

# Assembly of Si-Substituted Heteropolyoxotantalate Architectures

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**Fig. S3.** The ball-and-stick representations of  $\{\text{cis-P}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (a),  $\{\text{trans-P}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (b),  $\{\text{Ln-As}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (c),  $\{\text{Se}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (d),  $\{\text{Ln-Se}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (e),  $\{\text{Ni}_2\text{-P}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (f),  $\{\text{Cd-P}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  and  $\{\text{Zn-P}_4\text{Ta}_6\}$  (g). Color code: sea blue spheres: Ta; lavender spheres:  $\mu_3$ -O spheres; red spheres: O; yellow spheres: P, As, Se; green spheres: Ln, Ni, Cd, and Zn.

**Fig. S4.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions.  
( $\angle\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{24}=50.292^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{24}=58.762^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{21}=54.256^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{24}\text{Ta}_{23}=75.130^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{24}\text{Ta}_{23}=63.172^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{24}\text{Ta}_{21}=57.118^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{24}=64.120^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{24}=58.106^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{23}=75.969^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{21}=49.774^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{21}\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{24}=58.723^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{22}\text{Ta}_{23}\text{Ta}_{24}=54.578^\circ$ .)

**Fig. S5.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions.  
( $\angle\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{16}=54.391^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{19}=58.749^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{16}\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{19}=49.859^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{16}=75.528^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{19}=63.362^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{16}\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{19}=57.407^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{16}\text{Ta}_{19}=54.183^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{16}\text{Ta}_{19}=58.732^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{16}\text{Ta}_{19}=54.183^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{19}\text{Ta}_{16}=75.957^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{18}\text{Ta}_{19}\text{Ta}_{17}=57.889^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{17}\text{Ta}_{19}\text{Ta}_{16}=63.863^\circ$ .)

**Fig. S6.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions.  
( $\angle\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{11}=62.472^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{13}=74.885^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{11}\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{13}=57.727^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{11}=59.226^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{13}=54.770^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{11}\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{13}=50.648^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{11}\text{Ta}_{14}=58.302^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{11}\text{Ta}_{13}=63.702^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{11}\text{Ta}_{13}=75.700^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{13}\text{Ta}_{11}=58.570^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta}_{12}\text{Ta}_{13}\text{Ta}_{11}=53.652^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta}_{14}\text{Ta}_{13}\text{Ta}_{12}=50.345^\circ$ .)

**Fig. S7.** The packing arrangements of polyoxoanion **1a** along the *a*(a), *b*(b) and *c*(c)-axis, respectively. And simplified 2D packing scheme for **1a** along the *a*(d), *b*(e) and *c*(f)-axis, respectively.

**Fig. S8.** Polyhedral views of the 3D stacking for **1a** along the *a*(a), *b*(b) and *c*(c)-axis, respectively. And simplified 3D packing scheme for **1a** along the *a*(d), *b*(e) and *c*(f)-axis, respectively.

**Fig. S9.** ESI-MS spectra corresponding to the intact cluster of **1**.

**Fig. S10.** Expanded region of the group of signals observed in the negative ESI mass spectrum of **1** illustrating the 6<sup>-</sup> charge state in a), 5<sup>-</sup> in b) and 4<sup>-</sup> in c).

**Fig. S11.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different RHs at 25 °C. The solid lines are the best fits.

**Fig. S12.** The equivalent circuit is used for fitting.

**Fig. S13.** Fitted data of **1** under different temperatures at 95% RH. (a): 25°C; (b): 35°C, (c): 45°C; (d): 55°C; (e):65°C, and (f): 75°C.

**Fig. S14.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different temperatures at 75% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.

**Fig. S15.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different temperatures at 80% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.

**Fig. S16.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different temperatures at 85% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.

**Fig. S17.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different temperatures at 90% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.

**Fig. S18.** PXRD of **1** calculated (black), crystalline sample (red), and after the proton-conductive measurement (blue).

**Fig. S19.** Void analysis of **1**.

**Fig. S20.** In situ IR spectra of **1** under different water vapor pressure.

**Fig. S21.** Schematic diagram of hydrogen bonding networks consisting of water molecules inside the pore channels.

**Fig. S22.** IR spectrum of **1**.

**Fig. S23.** TG curve of **1**.

## Experimental

**Materials and Methods.** All other chemicals were commercially purchased and utilized without undergoing additional purification. The potassium salt of the  $K_8[Ta_6O_{19}] \cdot 17H_2O$  and  $Na_{10}[A-\alpha-SiW_9O_{34}] \cdot 18H_2O$  precursor was synthesized according to the procedures outlined in the existing literature and its identity was verified through IR spectroscopy.<sup>1,2</sup> IR spectra of all compounds were obtained using a Bruker VERTEX 70 IR spectrometer with KBr pellets in the range of 4000–500  $cm^{-1}$ . Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) analyses was conducted using a NETZSCH STA 449 F5 Jupiter thermal analyzer under a flowing  $N_2$  atmosphere with a heating rate of 10  $^{\circ}C\ min^{-1}$ . Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) data were conducted using an X-ray powder diffractometer (Bruker, D8 Advance) using Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.5418\ \text{\AA}$ ) collected with the angular range ( $2\theta$ ) from 5 $^{\circ}$  to 45 $^{\circ}$  at room temperature. ICP analyses were achieved on a PerkinElmer Optima 2000 ICP-OES spectrometer. The proton conduction data was collected by impedance phase gain analyzers Solartron 1296.

**Syntheses of  $Li_7KNa_{11}H_6[Si_2Ta_{24}(O_2)_{20}O_{52}(OH)_9] \cdot 85H_2O$  (**1**).**  $K_8[Ta_6O_{19}] \cdot 17H_2O$  (2.805 g, 1.397mmol) was dissolved in 150 mL of  $H_2O$ . Subsequently, 30 mL 30%  $H_2O_2$  solution was added. This was followed by the sequential addition of 7 mL 1M HCl and 3.345 g  $Na_{10}[A-\alpha-SiW_9O_{34}] \cdot 18H_2O$ . The suspension was agitated until a yellow clear solution was achieved, and 10 mL 6 M LiCl solution was added finally. The resulting solution was maintained at a temperature of 90  $^{\circ}C$  in a water bath for 3 h, followed by cooling to room temperature and subsequent filtration. Slow evaporation at room temperature led to the formation of colorless lamellar crystals for compound **1** after approximately one week. (yield: 8.60 % based on  $K_8[Ta_6O_{19}] \cdot 17H_2O$ ). IR (KBr pellets,  $cm^{-1}$ ): 3402 (br), 1643 (s), 951 (s), 891 (s), 844 (s), 741 (w), 515 (s).

**X-ray crystallographic.** The appropriate single crystal of compound **1** was affixed to the loop for

data collection at 150 K. Indexing and data collection was performed on a Bruker D8 VENTURE PHOTON II diffractometer, employing Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ). Direct methods successfully located the tungsten atoms, and the remaining atoms were revealed through successive Fourier syntheses. Refinements were conducted through full-matrix least-squares on  $F^2$  utilizing the SHELXL-2018 software suite for all the data.<sup>3</sup> In the final refinement, all the non-hydrogen atoms except those water O atoms were refined anisotropically. Most lattice water molecules were located by using a Fourier map, and the remaining lattice water molecules were determined by TGA results. All hydrogen atoms on water molecules could not be well located from the electron density map, which were directly included in the molecular formula.

**Proton conduction experiments.** AC impedance measurements were carried out Solartron Analytical ModuLab 1296 at frequencies ranging from 1 Hz to 10 MHz. The relative humidity was monitored with a STIK Corp CIHI-150BS3 incubator. The samples were pressed into a cylindrical compact of crystalline powder sample ( $\sim 1 \text{ mm thickness} \times 3 \text{ mm diameter}$ ). Two silver electrodes were fastened to both edges of the pellet, forming four end terminals (quasi-four-probe method). Each humidity equilibrium and the thermal equilibrium were preserved for 1 h. The ZsimpWin software was utilized to model the equivalent circuit of the impedance data. The proton conductivity ( $\sigma$ ) and activation energy ( $E_a$ ) were calculated by the following two following equations:

$$\sigma = d/RS \quad (1)$$

$$\sigma T = \sigma_0 \exp(-E_a/k_B T) \quad (2)$$

where  $d$  is the thickness (cm) of the slice,  $S$  is the electrode area ( $\text{cm}^2$ ),  $R$  is the resistance ( $\Omega$ ),  $\sigma_0$  is the pre-exponential factor,  $T$  represents the absolute temperature, and  $k_B$  is the Boltzmann constant ( $k_B = 8.63 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K}$ ).

**Table S1.** Summary of heteropolyoxoniobate.

	Year	Compounds	Ref.
1	2002	$\text{K}_{12}[\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_2][\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 16\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4
2		$\text{Na}_{14}[\text{H}_2\text{Si}_4\text{Nb}_{16}\text{O}_{56}] \cdot 45.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
3	2004	$\text{Na}_{16}[\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5
4		$\text{Na}_{16}[\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
5	2005	$\text{Na}_{12}[\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_2][\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$	6
6		$\text{Na}_{12}[\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_2][\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
7		$\text{Na}_{10}[\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_2][\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
8		$\text{Na}_{10}[\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_2][\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
9	2006	$\text{Na}_{15}[(\text{PO}_2)_3\text{PNb}_9\text{O}_{34}] \cdot 22\text{H}_2\text{O}$	7
10	2007	$\text{Li}_{13}\text{K}[\text{SiNb}_{12}(\text{OH})_2\text{O}_{38}] \cdot 17\text{H}_2\text{O}$	8
11	2007	$\text{K}_{10}[\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_2][\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	9
12	2011	$\text{K}_{10}[\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2][\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10
13	2011	$\text{Cs}_{13}\text{Na}[\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 22\text{H}_2\text{O}$	11
14		$\text{Rb}_{12}\text{Na}_2[\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 25\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
15		$\text{K}_{10}\text{Na}_2[\text{H}_2\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 33\text{H}_2\text{O}$	

16	2011	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_{3.5}[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\{\text{[VNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}(\text{VO})_2][\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]\} \cdot 1$ $7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	12
17	2012	$\{\text{[Cu}_6\text{L}_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3][\text{Nb}_{10}\text{V}_4\text{O}_{40}(\text{OH})_2]\}_2 \cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13
18	2012	$\text{K}_{14}\text{Na}[\text{GaNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$	14
19		$\text{K}_{14}\text{H}[\text{AlNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 31\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
20		$\text{Rb}_{15}[\text{GaNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 35\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
21		$\text{Cs}_{13}\text{Na}_2[\text{GaNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 20\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
22	2012	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_3\{\text{[Cu}(\text{en})_2][\text{H}_2\text{V}_4\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{30}]\} \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	15
23		$[\text{Cu}(1,2\text{-dap})_2]_4[\text{H}_2\text{V}_4\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{30}] \cdot 16\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
24		$[\text{Cu}(1,2\text{-dap})_2][\text{Na}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_9][\text{H}_6\text{V}_4\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{30}] \cdot 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
25	2012	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_3\{\text{[Cu}(\text{en})_2][\text{H}_6\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}]\} \cdot 22\text{H}_2\text{O}$	16
26	2013	$\text{TMA}_9[\text{PV}_2\text{Nb}_{12}\text{O}_{42}] \cdot 19\text{H}_2\text{O}$	17
27	2013	$\text{Na}_4[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_5[\text{Na}_6\text{Ge}_8\text{Nb}_{32}\text{O}_{108}\text{H}_8(\text{OH})_4] \cdot 41\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18
28	2013	$(\text{C}_2\text{N}_2\text{H}_{10})_6[(\text{GeOH})_2\text{Ge}_2\text{Nb}_{16}\text{H}_2\text{O}_{54}] \cdot 25\text{H}_2\text{O}$	19
29		$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_5\text{K}_{10}[\text{K}(\text{GeOH})_2\text{Ge}_2\text{Nb}_{16}\text{H}_3\text{O}_{54}]_2 \cdot 38\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
30	2013	$(\text{TMA})_9[\text{V}_3\text{Nb}_{12}\text{O}_{42}] \cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$	20
31	2013	$\text{Rb}_{13}[\text{GeNb}_{13}\text{O}_{41}] \cdot 23\text{H}_2\text{O}$	21
32		$\text{Cs}_{10.6}[\text{H}_{2.4}\text{GeNb}_{13}\text{O}_{41}] \cdot 27\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
33		$\text{Cs}_{18}\text{H}_6[(\text{NbOH})\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]_2 \cdot 38\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
34	2014	$\text{TMA}_5[\text{H}_2\text{TeNb}_5\text{O}_{19}] \cdot 20\text{H}_2\text{O}$	22
35	2014	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_4[\text{PNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}(\text{VO})_6] \cdot (\text{OH})_5 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	23
36		$[\text{Cu}(\text{enMe})_2]_4[\text{PNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}(\text{VO})_6] \cdot (\text{OH})_5 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
37	2014	$\{\text{Ni}(\text{en})_3\}_5\text{H}\{\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{Nb}_8\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_8\text{O}_{44}\} \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$	24
38		$(\text{H}_2\text{en})\text{Na}_2[\{\text{Zn}(\text{en})_2(\text{Hen})\}\{\text{Zn}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})\}_2\{\text{PNb}_8\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_8\text{O}_{44}\}] \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
39		$\text{Na}\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_3\{\text{[Cu}(\text{en})_2]_2[\text{PNb}_8\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_8\text{O}_{44}]\} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
40	2014	$\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_6\{\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_2\text{O}_{42}\} \cdot 20\text{H}_2\text{O}$	25
41		$\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_3\text{K}_2\text{Na}_4\{\text{GeNb}_{12}\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_2\text{O}_{42}\} \cdot 23\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
42		$\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_6\{\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_2\text{O}_{42}\} \cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
43		$\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_3\text{K}_2\text{Na}_4\{\text{SiNb}_{12}\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_2\text{O}_{42}\} \cdot 19\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
44	2015	$\text{TMA}_9[\text{PSb}_2\text{Nb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$	26
45		$\text{TMA}_9[\text{PNb}_{14}\text{O}_{42}] \cdot 26\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
46		$\text{TMA}_{10}[\text{H}_3\text{PNb}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 30.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
47	2015	$(\text{TMA})_9\text{H}_3\text{Nb}_9\text{P}_5\text{O}_{41} \cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$	27
48	2015	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})][\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_4\{\text{AsNb}_9\text{V}_7\text{O}_{44}\} \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	28
49		$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})][\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_4\text{H}\{\text{AsNb}_8\text{V}_8\text{O}_{44}\} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
50		$\{\text{V}^{\text{V}}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6\}_{0.5}\{\text{Co}^{\text{II}}(\text{en})_2\}_4\{\text{SNb}_8\text{V}^{\text{IV}}_8\text{V}^{\text{V}}_{1.25}\text{O}_{45.25}\}(\text{OH})_{4.25}$	

		3H <sub>2</sub> O	
51	2016	[Co-(pn) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [HPNb <sub>10</sub> V <sup>IV</sup> <sub>2</sub> O <sub>40</sub> (V <sup>IV</sup> O) <sub>4</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O	29
52		[Co-(pn) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [HPNb <sub>10</sub> V <sup>IV</sup> <sub>2</sub> O <sub>40</sub> (V <sup>IV</sup> O) <sub>4</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O	
53	2016	Na <sub>9</sub> H <sub>4</sub> [VNb <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> {NbO(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ]·37H <sub>2</sub> O	30
54		[Nb <sub>24</sub> O <sub>76</sub> V <sub>4</sub> ] <sup>12-</sup>	
55		[V <sub>3</sub> Nb <sub>24</sub> O <sub>76</sub> ] <sup>17-</sup>	
56	2016	[Cu(dap) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [AsNb <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> (VO) <sub>4</sub> ](OH)·7H <sub>2</sub> O	31
57	2017	H <sub>13</sub> [(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> N] <sub>12</sub> [PNb <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> (V <sup>V</sup> O) <sub>2</sub> ·(V <sup>IV</sup> <sub>4</sub> O <sub>12</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·22H <sub>2</sub> O	32
58	2017	Na <sub>28</sub> K <sub>16</sub> H <sub>10</sub> [Li <sub>8</sub> CNb <sub>114</sub> O <sub>316</sub> ]	33
59		Na <sub>17</sub> K <sub>12</sub> H <sub>12</sub> [Li <sub>3</sub> KCNb <sub>81</sub> O <sub>225</sub> ]	
60		H <sub>4</sub> Na <sub>6</sub> K <sub>22</sub> Cs <sub>4</sub> [H <sub>4</sub> Nb <sub>52</sub> O <sub>150</sub> ]	
61		Na <sub>11</sub> H <sub>25</sub> [Cu(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ]{[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> (K≡H <sub>3</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> Nb <sub>78</sub> O <sub>222</sub> )}	
62		Na <sub>4</sub> K <sub>2</sub> H <sub>16</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>0.5</sub> {[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>9.5</sub> (K≡H <sub>3</sub> Cu <sub>4</sub> (en)Nb <sub>78</sub> O <sub>222</sub> )}	
63	2017	Na <sub>14</sub> K <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> {As <sub>4</sub> Cu <sub>4</sub> [Cu(H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>12</sub> Nb <sub>28</sub> O <sub>109</sub> }·37.5H <sub>2</sub> O	34
64	2017	K <sub>3</sub> Na <sub>2</sub> H <sub>9</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> en) <sub>2</sub> [Fe <sub>3</sub> Nb <sub>25</sub> O <sub>76</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O	35
65	2017	[Cu <sup>II</sup> (C <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [Cu <sup>II</sup> (C <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [PNb <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> V <sup>V</sup> V <sup>IV</sup> O <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> ·(OH) <sub>2</sub> ·11H <sub>2</sub> O	36
66	2017	K <sub>4</sub> {[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>4</sub> {[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ](H <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>2</sub> Nb <sub>24</sub> O <sub>72</sub> )}·8H <sub>2</sub> O	37
67	2017	H[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>8</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> {K <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (GeNb <sub>18</sub> O <sub>54</sub> )] <sub>2</sub> }[Nb <sub>3</sub> W <sub>3</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·32H <sub>2</sub> O	38
68	2017	[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [SiNb <sub>12</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>42</sub> ]·14H <sub>2</sub> O	39
69		[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>4</sub> [SiNb <sub>12</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>42</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O	
70		[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>2</sub> [SiNb <sub>12</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>42</sub> ]·11H <sub>2</sub> O	
71	2019	K <sub>6</sub> [H{Cu(phen)} <sub>12</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> (Te <sub>5</sub> Nb <sub>15.5</sub> Cu <sub>0.5</sub> O <sub>57</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·48H <sub>2</sub> O	40
72		{[Cu(phen)] <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> (HTe <sub>10</sub> Nb <sub>31</sub> CuO <sub>114</sub> )}·52H <sub>2</sub> O	
73		{[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ][Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)][Cu(1,10-phen)][Cu(1,10-phen)(H <sub>2</sub> O)]Nb <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> }	
74	2020	K <sub>2</sub> Na <sub>2</sub> H <sub>16</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>4</sub> {[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>6</sub> [SiNb <sub>18</sub> O <sub>54</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> }·34H <sub>2</sub> O	41
75	2020	K <sub>3</sub> [Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ][H <sub>7</sub> SiNb <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> ]·16H <sub>2</sub> O	42
76		[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>9</sub> [(VNb <sub>12</sub> V <sub>1.69</sub> Nb <sub>0.31</sub> O <sub>42</sub> en <sub>0.31</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·20.69H <sub>2</sub> O	

77	2020	$[\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4\}\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})\}\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\}]_{1.5}[\text{H}_8\text{SiTe}_8\text{Nb}_{15}\text{O}_{64}] \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	43
78	2020	$\text{H}_{16}\text{K}_{24}\text{Na}_{26}[\text{Cu}_3(\text{en})_6][(\beta\text{-H}_4\text{Nb}_{52}\text{O}_{150})_2] \cdot 88\text{H}_2\text{O}$	44
79	2020	$\text{K}_6\text{Na}_{17}[\text{H}_3\{\text{Co}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3\}_2(\text{P}_4\text{Nb}_9\text{O}_{40})_2] \cdot 24\text{H}_2\text{O}$	45
80	2020	$(\text{CN}_3\text{H}_6)_8\text{K}_4\{\text{Cu}(\text{phen})\}_5[\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{19}][\text{As}_2\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{22}]_2 \cdot 24\text{H}_2\text{O}$	46
81	2021	$\text{K}_{20}\text{Na}_{19}[\text{H}_{18.5}\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_2(\text{H}_4\text{Cu}_2\text{Nb}_{72}\text{O}_{205})_2] \cdot 77\text{H}_2\text{O}$	47
82	2021	$\text{H}_4\text{K}(\text{CN}_3\text{H}_6)_2\{\text{Cu}_4(2,2\text{-bipy})_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\}[\text{TeNb}_9\text{V}_2\text{O}_{37}] \cdot 29\text{H}_2\text{O}$	48
83		$\text{H}_{0.5}\text{K}_5\text{Na}_{2.5}\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})\}_3[\text{TeNb}_9\text{V}_3\text{O}_{39}] \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
84		$\text{K}_3\text{Na}_5\{\text{Cu}(1,3\text{-dap})\}_3[\text{TeNb}_9\text{V}_3\text{O}_{39}] \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
85	2021	$\text{H}_4\text{Na}_8\text{K}_6[\text{Sb}_2\text{Nb}_{24}\text{O}_{72}] \cdot 30\text{H}_2\text{O}$	49
86	2021	$\text{K}_2\text{H}[\text{Cu}(\text{phen})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4][\text{Cu}(\text{phen})]_2[(\text{LiNb}_8\text{Te}_4\text{O}_{40})] \cdot 34\text{H}_2\text{O}$	50
87	2021	$\text{H}_9\text{KNa}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{10}[\text{Co}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54})] \cdot 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$	51
88	2021	$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_2\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_2\text{K}_4\text{Ba}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{13}(\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54})_2 \cdot 3\text{en} \cdot 52\text{H}_2\text{O}$	52
89		$\text{H}_6[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_2\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\}_2\text{NaBa}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_7(\text{SiNb}_{18}\text{O}_{54}) \cdot 2 \cdot 3\text{en} \cdot 50\text{H}_2\text{O}$	
90	2022	$\text{H}_5[\text{Cu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{en})_2]_2[\text{Cu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{en})_2]\{\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})\}_2\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3\text{Te}_6\text{Nb}_{18}\text{O}_{64}(\text{OH})_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	53

L=1,10-phenanthroline;<sup>13</sup> 1,2-dap=1,2-diaminopropane;<sup>15</sup> en=ethylenediamine;<sup>18, 28, 33, 35, 37–43, 47, 52, 53</sup> enMe = 1,2-diaminopropane;<sup>23</sup> pn = 1,2-diaminopropane;<sup>29</sup> dap = 1,2-diaminopropane;<sup>31</sup> 1,10-phen = 1,10-phenanthroline hydrate;<sup>40</sup> phen = 1,10-phenanthroline;<sup>46, 50</sup> 2,2'-bipy = 2,2'-bipyridine;<sup>48</sup> 1,3-dap = 1,3-diaminopropane;<sup>48</sup>

**Table S2.** Summary of heteropolyoxotantalate and corresponding synthetic methods.

Year	Compounds	Synthetic method	Reagents and Precursor	Ref.
2016	$[\text{Ti}_2\text{Ta}_8\text{O}_{28}]^{8-}$	Hydrothermal (140°C for 16 h), postprocessing	hydrous tantalum oxide (83 % w/w), TMAOH·5H <sub>2</sub> O, titanium isopropoxide	54
2016	$[\text{Ti}_{12}\text{Ta}_6\text{O}_{44}]^{10-}$	Hydrothermal (150°C for 16 h), postprocessing	hydrous tantalum oxide (83 % w/w), TMAOH·5H <sub>2</sub> O, titanium isopropoxide	54
2017	$[\text{P}_4(\text{TaO}_2)_6\text{O}_{25}]^{12-}$	80 °C for 3 h	$\text{K}_8[\text{Ta}_6\text{O}_{19}] \cdot 17\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	55
2017	$[\text{P}_4(\text{TaO}_2)_6\text{O}_{24}]^{10-}$	80 °C for 3 h	$\text{K}_8[\text{Ta}_6\text{O}_{19}] \cdot 17\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ,	55

				H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	
2019	[Ln(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> {H <sub>4</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> As <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> <sub>4</sub> }] <sup>3-</sup>	90 °C for 3 h		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , NaAsO <sub>2</sub> , Ln(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O	56
2020	[Se <sub>4</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> O <sub>17</sub> ] <sup>4-</sup>	60 °C for 3 h		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub>	57
2020	[Ln(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>18</sub> ] <sup>2-</sup>	stirring		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub> , LnCl <sub>3</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O, CsCl	57
2022	[Ni <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>10</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }] <sup>6-</sup>	90 °C for 1 h		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , NiCl <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , CsCl	58
2022	[Zn(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }] <sup>8-</sup>	90 °C for 1 h		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , CsCl	58
2022	[Cd(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }] <sup>8-</sup>	90 °C for 1 h		K <sub>8</sub> [Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , CdCl <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , CsCl	58
2023	[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ][P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> Ta <sub>5</sub> O <sub>14</sub> ] <sup>-</sup>	80 °C for 3 d		Na <sub>8</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ·24.5H <sub>2</sub> O, Na <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O, en, CuCl <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	59
2023	[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ][Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>1.5</sub> [(P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> )Ta <sub>5</sub> O <sub>14</sub> ]	80 °C for 3 d		Na <sub>8</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ·24.5H <sub>2</sub> O, Na <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O, en, CuCl <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	59
2023	[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [(P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> )Ta <sub>5</sub> O <sub>14</sub> ]	80 °C for 3 d		Na <sub>8</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ·24.5H <sub>2</sub> O, Na <sub>4</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O, Na <sub>2</sub> TeO <sub>3</sub> , en, CuCl <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	59

en=ethylenediamine<sup>59</sup>

**Table S3.** Crystallographic data and structure refinements for **1**.

<b>1</b>	
Empirical formula	KNa <sub>11</sub> O <sub>158.5</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> Ta <sub>24</sub>
Formula weight	7226.97
Temperature / K	150
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1
<i>a</i> [Å]	19.495(5)
<i>b</i> [Å]	19.844(6)
<i>c</i> [Å]	21.896(7)
<i>α</i> [°]	73.755(10)
<i>β</i> [°]	81.216(7)
<i>γ</i> [°]	66.588(8)



$V$ [Å <sup>3</sup> ]	7455(4)
$Z$	2
$\rho_{\text{calcd}}$ [g cm <sup>-3</sup> ]	3.219
$\mu$ [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]	17.730
$F(000)$	6376.0
	$-23 \leq h \leq 23$
Index ranges	$-23 \leq k \leq 23$
	$-26 \leq l \leq 26$
Reflections collected	155083
Independent reflections	26519
	[ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0828$ ]
data/restraints/ parameters	26519/60/1736
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.019
$R_1, wR_2$ [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	0.0437, 0.1111
$R_1, wR_2$ [all data]	0.0560, 0.1222
Largest diff. Peak/hole/e Å <sup>-3</sup>	4.05/-3.02

**Table S4.** Selected bond lengths (Å) of **1**.

Bond	Length	Bond	Length	Bond	Length
Ta16-O100	2.013(12)	Ta16-O36	1.988(11)	Ta7-O70	2.010(11)
Ta1-O101	2.026(13)	Ta20-O36	1.935(11)	Ta9-O70	2.002(11)
Ta21-O102	2.129(12)	Ta12-O37	2.102(11)	Ta17-O71	1.985(12)
Ta23-O102	2.172(12)	Ta15-O37	2.201(11)	Ta19-O72	2.000(13)
Ta3-O103	2.062(12)	Ta19-O38	1.917(11)	Ta23-O73	1.984(12)
Ta21-O104	2.017(11)	Ta20-O38	2.013(11)	Ta24-O73	1.983(11)
Ta22-O104	1.937(12)	Ta21-O39	2.168(11)	Ta13-O75	1.982(11)
Ta24-O105	1.989(13)	Ta22-O39	2.155(11)	Ta8-O76	2.135(11)
Ta1-O106	1.931(12)	Ta23-O39	2.159(11)	Ta9-O76	2.195(11)
Ta2-O106	2.023(12)	Ta24-O39	2.189(11)	Ta11-O78	1.997(12)
Ta4-O107	1.986(14)	Ta11-O40	1.996(11)	Ta2-O79	2.100(11)
Ta7-O110	1.984(12)	Ta13-O40	1.990(11)	Ta3-O79	2.155(12)
Ta23-O111	1.992(12)	Ta10-O41	1.962(11)	Ta23-O80	2.065(11)
Ta4-O113	1.996(13)	Ta11-O41	1.945(11)	Ta2-O82	2.009(12)
Ta6-O114	1.982(12)	Ta10-O42	2.045(11)	Ta4-O82	1.943(12)
Ta22-O116	1.995(13)	Ta12-O42	1.908(11)	Ta17-O83	1.940(12)
Ta3-O118	1.999(13)	Ta6-O43	2.008(11)	Ta19-O83	1.996(12)
Ta1-O120	1.990(12)	Ta10-O43	1.906(11)	Ta14-O84	1.997(12)
Ta3-O120	1.979(12)	Ta16-O44	1.997(11)	Ta4-O85	1.997(12)
Ta11-O122	1.973(12)	Ta2-O45	1.893(11)	Ta18-O86	2.005(12)

Ta7-O123	1.998(13)	Ta5-O45	2.021(11)	Ta1-O88	2.113(12)
Ta18-O126	2.004(12)	Ta4-O46	1.962(11)	Ta4-O88	2.153(12)
Ta8-O128	1.985(13)	Ta5-O46	1.944(11)	Ta1-O89	2.179(12)
Ta6-O132	2.005(13)	Ta17-O47	1.989(11)	Ta2-O89	2.187(12)
Ta8-O133	1.998(14)	Ta18-O47	1.971(11)	Ta3-O89	2.139(11)
Ta3-O134	1.981(12)	Ta14-O48	1.942(11)	Ta4-O89	2.161(11)
Ta2-O135	1.993(15)	Ta15-O48	1.947(11)	Ta24-O90	2.052(12)
Ta9-O136	2.004(12)	Ta20-O49	2.010(11)	Ta24-O91	1.983(14)
Ta2-O137	1.977(13)	Ta23-O49	1.916(11)	Ta22-O93	2.156(12)
Ta21-O140	1.986(15)	Ta16-O50	1.973(11)	Ta24-O93	2.116(12)
Ta22-O141	1.991(13)	Ta19-O50	2.013(11)	Ta19-O94	1.982(12)
Ta1-O146	1.971(13)	Ta13-O51	1.988(11)	Ta23-O95	1.991(12)
Ta11-O15	2.204(11)	Ta18-O52	2.123(12)	Ta9-O96	2.005(12)
Ta12-O15	2.124(11)	Ta19-O52	2.132(12)	Ta12-O97	1.973(13)
Ta13-O15	2.172(11)	Ta8-O53	1.925(11)	Ta21-O98	2.043(12)
Ta14-O15	2.172(11)	Ta10-O53	1.972(11)	Ta24-O98	1.918(12)
Ta1-O152	1.962(14)	Ta6-O54	2.176(11)	Si1-O101	1.622(13)
Ta21-O155	1.986(14)	Ta7-O54	2.117(11)	Si1-O103	1.631(12)
Ta5-O16	1.926(11)	Ta15-O55	1.907(11)	Si1-O108	1.627(13)
Ta9-O16	2.006(11)	Ta18-O55	2.015(12)	Si1-O85	1.648(12)
Ta16-O18	2.158(10)	Ta5-O56	1.992(12)	Si2-O90	1.624(13)
Ta17-O18	2.198(10)	Ta6-O56	1.921(12)	Si2-O69	1.641(12)
Ta18-O18	2.154(10)	Ta20-O57	2.036(12)	Si2-O80	1.638(11)
Ta19-O18	2.189(11)	Ta21-O57	1.886(12)	Si2-O108	1.617(13)
Ta15-O20	1.987(11)	Ta20-O58	1.942(11)	O44-O100	1.513(16)
Ta16-O20	1.923(11)	Ta22-O58	1.979(11)	O51-O75	1.502(16)
Ta13-O22	2.154(10)	Ta16-O59	2.168(11)	O60-O71	1.514(17)
Ta14-O22	2.133(10)	Ta17-O59	2.138(11)	O63-O84	1.531(16)
Ta9-O24	1.901(11)	Ta17-O60	1.966(12)	O68-O97	1.526(17)
Ta10-O24	2.021(11)	Ta6-O61	1.982(11)	O72-O94	1.496(17)
Ta5-O26	1.987(11)	Ta8-O61	1.974(11)	O78-O122	1.503(17)
Ta7-O26	1.929(11)	Ta7-O62	1.987(12)	O86-O126	1.534(17)
Ta15-O28	1.954(10)	Ta8-O62	1.994(11)	O91-O105	1.534(19)
Ta17-O28	1.965(10)	Ta14-O63	1.999(12)	O95-O111	1.510(17)
Ta10-O29	1.962(11)	Ta3-O64	1.922(11)	O96-O136	1.501(16)
Ta13-O29	1.987(11)	Ta5-O64	2.003(11)	O107-O113	1.529(19)
Ta13-O31	1.947(10)	Ta12-O65	1.983(11)	O110-O123	1.497(17)
Ta15-O31	1.990(10)	Ta14-O65	1.996(11)	O114-O132	1.508(17)
Ta6-O33	2.155(11)	Ta11-O66	2.088(11)	O116-O141	1.510(18)
Ta7-O33	2.181(11)	Ta12-O66	2.113(11)	O118-O134	1.535(18)
Ta8-O33	2.186(11)	Ta11-O67	2.002(12)	O128-O133	1.546(18)
Ta9-O33	2.141(11)	Ta14-O67	1.972(12)	O135-O137	1.498(19)
Ta18-O35	1.929(11)	Ta12-O68	1.990(12)	O140-O155	1.52(2)

Ta20-O35	1.974(11)	Ta22-O69	2.005(11)	O146-O152	1.508(19)
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**Table S5.** Summary of polyperoxo-polyoxometalate.

	Year	Compounds	Ref.
1	1997	(H <sub>3</sub> Cs <sub>5.6</sub> K <sub>3.1</sub> Li <sub>0.3</sub> )[P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>12</sub> (NbO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>56</sub> ]·11H <sub>2</sub> O	60
2	2010	Cs <sub>6.5</sub> K <sub>0.5</sub> [GeW <sub>9</sub> (NbO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>37</sub> ]·6H <sub>2</sub> O	61
3	2011	Cs <sub>5</sub> K[AsW <sub>9</sub> (NbO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>37</sub> ]·7H <sub>2</sub> O	62
4	2011	K <sub>12</sub> [Zr <sub>2</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (α-SiW <sub>11</sub> O <sub>39</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·25H <sub>2</sub> O	63
5		K <sub>12</sub> [Zr <sub>2</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (α-GeW <sub>11</sub> O <sub>39</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·25H <sub>2</sub> O	
6		K <sub>10.5</sub> Rb <sub>1.5</sub> [Hf <sub>2</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (α-SiW <sub>11</sub> O <sub>39</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·21H <sub>2</sub> O	
7		K <sub>18</sub> [Zr <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> (γ-SiW <sub>10</sub> O <sub>36</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·59H <sub>2</sub> O	
8		K <sub>18</sub> [Hf <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> (γ-SiW <sub>10</sub> O <sub>36</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·59H <sub>2</sub> O	
9	2012	Na <sub>6</sub> Li <sub>24</sub> {[W <sub>5</sub> O <sub>21</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> [(U <sup>VI</sup> O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (μ-O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]}	64
10	2012	K <sub>5</sub> Na <sub>4</sub> [P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>15</sub> O <sub>59</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·17H <sub>2</sub> O	65
11		Cs <sub>3</sub> K <sub>3.5</sub> H <sub>0.5</sub> [SiW <sub>9</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>37</sub> ]·9H <sub>2</sub> O	
12	2014	K <sub>4</sub> Na <sub>4</sub> [H <sub>6</sub> P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>12</sub> Nb <sub>4</sub> O <sub>59</sub> (NbO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]·48H <sub>2</sub> O	66
13	2017	Cs <sub>3</sub> [H <sub>9</sub> P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>25</sub> ]·9H <sub>2</sub> O	55
14		(CN <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> [H <sub>4</sub> P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O	
15	2019	Cs <sub>3</sub> [Ln-(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> {H <sub>4</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> As <sub>4</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }]·7H <sub>2</sub> O	56
16	2019	Na <sub>24</sub> [Ce <sup>IV</sup> <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>9</sub> (GeW <sub>10</sub> O <sub>37</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·100H <sub>2</sub> O	67
17		Na <sub>24</sub> [Ce <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>9</sub> (SiW <sub>10</sub> O <sub>37</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·~100H <sub>2</sub> O	
18	2020	Cs <sub>2</sub> KH[(TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> O <sub>17</sub> ]·10H <sub>2</sub> O	57
19		CsK[Ln(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>18</sub> ]·11H <sub>2</sub> O	
20	2020	Cs <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> [Ni <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }]·7H <sub>2</sub> O	58
21		Cs <sub>3</sub> NaH <sub>4</sub> [Zn(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }]·13H <sub>2</sub> O	
22		Cs <sub>3</sub> NaH <sub>4</sub> [Cd(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }]·8H <sub>2</sub> O	
23	2022	CsK[Ln(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>4</sub> (TaO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>18</sub> ]·nH <sub>2</sub> O	68

**Table S6.** Bond angles (°) for Op-Ta-Op in **1**.

Bond	Angle	Bond	Angle
O146-Ta1-O152	45.1(6)	O51-Ta13-O75	44.5(5)
O135-Ta2-O137	44.3(5)	O63-Ta14-O84	45.0(5)
O118-Ta3-O134	45.4(5)	O44-Ta16-O100	44.3(5)
O107-Ta4-O113	45.1(5)	O60-Ta17-O71	45.1(5)
O114-Ta6-O132	44.4(5)	O86-Ta18-O126	45.0(5)
O110-Ta7-O123	44.2(5)	O72-Ta19-O94	44.2(5)
O128-Ta8-O133	45.7(5)	O140-Ta21-O155	44.9(6)

O96-Ta9-O136	44.0(5)	O116-Ta22-O141	44.5(5)
O78-Ta11-O122	44.5(5)	O95-Ta23-O111	44.5(5)
O68-Ta12-O97	45.3(5)	O91-Ta24-O105	45.4(5)

**Table S7.** Assignment of peaks of **1** in negative mode mass spectrum.

Species	Sim. m/z	Exp. m/z
$[\text{KH}_{27}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1013.40	1013.42
$[\text{KLiH}_{26}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1014.40	1014.43
$[\text{KLi}_2\text{H}_{25}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1015.40	1015.43
$[\text{KNaH}_{26}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1017.06	1017.09
$[\text{KNaLiH}_{25}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1018.06	1018.09
$[\text{K}_2\text{H}_{26}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1019.72	1019.75
$[\text{K}_2\text{LiH}_{25}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1020.72	1020.75
$[\text{K}_2\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{24}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1021.72	1021.76
$[\text{K}_2\text{NaH}_{25}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1023.38	1023.41
$[\text{K}_2\text{NaLiH}_{24}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1024.39	1024.42
$[\text{K}_3\text{H}_{25}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1026.05	1026.07
$[\text{K}_3\text{LiH}_{24}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1027.05	1027.07
$[\text{K}_3\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{23}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1028.05	1028.07
$[\text{K}_3\text{NaH}_{24}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1029.71	1029.74
$[\text{K}_3\text{NaLiH}_{23}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1030.71	1030.74
$[\text{K}_3\text{NaLi}_2\text{H}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1031.71	1031.74
$[\text{K}_3\text{NaLi}_3\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1032.71	1032.74
$[\text{K}_4\text{LiH}_{23}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1033.37	1033.40
$[\text{K}_4\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1034.38	1034.40
$[\text{K}_4\text{Li}_3\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1035.38	1035.40
$[\text{K}_4\text{NaLiH}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1037.04	1037.07
$[\text{K}_4\text{NaLi}_2\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1038.04	1038.06
$[\text{K}_4\text{NaLi}_3\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1039.04	1039.08
$[\text{K}_5\text{LiH}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1039.70	1039.73
$[\text{K}_5\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1040.70	1040.72
$[\text{K}_5\text{Li}_3\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1041.70	1041.73
$[\text{K}_5\text{Li}_4\text{H}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1042.70	1042.72
$[\text{K}_5\text{NaLiH}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1043.36	1043.39
$[\text{K}_5\text{NaLi}_2\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1044.37	1044.39
$[\text{K}_5\text{NaLi}_3\text{H}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1045.37	1045.39
$[\text{K}_6\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{6-}$	1047.03	1047.06
$[\text{Na}_2\text{H}_{27}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1217.48	1217.42
$[\text{K}_3\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_3\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1244.26	1244.18
$[\text{K}_3\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_4\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1245.46	1245.38
$[\text{K}_4\text{NaLi}_3\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1247.45	1247.37
$[\text{K}_4\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_4\text{H}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1253.05	1252.98
$[\text{K}_5\text{Li}_6\text{H}_{18}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1254.25	1254.18
$[\text{K}_5\text{NaLi}_4\text{H}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1256.24	1256.17

$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_3\text{H}_{21}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{5-}$	1259.76	1259.83
$[\text{K}_5\text{NaLi}_2\text{H}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1567.05	1567.10
$[\text{K}_6\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{22}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1571.05	1571.10
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_3\text{H}_{20}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1574.55	1574.59
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_4\text{H}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1576.05	1576.10
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_6\text{H}_{17}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1579.06	1579.08
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_2\text{Li}_8\text{H}_{15}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1582.06	1582.08
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_3\text{Li}_6\text{H}_{16}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1584.59	1584.10
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_5\text{LiH}_{19}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1587.53	1587.56
$[\text{K}_5\text{Na}_5\text{Li}_2\text{H}_{18}\text{Si}_2\text{Ta}_{24}(\text{O}_2)_{20}\text{O}_{52}(\text{OH})_9]^{4-}$	1589.03	1589.04

**Table S8.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various RH conditions under 25°C RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
75	$1.23\times 10^{-7}$
80	$1.44\times 10^{-5}$
85	$3.92\times 10^{-5}$
90	$6.54\times 10^{-5}$
95	$8.13\times 10^{-4}$

**Table S9.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various temperature conditions under 95% RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
25	$8.13\times 10^{-4}$
35	$1.11\times 10^{-3}$
45	$1.67\times 10^{-3}$
55	$2.61\times 10^{-3}$
65	$3.21\times 10^{-3}$
75	$3.63\times 10^{-3}$

**Table S10.** A comparison of the proton conductivity of **1** and all polyoxotantalates-based crystalline conducting materials.

POMs-based crystalline conducting materials	Proton conductivity ( $\text{S cm}^{-1}$ )	Relative Humidity	Temperature (°C)	$E_a$ (eV)	Ref.
<b>1</b>	$8.13\times 10^{-4}$	95%	25	0.2	This work
	$3.63\times 10^{-3}$	95%	75	9	
$\text{K}_{12}\text{Na}_{14}\text{H}_{7.4}[\text{Fe}_{10.7}\text{Ta}_{1.3}\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_8(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{Ta}_6\text{O}_{19})_6]\cdot 114.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$9.24\times 10^{-4}$	85%	25	0.5	69
	$2.61\times 10^{-2}$	85%	85	0	

H[Co <sup>III</sup> (en) <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> [Co <sup>III</sup> (en) <sub>2</sub> O](C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> {(Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> [Co <sup>II</sup> (C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> [Co <sup>III</sup> (en)(H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>2</sub> }·41H <sub>2</sub> O	4.67×10 <sup>-6</sup>	98%	25	0.6	70
	1.10×10 <sup>-3</sup>	98%	85	8	
[Co <sup>III</sup> (en) <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> {Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> [Co <sup>III</sup> (en)] <sub>2</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ·66H <sub>2</sub> O	8.05×10 <sup>-4</sup>	98%	25	0.8	70
	5.76×10 <sup>-2</sup>	98%	85	5	
H <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> {[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en)(Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> )] <sub>2</sub> }·14H <sub>2</sub> O	9.90×10 <sup>-5</sup>	98%	25	0.5	71
	1.04×10 <sup>-2</sup>	98%	75	6	
[Ni <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>10</sub> {P <sub>4</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> O <sub>24</sub> }] <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup>	3.69×10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	25	0.3	58
	1.22×10 <sup>-3</sup>	90%	85	9	
H <sub>2</sub> [Co(en) <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub>	9.16×10 <sup>-7</sup>	98%	25	0.4	72
	2.67×10 <sup>-3</sup>	98%	85	2/1.	828
Na <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> H <sub>2</sub> [Co(en) <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> Ta <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub>	6.32×10 <sup>-7</sup>	98%	25	0.6	72
	6.18×10 <sup>-4</sup>	98%	85	6	

**Table S11.** A comparison of the proton conductivity of **1** and some other recent representative POMs-based crystalline conducting materials.

POMs-based crystalline conducting materials	Proton conductivity (S cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Relative Humidity	Temperature (°C)	<i>E<sub>a</sub></i> (eV)	Ref.
<b>1</b>	8.13×10 <sup>-4</sup>	95%	25	0.29	This work
	3.63×10 <sup>-3</sup>	95%	95		
H <sub>6</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>8</sub> [Ge <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>8</sub> Nb <sub>38</sub> O <sub>120</sub> ]·34H <sub>2</sub> O	5.73×10 <sup>-6</sup>	98%	25	0.60	73
	3.04×10 <sup>-4</sup>	98%	85		
H <sub>8</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>7</sub> [Ge <sub>12</sub> O <sub>8</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> Nb <sub>38</sub> O <sub>120</sub> ]·28H <sub>2</sub> O	8.92×10 <sup>-6</sup>	98%	25	0.47	73
	1.62×10 <sup>-4</sup>	98%	85		
Na <sub>16</sub> H <sub>22</sub> [( <i>B</i> - <i>β</i> -SbW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>33</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (W <sub>3</sub> RuO <sub>7</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (W <sub>4</sub> O <sub>11</sub> )]·118H <sub>2</sub> O	1.12×10 <sup>-3</sup>	55%	30	0.40	74
	5.41×10 <sup>-3</sup>	55%	60		
Na <sub>5.5</sub> H <sub>6.5</sub> [(SbW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>33</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> {WO <sub>2</sub> (OH)} <sub>2</sub> {WO <sub>2</sub> }RuC <sub>7</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>4</sub> ]·36H <sub>2</sub> O	4.90×10 <sup>-3</sup>	75%	25	0.31	75
	2.97×10 <sup>-2</sup>	75%	75		
[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>10</sub> H <sub>97</sub> [Dy <sub>10</sub> Nb <sub>190</sub> ] <sup>7-</sup>	1.19×10 <sup>-4</sup>	98%	25	0.54	76
	3.75×10 <sup>-3</sup>	98%	85		
[(AsW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>33</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> {W <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>(DL-Ala)</sub> } <sub>2</sub> {W <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>(DL-Ala)</sub> } <sub>2</sub> {W <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (DL-Ala)} <sub>2</sub> ]	2.83×10 <sup>-4</sup>	75%	65	0.54	77
[As <sub>4</sub> W <sub>48</sub> O <sub>168</sub> ] <sup>36-</sup>	1.30×10 <sup>-3</sup>	98%	25	0.26	78
	5.00×10 <sup>-3</sup>	98%	75		
[As <sub>2</sub> W <sub>21</sub> O <sub>77</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>3</sub> ] <sup>22-</sup>	8.20×10 <sup>-5</sup>	98%	25	0.39	78

	$6.40 \times 10^{-4}$	98%	75		
H <sub>4</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> {K <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> [Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>5</sub> [Cu <sub>5</sub> (trz) <sub>2</sub> (en) <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> ][Dy <sub>2</sub> Cu <sub>2</sub> (en) <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> ][Dy(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ][DyNb <sub>23</sub> O <sub>68</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> } 60H <sub>2</sub> O	$4.68 \times 10^{-6}$	98%	25	1.03	79
	$3.42 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	85		
H{La <sub>4</sub> (L) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>21</sub> [Zr <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> (PW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>34</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]} 15H <sub>2</sub> O	$6.94 \times 10^{-4}$	98%	35	0.24	80
	$2.13 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	85		
H{Ce <sub>4</sub> (L) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>21</sub> [Zr <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> (PW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>34</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]} 15H <sub>2</sub> O	$5.99 \times 10^{-4}$	98%	35	0.28	80
	$2.35 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	85		
H{Pr <sub>4</sub> (L) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>21</sub> [Zr <sub>3</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> (PW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>34</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]} 15H <sub>2</sub> O	$1.78 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	35	0.30	80
	$7.53 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	85		
{[Co(en) <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>3</sub> )] [Te <sub>4</sub> Nb <sub>24</sub> O <sub>79</sub> ]} <sup>20</sup>	$8.13 \times 10^{-5}$	75%	25	0.28	81
-	$3.05 \times 10^{-4}$	75%	60		
{[Cu(en) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>10</sub> [Nb <sub>68</sub> O <sub>182</sub> (OH) <sub>8</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>10</sub> ]} <sup>12-</sup>	$9.67 \times 10^{-5}$	98%	25	0.53	82
	$5.71 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	75		
[Co(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> {[Co(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [WZn <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> (ZnW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>34</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]} <sup>16-</sup>	$7.61 \times 10^{-6}$	98%	25	0.24	83
	$3.55 \times 10^{-4}$	98%	85		
{[P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>15</sub> Nb <sub>3</sub> O <sub>62</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> (4PBA) <sub>2</sub> ((4PBA) <sub>2</sub> O)} <sup>16-</sup>	$7.78 \times 10^{-2}$	98%	90	0.66	84
{[W <sub>14</sub> Ce <sup>IV</sup> O <sub>61</sub> ] <sub>1</sub> ([W <sub>3</sub> Bi <sub>6</sub> Ce <sup>III</sup> <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>3</sub> O <sub>14</sub> ][BiW <sub>9</sub> O <sub>33</sub> ] <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } <sup>34-</sup>	$2.40 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	25	0.68	85
{[Na(NO <sub>3</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sub>4</sub> [Al <sub>16</sub> (OH) <sub>24</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>8</sub> (P <sub>8</sub> W <sub>48</sub> O <sub>184</sub> )] <sub>3</sub> } <sup>16-</sup>	$9.10 \times 10^{-3}$	85%	25	0.32	86
	$4.50 \times 10^{-2}$	85%	85		
[Na <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>12</sub> ] <sub>4</sub> [K <sub>42</sub> Ge <sub>8</sub> W <sub>72</sub> O <sub>272</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>60</sub> ] <sup>14-</sup>	$3.30 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	30	0.52	87
	$6.80 \times 10^{-3}$	98%	80		
[La <sub>27</sub> Ge <sub>10</sub> W <sub>106</sub> O <sub>406</sub> (OH) <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>24</sub> ] <sup>59-</sup>	$4.00 \times 10^{-5}$	98%	30	0.42	88
	$1.50 \times 10^{-2}$	98%	85		
[Ce <sup>III</sup> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>6</sub> {[Ce <sup>IV</sup> <sub>7</sub> Ce <sup>III</sup> <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>6</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>11</sub> ][(P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>16</sub> O <sub>59</sub> )] <sub>3</sub> } <sup>16-</sup>	$1.95 \times 10^{-7}$	75%	30	0.36	89
	$1.50 \times 10^{-5}$	75%	100		
{[Na(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ]NaAs <sub>2</sub> W <sub>22</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>2</sub> O <sub>76</sub> Rh <sub>2</sub> (N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } <sup>8-</sup>	$6.43 \times 10^{-5}$	80%	25	0.36	90
	$3.23 \times 10^{-4}$	80%	65		
Cu <sub>6</sub> (Trz) <sub>10</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> [H <sub>2</sub> SiW <sub>12</sub> O <sub>40</sub> ] <sub>8</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O	$5.40 \times 10^{-8}$	95%	45	0.34	91
	$1.84 \times 10^{-6}$	95%	95		
[La <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>22</sub> ][P <sub>2</sub> W <sub>15</sub> Ta <sub>3</sub> O <sub>62</sub> ]	$3.24 \times 10^{-4}$	98%	25	0.36	92
	$1.26 \times 10^{-2}$	98%	95		
[As <sup>III</sup> <sub>5</sub> O <sub>4</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> (P <sub>8</sub> W <sub>48</sub> O <sub>184</sub> ) <sup>32</sup>	$1.20 \times 10^{-3}$	70%	35	0.61	93
-	$1.20 \times 10^{-2}$	70%	85		

**Table S12.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various temperature conditions under 75% RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
25	$1.23\times 10^{-7}$
35	$5.63\times 10^{-7}$
45	$3.27\times 10^{-6}$
55	$1.40\times 10^{-5}$
65	$3.42\times 10^{-5}$
75	$8.31\times 10^{-5}$
85	$1.26\times 10^{-4}$

**Table S13.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various temperature conditions under 80% RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
25	$1.44\times 10^{-5}$
35	$3.70\times 10^{-5}$
45	$5.43\times 10^{-5}$
55	$8.43\times 10^{-5}$
65	$1.23\times 10^{-4}$
75	$1.74\times 10^{-4}$
85	$2.40\times 10^{-4}$

**Table S14.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various temperature conditions under 85% RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
25	$3.92\times 10^{-5}$
35	$8.68\times 10^{-5}$
45	$1.28\times 10^{-4}$
55	$1.83\times 10^{-4}$
65	$2.83\times 10^{-4}$
75	$3.80\times 10^{-4}$
85	$5.00\times 10^{-4}$

**Table S15.** Data of proton conductivity  $\sigma$  ( $\text{S}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of **1** at various temperature conditions under 90% RH.

T (°C)	<b>1</b>
25	$6.54\times 10^{-5}$
35	$1.30\times 10^{-4}$
45	$2.03\times 10^{-4}$
55	$3.04\times 10^{-4}$



65	$3.86 \times 10^{-4}$
75	$4.77 \times 10^{-4}$
85	$6.36 \times 10^{-4}$

**Table S16.** Selected hydrogen bond distances for **1**.

D–H···A	d(D···A)(Å)	D–H···A	d(D···A)(Å)
O(6W)–H···O54	2.9380(154)	O(31W)–H···O52	2.8121(148)
O(7W)–H···O31	2.7607(123)	O(33W)–H···O98	2.7395(248)
O(10W)–H···O52	2.7517(120)	O(38W)–H···O96	2.7596(156)
O(11W)–H···O8	2.7763(145)	O(40W)–H···O33	2.7893(182)
O(13W)–H···O55	2.8085(156)	O(43W)–H···O39	2.6880(178)
O(17W)–H···O74	2.7688(128)	O(46W)–H···O42	2.7690(177)
O(19W)–H···O91	2.6195(136)	O(47W)–H···O49	2.6908(198)
O(23W)–H···O48	2.7421(161)	O(54W)–H···O56	2.7981(254)
O(26W)–H···O71	2.8674(206)	O(58W)–H···O48	2.8489(360)
O(30W)–H···O47	2.7390(135)		

**Table S17.** BVS values for Ta and Si atoms in **1**.

Atoms	BVS value	Atoms	BVS value	Atoms	BVS value
Ta1	5.43	Ta10	5.13	Ta19	5.32
Ta2	5.39	Ta11	5.35	Ta20	5.01
Ta3	5.26	Ta12	5.39	Ta21	5.32
Ta4	5.40	Ta13	5.28	Ta22	5.29
Ta5	5.11	Ta14	5.32	Ta23	5.22
Ta6	5.27	Ta15	5.03	Ta24	5.34
Ta7	5.33	Ta16	5.33	Si1	3.90
Ta8	5.32	Ta17	5.31	Si2	3.97
Ta9	5.30	Ta18	5.32		

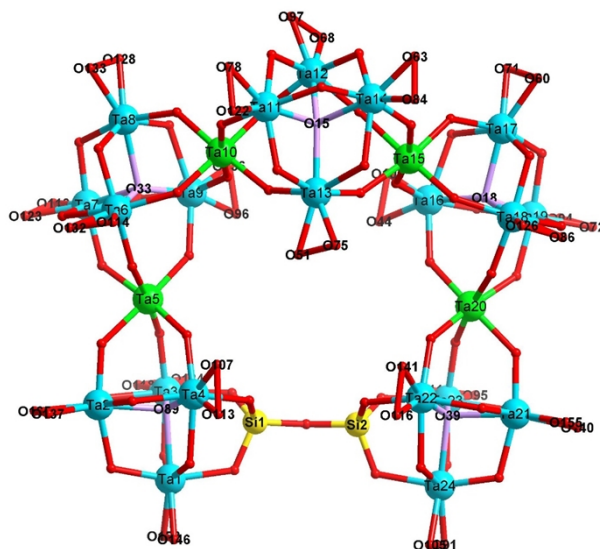
**Table S18.** BVS values for O atoms in **1**.

Atoms	BVS value	Atoms	BVS value	Atoms	BVS value
O100	0.78	O20	1.83	O61	1.71
O101	1.76	O22	1.09	O62	1.65
O102	1.07	O24	1.81	O63	0.81
O103	1.66	O26	1.81	O64	1.79
O104	1.72	O28	1.80	O65	1.66
O105	0.83	O29	1.73	O66	1.23
O106	1.72	O31	1.76	O67	1.67
O107	0.84	O33	2.06	O68	0.83
O108	2.01	O35	1.84	O69	1.75

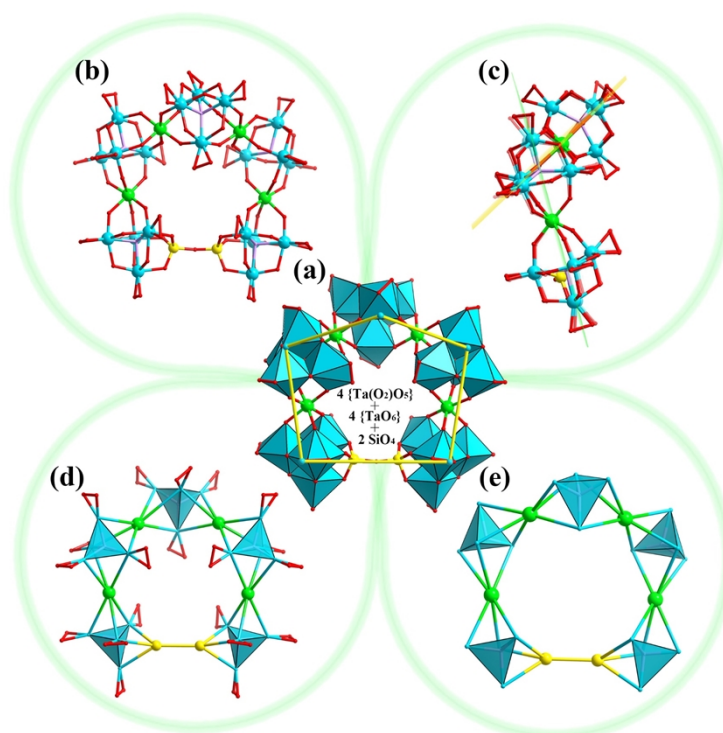
O110	0.84	O36	1.79	O70	1.59
O111	0.82	O37	1.08	O71	0.84
O113	0.81	O38	1.79	O72	0.81
O114	0.85	O39	2.05	O73	1.68
O116	0.82	O40	1.64	O75	0.85
O118	0.81	O41	1.83	O76	1.03
O120	1.68	O42	1.75	O78	0.81
O122	0.87	O43	1.83	O79	1.14
O123	0.81	O44	0.81	O80	1.64
O126	0.80	O45	1.84	O82	1.73
O128	0.84	O46	1.83	O83	1.76
O132	0.79	O47	1.70	O84	0.81
O133	0.81	O48	1.87	O85	1.75
O134	0.85	O49	1.79	O86	0.79
O135	0.82	O50	1.64	O88	1.12
O136	0.80	O51	0.83	O89	2.05
O137	0.86	O52	1.14	O90	1.70
O140	0.84	O53	1.86	O91	0.84
O141	0.83	O54	1.09	O93	1.11
O146	0.87	O55	1.81	O94	0.85
O15	2.05	O56	1.82	O95	0.83
O152	0.89	O57	1.83	O96	0.79
O155	0.84	O58	1.79	O97	0.87
O16	1.78	O59	1.07	O98	1.72
O18	2.01	O60	0.88		

**Table S19.** Calculated and found analyses of Na, K, Li, Si, and Ta with massic ratios in 1.

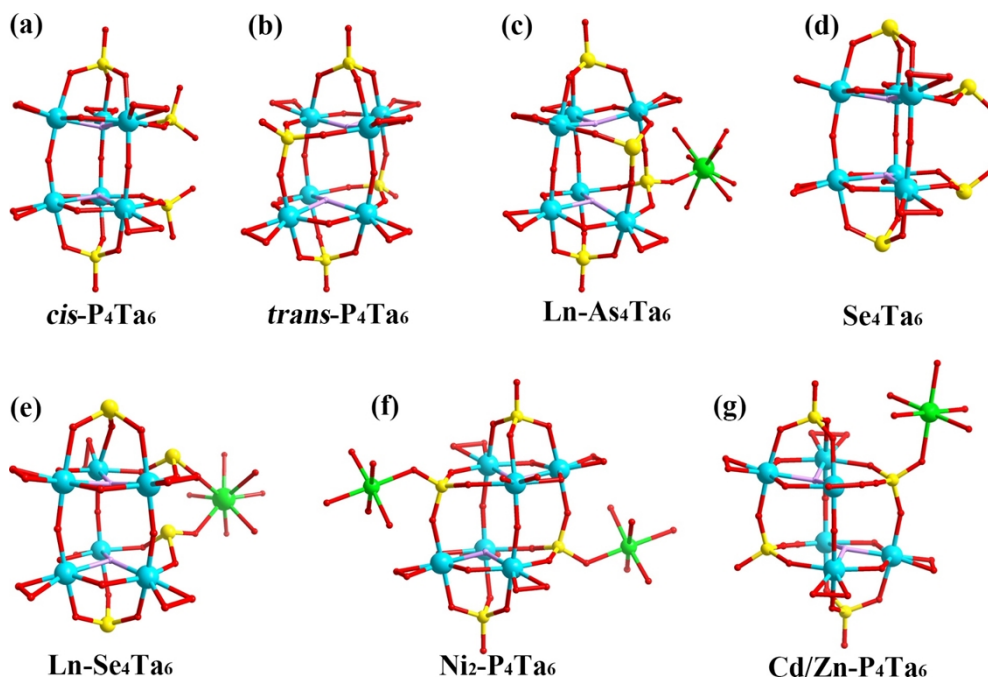
	<b>Na (%)</b>	<b>K (%)</b>	<b>Li (%)</b>	<b>Si (%)</b>	<b>Ta (%)</b>
<b>calcd</b>	3.20	0.49	0.61	0.71	54.96
<b>found</b>	3.15	0.46	0.65	0.67	54.75



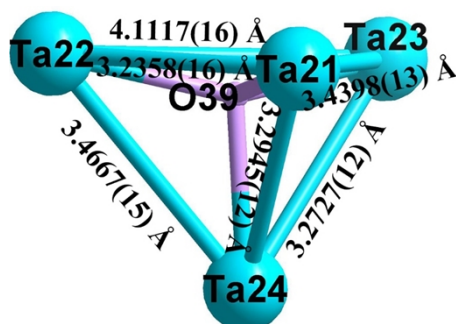
**Fig. S1.** The ball-and-stick representation of **1a**. Color code: sea blue and green spheres: Ta; lavender spheres:  $\mu_4$ -O spheres; red spheres: O; yellow spheres: Si.



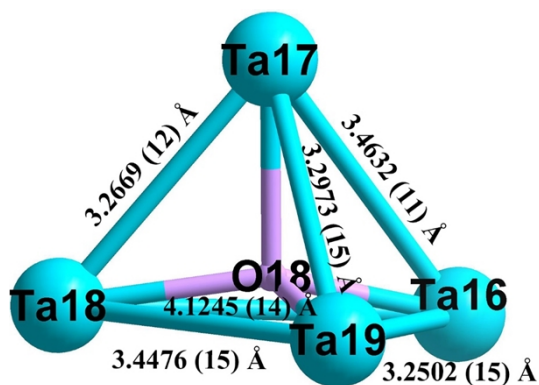
**Fig. S2.** (a) The polyhedral/ball-and-stick representation of **1a**. (b) The ball-and-stick representation of **1a**. (c) The side view of **1a**. (d and e) The simplified diagram of **1a**. (Si, yellow; Ta, sea blue and green; O, red and lavender).



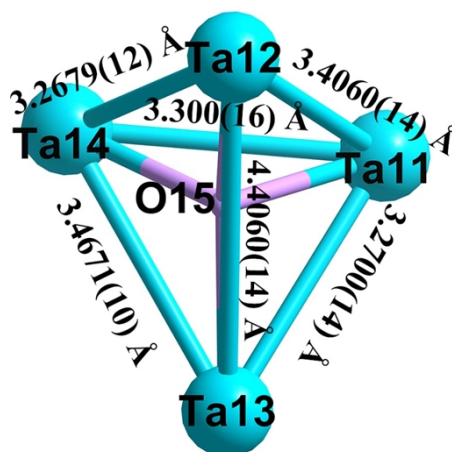
**Fig. S3.** The ball-and-stick representations of {*cis*-P<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (a), {*trans*-P<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (b), {Ln-As<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (c), {Se<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (d), {Ln-Se<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (e), {Ni<sub>2</sub>-P<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (f), {Cd-P<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} and {Zn-P<sub>4</sub>Ta<sub>6</sub>} (g). Color code: sea blue spheres: Ta; lavender spheres: μ<sub>3</sub>-O spheres; red spheres: O; yellow spheres: P, As, Se; green spheres: Ln, Ni, Cd, and Zn.



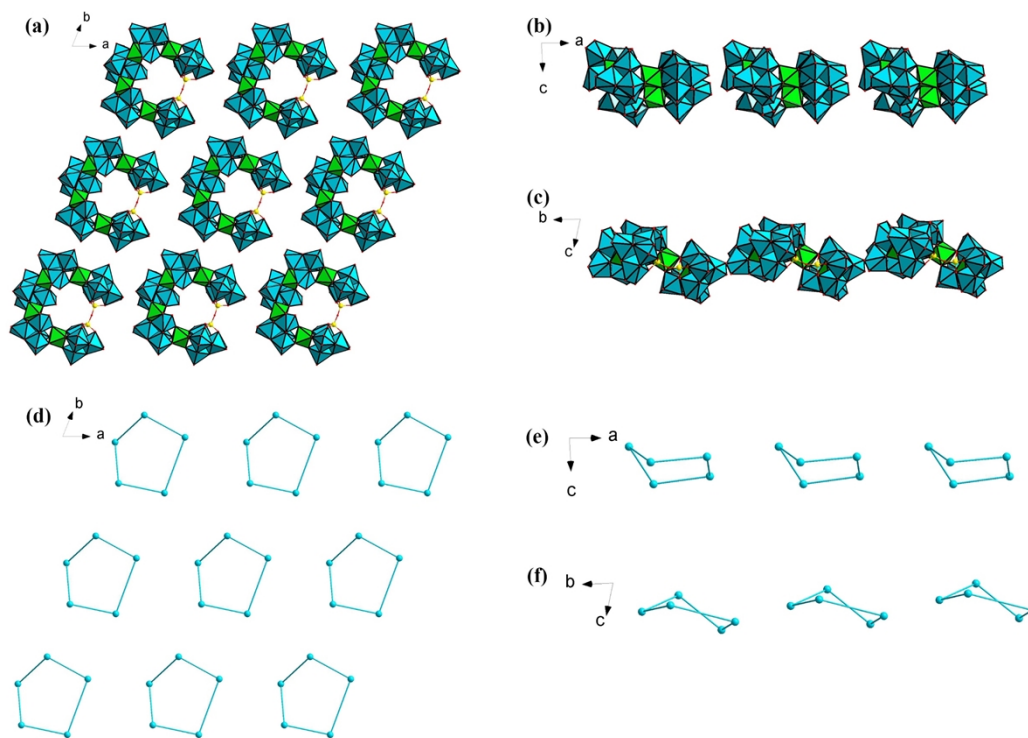
**Fig. S4.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions. ( $\angle$ Ta23Ta22Ta24=50.292°,  $\angle$ Ta21Ta22Ta24=58.762°,  $\angle$ Ta23Ta22Ta21=54.256°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta24Ta23=75.130°,  $\angle$ Ta21Ta24Ta23=63.172°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta24Ta21=57.118°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta21Ta24=64.120°,  $\angle$ Ta23Ta21Ta24=58.106°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta21Ta23=75.969°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta23Ta21=49.774°,  $\angle$ Ta21Ta23Ta24=58.723°,  $\angle$ Ta22Ta23Ta24=54.578°.)



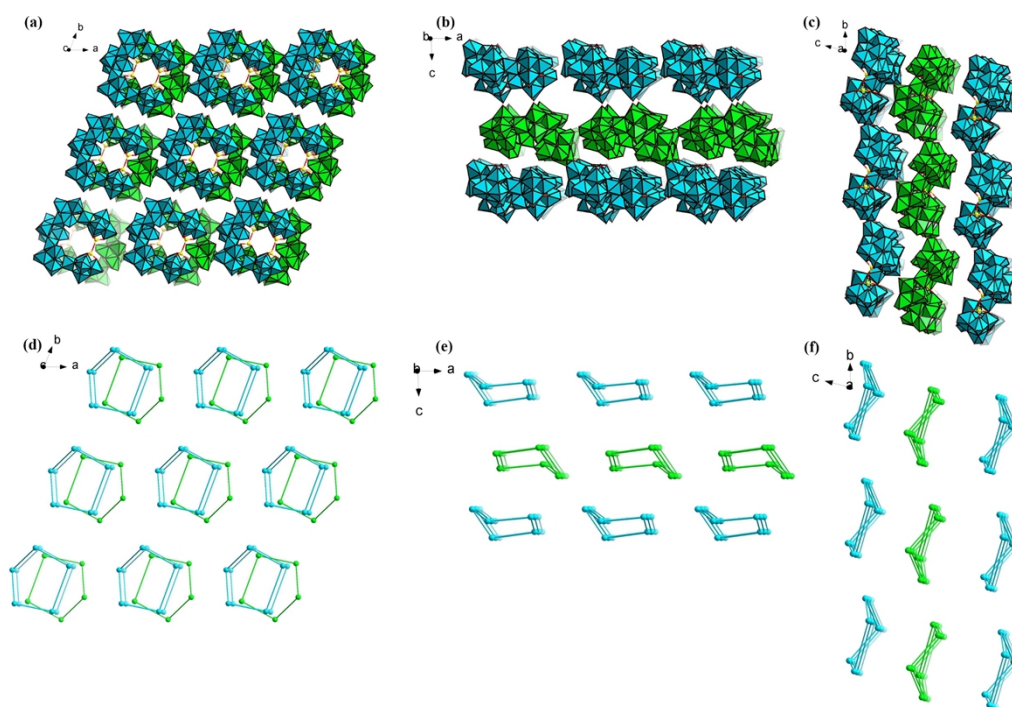
**Fig. S5.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions.  
 ( $\angle\text{Ta17Ta18Ta16}=54.391^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta17Ta18Ta19}=58.749^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta16Ta18Ta19}=49.859^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta18Ta17Ta16}=75.528^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta18Ta17Ta19}=63.362^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta16Ta17Ta19}=57.407^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta18Ta16Ta19}=54.183^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta17Ta16Ta19}=58.732^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta18Ta16Ta19}=54.183^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta18Ta19Ta16}=75.957^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta18Ta19Ta17}=57.889^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta17Ta19Ta16}=63.863^\circ$ .)



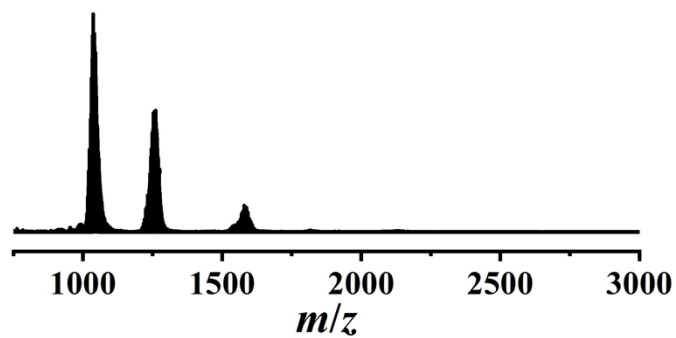
**Fig. S6.** The isosceles tetrahedron consists of Ta atoms in different positions.  
 ( $\angle\text{Ta12Ta14Ta11}=62.472^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta12Ta14Ta13}=74.885^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta11Ta14Ta13}=57.727^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta14Ta12Ta11}=59.226^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta14Ta12Ta13}=54.770^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta11Ta12Ta13}=50.648^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta12Ta11Ta14}=58.302^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta14Ta11Ta13}=63.702^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta12Ta11Ta13}=75.700^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta14Ta13Ta11}=58.570^\circ$ ,  $\angle\text{Ta12Ta13Ta11}=53.652^\circ$ ,  
 $\angle\text{Ta14Ta13Ta12}=50.345^\circ$ .)



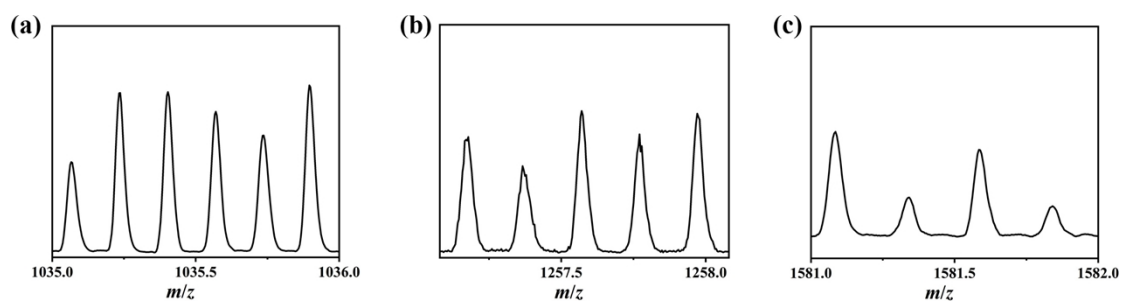
**Fig. S7.** The packing arrangements of polyoxoanion **1a** along the  $a(a)$ ,  $b(b)$  and  $c(c)$ -axis, respectively. And simplified 2D packing scheme for **1a** along the  $a(d)$ ,  $b(e)$  and  $c(f)$ -axis, respectively.



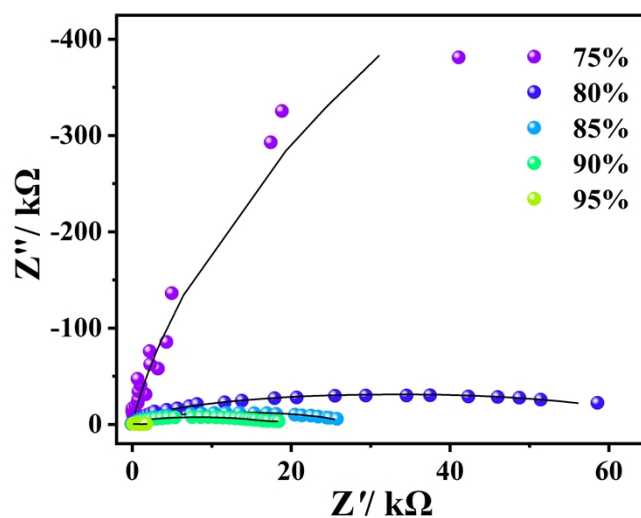
**Fig. S8.** Polyhedral views of the 3D stacking for **1a** along the  $a(a)$ ,  $b(b)$  and  $c(c)$ -axis, respectively. And simplified 3D packing scheme for **1a** along the  $a(d)$ ,  $b(e)$  and  $c(f)$ -axis, respectively.



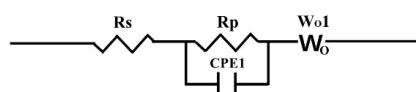
**Fig. S9.** ESI-MS spectra corresponding to the intact cluster of **1**.



**Fig. S10.** Expanded region of the group of signals observed in the negative ESI mass spectrum of **1** illustrating the 6<sup>-</sup> charge state in a), 5<sup>-</sup> in b) and 4<sup>-</sup> in c).



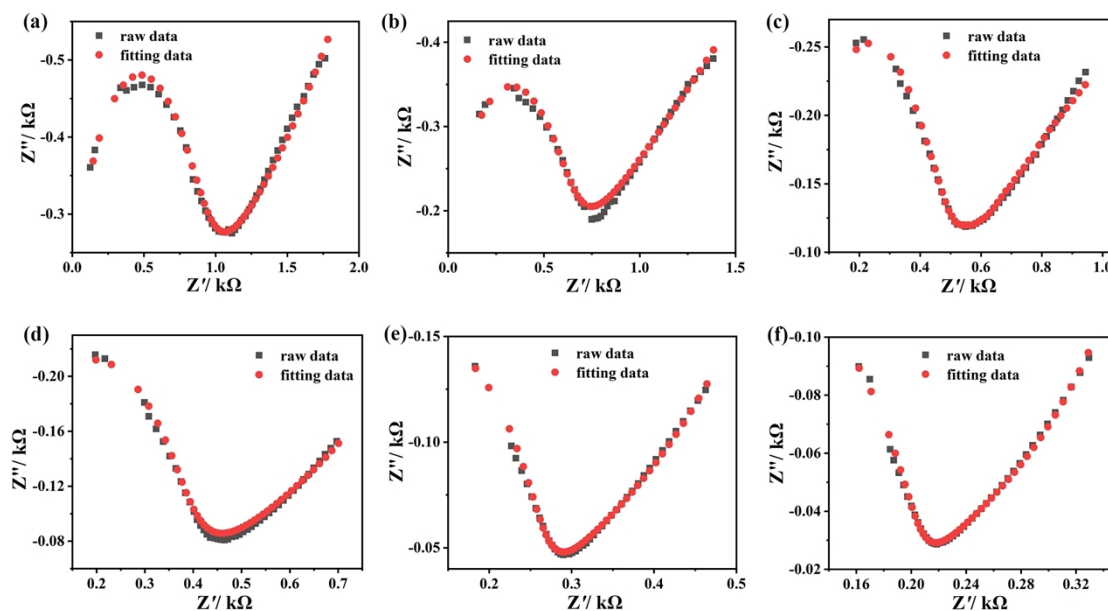
**Fig. S11.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different RHs at 25 °C. The solid lines are the best fits.



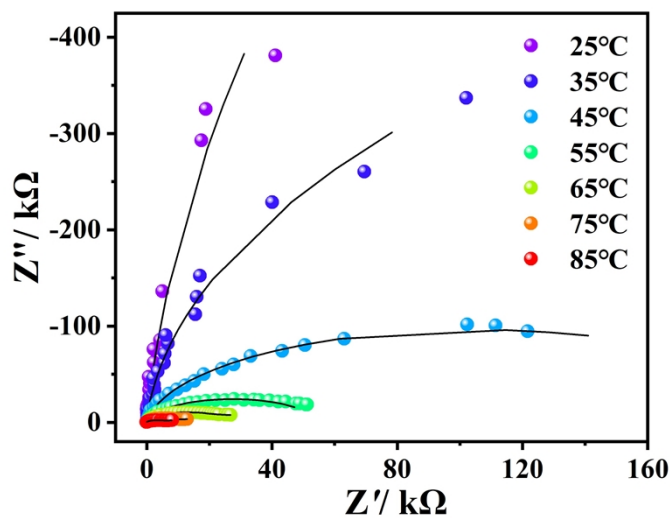
**Fig. S12.** The equivalent circuit is used for fitting.

In the electrical equivalent circuit (see above),  $R_s$  is the ohmic resistance of the bulk/grain,  $R_p$  is

the charge transfer resistance at the grain boundary/electrode interface (two identical charge transfer resistances connected in series) and CPE1 is a constant phase element used for imperfect capacitors,  $W_o1$  is inductance representing the effect of the external circuit.

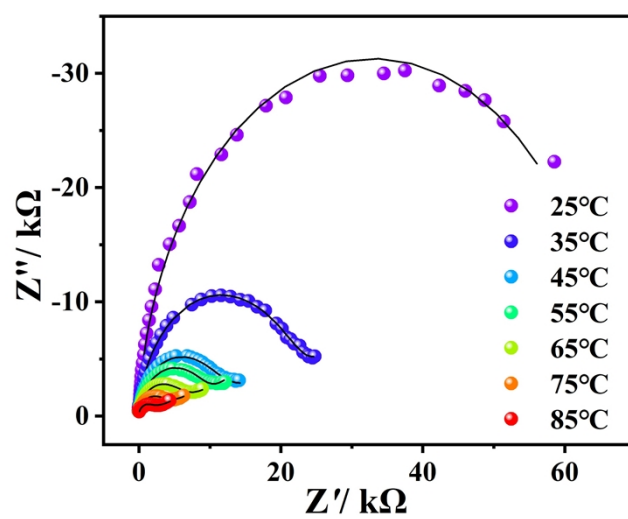


**Fig. S13.** Fitted data of **1** under different temperatures at 95% RH. (a): 25°C; (b): 35°C, (c): 45°C; (d): 55°C; (e):65°C, and (f): 75°C.

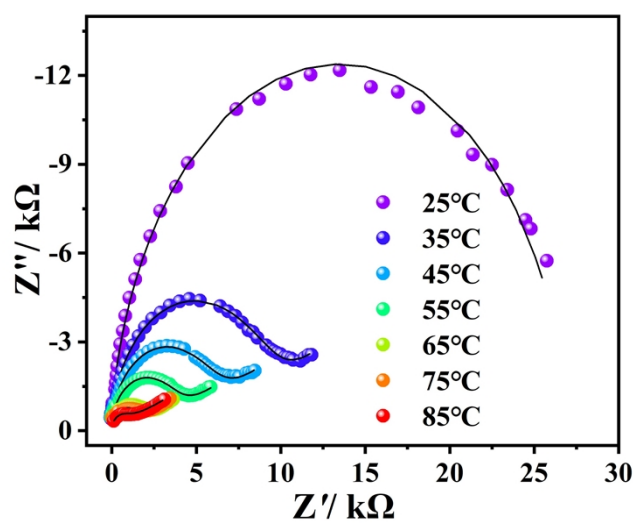


**Fig. S14.** Nyquist plots for **1** under different temperatures at 75% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.

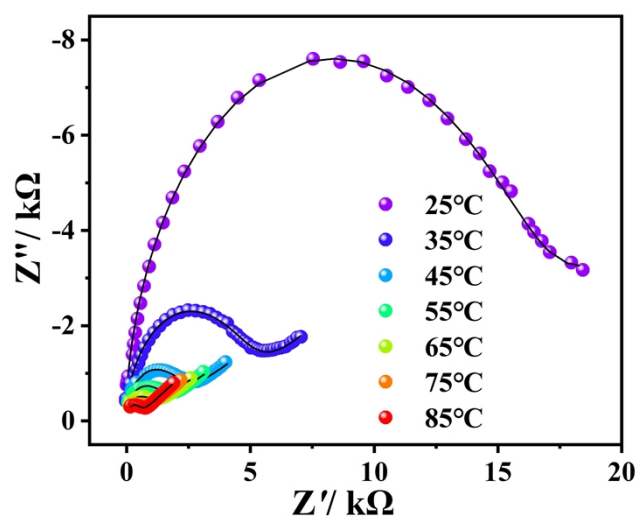




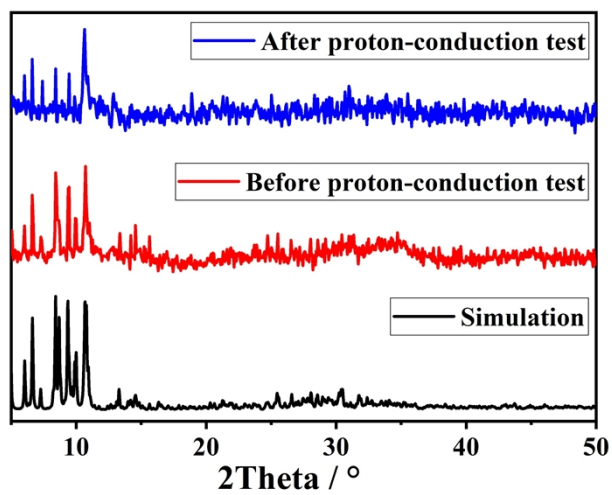
**Fig. S15.** Nyquist plots for 1 under different temperatures at 80% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.



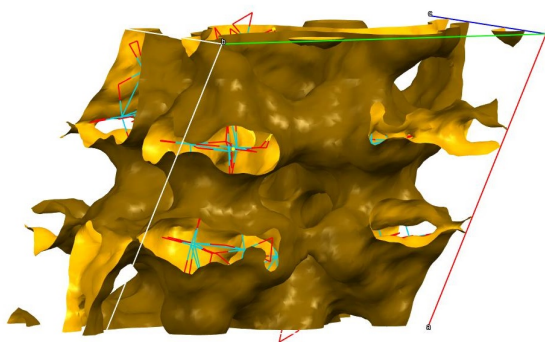
**Fig. S16.** Nyquist plots for 1 under different temperatures at 85% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.



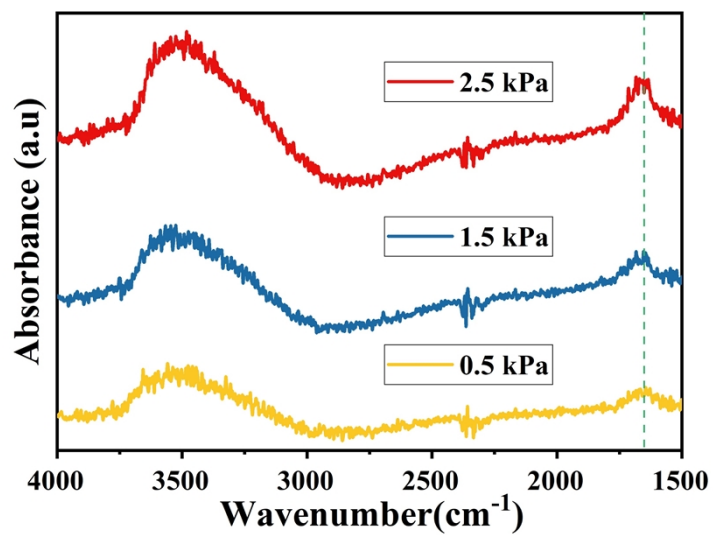
**Fig. S17.** Nyquist plots for 1 under different temperatures at 90% RH. The solid lines are the best fits.



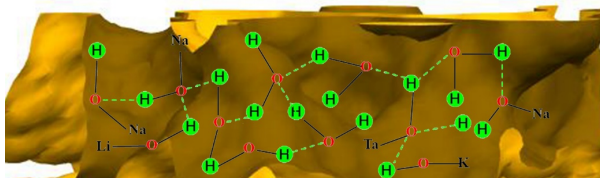
**Fig. S18.** PXRD of 1 calculated (black), crystalline sample (red), and after the proton-conductive measurement (blue).



**Fig. S19.** Void analysis of **1**.



**Fig. S20.** In situ IR spectra of **1** under different water vapor pressure.



**Fig. S21.** Schematic diagram of hydrogen bonding networks consisting of water molecules inside the pore channels.

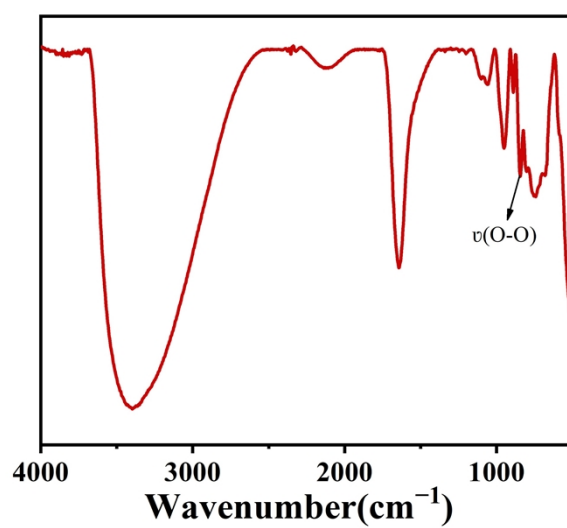


Fig. S22. IR spectrum of 1.

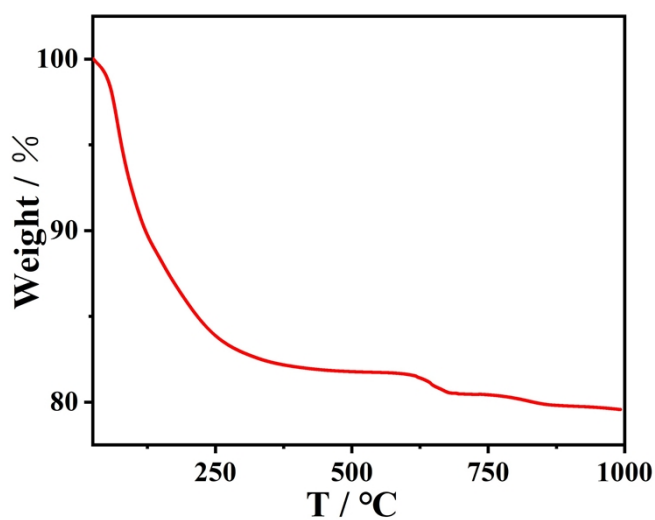


Fig. S23. TG curve of 1.

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