Chalcogen bonds provide supramolecular association of betaoctamolybdate and chalconium cations

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Supporting Information

Table of content

Synthetic work and crystal growth	3
Figure S1. HR-ESI(+) data for the solution of [Te(bpy)Ph] ₄ [β-Mo ₈ O ₂₆] in MeOH	6
Figure S2. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 8 in d ⁶ -DMSO	7
Figure S3. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 8 in d ⁶ -DMSO	7
Figure S4 . π - π stacked dimer of [S(bPh)Mes] ⁺ cations in the crystal structure of 3	8
Figure S5. π - π stacked dimer of [S(bPh)Mes] ⁺ cations in the crystal structure of 4	8
X-ray single-crystal diffraction studies	9
Table S1. SCXRD Experimental details	10
Mass spectrometry	13
Figure S6. Full HR-ESI-MS(–) spectrum of 1 in CH ₃ CN	13
Table S2. Molecular peaks assignment	13
Figure S7. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(–) spectrum of 1 between 820 – 880 m/z.	14
Figure S8. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 1220 – 1300 m/z.	14
Figure S9. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 1450 – 1530 m/z.	14
Figure S10. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 1700 – 1750 m/z.	15
Figure S11 . σ -(S ^{IV})-hole····O=Mo interactions in the crystal structure of (Me ₃ S) ₄ [Mo ₈ O ₂₆] (CCDC 9079 DEPNUM).	956, 16
Figure S12 . Visualization of electron localization function (ELF) distribution in the area of bifurcated intermolecular interactions Se···O in the X-ray structure 7	17
Figure S13 . Visualization of electron localization function (ELF) distribution in the area of bifurcated intermolecular interactions Te···O in the X-ray structure 8 .	18
Computational details	19
Table S3 . Values of the density of all electrons $-\rho(\mathbf{r})$, Laplacian of electron density $-\nabla^2\rho(\mathbf{r})$ and appropriate λ_2 eigenvalues, energy density $-H_b$, potential energy density $-V(\mathbf{r})$, Lagrangian kinetic energy $-G(\mathbf{r})$, and electron localization function $-ELF$ (a.u.) at the bond critical points (3, -1), corresponding to intermolecular interactions Ch…O (Ch = S, Se, Te) in the obtained X-ray structures 1 5 –[9]· 2 CH ₃ OH, and estimated strength for these interactions E_{int} (kcal/mol).	, 2, 20
Table S4 . Values of the density of all electrons $-\rho(\mathbf{r})$, Laplacian of electron density $-\nabla^2\rho(\mathbf{r})$ and appropriate λ_2 eigenvalues, energy density $-H_b$, potential energy density $-V(\mathbf{r})$, Lagrangian kinetic energy $-G(\mathbf{r})$, and electron localization function $-ELF$ (a.u.) at the bond critical points (3, -1), corresponding to intermolecular interactions C···C in the obtained X-ray structures 1–5 and [9]·2CH ₃ O and estimated strength for these interactions E _{int} (kcal/mol).)H, 21
Figure S12. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 1.	22
Figure S13. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 2.	23
Figure S14. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 5.	24
Figure S15. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 9.	25
Table S5. Cartesian atomic coordinates for model supramolecular associates.	26

Synthetic work and crystal growth

General information

 $(n-\mathrm{Bu}_4\mathrm{N})_4[\beta-\mathrm{Mo}_8\mathrm{O}_{26}]^1$ and the chalconium salts^{2,3} were prepared according to the literature data. Other reagents were of commercial quality (Sigma–Aldrich) and were used without additional purification. Elemental analyses were carried out on a MICRO Cube CHN analyzer. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Vertex 60 FT-IR spectrometer. IR spectrum for **9** was recorded on a Shimadzu IRAffinity-1. Electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectra (for **8**) were obtained on a Bruker maXis spectrometer equipped with an ESI source. The instrument was operated in positive ion mode using an m/z range of 50–1200. The nebulizer and drying gas flows were set to 1.0 bar and 4.0 L min⁻¹, respectively. For high resolution electrospray ionization (HRESI+), the studied compound was dissolved in MeOH. ¹H- and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer in (CD₃)₂SO at 298 K; the residual solvent signal was used as the internal standard.

Synthesis of [S(bPh)Ph]₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (1): Solid [S(bPh)Ph](OTf) (0.038 g, 9.3 \cdot 10^{-5} mol) was added to the solution of (Bu₄N)₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (0.050 g, 2.3 \cdot 10^{-5} mol) in 3 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. Formation of the crystalline product was found after several minutes after mixing. Crystals suitable for SCXRD were found after keeping of the mother liquor overnight. Crystalline product was washed with Et₂O (2 portions of 5 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield 0.048 g (92% based on initial octamolybdate) Calcd. for C₇₂H₅₂Mo₈O₂₆S₄ C, H, N, S(%): 38.8, 2.4, 5.8; found C, H, N(%): 38.5; 2.4; 0; 6.1. The use of N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP) istead of DMF gives 37 mg of the titled compound. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3110(w), 3086(m), 3070(w), 3055(w), 3024(w), 3002(w), 2662(w), 2930(w), 2874(w), 1578(w), 1560(w), 1541(w), 1505(w), 1474(m), 14569w), 1447(s), 1422(m), 1402(w), 1301(w), 1290(w), 1274(w), 1261(w), 1222(w), 1180(w), 1163(w), 1126(w), 1060(w), 1049(w), 1033(w), 1022(w), 1000(m), 950(vs), 932(s), 918(vs), 905(vs), 884(s), 839(vs), 808(m), 786(m), 770(vs), 759(vs), 749(s), 739(vs), 718(vs), 703(vs), 680(s), 660(s), 612(s), 566(m), 550(s), 521(vs), 502(s), 486(s), 474(s), 457(s), 424(s), 413(s). IR spectra of the products isolated from DMF and NMP are identical.

Synthesis of $[S(bPh)Ph]_4[\alpha-Mo_8O_{26}]\cdot 2DMSO(2)$: Solid [S(bPh)Ph](OTf) (0.038 g, 9.3·10⁻⁵ mol) was added to the solution of $(Bu_4N)_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (0.050 g, 2.3·10⁻⁵ mol) in 3 mL of DMSO under gentle stirring. The resulted solution was transferred into the *i*-PrOH atmosphere. After 2-3 days a crop of crystals has been analyzed with SCXRD. We found some crystals of 2 together with crystals of $[Na(DMSO)_6][S(bPh)Ph]_2[Na(\beta-Mo_8O_{26})]\cdot xDMSO$ which is a major phase under such conditions.

Synthesis of $(Bu_4N)_2[S(bPh)Mes]_2[\alpha-Mo_8O_{26}]\cdot 2DMF$ (3): Solid [S(bPh)Mes](OTf) (0.013 g, 2.9 \cdot 10^{-5} mol) was added to the solution of $(Bu_4N)_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (0.015 g, 7 \cdot 10^{-6} mol) in 1 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. The resulted solution was transferred into the Et₂O atmosphere. Crystalline product was washed with Et₂O (2 portions of 1 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield 0.012 g (70% based on initial octamolybdate). Calcd. for C₈₀H₁₂₄Mo₈N₄O₂₈S₂ C, H, N, S(%): 39.7, 2.3, 5.2, 2.7; found C, H, N, S(%): 39.7, 2.6, 5.5, 2.8.

Synthesis of [S(bPh)Mes]₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆]·4DMF·0.6H₂O (4): Solid [S(bPh)Mes](OTf) (0.042 g, 9.3·10⁻⁵ mol) was added to the solution of (Bu₄N)₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (0.050 g, $2.3 \cdot 10^{-5}$ mol) in 3 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. The resulted solution was transferred into the Et₂O atmosphere. Crystalline product was washed with Et₂O (2 portions of 5 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield 0.036 g (57% based on initial octamolybdate). Calcd. for C₈₀H₁₂₄Mo₈N₄O₂₈S₂ (without DMF and H₂O molecules) C, H, N, S(%): 39.7, 2.3, 5.2, 2.7; found C, H, N, S(%): 39.7, 2.6, 5.5, 2.8. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3423(wide), 3087(w), 3080(m), 3047(w), 3000(w), 2971(w), 2927(w), 2878(w), 2852(w), 1665(m), 1595(m), 1567(m), 1508(w), 1478(w), 1468(m), 1446(s), 1420(m), 1406(m), 1375(w), 1299(m), 1279(w), 1249(w), 1227(w), 1162(w), 1132(w), 1058(w), 1051(w), 1030(w), 940(vs), 909(vs), 883(s), 837(vs), 786(m), 758(s), 718(vs), 704(vs), 672(s), 612(m), 576(w), 555(m), 516(m), 493(w), 472(m), 452(w).

Synthesis of (Bu₄N)₂[S(bPh)PhBr]₂[β-Mo₈O₂₆]·2DMF (5): Solid [S(bPh)PhBr](OTf) (0.045 g, 9.2·10⁻⁵ mol) was added to the solution of (Bu₄N)₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (0.050 g, 2.3·10⁻⁵ mol) in 3 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. The resulted soluting was transferred into the Et₂O atmosphere. Crystalline product was washed with Et₂O (2 portions of 5 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield 0.045 g of crystalline product. According to the analysis this is a mixture of 4:1 and 2:2:1 complexes. Calcd. for Br₃C₇₀H₇₂Mo₈NO₂₆S₃ (3:1, without solvate DMF) C, H, N, S(%): 34.4, 3.0, 0.6, 3.9; found C, H, N, S(%): 34.0; 2.5; 0.7; 4.4. The use of N-methylpirrolidone istead of DFM gives 30 mg (50% based on initial octamolybdate) of the titled compound. According to the elemental analysis this is 4:1 complex of [S(bPh)PhBr]₂[β-Mo₈O₂₆]·formula. Calcd. for Br₄C₇₂H₄₈Mo₈O₂₆S₄ (without solvate NMP) C, H, N, S(%): 34.0, 1.9, 0, 5.0; found C, H, N, S(%): 33.7, 2.5, 0, 4.4. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3074(m), 3057(m), 3004(w), 2960(w), 2932(w), 2871(w), 1679(m), 1664(w), 1623(w), 1565(m), 1478(sh), 1469(m), 1443(m), 1428(m), 1389(m), 1292(w), 1278(w), 1180(w), 1160(w), 1125(w0, 1115(w), 1090(w), 1066(m), 998(s), 941(vs), 923(s), 909(vs), 843(s), 808(m), 785(m), 765(s), 730(s), 704(vs), 688(s), 659(s), 623(m), 612(m), 565(sh), 554(m), 531(m), 504(m), 472(w), 451(w), 411(m).

Synthesis of $(Bu_4N)_2[S(bPh)PhF]_2[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]\cdot 2DMF$ (6): Solid [S(bPh)PhF](OTf) (0.039 g, 9.2 \cdot 10^{-5} mol) was added to the solution of $(Bu_4N)_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (0.050 g, 2.3 \cdot 10^{-5} mol) in 3 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. The resulted soluting was transferred into the Et₂O atmosphere.

Crystalline product was washed with Et_2O (2 portions of 5 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield 0.043 g of crystalline product (78% based on initial octamolybdate). Calcd. for $C_{74}F_2H_{110}Mo_8N_4O_{28}S_2$ C, H, N, S(%): 37.5, 4.7, 2.4, 2.7; found C, H, N, S(%): 37.1; 4.2; 2.0; 2.2. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3087(m), 3055(m), 3005(w), 2960(m), 2931(m), 2874(m), 1681(sh), 1673(s), 1593(sh), 1583(s), 1488(s), 1445(m), 1424(m), 1401(m), 1383(m), 1293(m), 1274(w), 1238(s), 1160(s), 1131(w0, 1096(m), 1063(m), 1032(w), 1013(w). 1009(m), 945(vs), 911(vs), 862(sh), 843(vs), 800(vs), 771(sh), 762(vs), 731(s), 710(s), 693(s), 663(vs), 625(m), 611(m), 558(m), 480(m), 450(w), 422(m), 409(m).

Synthesis of $(Bu_4N)_2[Se(bPh)Ph]_2[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (7): Solid [Se(bPh)Ph](OTf) (0.014 g, 2.9 · 10⁻⁵ mol) was added to the solution of $(Bu_4N)_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (0.015 g, 7 · 10⁻⁶ mol) in 3 mL of DMF under gentle stirring. The resulted soluting was transferred into the Et₂O atmosphere. Crystalline product was washed with Et₂O (2 portions of 1 mL) and dryed in air overnight. Yield – several crystals.

Synthesis of [Te(bPh)Ph]₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (9): The solution of [Te(bPh)Ph](OTf) (14 mg, 0.027 mmol) in acetonitrile (1 mL) was added dropwise to the stirred solution of (Bu₄N)₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] (15 mg, 0.007 mmol) in acetonitrile (1 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred at RT for 15 min. The precipitate which formed, was filtered off, washed with acetonitrile (2 x 0.5 mL), and dried at 50 °C in air. The product isolated as colorless crystalline solid. Yield: 76% (13 mg). M.p.: 335–340 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO): $\delta = 8.30$ (d, ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.20 (d, ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.77 (t, ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.7$ Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.62 (t, ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.50 (d, ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 3H, Ar). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101.61 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO): $\delta = 147.0$, 135.6, 133.8, 133.2, 132.4, 131.3, 130.5, 130.0, 125.7 (Ar). HR-ESI(+) (ESI-TOF): *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₃Te⁺: 359.0074; found: 359.0071. The crystals of [Te(bPh)Ph]₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆]·2CH₃OH (**[9]·2CH₃OH**) were grown from the solution of crude product in MeOH : DMF mixture 1 : 1, v/v. Calcd. for [Te(bPh)Ph]₄[β-Mo₈O₂₆] C, H(%): 33.2; 2.0; found C, H(%): 33.3; 1.7. IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3057(w), 1474(w), 1438(m), 995(m), 940(vs), 915(m), 890(vs), 877(vs), 835(s), 781(w), 743(vs), 701(vs), 684(s), 654(s), 612(m), 554(m), 520(m), 474(m), 451ms), 429(w), 412(s).

Synthesis of $(Bu_4N)_2[Te(bPh)Ph]_2[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (8): The crystals of titled compound were grown from the mixture of [Te(bPh)Ph](OTf) (5 mg, 0.01 mmol) and $(Bu_4N)_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ (6 mg, 0.003 mmol) in in DMSO during hexane vapor diffusion. Yield – several crystals.



Figure S1. HR-ESI(+) data for the solution of $[Te(bpy)Ph]_4[\beta-Mo_8O_{26}]$ in MeOH.



Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectrum of 8 in d⁶-DMSO.

Figure S3. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8 in d⁶-DMSO.



f1 (мд)



Figure S4. π - π stacked dimer of [S(bPh)Mes]⁺ cations in the crystal structure of **3**.



Figure S5. π - π stacked dimer of [S(bPh)Mes]⁺ cations in the crystal structure of **4**.

X-ray single-crystal diffraction studies

The diffraction data for **1** - **7** were collected on a Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer with a CMOS PHOTON III detector and I μ S 3.0 source (Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) at 150 K. The φ - and ω -scan techniques were employed. Absorption correction was applied by SADABS (Bruker Apex3 software suite: Apex3, SADABS-2016/2 and SAINT, version 2018.7-2; Bruker AXS Inc.: Madison, WI, 2017). The structures were solved by SHELXT⁴ and refined by full-matrix least-squares treatment against $|F|^2$ in anisotropic approximation with SHELX 2019/3⁵ in ShelXle program⁶.

The diffraction data for $8 - [9] \cdot 2CH_3OH$ were collected on a «SuperNova» (Agilent Technologies) diffractometer with monochromated CuK α radiation. Crystals were kept at 100(2) K during data collection. Structures have been solved by the Superflip⁷⁸⁹, and the ShelXT⁴ solution programs using Charge Flipping and Intrinsic Phasing and refined by means of the ShelXL⁵ program incorporated in the OLEX2 program package¹⁰. H-atoms were refined in geometrically calculated positions.

CCDC 2381722 (1), 2381723 (2), 2381724 (3), 2381725 (4), 2381728 (5), 2381727 (6), 2381726 (7), 2358696 (8), 2358690 (9), contain the supplementary crystallographic data. These data can be obtained free of charge via http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html, or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: (+44) 1223-336-033; or e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk.

Table S1. SCXRD Experimental details

	1	1	2	4
Chemical formula	$C_{72}H_{52}Mo_8O_{26}S_4$	$C_{76}H_{64}Mo_8O_{28}S_6$	$C_{80}H_{124}Mo_8N_4O_{28}S_2$	$C_{96}H_{104}Mo_8N_4O_{30.60}S_4$
M _r	2228.89	2385.15	2421.46	2699.19
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P 1	Triclinic, P 1	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
Temperature (K)	150	150	150	150
a, b, c (Å)	13.1211 (3), 16.1534 (4), 18.7995 (4)	12.1379 (10), 13.0829 (13), 14.3749 (14)	14.0874 (2), 22.1111 (3), 15.9464 (2)	18.3451 (5), 14.3426 (4), 20.4131 (6)
α, β, γ (°)	87.069 (1), 77.591 (1), 67.982 (1)	66.691 (3), 83.977 (3), 72.575 (3)	90, 107.361 (1), 90	90, 109.041 (1), 90
$V(Å^3)$	3605.75 (15)	2000.0 (3)	4740.83 (11)	5077.1 (2)
Z	2	1	2	2
Radiation type	Mo Ka	Mo Ka	Mo Ka	Mo Ka
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.54	1.45	1.14	1.12
Crystal size (mm)	$0.65 \times 0.10 \times 0.10$	$0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.08$	$0.14 \times 0.08 \times 0.07$	$0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.03$
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer
Absorption correction	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015) 3, 10	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015)	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst-Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015) 3-10
	(2013) 3-10	(2013) 3-10	0.656 0.746	0.642.0.745
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	76236, 24939, 18317	16045, 8881, 6518	55259, 14149, 9649	55494, 12600, 8357
R _{int}	0.039	0.046	0.082	0.090
θ values (°)	$\begin{aligned} \theta_{max} &= 35.0, \\ \theta_{min} &= 1.7 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{array}{l} \theta_{max} = 27.9, \\ \theta_{min} = 2.4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} \theta_{max}=30.5,\\ \theta_{min}=2.5 \end{array}$	$\theta_{max} = 28.3,$ $\theta_{min} = 1.8$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text{max}} (\text{Å}^{-1})$	0.808	0.659	0.715	0.667
Range of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i>	$-17 \le h \le 21,$ $-23 \le k \le 24,$ $-27 \le l \le 25$	$-15 \le h \le 12,$ $-17 \le k \le 16,$ $-18 \le l \le 18$	$-17 \le h \le 20,$ $-28 \le k \le 31,$ $-22 \le l \le 19$	$-24 \le h \le 23,$ $-19 \le k \le 18,$ $-27 \le l \le 27$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)],$ $wR(F^2), S$	0.037, 0.084, 1.06	0.052, 0.134, 1.01	0.041, 0.076, 0.96	0.048, 0.102, 1.07
No. of reflections	24939	8881	14149	12600
No. of parameters	991	533	569	638
Weighting scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0278P)^{2} + 0.4343P]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0683P)^{2}]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0271P)^{2}]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0296P)^2 + 0.0242P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.68, -0.82	1.18, -1.32	0.69, -0.76	0.75, -0.78

	5	6	7	8
Chemical formula	$\frac{C_{74}H_{110}Br_{2}Mo_{8}N_{4}O_{2}}{_{8}S_{2}}$	$C_{74}H_{110}F_2Mo_8N_4O_{28}S$	$C_{68}H_{98}Mo_8N_2O_{26}Se_2$	$C_{68}H_{98}Mo_8N_2O_{26}Te_2$
M _r	2495.11	2373.29	2284.92	2382.20
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, Pbcn	Orthorhombic, Pbcn	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
Temperature (K)	150	150	150	100
a, b, c (Å)	16.1172 (4), 19.3082 (5), 28.7181 (5)	16.0410 (4), 19.0021 (5), 28.9048 (7)	15.1096 (9), 15.4192 (8), 18.0328 (9)	14.3189 (2), 15.3993 (2), 18.8558 (3)
α, β, γ (°)	90, 90, 90	90, 90, 90	90, 105.383 (2), 90	90, 105.413 (2), 90
$V(Å^3)$	8936.9 (4)	8810.5 (4)	4050.7 (4)	4008.19 (11)
Ζ	4	4	2	4
Radiation type	Mo Ka	Mo Ka	Mo Ka	Cu Ka
μ (mm ⁻¹)	2.10	1.23	2.17	16.18
Crystal size (mm)	$0.13 \times 0.05 \times 0.04$	0.11 imes 0.04 imes 0.04	$0.20 \times 0.12 \times 0.05$	0.18 imes 0.1 imes 0.06
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer	SuperNova, Single source at offset/far, HyPix3000
Absorption correction	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015) 3-10	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015) 3-10	Multi-scan SADABS 2016/2: Krause, L., Herbst- Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D., J. Appl. Cryst. 48 (2015) 3-10	Multi-scan CrysAlis PRO 1.171.41.104a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2021) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.
T_{\min}, T_{\max}	0.623, 0.746	0.581, 0.746	0.548, 0.746	0.570, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	82928, 10673, 7006	45051, 10939, 6397	36468, 11448, 7515	47163, 7227, 6689
R _{int}	0.113	0.082	0.085	0.040
θ values (°)	$\theta_{max} = 27.9, \\ \theta_{min} = 2.5$	$ \begin{aligned} \theta_{max} &= 28.3, \\ \theta_{min} &= 1.7 \end{aligned} $	$\theta_{max} = 29.7,$ $\theta_{min} = 2.1$	$ \begin{aligned} \theta_{max} &= 67.5, \\ \theta_{min} &= 3.5 \end{aligned} $
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{max} (Å^{-1})$	0.658	0.667	0.697	0.599
Range of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i>	$ \begin{array}{c} -21 \le h \le 20, \\ -23 \le k \le 25, \\ -35 \le l \le 37 \end{array} $	$-21 \le h \le 15,$ $-19 \le k \le 25,$ $-36 \le l \le 38$	$ \begin{array}{c} -21 \le h \le 15, \\ -15 \le k \le 21, \\ -25 \le l \le 23 \end{array} $	$-17 \le h \le 17,$ $-18 \le k \le 18,$ $-22 \le l \le 22$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)],$ wR(F ²), S	0.040, 0.088, 0.99	0.047, 0.103, 0.97	0.059, 0.155, 1.01	0.030, 0.078, 1.05
No. of reflections	10673	10939	11448	7227
No. of parameters	534	524	478	483
Weighting scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0285P)^{2}]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.0374P)^{2}]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.077P)^{2}]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0475P)^2 + 6.1521P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.79, -0.67	0.92, -0.65	4.21, -1.30	1.43, -0.95

	9
Chemical formula	$C_{74}H_{60}Mo_8O_{28}Te_4$
M _r	2675.14
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, <i>P</i> ⁻¹
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	11.6145 (3), 12.9674 (2), 14.5072 (4)
α, β, γ (°)	65.706 (2), 79.734 (2), 76.172 (2)
$V(Å^3)$	1925.83 (9)
Ζ	1
Radiation type	Cu Ka
μ (mm ⁻¹)	22.74
Crystal size (mm)	0.23 imes 0.2 imes 0.13
Diffractometer	SuperNova, Single source at offset/far, HyPix3000
Absorption correction	Multi-scan
	CrysAlis PRO 1.171.41.104a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2021) Empirical
	absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3
	ABSPACK scaling algorithm.
T_{\min}, T_{\max}	0.306, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and	40242, 7154, 6900
observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	
R _{int}	0.040
θ values (°)	$\theta_{\rm max} = 69.1, \theta_{\rm min} = 3.4$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text{max}} (\text{Å}^{-1})$	0.606
Range of h, k, l	$-14 \le h \le 14, -14 \le k \le 15, -17 \le l \le 17$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.024, 0.060, 1.02
No. of reflections, parameters	7154, 516
Weighting scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0292P)^2 + 5.2951P]$
	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}} (e \text{ Å}^{-3})$	1.80, -1.39

Computer programs: *APEX3* (Bruker-AXS, 2016), *CrysAlis PRO* 1.171.41.104a (Rigaku OD, 2021), *SAINT* (Bruker-AXS, 2016), *SHELXS2014*/5 (Sheldrick, 2014), *SHELXT* 2014/5 (Sheldrick, 2014), *SHELXL2019*/3 (Sheldrick, 2019).

Mass spectrometry

The high-resolution electrospray ionization mass spectrometric (HR-ESI-MS) measurements were performed at the Center of Collective Use «Mass spectrometric investigations» SB RAS. Spectra were obtained with a direct injection of liquid samples on an ESI quadrupole time-of-flight (ESI-Q-TOF) high-resolution mass spectrometer Maxis 4G (Bruker Daltonics, Germany). The spectra were recorded in the 300-3000 m/z range in negative mode.



Figure S6. Full HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 in CH₃CN.

Table S2. Molecular	peaks	assignment
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Molecular peak	Exp	Calc
$\{[Mo_4O_{13}]^{3-} + (SC_{18}H_{13})^+ + H^+\}^-$	853.6344	853.6388
$\{[Mo_8O_{26}]^{4-}+3Na^+\}^-$	1252.0861	1252.0833
$\{[Mo_8O_{26}]^{4-}+2Na^++(SC_{18}H_{13})^+\}^-$	1491.1681	1491.1679
$\{[Mo_8O_{26}]^{4-} + Na^+ + 2(SC_{18}H_{13})^+\}^-$	1729.2519	1729.2522



Figure S7. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 820 – 880 m/z.



Figure S8. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 1220 – 1300 m/z.



Figure S9. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(-) spectrum of 1 between 1450 – 1530 m/z.



Figure S10. Zoomed area of HR-ESI-MS(–) spectrum of 1 between 1700 – 1750 m/z.



Figure S11. σ -(S^{IV})-hole····O=Mo interactions in the crystal structure of (Me₃S)₄[Mo₈O₂₆] (CCDC 907956, DEPNUM)



Figure S12. Visualization of electron localization function (ELF) distribution in the area of bifurcated intermolecular interactions Se^{...}O in the X-ray structure **7**.



Figure S13. Visualization of electron localization function (ELF) distribution in the area of bifurcated intermolecular interactions Te···O in the X-ray structure **8**.

Computational details

The single point calculations based on the experimental X-ray geometries of structures **1**-[9]·2CH₃OH were carried out at the DFT level of theory using the dispersion-corrected hybrid functional ω B97XD¹¹ with the help of Gaussian-09¹² program package (X-ray structures **3** and **4** were not used for computational studies because they did not featuring any interesting noncovalent interactions involving chalcogen atoms, also X-ray structure **4** has disordering in the cationic moiety). The Douglas–Kroll–Hess 2nd order scalar relativistic calculations requested relativistic core Hamiltonian were carried out using the DZP-DKH basis sets^{13–16} for all atoms. The topological analysis of the electron density distribution with the help of the atoms in molecules (QTAIM) method developed by Bader¹⁷ has been performed by using the Multiwfn program (version 3.7)¹⁸.

Note that electrostatic, charge-transfer and dispersion terms have been identified as significantly contributing to such type of noncovalent interactions^{19,20}, especially when using heavier chalcogens as σ -hole donors.²¹ Indeed, results of cation-cluster intermolecular interaction energies analysis performed in CrystalExplorer program [https://crystalexplorer.net/] based on the X-ray structure of **8** reveal following electrostatic, dispersion, polarization and exchange-repulsion terms: 1.019, 0.651, 0.901, and 0.811 (CE-HF model) or 1.057, 0.740, 0.871, and 0.618 kJ/mol, respectively (CE-B3LYP model).

The Cartesian atomic coordinates for model supramolecular associates are presented in **Table S1**, Supporting Information.

Table S3. Values of the density of all electrons $-\rho(\mathbf{r})$, Laplacian of electron density $-\nabla^2\rho(\mathbf{r})$ and appropriate λ_2 eigenvalues, energy density $-H_b$, potential energy density $-V(\mathbf{r})$, Lagrangian kinetic energy $-G(\mathbf{r})$, and electron localization function -ELF (a.u.) at the bond critical points (3, -1), corresponding to intermolecular interactions Ch…O (Ch = S, Se, Te) in the obtained X-ray structures 1, 2, 5–[9]·2CH₃OH, and estimated strength for these interactions E_{int} (kcal/mol).

Contact*	ρ(r)	$\nabla^2 \rho(\mathbf{r})$	λ ₂	H _b	V(r)	G(r)	ELF	E _{int} **
6	•	•	•	•				•
S…O 2.755 Å	0.020	0.071	-0.020	0.002	-0.013	0.015	0.071	4.1
S…O 2.765 Å	0.020	0.069	-0.020	0.002	-0.013	0.015	0.072	4.1
7	•	•	•					•
Se…O 2.755 Å	0.021	0.075	-0.021	0.003	-0.014	0.017	0.071	4.4
Se…O 2.935 Å	0.015	0.054	-0.015	0.002	-0.009	0.011	0.055	2.8
Se…O 3.118 Å	0.011	0.036	-0.011	0.001	-0.006	0.007	0.037	1.9
Se…O 3.306 Å	0.008	0.025	-0.008	0.001	-0.004	0.005	0.030	1.3
2	•	•					•	•
S…O 2.901 Å	0.015	0.053	-0.015	0.002	-0.009	0.011	0.048	2.8
S…O 3.296 Å	0.007	0.024	-0.007	0.001	-0.004	0.005	0.027	1.3
S…O 3.336 Å	0.007	0.026	-0.007	0.001	-0.004	0.005	0.022	1.3
S…O 3.565 Å	0.005	0.014	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.016	0.6
S…O 3.699 Å	0.003	0.011	-0.003	0.000	-0.002	0.002	0.010	0.6
5								
S…O 2.747 Å	0.021	0.072	-0.021	0.003	-0.013	0.016	0.075	4.1
S…O 2.766 Å	0.020	0.070	-0.020	0.002	-0.013	0.015	0.070	4.1
1								
S…O 2.731 Å	0.021	0.076	-0.021	0.002	-0.014	0.016	0.069	4.4
S…O 2.875 Å	0.017	0.060	-0.017	0.002	-0.011	0.013	0.059	3.5
S…O 2.912 Å	0.015	0.053	-0.015	0.002	-0.009	0.011	0.055	2.8
S…O 2.935 Å	0.014	0.050	-0.014	0.002	-0.008	0.010	0.049	2.5
S…O 3.102 Å	0.011	0.042	-0.011	0.002	-0.007	0.009	0.032	2.2
S…O 2.757 Å	0.019	0.071	-0.019	0.002	-0.013	0.015	0.065	4.1
S…O 2.801 Å	0.019	0.069	-0.019	0.003	-0.012	0.015	0.065	3.8
S…O 2.856 Å	0.017	0.060	-0.017	0.003	-0.010	0.013	0.060	3.1
S…O 2.964 Å	0.013	0.048	-0.013	0.002	-0.008	0.010	0.046	2.5
8								
Те…O 2.743 Å	0.027	0.073	-0.027	0.000	-0.020	0.020	0.119	6.3
Те…O 2.925 Å	0.020	0.063	-0.020	0.000	-0.015	0.015	0.077	4.7
Те…О 3.000 Å	0.017	0.053	-0.017	0.000	-0.012	0.012	0.064	3.8
Те…О 3.194 Å	0.012	0.042	-0.012	0.001	-0.008	0.009	0.040	2.5
[9]·2CH ₃ OH								
Те…O 2.900 Å	0.021	0.056	-0.021	0.000	-0.014	0.014	0.093	4.4
Te…O 2.912 Å	0.020	0.056	-0.020	0.001	-0.013	0.014	0.085	4.1
Те…О 3.028 Å	0.017	0.054	-0.017	0.001	-0.012	0.013	0.063	3.8
Те…О 3.070 Å	0.015	0.048	-0.015	0.001	-0.010	0.011	0.052	3.1
Te…O 3.241 Å	0.011	0.038	-0.011	0.001	-0.007	0.008	0.034	2.2
Te…O 3.435 Å	0.008	0.028	-0.008	0.001	-0.005	0.006	0.021	1.6

* The Bondi's (shortest) van der Waals radii for O, S, Se, and Te atoms are 1.52, 1.80, 1.90, and 2.00 Å, respectively.²² ** $E_{int} \approx -V(\mathbf{r})/2.^{23}$

Table S4. Values of the density of all electrons $-\rho(\mathbf{r})$, Laplacian of electron density $-\nabla^2\rho(\mathbf{r})$ and appropriate λ_2 eigenvalues, energy density $-H_b$, potential energy density $-V(\mathbf{r})$, Lagrangian kinetic energy $-G(\mathbf{r})$, and electron localization function -ELF (a.u.) at the bond critical points (3, -1), corresponding to intermolecular interactions C···C in the obtained X-ray structures 1–5 and [9]·2CH₃OH, and estimated strength for these interactions E_{int} (kcal/mol).

Contact*	ρ(r)	$\nabla^2 \rho(\mathbf{r})$	λ ₂	H _b	V(r)	G(r)	ELF	E _{int} **
2								
С…С 3.334 Å	0.007	0.021	-0.007	0.001	-0.003	0.004	0.026	0.9
4_dimer1								
C…C 3.283 Å	0.007	0.019	-0.007	0.001	-0.003	0.004	0.030	0.9
C…C 3.473 Å	0.005	0.016	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.022	0.6
C…C 3.460 Å	0.005	0.015	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.019	0.6
C…C 3.789 Å	0.003	0.009	-0.003	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.013	0.3
C…C 3.531 Å	0.004	0.013	-0.004	0.000	-0.002	0.002	0.021	0.6
3_рр								
C…C 3.397 Å	0.006	0.017	-0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.024	0.6
C…C 3.441 Å	0.006	0.018	-0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.025	0.6
C…C 3.397 Å	0.006	0.017	-0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.024	0.6
C…C 3.441 Å	0.006	0.018	-0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.025	0.6
5								
C…C 3.554 Å	0.005	0.013	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.020	0.6
C…C 3.418 Å	0.005	0.016	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.021	0.6
C…C 3.554 Å	0.005	0.013	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.020	0.6
C…C 3.418 Å	0.005	0.016	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.021	0.6
1_pp								
C…C 3.574 Å	0.004	0.012	-0.004	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.019	0.3
C…C 3.603 Å	0.004	0.013	-0.004	0.000	-0.002	0.002	0.019	0.6
C…C 3.621 Å	0.004	0.011	-0.004	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.013	0.3
C…C 3.290 Å	0.007	0.021	-0.007	0.001	-0.003	0.004	0.026	0.9
C…C 3.414 Å	0.006	0.020	-0.006	0.002	-0.002	0.004	0.025	0.6
C…C 3.414 Å	0.006	0.020	-0.006	0.002	-0.002	0.004	0.025	0.6
[9]·2CH ₃ OH_pp								
C…C 3.432 Å	0.005	0.017	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.021	0.6
C…C 3.370 Å	0.006	0.018	-0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.026	0.6
С…С 3.477 Å	0.005	0.016	-0.005	0.001	-0.002	0.003	0.019	0.6
C…C 3.686 Å	0.003	0.010	-0.003	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.013	0.3
С…С 3.596 Å	0.005	0.013	-0.005	0.000	-0.002	0.002	0.022	0.6
С…С 3.596 Å	0.005	0.013	-0.005	0.000	-0.002	0.002	0.022	0.6

* The Bondi's (shortest) van der Waals radii for O, S, Se, and Te atoms are 1.52, 1.80, 1.90, and 2.00 Å, respectively.²² ** $E_{int} \approx -V(\mathbf{r})/2.^{23}$



Figure S12. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 1.



Figure S13. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 2.



Figure S14. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 5.



Figure S15. Model for calculations from the crystal structure of 9.

Atom	X	Y	Z
6			
S	5.979924	10.708823	16.533257
F	0.965668	13.664410	16.978390
С	4.752948	8.311519	17.328139
Н	4.676529	8.642877	18.215256
С	4.287759	7.068781	16.983882
Н	3.858181	6.535753	17.642045
С	4.428920	6.574727	15.692127
Н	4.106672	5.704905	15.483116
С	5.036874	7.338611	14.706184
Н	5.138895	6.994559	13.826582
С	5.492438	8.611752	15.021536
С	5.343257	9.064002	16.323119
С	6.143703	9.603661	14.152657
С	6.509438	9.482048	12.813787
Н	6.299108	8.693119	12.327724
С	7.187972	10.532864	12.196091
Н	7.432260	10.456837	11.281370
С	7.512000	11.695793	12.898767
Н	7.978056	12.399041	12.462767
С	7.155890	11.821206	14.237926
Н	7.389255	12.597252	14.734569
С	6.454898	10.793193	14.821514
С	4.448169	11.652088	16.624307
С	3.432774	11.361356	15.755717
Н	3.544387	10.705935	15.078160
С	2.228095	12.051132	15.888969
Н	1.500860	11.877301	15.302519

 Table S5. Cartesian atomic coordinates for model supramolecular associates.

С	2.120620	12.995536	16.889075
С	3.118370	13.267266	17.753328
Н	2.997758	13.915181	18.439412
С	4.327862	12.590791	17.632217
Н	5.049290	12.767872	18.223754
Мо	8.721171	13.017579	18.131403
Мо	7.446874	15.320253	20.059353
Мо	6.260000	13.005607	21.928627
Мо	7.489062	10.663218	20.082477
0	9.940608	12.986795	16.950353
0	8.697109	14.842350	18.712968
0	7.274594	13.038671	17.231597
0	8.663744	11.165444	18.684063
0	5.974791	10.693052	19.298579
0	7.866506	9.014976	20.216306
0	6.768981	11.108248	21.892206
0	4.823047	12.988125	21.045585
0	5.748613	12.995346	23.604238
0	6.745401	14.895746	21.872262
0	7.651076	13.005607	20.334527
0	5.979604	15.251085	19.215333
0	7.786783	16.978566	20.227290
Мо	7.319829	13.017579	25.225797
Мо	8.594126	15.320253	23.297847
Мо	9.781000	13.005607	21.428573
Мо	8.551938	10.663218	23.274723
0	6.100392	12.986795	26.406847
0	7.343891	14.842350	24.644232
0	8.766407	13.038671	26.125603
0	7.377256	11.165444	24.673137
L	1	1	1

0	10.066209	10.693052	24.058621
0	8.174494	9.014976	23.140894
0	9.272019	11.108248	21.464994
0	11.217953	12.988125	22.311615
0	10.292387	12.995346	19.752962
0	9.295599	14.895746	21.484938
0	8.389924	13.005607	23.022673
0	10.061396	15.251085	24.141867
0	8.254217	16.978566	23.129910
7			
Мо	11.503700	7.297445	11.261057
Мо	9.174459	8.330840	9.218982
Мо	10.783156	6.971329	6.714767
Мо	13.038271	5.966614	8.771446
0	10.737129	5.797619	11.405714
0	11.905121	7.734271	12.860986
0	8.378595	6.844583	9.472307
0	10.043139	8.460515	10.924101
0	7.951662	9.525982	9.310610
0	9.462089	8.173718	7.335474
0	11.402644	7.327204	8.926362
0	10.663478	7.200766	5.028251
0	12.654819	6.312620	6.890373
0	10.031094	5.452229	6.980784
0	13.248191	6.621004	10.598969
0	12.179763	4.531703	9.028944
0	14.704596	5.475358	8.545592
Мо	13.931938	8.121755	6.125703
Мо	16.261180	7.088360	8.167778
Мо	14.652482	8.447871	10.671993

Мо	12.397367	9.452586	8.615313
0	14.698509	9.621581	5.981045
0	13.530517	7.684929	4.525774
0	17.057043	8.574617	7.914453
0	15.392500	6.958685	6.462659
0	17.483976	5.893218	8.076150
0	15.973549	7.245482	10.051286
0	14.032994	8.091996	8.460397
0	14.772160	8.218434	12.358509
0	12.780819	9.106580	10.496387
0	15.404545	9.966971	10.405976
0	12.187447	8.798196	6.787791
0	13.255875	10.887497	8.357815
0	10.731042	9.943842	8.841167
Se	9.106390	4.020094	9.144566
С	7.510129	3.905683	8.076150
С	6.399405	4.709024	8.203073
Н	6.369925	5.407128	8.845462
С	5.328004	4.465400	7.363293
Н	4.541658	4.993832	7.439290
С	5.389740	3.456985	6.413976
Н	4.643552	3.314110	5.843151
С	6.506279	2.655186	6.271404
Н	6.542538	1.974783	5.609264
С	7.591256	2.881848	7.144220
С	8.829643	2.084676	7.206812
С	9.165173	1.008416	6.382679
Н	8.611969	0.771515	5.648680
С	10.307351	0.300674	6.652174
Н	10.529639	-0.443795	6.106300
L	I	1	

С	11.143056	0.644523	7.700596
Н	11.925968	0.130847	7.863127
С	10.850790	1.734660	8.521251
Н	11.421762	1.980319	9.239880
С	9.693905	2.445485	8.244801
С	8.350348	3.262703	10.750234
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Мо	5.268019	3.380520	11.900154
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Мо	17.760409	9.967146	2.204092
Мо	15.095487	8.130805	2.583950
Мо	14.603521	8.111192	-0.598230
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С	8.460013	0.270149	11.908632
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Н	6.826555	1.477221	11.681928
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Мо	-0.746353	6.876865	11.193435
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С	8.759391	4.215947	7.457355
С	11.336055	5.244614	4.788088
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С	4.839242	14.159130	3.357983
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С	0.223113	9.382331	3.804397
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Мо	8.505385	8.321871	1.654366
Мо	5.661432	7.496800	2.981230
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0	9.472882	7.160453	0.306037
0	7.183311	6.447999	1.359785
0	4.822253	5.854541	2.466208
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0	4.363518	8.426835	3.597255
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0	4.824681	3.229515	1.513067
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Мо	5.927682	7.260517	-0.461690
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L		1	

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0	7.836527	8.528290	-3.063270
0	8.207982	5.652489	-4.353921

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