3.5 Hz), 1.50 (3H, s), 1.43-1.41 (1H, m), 1.37-1.35 (1H, m), 1.30 (1H, dt, J = 14.0, 3.0 Hz), 1.15 (2H, dt, J = 14.0, 4.0 Hz), 1.10 (3H, s), 1.06 (1H, dd, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.80 (3H, s), 0.09 (9H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 206.9 (C, C=O), 76.7 (C), 72.3 (CH), 55.4 (CH), 44.6 (CH₂), 41.8 (CH₂), 39.8 (CH₂), 38.2 (C), 33.4 (CH₃), 33.2 (C), 26.1 (CH₃), 21.4 (CH₃), 20.4 (CH₂), 18.1 (CH₂), 16.8 (CH₃), 2.71 (3 x CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + K]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₃₄O₂SiK 349.1965; Found 349.1962.

2-Hydroxy-3-(2-((1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-2-hydroxy-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyldecahydronaphthalen-



1-yl)ethyl)-5-methoxycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione [(+)**-16**]: The title compound was prepared following the procedure-**F**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (3.0:7.0 to 4.0:6.0), and was isolated yellow semi solid. Yield: 82% (96 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 3332 (O-H), 2924, 2852, 1645 (C=O), 1604 (C=O), 1457, 1383, 1361, 1313, 1213, 1123, 1039, 937, 842, 736 and 559 cm⁻¹. [α]_D²⁵ = +23.0°

[c = 0.100 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.82 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH₃), 2.62-2.50 (2H, m), 1.84 (1H, td, J = 12.5, 3.0 Hz), 1.75 (1H, br d, J = 12.5 Hz), 1.65-1.59 (1H, m), 1.55 (1H, tt, J = 14.0, 3.5 Hz), 1.49-1.40 (4H, m), 1.38-1.33 (1H, m), 1.26-1.21 (2H, m), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.11 (2H, quintet, J = 4.5 Hz), 0.90 (2H, dd, J = 12.5, 2.0 Hz), 0.85 (3H, s), 0.76 (3H, s), 0.72 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.9 (C, C = O), 182.1 (C, C = O), 160.8 (C), 151.9 (C), 119.5 (C), 102.5 (CH), 74.6 (C), 60.8 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 56.0 (CH), 43.8 (CH₂), 41.9 (CH₂), 39.3 (CH₂), 38.8 (C), 33.3 (CH₃), 33.2 (C), 25.3 (CH₂), 24.0 (CH₃), 23.6 (CH₂), 21.4 (CH₃), 20.3 (CH₂), 18.4 (CH₂), 15.3 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₄O₅Na 413.2304; Found 413.2306.

1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione [(+)-19]: The title compound mixture was

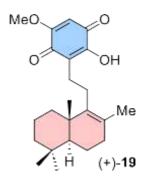
prepared following the procedure-**I**, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated as a yellow semi-solid. Yield: 88% (42 mg); IR (Neat): v_{max} 3349,

2925, 1643, 1604, 1457, 1383, 1353, 1317, 1237, 1206 and 840 cm⁻¹; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +16.8^{\circ}$ [c = 0.167g/100 mL, CHCl₃]; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3348, 2924, 2846, 1643, 1604, 1457, 1383, 1353, 1316, 1236, 1206, 1053 and 839 cm⁻¹; for product-**17**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.23 (1H, br s, OH), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 4.89 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 4.80 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH₃), 2.66-2.56 (2H, m), 1.97-1.93 (3H, m), 1.88-1.83 (2H, m), 1.74-1.71 (1H, m), 1.60-1.56 (3H, m), 1.40-1.39 (2H, m), 1.18-1.15 (3H, m), 0.84 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.78 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.9 (C, C=O), 182.8 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 148.1 (C), 119.8 (C), 106.7 (CH₂), 102.2 (CH), 57.0 (CH), 56.8 (OCH₃), 55.5 (CH), 42.3 (CH₂), 39.1 (C), 39.0 (CH₂), 38.3 (CH₂), 33.6 (C), 33.2 (CH₃), 24.4 (CH₂), 22.5 (CH₂), 21.9 (CH₃), 19.4 (CH₂), 19.2 (CH₂), 14.4 (CH₃); for product-**18**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500) MHz): δ 7.23 (1H, br s, OH), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 5.39 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH₃), 2.53-2.46 (2H, m), 2.27-2.21 (1H, m), 2.05-1.99 (2H, m), 1.81 (3H, s), 1.55-1.52 (3H, m), 1.50-1.45 (3H, m), 1.22-1.19 (2H, m), 1.05-0.98 (1H, m), 0.93 (3H, s), 0.83 (3H, s), 0.70 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.9 (C, C=O), 181.8 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.5 (C), 135.3 (C), 122.2 (CH), 119.4 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 54.7 (CH), 50.1 (CH), 42.2 (CH₂), 39.0 (CH₂), 33.4 (CH₃), 33.4 (C), 33.0 (C), 25.7 (CH₂), 24.9 (CH₂), 23.8 (CH₂), 21.9 (CH₃), 21.7 (CH₃), 19.1 (CH₂), 13.4 (CH₃); for product-**19**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.23 (1H, br s, OH), 5.83 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH₃), 2.45-2.38 (2H, m), 2.13-2.06 (2H, m), 2.04-1.99 (2H, m), 1.67-1.64 (3H, m), 1.44-1.41 (2H, m), 1.36-1.32 (2H, m), 1.13-1.07 (2H, m), 0.93 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.78 (3H,

s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.7 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.4 (C), 139.7 (C), 127.2 (C), 119.3 (C), 102.2 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 39.7 (C), 39.0 (CH₂), 33.7 (C), 33.6 (CH₂), 33.4 (CH), 33.0 (CH₃), 26.5 (CH₃), 25.6 (CH₂), 25.4 (CH₂), 24.9 (CH₂), 20.0 (CH₃), 19.4 (CH₂), 18.4 (CH₂), 14.4 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₂O₄Na 395.2198; Found 395.2192.

2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-(2-((4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-

octahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione [(+)-19]: The title



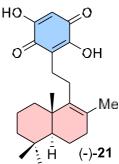
compound was prepared following the procedure-J, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated as orange semi-solid. Yield: 81% (15 mg); IR (Neat): v_{max} 3400, 2921, 1732, 1643, 1604, 1494, 1457, 1378, 1299, 1229, 1123, 1033, 725, 691 and 567 cm⁻¹; $\left[\alpha\right]_0^{25} = +4.0^{\circ}$ [c = 0.050 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.19 (1H, br s, OH), 5.81 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH₃), 2.36-2.30 (1H, m), 2.15-2.08 (2H, m), 1.99-1.95 (2H, m), 1.80-1.74 (1H, m), 1.67-1.61 (2H, m), 1.53-1.49 (1H, m), 1.47-1.43 (3H, m), 1.41-1.37 (2H, m), 1.37-1.31 (1H, m), 0.98 (3H, s), 0.96 (3H, s), 0.89 (3H, d, J = 7.0)Hz), 0.80 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 182.8 (C, C=O), 181.7 (C, C=O), 161.1 (C), 151.2 (C), 137.0 (C), 132.5 (C), 120.1 (C), 102.1 (CH), 56.7 (OCH₃), 40.8 (C), 39.9 (CH₂), 34.5 (C), 34.5 (CH₂), 33.5 (CH₂), 29.2 (CH₃), 27.7 (CH₃), 27.2 (CH₂), 25.4

2,5-Dihydroxy-3-(2-((4aS,8aS)-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-

 $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{23}H_{32}O_4Na$ 395.2198; Found 395.2197.

octahydronaphthalen-1-yl)ethyl)cyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione The [(-)-21]: title

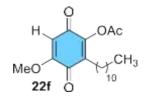
(CH₂), 25.2 (CH₂), 21.0 (CH₃), 20.0 (CH₂), 17.7 (CH₂), 16.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z:



compound was prepared following the procedure-K, and was isolated as violet solid. Yield: 89% (8 mg). Mp.: 148-150 °C; IR (Neat): v_{max} 3313, 2923, 2855, 1613, 1356, 1327, 1181, 902 and 726 cm⁻¹; $\lceil \alpha \rceil_D^{25} =$ -9.0° [c = 0.233 g/100 mL, CHCl₃]; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.66 (2H, br s, 2 x OH), 5.98 (1H, s, olefinic-H), 2.38-2.28 (1H, m), 2.17-2.11 (1H, m), 2.04-2.00 (1H, m), 1.79-1.72 (1H, m), 1.66-1.60

(3H, m), 1.53-1.46 (5H, m), 1.41 (1H, dd, J = 12.0, 3.5 Hz), 1.35 (2H, dt, J = 11.0, 5.0 Hz), $0.99 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.90 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.90 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, s), 0.90 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, s); {}^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, 10.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.82 (3H, d, J =$ DEPT-135): δ 137.3 (C), 132.3 (C), 117.8 (C), 102.1 (CH), 40.8 (C), 40.0 (CH₂), 34.5 (C), 34.4 (CH₂), 33.6 (CH), 29.2 (CH₃), 27.7 (CH₃), 27.2 (CH₂), 25.4 (CH₂), 25.2 (CH₂), 21.0 (CH₃), 20.0 (CH₂), 17.5 (CH₂), 16.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₁O₄ 359.2222; Found 359.2224.

2-n-Undecyl-4-methoxy-3,6-dioxocyclohexa-1,4-dien-1-yl acetate (22f): The title



compound was prepared following the procedure G, purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane (1.0:9.0 to 1.5:8.5), and was isolated yellow solid. Mp.: 85-87 °C. Yield: 84% (88 mg). IR (Neat): v_{max} 2916, 2848, 1770, 1667, 1647, 1605, 1463, 1331, 1370,

1241, 1176, 1140, 1079, 1050, 1006, 962, 844, 718, 581 and 438 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 5.88 (1H, s, olefinic-*H*), 3.83 (3H, s, OC*H*₃), 2.40 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 2.35 (3H, s), 1.42 (2H, quintet, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.31-1.24 (16H, m), 0.87 (3H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, DEPT-135): δ 181.7 (C, *C*=O), 179.8 (C, *C*=O), 168.0 (C), 159.0 (C), 149.3 (C), 135.1 (C), 105.5 (CH), 56.5 (OCH₃), 31.9 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.6 (CH₂), 29.5 (CH₂), 29.4 (CH₂), 29.3 (CH₂), 29.2 (CH₂), 28.2 (CH₂), 23.6 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 20.3 (CH₃), 14.1 (CH₃); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₁O₅ 351.2171; Found 351.2171.

Table S1. Correlation NMR data for the compound **91** (Irisoquin):⁴

		Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)
H_	ОН	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
MeO	CH ₃	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
	Ü 17 Ösoquin (9I)	161.1 (C)	161.1 (C)
2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-oct	adecylcyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione	151.5 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.2 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.1 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.27 (brs, OH)	-		
5.84 (1H, s)	5.84 (1H, s)	56.7 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (OCH ₃)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.86 (3H, s)	31.9 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
2.44 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz)	2.44 (2H, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz)	29.6-29.4 (CH ₂)	29.7 (6 x CH ₂) 29.6 (3 x CH ₂) 29.5 (2 x CH ₂) 29.4 (CH ₂) 29.3 (CH ₂)
1.42 (2H, m)	1.49-1.40 (2H, m)	28.0 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
1.25 (30H, m)	1.30-1.26 (30H, m)		22.7 (CH ₂)
0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz)	22.6 (CH ₂)	22.6 (CH ₂)
	_	14.1 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S2. Correlation NMR data for the compound **9k** (Irisoquin A):⁵

		Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)
н	ОН	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
MeO	CH ₃	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
Irisoquir	n A (9k)	161.1 (C)	161.1 (C)
3-Hexadecyl-2-hydroxy-5-methox	kycyclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione	151.5 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.3 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.2 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.29 (br s, OH)	7.25 (br s, OH)	56.8 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (OCH ₃)
5.86 (1H, s)	5.84 (1H, s)	31.9 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.86 (3H, s)		29.7 (3 x CH ₂)
2.43 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz)	2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz)		29.7 (2 x CH ₂)
1.44 (2H, m)	1.49-1.40 (2H, m)	20.7.20.4 (CH.)	29.6 (2 x CH ₂)
1.24 (br s)	1.25 (26H, m)	29.7-29.4 (CH ₂)	29.5 (2 x CH ₂)
0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz)		29.4 (CH ₂)
			29.3 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	-
		22.7 (CH ₂)	22.7 (CH ₂)
		-	22.6 (CH ₂)
		14.1 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S3. Correlation NMR data for the compound **9m** (Irisoquin D):⁵

		Isolated compound 13C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
O H、↓	OH	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
MeO	CH ₃	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
O Irisoquin	`19 D (9 m)	161.1 (C)	161.1 (C)
2-Hydroxy-3-icosyl-5-methoxycy		151.5 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.3 (C)	119.2 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.2 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.29 (br s, OH)	7.23 (br s, OH)	56.8 (O <i>C</i> H ₃)	56.7 (OCH ₃)
5.86 (1H, s)	5.84 (1H, s)	31.9 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.86 (3H, s)		29.7 (9 x CH ₂)
2.43 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz)	2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz)		29.6 (2 x CH ₂)
1.44 (2H, m)	1.48-1.42 (2H, m)	29.7-29.3 (CH ₂)	29.5 (2 x CH ₂)
1.24 (br s)	1.30-1.26 (34H, m)		29.4 (CH ₂)
0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz)		29.3 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	-
		22.7 (CH ₂)	22.7 (CH ₂)
		-	22.6 (CH ₂)
		14.1 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S4: Correlation NMR data for the compound **9n** (Irisoquin F):⁵

		Isolated compound 13C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
O H、 从	OH	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
MeO	СН3	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)
O Irisoquin	` ['] 21 F (9n)	161.1 (C)	161.1 (C)
3-Docosyl-2-hydroxy-5-methoxy		151.5 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.3 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.2 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.29 (br s, OH)	7.25 (br s, OH)	56.8 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (O <i>C</i> H₃)
5.86 (1H, s)	5.84 (1H, s)	31.9 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.86 (3H, s)		29.7 (10 x CH ₂)
2.43 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz)	2.44 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz)		29.6 (3 x CH ₂)
1.44 (2H, m)	1.48-1.42 (2H, m)	29.7-29.3 (CH ₂)	29.5 (2 x CH ₂)
1.24 (br s)	1.30-1.26 (38H, m)		29.4 (CH ₂)
0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz)		29.3 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
		28.0 (CH ₂)	-
		22.7 (CH ₂)	22.7 (CH ₂)
		-	22.6 (CH ₂)
		14.1 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S5: Correlation NMR data for the compound **5h** (Rapanone):⁶

H H	ОН	Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)
но	CH ₃	117.1 (C)	117.0 (C)
	one (5h) clohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione	102.2 (CH)	102.2 (CH)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)		31.9 (CH ₂)
7.60 (2H, br s, OH)	7.70 (2H, br s, OH)	_	29.7 (CH ₂)
5.90 (1H, s)	5.90 (1H, s) 6.0 (1H, s)		29.6 (3 x CH ₂)
2.45 (2H, t)	2.44 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz)	32.0-22.6 (12 x CH ₂)	29.5 (2 x CH ₂)
1.48 (2H, t)	1.47 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz)		29.4 (CH ₂)
1.26 (20H, m)	1.27 (20H, m)		. ,
0.87 (3H, t)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)	_	29.3 (CH ₂)
			27.9 (CH ₂)
			22.7 (CH ₂)
			22.5 (CH ₂)
		14.2 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S6: Correlation NMR data for the compound **5f** (Embelin):⁷

н, Ц	,OH	Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
но	CH ₃	117.4 (C)	117.1 (C)
O Embelin (103.9 (CH)	102.2 (CH)
2,5-Dihydroxy-3-undecylcyclohe	exa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione		31.9 (CH ₂)
Isolated compound	Present synthetic		29.62 (CH ₂)
¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)	compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)		29.6 (CH ₂)
(400 MHz, CDC13)	(500 MHz, CDC13)		29.5 (2 x CH ₂)
7.69 (2H, s)	-		
6.00 (1H, s)	6.01 (1H, s)	31.3-22.0 (10 x CH ₂)	29.36 (CH ₂)
2.46-2.43 (2H, m)	2.45 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz)	31.3 22.0 (10 x C11 ₂)	29.3 (CH ₂)
1.49-1.45 (2H, m)	1.50-1.44 (2H, m)		27.3 (CH ₂)
1.29-1.26 (16H, m)	1.29-1.25 (16H, m)		27.9 (CH ₂)
1.27 1.20 (1011, 111)	1.25-1.25 (1011, 111)		22.7 (CH ₂)
0.90 (3H, t, J = 8.0 Hz)	0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.5 Hz)		22.5 (CH ₂)
		14.0 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S7: Correlation NMR data for the compound **9f** (5-*O*-Methylembelin):^{8,4}

		Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl ₃)
	OU	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	182.8 (C, C=O)
H	_∪⊓ ,_CH₃	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> = <i>O</i>)	181.6 (C, C=O)
MeO	10	161.0 (C)	161.1 (C)
5-O-Methylen 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-undecylo		151.6 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.2 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.1 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.26 (1H, br s, OH)	7.23 (1H, br s, OH)	56.6 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (O <i>C</i> H ₃)
5.85 (1H, s)	5.83 (1H, s)	31.8 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
			29.63 (CH ₂)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.85 (3H, s)	29.5-29.1 (7 x CH ₂)	29.59 (CH ₂)
			29.53 (2 x CH ₂)
2.44 (211.4)	2.43 (2H, t, J = 8.0 Hz)		29.38 (CH ₂)
2.44 (2H, t)	2.43 (211, t, J = 0.0 112)		29.3 (CH ₂)
1.45 (2H, m)	1.43 (2H, m)	27.9 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
1 25 (1611)	1 20-1 24 (16H m)	22.6 (CH.)	22.65 (CH ₂)
1.25 (16H, m)	1.29-1.24 (16H, m)	22.6 (CH ₂)	22.61 (CH ₂)
0.88 (3H, t)	0.87 (3H, t, J = 6.4 Hz)	14.0 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S8. Correlation NMR data for the compound **9h** (5-*O*-methylrapanone):⁴

		Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
0	. "OH	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> =O)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> =O)
	CH ₂	181.6 (C, <i>C</i> =O)	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> =O)
MeO O	rapanone	161.0 (C)	161.1 (C)
	vclohexa-2,5-diene-1,4-dione (9h)	151.6 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.2 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.1 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
7.26 (1H, br s)	7.25 (1H, br s, O <i>H</i>)	56.6 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (OCH ₃)
5.86 (1H, s)	5.83 (1H, s)	31.8 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
3.86 (3H, s)	3.85 (3H, s)	29.5-29.1 (CH ₂)	29.6 (4 x CH ₂) 29.5 (2 x CH ₂) 29.4 (CH ₂) 29.3 (CH ₂)
2.44 (2H, t)	2.43 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz)	27.9 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
1.44 (2H, m)	1.44 (2H, p, $J = 7.5$ Hz)	-	22.7 (CH ₂)
1.25 (20H, m)	1.30-1.24 (20H, m)	22.6 (CH ₂)	22.6 (CH ₂)
0.88 (3H, t)	0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz)	14.0 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

Table S9. Correlation NMR data for the compound **9j** (Sorgoleone-364):⁹

		Isolated compound ¹³ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹³ C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
		183.1 (C, <i>C</i> =O)	182.8 (C, <i>C</i> =O)
н	ОН	182.0 (C, <i>C</i> =O)	181.7 (C, <i>C</i> =O)
MeO	CH ₃	161.5 (C)	161.1 (C)
Sorgoleo 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-pentadecylo		151.9 (C)	151.5 (C)
		119.6 (C)	119.3 (C)
Isolated compound ¹ H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Present synthetic compound ¹ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl ₃)	102.5 (CH)	102.1 (CH)
5.83 (1H, s)	5.83 (1H, s)	56.7 (OCH ₃)	56.7 (OCH ₃)
3.85 (3H, s)	3.85 (3H, s)	31.9 (CH ₂)	31.9 (CH ₂)
2.43 (2H, dd, <i>J</i> = 7.6, 7.5 Hz)	2.43 (2H, t, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz)	29.6-29.3 (CH ₂)	29.7 (2 x CH ₂) 29.7 (2 x CH ₂) 29.6 (2 x CH ₂) 29.5 (2 x CH ₂) 29.4 (CH ₂) 29.3 (CH ₂)
1.42 (2H, m)	1.44 (2H, p, $J = 7.5$ Hz)	28.0 (CH ₂)	28.0 (CH ₂)
1.24 (24H, m)	1.29-1.24 (24H, m)	-	22.7 (CH ₂)
0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.6 Hz)	0.87 (3H, t, J = 7.0 Hz)	22.6 (CH ₂)	22.6 (CH ₂)
		22.5 (CH ₂)	-
		14.2 (CH ₃)	14.1 (CH ₃)

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X-Ray Single Crystal Data for 9h. The Ellipsoid Counter% Probability Levels are 50%

Crystallized from DCM-Hexane; $C_{20}H_{32}O_4$; Mr = 336.45; triclininc; space group = P-1; A clear orange crystal of $0.25 \times 0.17 \times 0.11$ mm³ was used.

Table S10. Crystal data and structure refinement for *O*-methylrapanone **9h** (CCDC-2386997)

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0049 A	Waveleng	th-0.71073
Cell:	a=5.1617(1) alpha=86.035(2)	b=9.9928(3) beta=83.345(2)	c=19.9937(5) gamma=80.582(2)
Temperature:	299 K	######################################	#m-mm/-m/
	Calculated	Reporte	d
Volume	1009.19(4)	1009.19	(4)
Space group	P -1	P -1	
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1	
Moiety formula	C20 H32 O4	C20 H32	04
Sum formula	C20 H32 O4	C20 H32	04
Mr	336.46	336.45	
Dx, g cm-3	1.107	1.107	
Z.	2	2	
Mu (mm-1)	0.075	0.075	
F000	368.0	368.0	
F000'	368.18		
h, k, lmax	6,12,25	6,12,25	
Nref	4442	4247	
Tmin, Tmax	0.985,0.992	0.403,1	.000
Tmin'	0.981		
Correction meth AbsCorr - MULTI	od= # Reported T L -SCAN	imits: Tmin=0.403	Tmax=1.000
Data completene	as= 0.956	Theta(max) = 27.	041
R(reflections)=	0.0657(2116)		wR2(reflections)

Ellipsoid plot for *O*-methylrapanone 9h:

