

Electronic Supplementary Information

Origin of site-selectivity of hydrogen atom transfer in carbohydrate C–H alkylations via photoredox catalysis

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Thermodynamics of the Generation of Tetracoordinated Diarylborinic Ester

The complexation of the cis-1,2-diol moieties in sugar **1** with Ph₂BOH, leading to the tetracoordinated borinic ester (**1**/BPh₂ anion), is thermodynamically favored (Fig. S1). This is consistent with prior experimental observations.

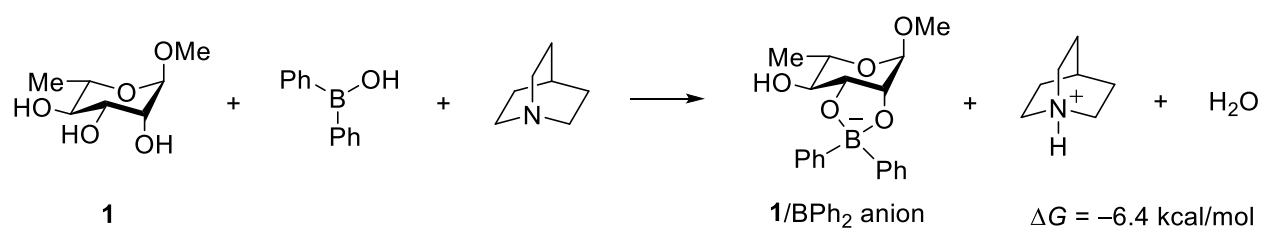
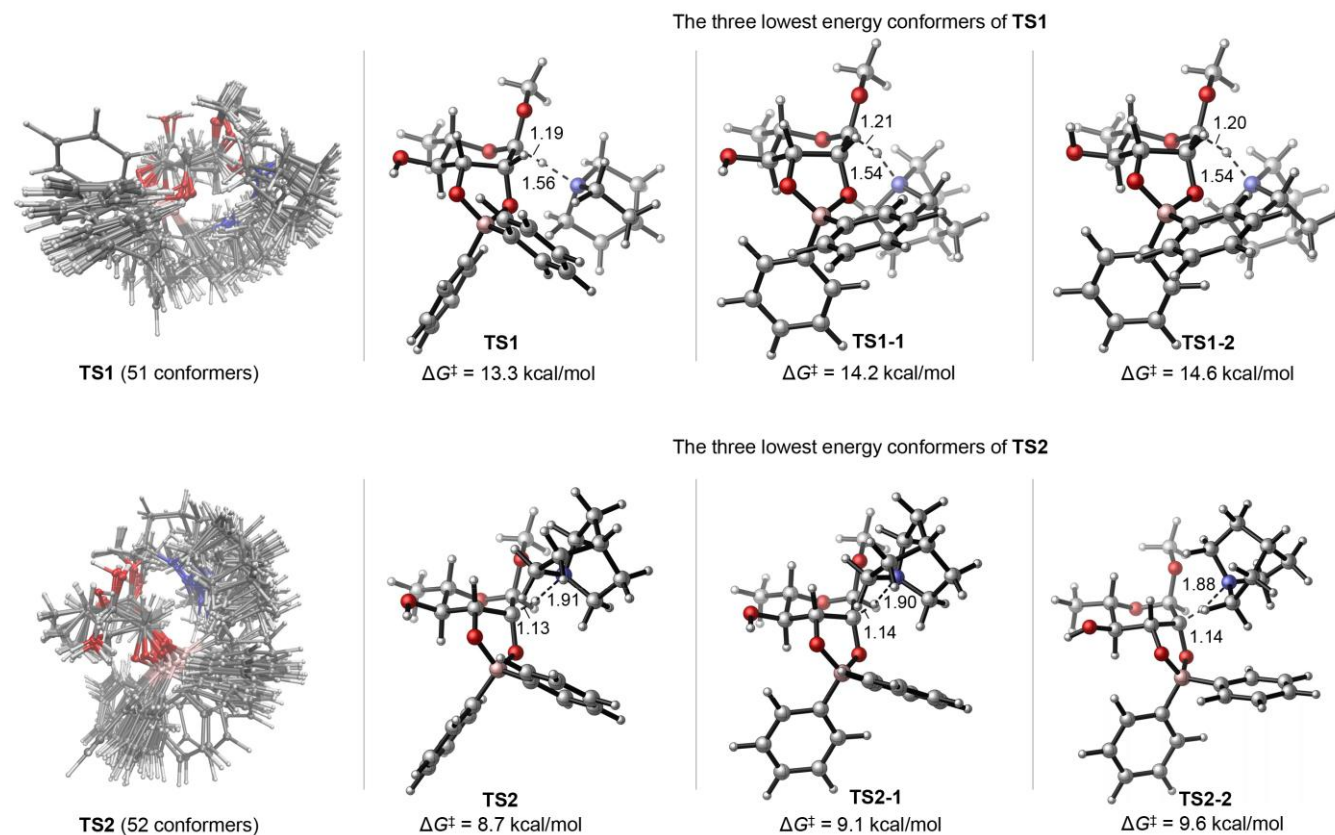


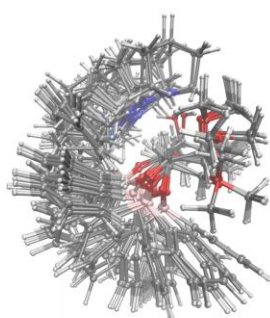
Fig. S1 Computed energetics for the formation of **1**/BPh₂ anion.

Conformational Search for the HAT Transition States

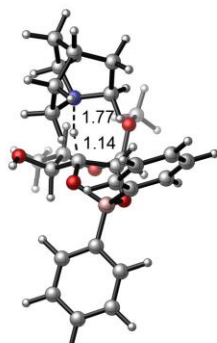
The competing HAT transition states are key to the site-selectivity. To obtain the lowest energy structures for these transition states (**TS1**~**TS5**), we carried out conformational search using CREST with the default setting. As shown in Fig. S2, the suggested 51 conformers for **TS1**, 52 conformers for **TS2**, 45 conformers for **TS3**, 51 conformers for **TS4** and 38 conformers for **TS5** were further calculated at the M06-2X/def2-TZVP-SMD(MeCN)//M06-2X/def2-SVP(MeCN) level. The three lowest energy conformers of these transition states are shown in Fig. S2.



The three lowest energy conformers of **TS3**

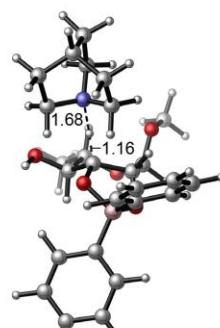


TS3 (45 conformers)



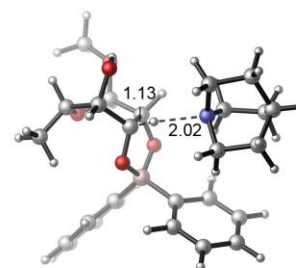
TS3

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 10.4$ kcal/mol



TS3-1

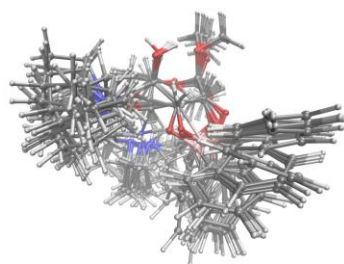
$\Delta G^\ddagger = 11.1$ kcal/mol



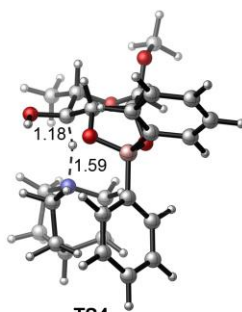
TS3-2

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 11.7$ kcal/mol

The three lowest energy conformers of **TS4**

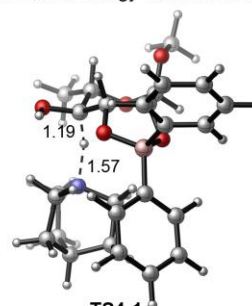


TS4 (51 conformers)



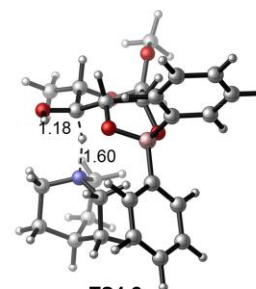
TS4

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 13.9$ kcal/mol



TS4-1

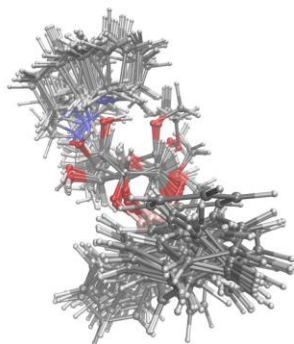
$\Delta G^\ddagger = 14.6$ kcal/mol



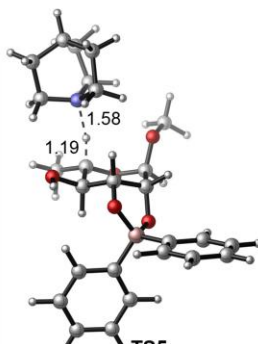
TS4-2

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 16.4$ kcal/mol

The three lowest energy conformers of **TS5**

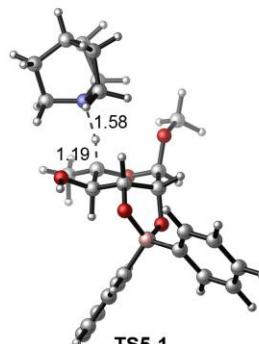


TS5 (38 conformers)



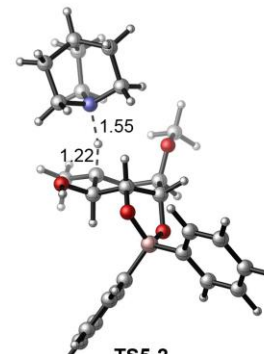
TS5

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 14.1$ kcal/mol



TS5-1

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 14.5$ kcal/mol



TS5-2

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 15.2$ kcal/mol

Fig. S2 Results of conformational search for **TS1~TS5**.

HAT of Sugar 1 without Ph₂BOH

In the absence of Ph₂BOH, the HAT transition states with sugar **1** have relatively small barrier differences (Fig. S3). Detailed conformational searches were also performed for these five HAT transition states (Fig. S4).

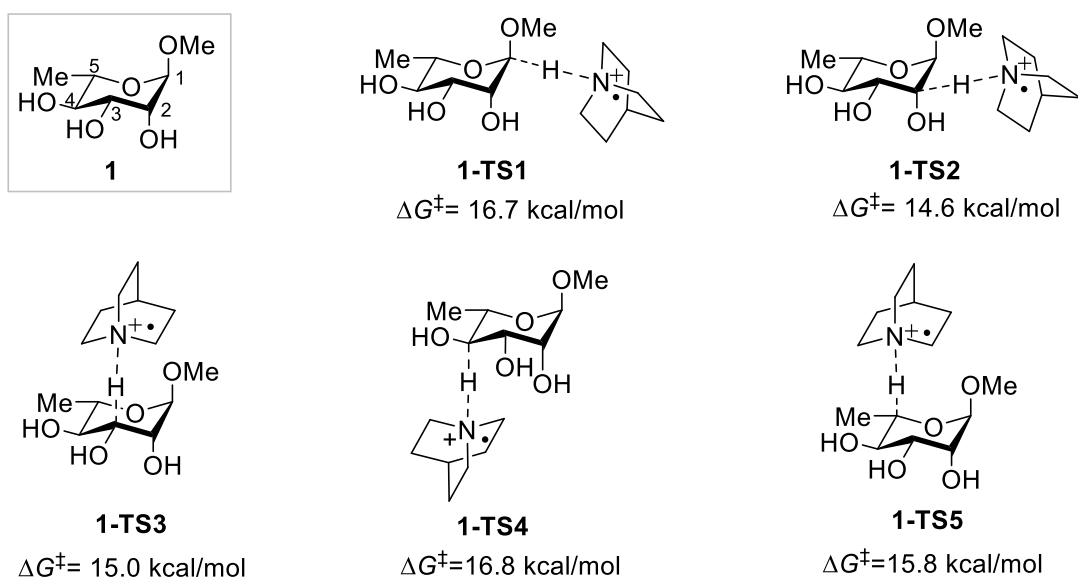
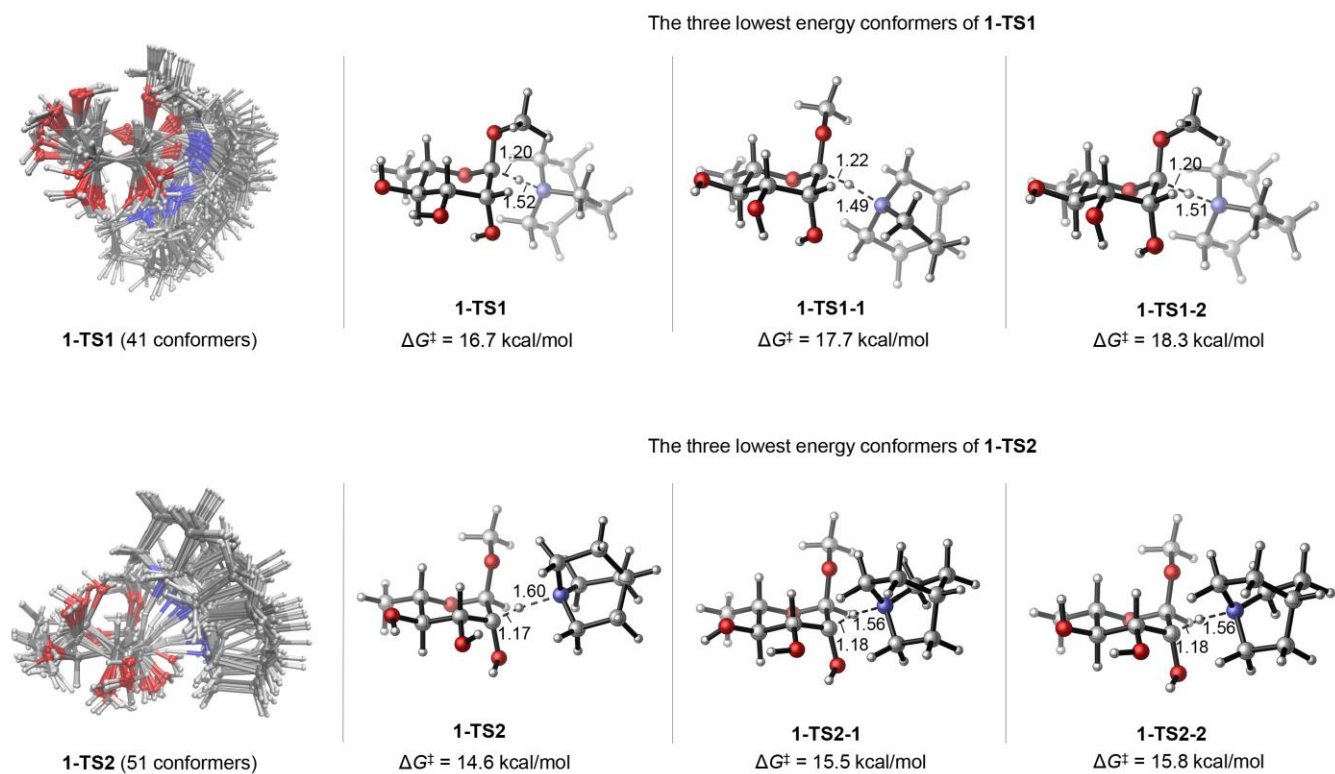
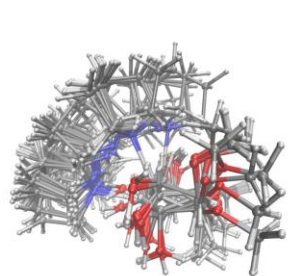


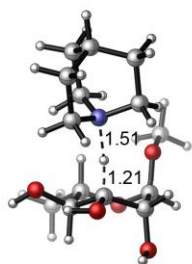
Fig. S3 Computed HAT barriers with sugar **1**.



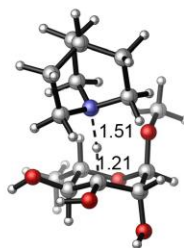
The three lowest energy conformers of **1-TS3**



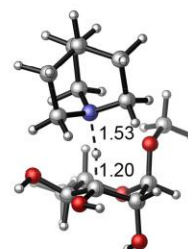
1-TS3 (53 conformers)



1-TS3
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 15.0$ kcal/mol

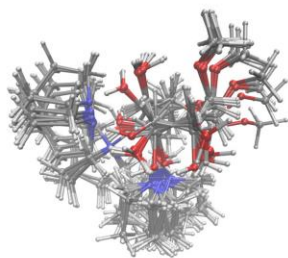


1-TS3-1
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 15.4$ kcal/mol

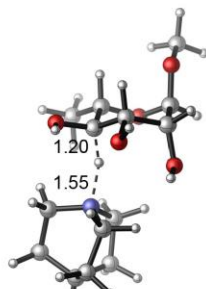


1-TS3-2
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 16.5$ kcal/mol

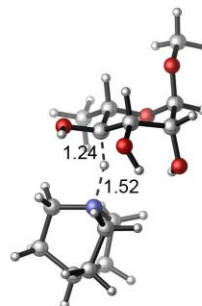
The three lowest energy conformers of **1-TS4**



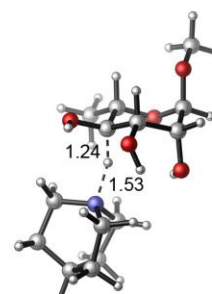
1-TS4 (42 conformers)



1-TS4
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 16.8$ kcal/mol

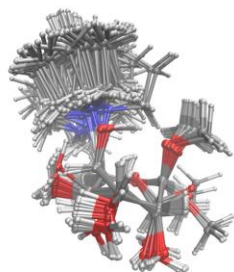


1-TS4-1
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 18.2$ kcal/mol

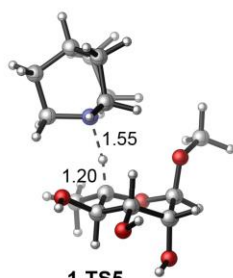


1-TS4-2
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 18.6$ kcal/mol

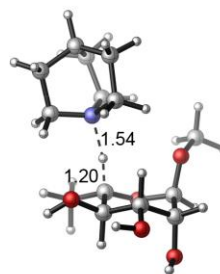
The three lowest energy conformers of **1-TS5**



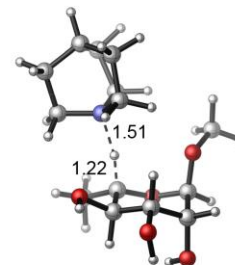
1-TS5 (44 conformers)



1-TS5
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 15.8$ kcal/mol



1-TS5-1
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 16.2$ kcal/mol



1-TS5-2
 $\Delta G^\ddagger = 16.9$ kcal/mol

Fig. S4 Results of conformational search for **1-TS1~1-TS5**.

Role of Ph₂BOH in Lactonization Process

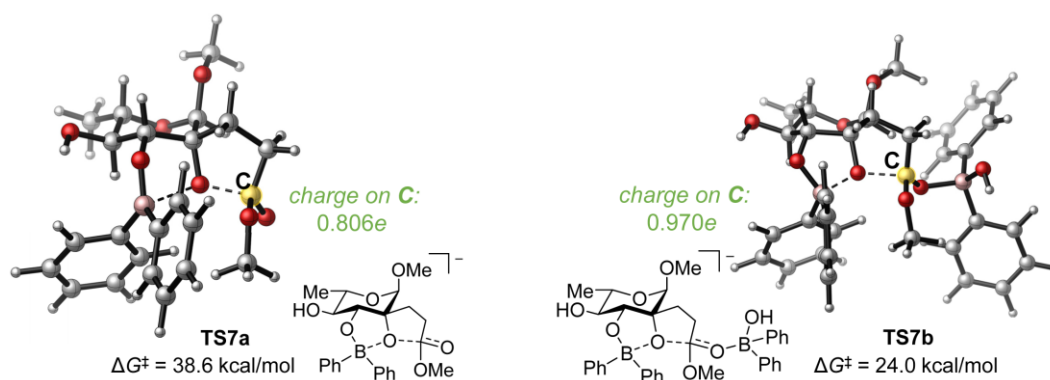


Fig. S5 NPA charges in **TS7a** and **TS7b**.

EDA Results of HAT Transition States

The comparisons of EDA results for **TS2** against **TS3~TS5** were given in Fig. S6-S8. The effect of charge transfer is the dominant factor accounting for the lower barrier of **TS2** than **TS3~TS5**. The stronger charge transfer in **TS2** ($\Delta\Delta E_{ct} = -2.1 \sim -9.4$ kcal/mol) is mostly due to the greater orbital interactions from the C2-H σ orbital to the N SOMO ($\Delta E_{ct} = -7.0 \sim -17.4$ kcal/mol).

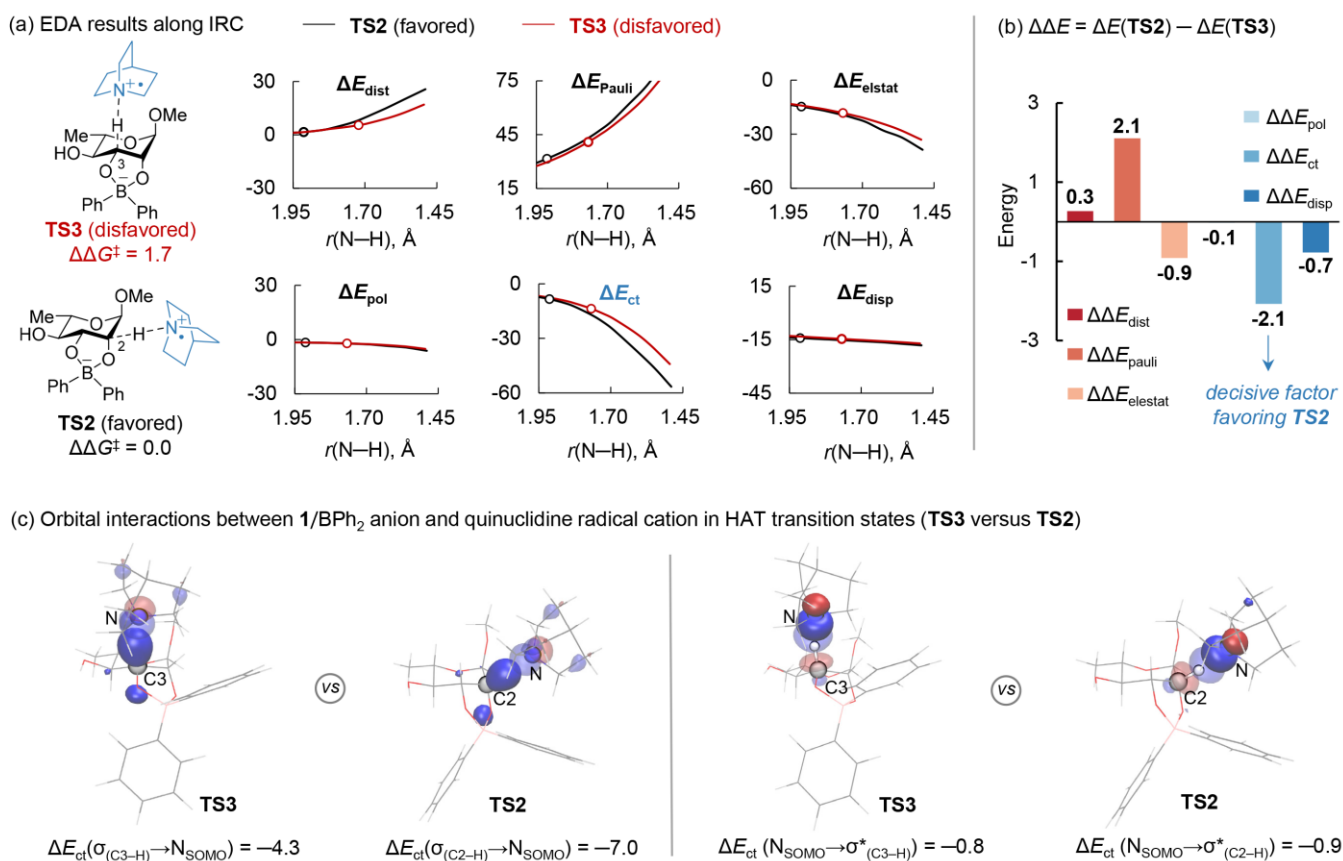


Fig. S6 EDA results for HAT transition states (**TS3** versus **TS2**). (a) EDA energy terms along IRC. (b) The bar chart of difference in six energy terms. (c) Comparison of orbital interactions. All energies are given in kcal/mol.

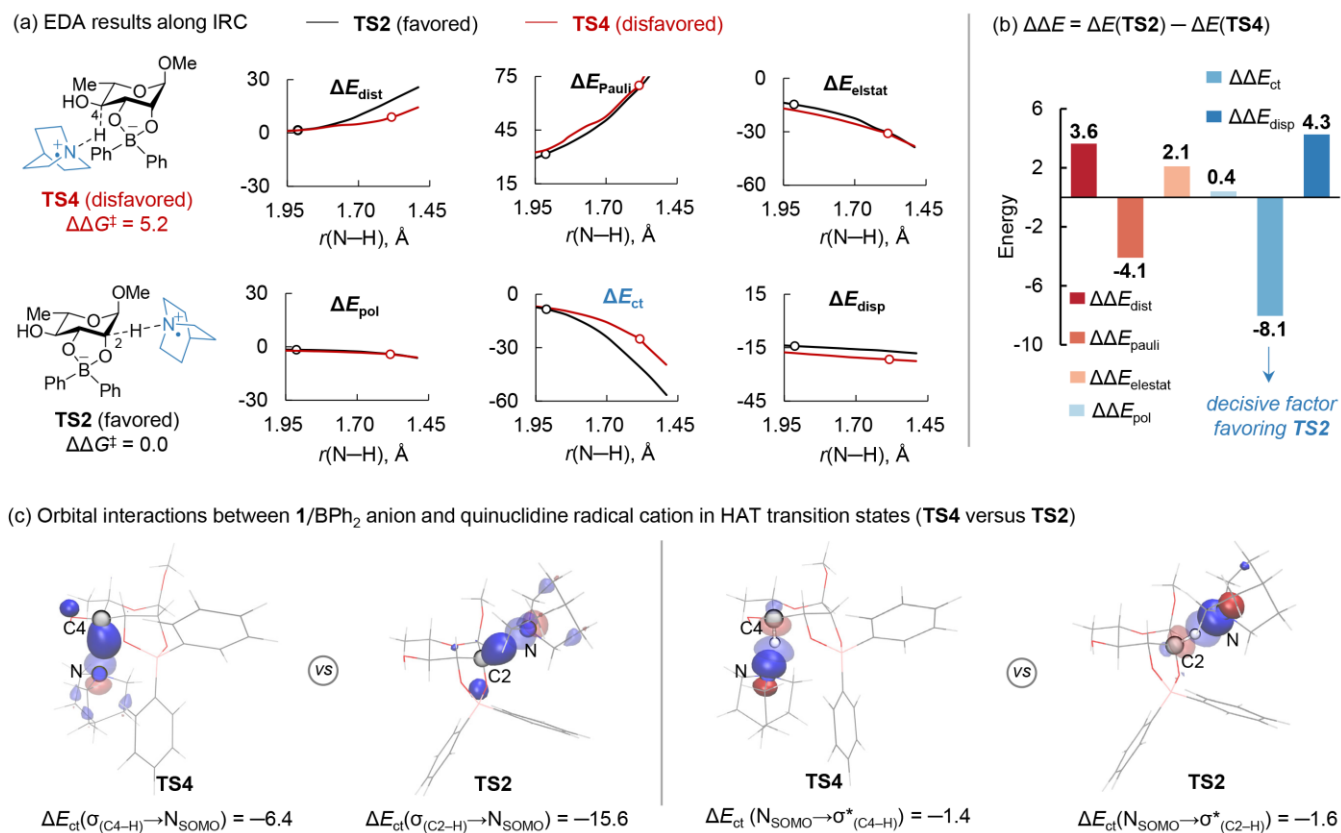
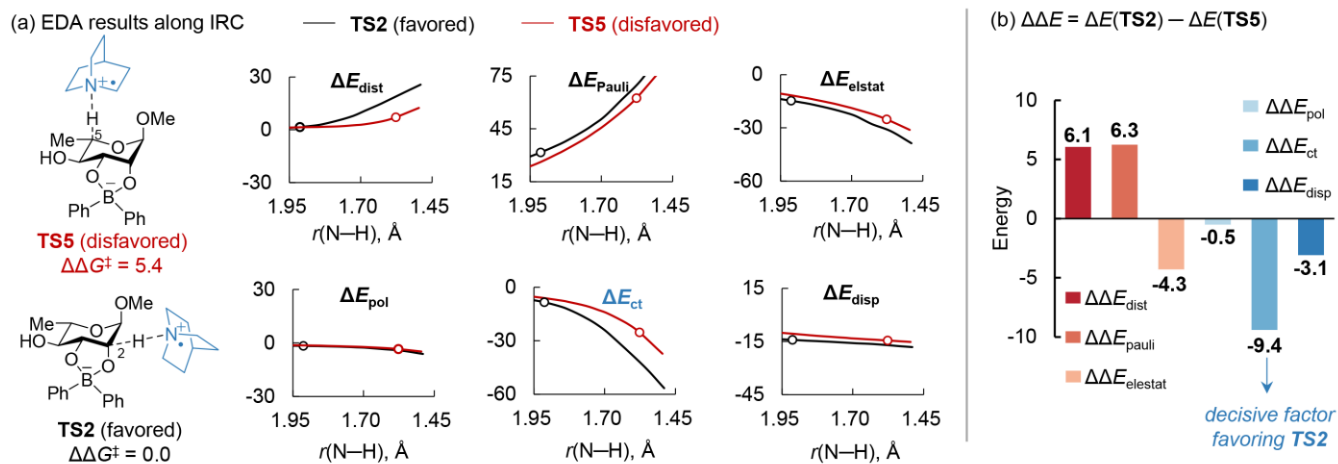


Fig. S7 EDA results for HAT transition states (**TS4** versus **TS2**). (a) EDA energy terms along IRC. (b) The bar chart of difference in six energy terms. (c) Comparison of orbital interactions. All energies are given in kcal/mol.



(c) Orbital interactions between 1/BPh₂ anion and quinuclidine radical cation in HAT transition states (**TS5** versus **TS2**)

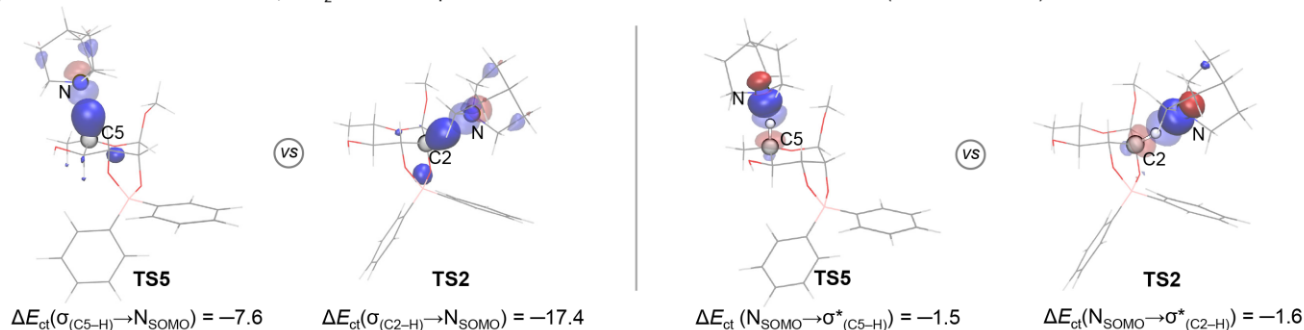


Fig. S8 EDA results for HAT transition states (**TS5** versus **TS2**). (a) EDA energy terms along IRC. (b) The bar chart of difference in six energy terms. (c) Comparison of orbital interactions. All energies are given in kcal/mol.

Relationships among HAT Barriers, Charge Transfer and C–H σ Orbital Energy

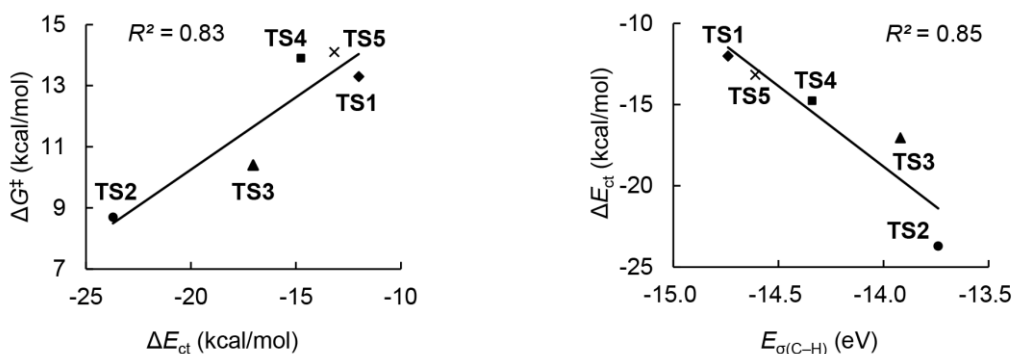


Fig. S9 Plots for ΔG^\ddagger against ΔE_{ct} and ΔE_{ct} against $E_{\sigma(\text{C-H})}$.

Computed Bond Dissociation Energy and σ Orbital Energies of C–H Bonds

Table S1. Computed BDEs and $E_{\sigma(\text{C-H})}$

| 1 (w/ Ph ₂ BOH) | | | 1/BPh ₂ anion | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| position | BDE (kcal/mol) | $E_{\sigma(\text{C-H})}$ (eV) | position | BDE (kcal/mol) | $E_{\sigma(\text{C-H})}$ (eV) |
| C ₁ –H | 98.0 | –18.18 | C ₁ –H | 97.1 | –14.74 |
| C ₂ –H | 95.0 | –17.60 | C ₂ –H | 90.6 | –13.74 |
| C ₃ –H | 94.9 | –17.68 | C ₃ –H | 91.6 | –13.92 |
| C ₄ –H | 96.1 | –17.87 | C ₄ –H | 92.4 | –14.34 |
| C ₅ –H | 95.1 | –17.73 | C ₅ –H | 94.8 | –14.61 |

Conformational Search for Other Transition States

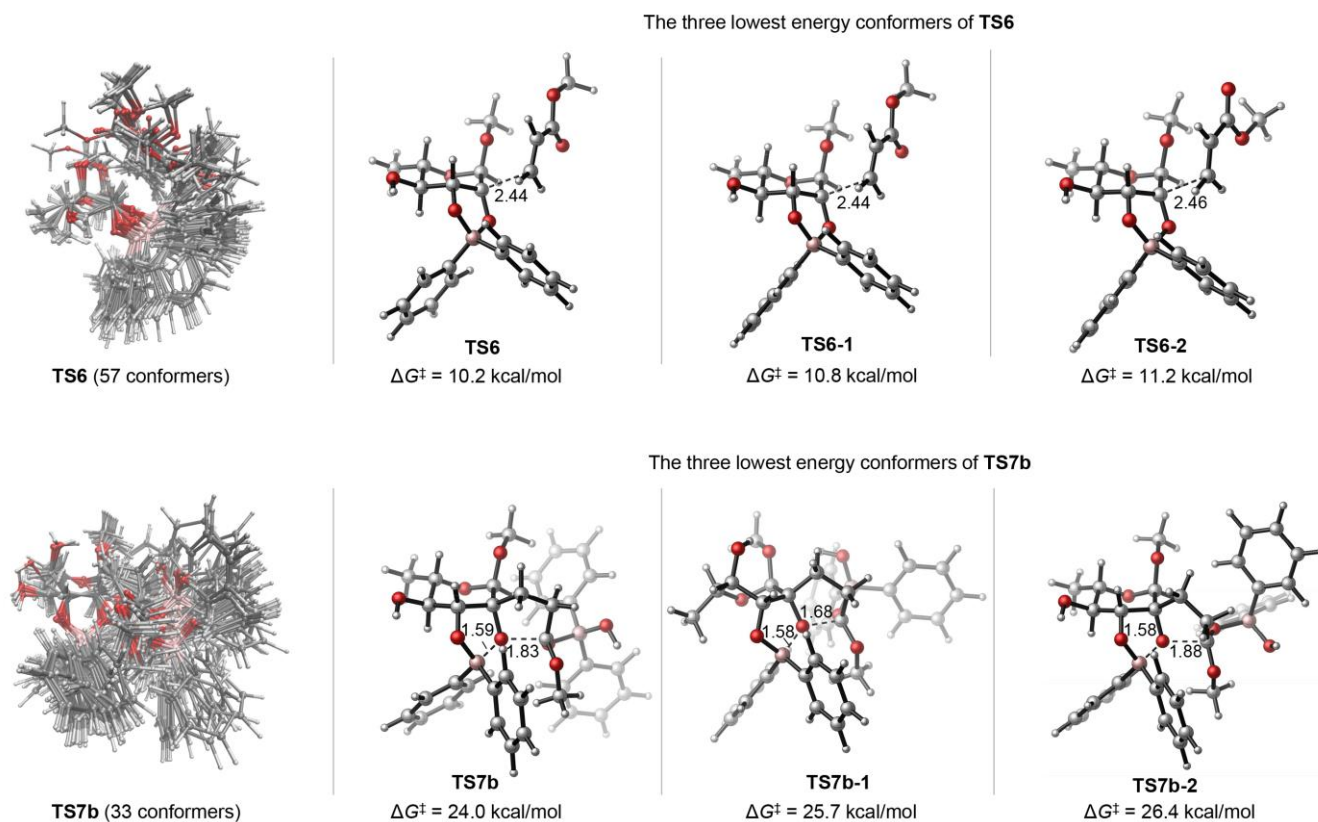


Fig. S10 Results of conformational search for **TS6** and **TS7b**.

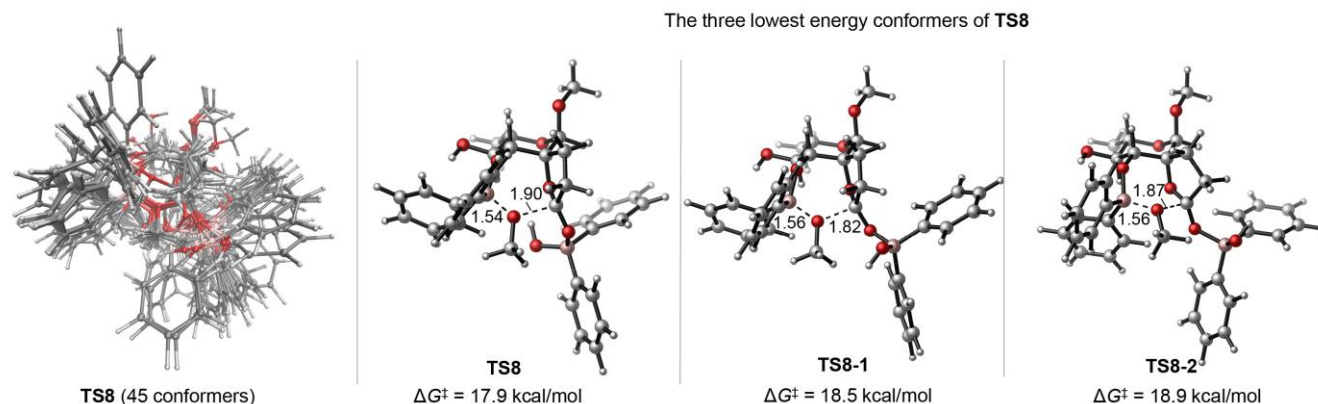


Fig. S11 Results of conformational search for **TS8**.

Energy Terms of EDA along IRC

Table S2. EDA energy terms of HAT transition state **TS1**

| Energy terms (in kcal/mol) $r(\text{N-H})$ In TS1 (in Å) | ΔE_{dist} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{ct} | ΔE_{elstat} | ΔE_{pol} | ΔE_{disp} |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.49 | 11.76 | 74.65 | -35.51 | -30.37 | -4.81 | -14.20 |
| 1.56 (TS) | 7.38 | 63.02 | -25.94 | -25.91 | -3.67 | -13.56 |
| 1.62 | 4.15 | 53.42 | -18.61 | -22.26 | -2.92 | -12.97 |
| 1.69 | 2.28 | 45.28 | -13.31 | -19.38 | -2.38 | -12.40 |
| 1.72 | 1.62 | 41.43 | -11.19 | -17.97 | -2.17 | -12.07 |
| 1.77 | 1.21 | 36.93 | -9.16 | -16.40 | -1.93 | -11.61 |
| 1.83 | 0.85 | 31.98 | -7.22 | -14.66 | -1.70 | -11.03 |
| 1.86 | 0.74 | 29.77 | -6.50 | -13.88 | -1.60 | -10.73 |
| 1.91 | 0.56 | 26.10 | -5.40 | -12.57 | -1.44 | -10.19 |
| 1.96 | 0.41 | 23.01 | -4.56 | -11.46 | -1.31 | -9.69 |

Table S3. EDA energy terms of HAT transition state **TS2**

| Energy terms (in kcal/mol) $r(\text{N-H})$ In TS2 (in Å) | ΔE_{dist} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{ct} | ΔE_{elstat} | ΔE_{pol} | ΔE_{disp} |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.49 | 25.67 | 88.01 | -56.52 | -38.64 | -6.20 | -18.15 |
| 1.56 | 20.09 | 72.39 | -44.14 | -31.89 | -4.36 | -17.26 |
| 1.58 | 18.63 | 68.84 | -41.08 | -30.36 | -4.01 | -17.05 |
| 1.63 | 14.90 | 61.69 | -39.03 | -27.91 | -3.50 | -16.42 |
| 1.69 | 10.75 | 52.48 | -25.92 | -23.31 | -2.72 | -15.97 |
| 1.72 | 8.01 | 47.71 | -21.17 | -21.26 | -2.42 | -15.63 |
| 1.77 | 5.83 | 43.15 | -17.02 | -19.37 | -2.16 | -15.25 |
| 1.83 | 3.36 | 37.76 | -12.42 | -17.14 | -1.90 | -14.77 |
| 1.86 | 2.40 | 35.17 | -10.50 | -16.08 | -1.78 | -14.50 |
| 1.91 (TS) | 1.60 | 31.61 | -8.39 | -14.66 | -1.64 | -14.07 |
| 1.96 | 1.06 | 28.63 | -6.96 | -13.48 | -1.53 | -13.64 |

Table S4. EDA energy terms of HAT transition state TS3

| $r(\text{N-H})$ In TS3 (in Å) | Energy terms (in kcal/mol) | ΔE_{dist} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{ct} | ΔE_{elstat} | ΔE_{pol} | ΔE_{disp} |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.49 | | 17.02 | 79.66 | -44.13 | -33.04 | -5.14 | -17.11 |
| 1.56 | | 12.41 | 66.45 | -33.34 | -27.89 | -3.83 | -16.39 |
| 1.62 | | 9.51 | 58.14 | -26.47 | -24.69 | -3.16 | -15.89 |
| 1.69 | | 6.30 | 48.55 | -18.91 | -21.03 | -2.52 | -15.23 |
| 1.72 | | 5.49 | 45.54 | -16.73 | -19.90 | -2.35 | -14.98 |
| 1.77 (TS) | | 4.35 | 40.92 | -13.65 | -18.18 | -2.12 | -14.56 |
| 1.83 | | 3.30 | 35.71 | -10.54 | -16.25 | -1.88 | -14.01 |
| 1.86 | | 2.94 | 32.95 | -9.11 | -15.24 | -1.77 | -13.67 |
| 1.91 | | 2.56 | 29.63 | -7.61 | -14.03 | -1.64 | -13.21 |
| 1.97 | | 2.13 | 26.62 | -6.32 | -12.91 | -1.54 | -12.77 |

Table S5. EDA energy terms of HAT transition state TS4

| $r(\text{N-H})$ In TS4 (in Å) | Energy terms (in kcal/mol) | ΔE_{dist} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{ct} | ΔE_{elstat} | ΔE_{pol} | ΔE_{disp} |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.49 | | 14.43 | 91.66 | -39.50 | -38.08 | -5.93 | -22.56 |
| 1.56 | | 9.82 | 77.94 | -28.72 | -32.74 | -4.56 | -21.82 |
| 1.58 (TS) | | 8.96 | 71.48 | -25.08 | -30.91 | -4.16 | -21.55 |
| 1.62 | | 7.00 | 65.90 | -21.88 | -29.24 | -3.83 | -21.29 |
| 1.69 | | 5.30 | 56.71 | -16.65 | -26.15 | -3.30 | -20.70 |
| 1.72 | | 4.68 | 51.94 | -14.32 | -24.53 | -3.06 | -20.31 |
| 1.77 | | 4.27 | 47.50 | -12.04 | -22.61 | -2.80 | -19.74 |
| 1.83 | | 3.92 | 42.13 | -9.84 | -20.49 | -2.53 | -19.02 |
| 1.86 | | 3.73 | 39.37 | -8.94 | -19.62 | -2.44 | -18.74 |
| 1.91 | | 3.56 | 36.42 | -7.63 | -17.96 | -2.24 | -18.05 |
| 1.96 | | 3.34 | 32.96 | -6.54 | -16.54 | -2.09 | -17.45 |

Table S6. EDA energy terms of HAT transition state TS5

| $r(\text{N-H})$ In TS5 (in Å) | Energy terms (in kcal/mol) | ΔE_{dist} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{ct} | ΔE_{elstat} | ΔE_{pol} | ΔE_{disp} |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.50 | | 12.43 | 77.50 | -37.27 | -31.09 | -4.80 | -15.21 |
| 1.58 (TS) | | 7.15 | 62.48 | -25.30 | -25.18 | -3.39 | -14.40 |
| 1.62 | | 5.00 | 55.81 | -20.29 | -22.58 | -2.89 | -14.00 |
| 1.69 | | 3.08 | 47.12 | -14.75 | -19.34 | -2.33 | -13.36 |
| 1.72 | | 2.65 | 43.24 | -12.76 | -17.93 | -2.12 | -12.98 |
| 1.77 | | 2.03 | 38.62 | -10.46 | -16.19 | -1.88 | -12.49 |
| 1.83 | | 1.68 | 32.88 | -8.16 | -14.10 | -1.61 | -11.74 |
| 1.85 | | 1.60 | 30.76 | -7.41 | -13.32 | -1.52 | -11.42 |
| 1.91 | | 1.42 | 26.21 | -6.04 | -11.63 | -1.33 | -10.60 |
| 1.96 | | 1.16 | 22.77 | -5.05 | -10.31 | -1.19 | -9.91 |

Cartesian Coordinates (Å) and Energies of the Optimized Structures

1

M06-2X SCF energy: -650.53483641 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -650.298768 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -650.349501 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -651.29694262 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -651.060874 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -651.111607 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): 74.6344 93.9196 129.9765

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.096791 | 1.358565 | 0.071522 |
| C | 1.033317 | -0.758277 | -0.612289 |
| C | 1.243037 | 0.627972 | -0.027928 |
| H | -0.514706 | 1.446857 | -0.948246 |
| H | 0.637397 | -0.644255 | -1.638241 |
| H | 1.647720 | 0.510601 | 0.993845 |
| O | -0.977216 | 0.591957 | 0.886139 |
| C | -1.246088 | -0.696848 | 0.408048 |
| H | -1.886072 | -1.160677 | 1.180275 |
| O | -1.893468 | -0.674044 | -0.824006 |
| C | -3.143640 | -0.025269 | -0.794606 |
| H | -3.039490 | 1.050183 | -0.578504 |
| H | -3.604972 | -0.148744 | -1.782250 |
| H | -3.804467 | -0.473011 | -0.031539 |
| C | 0.028282 | 2.731231 | 0.693413 |
| H | 0.670601 | 3.373451 | 0.074833 |
| H | -0.959581 | 3.206375 | 0.770670 |
| H | 0.462548 | 2.655126 | 1.701763 |
| O | 2.163827 | 1.285171 | -0.869797 |
| H | 2.570160 | 2.012169 | -0.380843 |
| O | 2.236167 | -1.489790 | -0.605335 |
| H | 2.930754 | -0.885000 | -0.906396 |
| C | 0.021286 | -1.527205 | 0.228216 |
| H | -0.257153 | -2.457878 | -0.298133 |
| O | 0.551085 | -1.797161 | 1.499506 |
| H | 1.467685 | -2.075284 | 1.352456 |

2

M06-2X SCF energy: -306.10893708 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -306.005194 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -306.043092 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -306.46736807 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -306.363625 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -306.401523 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): 73.3894 175.8287 205.3457

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | -1.314282 | 1.131332 | -0.000352 |
| C | 0.018944 | 1.126855 | 0.000354 |
| H | -1.876777 | 2.067842 | -0.000838 |
| H | -1.877686 | 0.195530 | -0.000463 |
| H | 0.596869 | 0.200162 | 0.000789 |
| C | 0.848913 | 2.359826 | 0.000437 |
| O | 2.055229 | 2.350117 | 0.000694 |
| O | 0.128635 | 3.482102 | 0.000191 |
| C | 0.862143 | 4.701269 | 0.000052 |
| H | 0.120575 | 5.506585 | -0.000380 |
| H | 1.495657 | 4.772559 | 0.894975 |
| H | 1.496165 | 4.772063 | -0.894547 |

3

M06-2X SCF energy: -841.10190398 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -840.817176 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -840.874575 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -842.07544720 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -841.790719 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -841.848118 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): 66.7830 78.9069 86.2632

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.283028 | 0.777276 | 0.277303 |
| C | 1.346898 | -0.736102 | 0.726735 |
| C | 1.952725 | 0.626492 | 1.016786 |
| H | 3.972131 | 0.001215 | 0.657610 |
| H | 2.053799 | -1.507225 | 1.087350 |
| H | 1.253427 | 1.397809 | 0.647559 |
| O | 3.064213 | 0.582831 | -1.117392 |
| C | 2.533189 | -0.662380 | -1.464879 |
| H | 2.378050 | -0.618476 | -2.558379 |
| O | 3.373073 | -1.713882 | -1.121053 |
| C | 4.613307 | -1.691036 | -1.794376 |
| H | 5.200442 | -0.797600 | -1.529282 |
| H | 5.168314 | -2.588263 | -1.495218 |
| H | 4.465928 | -1.704444 | -2.888019 |
| C | 3.899951 | 2.145837 | 0.457525 |
| H | 3.219037 | 2.922514 | 0.078429 |
| H | 4.101721 | 2.335450 | 1.520941 |
| H | 4.850430 | 2.211667 | -0.089687 |
| O | 2.105991 | 0.703178 | 2.416286 |
| H | 2.140567 | 1.632271 | 2.678132 |
| O | 0.090364 | -0.870586 | 1.334793 |
| C | 1.192494 | -0.927893 | -0.778092 |
| O | 0.269610 | 0.056643 | -1.265051 |
| C | 0.564406 | -2.276332 | -1.157977 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.925880 | -1.958259 | -1.208356 |
| H | 0.930814 | -2.578314 | -2.149884 |
| C | -0.963718 | -0.463000 | -1.436073 |
| O | -1.897569 | 0.223585 | -1.734585 |
| H | 0.828583 | -3.059333 | -0.438285 |
| H | 0.184599 | -0.533745 | 2.238648 |
| H | -1.478336 | -2.465887 | -2.008619 |
| H | -1.431185 | -2.154411 | -0.252991 |

4

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1137.15583917 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1136.744922 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1136.821307 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1138.43804469 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1138.027128 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1138.103513 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 17.0443 | 30.4799 | 36.1981 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.310683 | 0.413646 | 0.423766 |
| C | 1.119611 | -0.593978 | 1.117799 |
| C | 1.969649 | 0.673276 | 1.091526 |
| H | 3.830961 | -0.396479 | 0.968262 |
| H | 1.543260 | -1.269605 | 1.884144 |
| H | 1.442738 | 1.421363 | 0.468711 |
| O | 3.055478 | -0.000651 | -0.915288 |
| C | 2.377538 | -1.222233 | -1.024907 |
| H | 2.188236 | -1.348754 | -2.106878 |
| O | 3.150542 | -2.280034 | -0.539322 |
| C | 4.384992 | -2.427258 | -1.197230 |
| H | 5.066898 | -1.587588 | -0.984609 |
| H | 4.844530 | -3.358026 | -0.840499 |
| H | 4.246904 | -2.492936 | -2.291461 |
| C | 4.189267 | 1.643122 | 0.371678 |
| H | 4.397918 | 1.993803 | 1.390794 |
| H | 5.140693 | 1.420375 | -0.131725 |
| H | 3.679262 | 2.447897 | -0.179518 |
| O | 2.168974 | 1.161818 | 2.397736 |
| H | 1.292164 | 1.181978 | 2.808301 |
| O | -0.210811 | -0.276678 | 1.411044 |
| C | 1.053886 | -1.252006 | -0.265220 |
| H | 0.776923 | -2.320959 | -0.154474 |
| O | 0.063849 | -0.524681 | -0.919966 |
| C | -2.256303 | -1.073440 | 0.091407 |
| C | -3.210618 | -1.000019 | -0.939744 |
| C | -2.462520 | -2.059615 | 1.069228 |
| C | -4.305099 | -1.864370 | -1.001557 |
| H | -3.094425 | -0.238144 | -1.718881 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.555770 | -2.931628 | 1.025477 |
| H | -1.740013 | -2.134442 | 1.886803 |
| C | -4.482414 | -2.837527 | -0.013523 |
| H | -5.026876 | -1.780243 | -1.817835 |
| H | -3.687126 | -3.687199 | 1.804403 |
| H | -5.338680 | -3.514431 | -0.053202 |
| C | -1.345246 | 1.464676 | -0.178121 |
| C | -0.673777 | 2.232073 | -1.144170 |
| C | -2.365779 | 2.110693 | 0.541267 |
| C | -0.995244 | 3.571532 | -1.382941 |
| H | 0.126705 | 1.751986 | -1.714775 |
| C | -2.694408 | 3.450725 | 0.321764 |
| H | -2.925888 | 1.547169 | 1.296078 |
| C | -2.008440 | 4.188228 | -0.647081 |
| H | -0.454542 | 4.137902 | -2.145626 |
| H | -3.490659 | 3.923697 | 0.902149 |
| H | -2.264235 | 5.234606 | -0.828007 |
| B | -0.935812 | -0.097109 | 0.105540 |

5a

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -328.91713790 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -328.714158 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -328.752715 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -329.28354200 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -329.080562 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -329.119119 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 41.4785 | 304.3235 | 313.6103 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.766279 | -0.808735 | 1.118020 |
| C | 1.317841 | -0.001085 | 0.000318 |
| C | 0.786691 | -0.857072 | 1.157313 |
| H | -1.169543 | -0.381190 | 2.048556 |
| H | -1.188573 | -1.819812 | 1.015412 |
| H | 1.168605 | -0.469354 | 2.114217 |
| H | 1.152514 | -1.890283 | 1.055443 |
| C | -0.763888 | 1.373406 | 0.140697 |
| H | -1.165109 | 1.963514 | -0.697148 |
| H | -1.186445 | 1.793026 | 1.066198 |
| C | 0.788850 | 1.429630 | 0.164374 |
| H | 1.172121 | 2.066392 | -0.647581 |
| H | 1.154003 | 1.854467 | 1.112033 |
| H | 2.417560 | -0.001938 | 0.000790 |
| C | 0.787009 | -0.574070 | -1.320322 |
| H | 1.151826 | 0.032154 | -2.163709 |
| H | 1.169183 | -1.596083 | -1.465107 |
| C | -0.765715 | -0.563618 | -1.259353 |
| H | -1.187462 | 0.030044 | -2.084498 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.169563 | -1.583064 | -1.353223 |
| N | -1.251040 | 0.000973 | 0.000149 |

5b

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -328.72185941 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -328.518755 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -328.558007 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -329.08785726 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -328.884753 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -328.924005 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 44.3730 | 306.3753 | 310.2778 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.948452 | 1.191538 | -0.565839 |
| C | -1.270462 | 0.112115 | -0.034402 |
| C | -0.625232 | 1.366389 | -0.627108 |
| H | 1.410376 | 1.955301 | 0.069290 |
| H | 1.388813 | 1.196576 | -1.569025 |
| H | -0.903259 | 2.260247 | -0.054538 |
| H | -0.923980 | 1.507064 | -1.673546 |
| C | 0.772063 | -0.193498 | 1.415570 |
| H | 1.088653 | -1.165449 | 1.809843 |
| H | 1.243236 | 0.626049 | 1.969697 |
| C | -0.806019 | -0.057409 | 1.413584 |
| H | -1.238681 | -0.960210 | 1.862978 |
| H | -1.085719 | 0.811879 | 2.021982 |
| H | -2.365633 | 0.209554 | -0.064029 |
| C | -0.838389 | -1.109921 | -0.846919 |
| H | -1.269605 | -2.030445 | -0.433486 |
| H | -1.144003 | -1.014062 | -1.896381 |
| C | 0.741301 | -1.214230 | -0.783798 |
| H | 1.060613 | -2.146208 | -0.304367 |
| H | 1.188387 | -1.112568 | -1.778858 |
| N | 1.145788 | -0.101090 | 0.030558 |

5c

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -329.39125656 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -329.172942 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -329.210943 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -329.75789804 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -329.539583 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -329.577584 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 97.9544 | 290.0189 | 296.4187 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|---|---|---|
|------|---|---|---|

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.743068 | -0.742962 | 1.211086 |
| C | 1.311023 | -0.001660 | -0.000033 |
| C | 0.777569 | -0.938356 | 1.092010 |
| H | -1.025342 | -0.132045 | 2.077063 |
| H | -1.295672 | -1.688549 | 1.246185 |
| H | 1.250882 | -0.715589 | 2.057367 |
| H | 1.011316 | -1.981506 | 0.836759 |
| C | -0.740181 | 1.420970 | 0.037996 |
| H | -1.021992 | 1.868118 | -0.923181 |
| H | -1.291650 | 1.924605 | 0.839957 |
| C | 0.780278 | 1.413097 | 0.267282 |
| H | 1.253673 | 2.138573 | -0.407194 |
| H | 1.013898 | 1.710321 | 1.299402 |
| H | 2.408105 | -0.002666 | 0.000538 |
| C | 0.778779 | -0.476183 | -1.358209 |
| H | 1.011673 | 0.269529 | -2.131378 |
| H | 1.252193 | -1.422513 | -1.650848 |
| C | -0.741610 | -0.677780 | -1.249872 |
| H | -1.293039 | -0.235536 | -2.087306 |
| H | -1.023880 | -1.733272 | -1.154099 |
| N | -1.220369 | 0.000706 | -0.000945 |
| H | -2.246348 | 0.001428 | -0.001798 |

TS1

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1465.88021939 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1465.268720 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1465.364044 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1467.52251413 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1466.911015 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1467.006339 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -663.1492 | 9.3111 | 17.2707 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -663.1492 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | -0.746796 | 3.501023 | -0.402100 |
| C | 0.804085 | 1.839434 | -1.472338 |
| C | 0.681045 | 2.980625 | -0.462667 |
| H | -1.061169 | 3.814539 | -1.415001 |
| H | 0.741388 | 2.269963 | -2.488321 |
| H | 0.919050 | 2.574570 | 0.538999 |
| O | -1.586040 | 2.412651 | 0.027269 |
| C | -1.630651 | 1.362084 | -0.860920 |
| O | -2.345213 | 1.625404 | -1.999051 |
| C | -3.557441 | 2.337302 | -1.813370 |
| H | -3.369781 | 3.396187 | -1.580246 |
| H | -4.113714 | 2.266113 | -2.755096 |
| H | -4.153915 | 1.893944 | -1.000624 |
| C | -0.932816 | 4.636282 | 0.575010 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.299445 | 5.482181 | 0.278452 |
| H | -1.981621 | 4.963893 | 0.592518 |
| H | -0.642552 | 4.315953 | 1.586732 |
| O | 1.550011 | 4.034386 | -0.798524 |
| H | 2.422460 | 3.633470 | -0.925786 |
| O | 2.003023 | 1.149184 | -1.286763 |
| C | -0.275053 | 0.772677 | -1.225226 |
| H | -0.414989 | 0.155801 | -2.135985 |
| O | 0.248685 | 0.040311 | -0.164794 |
| C | 2.148800 | -1.410671 | -1.118493 |
| C | 1.887814 | -2.651457 | -0.507873 |
| C | 2.733632 | -1.444316 | -2.392929 |
| C | 2.184579 | -3.862697 | -1.134917 |
| H | 1.438933 | -2.670105 | 0.492101 |
| C | 3.045352 | -2.649729 | -3.032066 |
| H | 2.943433 | -0.494965 | -2.893931 |
| C | 2.769822 | -3.864953 | -2.404737 |
| H | 1.965790 | -4.809064 | -0.633996 |
| H | 3.502861 | -2.641622 | -4.024588 |
| H | 3.008406 | -4.808533 | -2.900305 |
| C | 2.477963 | 0.137722 | 1.077140 |
| C | 1.772281 | 0.490626 | 2.239039 |
| C | 3.863089 | -0.057800 | 1.213680 |
| C | 2.409649 | 0.644428 | 3.474261 |
| H | 0.692754 | 0.652341 | 2.162542 |
| C | 4.516708 | 0.101897 | 2.437588 |
| H | 4.450328 | -0.346529 | 0.334858 |
| C | 3.788160 | 0.451955 | 3.577511 |
| H | 1.830069 | 0.915926 | 4.360220 |
| H | 5.596315 | -0.052172 | 2.507103 |
| H | 4.292125 | 0.572529 | 4.538963 |
| B | 1.734221 | -0.014417 | -0.370136 |
| N | -2.688830 | -0.832939 | 0.391222 |
| C | -4.150089 | -0.746345 | 0.407197 |
| C | -3.491203 | -2.953830 | 1.403577 |
| C | -4.681321 | -2.122895 | 0.909514 |
| H | -4.429370 | 0.076700 | 1.076300 |
| H | -4.490632 | -0.522763 | -0.611435 |
| H | -5.405714 | -1.959360 | 1.718326 |
| H | -5.195304 | -2.645795 | 0.091284 |
| C | -2.104425 | -0.888356 | 1.732618 |
| H | -1.018142 | -0.960560 | 1.606337 |
| H | -2.349639 | 0.046559 | 2.252584 |
| C | -2.715846 | -2.133820 | 2.441508 |
| H | -1.906713 | -2.729980 | 2.883871 |
| H | -3.387817 | -1.815895 | 3.250665 |
| H | -3.846887 | -3.892222 | 1.850239 |
| C | -2.570186 | -3.251314 | 0.214652 |
| H | -1.656016 | -3.754919 | 0.559273 |
| H | -3.069888 | -3.908257 | -0.509505 |
| C | -2.200629 | -1.905326 | -0.478677 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.116408 | -1.779115 | -0.587503 |
| H | -2.691635 | -1.790941 | -1.453738 |
| H | -2.174715 | 0.484015 | -0.260178 |

TS2

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1465.89015806 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1465.276665 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1465.370331 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1467.53346566 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1466.919973 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1467.013639 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -123.7369 | 16.4672 | 26.0405 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -123.7369 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.750958 | 3.282601 | 0.411991 |
| C | -0.614626 | 1.105446 | 0.923158 |
| C | -1.898089 | 1.922263 | 1.079141 |
| H | -0.888719 | 3.809583 | 0.860915 |
| H | 0.147439 | 1.549978 | 1.588852 |
| H | -2.707578 | 1.387190 | 0.545369 |
| O | -1.506642 | 3.066999 | -0.975645 |
| C | -0.303780 | 2.414124 | -1.263623 |
| H | -0.311092 | 2.256441 | -2.356986 |
| O | 0.804807 | 3.176050 | -0.883156 |
| C | 0.888069 | 4.424738 | -1.530272 |
| H | 0.047023 | 5.081888 | -1.257414 |
| H | 1.827793 | 4.897624 | -1.218097 |
| H | 0.894022 | 4.301310 | -2.627513 |
| C | -2.993637 | 4.135038 | 0.533717 |
| H | -3.219475 | 4.315289 | 1.592635 |
| H | -2.850055 | 5.101455 | 0.030052 |
| H | -3.850036 | 3.620880 | 0.071954 |
| O | -2.215625 | 2.089141 | 2.438648 |
| H | -2.198698 | 1.204108 | 2.831609 |
| O | -0.833854 | -0.238173 | 1.237445 |
| C | -0.171065 | 1.077392 | -0.542173 |
| O | -0.921586 | 0.072430 | -1.105413 |
| C | -0.168447 | -2.228912 | -0.221269 |
| C | 0.112295 | -2.756113 | -1.492924 |
| C | 0.482910 | -2.823364 | 0.871944 |
| C | 1.018605 | -3.803450 | -1.673946 |
| H | -0.375808 | -2.317048 | -2.369062 |
| C | 1.389026 | -3.876386 | 0.708338 |
| H | 0.291169 | -2.430324 | 1.875350 |
| C | 1.666293 | -4.365395 | -0.570142 |
| H | 1.227249 | -4.181810 | -2.677760 |
| H | 1.885166 | -4.314497 | 1.578152 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 2.380623 | -5.180247 | -0.705630 |
| C | -2.740172 | -1.419581 | -0.097881 |
| C | -3.658462 | -0.844666 | -0.990597 |
| C | -3.232312 | -2.407775 | 0.772160 |
| C | -5.001908 | -1.232154 | -1.017915 |
| H | -3.302541 | -0.066774 | -1.672473 |
| C | -4.572672 | -2.798523 | 0.763929 |
| H | -2.545061 | -2.888103 | 1.477252 |
| C | -5.464701 | -2.211417 | -0.137393 |
| H | -5.692726 | -0.768572 | -1.726743 |
| H | -4.926012 | -3.565234 | 1.457806 |
| H | -6.513479 | -2.516094 | -0.152535 |
| B | -1.175251 | -0.954746 | -0.040619 |
| C | 3.035670 | -0.760130 | -0.864475 |
| C | 4.958521 | -0.300967 | 0.680228 |
| C | 4.537343 | -1.096945 | -0.559345 |
| H | 2.370399 | -1.580913 | -0.571960 |
| H | 2.881612 | -0.504325 | -1.920371 |
| H | 4.623769 | -2.178336 | -0.388194 |
| H | 5.162472 | -0.828664 | -1.421891 |
| C | 2.575813 | 0.088181 | 1.364680 |
| H | 2.390411 | 1.027370 | 1.899195 |
| H | 1.723264 | -0.592006 | 1.496725 |
| C | 3.937079 | -0.559855 | 1.794815 |
| H | 4.255742 | -0.110641 | 2.744557 |
| H | 3.801820 | -1.640060 | 1.947976 |
| H | 5.962560 | -0.607485 | 1.005355 |
| C | 4.949645 | 1.192986 | 0.332439 |
| H | 5.109049 | 1.798745 | 1.234955 |
| H | 5.737959 | 1.435523 | -0.392120 |
| C | 3.556340 | 1.547008 | -0.302614 |
| H | 3.098409 | 2.427437 | 0.163289 |
| H | 3.623987 | 1.692346 | -1.387336 |
| N | 2.720651 | 0.393088 | -0.044395 |
| H | 0.933574 | 0.829652 | -0.568901 |

TS3

M06-2X SCF energy: -1465.88737279 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -1465.274248 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -1465.368530 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -1467.52981882 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -1466.916694 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -1467.010976 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): -105.3746 24.0249 28.4533
Imaginary frequency: -105.3746 cm-1

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | -0.525915 | 3.534632 | -0.267126 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.105645 | 1.068505 | -0.349065 |
| C | 0.072295 | 2.398580 | -1.081427 |
| H | -1.600379 | 3.331907 | -0.101490 |
| H | 1.162232 | 2.585763 | -1.149818 |
| O | 0.152615 | 3.563757 | 0.983437 |
| C | -0.112700 | 2.465791 | 1.811690 |
| H | 0.542769 | 2.601318 | 2.690872 |
| O | -1.455888 | 2.434299 | 2.196739 |
| C | -1.879408 | 3.589691 | 2.880230 |
| H | -2.899512 | 3.406686 | 3.240780 |
| H | -1.225728 | 3.799900 | 3.745427 |
| H | -1.884562 | 4.476714 | 2.226233 |
| C | -0.353456 | 4.883276 | -0.928614 |
| H | -0.861143 | 4.888479 | -1.901617 |
| H | -0.780335 | 5.676984 | -0.299663 |
| H | 0.715007 | 5.093483 | -1.086427 |
| O | -0.518130 | 2.358863 | -2.355477 |
| H | -0.132805 | 1.605361 | -2.824564 |
| O | 0.718434 | 0.098410 | -0.860461 |
| C | 0.180048 | 1.114839 | 1.162333 |
| H | -0.478592 | 0.383907 | 1.671662 |
| O | 1.515384 | 0.728745 | 1.253917 |
| B | 1.675691 | -0.345628 | 0.240471 |
| C | -1.916941 | -1.195732 | -1.839723 |
| C | -4.051696 | -2.277693 | -1.092584 |
| C | -2.812636 | -2.470471 | -1.975564 |
| H | -1.957178 | -0.565765 | -2.737197 |
| H | -0.869518 | -1.434573 | -1.605821 |
| H | -3.091580 | -2.598035 | -3.029910 |
| H | -2.250286 | -3.359742 | -1.656994 |
| C | -3.723470 | 0.219312 | -1.043458 |
| H | -4.057784 | 0.764488 | -0.152394 |
| H | -3.564629 | 0.922671 | -1.869947 |
| C | -4.708949 | -0.934261 | -1.435838 |
| H | -5.648875 | -0.805334 | -0.883237 |
| H | -4.929831 | -0.882247 | -2.510758 |
| H | -4.765134 | -3.097183 | -1.255523 |
| C | -3.605703 | -2.250564 | 0.373460 |
| H | -4.452265 | -2.000291 | 1.027467 |
| H | -3.204656 | -3.224937 | 0.683246 |
| C | -2.484235 | -1.167312 | 0.520006 |
| H | -2.697580 | -0.462981 | 1.334289 |
| H | -1.493157 | -1.618471 | 0.667901 |
| N | -2.462783 | -0.432767 | -0.733490 |
| H | -1.202468 | 0.788374 | -0.518350 |
| C | 1.155774 | -1.790961 | 0.811431 |
| C | 0.903971 | -2.866400 | -0.058721 |
| C | 0.874561 | -1.995938 | 2.170568 |
| C | 0.376362 | -4.077190 | 0.395529 |
| H | 1.117839 | -2.750391 | -1.127266 |
| C | 0.345691 | -3.202083 | 2.642579 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 1.057345 | -1.176518 | 2.873038 |
| C | 0.088626 | -4.246868 | 1.753584 |
| H | 0.188674 | -4.892499 | -0.307677 |
| H | 0.129787 | -3.327357 | 3.706476 |
| H | -0.326274 | -5.190042 | 2.115821 |
| C | 3.198126 | -0.394898 | -0.322109 |
| C | 4.219441 | -1.062645 | 0.374586 |
| C | 3.560546 | 0.260899 | -1.509171 |
| C | 5.540902 | -1.064928 | -0.077917 |
| H | 3.974262 | -1.600563 | 1.296534 |
| C | 4.876843 | 0.261102 | -1.979045 |
| H | 2.783372 | 0.779831 | -2.077744 |
| C | 5.874033 | -0.401876 | -1.261400 |
| H | 6.314079 | -1.589553 | 0.488606 |
| H | 5.127232 | 0.779913 | -2.907599 |
| H | 6.904590 | -0.405239 | -1.622931 |

TS4

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1465.88521627 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1465.273427 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1465.366175 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1467.52448366 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1466.912694 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1467.005442 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -431.2418 | 14.4156 | 25.3717 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -431.2418 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | -1.533246 | 3.010106 | 0.578464 |
| C | 0.427182 | 1.517231 | 1.042746 |
| C | -1.073030 | 1.720366 | 1.236672 |
| H | 0.907661 | 2.240471 | 1.733794 |
| H | -1.633921 | 0.894282 | 0.605515 |
| O | -1.320505 | 2.823265 | -0.816948 |
| C | 0.035583 | 2.790240 | -1.189627 |
| H | 0.031796 | 2.514112 | -2.259443 |
| O | 0.630530 | 4.036475 | -1.001141 |
| C | 0.047552 | 5.067979 | -1.761843 |
| H | 0.056925 | 4.819950 | -2.838189 |
| H | -0.993689 | 5.262701 | -1.458899 |
| H | 0.642214 | 5.975613 | -1.600058 |
| C | -2.985248 | 3.352658 | 0.811810 |
| H | -3.180500 | 3.449761 | 1.887756 |
| H | -3.229804 | 4.304709 | 0.321001 |
| H | -3.638060 | 2.570970 | 0.400651 |
| O | -1.466520 | 1.581704 | 2.547925 |
| H | -0.918140 | 0.882450 | 2.942700 |
| O | 0.803722 | 0.204551 | 1.330033 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.877964 | 1.774018 | -0.413941 |
| H | 1.903193 | 2.188866 | -0.393334 |
| O | 0.877384 | 0.501921 | -0.988018 |
| C | 3.079125 | -0.172370 | 0.181493 |
| C | 3.894062 | -0.322364 | -0.954424 |
| C | 3.727168 | 0.118654 | 1.391738 |
| C | 5.281928 | -0.186919 | -0.891464 |
| H | 3.426305 | -0.549249 | -1.918715 |
| C | 5.117406 | 0.251653 | 1.473078 |
| H | 3.117747 | 0.249844 | 2.291239 |
| C | 5.901133 | 0.099239 | 0.328837 |
| H | 5.886527 | -0.305248 | -1.794205 |
| H | 5.592542 | 0.477554 | 2.431120 |
| H | 6.986883 | 0.203621 | 0.384582 |
| C | 1.108650 | -1.930289 | -0.146796 |
| C | 0.807695 | -2.448065 | -1.416792 |
| C | 1.189856 | -2.852294 | 0.911984 |
| C | 0.594083 | -3.815332 | -1.625777 |
| H | 0.736137 | -1.759181 | -2.264484 |
| C | 0.974072 | -4.218307 | 0.719976 |
| H | 1.426688 | -2.489267 | 1.917757 |
| C | 0.677184 | -4.706936 | -0.555611 |
| H | 0.362376 | -4.185342 | -2.627679 |
| H | 1.040371 | -4.908111 | 1.564749 |
| H | 0.511422 | -5.774847 | -0.712505 |
| B | 1.446942 | -0.359433 | 0.085269 |
| C | -2.165974 | -0.595312 | -1.197571 |
| C | -3.629632 | -2.484237 | -0.436931 |
| C | -2.961135 | -1.851802 | -1.663629 |
| H | -2.425324 | 0.300732 | -1.775311 |
| H | -1.079233 | -0.732828 | -1.228715 |
| H | -3.717866 | -1.564990 | -2.407150 |
| H | -2.266821 | -2.563026 | -2.133540 |
| C | -3.973829 | -0.114171 | 0.343343 |
| H | -4.162400 | 0.295375 | 1.344266 |
| H | -4.284033 | 0.609703 | -0.419316 |
| C | -4.662624 | -1.501217 | 0.133059 |
| H | -5.053302 | -1.874746 | 1.089843 |
| H | -5.507431 | -1.376636 | -0.557049 |
| H | -4.120395 | -3.426941 | -0.714330 |
| C | -2.547582 | -2.734133 | 0.621180 |
| H | -2.939796 | -3.318946 | 1.464107 |
| H | -1.704525 | -3.287056 | 0.178960 |
| C | -2.054631 | -1.354900 | 1.137289 |
| H | -2.480125 | -1.108294 | 2.118970 |
| H | -0.961852 | -1.283891 | 1.186783 |
| N | -2.541738 | -0.347858 | 0.193165 |
| H | -0.893257 | 3.835752 | 0.942243 |

TS5

M06-2X SCF energy: -1465.88109266 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -1465.269469 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -1465.363461 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -1467.52269379 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -1466.911070 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -1467.005062 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): -524.7712 12.5855 28.0917
Imaginary frequency: -524.7712 cm-1

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.503816 | 1.236003 | 0.886900 |
| C | 0.113017 | -0.169241 | -0.457667 |
| C | -0.413797 | 1.233742 | -0.173289 |
| H | -0.636355 | -0.716016 | -1.055871 |
| H | 0.421135 | 1.822883 | 0.255774 |
| O | -1.081091 | 0.627233 | 2.057617 |
| C | -0.578729 | -0.693463 | 1.956896 |
| H | -0.107620 | -0.884464 | 2.935077 |
| O | -1.625787 | -1.584040 | 1.732220 |
| C | -2.386025 | -1.861889 | 2.890942 |
| H | -2.860707 | -0.952162 | 3.292152 |
| H | -3.163354 | -2.585993 | 2.616555 |
| H | -1.748894 | -2.305390 | 3.674642 |
| C | -2.073104 | 2.595527 | 1.202644 |
| H | -2.407839 | 3.092996 | 0.284323 |
| H | -2.912501 | 2.512043 | 1.907601 |
| H | -1.287848 | 3.211688 | 1.668333 |
| O | -0.902634 | 1.839579 | -1.344981 |
| H | -0.254963 | 1.651020 | -2.041360 |
| O | 1.332068 | -0.084793 | -1.132477 |
| C | 0.453900 | -0.880984 | 0.852907 |
| H | 0.520355 | -1.973591 | 0.674760 |
| O | 1.688962 | -0.333384 | 1.191061 |
| C | 3.416059 | -1.397330 | -0.411694 |
| C | 3.634141 | -2.416906 | 0.527467 |
| C | 4.087401 | -1.515503 | -1.641926 |
| C | 4.473129 | -3.504239 | 0.259451 |
| H | 3.124467 | -2.351037 | 1.493767 |
| C | 4.926049 | -2.594351 | -1.926404 |
| H | 3.949004 | -0.738554 | -2.402011 |
| C | 5.122768 | -3.597162 | -0.971670 |
| H | 4.620353 | -4.282099 | 1.013042 |
| H | 5.431698 | -2.658028 | -2.893256 |
| H | 5.778916 | -4.442951 | -1.188525 |
| C | 3.267377 | 1.267758 | -0.037563 |
| C | 4.363573 | 1.415654 | 0.830691 |
| C | 2.935326 | 2.378383 | -0.828854 |
| C | 5.080646 | 2.609796 | 0.921828 |
| H | 4.666474 | 0.568311 | 1.455656 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.649030 | 3.579575 | -0.757169 |
| H | 2.088000 | 2.296960 | -1.516788 |
| C | 4.725085 | 3.700330 | 0.122721 |
| H | 5.922362 | 2.693003 | 1.613740 |
| H | 3.365398 | 4.424944 | -1.389128 |
| H | 5.285688 | 4.635623 | 0.184621 |
| B | 2.425206 | -0.131161 | -0.097614 |
| C | -4.194921 | 1.243314 | -1.109714 |
| C | -5.838265 | -0.630533 | -1.356159 |
| C | -5.390738 | 0.709606 | -1.952222 |
| H | -4.503206 | 2.048257 | -0.430873 |
| H | -3.354732 | 1.586349 | -1.726152 |
| H | -6.205069 | 1.445599 | -1.923971 |
| H | -5.085027 | 0.577041 | -2.999528 |
| C | -4.645882 | -0.193018 | 0.802804 |
| H | -4.263854 | -1.085050 | 1.310838 |
| H | -4.664585 | 0.651953 | 1.503661 |
| C | -6.038366 | -0.450858 | 0.154109 |
| H | -6.480100 | -1.349815 | 0.604196 |
| H | -6.710812 | 0.395693 | 0.350916 |
| H | -6.772453 | -0.965966 | -1.826208 |
| C | -4.726511 | -1.663185 | -1.583848 |
| H | -4.947542 | -2.587474 | -1.032102 |
| H | -4.633266 | -1.914167 | -2.648751 |
| C | -3.382250 | -1.052401 | -1.088152 |
| H | -2.812768 | -1.741090 | -0.450364 |
| H | -2.753894 | -0.712653 | -1.920982 |
| N | -3.725761 | 0.124290 | -0.288133 |
| H | -2.394885 | 0.609409 | 0.405524 |

6

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1136.50487309 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1136.106767 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1136.183614 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1137.78567128 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1137.387565 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1137.464412 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 19.2413 | 23.8264 | 31.9268 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | -1.743956 | 3.290064 | 0.541177 |
| C | -0.645632 | 1.067883 | 0.940799 |
| C | -1.896799 | 1.918275 | 1.194553 |
| H | -0.835076 | 3.772647 | 0.948646 |
| H | 0.150766 | 1.472994 | 1.597682 |
| H | -2.747945 | 1.412879 | 0.695249 |
| O | -1.598473 | 3.113852 | -0.863278 |
| C | -0.417541 | 2.422257 | -1.240540 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.522208 | 2.257486 | -2.328272 |
| O | 0.710544 | 3.202692 | -0.965572 |
| C | 0.696493 | 4.459551 | -1.595967 |
| H | -0.068199 | 5.129339 | -1.169566 |
| H | 1.685705 | 4.914263 | -1.454264 |
| H | 0.502800 | 4.361103 | -2.679646 |
| C | -2.942833 | 4.183154 | 0.772095 |
| H | -3.092559 | 4.341181 | 1.847857 |
| H | -2.796832 | 5.157690 | 0.284761 |
| H | -3.847323 | 3.714628 | 0.355193 |
| O | -2.138504 | 2.078337 | 2.570906 |
| H | -2.115070 | 1.191120 | 2.957678 |
| O | -0.877856 | -0.282799 | 1.214655 |
| C | -0.286496 | 1.117882 | -0.521605 |
| O | -0.732569 | 0.007677 | -1.124140 |
| C | -0.112283 | -2.307016 | -0.158270 |
| C | -0.231090 | -3.268541 | -1.177504 |
| C | 0.937919 | -2.480343 | 0.756188 |
| C | 0.654777 | -4.342477 | -1.287065 |
| H | -1.043167 | -3.175872 | -1.907079 |
| C | 1.829159 | -3.553783 | 0.665029 |
| H | 1.048503 | -1.748607 | 1.561078 |
| C | 1.690759 | -4.490092 | -0.360597 |
| H | 0.537371 | -5.071683 | -2.092375 |
| H | 2.633657 | -3.662711 | 1.396657 |
| H | 2.383566 | -5.330864 | -0.437555 |
| C | -2.679700 | -1.418459 | -0.268895 |
| C | -3.541266 | -0.671936 | -1.089543 |
| C | -3.248949 | -2.503384 | 0.420611 |
| C | -4.899201 | -0.981063 | -1.213859 |
| H | -3.131691 | 0.180719 | -1.639579 |
| C | -4.604064 | -2.823357 | 0.310965 |
| H | -2.611413 | -3.120816 | 1.063090 |
| C | -5.437194 | -2.060336 | -0.511088 |
| H | -5.540860 | -0.378078 | -1.861334 |
| H | -5.014523 | -3.671776 | 0.864213 |
| H | -6.497138 | -2.306849 | -0.603619 |
| B | -1.106188 | -1.014222 | -0.064633 |

TS6

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1442.62305399 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1442.121057 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1442.215051 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1444.25757556 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1443.755579 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1443.849573 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -131.4653 | 18.5330 | 23.0396 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -131.4653 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.924724 | -3.052807 | 0.536328 |
| C | -0.082721 | -0.788466 | 1.259333 |
| C | 0.255956 | -2.282313 | 1.122302 |
| H | -1.795065 | -2.921424 | 1.205537 |
| H | -0.797715 | -0.677453 | 2.096917 |
| H | 1.086222 | -2.364558 | 0.393156 |
| O | -1.229793 | -2.522235 | -0.750677 |
| C | -1.662008 | -1.169564 | -0.724930 |
| H | -1.791863 | -0.886339 | -1.784246 |
| O | -2.858825 | -1.064115 | -0.022290 |
| C | -3.943326 | -1.709966 | -0.642461 |
| H | -3.783941 | -2.798594 | -0.714281 |
| H | -4.833273 | -1.516363 | -0.029489 |
| H | -4.109166 | -1.307951 | -1.657842 |
| C | -0.628079 | -4.526740 | 0.368732 |
| H | 0.224106 | -4.664654 | -0.313981 |
| H | -0.376189 | -4.969518 | 1.341008 |
| H | -1.500222 | -5.050319 | -0.047614 |
| O | 0.615628 | -2.840333 | 2.361252 |
| H | 1.311116 | -2.273080 | 2.722852 |
| O | 1.068392 | -0.023244 | 1.465173 |
| C | -0.628954 | -0.308149 | -0.057727 |
| O | 0.377577 | 0.162905 | -0.789884 |
| C | 1.932560 | 2.010807 | 0.174778 |
| C | 1.950030 | 2.727275 | 1.381264 |
| C | 2.250568 | 2.722454 | -0.994931 |
| C | 2.266321 | 4.088697 | 1.425958 |
| H | 1.697658 | 2.197355 | 2.304083 |
| C | 2.557116 | 4.084377 | -0.967633 |
| H | 2.257020 | 2.197249 | -1.956155 |
| C | 2.567942 | 4.773801 | 0.248038 |
| H | 2.273325 | 4.619780 | 2.381068 |
| H | 2.790748 | 4.613262 | -1.894894 |
| H | 2.810479 | 5.838392 | 0.275014 |
| C | 2.834227 | -0.455855 | -0.388675 |
| C | 2.910336 | -0.987224 | -1.685787 |
| C | 3.920713 | -0.706467 | 0.467308 |
| C | 4.014568 | -1.732019 | -2.112967 |
| H | 2.074036 | -0.825761 | -2.372269 |
| C | 5.027071 | -1.452051 | 0.056619 |
| H | 3.895667 | -0.311318 | 1.488427 |
| C | 5.078680 | -1.968067 | -1.241262 |
| H | 4.043814 | -2.134172 | -3.128721 |
| H | 5.853120 | -1.634125 | 0.748505 |
| H | 5.941669 | -2.552533 | -1.567660 |
| B | 1.564243 | 0.424384 | 0.135924 |
| C | -1.670060 | 1.859571 | 0.383174 |
| C | -2.962454 | 1.765048 | 0.765915 |
| H | -0.866362 | 2.022902 | 1.104963 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | -3.265706 | 1.717466 | 1.813110 |
| C | -3.998111 | 1.547831 | -0.249234 |
| O | -3.832237 | 1.552877 | -1.450011 |
| O | -5.206759 | 1.334415 | 0.302310 |
| C | -6.282844 | 1.143947 | -0.601454 |
| H | -7.174800 | 0.965062 | 0.009009 |
| H | -6.431963 | 2.035906 | -1.226988 |
| H | -6.100315 | 0.281898 | -1.258228 |
| H | -1.422339 | 1.970093 | -0.673994 |

8

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1442.66324470 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1442.158709 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1442.251150 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1444.29294412 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1443.788408 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1443.880849 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 23.4511 | 30.2308 | 34.3962 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.273990 | 0.498962 | 0.485097 |
| C | 0.988795 | -0.553775 | 0.654820 |
| C | 1.923779 | 0.540516 | 1.175783 |
| H | 3.740101 | -0.490340 | 0.646652 |
| H | 1.269789 | -1.499888 | 1.149135 |
| H | 1.480585 | 1.519979 | 0.925252 |
| O | 3.031863 | 0.690867 | -0.905368 |
| C | 2.376923 | -0.382924 | -1.517732 |
| H | 2.207557 | -0.062624 | -2.562711 |
| O | 3.171550 | -1.530602 | -1.486161 |
| C | 4.396616 | -1.389234 | -2.162894 |
| H | 5.034830 | -0.620789 | -1.698000 |
| H | 4.913939 | -2.356091 | -2.119852 |
| H | 4.235224 | -1.115580 | -3.220981 |
| C | 4.209628 | 1.590391 | 0.953958 |
| H | 3.757857 | 2.577900 | 0.773287 |
| H | 4.396686 | 1.481962 | 2.030227 |
| H | 5.167920 | 1.537933 | 0.417894 |
| O | 2.092252 | 0.417126 | 2.570518 |
| H | 1.202270 | 0.391750 | 2.948827 |
| O | -0.341817 | -0.230318 | 0.951566 |
| C | 1.004766 | -0.692914 | -0.884355 |
| O | 0.084507 | 0.268016 | -1.308929 |
| C | -2.400724 | 0.236581 | -0.494233 |
| C | -3.020616 | 0.646176 | -1.687325 |
| C | -3.195191 | -0.465530 | 0.425044 |
| C | -4.360329 | 0.361126 | -1.960296 |
| H | -2.436564 | 1.203026 | -2.428235 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.540266 | -0.750226 | 0.171112 |
| H | -2.731979 | -0.821926 | 1.349736 |
| C | -5.129081 | -0.339024 | -1.026154 |
| H | -4.810328 | 0.687456 | -2.901449 |
| H | -5.130722 | -1.304666 | 0.905408 |
| H | -6.178390 | -0.562396 | -1.231741 |
| C | -0.762523 | 2.217229 | 0.131791 |
| C | -0.195267 | 3.125942 | -0.775784 |
| C | -1.281512 | 2.752913 | 1.323589 |
| C | -0.141675 | 4.498388 | -0.512389 |
| H | 0.232483 | 2.734223 | -1.703507 |
| C | -1.228333 | 4.119492 | 1.605633 |
| H | -1.733898 | 2.076491 | 2.057448 |
| C | -0.657365 | 5.001512 | 0.683331 |
| H | 0.307561 | 5.180195 | -1.239258 |
| H | -1.632002 | 4.503104 | 2.546263 |
| H | -0.614851 | 6.071814 | 0.896699 |
| B | -0.841999 | 0.605164 | -0.181498 |
| C | 0.567907 | -2.119825 | -1.329269 |
| C | -0.774228 | -2.517873 | -0.849335 |
| H | 0.583090 | -2.122366 | -2.431271 |
| H | -1.677164 | -2.250052 | -1.395464 |
| C | -0.927143 | -3.250080 | 0.392122 |
| O | -0.015891 | -3.606415 | 1.116130 |
| O | -2.213630 | -3.525999 | 0.672852 |
| C | -2.456925 | -4.183798 | 1.903583 |
| H | -2.122190 | -3.567556 | 2.750997 |
| H | -3.539487 | -4.341052 | 1.964079 |
| H | -1.935938 | -5.150964 | 1.945572 |
| H | 1.316771 | -2.834728 | -0.965754 |

Ir(II)

M06-2X SCF energy: -2939.60353188 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy: -2938.866849 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -2939.007519 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -2942.83258975 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -2942.095907 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -2942.236577 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm⁻¹): 12.2038 14.2031 18.3202

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Ir | 2.030134 | 2.097225 | 0.435870 |
| C | 0.232309 | -0.354577 | 0.500216 |
| C | -0.158271 | -1.727052 | 0.466800 |
| C | 0.769003 | -2.744600 | 0.373253 |
| C | 2.144869 | -2.378207 | 0.321282 |
| C | 2.476344 | -1.034980 | 0.371083 |
| H | -1.220019 | -1.971053 | 0.509996 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 2.940691 | -3.115438 | 0.244391 |
| H | 3.525663 | -0.724298 | 0.338636 |
| C | -0.685261 | 0.737921 | 0.571108 |
| C | -2.103923 | 0.588284 | 0.626806 |
| C | -2.947481 | 1.677933 | 0.698030 |
| H | -2.524414 | -0.417447 | 0.607413 |
| C | -0.970948 | 3.067793 | 0.650358 |
| C | -2.350010 | 2.971803 | 0.717718 |
| H | -0.485366 | 4.049096 | 0.652325 |
| H | -2.940113 | 3.883575 | 0.775544 |
| N | -0.151017 | 2.015134 | 0.571326 |
| N | 1.581143 | -0.046660 | 0.461213 |
| C | 1.025685 | 1.977728 | -2.407089 |
| C | 3.349471 | 1.796744 | -2.163049 |
| C | 1.119904 | 1.859164 | -3.788118 |
| H | 0.063164 | 2.109069 | -1.905797 |
| C | 3.497505 | 1.678361 | -3.551552 |
| C | 2.376353 | 1.708177 | -4.368767 |
| H | 4.484880 | 1.565514 | -3.988369 |
| H | 2.482495 | 1.617996 | -5.450628 |
| C | 4.004582 | 1.946148 | 0.192743 |
| C | 4.421723 | 1.788818 | -1.159316 |
| C | 4.979796 | 1.949287 | 1.199030 |
| C | 5.785735 | 1.631728 | -1.437912 |
| C | 6.316910 | 1.791188 | 0.860698 |
| H | 4.723651 | 2.068952 | 2.254069 |
| C | 6.754919 | 1.628309 | -0.448970 |
| H | 7.808983 | 1.503661 | -0.693479 |
| N | 2.107033 | 1.946102 | -1.627614 |
| C | 1.982883 | 1.347403 | 3.359825 |
| C | 2.186126 | 3.641944 | 2.920528 |
| C | 2.003154 | 1.566221 | 4.728678 |
| H | 1.896275 | 0.344893 | 2.935614 |
| C | 2.212167 | 3.916053 | 4.297471 |
| C | 2.120794 | 2.873461 | 5.204263 |
| H | 2.304535 | 4.938566 | 4.650850 |
| H | 2.141113 | 3.075139 | 6.277418 |
| C | 2.233157 | 4.077705 | 0.513466 |
| C | 2.274258 | 4.619892 | 1.828859 |
| C | 2.313233 | 4.952513 | -0.578066 |
| C | 2.383385 | 6.007640 | 1.988554 |
| C | 2.420741 | 6.318256 | -0.355965 |
| H | 2.290548 | 4.593370 | -1.609215 |
| C | 2.457329 | 6.880065 | 0.915516 |
| H | 2.539331 | 7.955258 | 1.069481 |
| N | 2.073680 | 2.357999 | 2.490504 |
| C | -4.466510 | 1.476106 | 0.732616 |
| C | 0.305226 | -4.205050 | 0.327818 |
| C | -4.842381 | 0.570289 | 1.915430 |
| H | -5.933737 | 0.427177 | 1.947336 |
| H | -4.375006 | -0.421600 | 1.830327 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -4.526798 | 1.018007 | 2.870337 |
| C | -4.913085 | 0.809870 | -0.578279 |
| H | -6.005146 | 0.666723 | -0.578170 |
| H | -4.649132 | 1.434668 | -1.445601 |
| H | -4.441372 | -0.175219 | -0.709534 |
| C | -5.212091 | 2.804748 | 0.880680 |
| H | -4.932362 | 3.327751 | 1.807620 |
| H | -5.013786 | 3.477459 | 0.033109 |
| H | -6.295449 | 2.615800 | 0.912568 |
| C | -0.452276 | -4.536888 | 1.623021 |
| H | -1.337862 | -3.895820 | 1.743408 |
| H | -0.790305 | -5.585009 | 1.605830 |
| H | 0.194433 | -4.398858 | 2.503157 |
| C | -0.632844 | -4.405154 | -0.872165 |
| H | -0.119698 | -4.164528 | -1.815977 |
| H | -0.966072 | -5.453759 | -0.920107 |
| H | -1.527745 | -3.769935 | -0.797372 |
| C | 1.483915 | -5.172153 | 0.188580 |
| H | 2.051685 | -4.987948 | -0.735878 |
| H | 2.177541 | -5.096393 | 1.039417 |
| H | 1.108457 | -6.205794 | 0.152396 |
| C | 1.887882 | 0.423842 | 5.695946 |
| F | 1.876836 | -0.757814 | 5.081267 |
| F | 0.767984 | 0.507446 | 6.421096 |
| F | 2.903986 | 0.415446 | 6.563964 |
| F | 2.415207 | 6.545585 | 3.212502 |
| F | 2.492000 | 7.140456 | -1.405898 |
| F | 7.233002 | 1.793665 | 1.832071 |
| F | 6.201972 | 1.472333 | -2.699339 |
| C | -0.138953 | 1.865814 | -4.607924 |
| F | -0.825332 | 0.727090 | -4.468901 |
| F | 0.119599 | 2.014714 | -5.906563 |
| F | -0.959897 | 2.854083 | -4.242489 |

Ir(III)

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -2939.50745014 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -2938.767479 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -2938.907974 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -2942.73480865 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -2941.994838 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -2942.135333 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 7.8545 | 12.9172 | 16.3036 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Ir | 2.033061 | 2.096327 | 0.390862 |
| C | 0.222929 | -0.390026 | 0.457884 |
| C | -0.196398 | -1.714768 | 0.387654 |
| C | 0.736191 | -2.753409 | 0.253557 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.084252 | -2.389899 | 0.206646 |
| C | 2.435574 | -1.045684 | 0.287373 |
| H | -1.260022 | -1.946460 | 0.424067 |
| H | 2.877164 | -3.128566 | 0.102986 |
| H | 3.483794 | -0.738042 | 0.250564 |
| C | -0.728180 | 0.752596 | 0.576690 |
| C | -2.099119 | 0.578347 | 0.741278 |
| C | -2.953314 | 1.686628 | 0.835054 |
| H | -2.509468 | -0.428845 | 0.803648 |
| C | -0.982450 | 3.052489 | 0.596879 |
| C | -2.360890 | 2.949484 | 0.757091 |
| H | -0.496131 | 4.029439 | 0.535021 |
| H | -2.946609 | 3.865061 | 0.817255 |
| N | -0.187108 | 1.986368 | 0.508963 |
| N | 1.532957 | -0.072153 | 0.408520 |
| C | 1.149359 | 1.933744 | -2.494535 |
| C | 3.459598 | 1.750891 | -2.145609 |
| C | 1.304006 | 1.796191 | -3.867803 |
| H | 0.164110 | 2.074293 | -2.043166 |
| C | 3.668667 | 1.609465 | -3.523760 |
| C | 2.584244 | 1.630620 | -4.389534 |
| H | 4.673686 | 1.487427 | -3.915827 |
| H | 2.737290 | 1.524337 | -5.464309 |
| C | 4.007850 | 1.946444 | 0.232763 |
| C | 4.484309 | 1.761818 | -1.094461 |
| C | 4.928878 | 1.965325 | 1.286202 |
| C | 5.859610 | 1.595989 | -1.303651 |
| C | 6.280447 | 1.795856 | 1.014661 |
| H | 4.622933 | 2.105248 | 2.324709 |
| C | 6.779591 | 1.607754 | -0.268892 |
| H | 7.843756 | 1.475749 | -0.460670 |
| N | 2.194882 | 1.907990 | -1.667335 |
| C | 1.891002 | 1.411085 | 3.335891 |
| C | 2.114954 | 3.692376 | 2.849626 |
| C | 1.866597 | 1.662611 | 4.702187 |
| H | 1.822524 | 0.393961 | 2.941946 |
| C | 2.097806 | 3.998310 | 4.216698 |
| C | 1.971037 | 2.977472 | 5.148054 |
| H | 2.186214 | 5.028137 | 4.549304 |
| H | 1.959527 | 3.204862 | 6.214733 |
| C | 2.252917 | 4.070921 | 0.436168 |
| C | 2.249457 | 4.641700 | 1.738061 |
| C | 2.374417 | 4.913277 | -0.674646 |
| C | 2.364592 | 6.032079 | 1.866635 |
| C | 2.484152 | 6.284163 | -0.482390 |
| H | 2.384008 | 4.530151 | -1.696710 |
| C | 2.482824 | 6.876099 | 0.775030 |
| H | 2.569688 | 7.954130 | 0.904980 |
| N | 2.007387 | 2.396852 | 2.445394 |
| C | -4.454484 | 1.476986 | 1.012648 |
| C | 0.252639 | -4.197990 | 0.158238 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.695860 | 0.683969 | 2.306927 |
| H | -5.776464 | 0.533919 | 2.451477 |
| H | -4.219775 | -0.306721 | 2.270713 |
| H | -4.303278 | 1.226454 | 3.180227 |
| C | -4.985988 | 0.678232 | -0.187505 |
| H | -6.068205 | 0.514980 | -0.072555 |
| H | -4.817665 | 1.223330 | -1.128549 |
| H | -4.501728 | -0.306140 | -0.267326 |
| C | -5.205680 | 2.806511 | 1.096127 |
| H | -4.873748 | 3.408772 | 1.955214 |
| H | -5.075371 | 3.403188 | 0.181094 |
| H | -6.280210 | 2.608062 | 1.219469 |
| C | -0.517377 | -4.548158 | 1.441569 |
| H | -1.390228 | -3.893681 | 1.580387 |
| H | -0.877541 | -5.586473 | 1.384398 |
| H | 0.129710 | -4.455815 | 2.326902 |
| C | -0.683065 | -4.327901 | -1.054156 |
| H | -0.158953 | -4.065466 | -1.985541 |
| H | -1.035610 | -5.366934 | -1.137633 |
| H | -1.566095 | -3.678837 | -0.959767 |
| C | 1.418085 | -5.174917 | -0.006664 |
| H | 1.992792 | -4.969026 | -0.922081 |
| H | 2.105966 | -5.136711 | 0.851306 |
| H | 1.025501 | -6.199635 | -0.078401 |
| C | 1.705149 | 0.511444 | 5.655220 |
| F | 2.515494 | -0.502930 | 5.340796 |
| F | 0.459988 | 0.025269 | 5.639290 |
| F | 1.973304 | 0.870242 | 6.909151 |
| F | 2.360021 | 6.598103 | 3.076458 |
| F | 2.596338 | 7.077509 | -1.548772 |
| F | 7.146788 | 1.812446 | 2.028993 |
| F | 6.332361 | 1.413661 | -2.540213 |
| C | 0.083422 | 1.797731 | -4.744649 |
| F | -0.601992 | 0.655112 | -4.637126 |
| F | 0.401020 | 1.948881 | -6.029072 |
| F | -0.757014 | 2.781520 | -4.415023 |

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1443.31500078 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1442.796938 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1442.886358 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1444.94591025 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1444.427847 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1444.517267 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 30.1719 | 40.0180 | 40.8272 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| C | 3.228084 | 0.475628 | 0.500967 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.990466 | -0.672313 | 0.611791 |
| C | 1.874247 | 0.439219 | 1.182106 |
| H | 3.729627 | -0.502366 | 0.622444 |
| H | 1.309828 | -1.614320 | 1.086460 |
| H | 1.401272 | 1.411813 | 0.968262 |
| O | 2.980447 | 0.717788 | -0.879905 |
| C | 2.379720 | -0.359076 | -1.540965 |
| H | 2.194094 | 0.001430 | -2.570186 |
| O | 3.239529 | -1.460405 | -1.567051 |
| C | 4.472035 | -1.202175 | -2.192835 |
| H | 5.103966 | -0.525254 | -1.594732 |
| H | 4.991795 | -2.161938 | -2.310276 |
| H | 4.326629 | -0.749638 | -3.190275 |
| C | 4.121835 | 1.580015 | 1.018454 |
| H | 3.634016 | 2.556645 | 0.876806 |
| H | 4.312359 | 1.434483 | 2.089744 |
| H | 5.081276 | 1.586069 | 0.481837 |
| O | 2.034877 | 0.267264 | 2.573828 |
| H | 1.142694 | 0.184743 | 2.938390 |
| O | -0.360699 | -0.418607 | 0.904150 |
| C | 1.023432 | -0.780049 | -0.933258 |
| O | 0.045820 | 0.143304 | -1.341595 |
| C | -2.432434 | 0.154141 | -0.514943 |
| C | -2.984719 | 0.443346 | -1.774113 |
| C | -3.310163 | -0.336558 | 0.465201 |
| C | -4.340673 | 0.250803 | -2.050091 |
| H | -2.328949 | 0.822485 | -2.565020 |
| C | -4.670459 | -0.527792 | 0.207219 |
| H | -2.908111 | -0.595467 | 1.449113 |
| C | -5.192636 | -0.234513 | -1.054573 |
| H | -4.737221 | 0.479455 | -3.042699 |
| H | -5.328477 | -0.914073 | 0.990229 |
| H | -6.254410 | -0.385417 | -1.261767 |
| C | -0.771645 | 2.062714 | 0.172513 |
| C | -0.280706 | 3.009461 | -0.740383 |
| C | -1.222440 | 2.552508 | 1.411012 |
| C | -0.232174 | 4.373889 | -0.437393 |
| H | 0.092605 | 2.655440 | -1.706228 |
| C | -1.174145 | 3.910554 | 1.732266 |
| H | -1.613481 | 1.845316 | 2.150962 |
| C | -0.677780 | 4.831006 | 0.804384 |
| H | 0.159892 | 5.085052 | -1.169283 |
| H | -1.523919 | 4.257338 | 2.708124 |
| H | -0.638927 | 5.894935 | 1.048311 |
| B | -0.861078 | 0.459595 | -0.196857 |
| C | 0.684045 | -2.196545 | -1.438440 |
| C | -0.707700 | -2.701186 | -1.087963 |
| H | 0.774603 | -2.175668 | -2.536626 |
| H | -0.954601 | -3.575356 | -1.715061 |
| C | -0.855987 | -3.177221 | 0.333288 |
| O | 0.034916 | -3.580738 | 1.040385 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -2.134542 | -3.190326 | 0.716511 |
| C | -2.383213 | -3.570712 | 2.059588 |
| H | -1.815913 | -2.932323 | 2.751524 |
| H | -3.458622 | -3.443100 | 2.226603 |
| H | -2.101289 | -4.619173 | 2.233415 |
| H | 1.437917 | -2.904398 | -1.069716 |
| H | -1.476817 | -1.944333 | -1.285252 |

Ph₂BOH

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|---|--------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -563.41414210 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -563.198860 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -563.249635 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -564.03553568 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -563.820254 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -563.871029 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm ⁻¹): | 39.8980 | 56.2649 | 79.8223 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| B | -2.728184 | -0.366802 | 0.861803 |
| C | -3.666092 | -1.518403 | 0.337934 |
| C | -3.169563 | -2.633254 | -0.357929 |
| C | -5.048428 | -1.462568 | 0.589686 |
| C | -4.018180 | -3.654581 | -0.787684 |
| H | -2.098110 | -2.712700 | -0.558285 |
| C | -5.904732 | -2.472086 | 0.152704 |
| H | -5.455399 | -0.608590 | 1.136820 |
| C | -5.388515 | -3.571561 | -0.537120 |
| H | -3.610250 | -4.516839 | -1.318720 |
| H | -6.976301 | -2.406513 | 0.351499 |
| H | -6.055975 | -4.365916 | -0.877464 |
| C | -1.301362 | -0.061083 | 0.261313 |
| C | -1.029631 | -0.199576 | -1.110648 |
| C | -0.264605 | 0.399135 | 1.092217 |
| C | 0.224301 | 0.115785 | -1.634608 |
| H | -1.816741 | -0.548877 | -1.783771 |
| C | 0.996658 | 0.700158 | 0.578910 |
| H | -0.437882 | 0.515383 | 2.166528 |
| C | 1.241278 | 0.561384 | -0.788452 |
| H | 0.410751 | 0.011913 | -2.705276 |
| H | 1.789977 | 1.045500 | 1.244642 |
| H | 2.225877 | 0.800977 | -1.195232 |
| O | -3.212762 | 0.379171 | 1.889433 |
| H | -2.626938 | 1.104563 | 2.148030 |

TS7a

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|--------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1443.25001768 a.u. | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--|--|

M06-2X enthalpy: -1442.733903 a.u.
M06-2X free energy: -1442.820436 a.u.
M06-2X SCF energy in solution: -1444.88535043 a.u.
M06-2X enthalpy in solution: -1444.369236 a.u.
M06-2X free energy in solution: -1444.455769 a.u.
Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): -89.6962 32.8300 37.7470
Imaginary frequency: -89.6962 cm-1

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.242405 | 1.093907 | -0.685200 |
| C | -1.140687 | -0.055904 | -1.360485 |
| C | -1.775049 | 1.290534 | -1.029331 |
| H | -3.754992 | 0.593409 | -1.527252 |
| H | -1.601184 | -0.417572 | -2.295332 |
| H | -1.312480 | 1.694992 | -0.116492 |
| O | -3.291051 | 0.263470 | 0.466643 |
| C | -2.819926 | -1.039865 | 0.257498 |
| H | -2.872654 | -1.517029 | 1.252082 |
| O | -3.628395 | -1.718798 | -0.657491 |
| C | -4.966844 | -1.853286 | -0.244697 |
| H | -5.471787 | -0.876999 | -0.162825 |
| H | -5.487210 | -2.462550 | -0.994601 |
| H | -5.030554 | -2.359661 | 0.735126 |
| C | -3.942309 | 2.393310 | -0.356765 |
| H | -3.438958 | 2.892624 | 0.485306 |
| H | -3.919319 | 3.062571 | -1.226510 |
| H | -4.989227 | 2.204305 | -0.080202 |
| O | -1.648265 | 2.186386 | -2.106118 |
| H | -0.703776 | 2.276837 | -2.293589 |
| O | 0.246516 | 0.044614 | -1.597427 |
| C | -1.351282 | -1.092642 | -0.239845 |
| O | -0.482234 | -0.776692 | 0.798733 |
| C | 2.611002 | -0.133983 | -0.837191 |
| C | 3.730649 | 0.441290 | -0.217232 |
| C | 2.826268 | -1.240796 | -1.674471 |
| C | 5.016217 | -0.068223 | -0.416061 |
| H | 3.597130 | 1.304583 | 0.440786 |
| C | 4.102724 | -1.762497 | -1.875916 |
| H | 1.966918 | -1.697642 | -2.171309 |
| C | 5.203317 | -1.175024 | -1.244375 |
| H | 5.872286 | 0.397165 | 0.076979 |
| H | 4.246596 | -2.626877 | -2.527812 |
| H | 6.205442 | -1.580557 | -1.400220 |
| C | 0.993794 | 1.752937 | 0.259616 |
| C | 0.685223 | 1.799027 | 1.628983 |
| C | 1.261438 | 2.969134 | -0.392304 |
| C | 0.635859 | 3.014850 | 2.312669 |
| H | 0.440184 | 0.866781 | 2.141512 |
| C | 1.202464 | 4.189970 | 0.284779 |
| H | 1.524496 | 2.968020 | -1.456227 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.889571 | 4.215222 | 1.643565 |
| H | 0.389143 | 3.028557 | 3.376829 |
| H | 1.404775 | 5.121048 | -0.249151 |
| H | 0.843487 | 5.164880 | 2.180570 |
| B | 1.145365 | 0.441635 | -0.634038 |
| C | -0.976433 | -2.522627 | -0.660486 |
| C | -0.728572 | -3.184782 | 0.683854 |
| H | -1.750907 | -2.997686 | -1.274401 |
| H | -0.118850 | -4.096211 | 0.622789 |
| C | 0.012233 | -2.138933 | 1.553830 |
| O | -0.193849 | -2.059285 | 2.783670 |
| O | 1.380439 | -2.215465 | 1.128589 |
| C | 2.301333 | -1.650379 | 2.010352 |
| H | 2.219133 | -2.085640 | 3.019977 |
| H | 3.307341 | -1.846015 | 1.608591 |
| H | 2.181258 | -0.555140 | 2.107177 |
| H | -0.036299 | -2.474826 | -1.229858 |
| H | -1.673599 | -3.430805 | 1.190735 |

TS7b

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -2006.72480389 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -2005.991838 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -2006.107204 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -2008.96746012 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -2008.234494 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -2008.349860 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -136.6936 | 16.0259 | 26.4119 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -136.6936 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C | 1.427655 | 3.743129 | 0.618592 |
| C | 2.442863 | 1.964000 | -0.834730 |
| C | 2.582406 | 2.773108 | 0.456523 |
| H | 1.374819 | 4.407455 | -0.262547 |
| H | 2.770720 | 2.620489 | -1.661098 |
| H | 2.526047 | 2.079433 | 1.313116 |
| O | 0.248201 | 2.947289 | 0.686817 |
| C | -0.098691 | 2.338729 | -0.522220 |
| H | -0.966940 | 1.706421 | -0.278296 |
| O | -0.440103 | 3.289140 | -1.485127 |
| C | -1.649518 | 3.956302 | -1.201646 |
| H | -1.799071 | 4.718834 | -1.976619 |
| H | -2.498394 | 3.250579 | -1.221947 |
| H | -1.616242 | 4.448462 | -0.216096 |
| C | 1.517111 | 4.567779 | 1.882147 |
| H | 1.536311 | 3.908484 | 2.763207 |
| H | 2.436947 | 5.166887 | 1.871749 |
| H | 0.653013 | 5.242042 | 1.964883 |

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|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 3.807719 | 3.466496 | 0.458173 |
| H | 4.499021 | 2.808093 | 0.301498 |
| O | 3.239201 | 0.817883 | -0.786308 |
| C | 1.020475 | 1.450217 | -1.113724 |
| O | 0.993972 | 0.163125 | -0.494829 |
| C | 2.986446 | -1.672293 | -0.894851 |
| C | 3.154295 | -2.880760 | -0.202258 |
| C | 3.371389 | -1.664648 | -2.247113 |
| C | 3.649952 | -4.031625 | -0.824267 |
| H | 2.890708 | -2.931725 | 0.858601 |
| C | 3.858984 | -2.804449 | -2.886120 |
| H | 3.299977 | -0.729130 | -2.808163 |
| C | 3.997623 | -3.999372 | -2.174270 |
| H | 3.766649 | -4.955370 | -0.252549 |
| H | 4.142709 | -2.762912 | -3.940627 |
| H | 4.385823 | -4.893781 | -2.666532 |
| C | 2.555128 | -0.396545 | 1.440216 |
| C | 1.406125 | -0.540808 | 2.233013 |
| C | 3.793715 | -0.386073 | 2.103764 |
| C | 1.483674 | -0.669926 | 3.623619 |
| H | 0.428005 | -0.536644 | 1.739960 |
| C | 3.885360 | -0.505207 | 3.491527 |
| H | 4.713427 | -0.276330 | 1.518801 |
| C | 2.726017 | -0.650235 | 4.258963 |
| H | 0.570447 | -0.780508 | 4.213934 |
| H | 4.862376 | -0.485625 | 3.980557 |
| H | 2.792380 | -0.745068 | 5.344956 |
| B | 2.480411 | -0.290999 | -0.183370 |
| C | 0.739368 | 1.125817 | -2.577974 |
| C | -0.495930 | 0.233933 | -2.512309 |
| H | 0.573979 | 2.021687 | -3.185357 |
| H | -0.634897 | -0.376240 | -3.412230 |
| C | -0.377235 | -0.718941 | -1.324201 |
| O | -1.250009 | -0.727391 | -0.373441 |
| O | 0.157764 | -1.885454 | -1.670089 |
| C | 0.018042 | -2.964151 | -0.752592 |
| H | 0.627369 | -3.782320 | -1.150709 |
| H | 0.377484 | -2.685445 | 0.247905 |
| H | -1.033974 | -3.277328 | -0.687792 |
| H | 1.599291 | 0.567475 | -2.975187 |
| H | -1.402904 | 0.835969 | -2.367154 |
| B | -2.797638 | -0.900480 | -0.656560 |
| C | -3.517486 | 0.531851 | -0.365642 |
| C | -4.449967 | 1.078498 | -1.259740 |
| C | -3.291187 | 1.236846 | 0.830593 |
| C | -5.131702 | 2.267892 | -0.977527 |
| H | -4.643676 | 0.552426 | -2.198628 |
| C | -3.964126 | 2.422433 | 1.126658 |
| H | -2.564178 | 0.844690 | 1.550459 |
| C | -4.893323 | 2.942650 | 0.220010 |
| H | -5.853447 | 2.668753 | -1.693707 |

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|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.765966 | 2.946549 | 2.064802 |
| H | -5.426096 | 3.868673 | 0.446906 |
| C | -3.300901 | -2.017130 | 0.420484 |
| C | -4.479246 | -2.740037 | 0.169446 |
| C | -2.633899 | -2.285567 | 1.627702 |
| C | -4.973627 | -3.684259 | 1.073041 |
| H | -5.022237 | -2.561758 | -0.764582 |
| C | -3.117226 | -3.226114 | 2.540871 |
| H | -1.704142 | -1.752109 | 1.847315 |
| C | -4.292166 | -3.930061 | 2.266338 |
| H | -5.891217 | -4.232460 | 0.846102 |
| H | -2.574209 | -3.416025 | 3.469932 |
| H | -4.672642 | -4.667146 | 2.976794 |
| O | -3.006575 | -1.296378 | -2.028348 |
| H | -2.874890 | -2.245639 | -2.130725 |

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -2006.72825251 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -2005.992916 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -2006.114919 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -2008.97450414 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -2008.239168 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -2008.361171 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 5.7352 | 16.0008 | 19.5410 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.492867 | 2.913662 | 0.901026 |
| C | 1.891035 | 0.569303 | 0.162546 |
| C | 2.053090 | 1.553858 | 1.314251 |
| H | 2.100975 | 3.280933 | 0.053345 |
| H | 2.466034 | 0.952085 | -0.694311 |
| H | 1.470214 | 1.180662 | 2.175041 |
| O | 0.140246 | 2.767877 | 0.489977 |
| C | -0.065866 | 1.891341 | -0.581754 |
| H | -1.161072 | 1.873273 | -0.727978 |
| O | 0.582129 | 2.319725 | -1.737826 |
| C | 0.094841 | 3.547779 | -2.229840 |
| H | 0.629136 | 3.770029 | -3.161726 |
| H | -0.987502 | 3.485557 | -2.439692 |
| H | 0.264563 | 4.366826 | -1.512611 |
| C | 1.525601 | 3.920295 | 2.028927 |
| H | 0.897269 | 3.572295 | 2.862238 |
| H | 2.555122 | 4.044684 | 2.388241 |
| H | 1.147481 | 4.893038 | 1.684785 |
| O | 3.412851 | 1.715740 | 1.639974 |
| H | 3.706714 | 0.927387 | 2.114886 |
| O | 2.384101 | -0.686438 | 0.577258 |
| C | 0.426919 | 0.468851 | -0.249667 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.323373 | -0.011787 | 0.847538 |
| C | 4.397882 | -0.760705 | -1.047149 |
| C | 5.784201 | -0.578667 | -0.909499 |
| C | 3.823768 | -0.500092 | -2.303507 |
| C | 6.565900 | -0.136035 | -1.977691 |
| H | 6.262570 | -0.783220 | 0.052474 |
| C | 4.601959 | -0.076720 | -3.380958 |
| H | 2.748580 | -0.636679 | -2.447563 |
| C | 5.975353 | 0.111841 | -3.217732 |
| H | 7.639708 | 0.009606 | -1.844393 |
| H | 4.134492 | 0.108369 | -4.350074 |
| H | 6.586050 | 0.448195 | -4.057954 |
| C | 3.938507 | -2.567800 | 0.986357 |
| C | 3.319199 | -2.836878 | 2.220476 |
| C | 4.890684 | -3.487022 | 0.514629 |
| C | 3.639193 | -3.975761 | 2.957690 |
| H | 2.575990 | -2.134024 | 2.605265 |
| C | 5.212061 | -4.633347 | 1.243447 |
| H | 5.384292 | -3.310221 | -0.444618 |
| C | 4.587318 | -4.877410 | 2.467295 |
| H | 3.149878 | -4.163912 | 3.915495 |
| H | 5.949751 | -5.338833 | 0.856003 |
| H | 4.838439 | -5.772177 | 3.040745 |
| B | 3.533848 | -1.282408 | 0.166608 |
| C | 0.144956 | -0.521576 | -1.379734 |
| C | -1.307371 | -0.900618 | -1.110838 |
| H | 0.314775 | -0.071161 | -2.365723 |
| H | -1.574111 | -1.922197 | -1.404950 |
| C | -1.494481 | -0.694149 | 0.417749 |
| O | -2.574014 | 0.031012 | 0.771575 |
| O | -1.547355 | -1.909287 | 1.141330 |
| C | -0.458520 | -2.783062 | 0.967926 |
| H | -0.555042 | -3.580443 | 1.717438 |
| H | -0.455980 | -3.253962 | -0.031736 |
| H | 0.501345 | -2.264713 | 1.119543 |
| H | 0.810334 | -1.390463 | -1.264822 |
| H | -1.996359 | -0.218628 | -1.625099 |
| B | -3.959196 | -0.316508 | 0.281194 |
| C | -4.356786 | 0.653371 | -0.984512 |
| C | -4.962133 | 0.151556 | -2.147587 |
| C | -4.110505 | 2.037574 | -0.948308 |
| C | -5.307894 | 0.980402 | -3.220572 |
| H | -5.153214 | -0.923708 | -2.210560 |
| C | -4.444928 | 2.878842 | -2.012359 |
| H | -3.637224 | 2.467447 | -0.058483 |
| C | -5.049001 | 2.350462 | -3.157249 |
| H | -5.776834 | 0.556290 | -4.112279 |
| H | -4.235676 | 3.950126 | -1.952697 |
| H | -5.314772 | 3.002225 | -3.992448 |
| C | -4.976213 | 0.008079 | 1.539658 |
| C | -6.364552 | -0.168211 | 1.393102 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.529501 | 0.439843 | 2.798326 |
| C | -7.259391 | 0.065400 | 2.438357 |
| H | -6.757148 | -0.501320 | 0.425568 |
| C | -5.412587 | 0.683981 | 3.856402 |
| H | -3.455338 | 0.582602 | 2.943923 |
| C | -6.784012 | 0.496553 | 3.680944 |
| H | -8.331587 | -0.085343 | 2.288448 |
| H | -5.030082 | 1.021525 | 4.823381 |
| H | -7.478751 | 0.684444 | 4.502578 |
| O | -4.052965 | -1.706407 | -0.159226 |
| H | -3.551490 | -2.243555 | 0.465965 |

TS8

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -2006.73935640 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -2006.005572 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -2006.119735 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -2008.97942363 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -2008.245639 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -2008.359802 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | -175.0699 | 14.0346 | 26.3619 |
| Imaginary frequency: | -175.0699 cm-1 | | |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.516276 | 3.580176 | 1.067877 |
| C | 1.542409 | 1.924378 | -0.500265 |
| C | 1.343154 | 2.294266 | 0.971970 |
| H | 1.103987 | 4.385967 | 0.590487 |
| H | 2.041812 | 2.791434 | -0.969531 |
| H | 0.781023 | 1.487201 | 1.478035 |
| O | -0.721606 | 3.431476 | 0.380494 |
| C | -0.609556 | 3.118572 | -0.974918 |
| H | -1.648139 | 2.979982 | -1.329427 |
| O | 0.038828 | 4.106070 | -1.705742 |
| C | -0.647855 | 5.337997 | -1.729804 |
| H | -1.655561 | 5.219227 | -2.164481 |
| H | -0.748875 | 5.764123 | -0.719151 |
| H | -0.065967 | 6.026607 | -2.354320 |
| C | 0.198624 | 3.955818 | 2.497732 |
| H | -0.368993 | 4.896424 | 2.530224 |
| H | -0.403636 | 3.165153 | 2.970452 |
| H | 1.129518 | 4.079245 | 3.065332 |
| O | 2.566709 | 2.543461 | 1.611832 |
| H | 3.056511 | 1.709468 | 1.629990 |
| O | 2.337557 | 0.813420 | -0.758628 |
| C | 0.174506 | 1.822965 | -1.180407 |
| O | -0.613723 | 0.811687 | -0.527162 |
| C | 3.354160 | -1.423229 | -1.092097 |
| C | 3.956707 | -2.609519 | -0.638313 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.641098 | -1.043537 | -2.414518 |
| C | 4.780864 | -3.386315 | -1.456792 |
| H | 3.785155 | -2.938396 | 0.391833 |
| C | 4.464142 | -1.807703 | -3.246908 |
| H | 3.210354 | -0.112168 | -2.792600 |
| C | 5.036092 | -2.988298 | -2.770288 |
| H | 5.228463 | -4.303807 | -1.067227 |
| H | 4.664005 | -1.480006 | -4.270117 |
| H | 5.680255 | -3.590795 | -3.414527 |
| C | 2.777792 | -0.539500 | 1.417407 |
| C | 4.114879 | -0.300568 | 1.783603 |
| C | 1.854891 | -0.710111 | 2.463696 |
| C | 4.511962 | -0.205812 | 3.120899 |
| H | 4.867581 | -0.171914 | 0.998277 |
| C | 2.239006 | -0.625091 | 3.804219 |
| H | 0.804928 | -0.901781 | 2.215123 |
| C | 3.570403 | -0.368391 | 4.138786 |
| H | 5.557471 | -0.008495 | 3.369273 |
| H | 1.495897 | -0.757530 | 4.594323 |
| H | 3.872542 | -0.297747 | 5.185836 |
| B | 2.334135 | -0.524286 | -0.164338 |
| C | 0.252038 | 1.359988 | -2.640603 |
| C | 0.034690 | -0.156963 | -2.562884 |
| H | -0.551278 | 1.839335 | -3.217514 |
| H | 0.962775 | -0.728754 | -2.665256 |
| C | -0.554575 | -0.349273 | -1.177931 |
| O | -1.465010 | -1.200821 | -0.958677 |
| O | 0.914541 | -1.110026 | -0.242418 |
| C | 0.766508 | -2.488623 | -0.023088 |
| H | 0.942307 | -3.071134 | -0.946016 |
| H | 1.483009 | -2.830246 | 0.739946 |
| H | -0.246907 | -2.692287 | 0.348150 |
| H | 1.214322 | 1.632797 | -3.088349 |
| H | -0.693705 | -0.526235 | -3.295529 |
| B | -2.392652 | -1.099138 | 0.327418 |
| C | -3.130579 | -2.541462 | 0.424250 |
| C | -3.800276 | -2.895988 | 1.608362 |
| C | -3.175583 | -3.463233 | -0.633474 |
| C | -4.481029 | -4.107956 | 1.735532 |
| H | -3.781453 | -2.203738 | 2.455754 |
| C | -3.852886 | -4.681426 | -0.519151 |
| H | -2.656077 | -3.227476 | -1.566136 |
| C | -4.510942 | -5.007907 | 0.667102 |
| H | -4.990850 | -4.354791 | 2.669943 |
| H | -3.865041 | -5.380238 | -1.359086 |
| H | -5.040823 | -5.958261 | 0.761255 |
| C | -3.453569 | 0.103642 | 0.008960 |
| C | -3.829700 | 1.006317 | 1.015213 |
| C | -4.041831 | 0.279174 | -1.255651 |
| C | -4.740301 | 2.040438 | 0.778545 |
| H | -3.387057 | 0.902816 | 2.010806 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.951349 | 1.308438 | -1.507818 |
| H | -3.776004 | -0.403780 | -2.069293 |
| C | -5.305271 | 2.196124 | -0.487878 |
| H | -5.007925 | 2.728776 | 1.583928 |
| H | -5.388756 | 1.421514 | -2.502897 |
| H | -6.016716 | 3.002139 | -0.679690 |
| O | -1.599032 | -0.866001 | 1.505846 |
| H | -1.231078 | 0.026018 | 1.474232 |

11

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -1443.31167023 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -1442.794414 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -1442.882399 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -1444.94241078 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -1444.425155 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -1444.513140 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 26.3051 | 41.5188 | 45.5629 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.429927 | 3.236452 | 1.267616 |
| C | 2.071401 | 1.491656 | -0.500558 |
| C | 2.557141 | 1.746699 | 0.927907 |
| H | 3.150371 | 3.766492 | 0.617016 |
| H | 2.686938 | 2.154659 | -1.138486 |
| H | 1.937071 | 1.155842 | 1.629543 |
| O | 1.121189 | 3.728093 | 1.014279 |
| C | 0.664391 | 3.544365 | -0.292742 |
| H | -0.373272 | 3.926741 | -0.292885 |
| O | 1.435543 | 4.220344 | -1.231786 |
| C | 1.389802 | 5.622197 | -1.095379 |
| H | 2.003903 | 6.054068 | -1.895142 |
| H | 0.355417 | 5.995995 | -1.193850 |
| H | 1.787484 | 5.946814 | -0.120494 |
| C | 2.748571 | 3.523367 | 2.718533 |
| H | 2.011461 | 3.030401 | 3.369886 |
| H | 3.747970 | 3.139891 | 2.960175 |
| H | 2.722667 | 4.604642 | 2.914254 |
| O | 3.924969 | 1.447673 | 1.063932 |
| H | 4.037679 | 0.511758 | 0.849830 |
| O | 2.250838 | 0.205122 | -0.989329 |
| C | 0.649213 | 2.060436 | -0.668486 |
| O | -0.291956 | 1.476719 | 0.245909 |
| C | 2.089013 | -2.214013 | -1.574923 |
| C | 2.258414 | -3.591135 | -1.341501 |
| C | 1.949079 | -1.825071 | -2.917729 |
| C | 2.273766 | -4.528385 | -2.377049 |
| H | 2.391058 | -3.945576 | -0.313330 |
| C | 1.966595 | -2.748041 | -3.968601 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 1.834513 | -0.759386 | -3.135042 |
| C | 2.126584 | -4.108415 | -3.701384 |
| H | 2.405984 | -5.590014 | -2.153715 |
| H | 1.859294 | -2.405164 | -5.000920 |
| H | 2.142614 | -4.835123 | -4.516652 |
| C | 3.199958 | -1.470222 | 0.770522 |
| C | 2.943118 | -1.463931 | 2.151687 |
| C | 4.529157 | -1.721726 | 0.381941 |
| C | 3.948664 | -1.683541 | 3.097390 |
| H | 1.921627 | -1.263446 | 2.490275 |
| C | 5.550073 | -1.931665 | 1.313492 |
| H | 4.775444 | -1.740907 | -0.685523 |
| C | 5.260737 | -1.913870 | 2.680110 |
| H | 3.712387 | -1.667747 | 4.164329 |
| H | 6.573690 | -2.111540 | 0.975776 |
| H | 6.052775 | -2.077305 | 3.414103 |
| B | 2.023787 | -1.112078 | -0.343103 |
| C | 0.065280 | 1.786061 | -2.062140 |
| C | -0.775533 | 0.535314 | -1.833523 |
| H | -0.569252 | 2.631168 | -2.368979 |
| H | -0.184493 | -0.383246 | -1.962232 |
| C | -1.122004 | 0.613725 | -0.363316 |
| O | -2.022253 | 0.075109 | 0.219135 |
| O | 0.708328 | -1.093953 | 0.318649 |
| C | 0.082520 | -2.275291 | 0.675784 |
| H | -0.264308 | -2.861666 | -0.199972 |
| H | 0.731212 | -2.950182 | 1.272095 |
| H | -0.806175 | -2.045165 | 1.286932 |
| H | 0.857627 | 1.654972 | -2.808500 |
| H | -1.689273 | 0.470251 | -2.436281 |

MeOH

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| M06-2X SCF energy: | -115.57616231 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy: | -115.520287 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy: | -115.547192 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X SCF energy in solution: | -115.72041131 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X enthalpy in solution: | -115.664536 a.u. | | |
| M06-2X free energy in solution: | -115.691441 a.u. | | |
| Three lowest frequencies (cm-1): | 365.2264 | 1077.0690 | 1107.3165 |

Cartesian coordinates

| ATOM | X | Y | Z |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.957372 | 0.588603 | -0.027019 |
| H | -0.591762 | 1.105214 | 0.872076 |
| H | -0.602055 | 1.154750 | -0.906813 |
| H | -2.061161 | 0.635781 | -0.014580 |
| O | -0.471483 | -0.729214 | 0.002231 |
| H | -0.801965 | -1.179429 | -0.784940 |