

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Polymerization of Isoprene and Butadiene with
Unparallel Stereoselectivity Catalysed by Rare-earth Metal
Cationic Species Bearing a Novel Tridentate Ligand**

Xiuling Wang,^a Yang Wang,^a Zhonglei Qin^a, Liying Shen^{*b} and Xiaochao Shi^{*a}

^aDepartment of Polymer Materials, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Shanghai University, Shanghai 200444, China. E-mail: xcshi@shu.edu.cn

^bHebei Key Laboratory of Heterocyclic Compounds, Handan University, Handan, 056005, China.
E-mail: sly19811025@hdc.edu.cn.

- Figure S1** ^1H NMR spectrum of **L1-H** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S2** ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **L1-H** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S3** ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-Sc** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S4** ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-Sc** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S5** ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-Y** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S6** ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-Y** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S7** ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-Lu** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S8** ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-Lu** (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)
- Figure S9** (a) Polymerization of isoprene with **1-Y** / [(Ph₃C)(B(C₆F₅)₄)] as a precursor: molecular weight vs conversion. (b) Polymerization of isoprene with **1-Y** / [(Ph₃C)(B(C₆F₅)₄)] as a precursor: molecular weight vs isoprene-to-[**1-Y**] ratio.
- Figure S10** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 1 in Table 1)
- Figure S11** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 1 in Table 1)
- Figure S12** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 3 in Table 1)
- Figure S13** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 3 in Table 1)
- Figure S14** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 1)
- Figure S15** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 1)
- Figure S16** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y/[PhMe₂NH][B(C₆F₅)₄]** (Entry 6 in Table 1)
- Figure S17** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y/[PhMe₂NH][B(C₆F₅)₄]** (Entry 6 in Table 1)
- Figure S18** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 14 in Table 1)
- Figure S19** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 14 in Table 1)
- Figure S20** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 17 in Table 1)
- Figure S21** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 17 in Table 1)
- Figure S22** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 19 in Table 1)
- Figure S23** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 19 in Table 1)
- Figure S24** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 21 in Table 1)
- Figure S25** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 21 in Table 1)

- Figure S26** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 23 in Table 1)
- Figure S27** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 23 in Table 1)
- Figure S28** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 25 in Table 1)
- Figure S29** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 25 in Table 1)
- Figure S30** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 27 in Table 1)
- Figure S31** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 27 in Table 1)
- Figure S32** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 29 in Table 1)
- Figure S33** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 29 in Table 1)
- Figure S34** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 31 in Table 1)
- Figure S35** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 31 in Table 1)
- Figure S36** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-1** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 1 in Table 2)
- Figure S37** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-1** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 1 in Table 2)
- Figure S38** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-2** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 2 in Table 2)
- Figure S39** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-2** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 2 in Table 2)
- Figure S40** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-3** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 3 in Table 2)
- Figure S41** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-3** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 3 in Table 2)
- Figure S42** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-4** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 4 in Table 2)
- Figure S43** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-4** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 4 in Table 2)
- Figure S44** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-5** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 2)
- Figure S45** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-5** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 2)
- Figure S46** ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-6** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 6 in Table 2)
- Figure S47** ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-6** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 6 in Table 2)

Figure S48 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-7** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 7 in Table 2)

Figure S49 ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-7** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 7 in Table 2)

Table S1 The data for Fineman-Ross diagram

Table S2 The data for content of isoprene and butadiene in the copolymers versus the conversions

Figure S50 DSC curves of highly *trans*-1,4-PBD

Figure S51 DSC curves of copolymers after hydrogenation

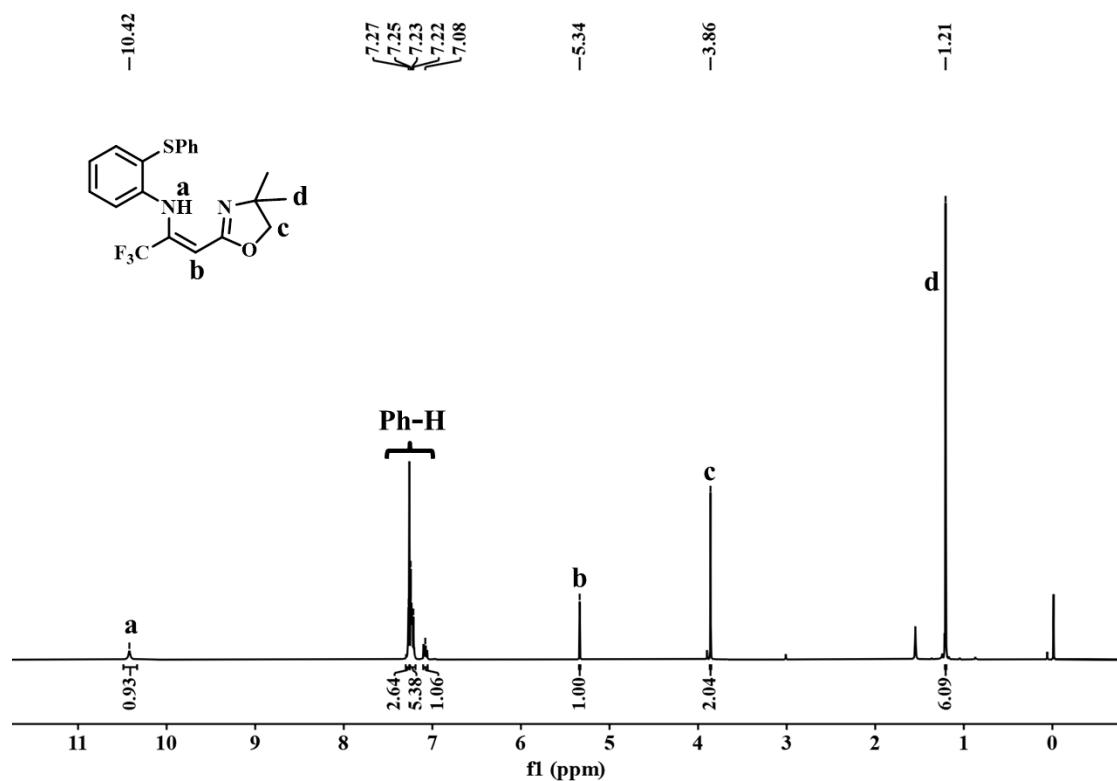


Figure S1 ^1H NMR spectrum of L1-H (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)

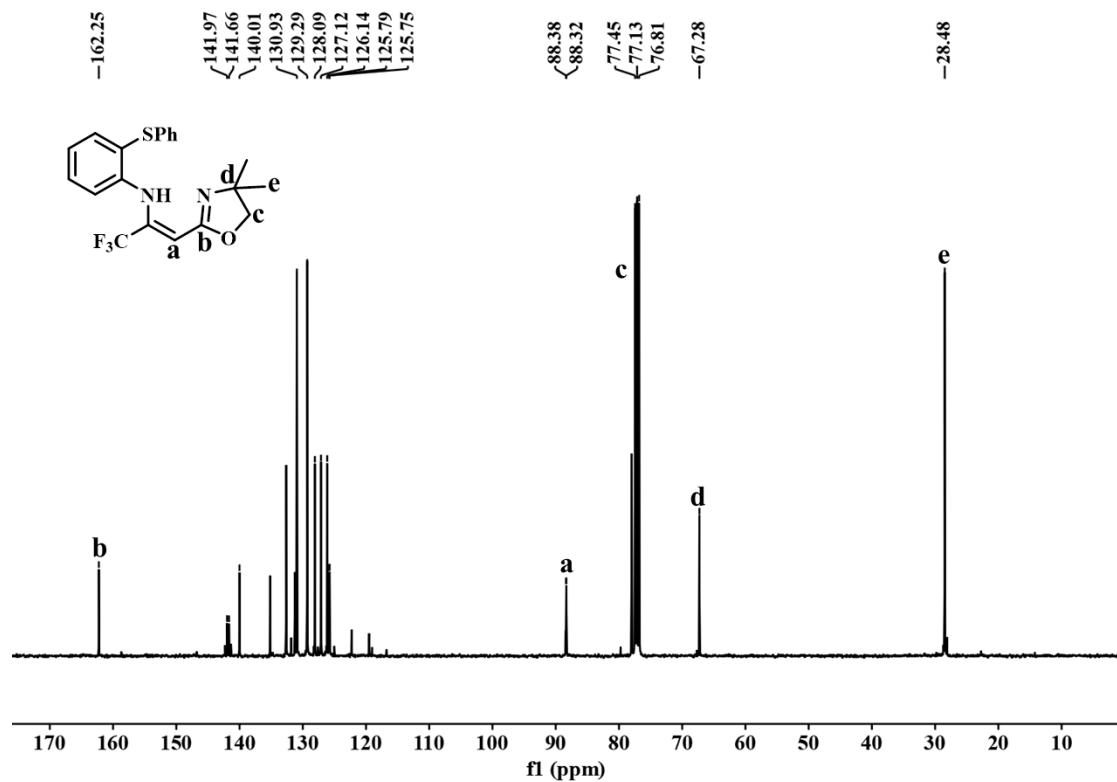


Figure S2 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of L1-H (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C)

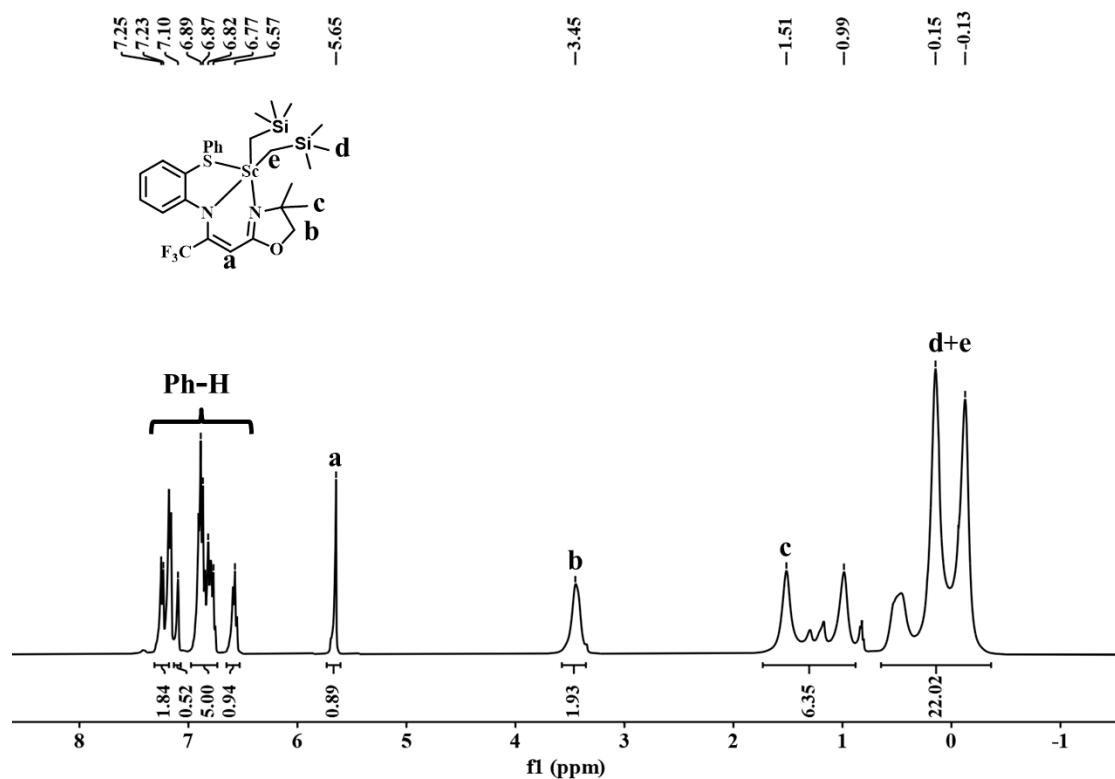


Figure S3 ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-Sc** (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)

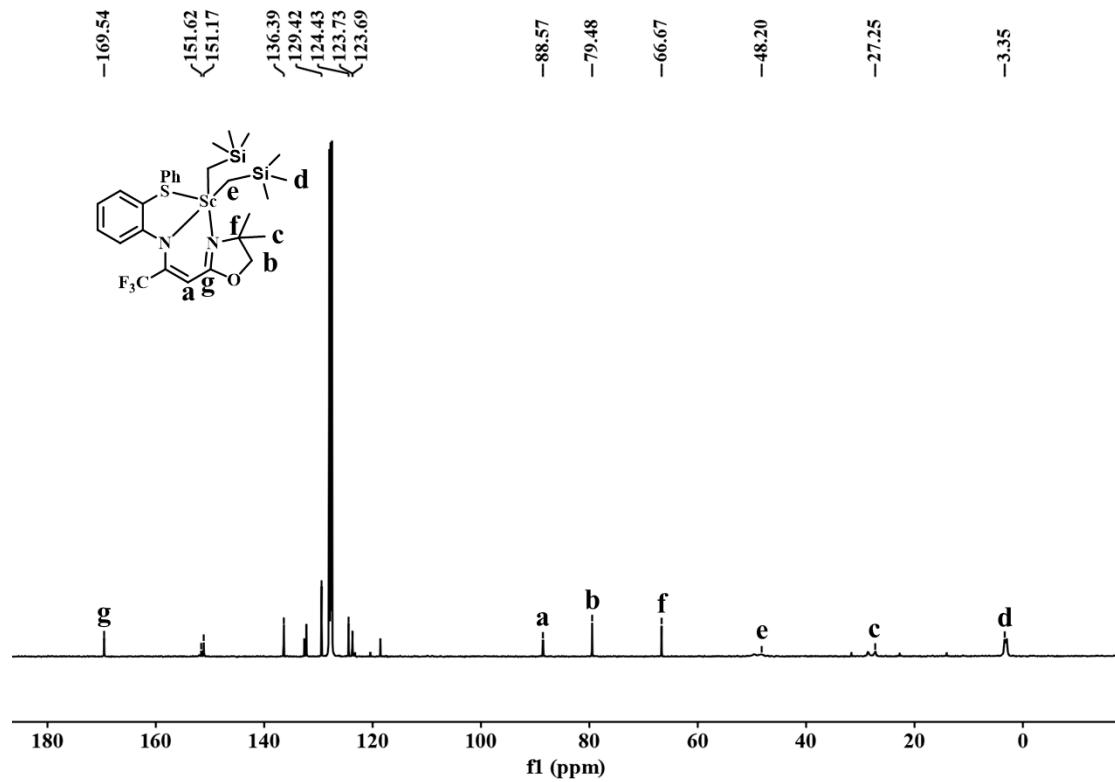


Figure S4 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-Sc** (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)

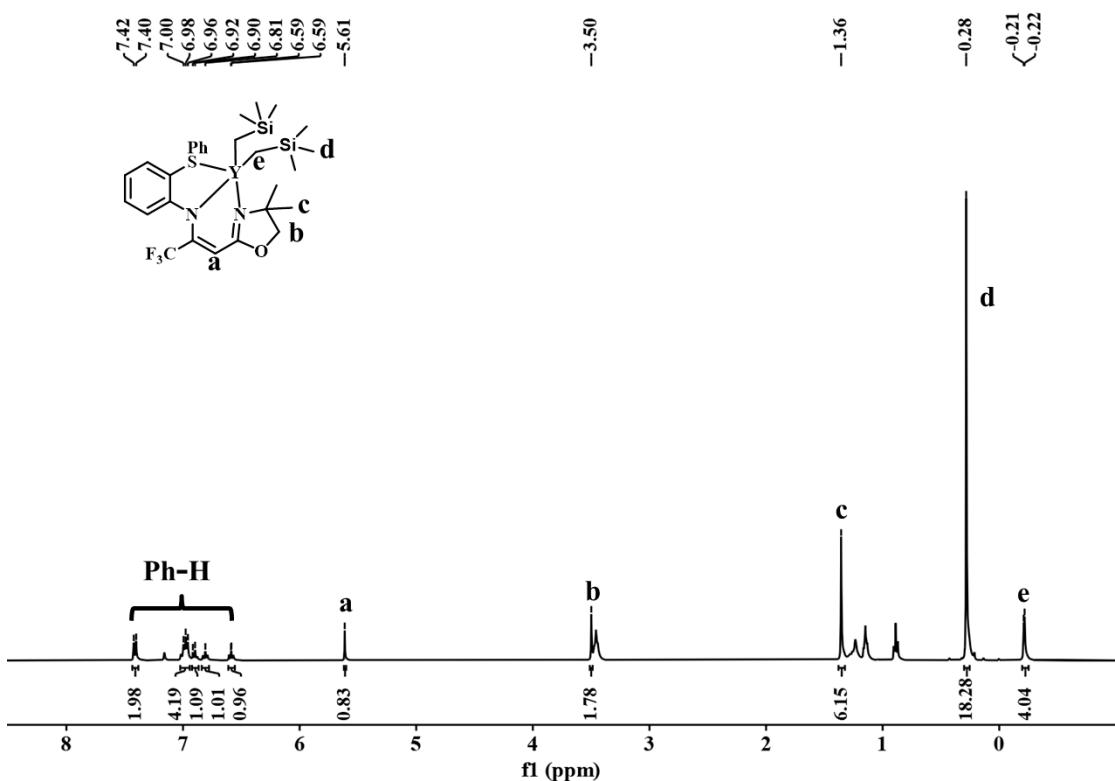


Figure S5 ^1H NMR spectrum of **1**-Lu (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)

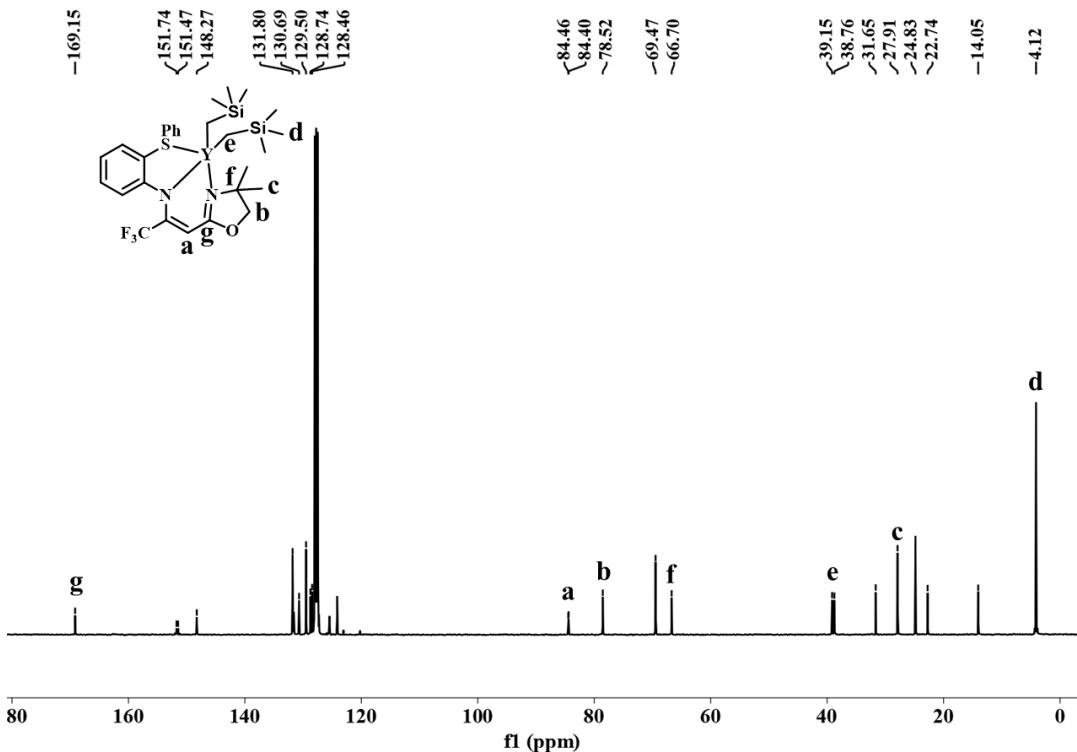


Figure S6 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1**-Lu (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)

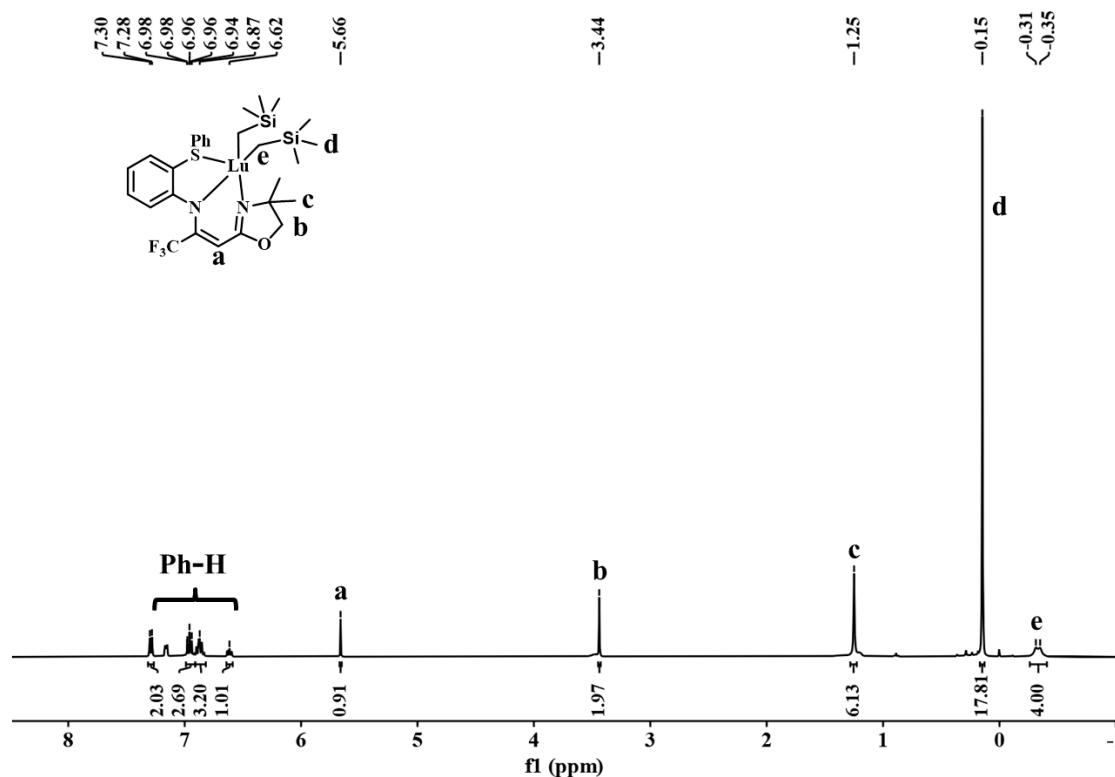


Figure S7 ^1H NMR spectrum of **1**-Lu (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)

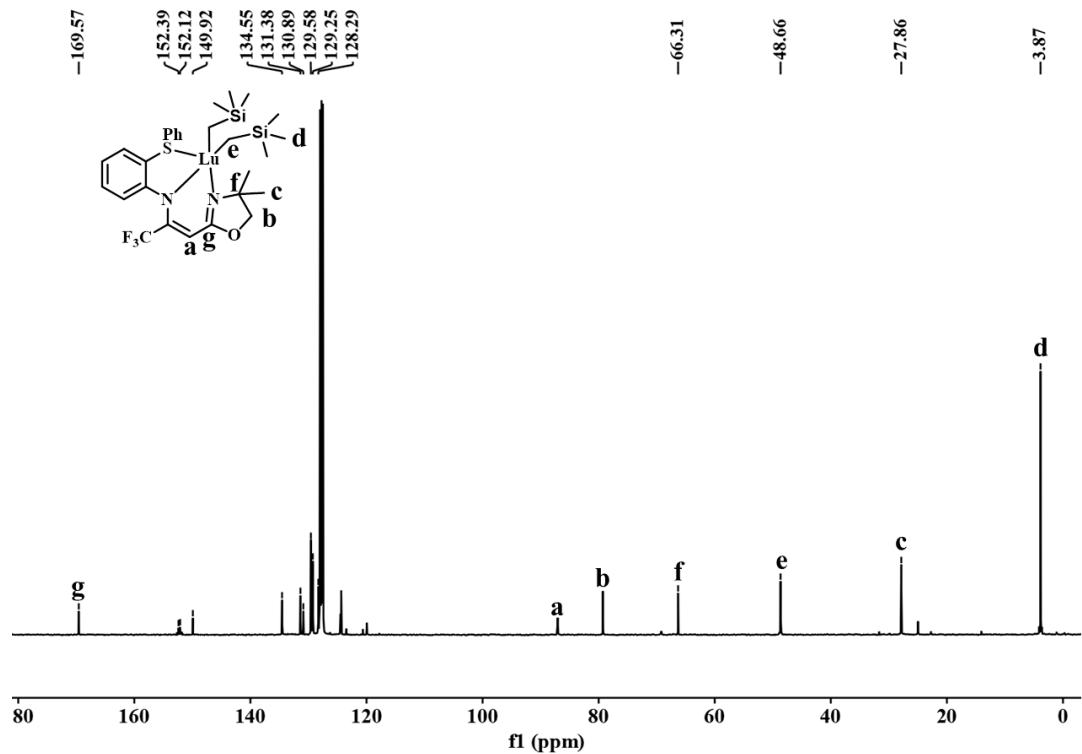
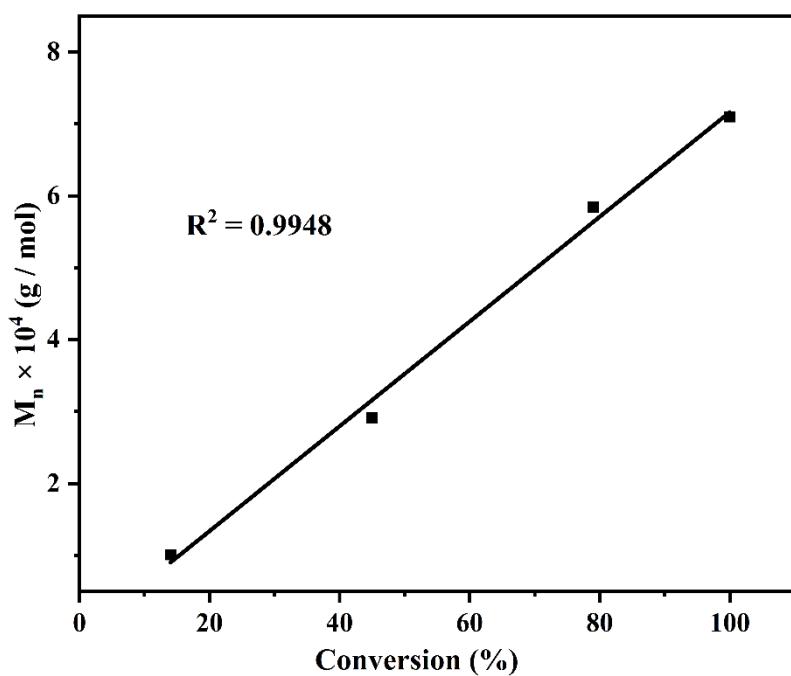
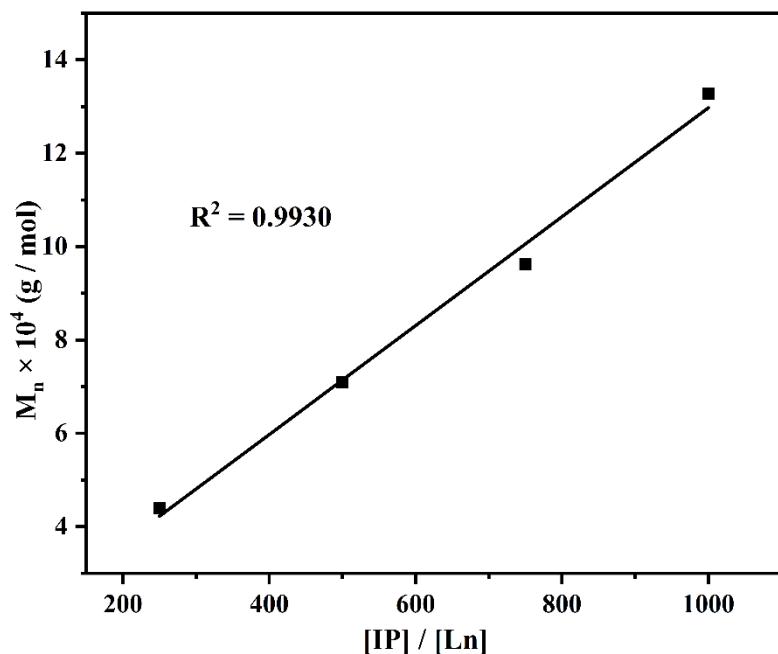


Figure S8 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1**-Lu (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 25 °C)



(a)



(b)

Figure S9 (a) Polymerization of isoprene with **1-Y** / $[(\text{Ph}_3\text{C})(\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4)]$ as a precursor: molecular weight vs conversion. (b) Polymerization of isoprene with **1-Y** / $[(\text{Ph}_3\text{C})(\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4)]$ as a precursor: molecular weight vs isoprene-to-[**1-Y**] ratio.

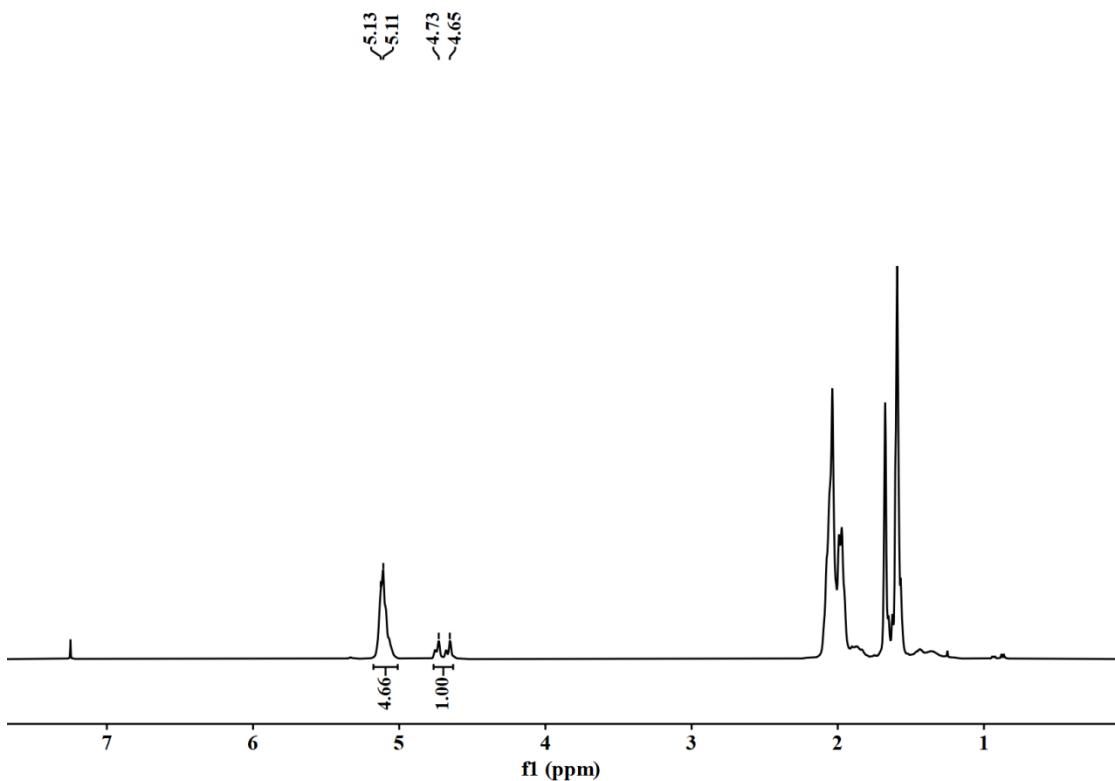


Figure S10 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 1 in Table 1)

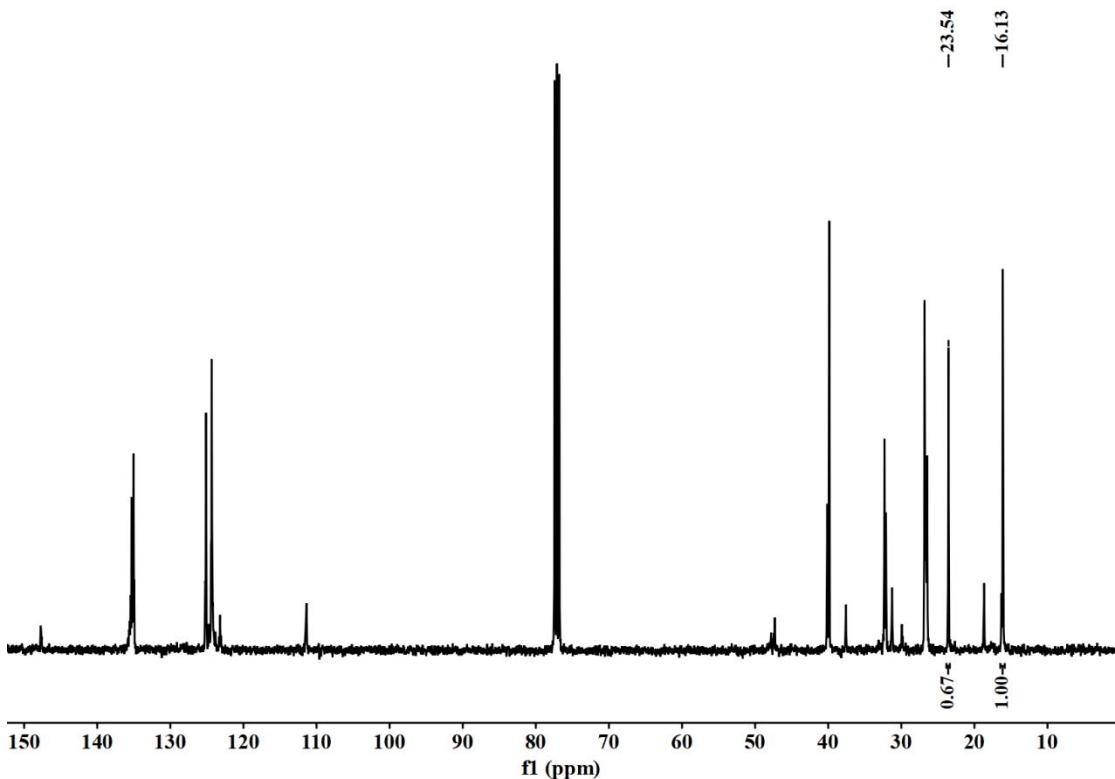


Figure S11 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 1 in Table 1)

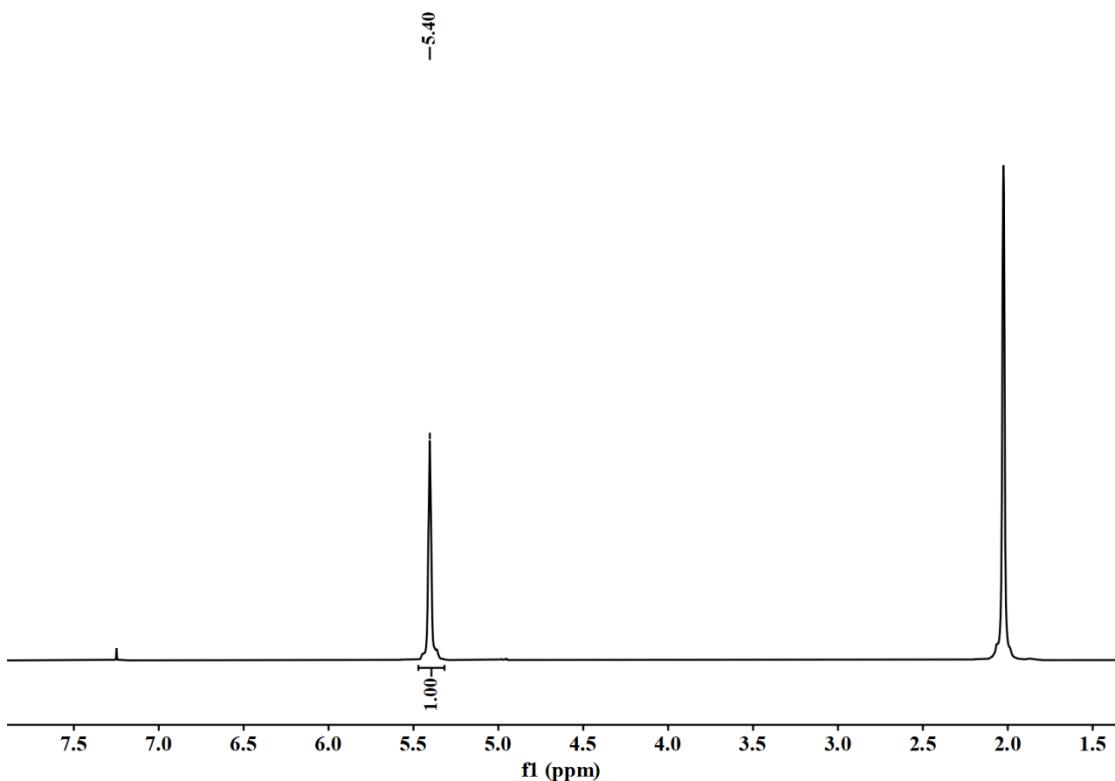


Figure S12 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 3 in Table 1)

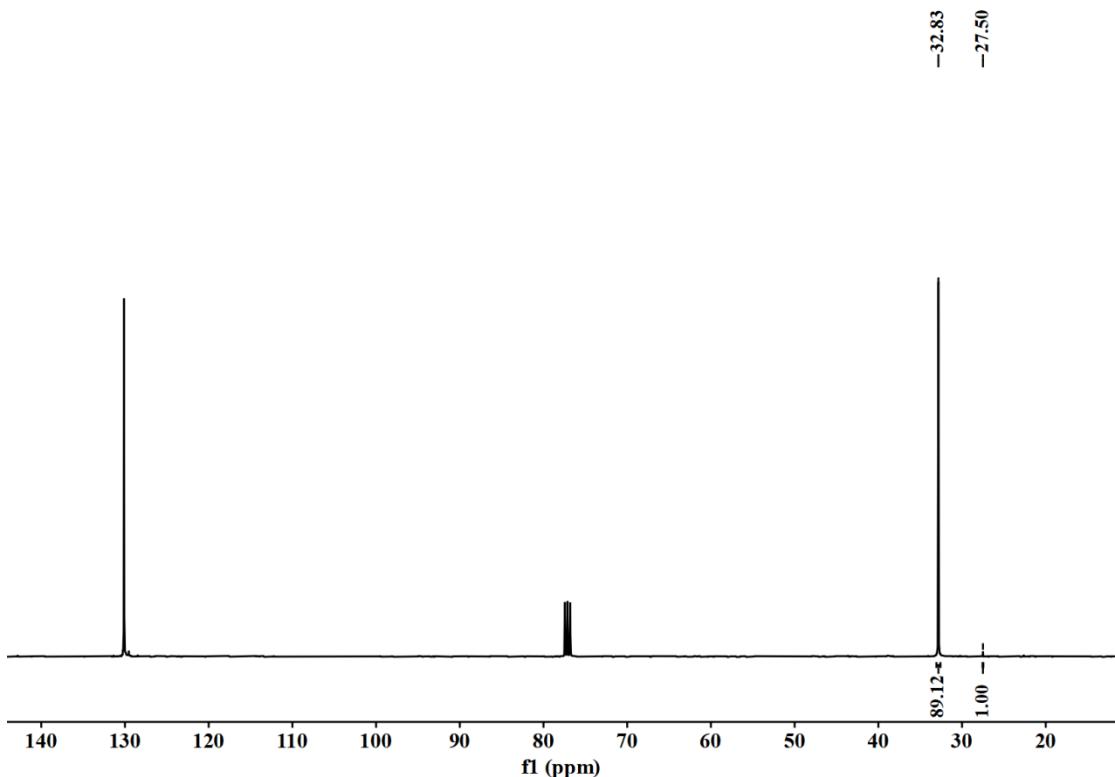


Figure S13 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Sc** (Entry 3 in Table 1)

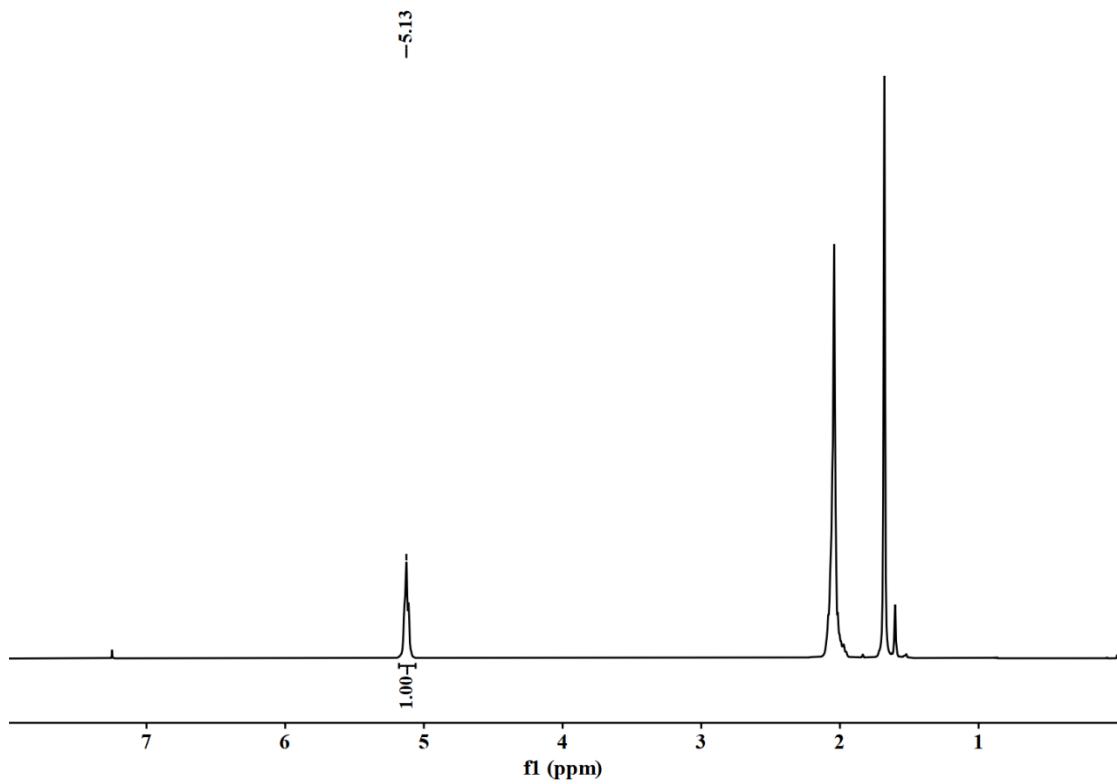


Figure S14 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 1)

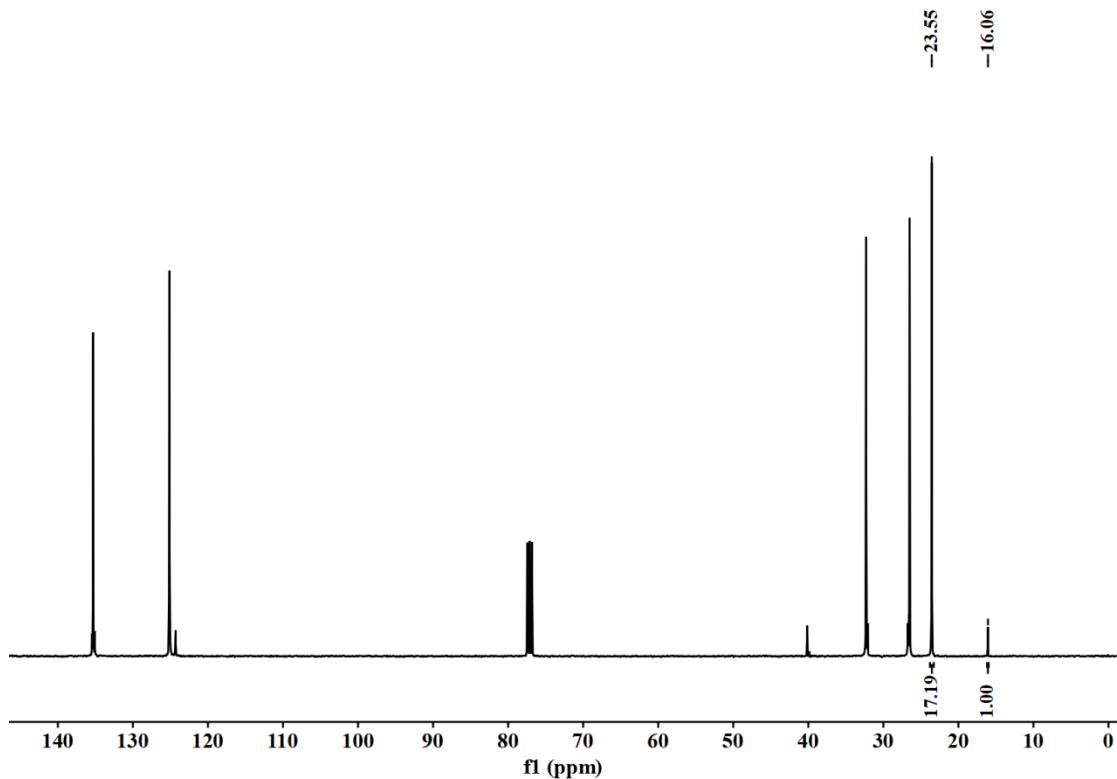


Figure S15 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 1)

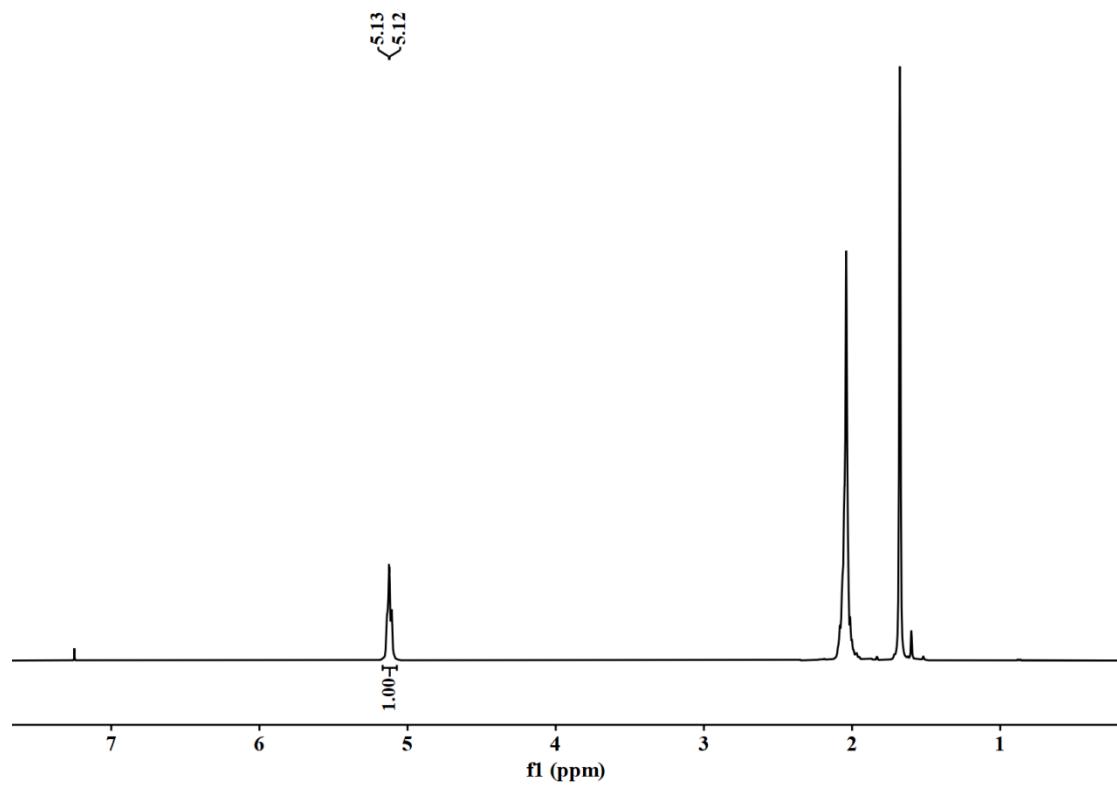


Figure S16 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y/[PhMe₂NH][B(C₆F₅)₄]** (Entry 6 in Table 1)

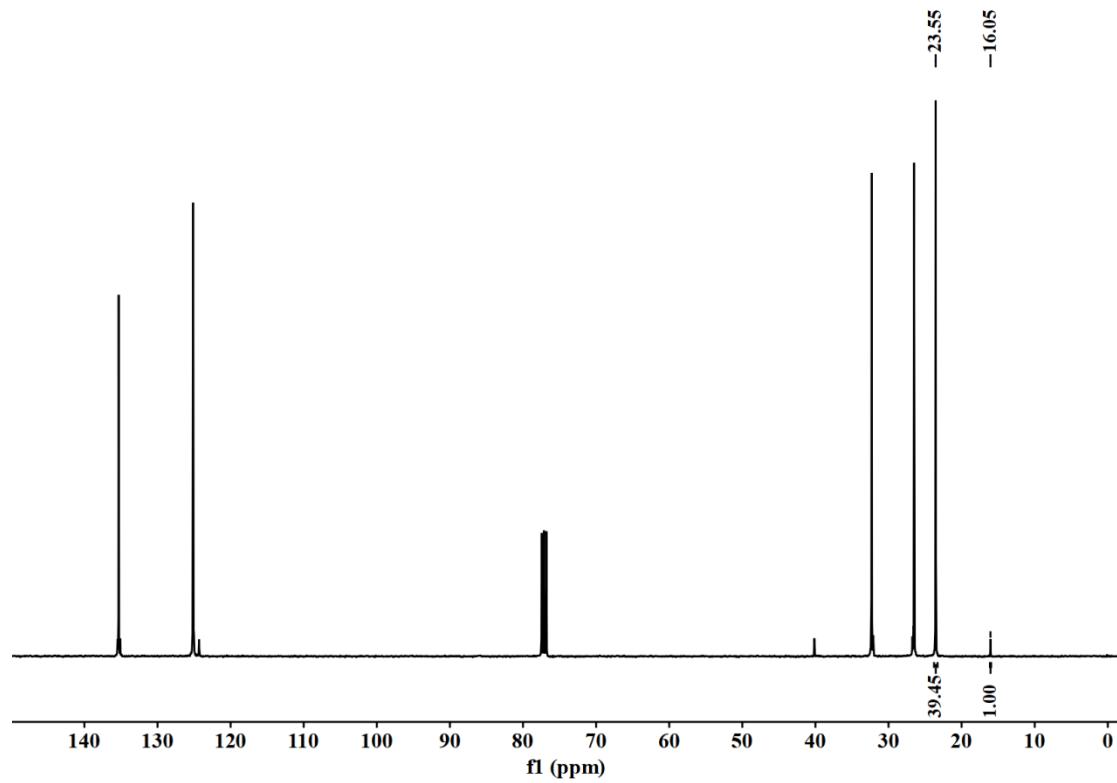


Figure S17 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Y/[PhMe₂NH][B(C₆F₅)₄]** (Entry 6 in Table 1)

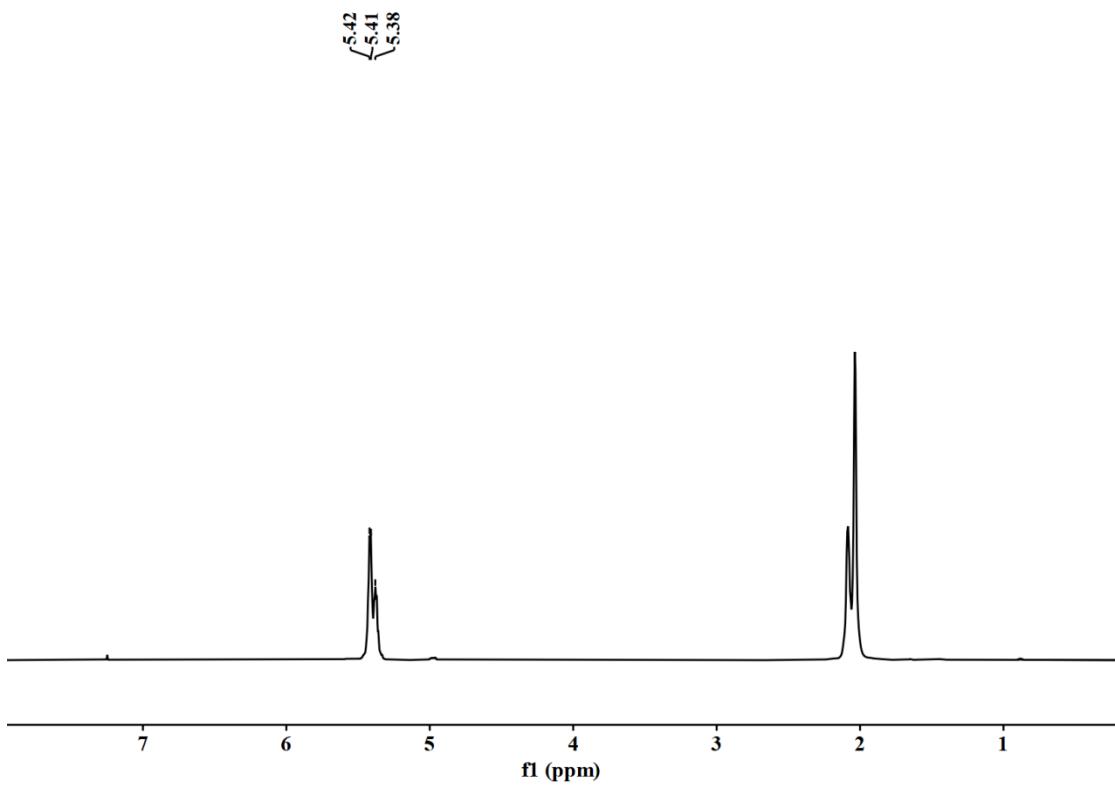


Figure S18 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 14 in Table 1)

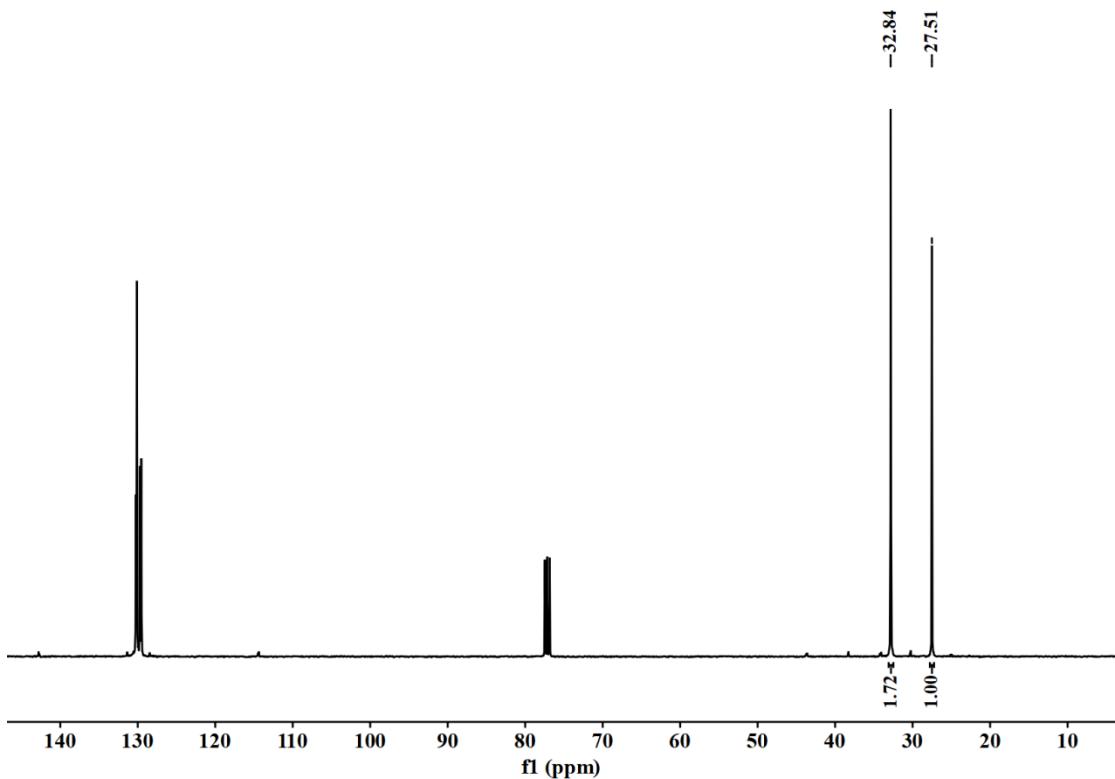


Figure S19 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 14 in Table 1)

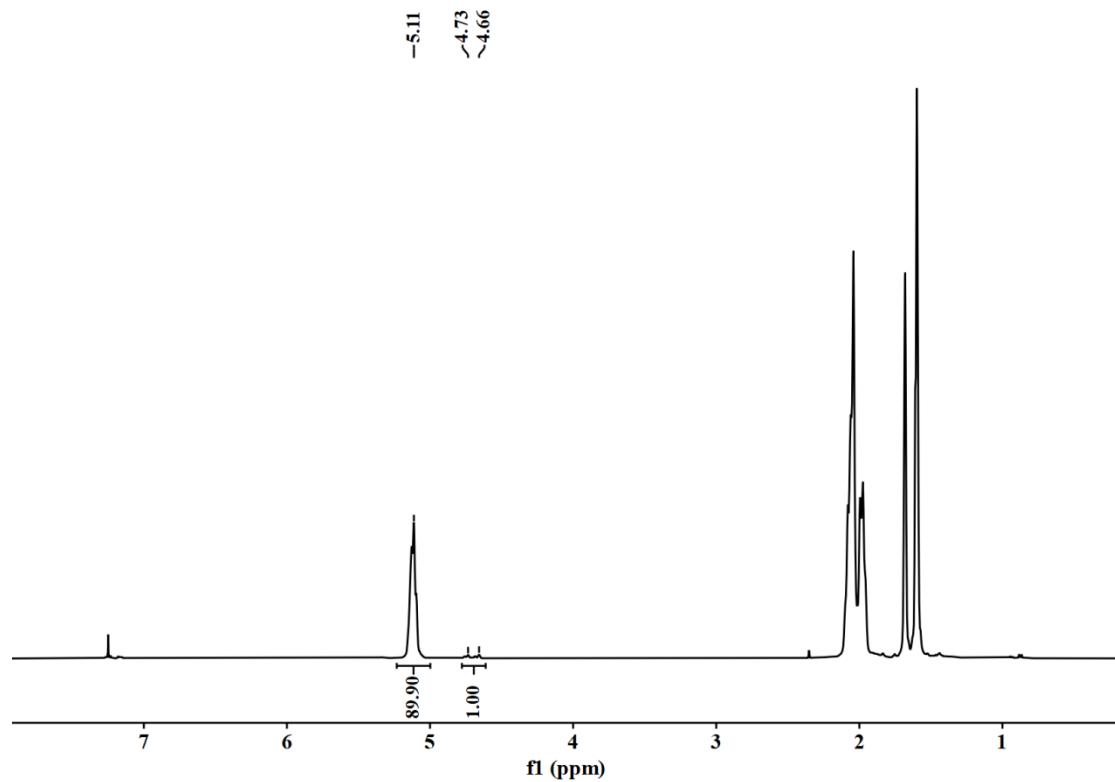


Figure S20 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 17 in Table 1)

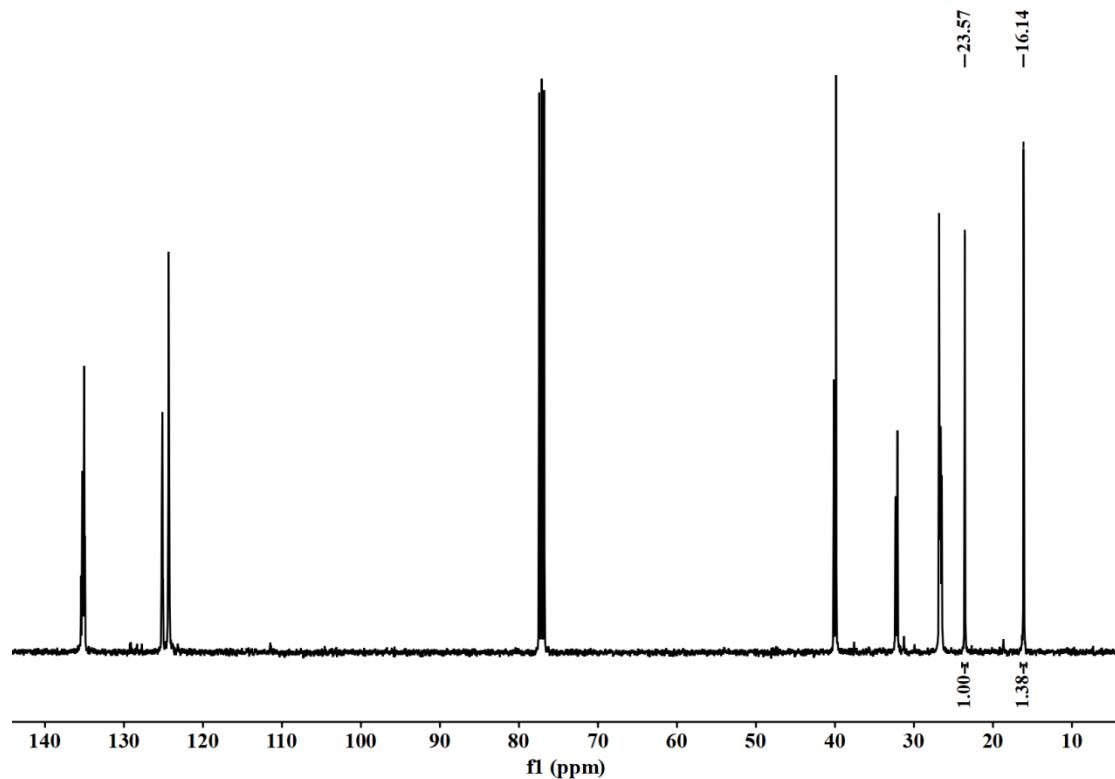


Figure S21 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 17 in Table 1)

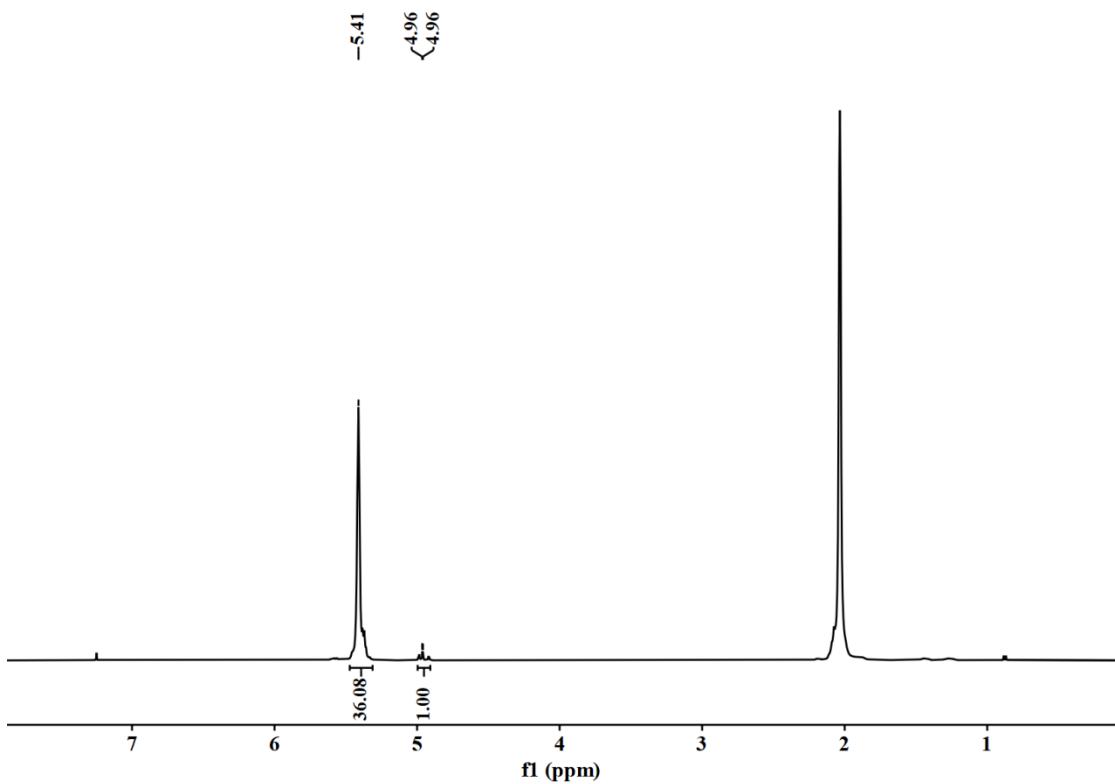


Figure S22 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 19 in Table 1)

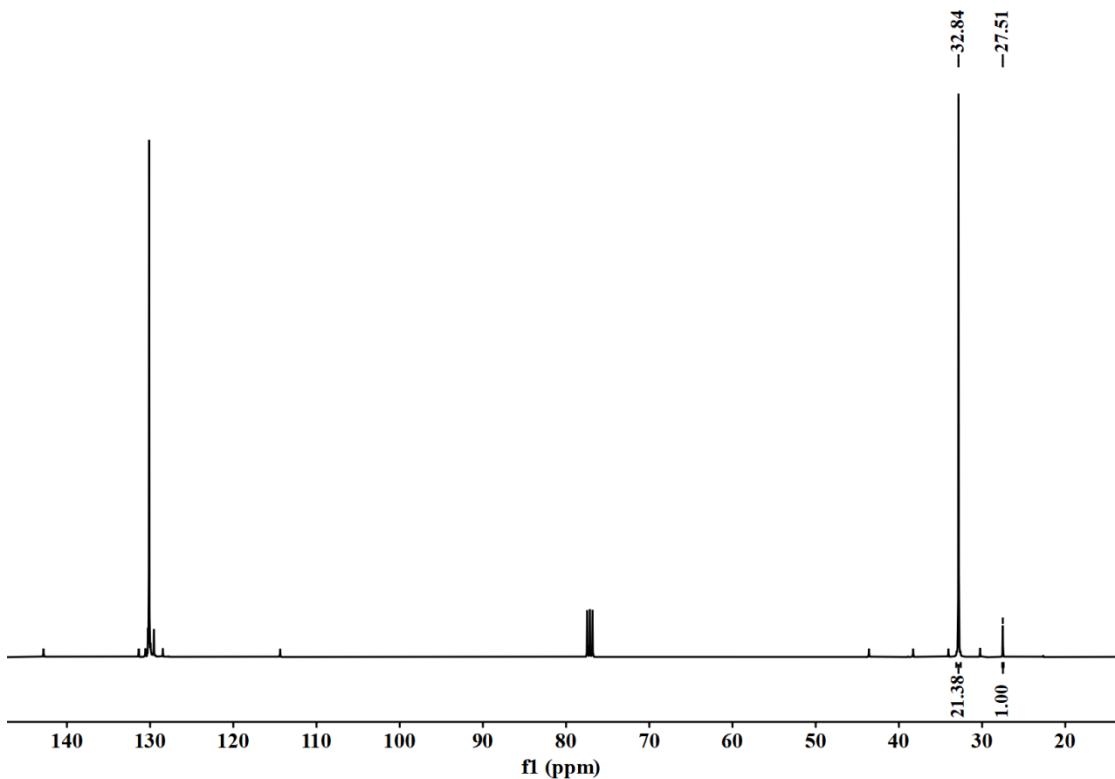


Figure S23 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Lu** (Entry 19 in Table 1)

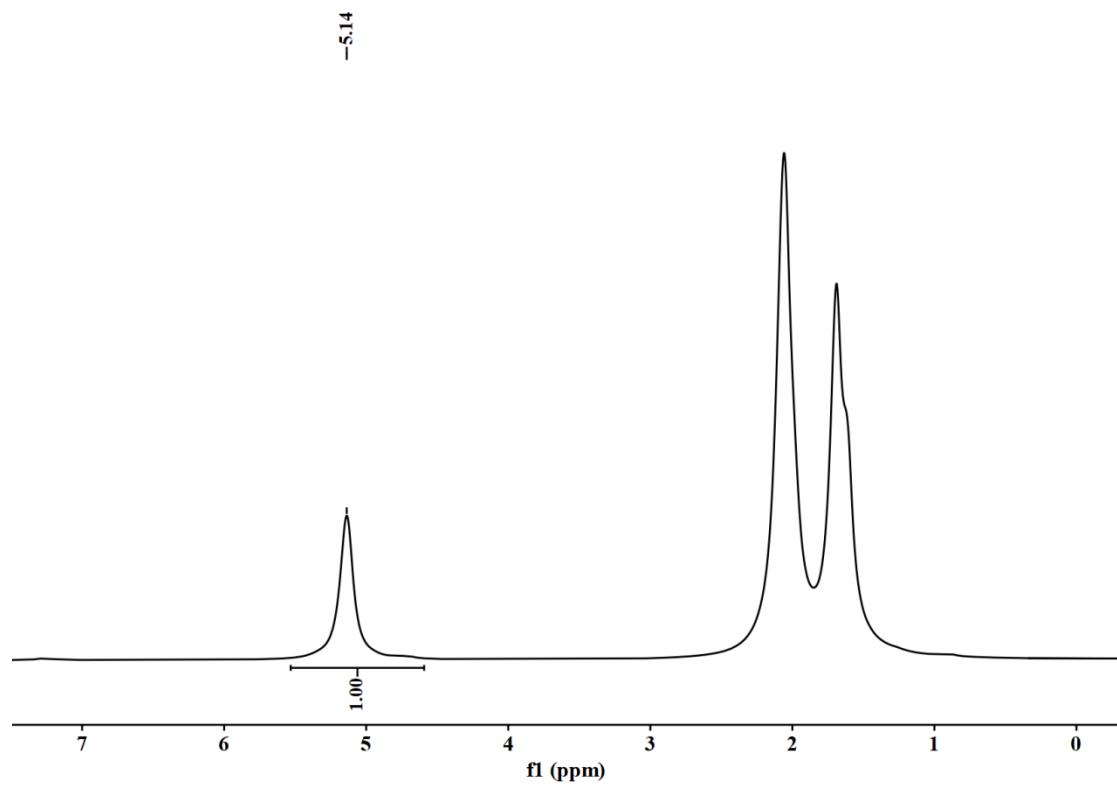


Figure S24 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 21 in Table 1)

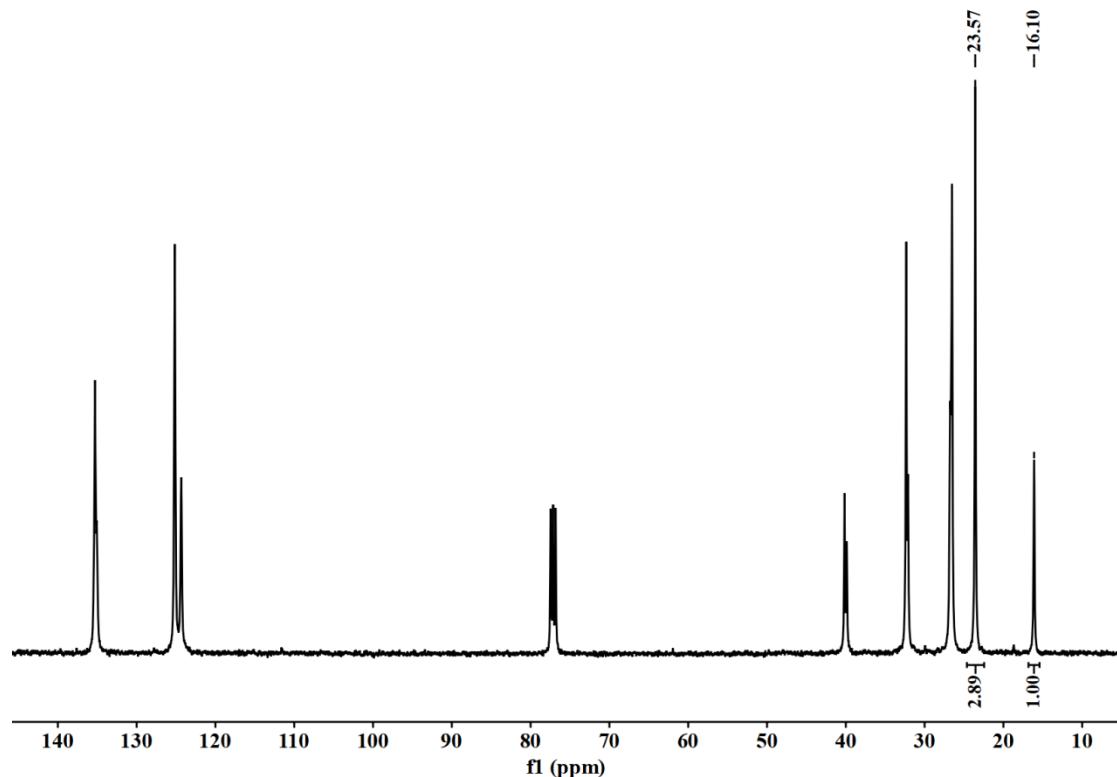


Figure S25 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 21 in Table 1)

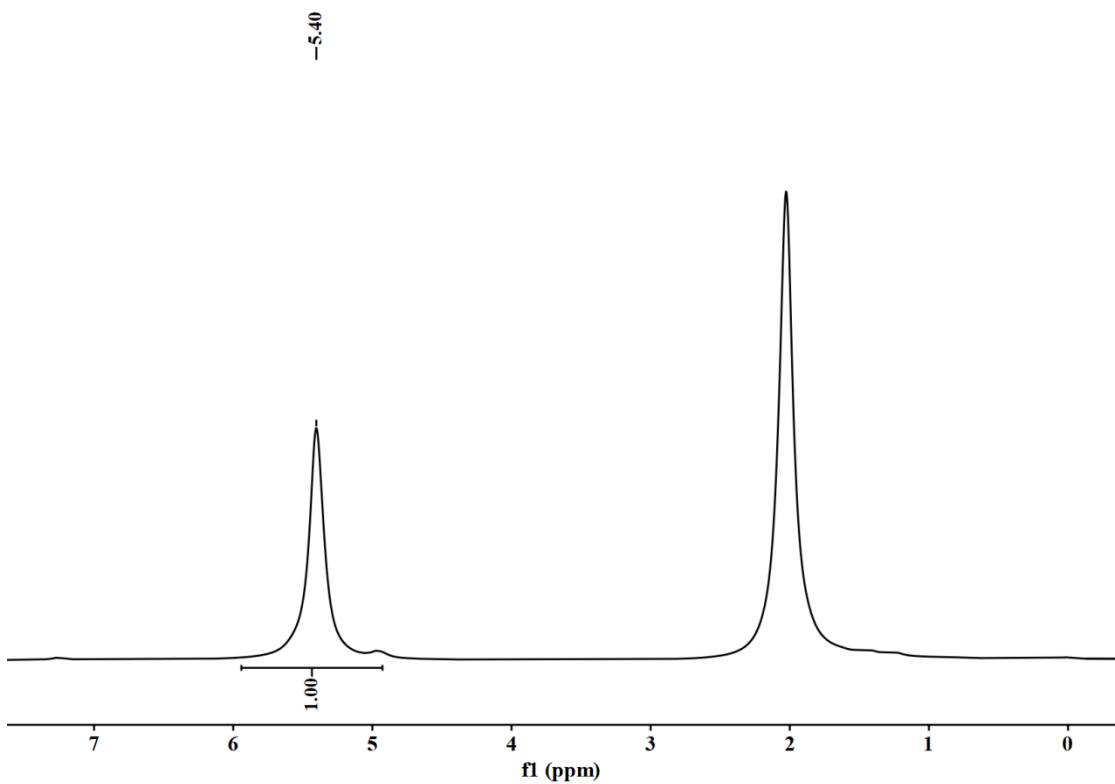


Figure S26 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 23 in Table 1)

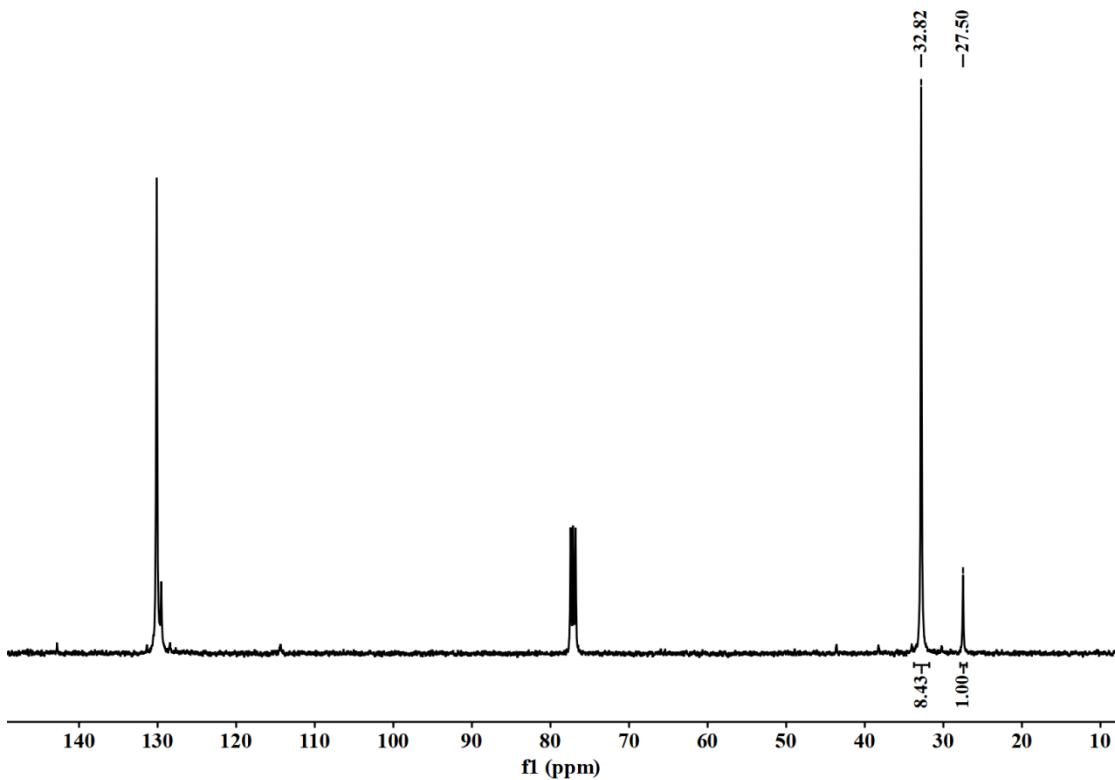


Figure S27 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Tm** (Entry 23 in Table 1)

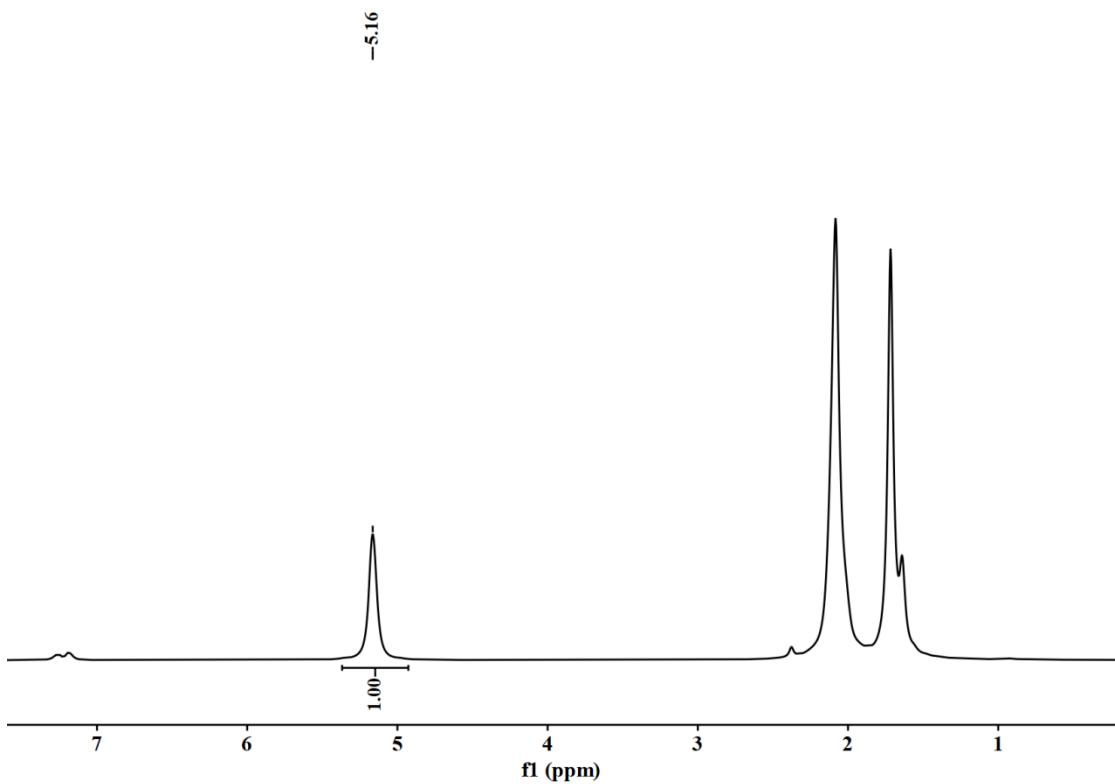


Figure S28 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 25 in Table 1)

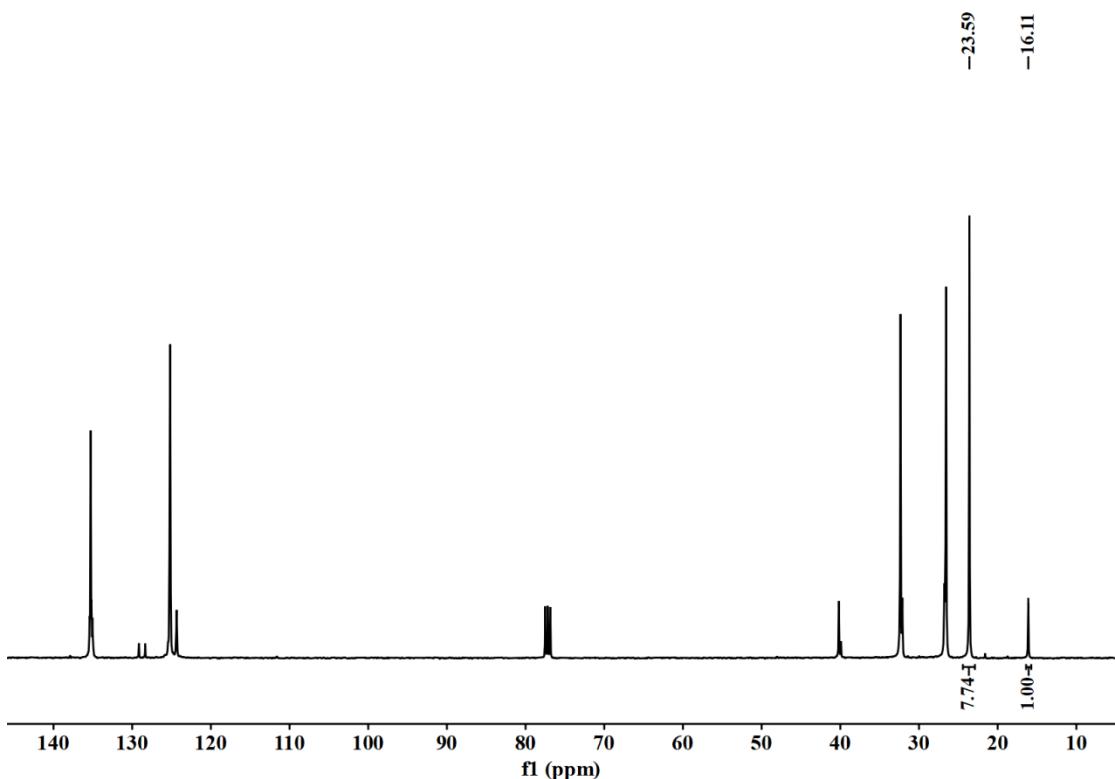


Figure S29 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 25 in Table 1)

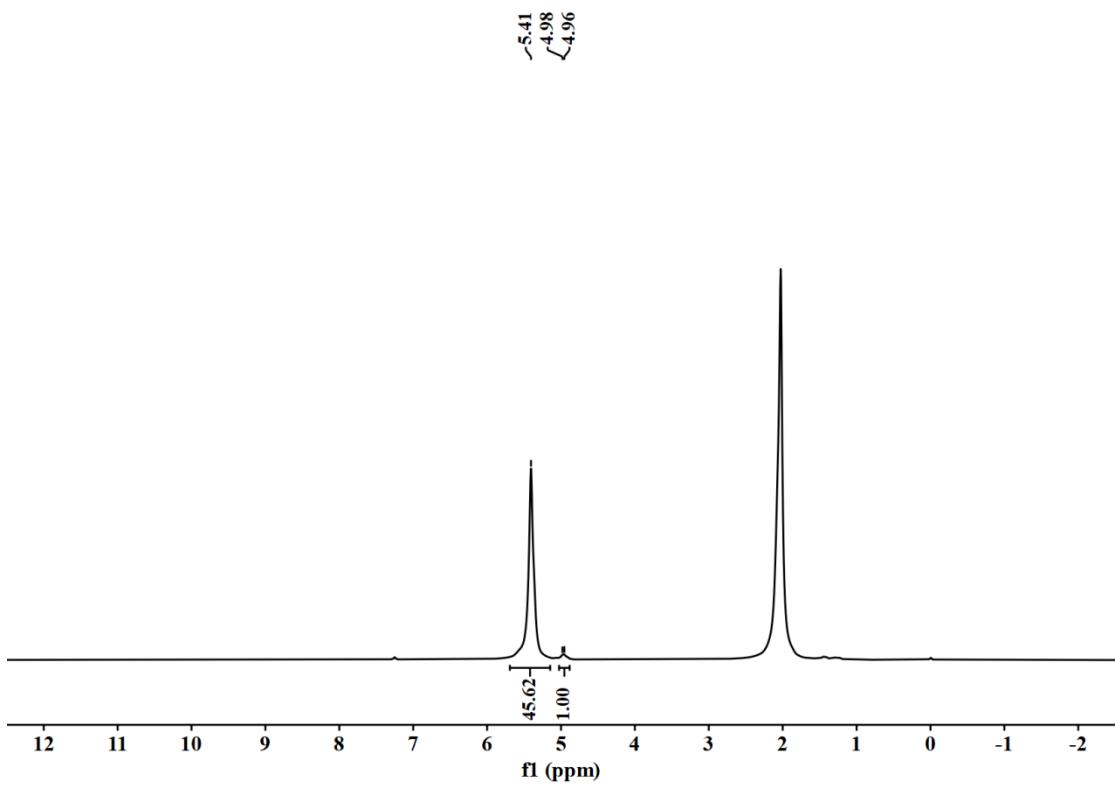


Figure S30 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 27 in Table 1)

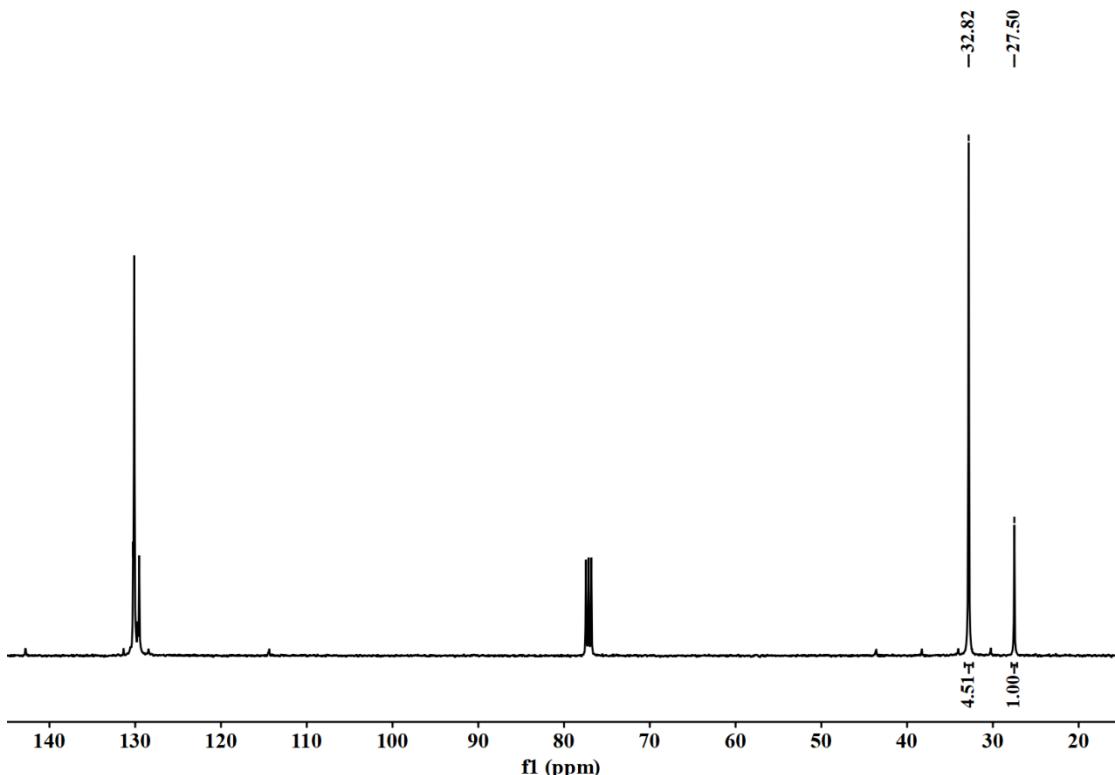


Figure S31 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Er** (Entry 27 in Table 1)

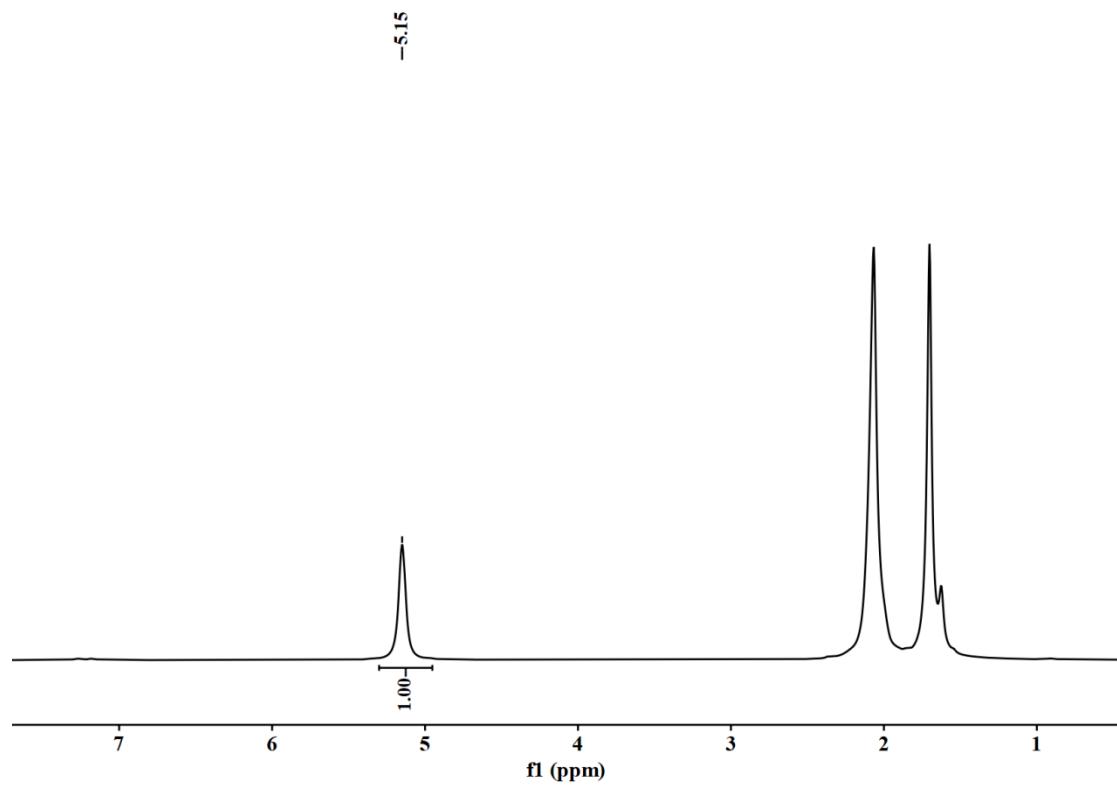


Figure S32 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 29 in Table 1)

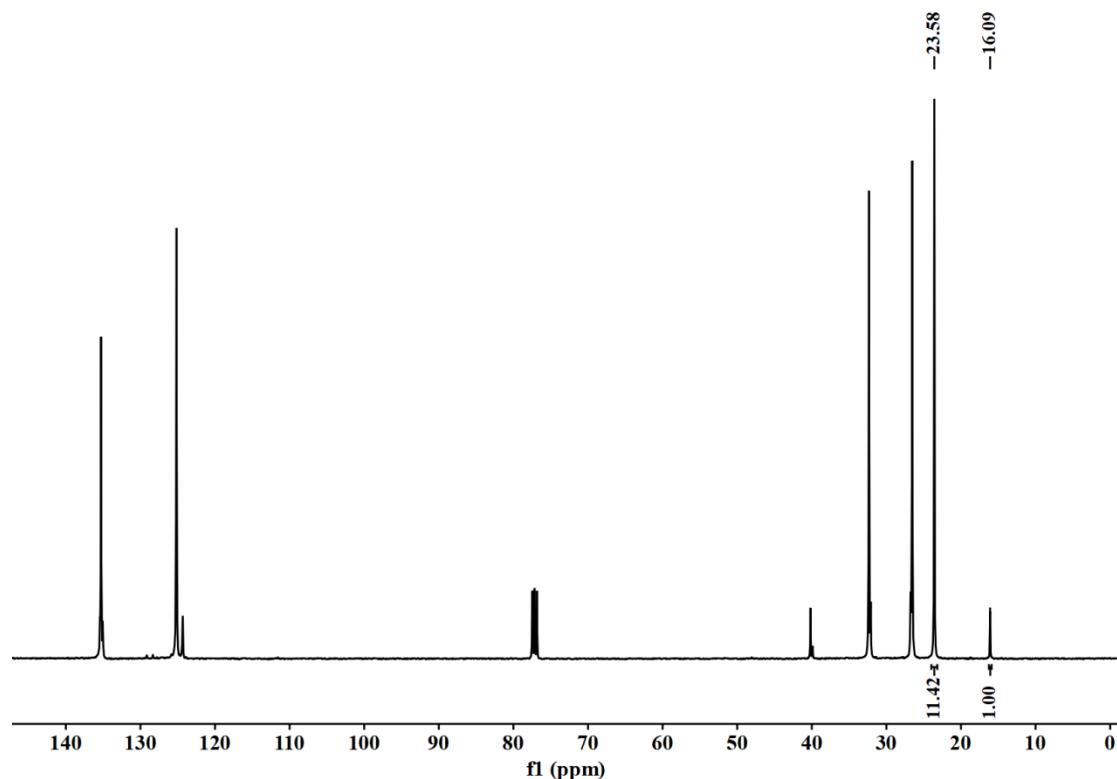


Figure S33 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polyisoprene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 29 in Table 1)

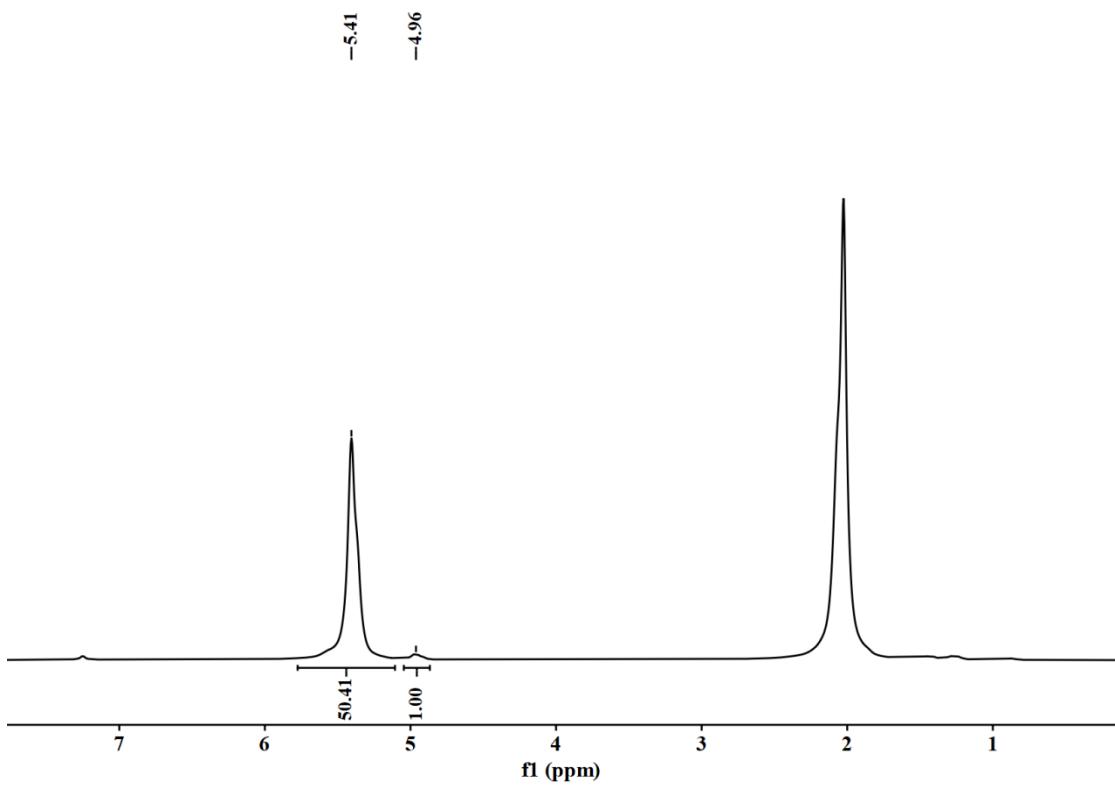


Figure S34 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 31 in Table 1)

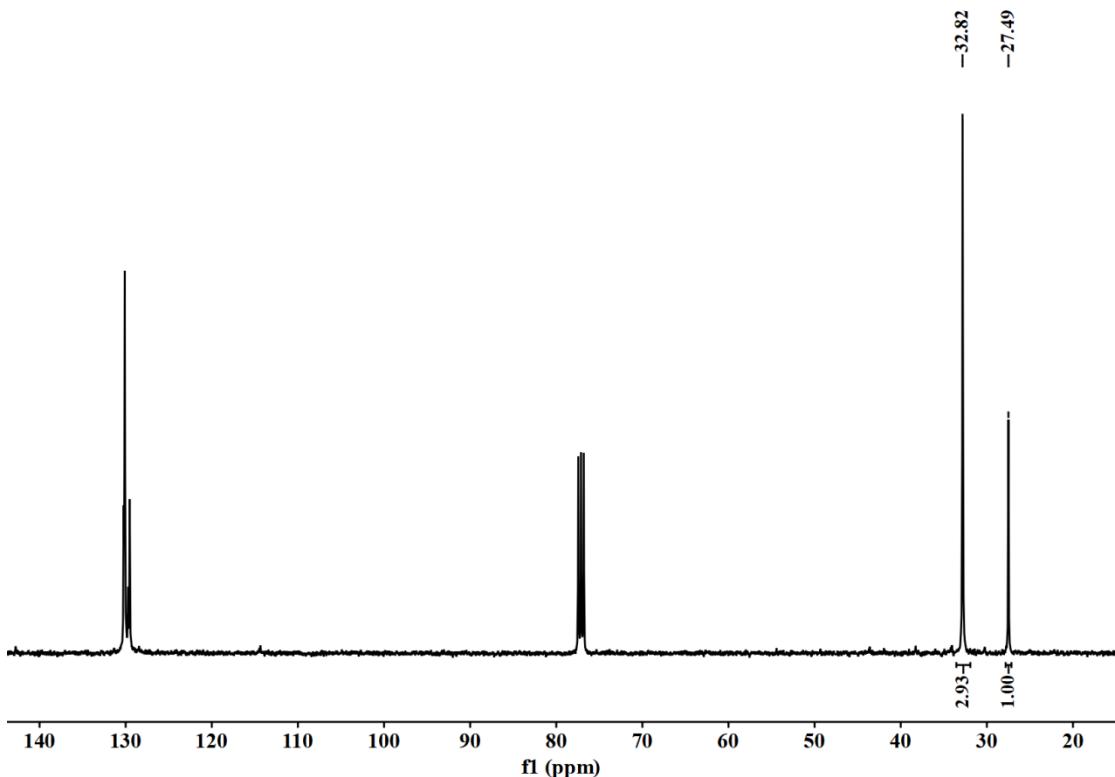


Figure S35 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of polybutadiene catalyzed by **1-Ho** (Entry 31 in Table 1)

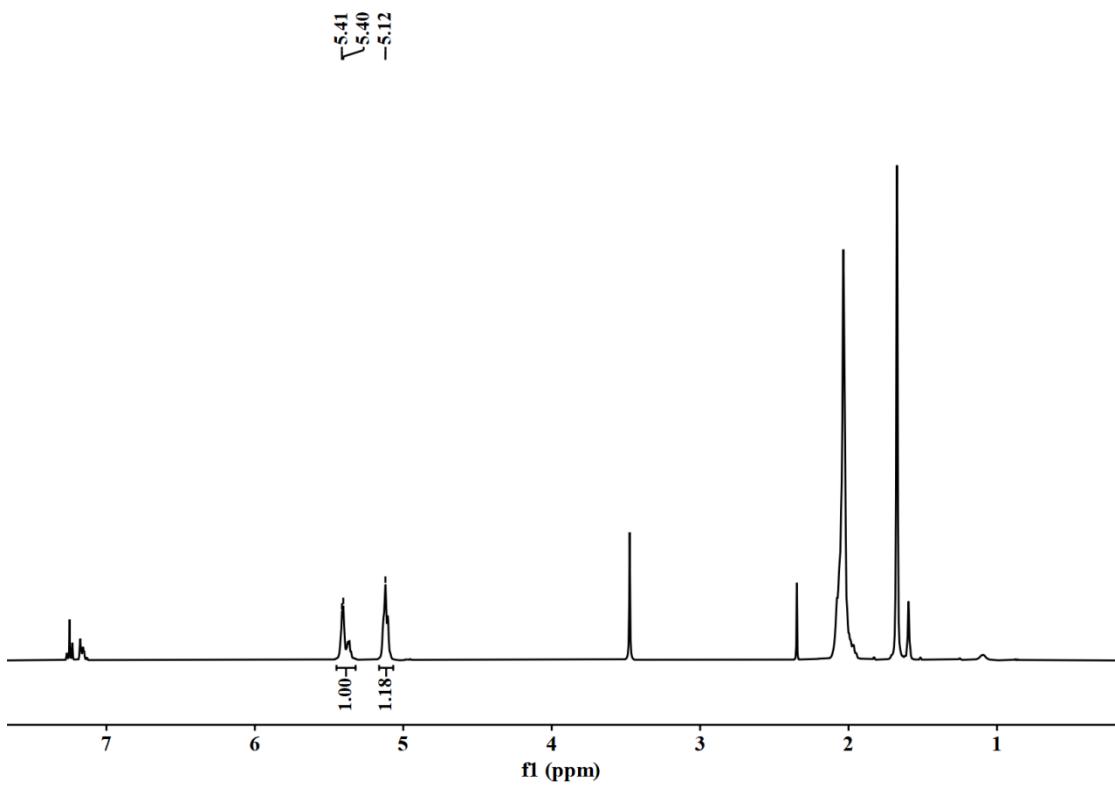


Figure S36 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-1** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 1 in Table 2)

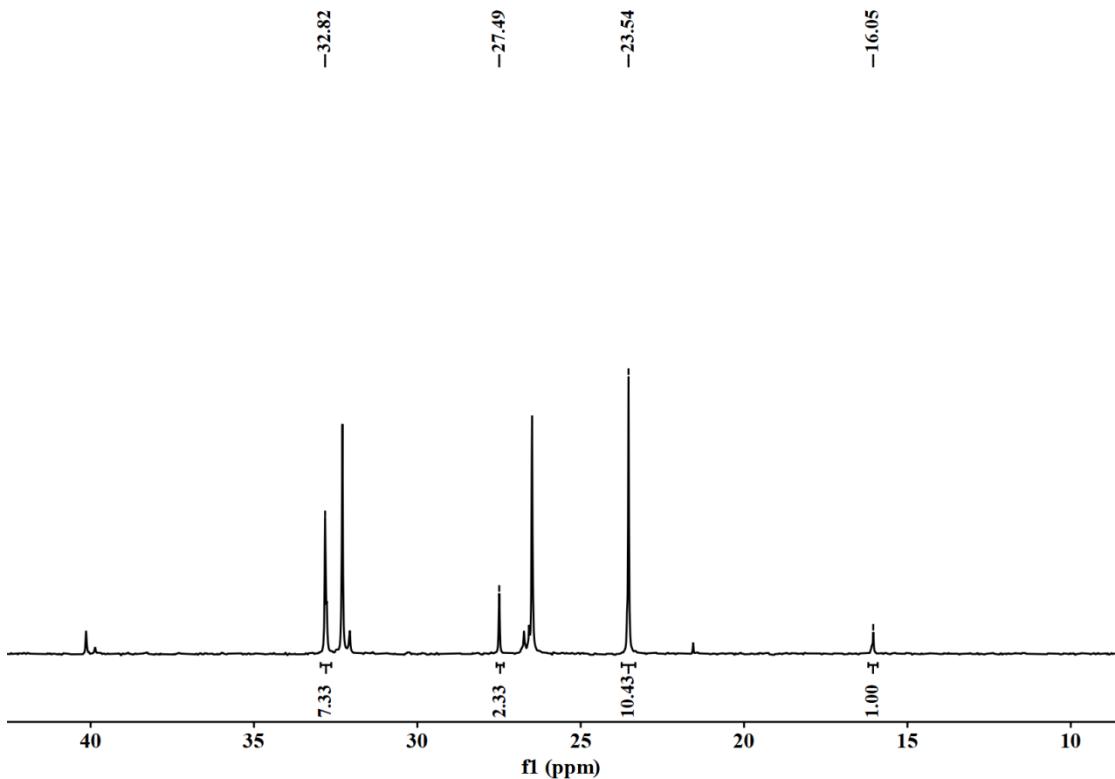


Figure S37 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-1** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 1 in Table 2)

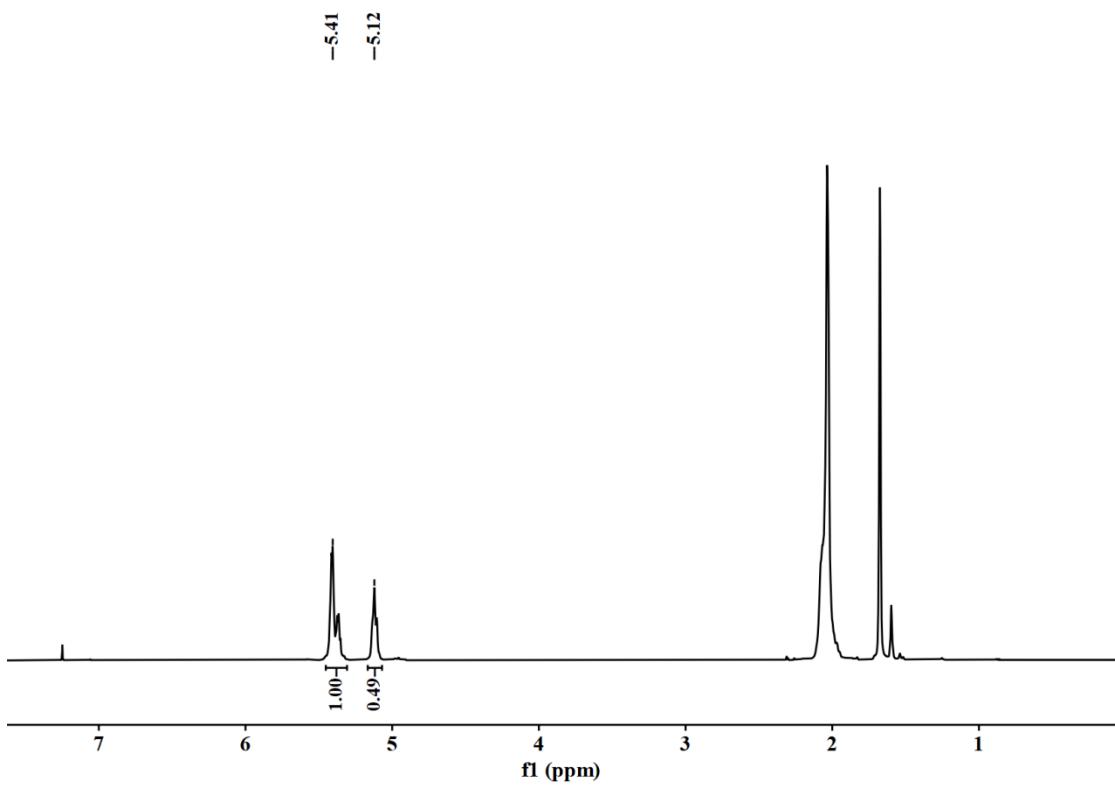


Figure S38 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-2** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 2 in Table 2)

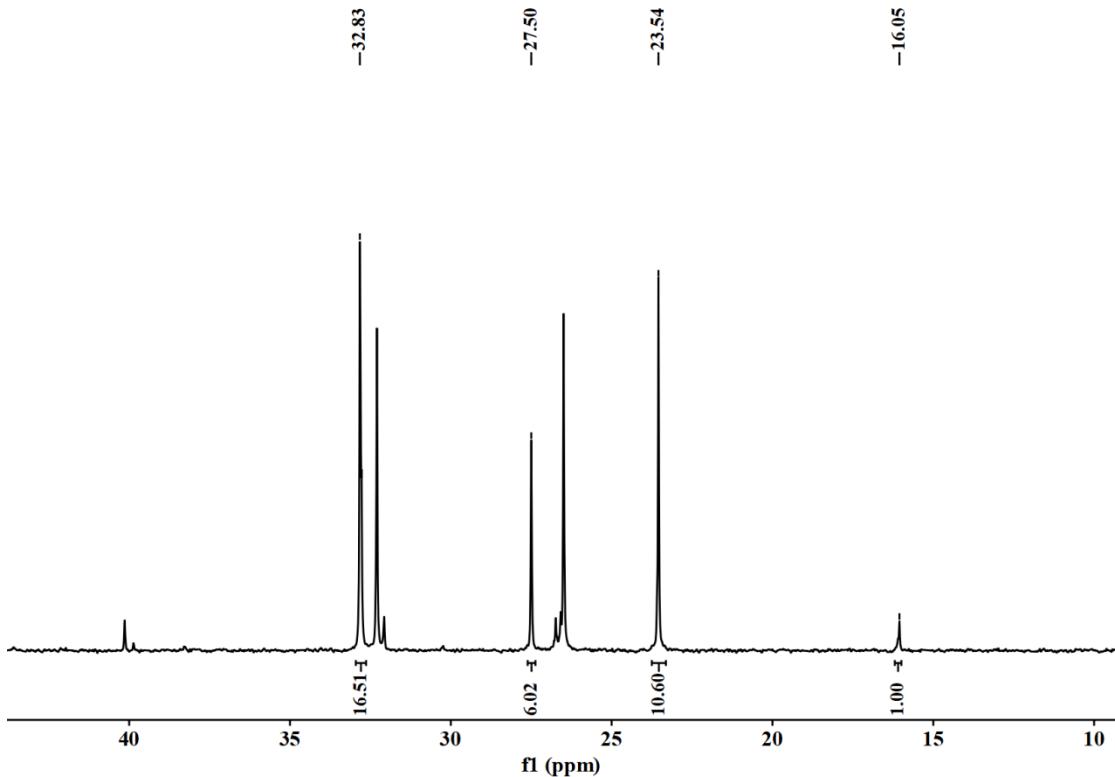


Figure S39 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-2** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 2 in Table 2)

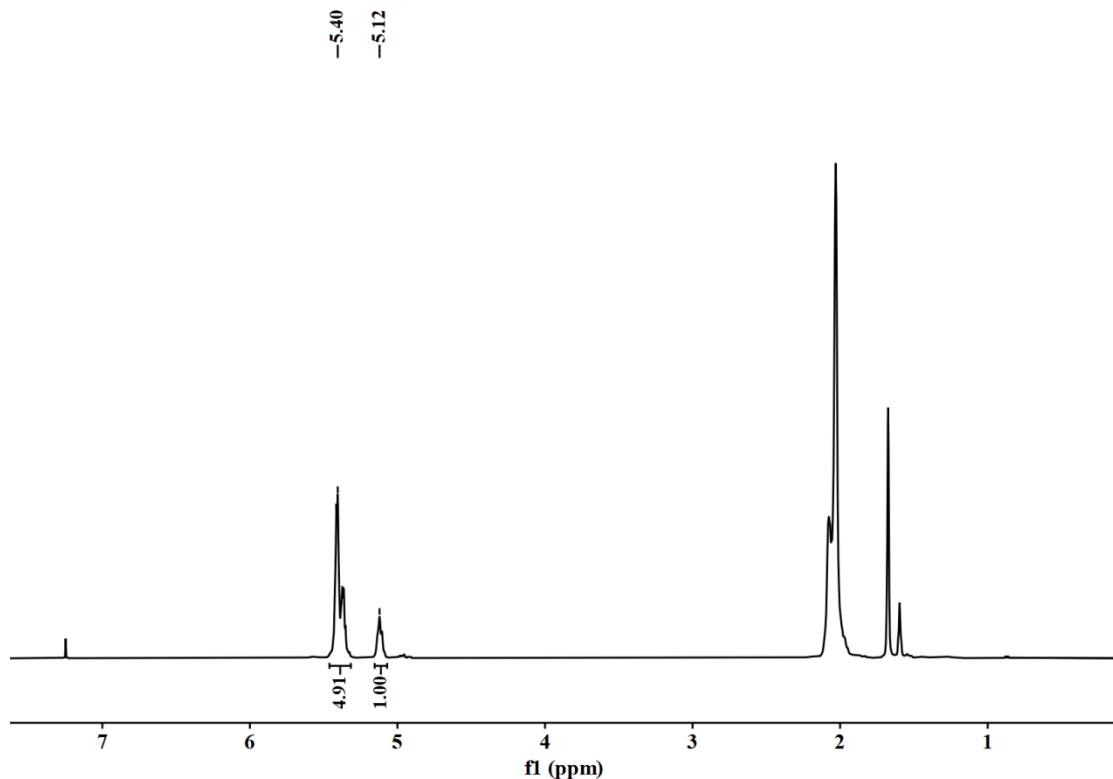


Figure S40 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-3** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 3 in Table 2)

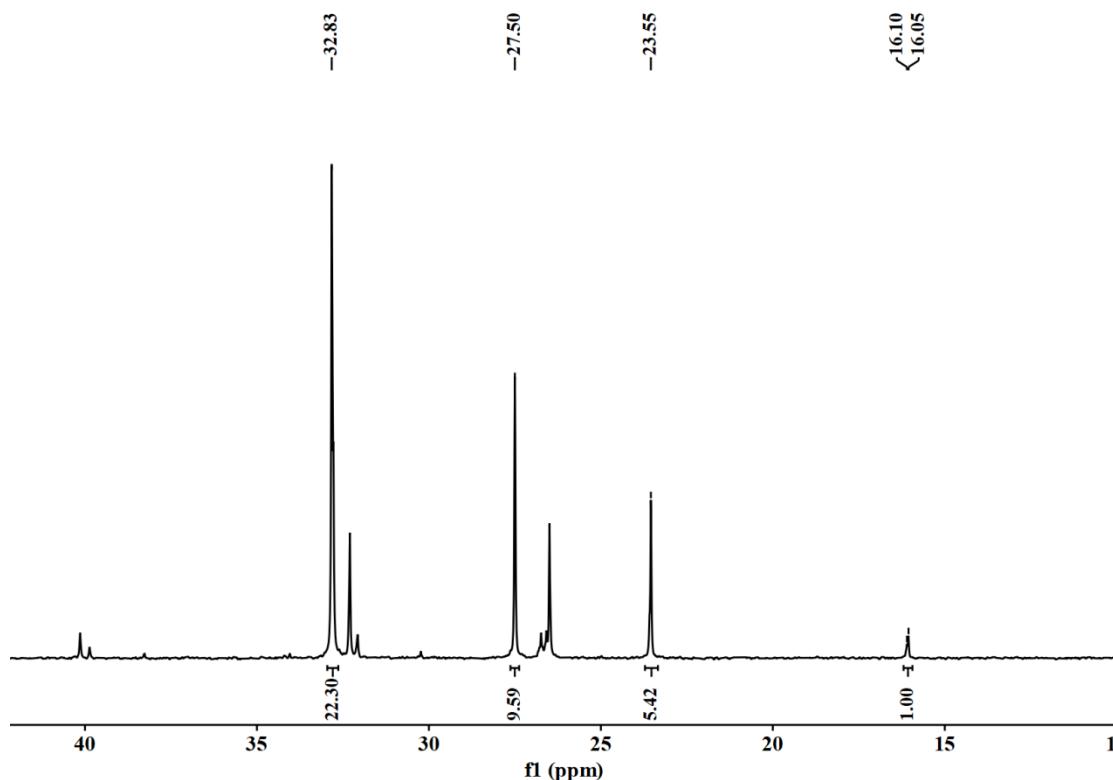


Figure S41 ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-3** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 3 in Table 2)

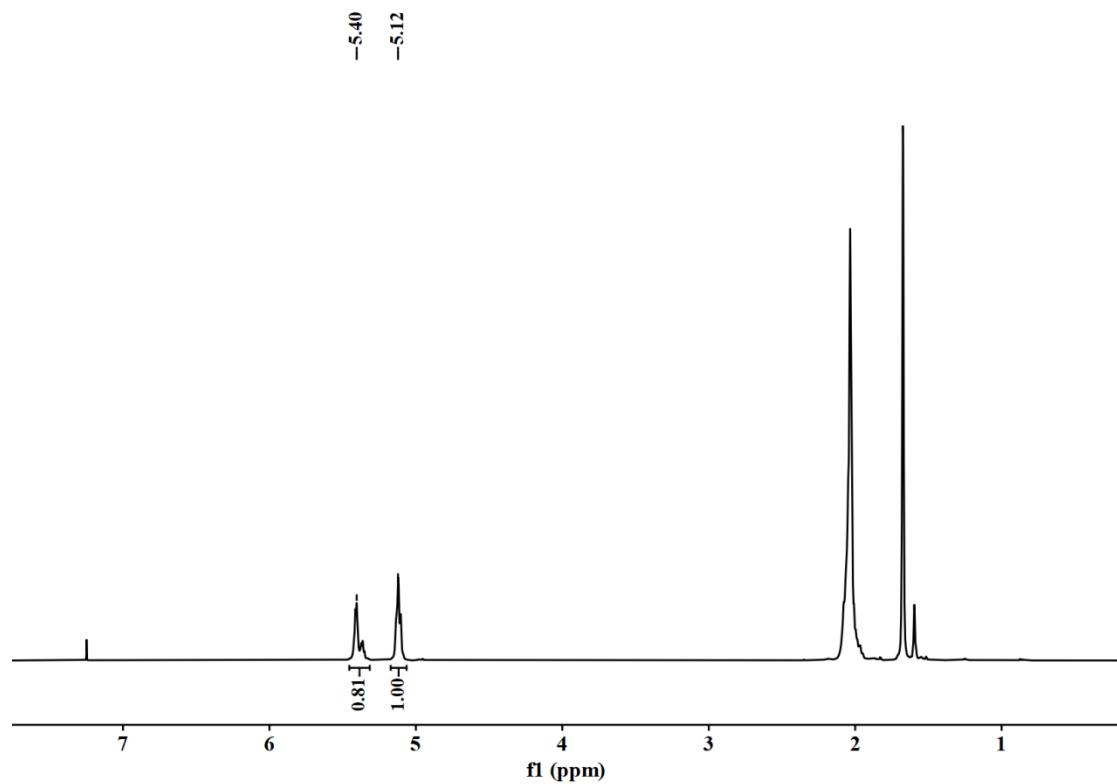


Figure S42 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer P-4 catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 4 in Table 2)

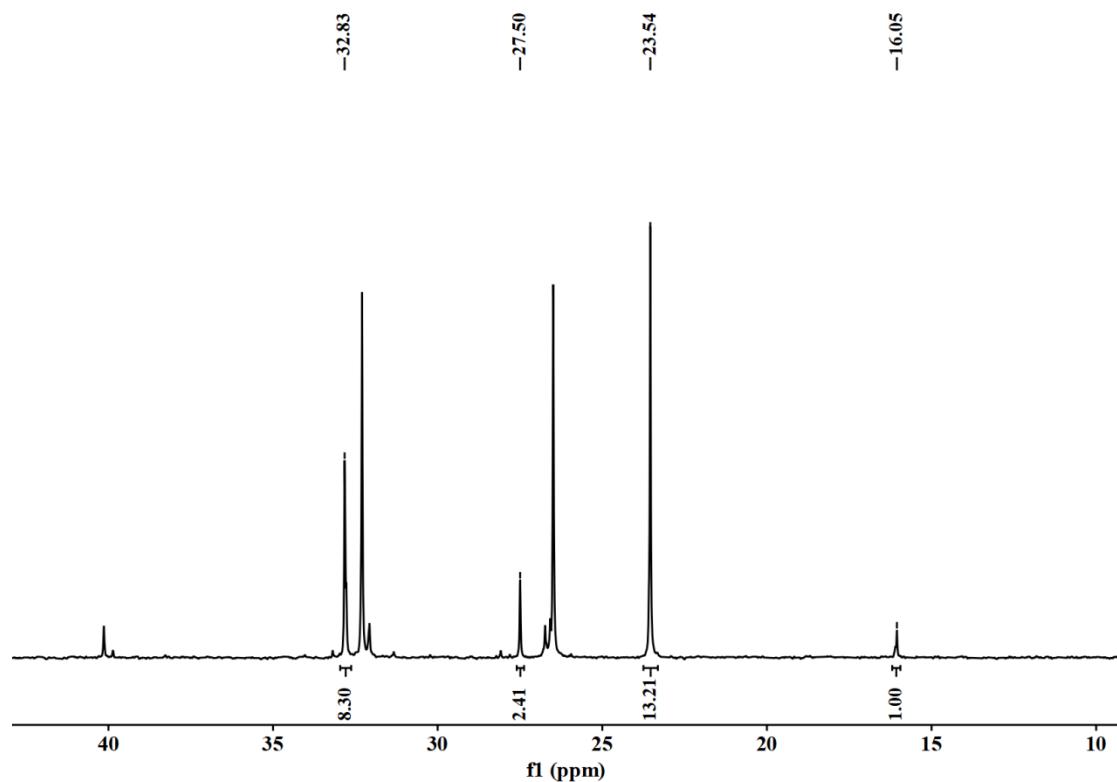


Figure S43 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer P-4 catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 4 in Table 2)

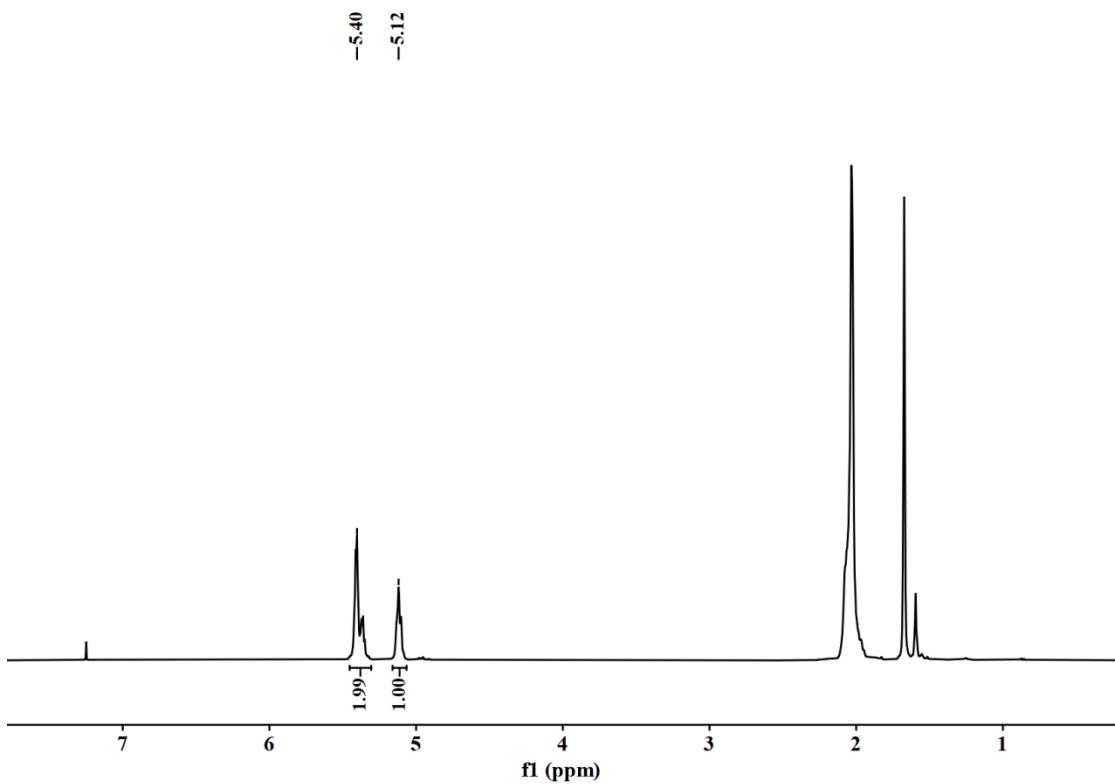


Figure S44 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-5** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 2)

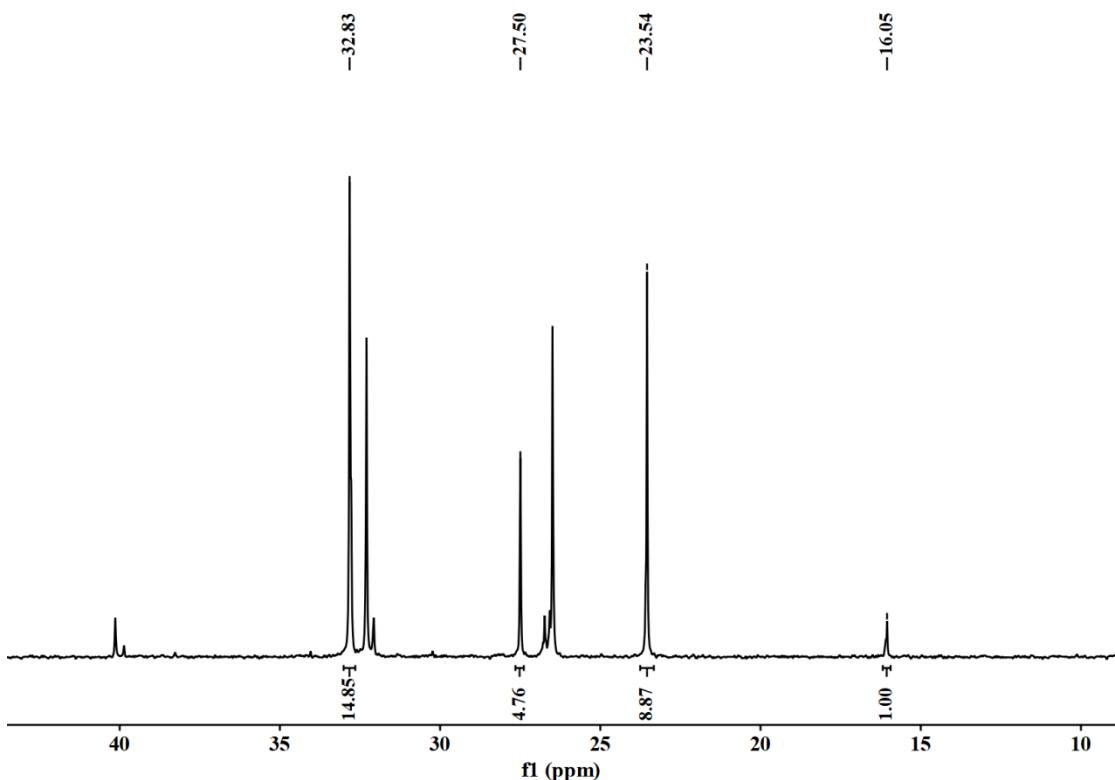


Figure S45 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-5** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 5 in Table 2)

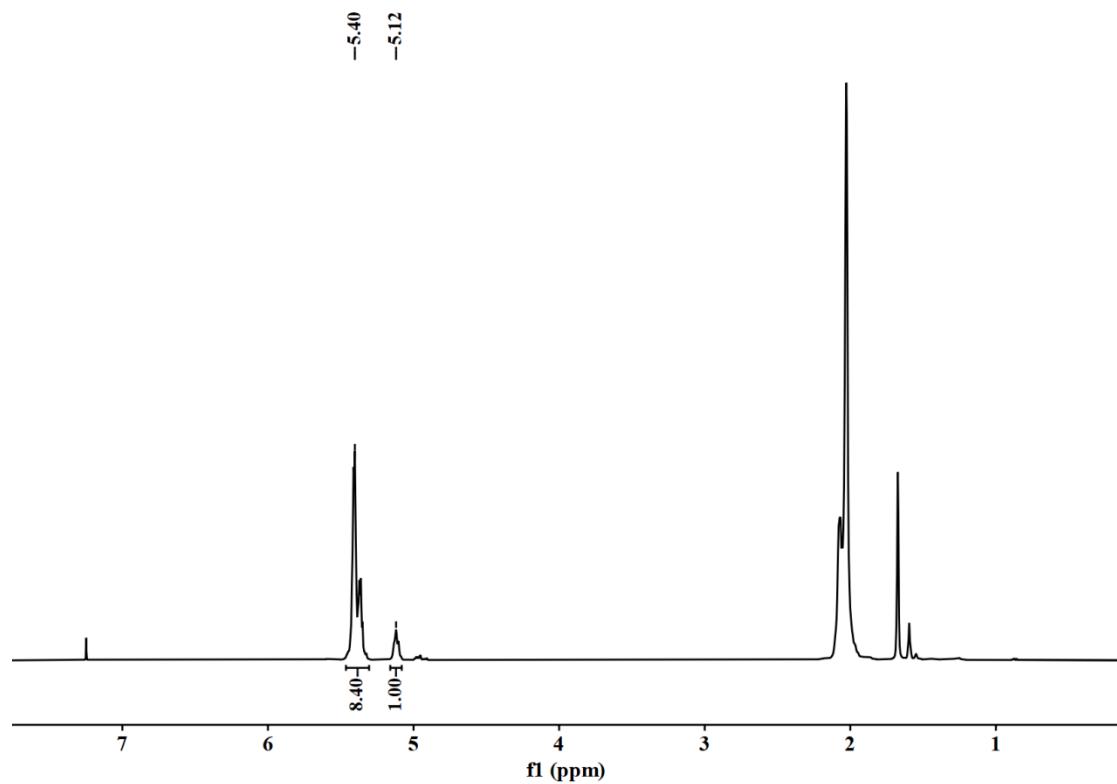


Figure S46 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-6** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 6 in Table 2)

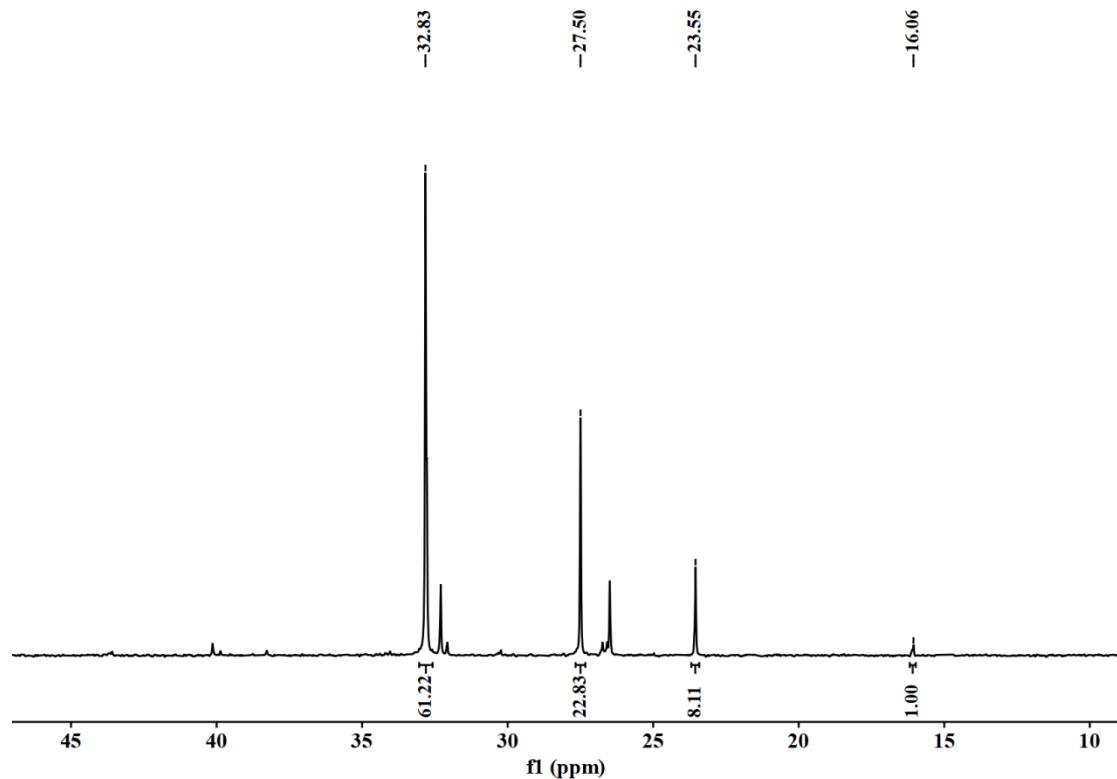


Figure S47 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer **P-6** catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 6 in Table 2)

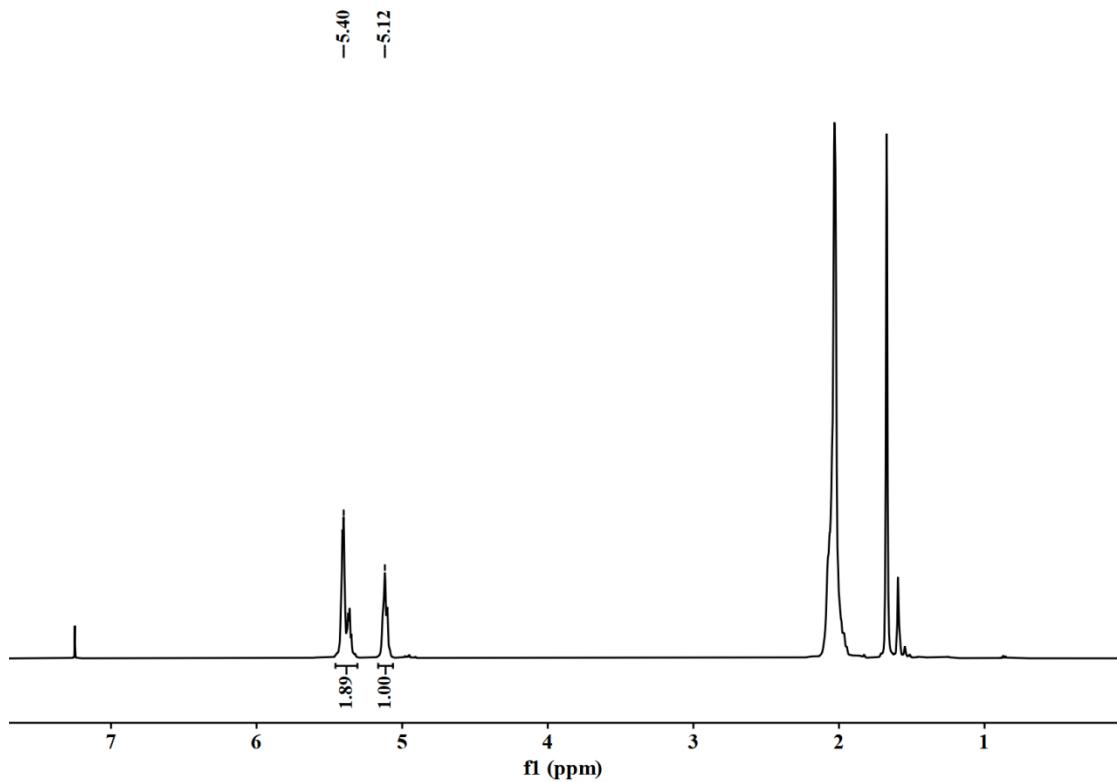


Figure S48 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer P-7 catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 7 in Table 2)

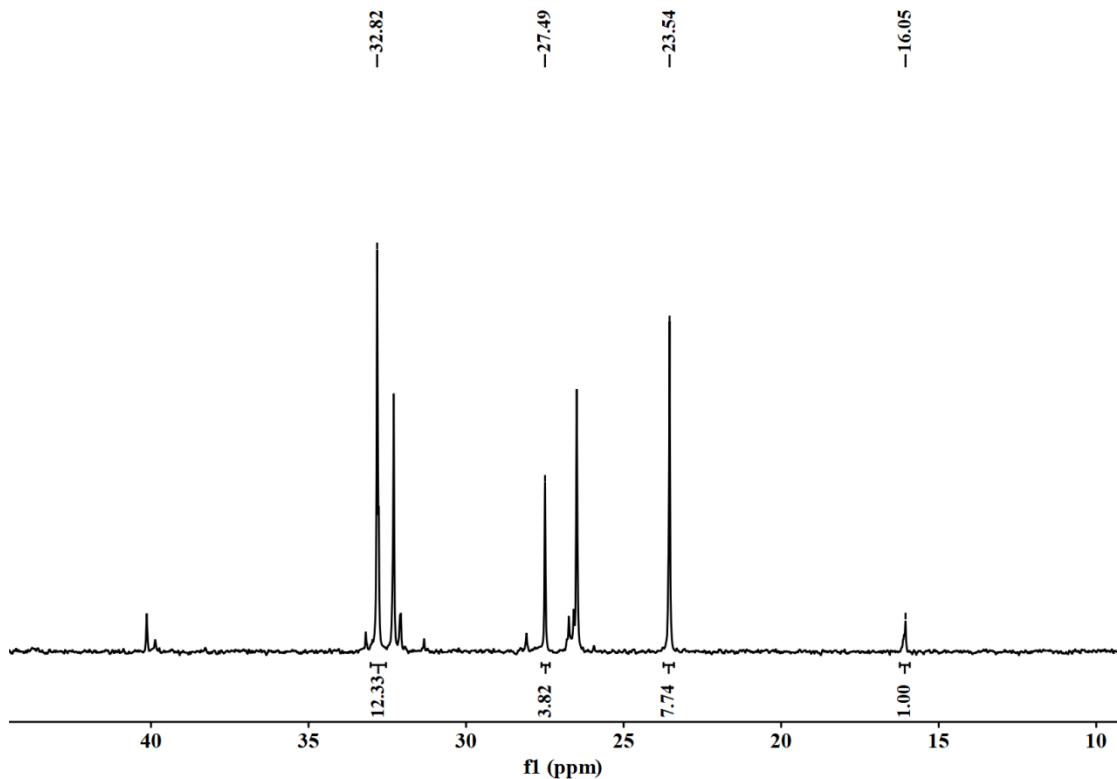


Figure S49 ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) spectrum of copolymer P-7 catalyzed by **1-Y** (Entry 7 in Table 2)

Table S1 The data for Fineman-Ross diagram

$F = (M_1/M_2)$	$F = (m_1/m_2)$	F^2/f	$F(f-1)/f$
0.25	0.55	0.11	-0.20
0.67	1.49	0.30	0.22
1.00	2.20	0.46	0.55
1.50	3.45	0.65	1.07
2.33	5.88	0.93	1.94

Table S2 The data for content of isoprene and butadiene in the copolymers versus the conversions

Entry	Conversion (%)	Content of PIP sequence in the polymer	Content of PBD sequence in the polymer
1	15.9	66.7	33.3
2	27.8	66.4	33.6
3	42.2	64.4	35.6
4	54.3	63.1	36.9
5	68.9	61.3	38.7
6	73.8	59.7	40.3
7	82.4	57.5	42.5
8	90.9	54.3	45.7
9	92.8	53.5	46.5
10	100.0	50.7	49.3

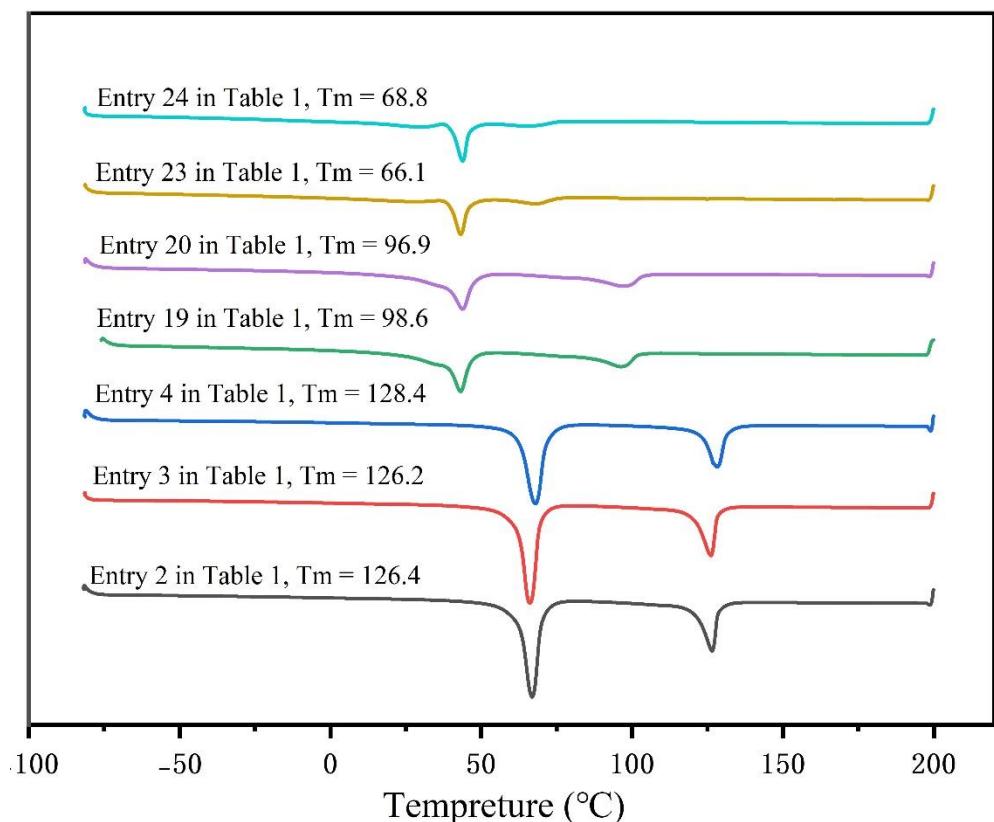


Figure S50 DSC curves of highly *trans*-1,4-PBD

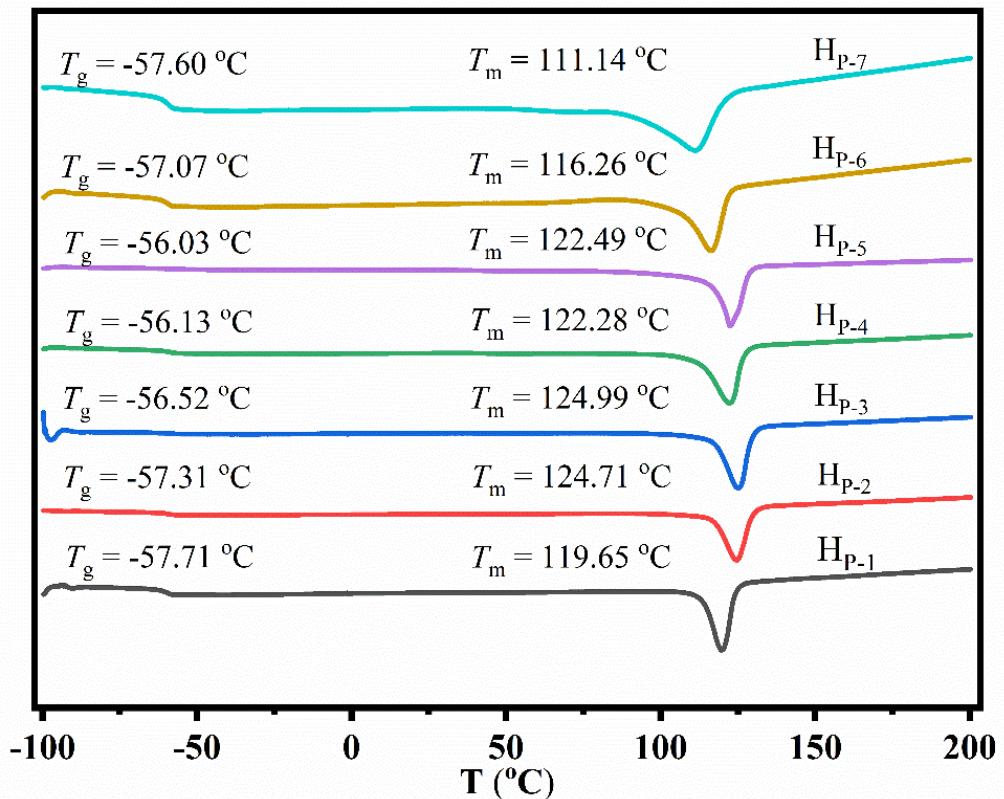


Figure S51 DSC curves of copolymers after hydrogenation