

## Supporting Information

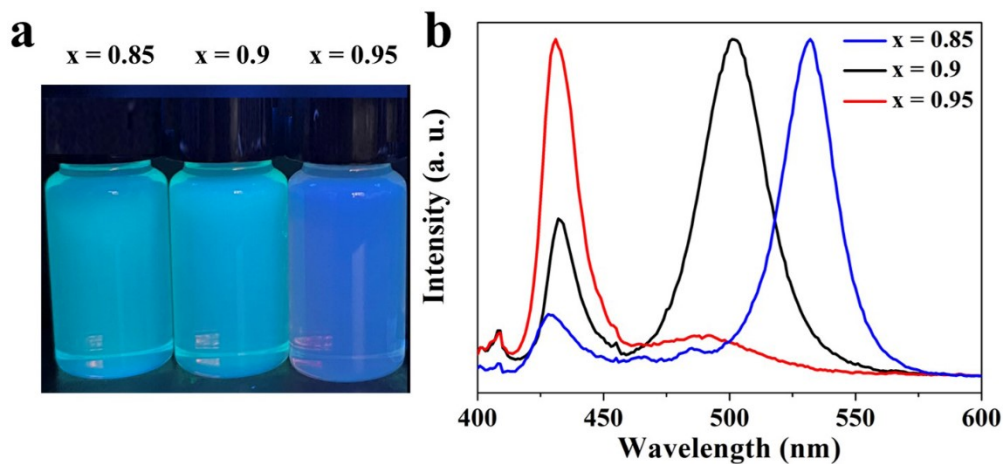
# Core-Shell $\text{FAPbBr}_3@G\text{A}_2\text{PbBr}_4$ Quantum Dots: One Step Fabrication and Potential Applications for Light-Emitting Diodes

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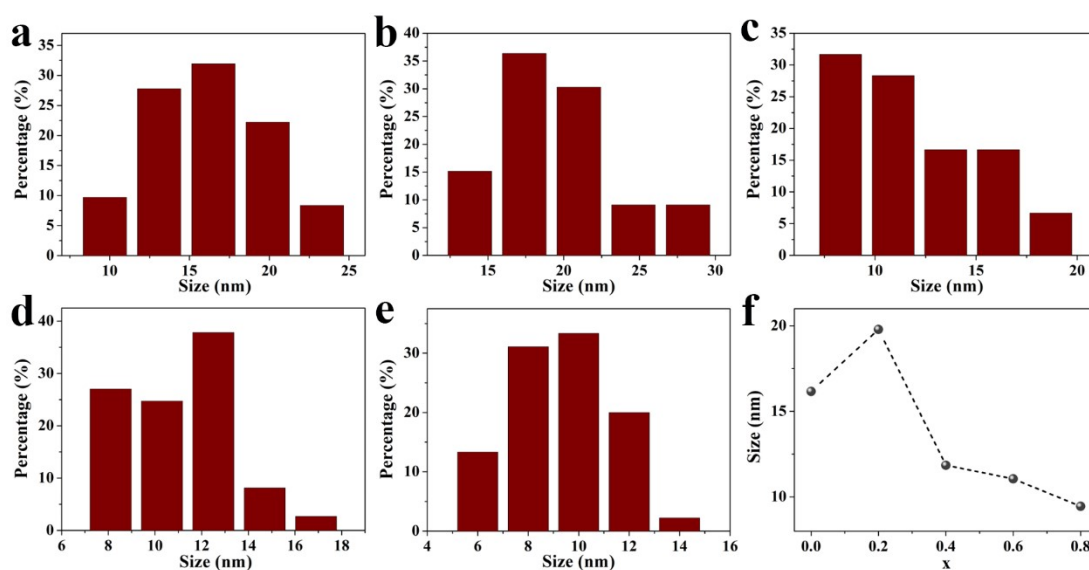
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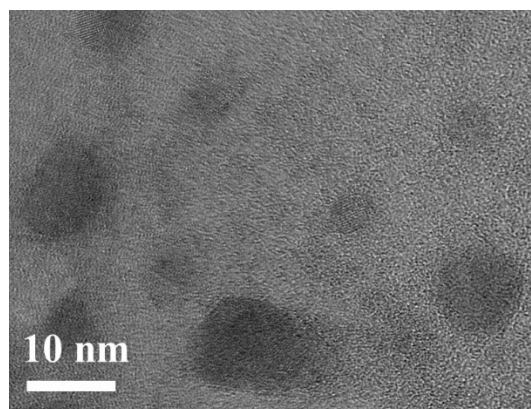
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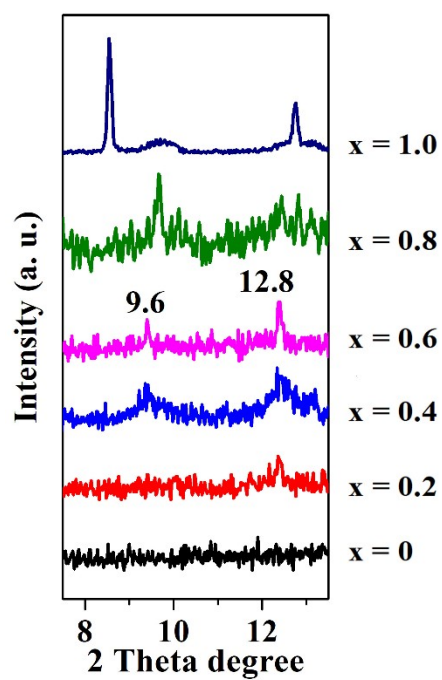
**Figure S1.** (a) Photographs of sample  $x = 0.85$ ,  $x = 0.9$ , and  $x = 0.95$  under UV radiation. (b) PL spectra of corresponding samples shown in **Figure S1a**.



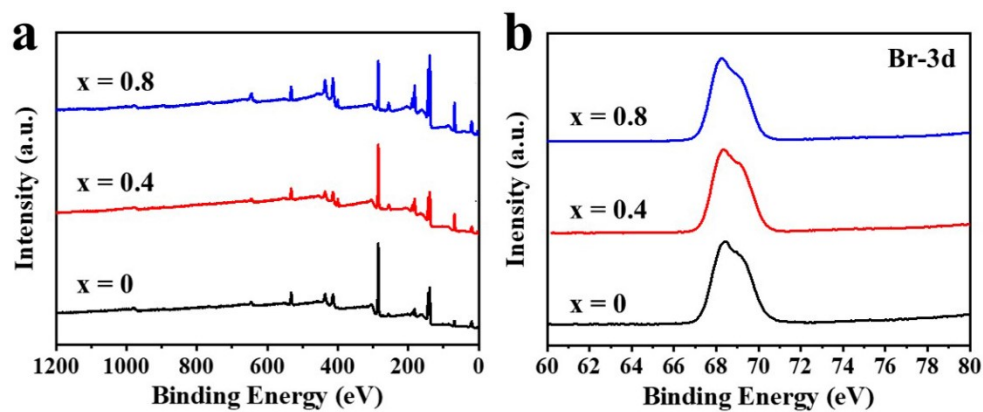
**Figure S2.** Analysis of size distribution for sample  $x = 0$  (a),  $x = 0.2$  (b),  $x = 0.4$  (c),  $x = 0.6$  (d) and  $x = 0.8$  (e). (f) The average size variation of as fabricated QDs with addition amount of GABr.



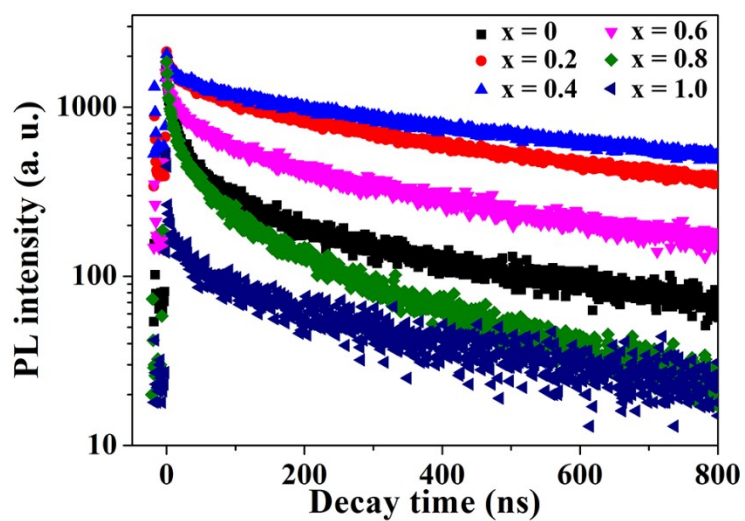
**Figure S3.** High resolution TEM image of sample  $x = 0.8$ .



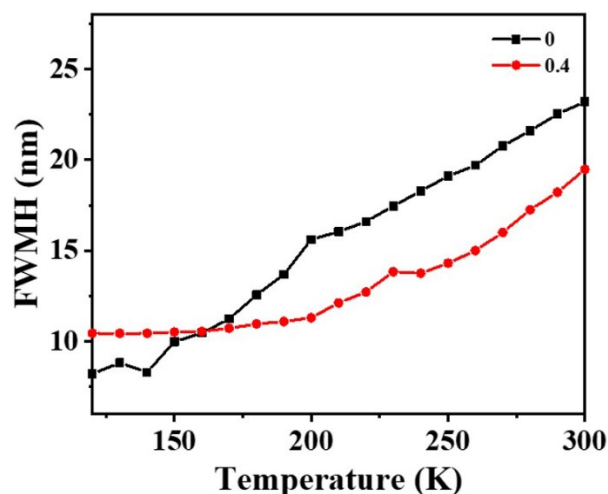
**Figure S4.** Enlarged XRD patterns (from  $7.5^\circ$  to  $13.5^\circ$ ) for  $x = 0$ ,  $x = 0.2$ ,  $x = 0.4$ ,  $x = 0.6$ ,  $x = 0.8$  and  $x = 1.0$ .



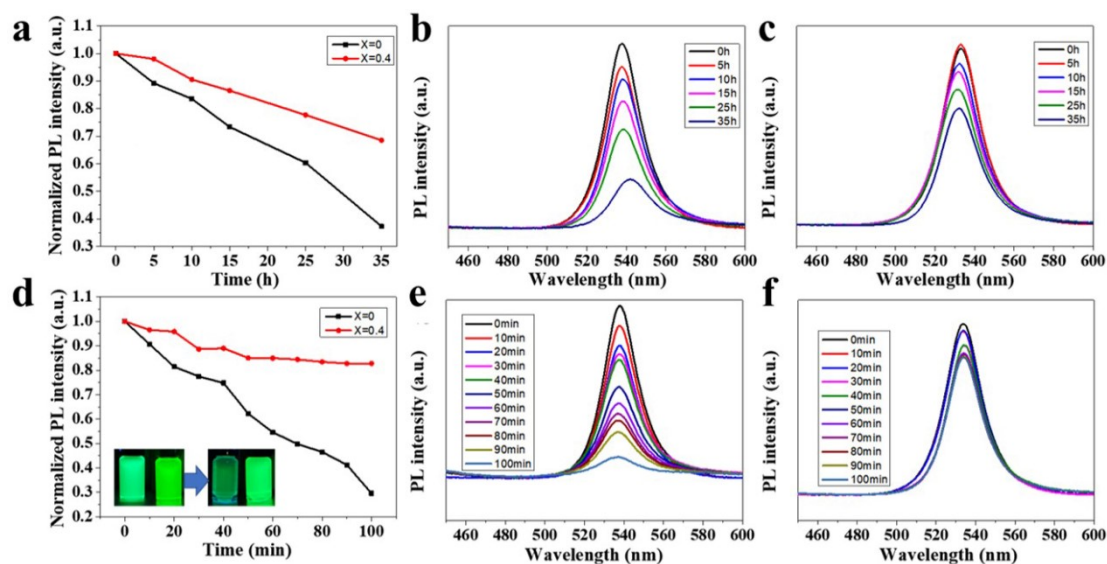
**Figure S5.** XPS results for sample  $x = 0$ ,  $x = 0.4$  and  $x = 0.8$ . (a) XPS full spectra. (b) XPS Br-3d spectra.



**Figure S6.** Time resolved PL spectra of QDs in solid state with  $x$  ranging from 0 to 1.



**Figure S7.** Plots of FWHM as a function of temperature for sample  $x = 0$  and  $x = 0.4$ .



**Figure S8.** Photostability and moisture stability test for as fabricated FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>/GA<sub>2</sub>PbBr<sub>4</sub> QDs. (a) PL intensity variation of FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>/GA<sub>2</sub>PbBr<sub>4</sub> QDs under UV radiation (365 nm). (b, c) Corresponding PL spectra of FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>/GA<sub>2</sub>PbBr<sub>4</sub> QDs under UV radiation, respectively. (d) PL intensity variation of FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>/GA<sub>2</sub>PbBr<sub>4</sub> QDs after water exposure. (e, f) Corresponding PL spectra of FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>/GA<sub>2</sub>PbBr<sub>4</sub> QDs after water exposure at different time periods.

**Table S1** Detailed addition amount of FABr, GABr, and PbBr<sub>2</sub> for sample x = 0, x = 0.2, x = 0.4, x = 0.6, x = 0.8 and x = 1.0.

<b>Sample</b>	<b>FABr</b>	<b>GABr</b>	<b>PbBr<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>x = 0</b>	<b>0.0125 g</b>	<b>0 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>
<b>x = 0.2</b>	<b>0.01 g</b>	<b>0.0028 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>
<b>x = 0.4</b>	<b>0.0075 g</b>	<b>0.0056 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>
<b>x = 0.6</b>	<b>0.005 g</b>	<b>0.0084 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>
<b>x = 0.8</b>	<b>0.0025 g</b>	<b>0.0112 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>
<b>x = 1.0</b>	<b>0 g</b>	<b>0.0140 g</b>	<b>0.0365 g</b>

**Table S2.** Fitting results of average PL lifetime for sample x = 0, x = 0.2, x = 0.4, x = 0.6, x = 0.8 and x = 1.0.

<b>Sample</b>	<b>Average PL lifetime</b>
<b>x = 0</b>	<b>29.92 ns</b>
<b>x = 0.2</b>	<b>70.66 ns</b>
<b>x = 0.4</b>	<b>170.38 ns</b>
<b>x = 0.6</b>	<b>117.56 ns</b>
<b>x = 0.8</b>	<b>40.25 ns</b>
<b>x = 1.0</b>	<b>11.76 ns</b>