

Electronic Supplementary Information

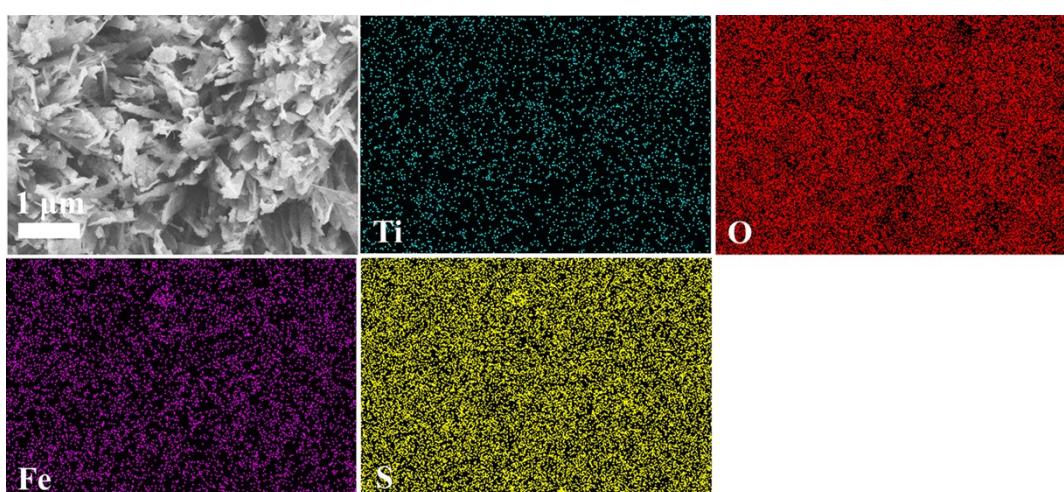


Fig. S1. SEM mapping images of FeS₂@TiO₂ heterostructure.

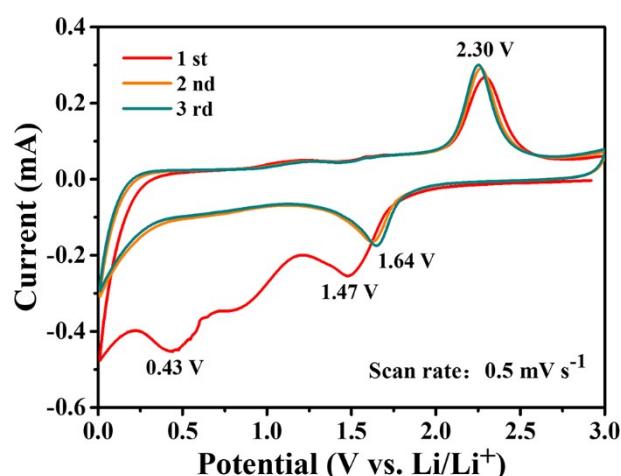


Fig. S2. CV curves for the initial three cycles of TiO₂ electrode at 0.5 mV s⁻¹.

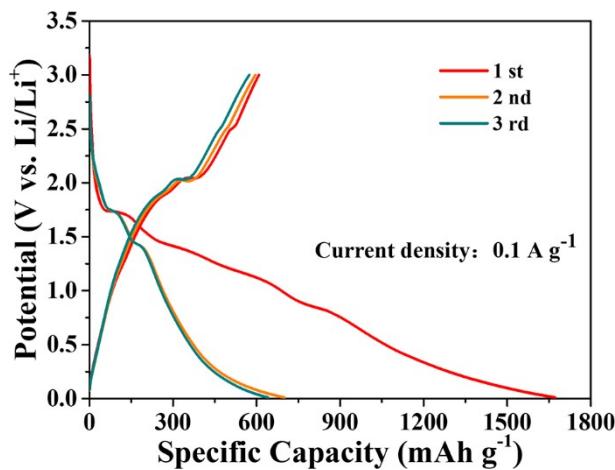


Fig. S3. Galvanostatic discharge-charge curves of $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2$ heterostructure electrode at 0.1 A g^{-1} .

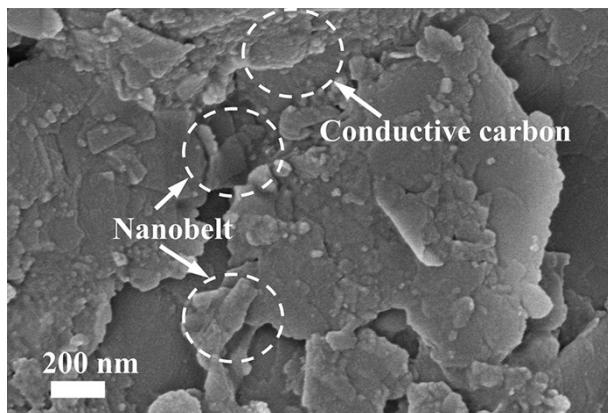


Fig. S4 SEM image of $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2$ heterostructure after cycling.

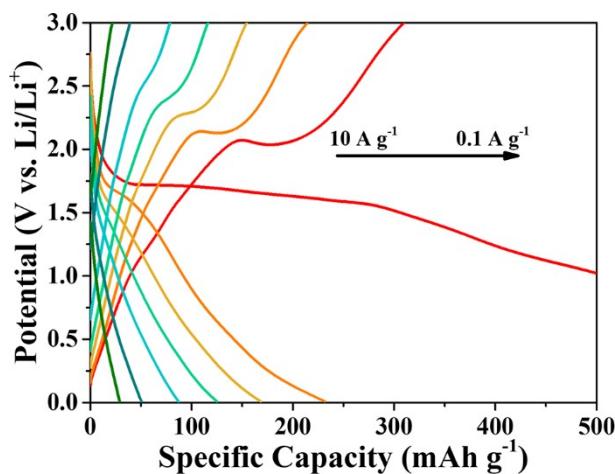


Fig. S5. Galvanostatic discharge-charge curves of TiO_2 electrode under various current densities

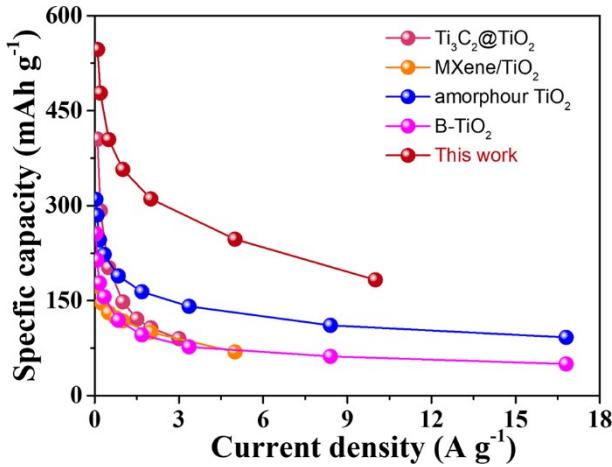


Fig. S6. Comparison on the rate performance between this work and other reported TiO_2 -based anode.

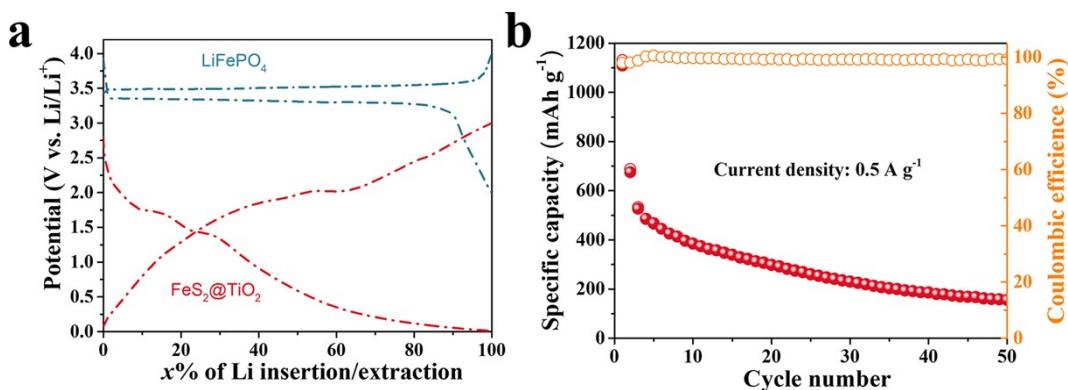


Fig. S7 (a) charge-discharge curves of $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2$ and LiFePO_4 electrode. (b) Cycling performance of $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2||\text{LiFePO}_4$ full cell.

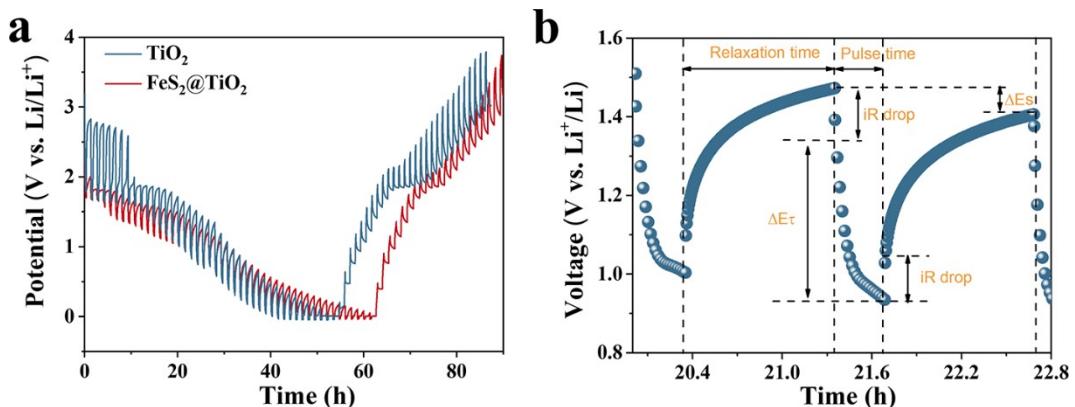


Fig. S8. (a) GITT profiles of TiO_2 and $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2$. (b) Discharge profiles of $\text{FeS}_2@\text{TiO}_2$ electrode for a single GITT during discharge process.

Table S1 ICP analysis of FeS₂@TiO₂ heterojunction.

Sample	Fe (wt.%)	Ni (wt.%)
FeS ₂ @TiO ₂	2.95	26.4

Table S2 Fitting results of EIS with the proposed equivalent circuit.

Materials	R_s (Ω)	R_{ct} (Ω)	σ ($\Omega \text{ cm}^2 \text{ s}^{-1/2}$)
TiO ₂	5.68	972.4	32.1
FeS ₂ @TiO ₂	2.81	421.0	31.6