

Supporting Information

Stereodivergent Synthesis of Chiral Spiropyrazolones through Pd-Catalyzed Asymmetric Sequential Hydroalkylation of 1,3-Enynes: Unusual Solvent Effect on the Enantioselectivity

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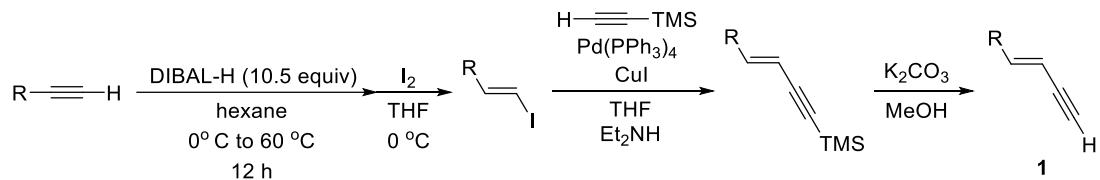
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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions in standard conditions were carried out under an argon atmosphere. Solvents were dried by standard methods under argon atmosphere. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR and ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz, 600 MHz instruments using CDCl_3 as solvent. Chemical shifts of ^1H NMR were recorded in parts per million (ppm, δ) relative to tetramethylsilane ($\delta = 0.00$ ppm) with the solvent resonance as an internal standard (CDCl_3 : $\delta = 7.26$ ppm). NMR multiplicities are abbreviated as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, sept = septet, m = multiplet, br = broad signal. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a spectrometer by means of the ESI technique. The enantiomeric excess was determined by chiral HPLC with *n*-hexane and *i*-propanol as eluents. Optical rotations were measured on a polarimeter. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200–300 mesh).

2. General Procedures for the Synthesis of Substrates

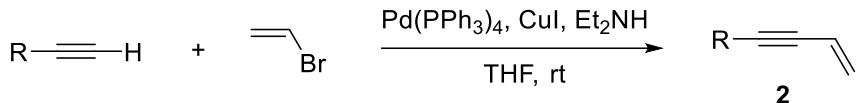
Synthesis of the 1,3-enynes 1¹



Terminal alkyne (40 mmol) was stirred in hexane (40 mL) at room temperature in 200 mL two-necked flask Under an Ar atmosphere. To the solution was added diisobutylaluminum hydride (DIBAL-H, 1.0 M in hexane, 42 mmol, 42 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C to room temperature for 2 h and then at 60 °C for 10 h. The mixture was checked with TLC (*n*-hexane). Then to the mixture was added I₂/THF at 0 °C and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with water at 0 °C. The aqueous mixture was extracted with hexane. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel column chromatography (*n*-hexane). Pd(PPh₃)₄ (2 mol %, 0.668 mmol, 771.9 mg) and CuI (2 mol %, 0.668 mmol, 127.2 mg) were placed in a 100 mL two-necked flask Under an Ar atmosphere. To the flask was added Et₂NH (30 mL) and then iodine compounds (33.4 mmol) in THF (30 mL) via syringe. Then trimethylsilyl acetylene (36.7 mmol, 5.2 mL) was added. After stirring for 17 h, the

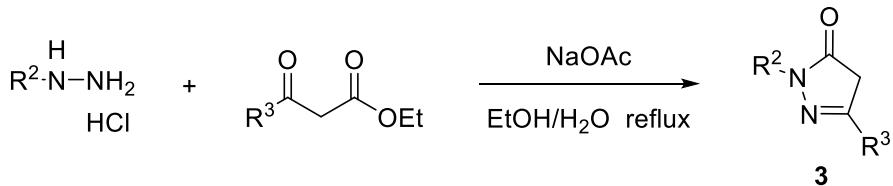
reaction mixture was checked with TLC (hexane). The mixture was poured into water at 0 °C. The aqueous mixture was extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was washed with 2 M aq. HCl and then washed with saturated aq. NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel column (hexane) and then distilled.

Synthesis of the 1,3-enynes **2**²



Copper (I) iodide (152.4 mg, 0.8 mmol) and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (231.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) were dissolved in diethylamine (20 mL, 0.5 mL/1.0 mmol alkyne) under an Ar atmosphere which was then cooled to 0 °C. Terminal alkyne (4.1 g, 40 mmol, 1 equiv) and vinyl bromide (52 mL, 52 mmol, 1.3 equiv, 1.0 M in THF) were added and the resulting mixture was left to stir and warmed up to room temperature until complete conversion of the starting material was observed from TLC. The reaction mixture was washed with water followed by extraction with *n*-pentane:diethyl ether (1:1). The combined organic layers were washed with 1 M HCl and dried over magnesium sulfate. The crude product was afforded after evaporation of the solvent in vacuo and ready to be purified by column chromatography to afford 1,3-enynes **2**.

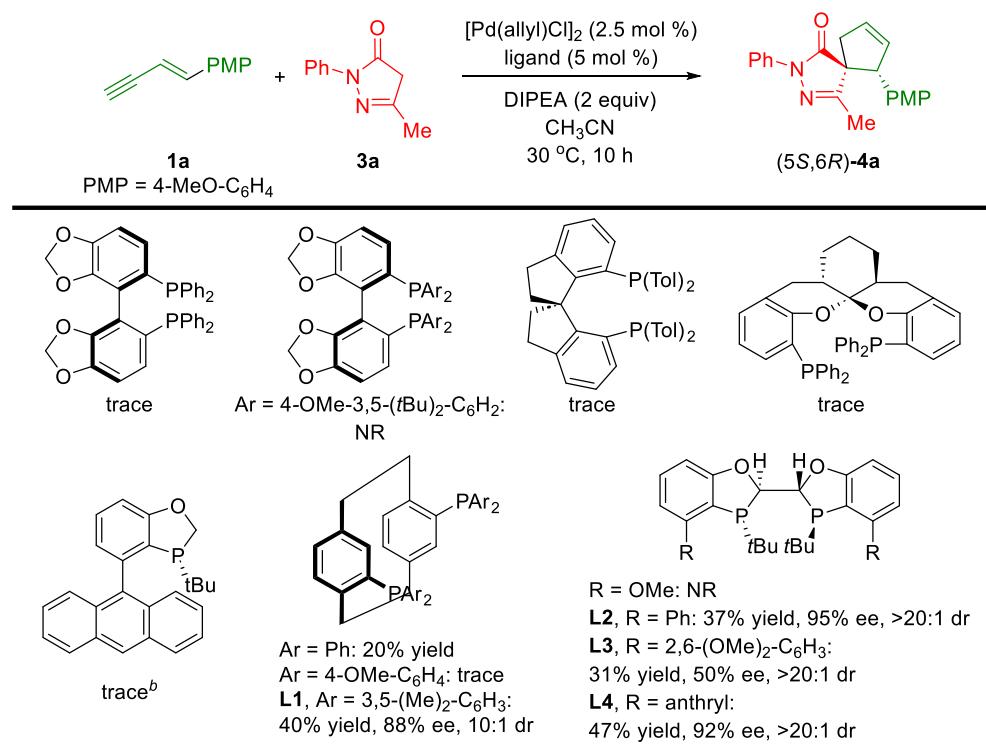
Synthesis of pyrazolones **3**^{3,4}



Sodium acetate (328 mg, 4 mmol) was added to the solvent of aromatic hydrazine hydrochloride derivatives (4 mmol) in 5 mL of EtOH and 1 mL of water, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min. Then, ethyl acetoacetate (521 mg, 4 mmol) was added, and the mixture reaction was heated to reflux for 3 h. After that, the mixture was poured dropwisely into crushed ice (50 g) with vigorous stirring, and the resulting precipitate was then filtered and crystallized with EtOH. These pyrazolone derivatives were directly employed for the synthesis of pyrazolonethioethers without further purification.

3. Optimization for Asymmetric Sequential Hydroalkylation with 1,3-Enynes

Table S1. Screening chiral ligands for Pd-catalyzed asymmetric sequential hydroalkylation of 1,3-enyne **1a** with pyrazolone **3a**^a



^aReactions were performed with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **3a** (0.12 mmol), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (2.5 mol %), ligand (5 mol %) and DIPEA (2 equiv) in 0.5 mL of CH₃CN at 30 °C for 10 h. Yield of isolated product, dr was determined by ¹H NMR, ee was determined by chiral HPLC. ^bLigand (10 mol %). DIPEA = *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine. NR = no reaction.

Table S2. Screening base for Pd-catalyzed asymmetric sequential hydroalkylation of 1,3-enyne **1a with pyrazolone **3a**^a**

entry	base	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	dr ^d
1	DIPEA	47	92	>20:1
2	Et ₃ N	46	92	5:1
3	Cy ₂ NMe	56	92	6:1
4	K ₂ CO ₃	55	91	4:1

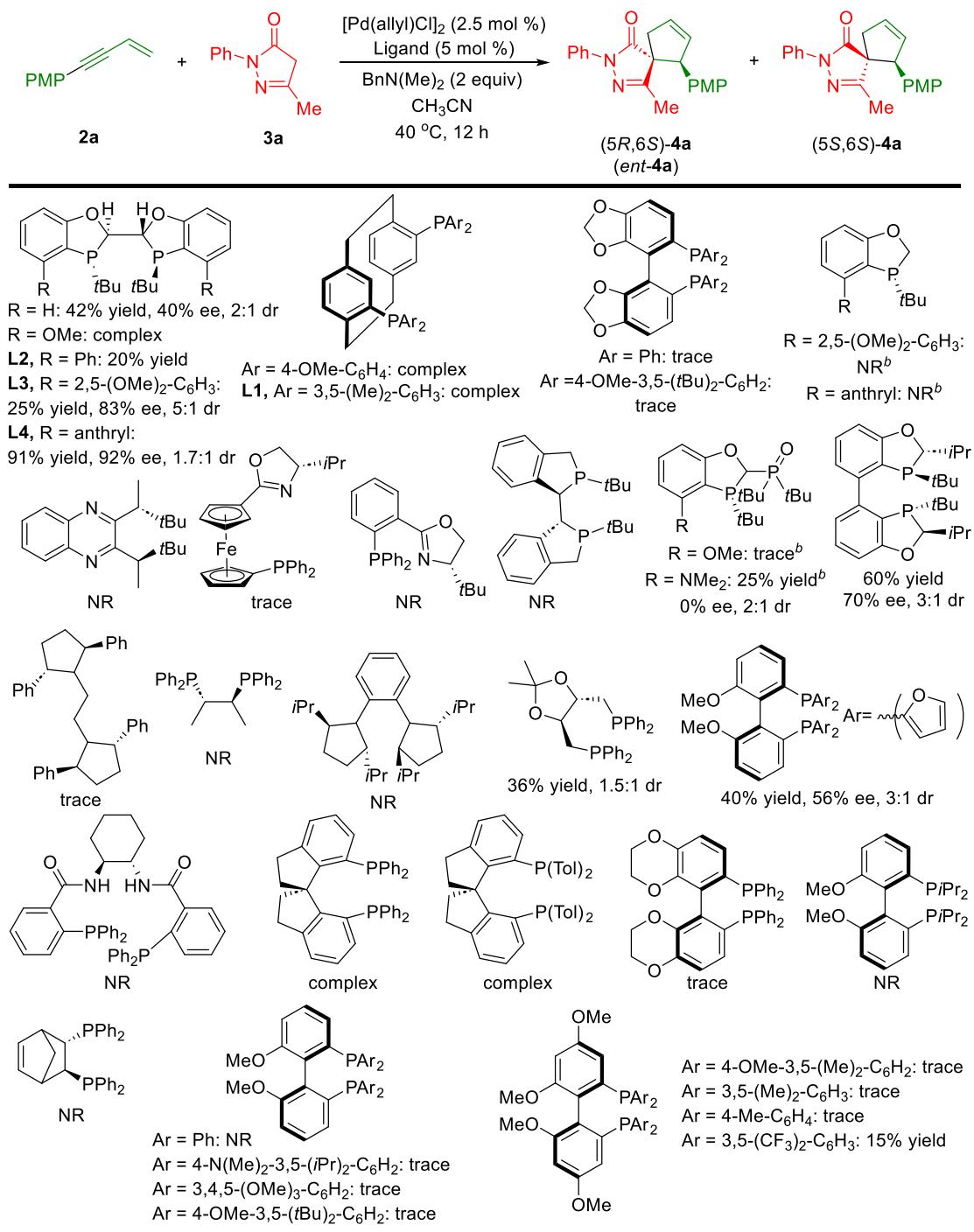
^aReactions were performed with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **3a** (0.12 mmol), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (2.5 mol %), **L4** (5 mol %), base (2 equiv) in 0.5 mL of CH₃CN at 30 °C for 10 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cee was determined by chiral HPLC. ^ddr was determined by ¹H NMR.

Table S3. Further investigation of solvent effect on the enantioselectivity^a

entry	solvent (C ₆ HF ₅ + CH ₃ CN)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	dr ^d
1	0.5 mL + 0 mL	54	0	10:1
2	0.49 mL + 0.01 mL	51	4	10:1
3	0.45 mL + 0.05 mL	63	45	10:1
4	0.40 mL + 0.10 mL	71	70	10:1
5	0.30 mL + 0.20 mL	68	82	10:1
6	0.20 mL + 0.30 mL	77	93	10:1
7	0.10 mL + 0.40 mL	71	92	10:1
8	0 mL + 0.5 mL	69	94	8:1

^aReactions were performed with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **3a** (0.12 mmol), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (5 mol %), **L4** (10 mol %), DIPEA (2 equiv) in 0.5 mL of solvent at 40 °C for 10 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cee was determined by chiral HPLC. ^ddr was determined by ¹H NMR.

Table S4. Screening chiral ligands for Pd-catalyzed asymmetric sequential hydroalkylation of 1,3-enyne 2a with pyrazolone 3a^a



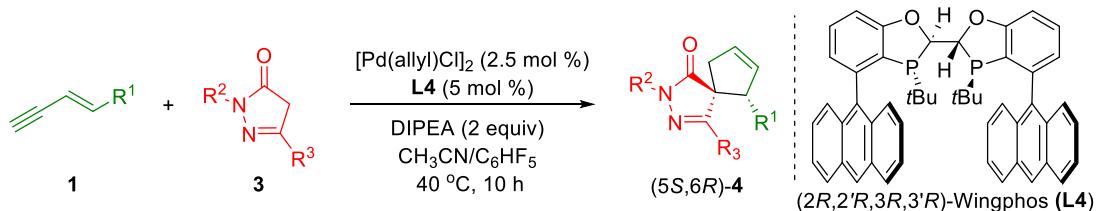
^aReactions were performed with **2a** (0.12 mmol), **3a** (0.1 mmol), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (2.5 mol %), ligand (5 mol %) and BnN(Me)₂ (2 equiv) in 0.5 mL of CH₃CN at 40 °C for 12 h. Yield of isolated product, ee was determined by chiral HPLC, dr was determined by ¹H NMR. ^bLigand (10.0 mol %).

Table S5. Screening base for Pd-catalyzed asymmetric sequential hydroalkylation of internal 1,3-ynye **2a with pyrazolone **3a**^a**

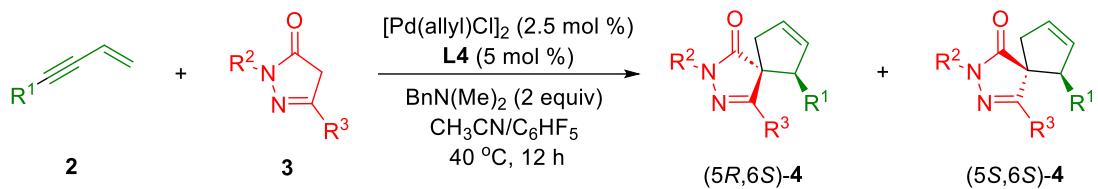
entry	base	yield (%) ^b	ee of (5R,6S)-4a (%) ^c	dr ^c
1	DMAP	trace		
2	Et ₃ N	48	92	1:1
3	DIPEA	20	85	1:1
4	BnN(Me) ₂	91	92	1.7:1
5	BnN(Et) ₂	78	-	1.5:1
6	BnN(Me)(Et)	74		1.5:1
7	Bn ₂ NMe	trace	-	-
8	Bn ₃ N	trace	-	-
9		trace	-	-
10		trace	-	-
11		33	-	-
12	PMP	20	-	-
13	DBU	trace	-	-
14	DABCO	15	-	-
15	quinuclidine	trace	-	-

^aReactions were performed with **2a** (0.12 mmol), **3a** (0.1mmol), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (2.5 mol %), **L4** (5 mol %), base (2 equiv) in 0.5 mL of CH₃CN at 40 °C for 12 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cee was determined by chiral HPLC. ^ddr was determined by ¹H-NMR. DMAP = 4-Dimethylaminopyridine. PMP = 1,2,2,6,6-Pentamethylenepiperidine. DBU = 1,8-Diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene. DABCO = 1,4-Diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane.

4. General Procedure for Asymmetric Sequential Hydroalkylation with 1,3-Enynes

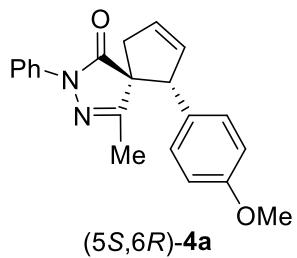


Dissolving the [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (0.9 mg, 2.5 mol %), and **L4** (3.7 mg, 5 mol %) in a mixed solvent of CH₃CN/C₆HF₅ (3:2, 0.5 mL, 0.2 M) was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Subsequently, 1,3-enynes **1** (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), pyrazolones **3** (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and DIPEA (2 equiv, 32 µL) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 10 h under an Ar atmosphere. The solution was concentrated in vacuo and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 95:5 to 90:10) to afford the spiropyrazolones (5*S*, 5*R*)-**4**.



In an Ar-filled glovebox, dissolving the [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (0.9 mg, 2.5 mol %), and **L4** (3.7 mg, 5 mol %) in a mixed solvent of CH₃CN/C₆HF₅ (3:2, 0.5 mL, 0.2 M) was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Subsequently, 1,3-enynes **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv), pyrazolones **3** (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), and BnN(Me)₂ (2 equiv, 30 µL) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 12 h outside the glove box. The solution was concentrated in vacuo and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 95:5 to 90:10) to afford the spiropyrazolones (5*R*,6*S*)-**4** and (5*S*,6*S*)-**4**.

(5*S*,6*R*)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 26.2 mg, 79% yield, 93% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.40$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.87$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

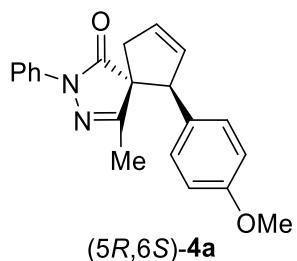
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.08-6.03 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.05-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 163.0, 159.0, 138.3, 131.7, 130.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.1, 125.0, 119.0, 114.0, 64.5, 59.3, 55.3, 40.7, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.2$ min.

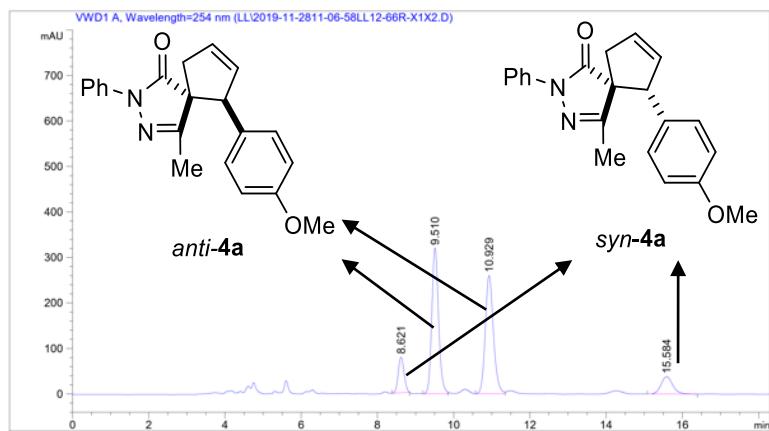
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 333.1598, found 333.1598.

(5*R*,6*S*)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-diene-1-one

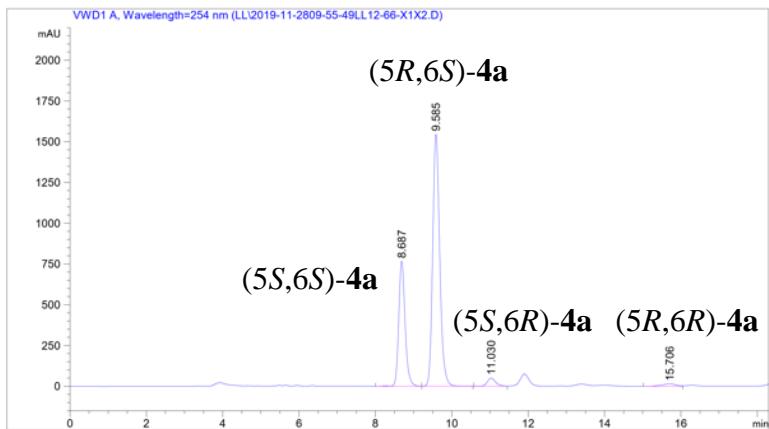


Yellow oil, 21.2 mg, 64% yield, 91% ee.

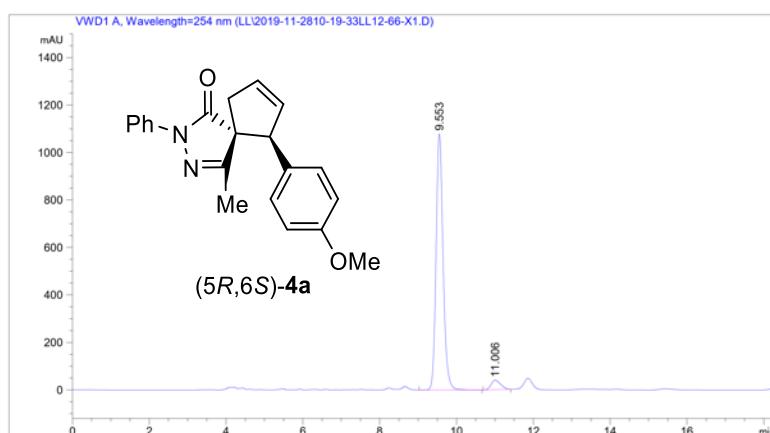
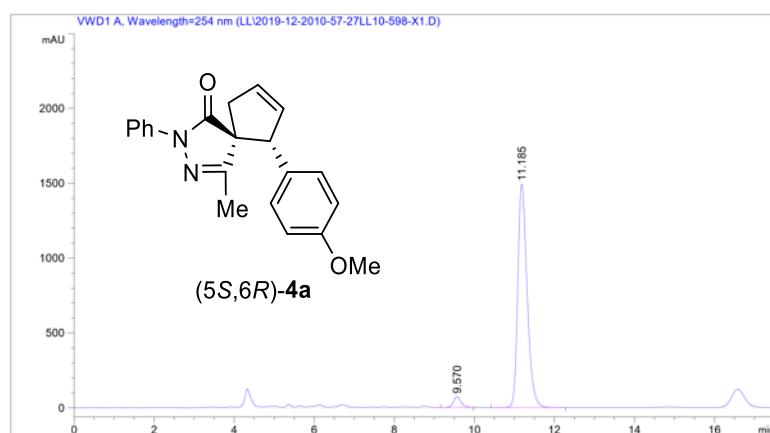
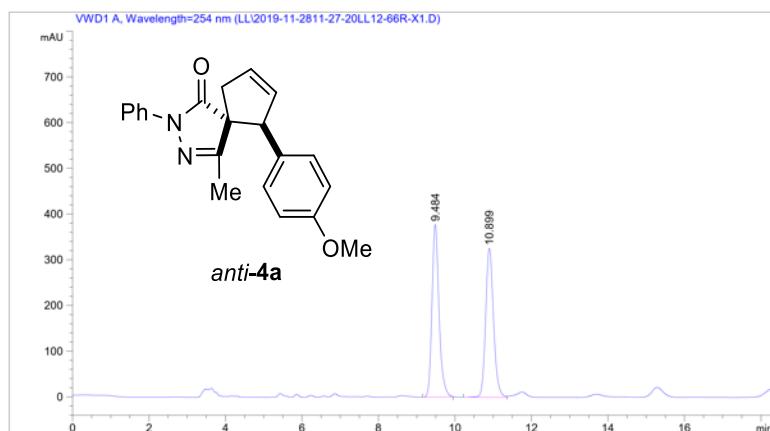
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.0$ min.



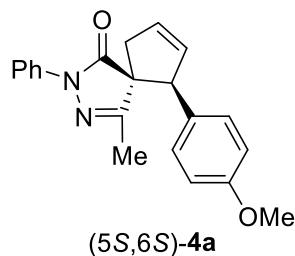
Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.621	VBAR	0.1657	830.71289	78.34277	8.7981
2	9.510	BF	0.1893	3930.03931	320.06195	41.6231
3	10.929	VF	0.2263	3866.23047	260.22345	40.9473
4	15.584	BB	0.3267	814.99310	38.22941	8.6316



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.687	VB R	0.1750	8821.05957	766.05286	29.8060
2	9.585	VB R	0.1956	1.96842e4	1545.05652	66.5121
3	11.030	BB	0.2237	717.20142	49.01628	2.4234
4	15.706	BV	0.3734	372.45804	14.71084	1.2585



(5S,6S)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



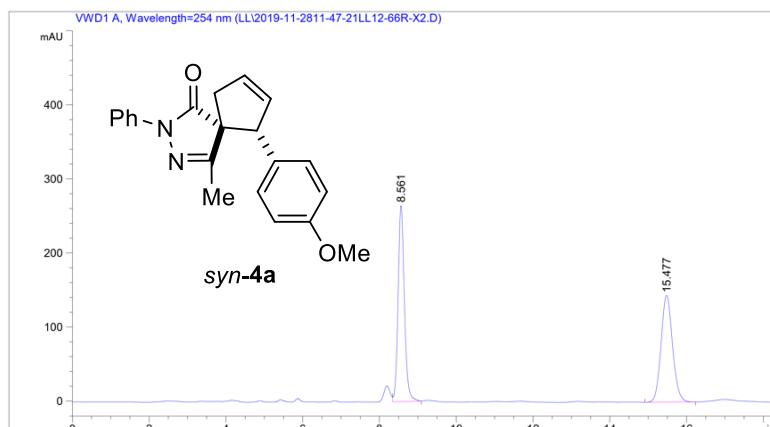
Yellow oil, 9.6 mg, 29% yield, 94% ee. $R_f = 0.35$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -22.82$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

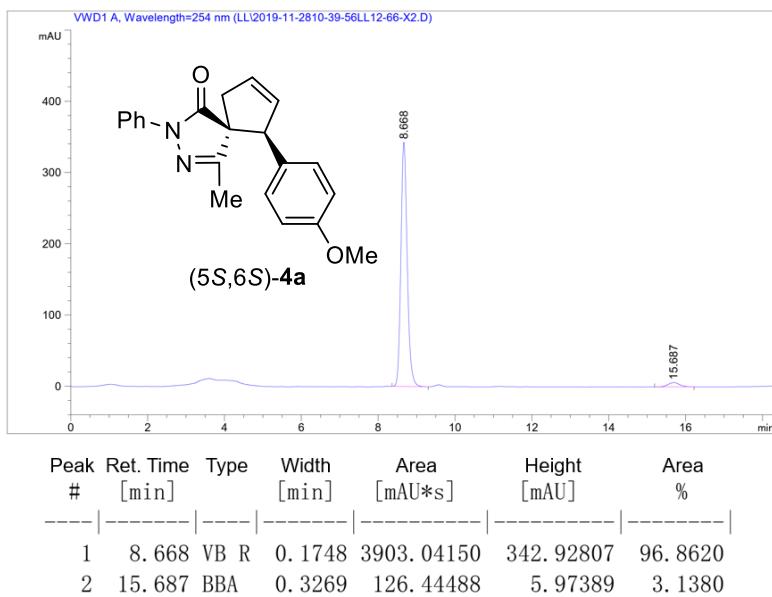
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12-6.08 (m, 1H), 5.92-5.88 (m, 1H), 4.34 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.98-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.1, 162.9, 159.2, 137.9, 131.7, 130.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 124.8, 119.2, 113.7, 63.0, 58.4, 55.3, 39.4, 13.8.

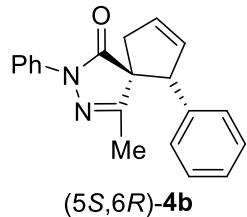
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.7$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 333.1598, found 333.1598.





(5S,6R)-4-methyl-2,6-diphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 21.1 mg, 70% yield, 94% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.45$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +24.08$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

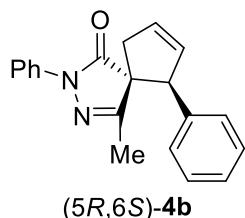
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.12-6.06 (m, 1H), 6.04-5.97 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 3.07-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.8, 162.8, 138.2, 138.1, 131.3, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 127.7, 127.1, 125.1, 119.0, 64.4, 59.8, 40.8, 15.1.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.6$ min.

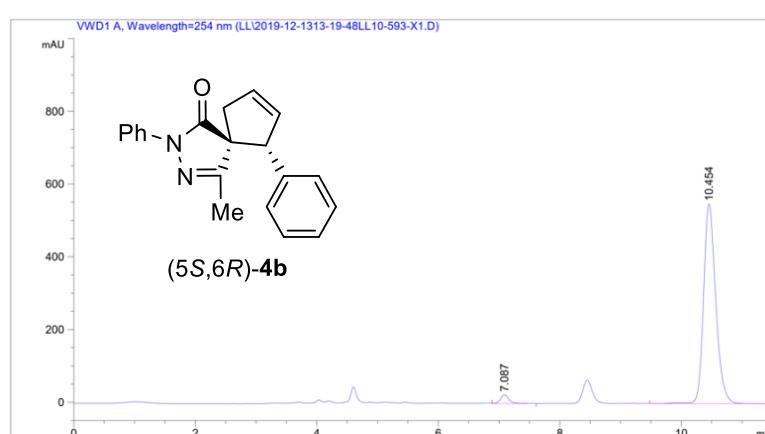
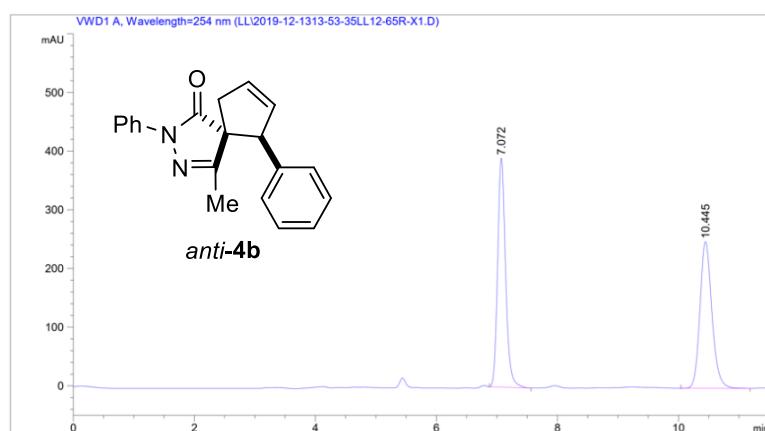
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₂O [M + H]⁺: 303.1492, found 303.1491.

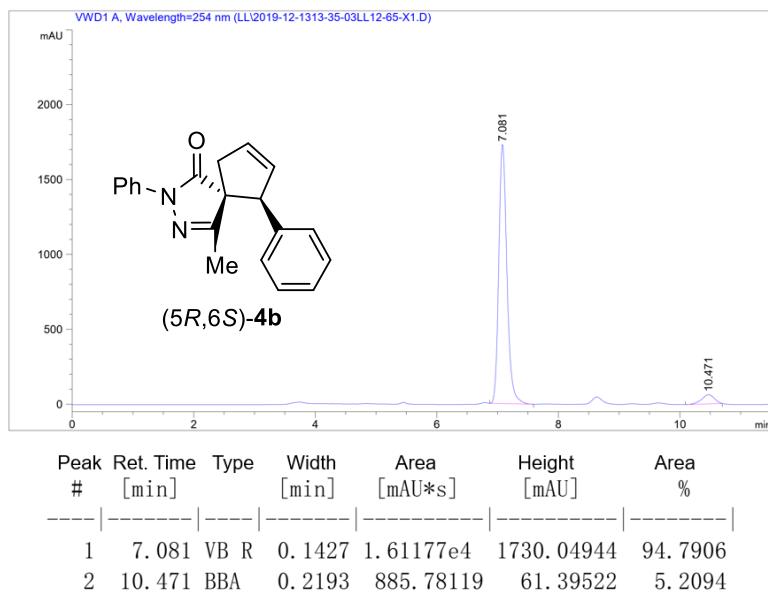
(5R,6S)-4-methyl-2,6-diphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



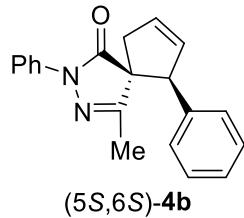
Yellow solid, 21.2 mg, 70% yield, 90% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.5$ min.





(5S,6S)-4-methyl-2,6-diphenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



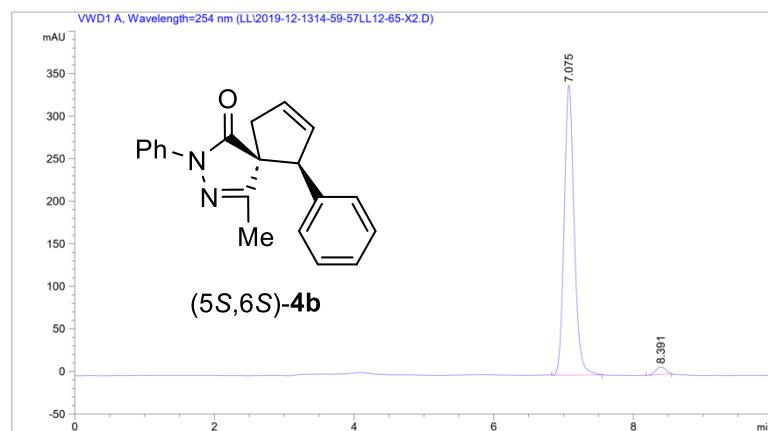
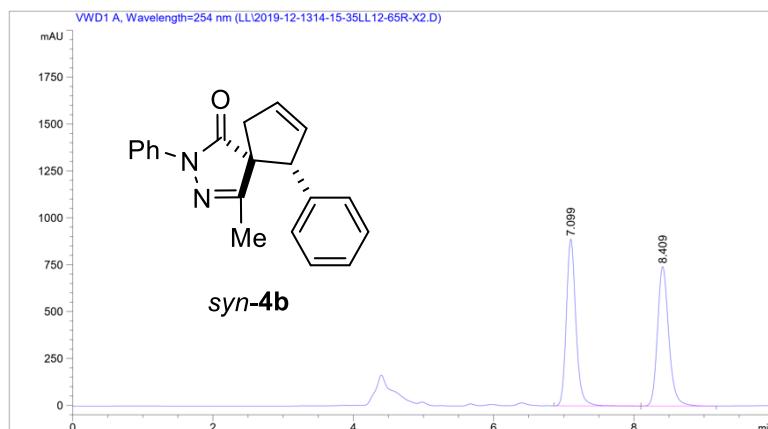
White solid, 7.8 mg, 26% yield, 95% ee. $R_f = 0.40$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16.31$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12-6.08 (m, 1H), 5.92-5.88 (m, 1H), 4.34 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.98-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

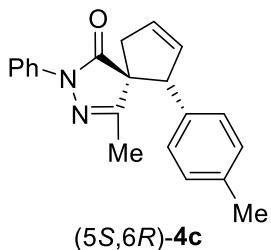
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 162.8, 137.8, 137.2, 131.3, 131.0, 128.7, 128.3, 128.3, 127.8, 124.8, 119.2, 63.0, 58.9, 39.4, 13.9.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.4$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₂O [M + H]⁺: 303.1492, found 303.1492.



(5S,6R)- 4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 24.2 mg, 77% yield, 94% ee, 9:1 dr. $R_f = 0.46$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.99$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

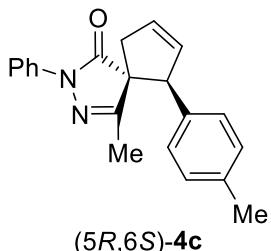
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.11-6.05 (m, 1H), 6.02-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.05-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 163.0, 159.0, 138.3, 131.7, 130.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.1, 125.0, 119.0, 114.0, 64.5, 59.3, 55.3, 40.7, 15.2.

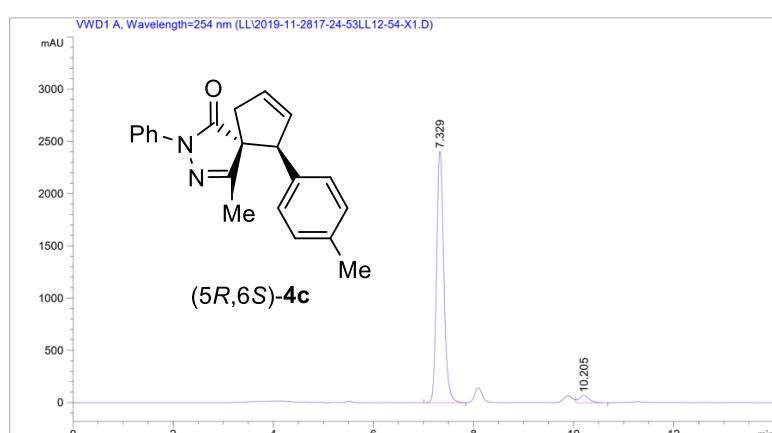
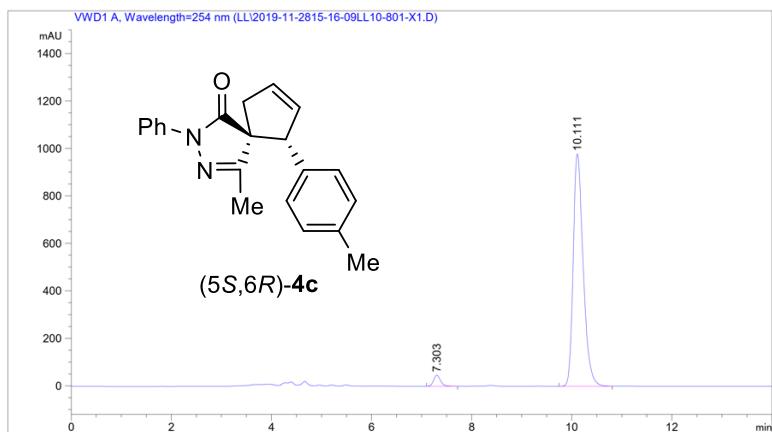
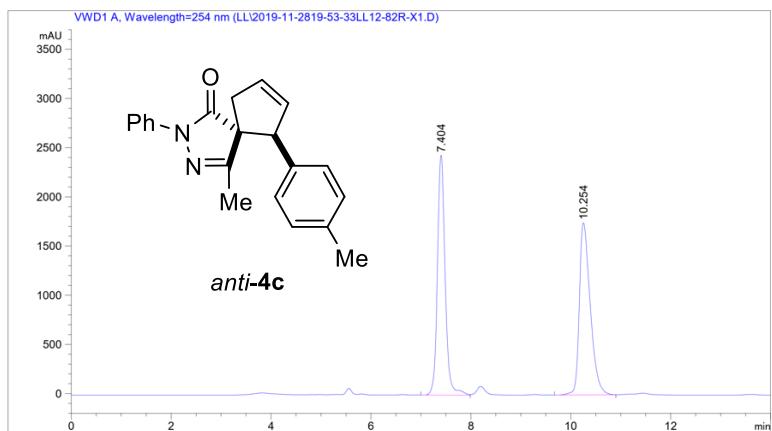
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.1$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 317.1648, found 317.1645.

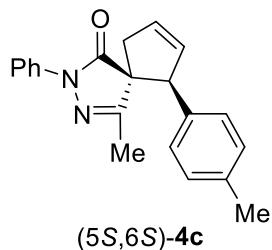
(5R,6S)- 4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 22.2 mg, 70% yield, 93% ee. **HPLC analysis:** Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.2$ min.



(5S,6S)- 4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



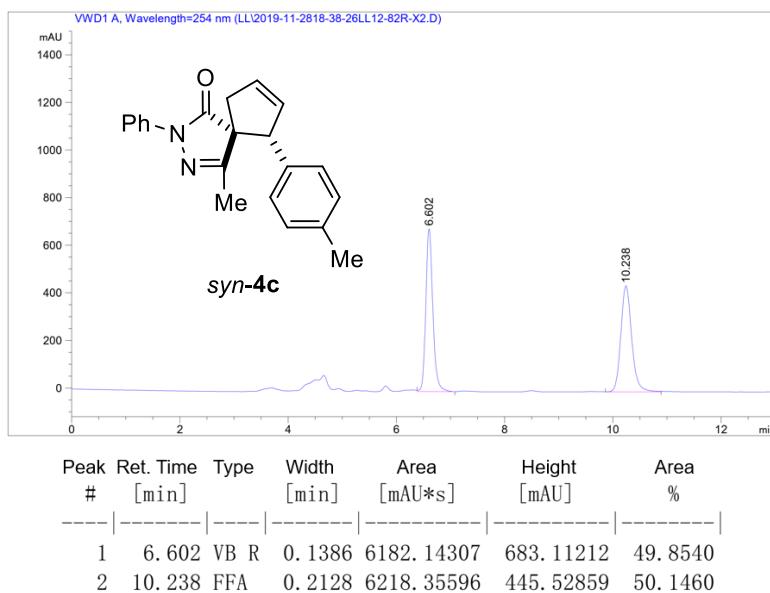
Yellow oil, 8.2 mg, 26% yield, 89% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -22.26$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

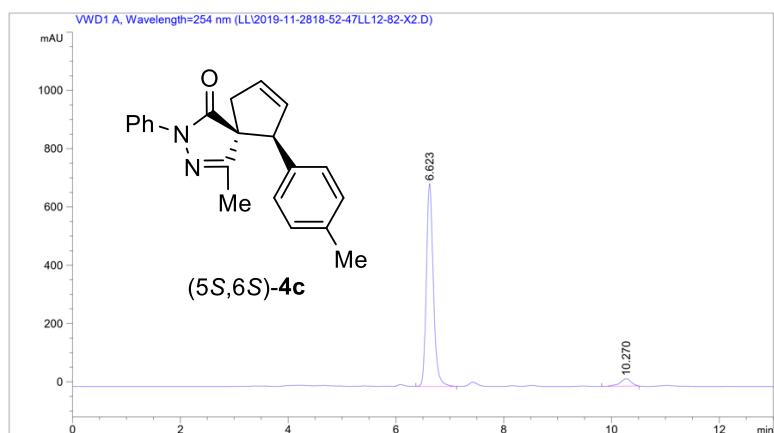
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.10-6.06 (m, 1H), 5.91-5.86 (m, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.99-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.0, 162.9, 137.9, 137.4, 134.2, 131.6, 130.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 124.8, 119.2, 62.9, 58.6, 39.5, 21.2, 13.8.

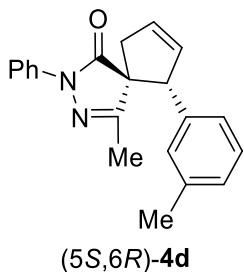
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 6.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.3$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 317.1648, found 317.1650.





(5S,6R)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(m-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 20.1 mg, 67% yield, 93% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.46$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.85$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

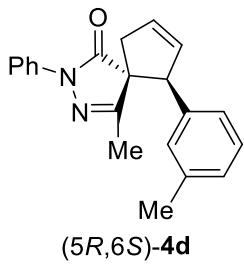
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.11-6.05 (m, 1H), 6.03-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.06-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 163.0, 159.0, 138.3, 138.2, 137.9, 131.5, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 125.2, 124.1, 119.2, 64.5, 59.9, 40.7, 21.5, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 14.5$ min.

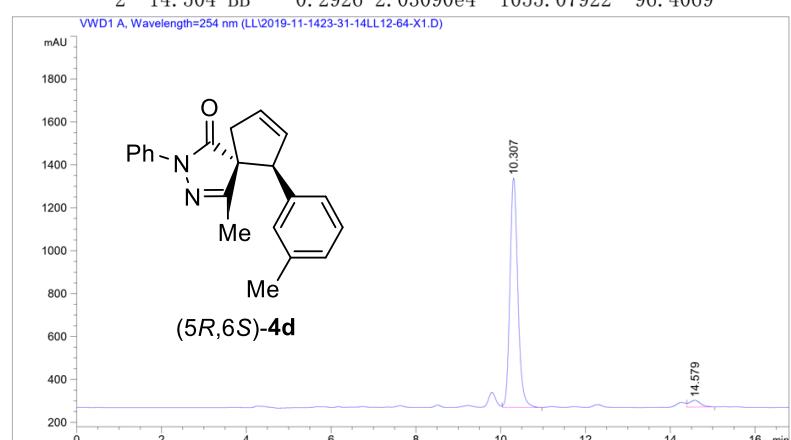
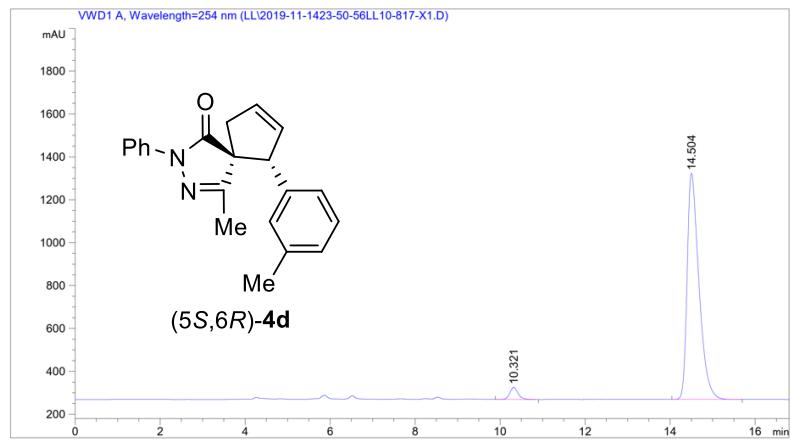
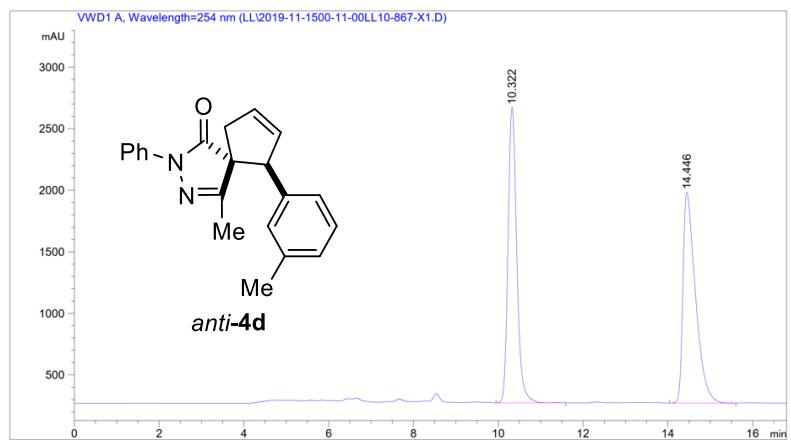
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 317.1648, found 317.1650.

(5R,6S)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(m-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one

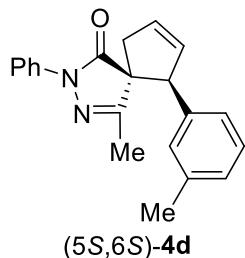


Yellow oil, 21.5mg, 68% yield, 92% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.6$ min.



(5S,6S)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(m-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



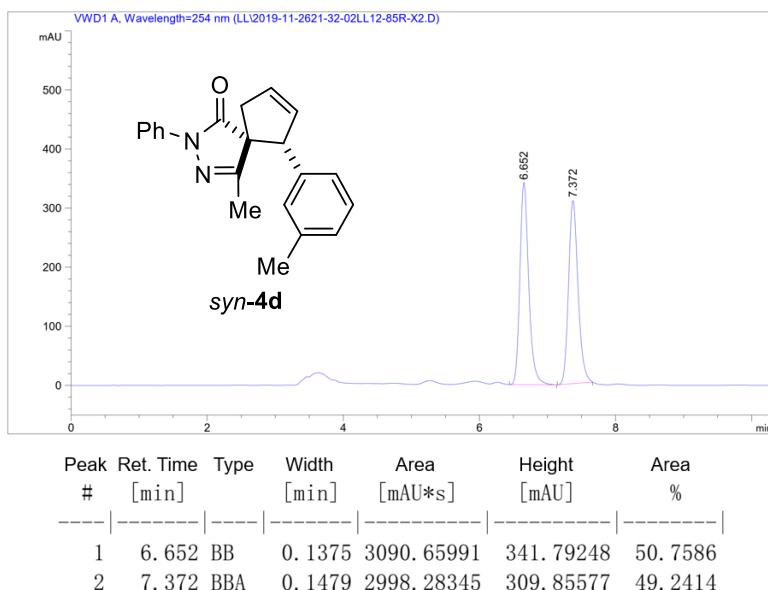
Yellow oil, 7.7 mg, 24% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -19.13$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

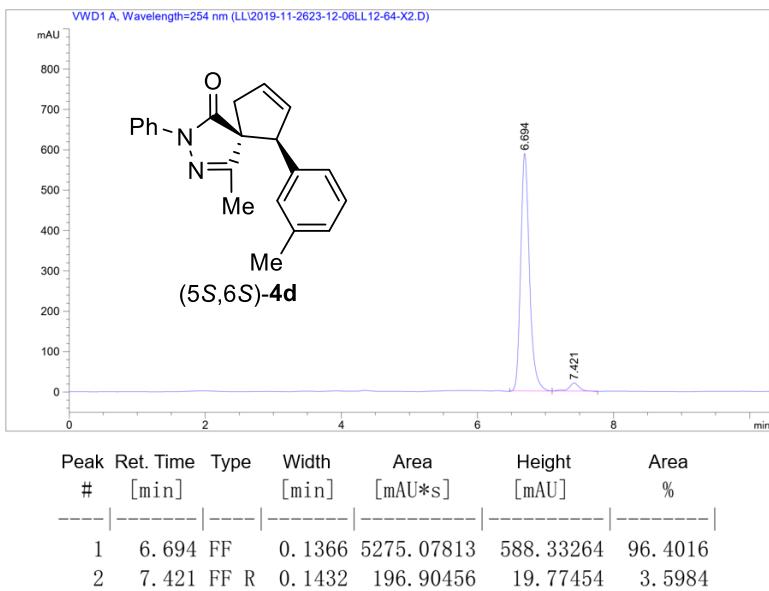
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.10-6.06 (m, 1H), 5.90-5.86 (m, 1H), 4.29 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.0, 162.9, 137.9, 137.8, 137.2, 131.4, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 125.4, 124.8, 119.2, 62.9, 58.8, 39.4, 21.5, 13.8.

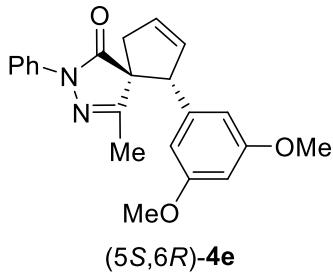
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 6.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.4$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 317.1648, found 317.1648.





(5S,6R)-6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



White solid, 22.1 mg, 61% yield, 93% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.35$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +36.37$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

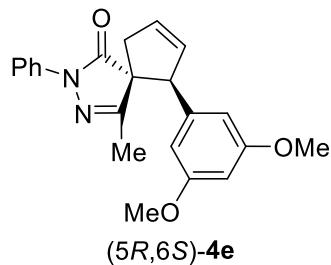
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 6.23 (s, 2H), 6.08-6.01 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 3.06-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.8, 163.0, 161.0, 140.4, 138.2, 131.2, 129.7, 129.0, 118.9, 104.9, 99.8, 64.5, 60.0, 55.3, 40.6, 15.3.

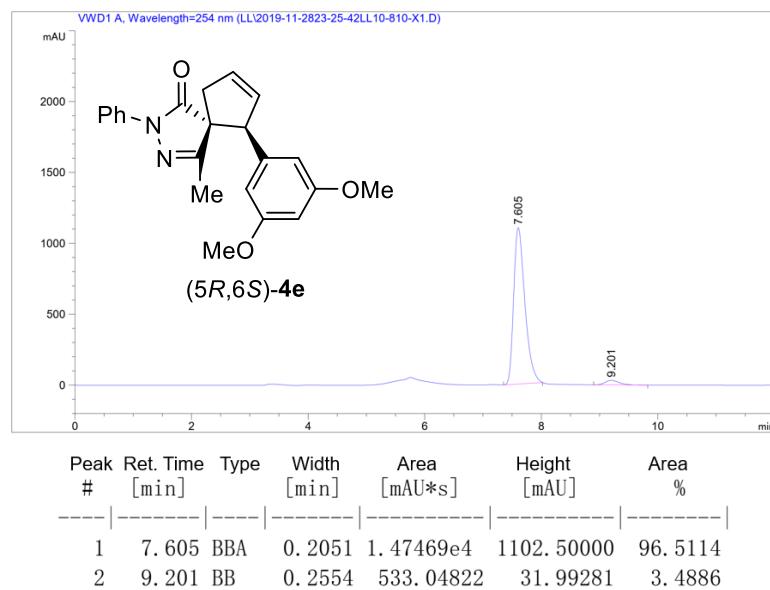
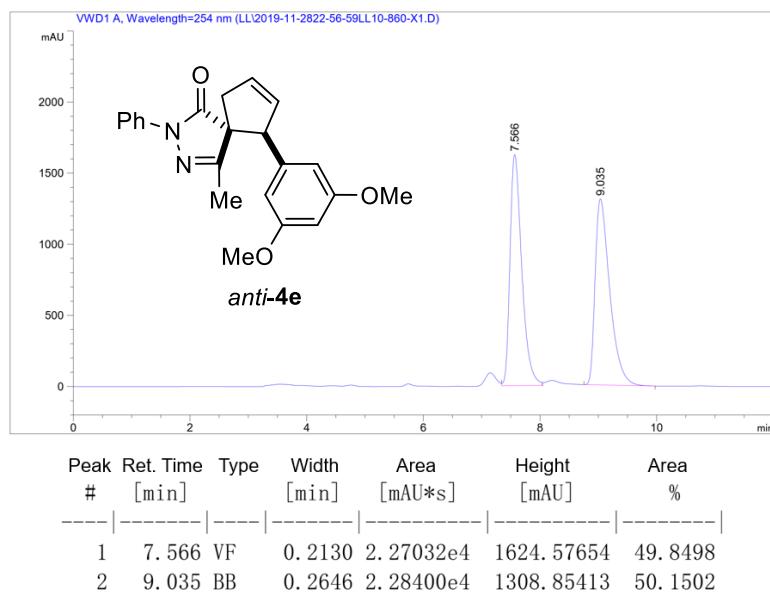
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.2$ min.

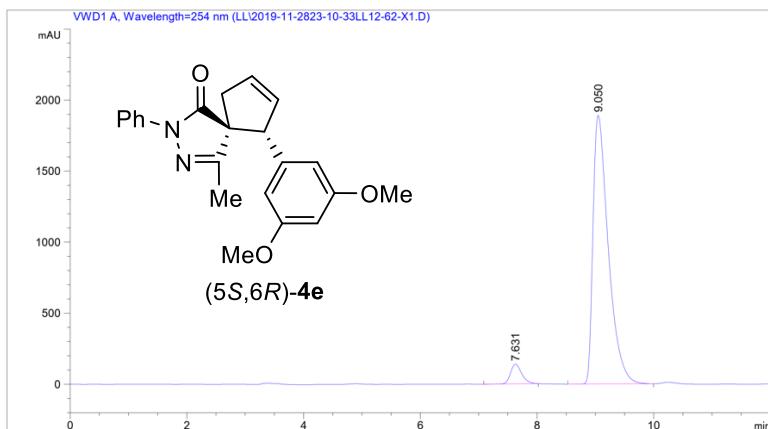
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1703.

(5R,6S)-6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



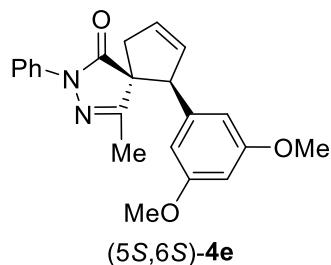
White solid, 19.2 mg, 53% yield, 90% ee. **HPLC analysis:** Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.6$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.1$ min.





Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.631	VBAR	0.2027	1844.95203	139.10583	5.0886
2	9.050	VB R	0.2743	3.44115e4	1891.02258	94.9114

(5*S*,6*S*)-6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



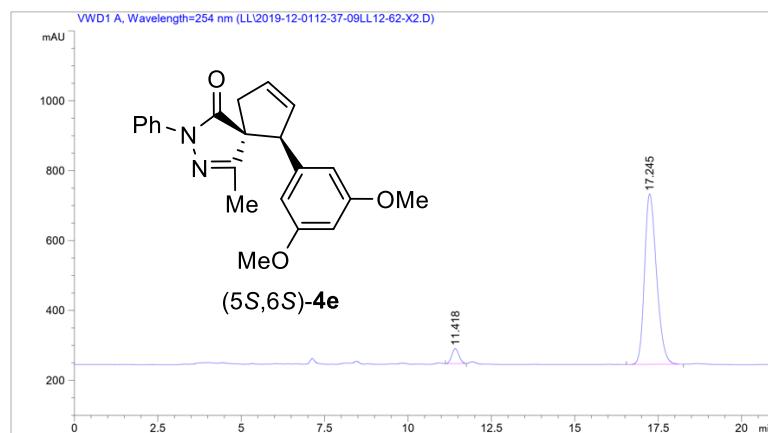
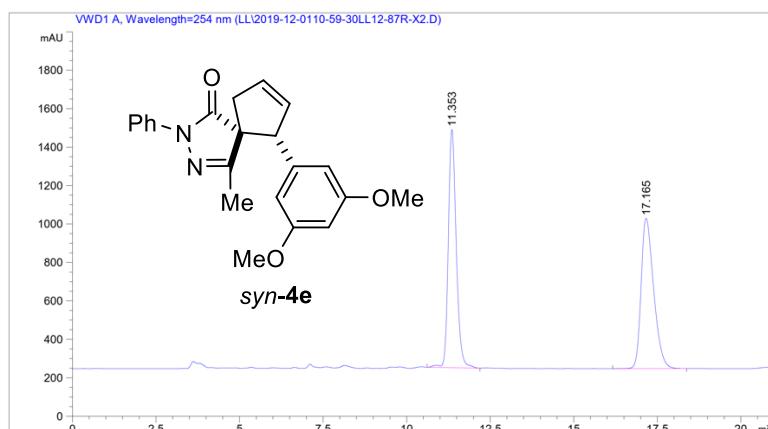
Yellow oil, 6.6 mg, 18% yield, 90% ee. $R_f = 0.32$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.21$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 6.11-6.07 (m, 1H), 5.89-5.86 (m, 1H), 4.25 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 2.94 (d, *J* = 17.4Hz, 1H), 2.69 (d, *J* = 17.4Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

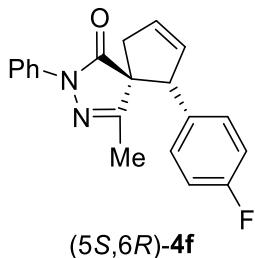
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.8, 162.8, 160.7, 139.7, 138.0, 131.1, 128.7, 124.8, 119.0, 106.5, 100.0, 62.8, 58.9, 55.4, 39.4, 13.8.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.4$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 17.2$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1704.



(5S,6R)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 21.1 mg, 66% yield, 94% ee, 8:1 dr. $R_f = 0.45$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +24.74$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.07-5.99 (m, 2H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.06-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

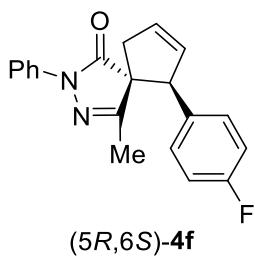
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.6, 162.6, 162.3 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 244.7 Hz), 138.2, 133.8 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 131.2, 130.0, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 125.2, 119.0, 115.7 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.3 Hz), 64.5, 59.2, 40.7, 15.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -114.6 (s, 1F, CF).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: *t*_{major} = 7.7 min, *t*_{minor} = 7.6 min.

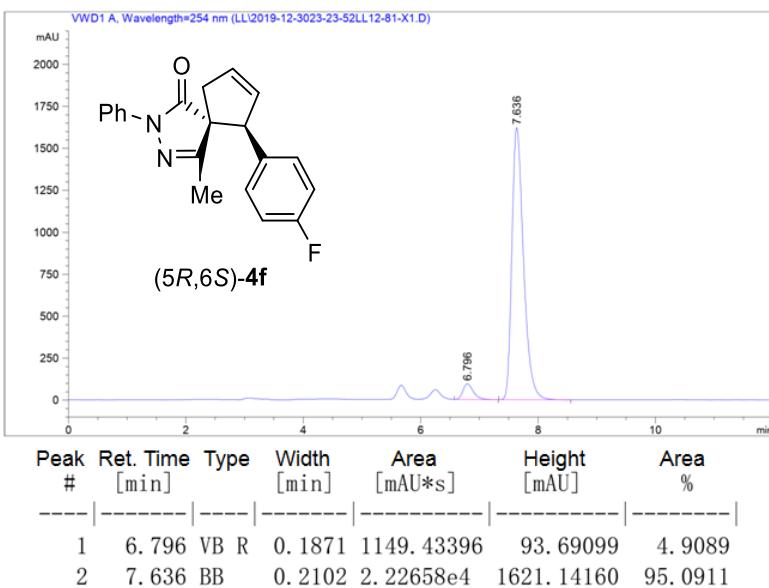
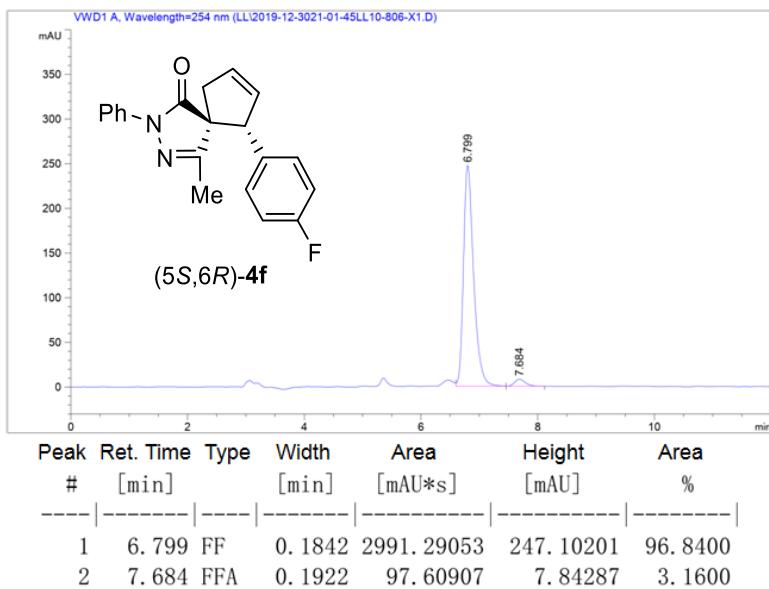
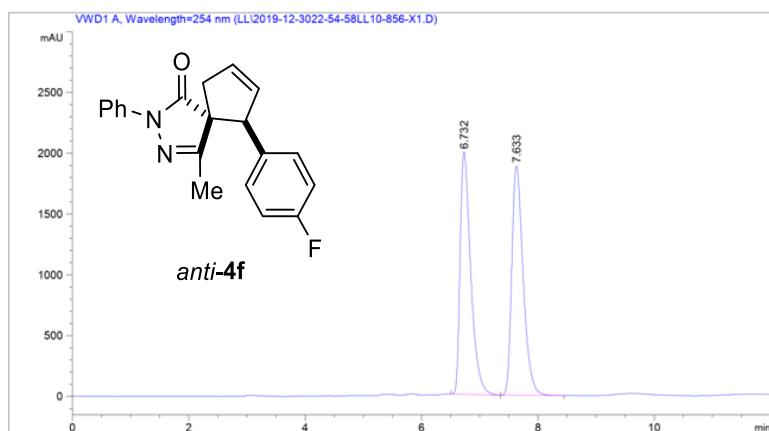
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈FN₂O [M + H]⁺: 321.1398, found 321.1401.

(5R,6S)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one

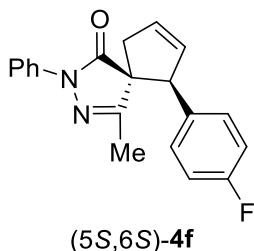


Yellow oil, 17.3 mg, 54% yield, 90% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: *t*_{minor} = 6.8 min, *t*_{major} = 7.6 min.



(5S,6S)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 8.7 mg, 27% yield, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.51$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

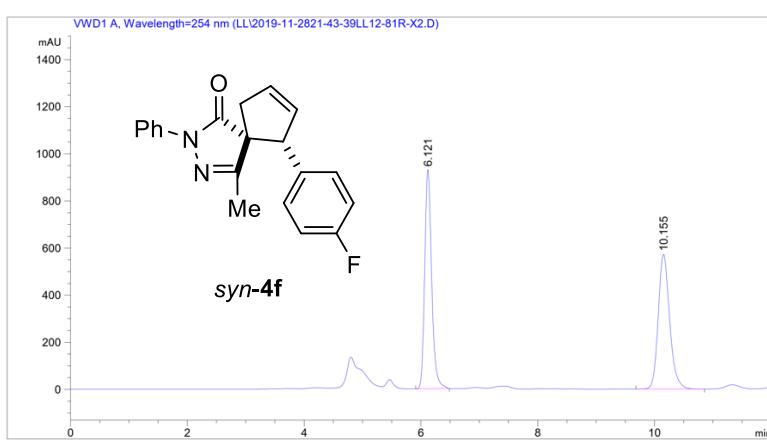
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.12-6.08 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.84 (m, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.98-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.8, 162.8, 162.4 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 244.8 Hz), 137.8, 133.0 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 131.2, 131.2, 130.0, 129.9, 128.8, 124.9, 119.0, 151.2 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.7 Hz), 62.8, 58.2, 39.4, 13.8.

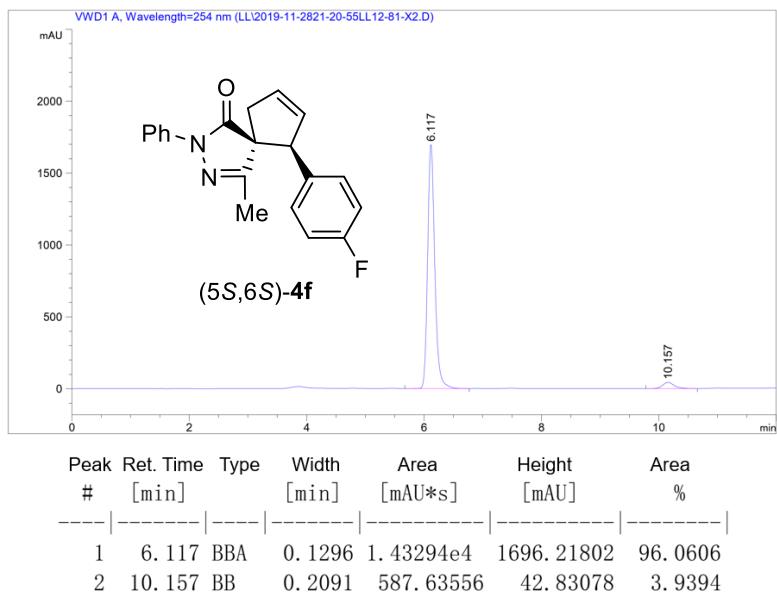
¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -114.7 (s, 1F, CF).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 6.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.2$ min.

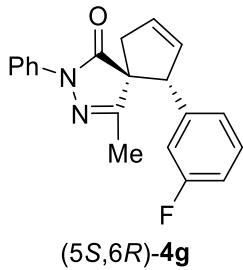
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈FN₂O [M + H]⁺: 321.1398, found 321.1395.



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.121	BBA	0.1263	7673.21143	929.54993	49.6849
2	10.155	BB	0.2073	7770.53027	572.81171	50.3151



(5S,6R)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 19.3 mg, 60% yield, 91% ee, 7:1 dr. $R_f = 0.46$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +25.62$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.07-6.00 (m, 2H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 3.07-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

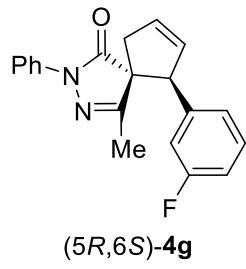
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.5, 163.0 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 245.6 Hz), 162.4, 140.7 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 6.9 Hz), 138.1, 130.7, 130.4, 130.3, 130.3, 129.0, 125.3, 122.9, 119.1, 114.7 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 21.0 Hz), 114.0 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 64.3, 59.3, 59.3, 40.9, 15.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -112.3 (s, 1F, CF).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.7$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 17.8$ min.

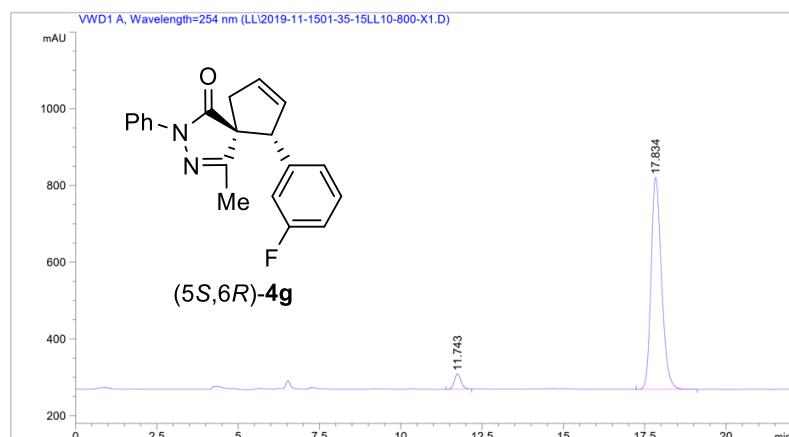
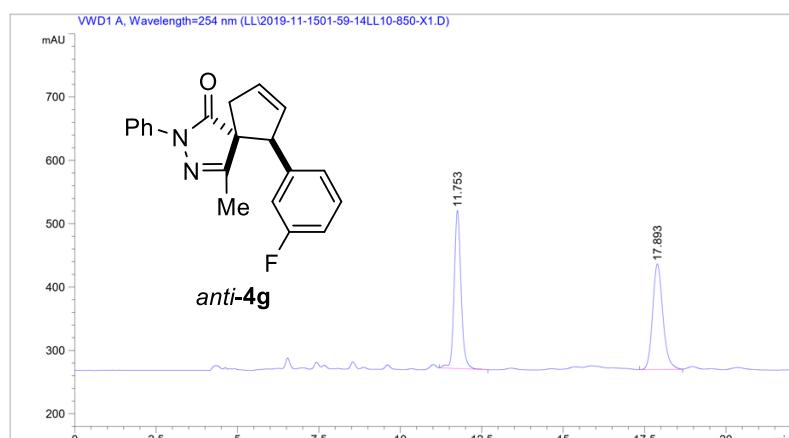
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈FN₂O [M + H]⁺: 321.1398, found 321.1400.

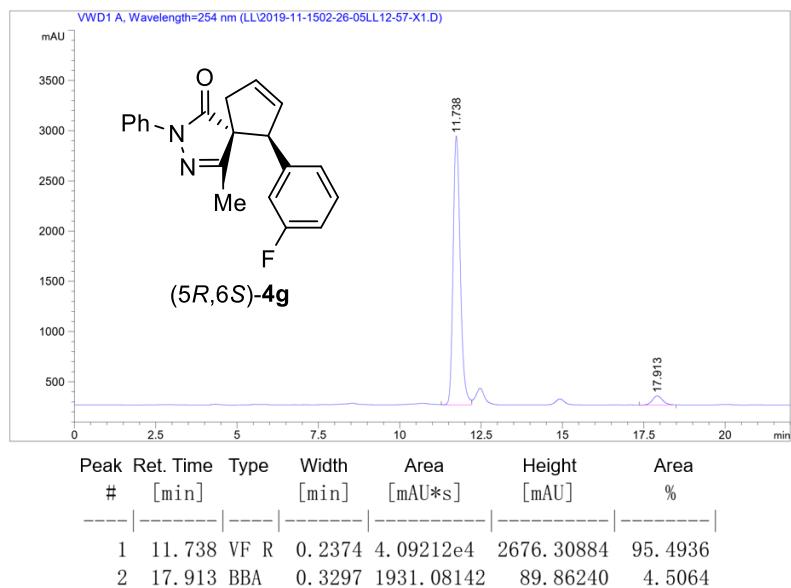
(5*R*,6*S*)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



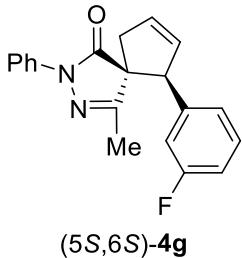
Yellow oil, 15.7 mg, 49% yield, 91% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 11.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.9$ min.





(5S,6S)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 7.8mg, 24% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -14.03$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

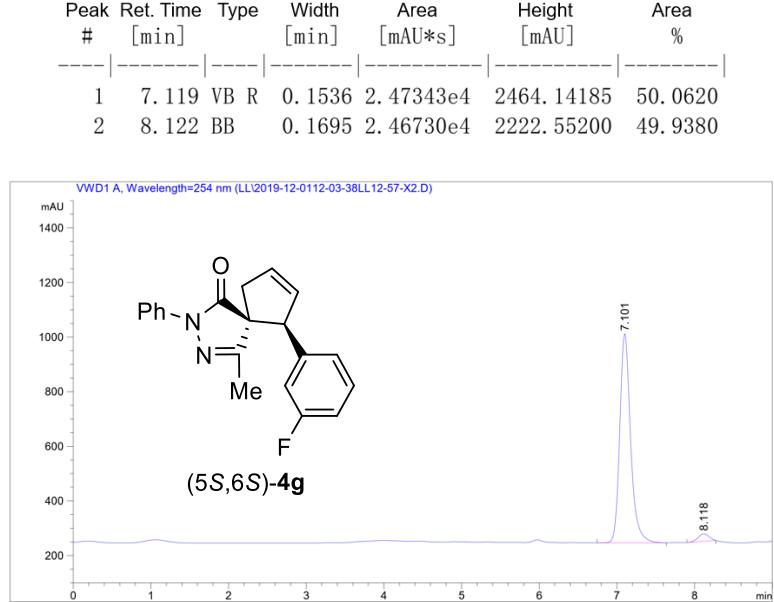
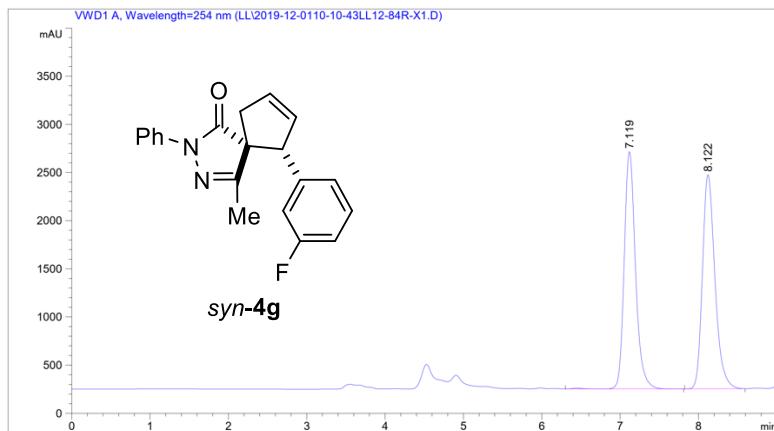
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94-6.84 (m, 3H), 6.15-6.11 (m, 1H), 5.89-5.85 (m, 1H), 4.30 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.6, 162.8 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 244.9 Hz), 162.6, 139.9, 139.9 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 7.2 Hz), 137.8, 131.6, 130.8, 129.7, 129.7, 128.8, 124.9, 124.1, 124.0, 119.1, 115.4 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.9 Hz), 114.7 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 20.9 Hz), 62.7, 58.3, 39.5, 13.8.

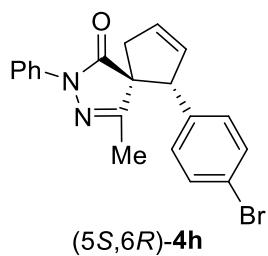
¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -113.2 (s, 1F, CF).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.1$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈FN₂O [M + H]⁺: 321.1398, found 321.1396.



(5S,6R)-6-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



White solid, 27.2 mg, 71% yield, 91% ee, 8:1 dr. R_f = 0.44 (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

[α]_D²⁰ = +32.3750 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.89 (d, *J* =

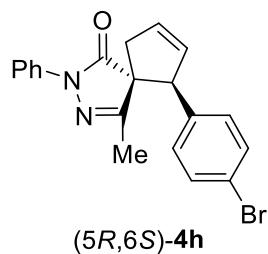
7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.08-5.98 (m, 2H), 4.70-4.60 (m, 1H), 3.10-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.66 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 176.5, 162.4, 138.1, 137.1, 131.9, 130.8, 130.2, 129.0, 128.7, 125.3, 121.6, 119.0, 64.4, 59.2, 40.8, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.0$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_2\text{O} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 381.0597, found 381.0599.

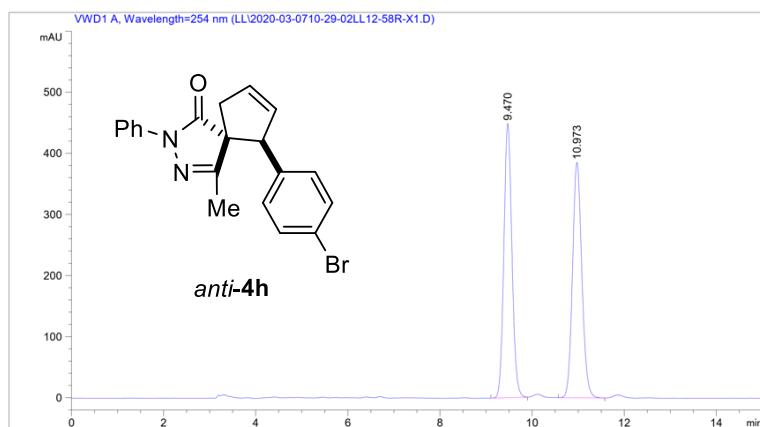
(5*R*,6*S*)-6-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



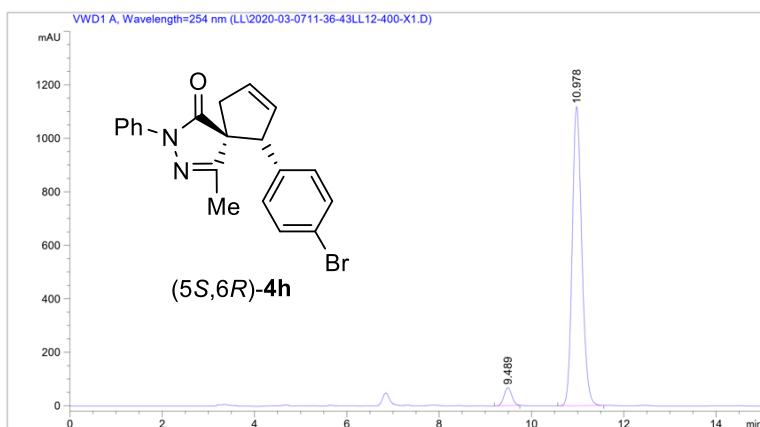
Yellow solid, 16.9 mg, 44% yield, 86% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.0$ min.

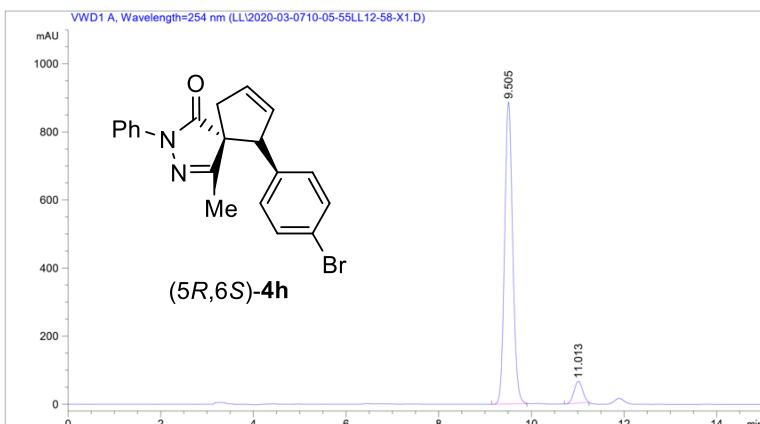
HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_2\text{O} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 381.0597, found 381.0598.



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.470	BB	0.1876	5449.04736	448.93063	50.1503
2	10.973	BB	0.2171	5416.38037	385.18298	49.8497

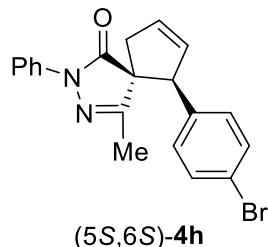


Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.489	BBA	0.1831	789.82263	67.22457	4.6729
2	10.978	BB	0.2222	1.61125e4	1117.92102	95.3271



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.505	BF	0.1864	1.06840e4	887.69507	92.8009
2	11.013	BBA	0.2024	828.81818	64.27758	7.1991

(5S,6S)-6-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



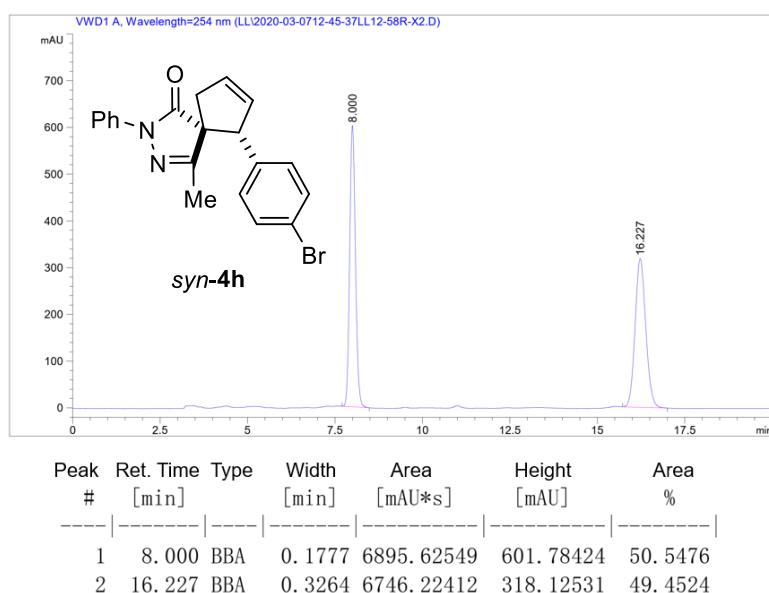
Yellow solid, 11.3 mg, 32% yield, 88% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -29.7555$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

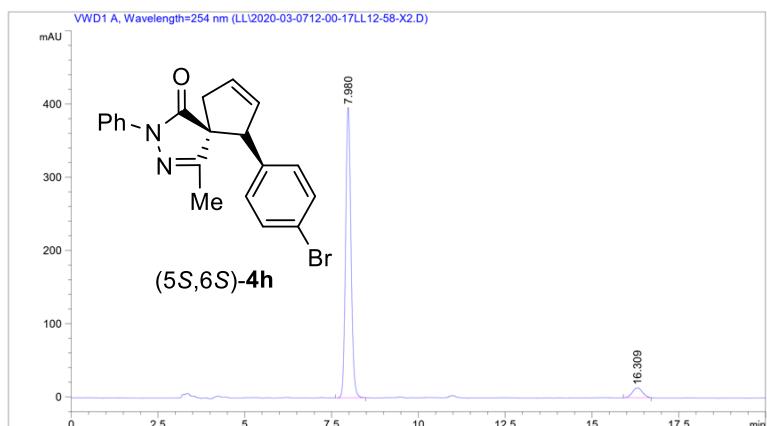
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.16-6.09 (m, 1H), 5.88-5.80 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.23 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.6, 162.6, 137.6, 136.2, 131.4, 130.8, 130.0, 128.7, 124.9, 121.7, 119.0, 62.5, 58.0, 39.4, 13.7.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.0$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.3$ min.

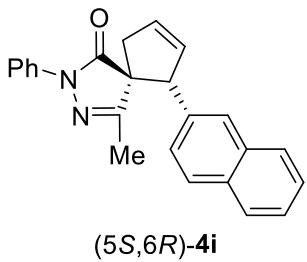
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈BrN₂O [M + H]⁺: 381.0597, found 381.0597.





Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7. 980	BBA	0. 1654	4259. 99951	396. 47430	93. 9745
2	16. 309	BBAS	0. 3179	273. 14420	13. 51094	6. 0255

(5S,6R)-4-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 24.0 mg, 68% yield, 94% ee, 8:1 dr. $R_f = 0.37$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +14.00$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

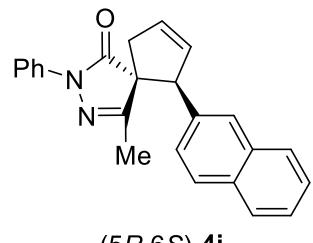
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.81-68 (m, 3H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 3.09 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 162.8, 138.2, 135.7, 133.3, 132.9, 131.4, 129.8, 128.6, 127.9, 126.4, 125.5, 119.1, 64.4, 60.0, 41.0, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 15.6$ min.

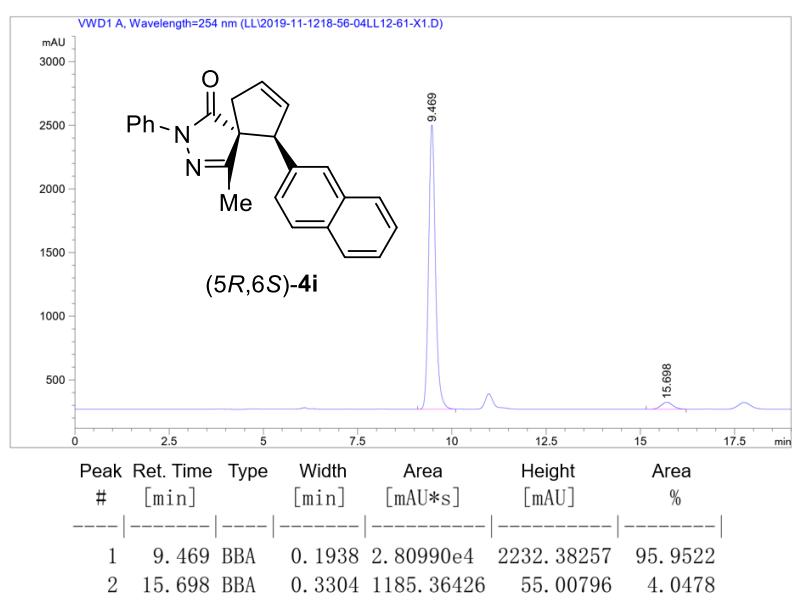
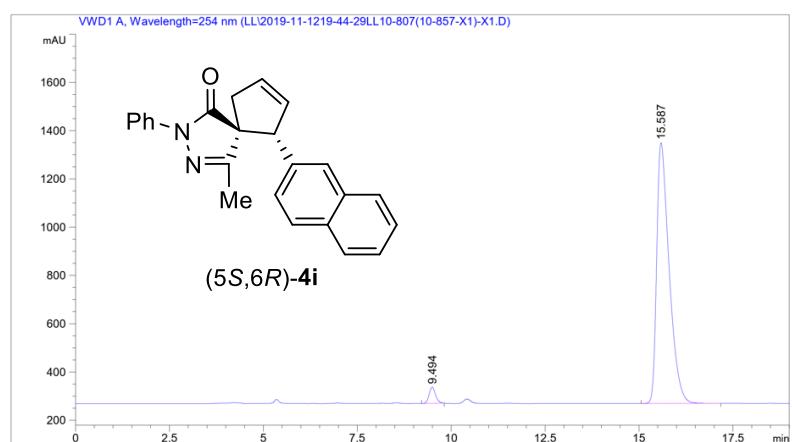
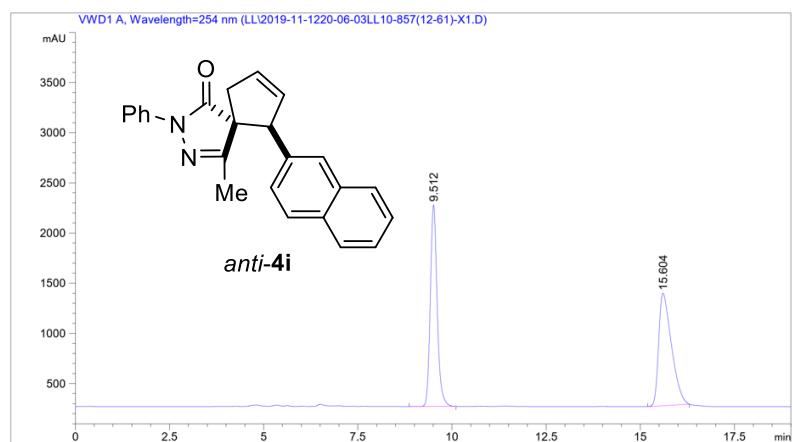
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 353.1648, found 353.1651.

(5R,6S)-4-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one

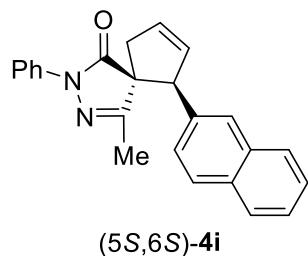


Yellow oil, 23.0 mg, 65% yield, 92% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.7$ min.



(5S,6S)-4-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



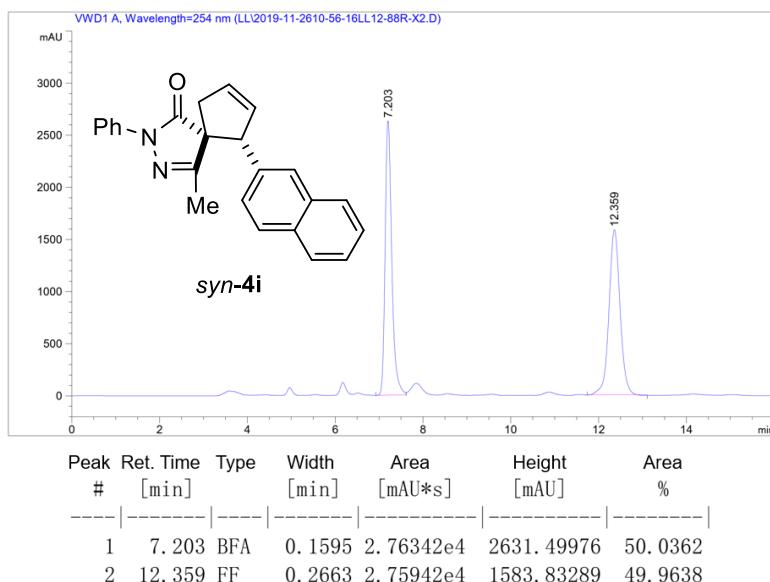
Yellow oil, 7.7 mg, 22% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.35$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -8.69$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

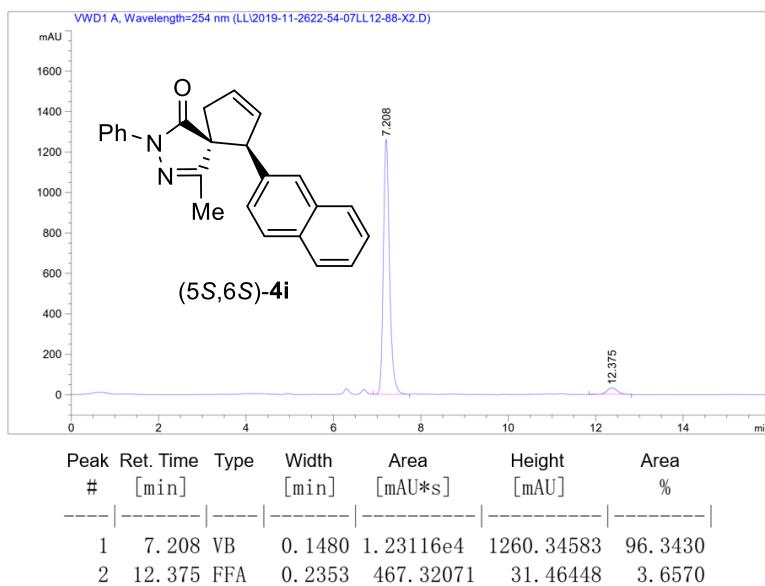
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.79-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.39-6.15 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.97 (m, 1H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 3.05-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.8, 163.0, 137.8, 134.9, 133.3, 133.0, 131.5, 131.0, 128.7, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 126.6, 125.9, 124.7, 119.1, 62.8, 59.0, 39.7, 13.8.

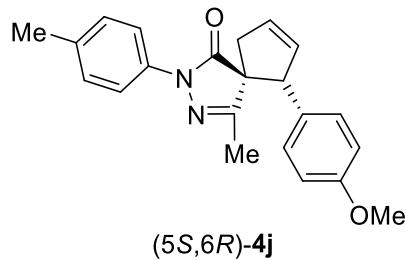
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.2$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.4$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₁N₂O [M + H]⁺: 353.1648, found 353.1647.





(5S,6R)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 20.4 mg, 60% yield, 90% ee, 12:1 dr. $R_f = 0.44$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +24.74$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.08-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.95 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 3.04-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

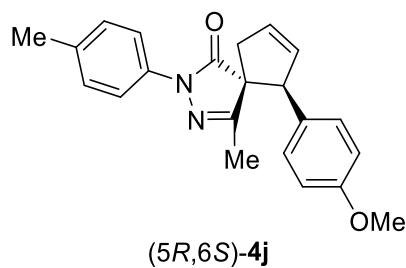
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.7, 162.9, 159.0, 135.9, 134.7, 131.7, 130.1, 129.5, 129.4, 28.1, 119.1, 114.0, 64.5, 59.3, 55.3, 40.6, 21.1, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.7$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 347.1754, found 347.1756.

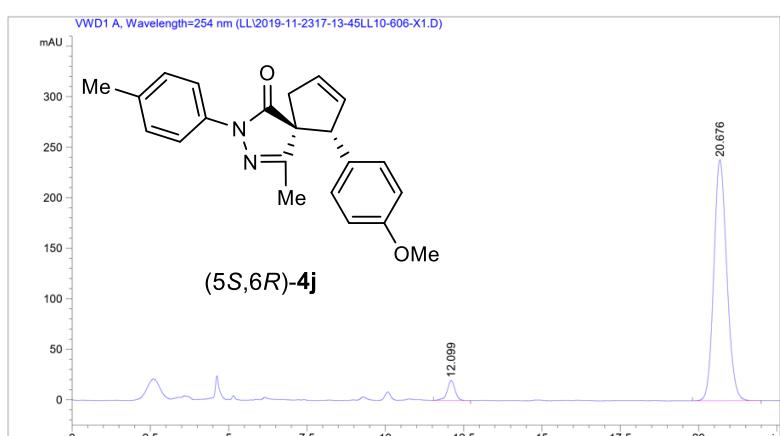
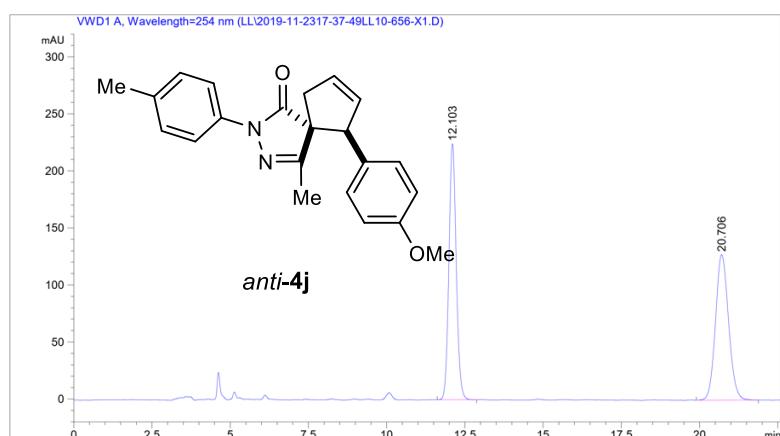
(5R,6S)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-di

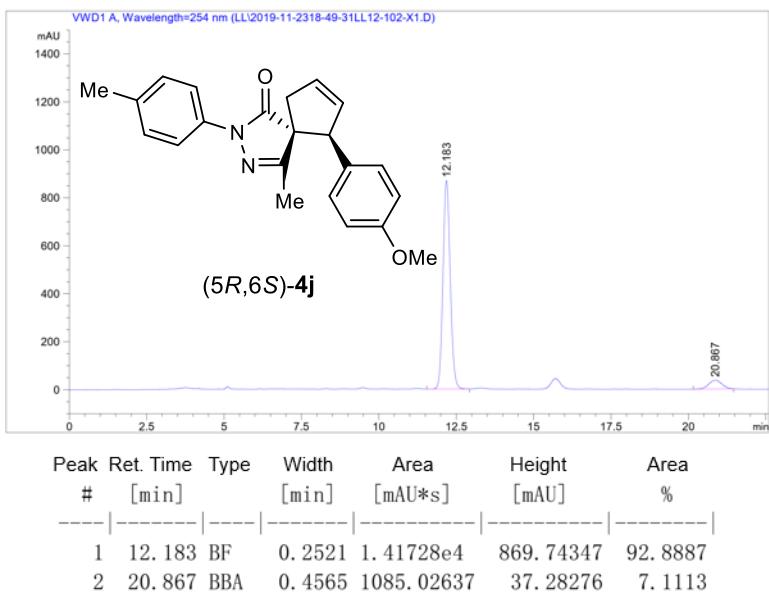
en-1-one



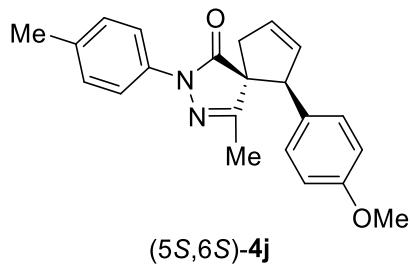
Yellow oil, 18.7 mg, 54% yield, 86% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 12.2$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.9$ min.





(5S,6S)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-diene-1-one



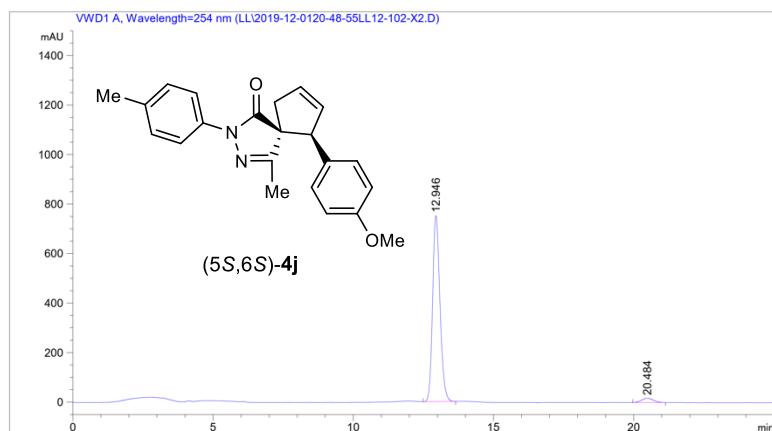
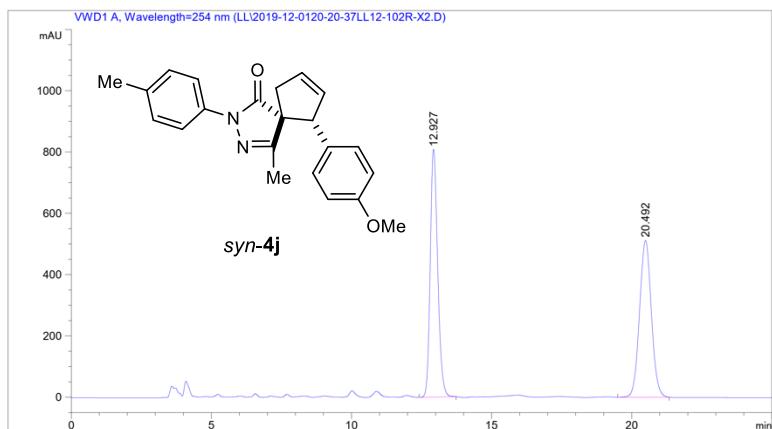
Yellow oil, 8.9 mg, 26% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.19$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.08-6.04 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

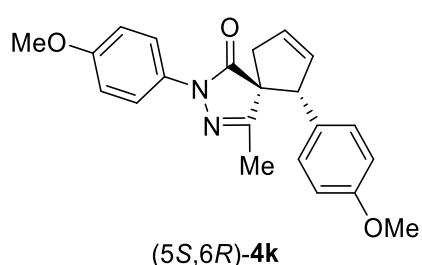
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 162.8, 159.1, 135.5, 134.4, 131.7, 130.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 119.2, 113.7, 62.9, 58.3, 55.3, 39.3, 21.0, 13.8.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 12.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.5$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 347.1754, found 347.1756.



(5S,6R)-2,6-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow solid, 30.7 mg, 85% yield, 91% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.36$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +28.50$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H),

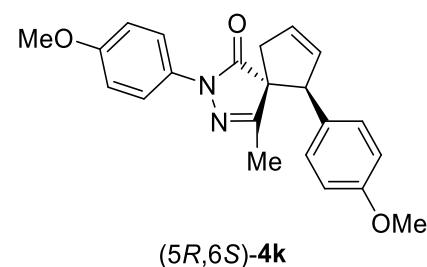
6.07-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.95 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 1H), 1.66 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.5, 162.9, 159.0, 157.1, 131.7, 130.1, 129.5, 128.1, 120.8, 114.1, 114.0, 64.4, 59.3, 55.6, 55.3, 40.5, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 30.1$ min.

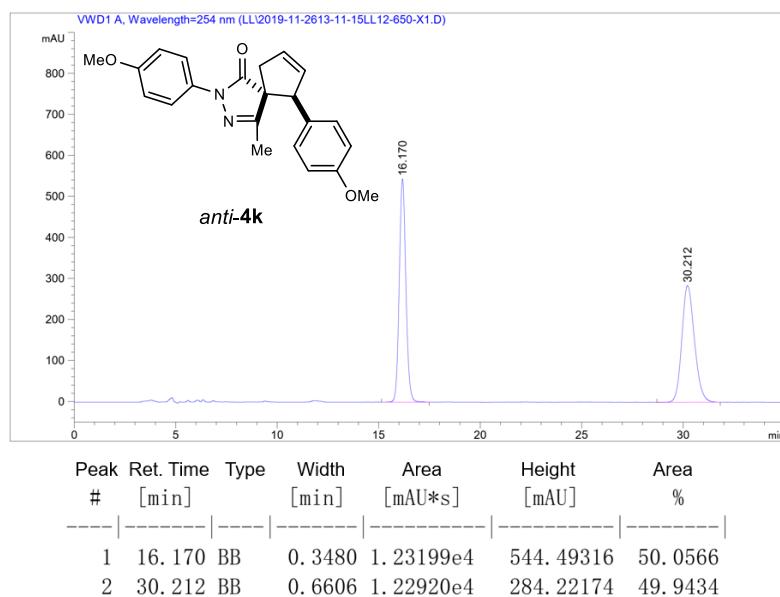
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1706.

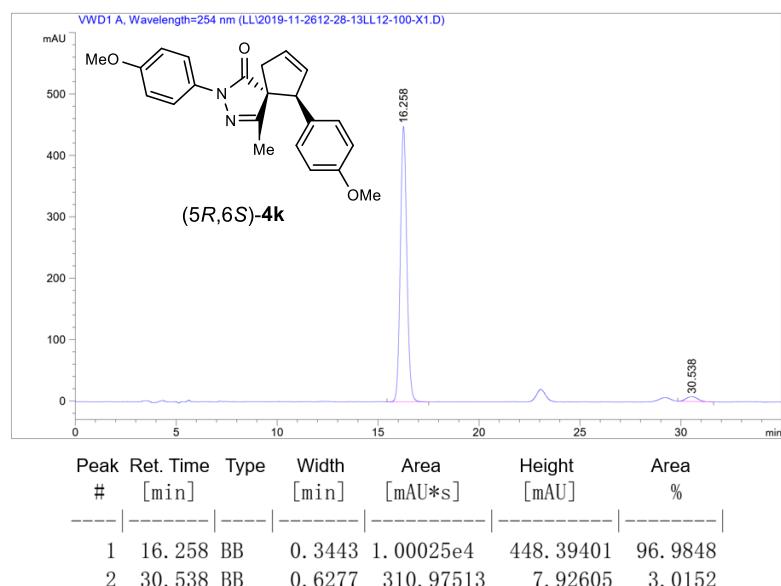
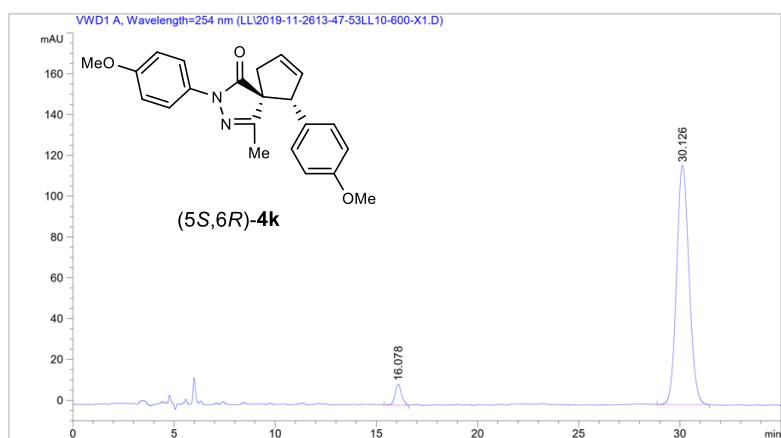
(5*R*,6*S*)-2,6-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



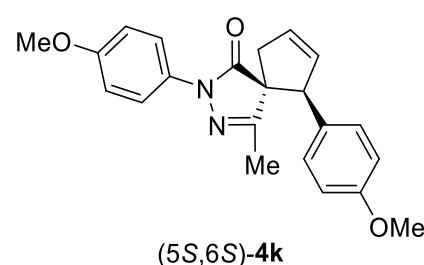
Yellow solid, 20.4 mg, 56% yield, 94% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 16.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 30.5$ min.





(5S,6S)-2,6-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



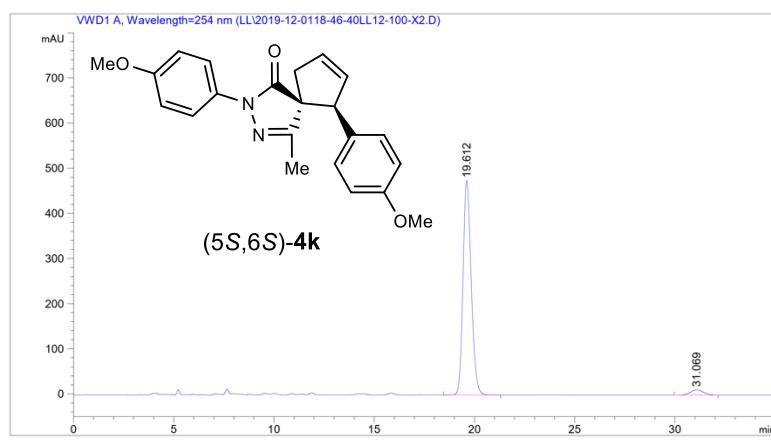
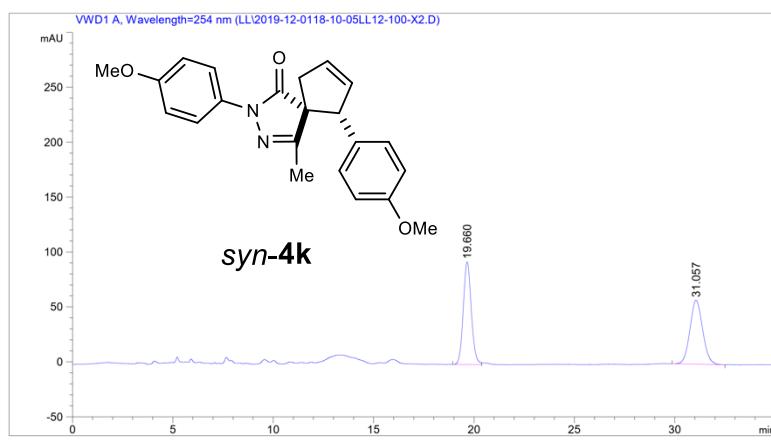
Yellow oil, 9.3 mg, 26% yield, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.33$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.50$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.32 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.08-6.04 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

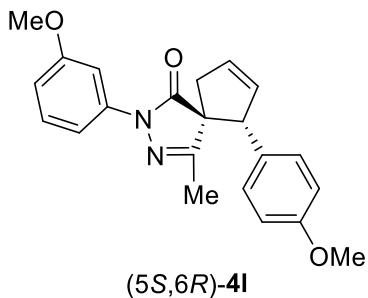
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 162.8, 159.3, 157.0, 131.8, 131.4, 130.7, 129.5, 129.4, 121.2, 114.0, 113.8, 63.0, 58.4, 55.7, 55.4, 39.4, 13.9.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: *t*_{major} = 19.6 min, *t*_{minor} = 31.1 min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1702.



**(5S,6R)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]n
ona-3,7-dien-1-one**



Yellow oil, 31.1 mg, 86% yield, 91% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.35$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +28.25$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

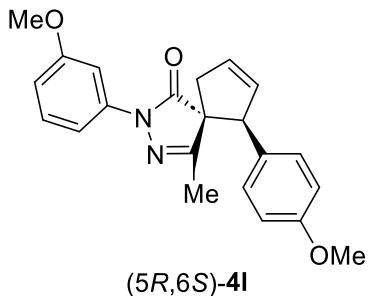
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.79-6.73 (m, 3H), 6.07-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.00-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.02-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.66 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 177.0, 162.9, 160.2, 159.1, 139.4, 131.7, 130.0, 129.8, 128.1, 114.1, 111.2, 111.2, 104.3, 64.6, 59.3, 55.5, 55.3, 40.7, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.9$ min.

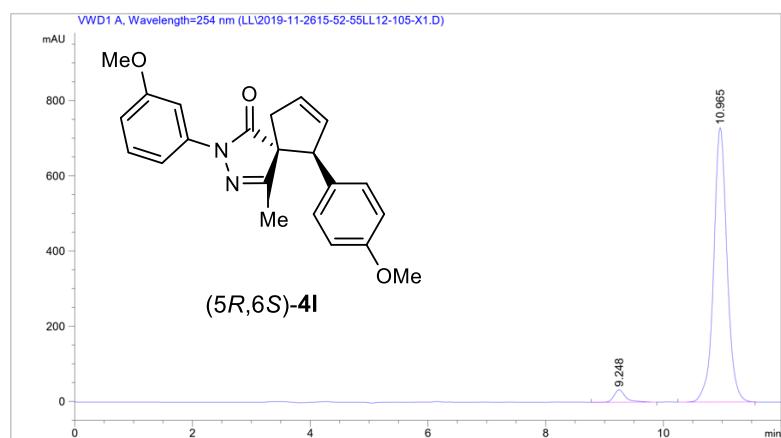
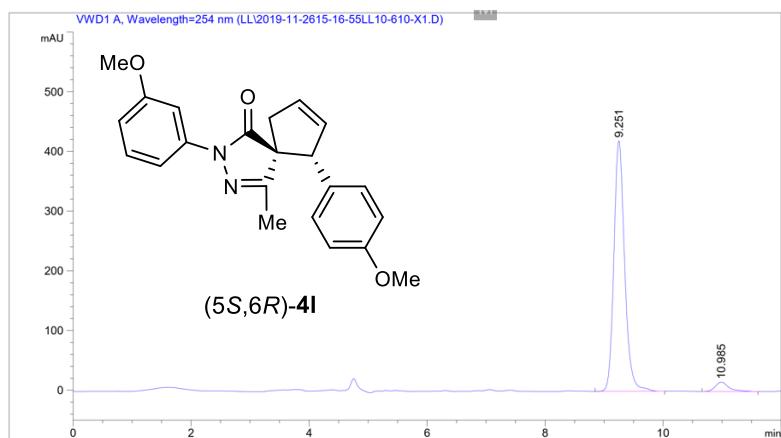
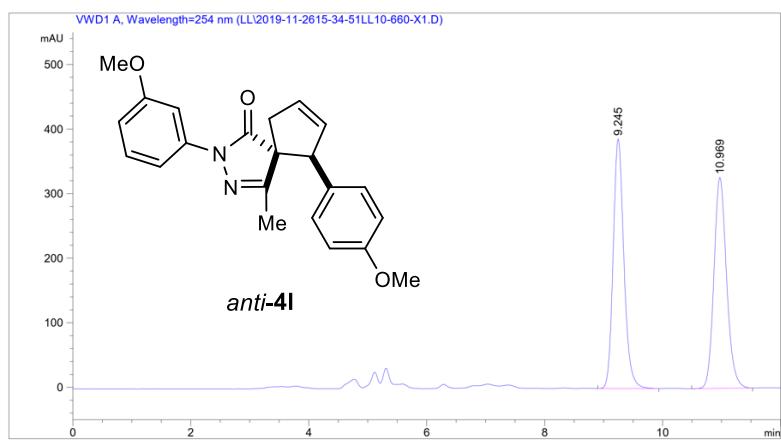
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1704.

**(5R,6S)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]n
ona-3,7-dien-1-one**

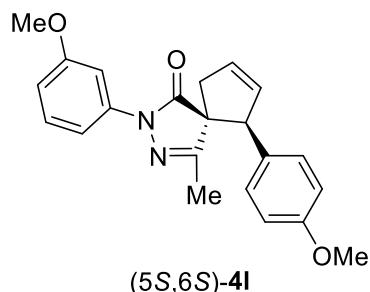


Yellow oil, 20.8 mg, 57% yield, 92% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.2$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.9$ min.



(5S,6S)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



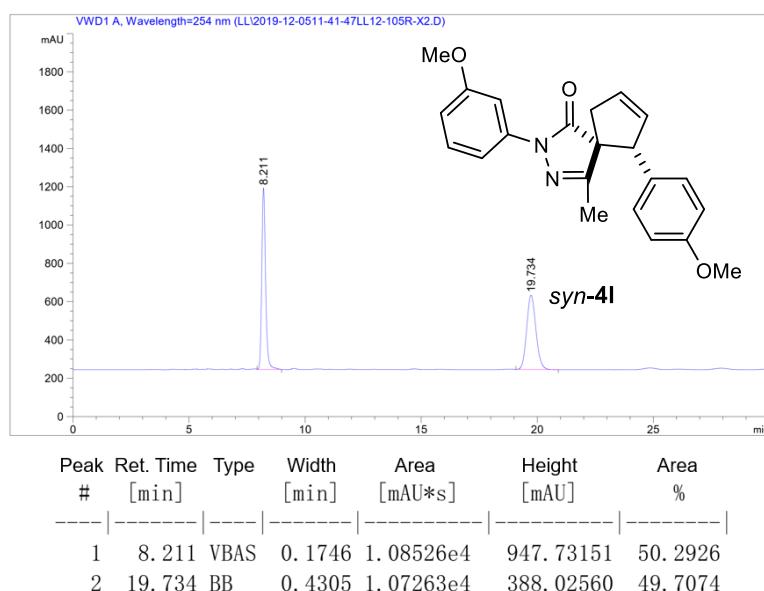
Yellow oil, 8.9 mg, 25% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.32$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.89$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

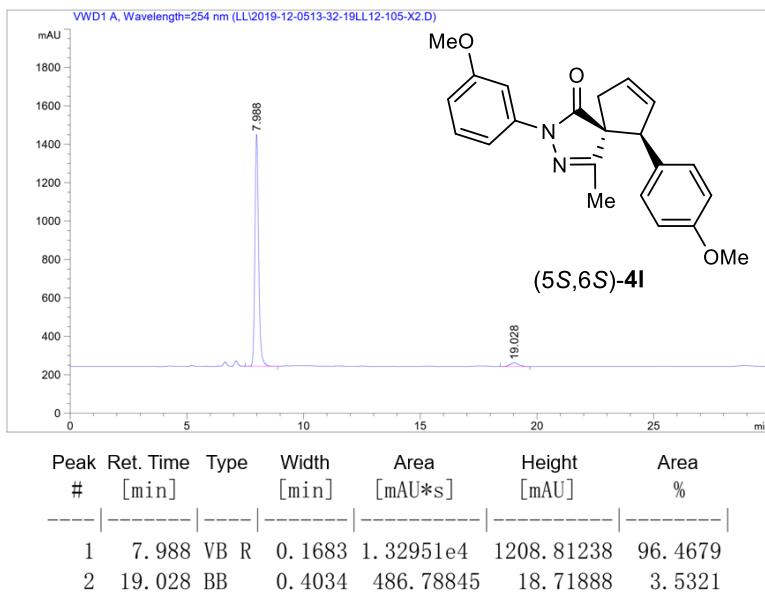
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.16 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.65-6.61 (m, 1H), 6.09-6.04 (m, 1H), 5.88-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.1, 162.8, 159.9, 159.2, 139.0, 131.6, 130.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 113.7, 111.5, 111.2, 104.5, 63.2, 58.4, 55.4, 55.3, 39.3, 13.8.

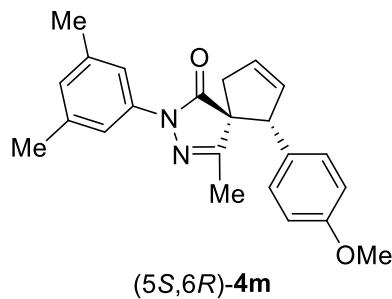
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 19.0$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺: 363.1703, found 363.1705.





(5S,6R)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 31.2 mg, 87% yield, 93% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.46$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +28.12$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.54 (s, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.08-6.03 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.95 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.03-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

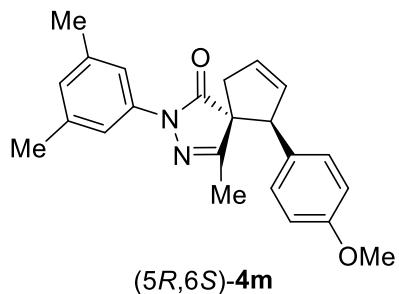
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 162.9, 159.0, 138.7, 138.1, 131.7, 130.1, 129.4, 128.1, 126.9, 116.8, 114.1, 64.5, 59.3, 55.3, 40.7, 21.6, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 5.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.7$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 361.1911, found 361.1912.

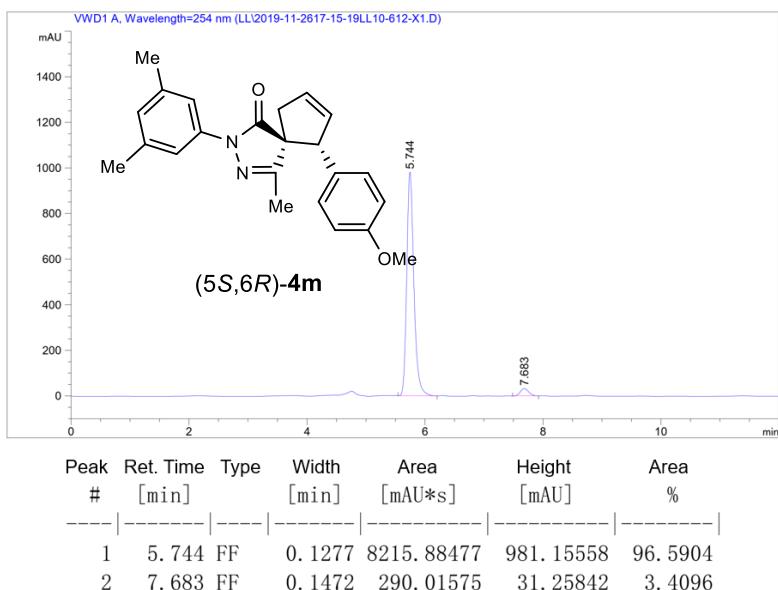
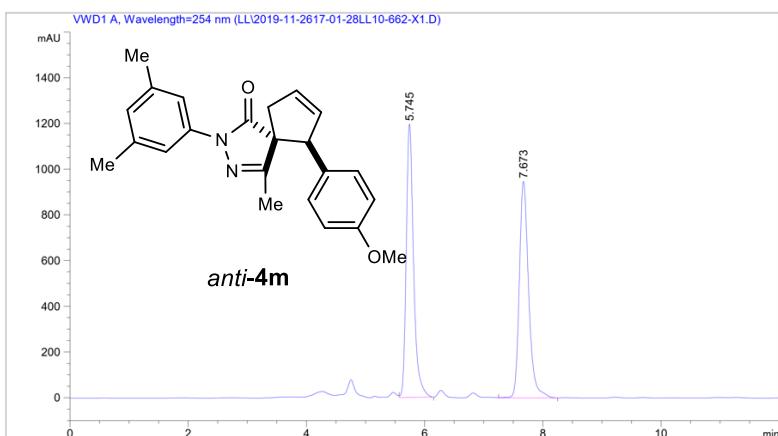
(5R,6S)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]

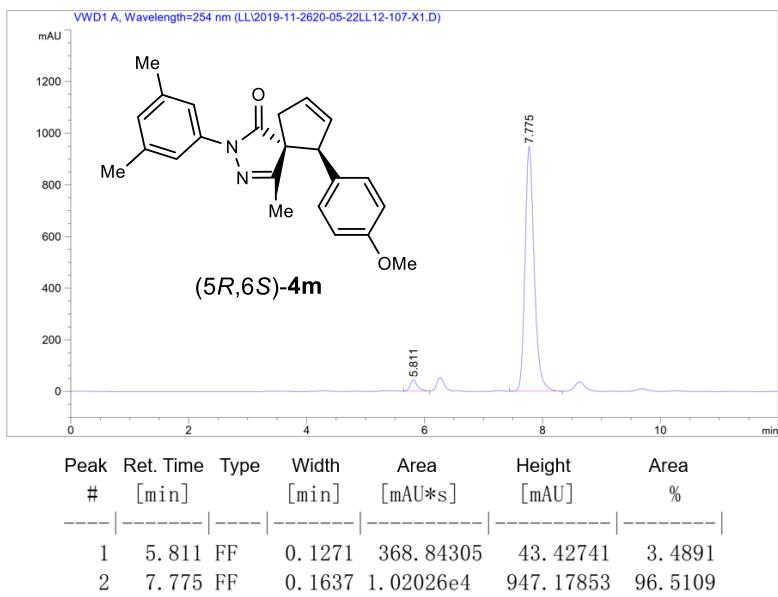
[n]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



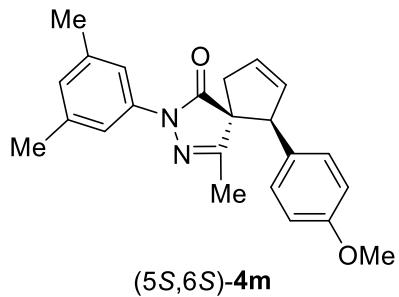
Yellow oil, 23.9 mg, 66% yield, 93% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.8 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 7.8 \text{ min}$.





(5S,6S)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



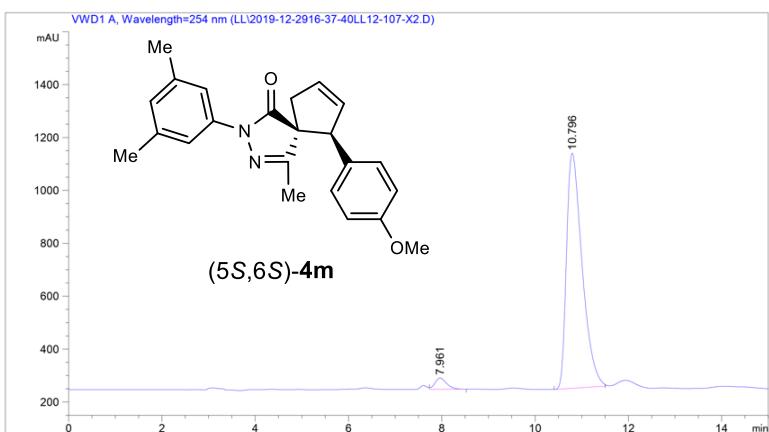
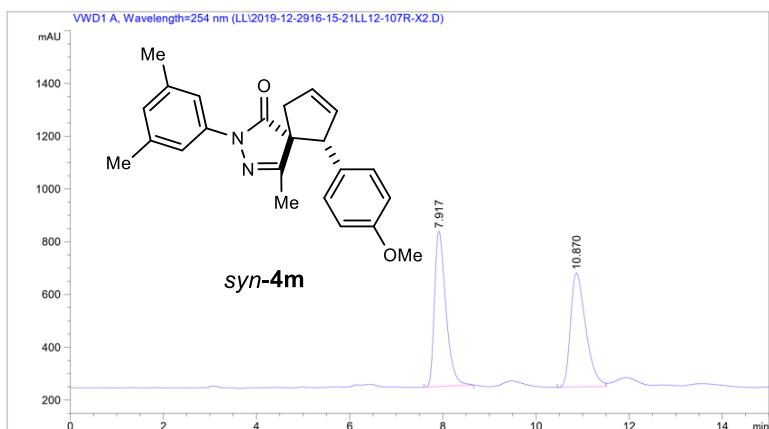
Yellow oil, 11.4 mg, 32% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.46$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.57$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.08 (s, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.08-6.04 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

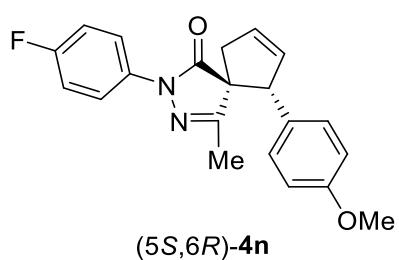
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.0, 162.7, 159.2, 138.4, 137.7, 131.7, 130.5, 129.5, 129.3, 126.7, 117.2, 113.7, 63.0, 58.3, 55.3, 39.4, 21.5, 13.8.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.9$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.8$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 361.1911, found 361.1909.



(5*S*,6*R*)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 24.9 mg, 71% yield, 90% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.42$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +23.61$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.90-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00

(d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.08-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.95 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.04-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.66 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

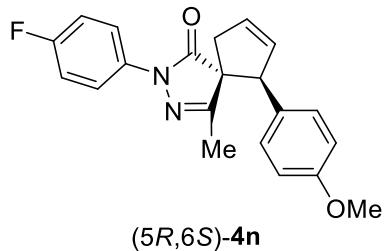
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 176.7, 163.2, 160.0 (d, $^1J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 242.7$ Hz), 159.1, 134.5, 134.4, 131.7, 129.9, 129.4, 128.1, 120.7 (d, $^3J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 7.8$ Hz), 115.6 (d, $^2J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 22.3$ Hz), 114.1, 64.5, 59.4, 55.3, 40.6, 15.2.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ -111.3 (s, 1F, CF).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, n -hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.9$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.9$ min.

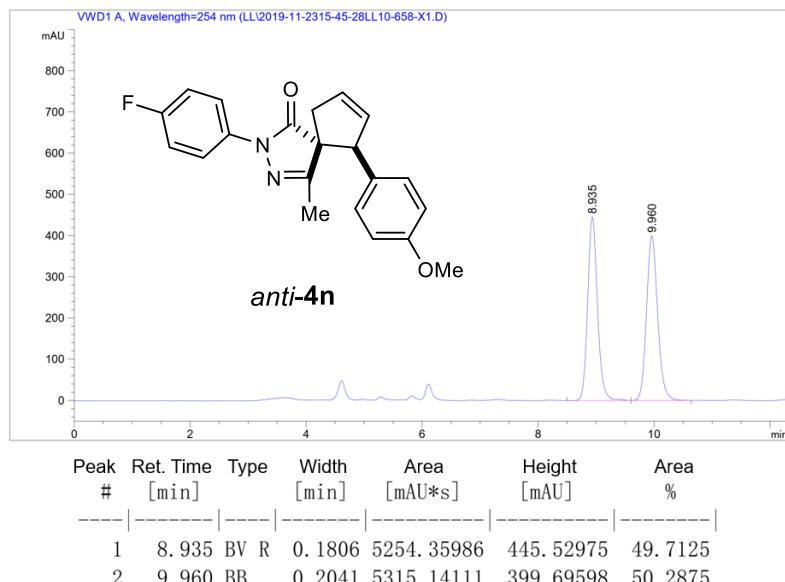
HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M + H] $^+$: 351.1503, found 351.1502.

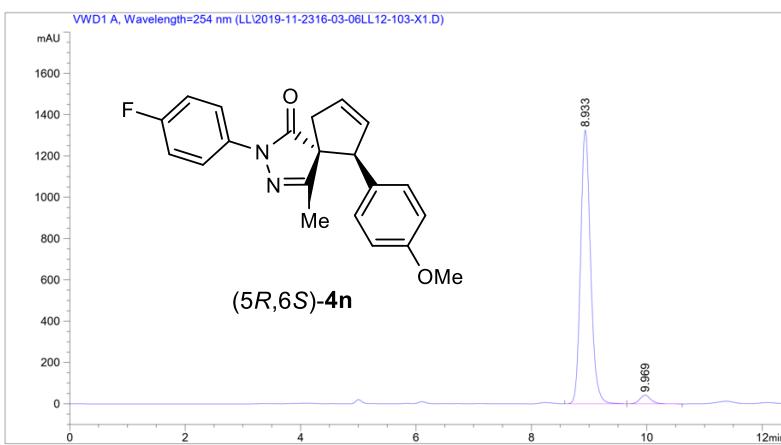
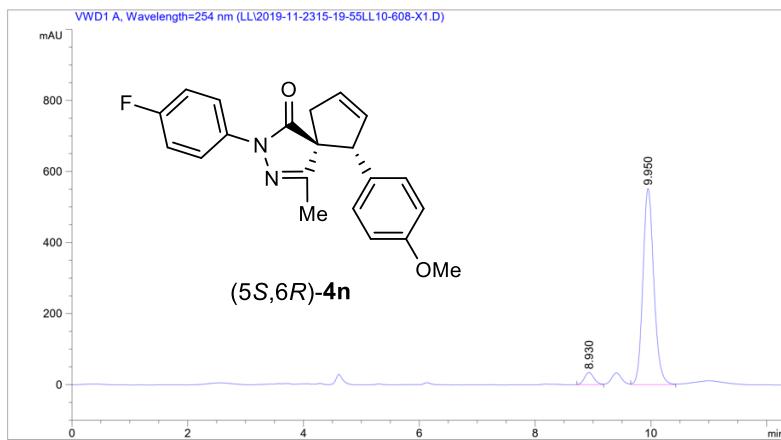
(5*R*,6*S*)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



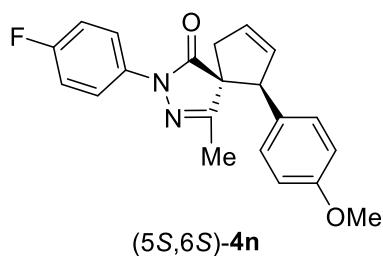
Yellow oil, 17.6 mg, 50% yield, 93% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, n -hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.9$ min.





(5S,6S)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 8.0 mg, 23% yield, 94% ee. $R_f = 0.39$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32.92$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.09-6.05 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.84 (m,

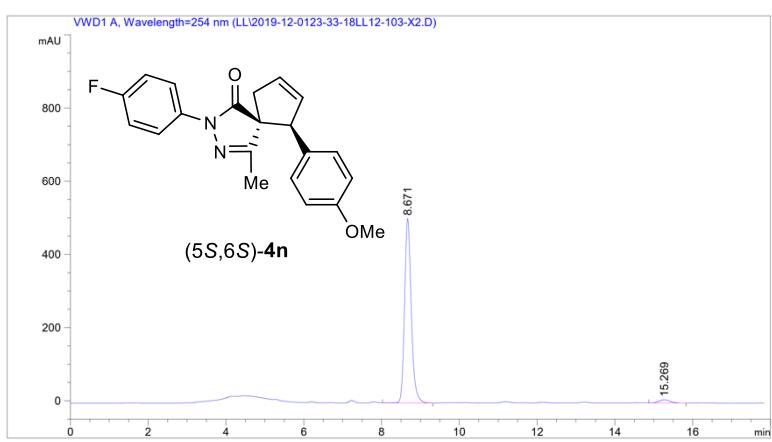
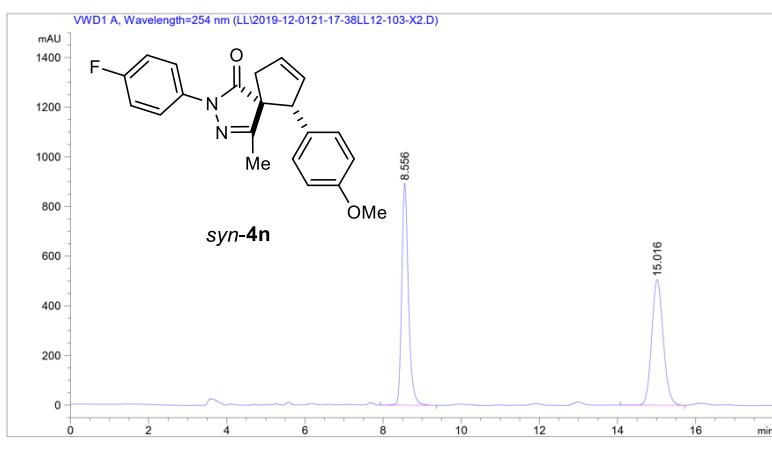
1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 163.1, 159.8 (d, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 161.8 Hz), 159.2, 134.0, 131.6, 130.6, 129.4, 129.1, 120.9 (d, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 5.3 Hz), 115.4 (d, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 14.9 Hz), 113.7, 63.0, 58.4, 55.3, 39.2, 13.8.

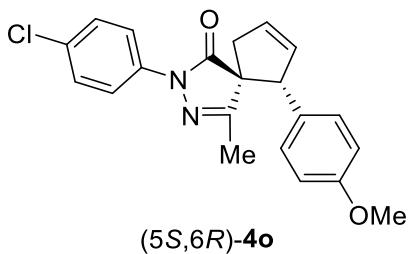
¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -117.7 (s, 1F, CF₃).

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.3$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀FN₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 351.1503, found 351.1504.



(5S,6R)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 25.8 mg, 70% yield, 87% ee, 9:1 dr. $R_f = 0.45$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +25.13$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

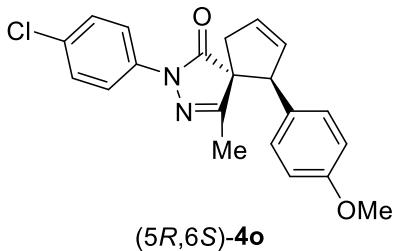
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.07-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.95 (m, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.66 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.9, 163.3, 159.1, 136.9, 131.7, 130.1, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.1, 120.0, 114.1, 64.6, 59.5, 55.3, 40.6, 15.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.4$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.0$ min.

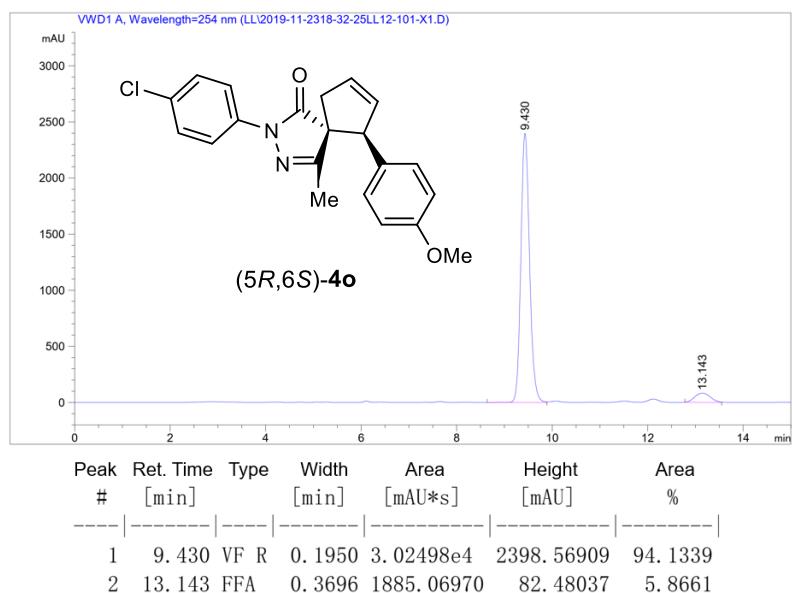
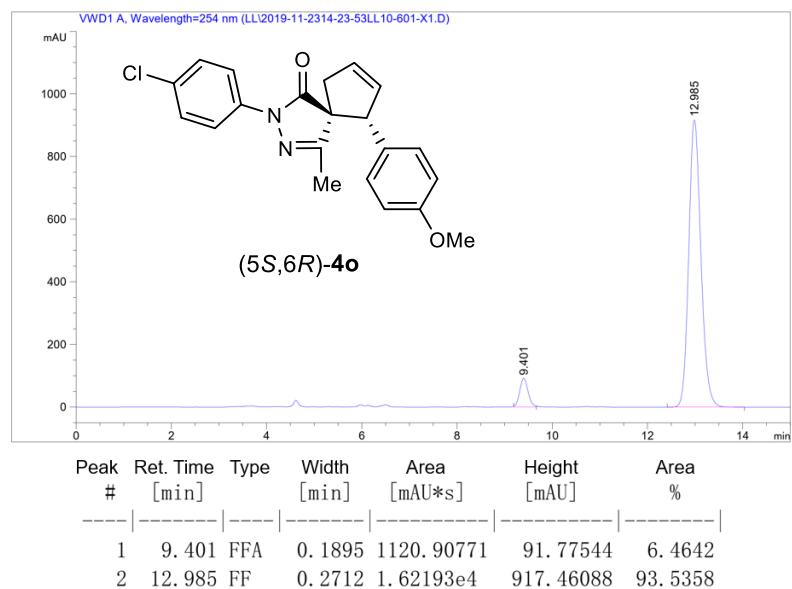
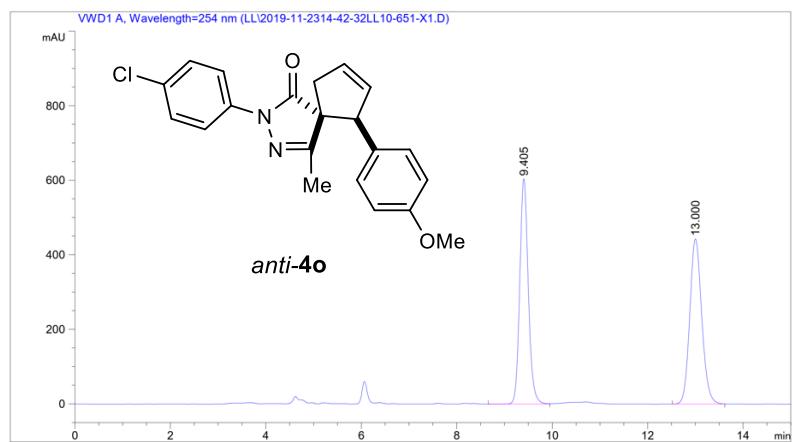
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀ClN₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 367.1208, found 367.1209.

(5R,6S)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one (101-X1)

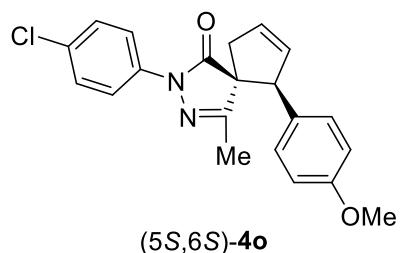


Yellow oil, 24.0 mg, 66% yield, 88% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.1$ min.



(5S,6S)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



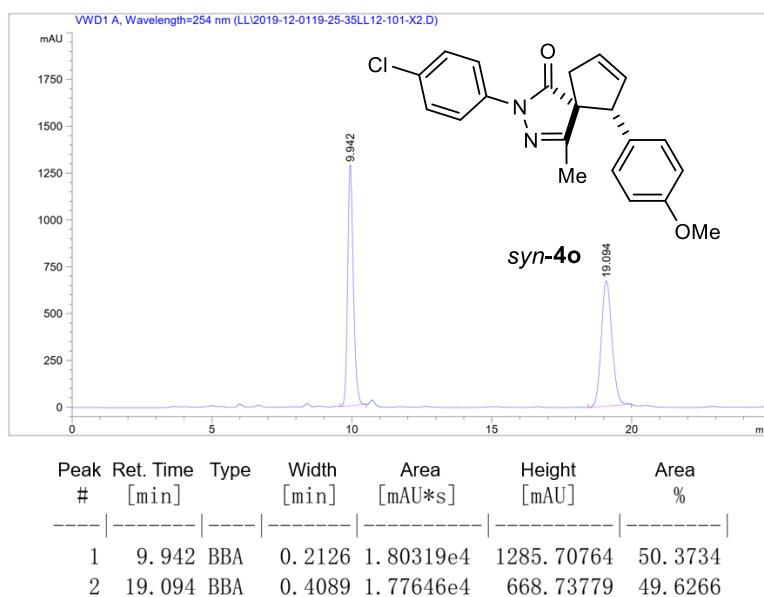
Yellow oil, 11.7 mg, 32% yield, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.33$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.46$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

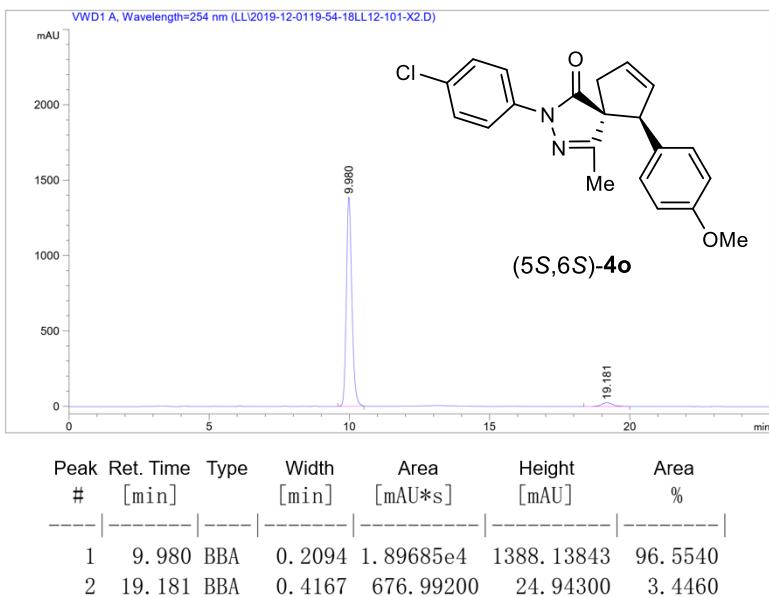
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.09-6.04 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.0, 163.3, 159.2, 136.5, 131.6, 130.5, 129.7, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 120.1, 113.7, 63.1, 58.5, 55.3, 39.3, 13.8.

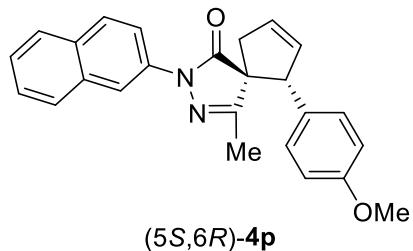
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 19.2$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀ClN₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 367.1208, found 367.1206.





(5S,6R)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 32.1 mg, 84% yield, 90% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.34$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +30.55$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

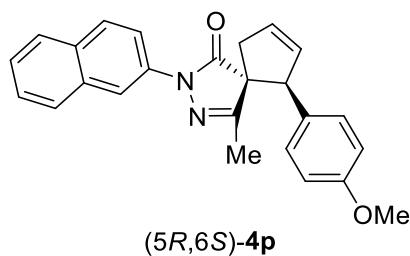
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.15-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.91-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.10-6.05 (m, 1H), 6.04-5.98 (m, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.09-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.71 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 177.1, 163.2, 159.1, 135.9, 133.7, 131.7, 131.1, 130.0, 129.5, 128.8, 128.1, 127.7, 126.6, 125.4, 118.6, 116.0, 114.1, 64.7, 59.5, 55.3, 40.7, 15.3.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 19.0$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 24.4$ min.

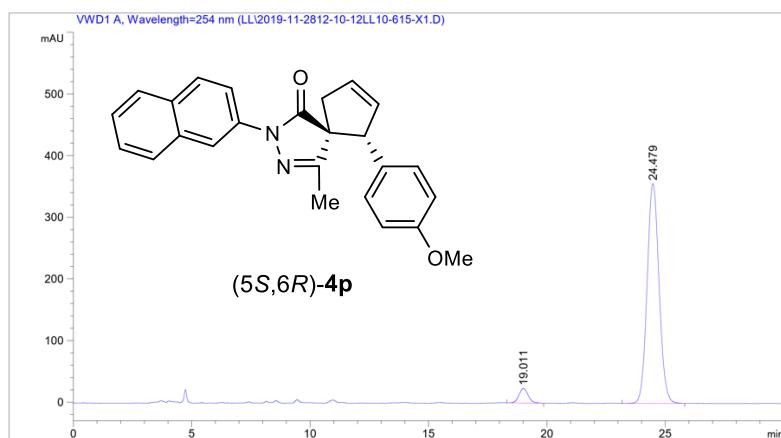
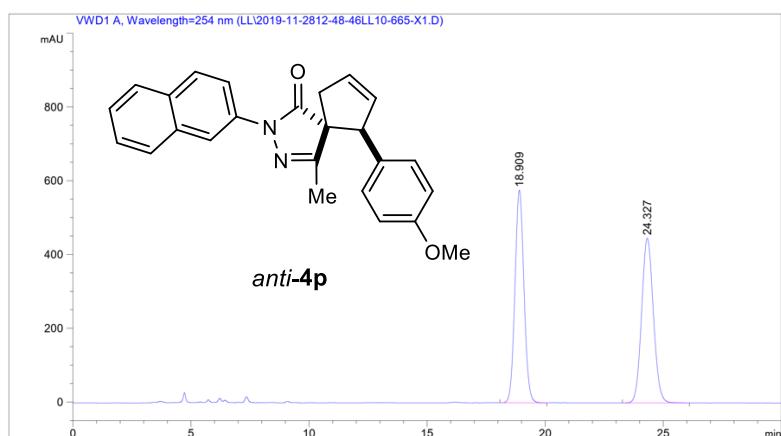
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 383.1754, found 383.1751.

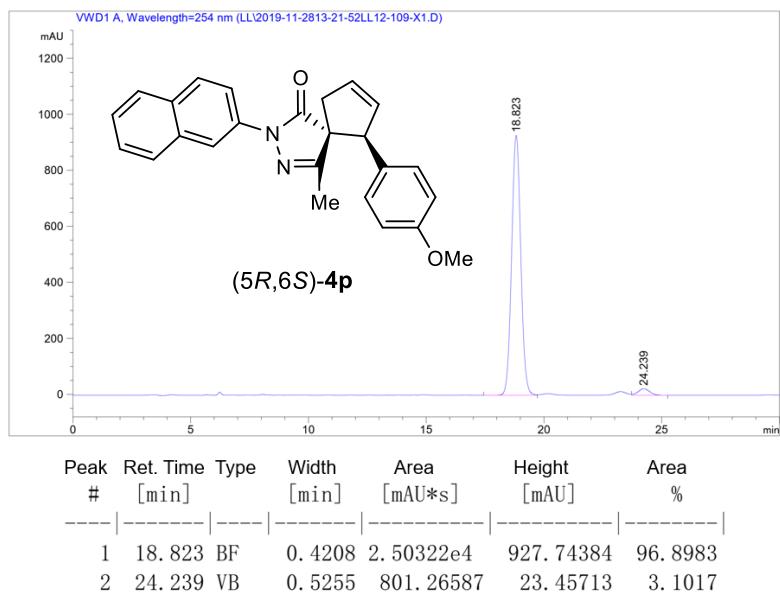
(5*R*,6*S*)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



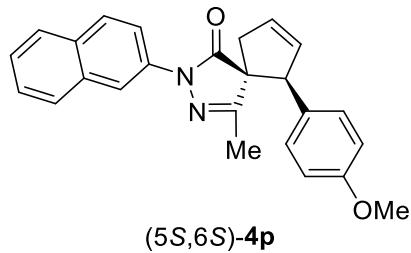
Yellow oil, 22.6 mg, 59% yield, 94% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 18.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 24.2$ min.





(5*S*,6*S*)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



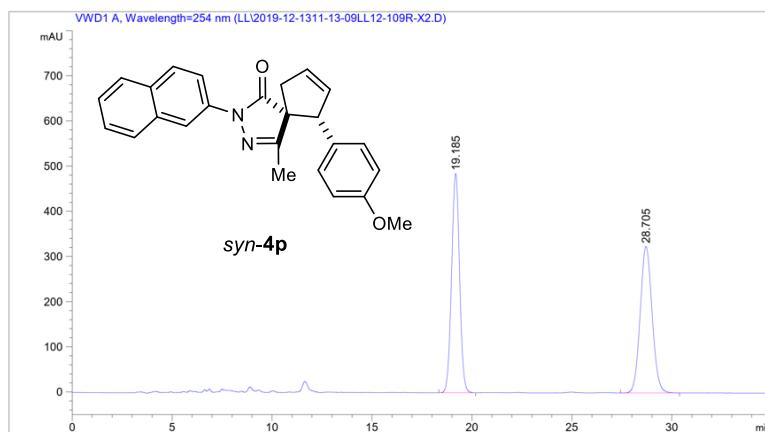
Yellow oil, 9.1 mg, 24% yield, 91% ee. $R_f = 0.31$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -23.82$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.77-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.11-6.09 (m, 1H), 5.90-5.86 (m, 1H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H).

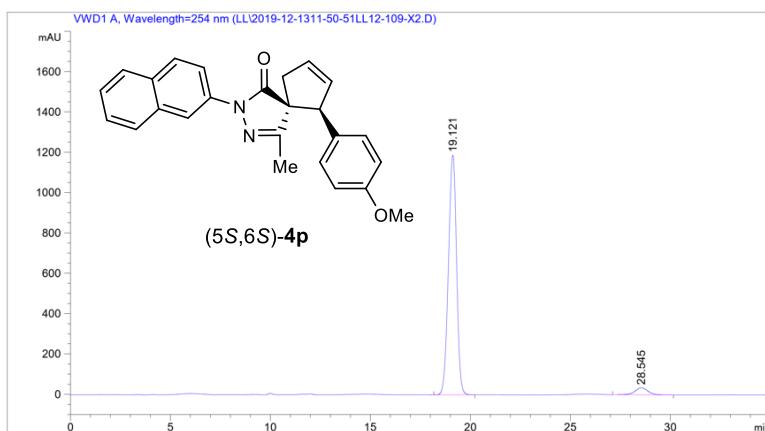
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.3, 163.3, 159.3, 135.7, 133.7, 131.8, 131.1, 130.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7, 126.4, 125.3, 118.9, 116.2, 113.9, 63.3, 58.6, 55.4, 39.5, 14.0.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 19.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 28.5$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 383.1754, found 383.1752.

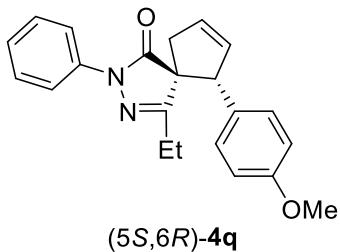


Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.185	BB	0.4317	1.34769e4	485.73447	50.0248
2	28.705	BB	0.6398	1.34635e4	324.66049	49.9752



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.121	BB	0.4445	3.34564e4	1188.21973	95.5364
2	28.545	BB	0.6808	1563.13367	34.74764	4.4636

(5S,6R)-4-ethyl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 23.6 mg, 68% yield, 90% ee, 4:1 dr. $R_f = 0.41$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +29.82$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

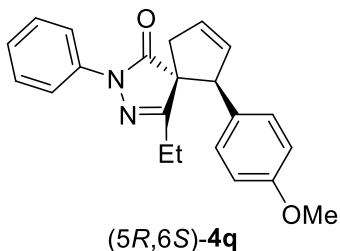
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.07-6.02 (m, 1H), 6.01-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.82 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 177.1, 166.9, 159.0, 138.5, 131.6, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.1, 125.0, 119.0, 114.0, 64.6, 59.6, 55.3, 40.8, 22.4, 9.5.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.4$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.9$ min.

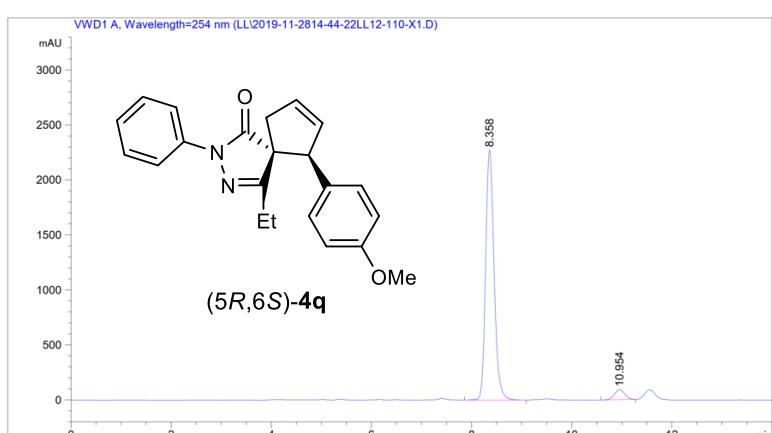
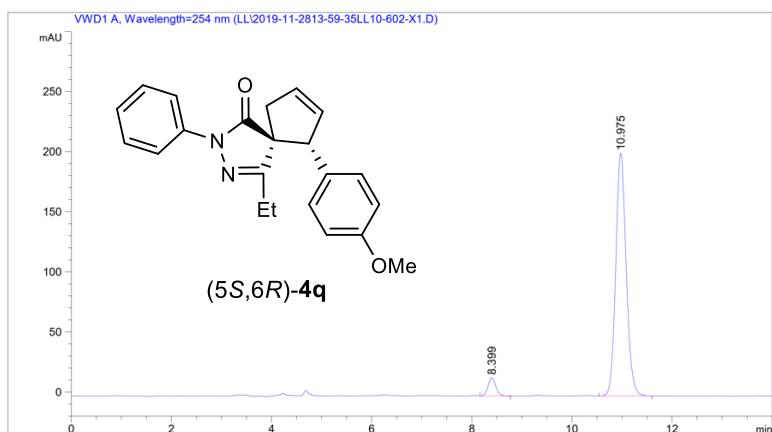
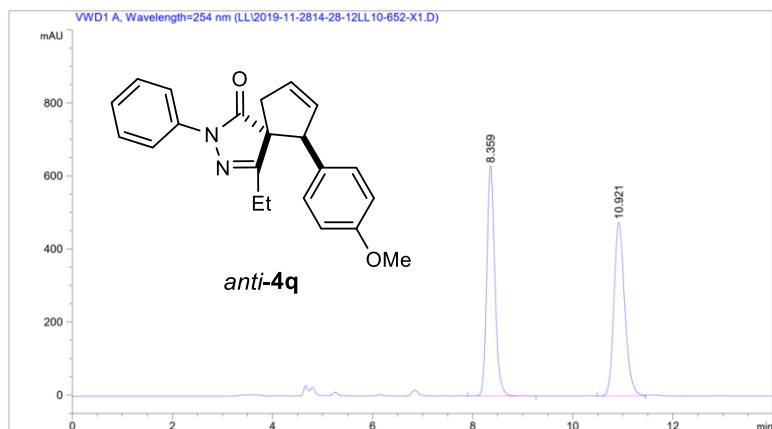
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 347.1754, found 347.1756.

(5R,6S)-4-ethyl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one

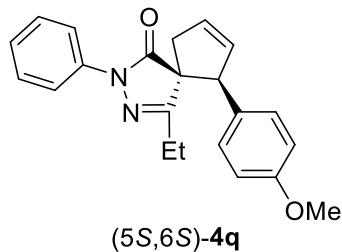


Yellow oil, 21.8 mg, 63% yield, 90% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.9$ min.



(5S,6S)-4-ethyl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



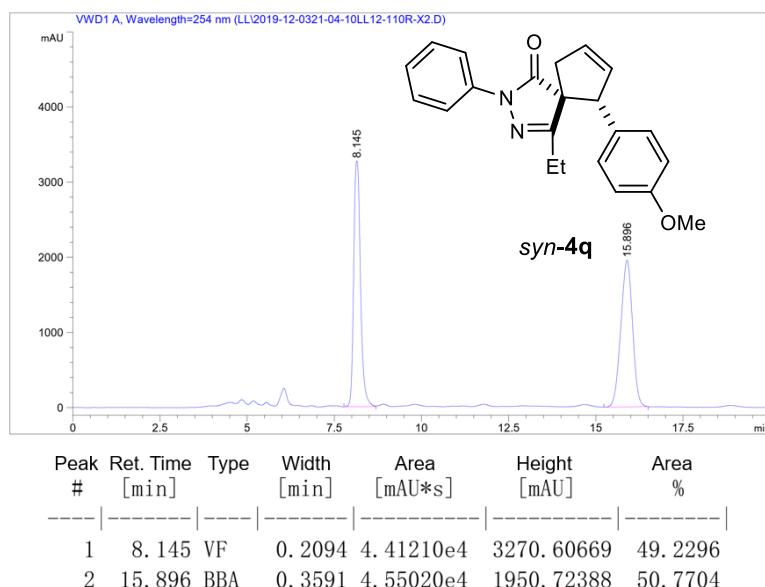
Yellow oil, 9.0 mg, 26% yield, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.38$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30.09$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

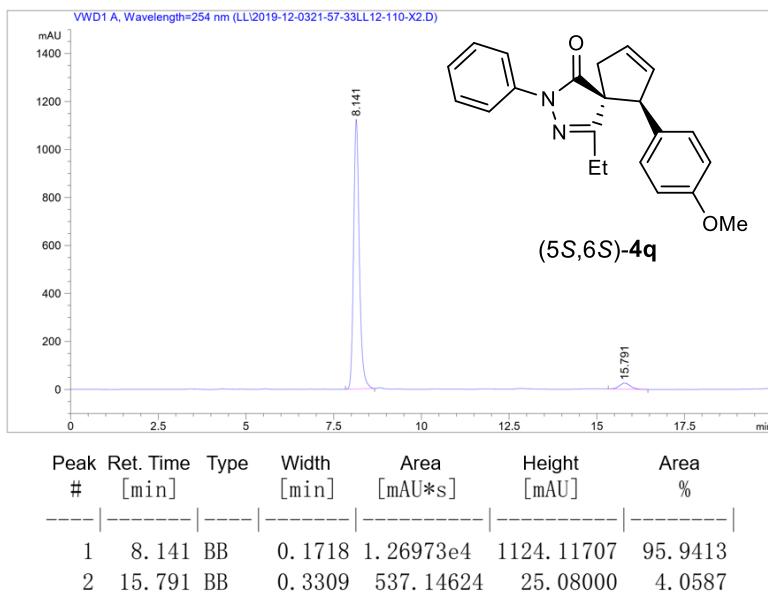
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.09-6.05 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.83 (m, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.98-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 1H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.3, 166.7, 159.1, 138.1, 131.7, 130.6, 129.4, 129.4, 128.7, 124.7, 119.1, 113.7, 63.1, 58.6, 55.3, 39.5, 21.1, 9.9.

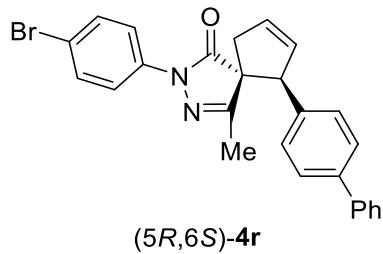
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.8$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 347.1754, found 347.1755.





(5R,6S)-6-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



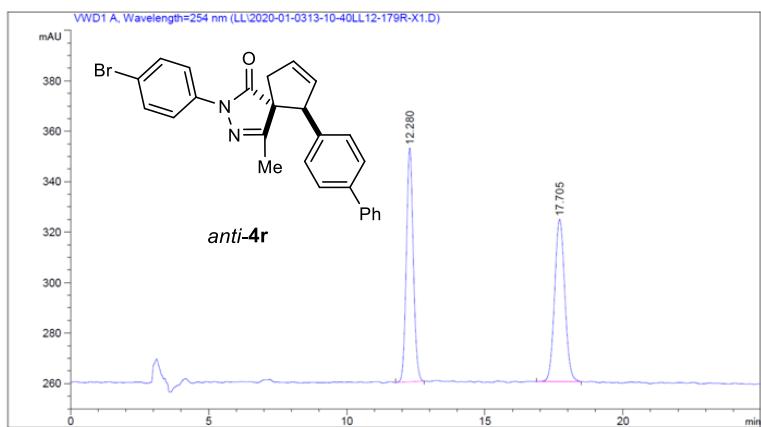
White solid, *m.p.*: 228.0-289.9 mg, 50% yield, 97% ee. $R_f = 0.33$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.5455$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.15-6.09 (m, 1H), 6.06-5.99 (m, 1H), 4.77-4.71 (m, 1H), 3.08-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.69 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H).

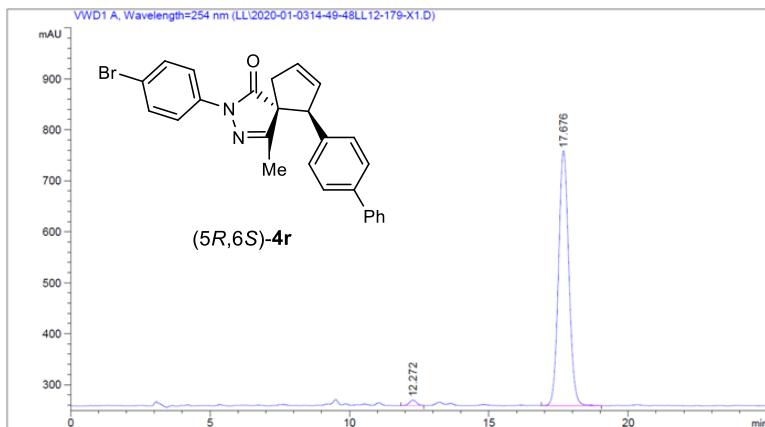
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.8, 163.1, 140.6, 140.5, 137.3, 137.0, 132.0, 131.0, 129.7, 128.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 120.4, 117.9, 64.6, 59.7, 40.8, 15.3.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 17.7$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂BrN₂O [M + H]⁺: 457.0910, found 457.0906.

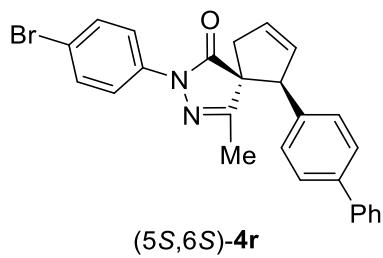


Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.280	BB	0.2698	1620.88660	92.77139	49.5889
2	17.705	BB	0.3990	1647.76001	64.29202	50.4111



Peak #	Ret. Time [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.272	BBA	0.2655	184.90880	10.75889	1.4263
2	17.676	BV R	0.3955	1.27798e4	499.49805	98.5737

(5S,6S)-6-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



White solid, *m.p.*: 188.5-189.4 °C, 14.2 mg, 31% yield, 91% ee. $R_f = 0.30$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9.0$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

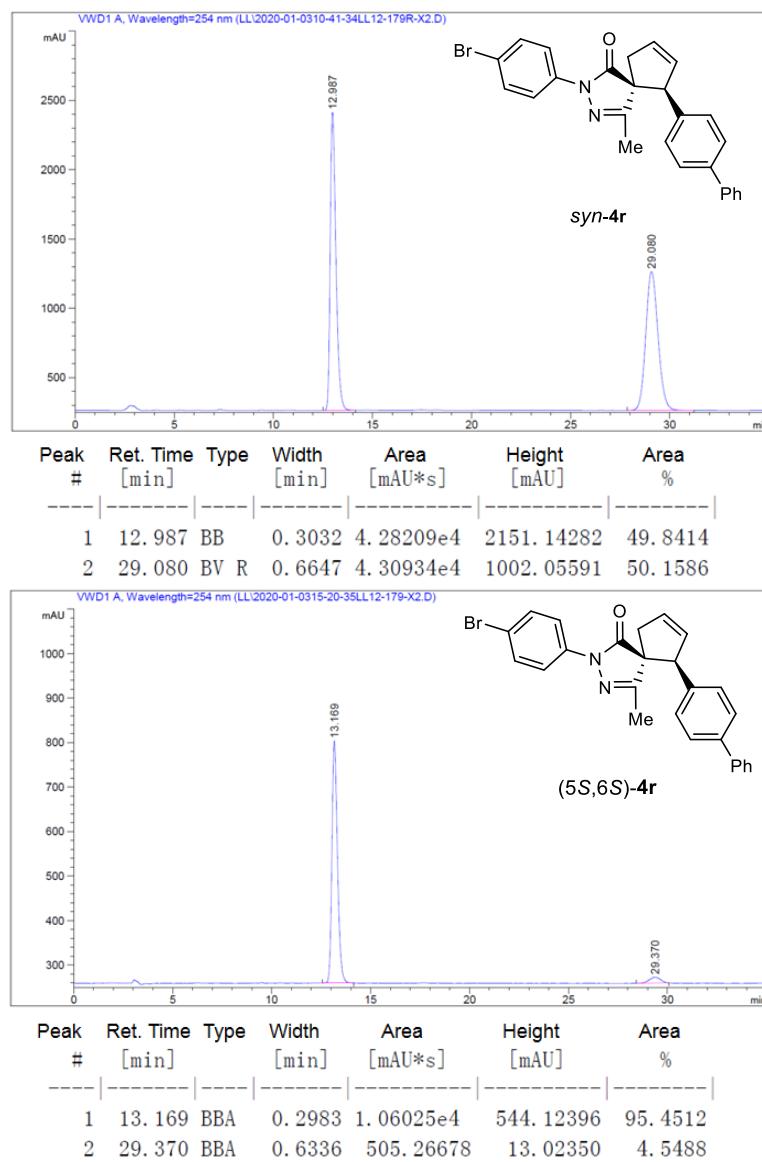
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1

Hz, 2H), 6.15-6.09 (m, 1H), 5.95-5.89 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.35 (m, 1H), 3.01-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

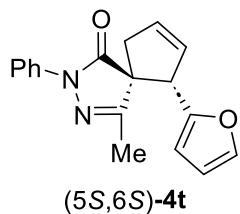
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 163.2, 140.8, 140.7, 136.9, 136.2, 131.7, 131.2, 131.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 120.5, 117.6, 63.2, 58.8, 39.4, 13.9.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 90:10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 13.2$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 29.4$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂BrN₂O [M + H]⁺: 457.0910, found 457.0910.



(5*S*,6*S*)-6-(furan-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



Yellow oil, 19.9 mg, 68% yield, 93% ee, 10:1 dr. $R_f = 0.30$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 10:1).

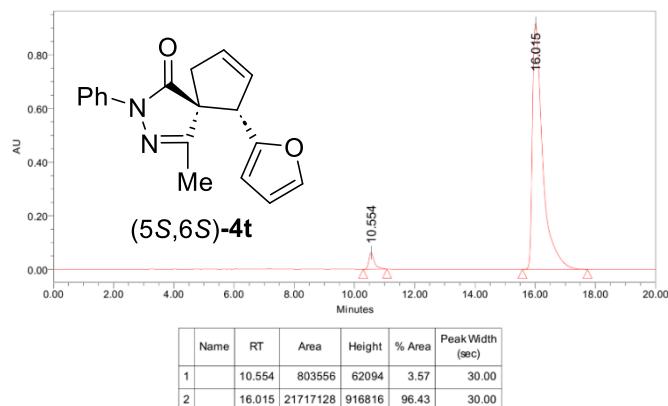
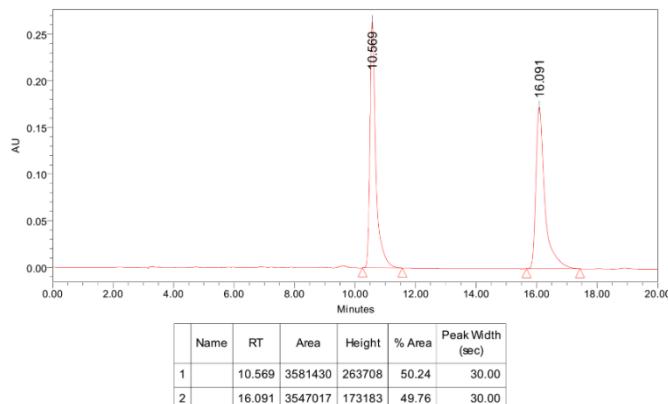
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = 33.7$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.93 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 3.1 Hz, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.99-5.95 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 3.02-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H).

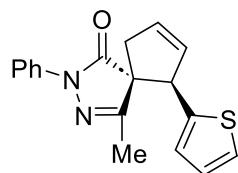
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.0, 162.5, 152.0, 142.3, 138.3, 129.9, 129.4, 1219.0, 125.0, 119.0, 110.4, 106.7, 62.8, 53.4, 40.8, 14.5.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-3, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 95:5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.6$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.0$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺: 293.1285, found 293.1283.



(5*R*,6*R*)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



(5*R*,6*R*)-4u

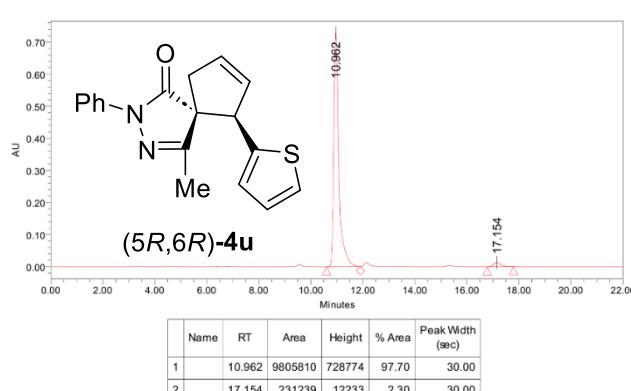
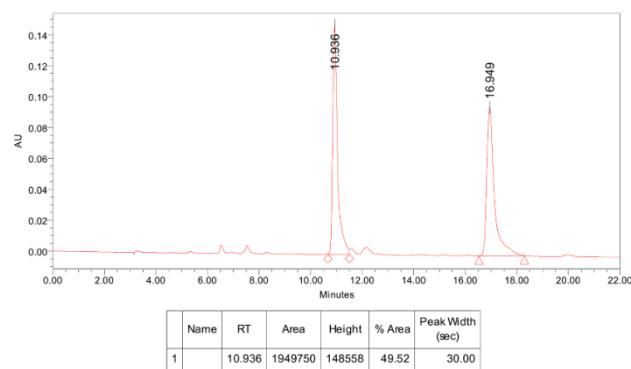
White solid, 19.3 mg, 62% yield, 95% ee. $R_f = 0.31$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 10:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.3$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (m, 2H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.07-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.65 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H).

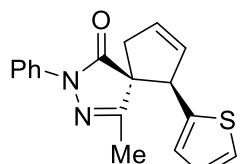
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 176.5, 163.0, 138.9, 138.2, 131.5, 129.3, 129.0, 126.6, 126.6, 125.1, 121.0, 118.9, 63.8, 55.3, 40.8, 14.9.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-3, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 95:5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.1$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂OS [M + H]⁺: 309.1056, found 309.1052.



(5S,6R)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



(5S,6R)-4u

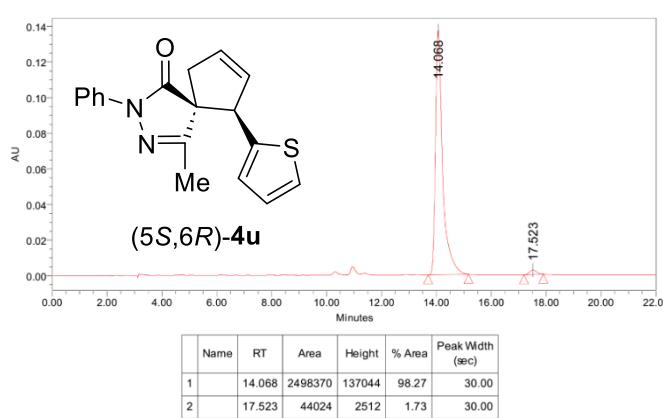
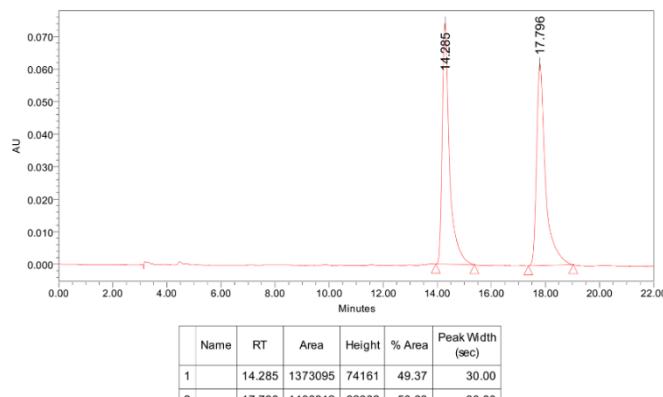
White solid, 6.8mg, 22% yield, 96% ee. $R_f = 0.28$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 10:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.1$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

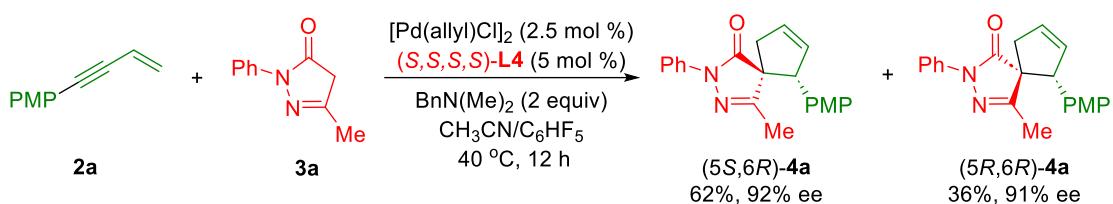
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.58-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.09-6.03 (m, 1H), 5.95-5.87 (m, 1H), 4.42-4.37 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 173.9, 162.7, 138.2, 137.9, 131.3, 130.5, 128.8, 127.6, 125.6, 124.9, 122.6, 119.1, 62.6, 54.0, 39.3, 13.9.

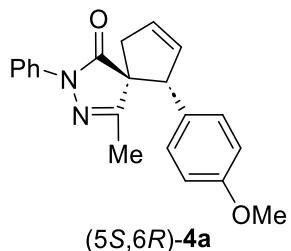
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-3, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 95:5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 14.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.5$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂OS [M + H]⁺: 309.1056, found 309.1053.



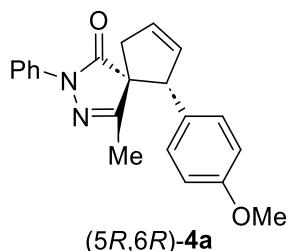


(5S,6R)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-diene-1-one

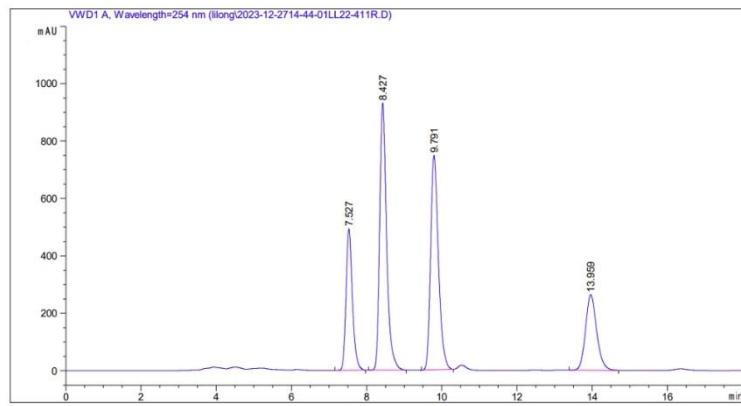


HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.7$ min. $t_{\text{major}} = 10.1$ min,

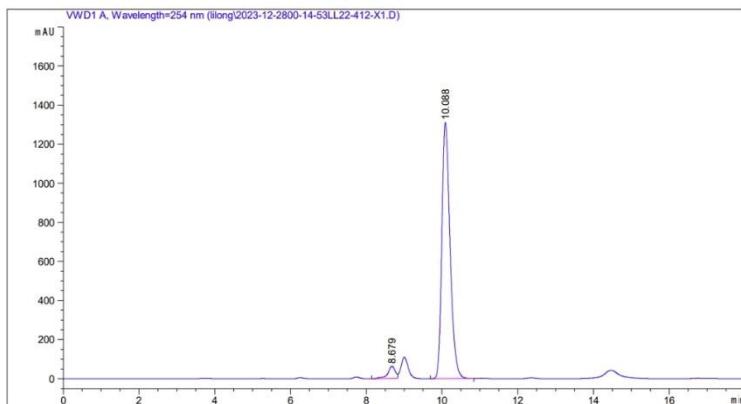
(5R,6R)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-diene-1-one



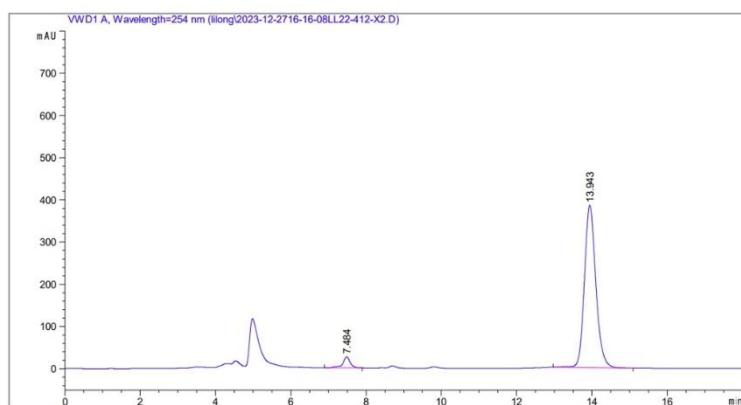
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 14.9$ min.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.527	BBA	0.1785	5764.97803	492.58981	17.0577
2	8.427	BBA	0.1924	1.18396e4	930.53345	33.0316
3	9.791	BB	0.2201	1.07698e4	747.29089	33.8663
4	13.959	BBA	0.3165	5422.50635	263.01965	16.0444

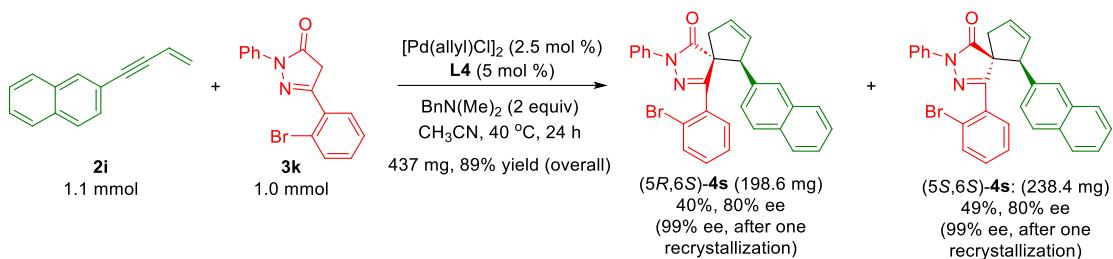


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.679	BV	0.2018	863.50537	63.05351	4.2044
2	10.088	BB	0.2293	1.96746e4	1309.56519	95.7956



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.484	BBA	0.2029	368.17786	26.37399	4.3365
2	13.943	HB	0.3240	8121.97949	385.18732	95.6635

5. Application in Asymmetric Catalysis

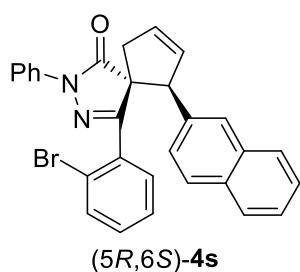


In an Ar-filled glovebox, dissolving the $[\text{Pd}(\text{allyl})\text{Cl}]_2$ (9.1 mg, 2.5 mol %), and **L4** (37 mg, 5 mol %) in CH_3CN (5 mL, 0.2 M) was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Subsequently, conjugated enyne **2i** (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv), **3k** (1 mmol, 1 equiv), and $\text{BnN}(\text{Me})_2$ (2 equiv, 300 μL) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 h outside the glove box. The solution was concentrated in vacuo and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane: EtOAc = 20:1 to 5:1) to afford the pyrazolone-derived spiro product (*5R,6S*)-**4s** (199.6 mg) and (*5S,6S*)-**4s** (238.4 mg).

The above-obtained product (*5R,6S*)-**4s** (199.6 mg, 80% ee) was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL), followed by addition of *n*-hexane (9 mL). The mixed solution was stood at room temperature (about 3 days), until the enantiomeric excess of mother liquor reached 99% upon inspection by chiral HPLC analysis. Then the racemic crystal was separated from the solution by filtration, the mother liquor was collected to afford the enantioenriched product (*5R,6S*)-**4s** (158mg, 99% ee).

The above-obtained product (*5S,6S*)-**4s** (238.4 mg, 80% ee) was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL), followed by addition of *n*-hexane (9 mL). The mixed solution was stood at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ (about 5 days), until the enantiomeric excess of mother liquor reached 99% upon inspection by chiral HPLC analysis. Then the racemic crystal was separated from the solution by filtration, the mother liquor was collected to afford the enantioenriched product (*5S,6S*)-**4s** (155mg, 99% ee).

(5*R*,6*S*)-4-(2-bromophenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



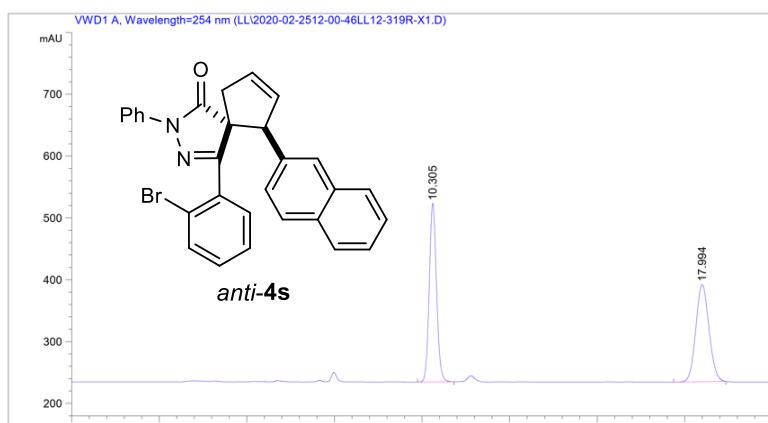
White solid, 198.6 mg, 40% yield, 80% ee, 99% ee after one recrystallization. $R_f = 0.32$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.3$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

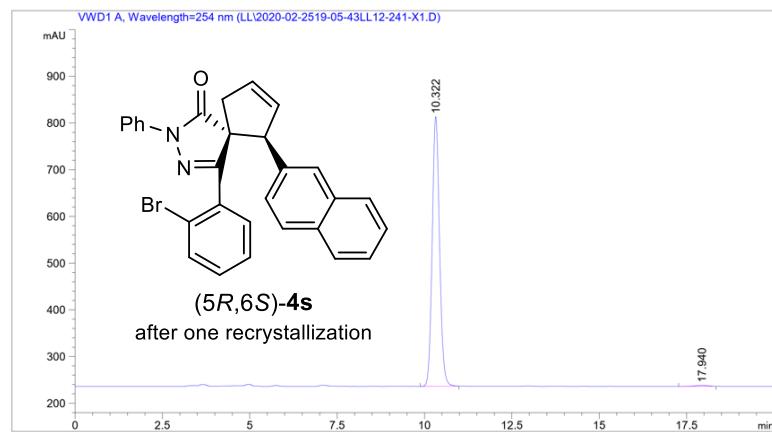
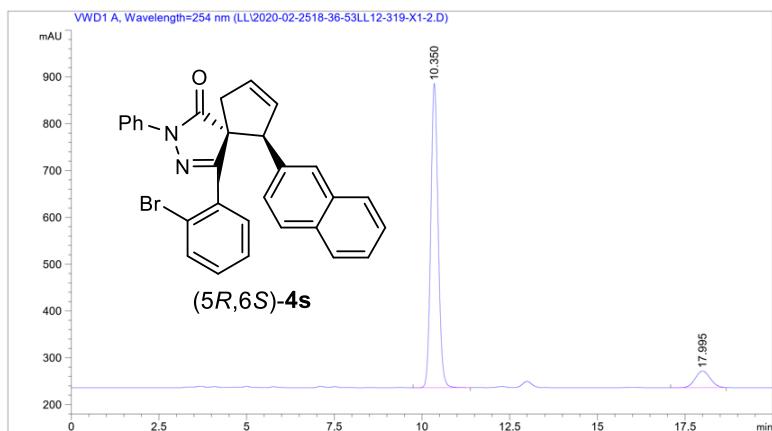
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.12-7.01 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.15-6.02 (m, 2H), 4.98-4.87 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.17 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 177.0, 159.4, 138.2, 134.7, 133.3, 132.9, 131.9, 130.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.4, 127.7, 127.5, 126.5, 126.3, 126.0, 125.8, 125.8, 125.5, 123.5, 119.3, 64.8, 60.3, 44.2.

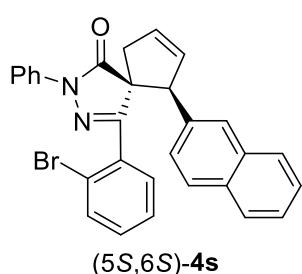
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.0$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₁BrN₂O [M + H]⁺: 493.0910, found 493.0911.





(5S,6S)-4-(2-bromophenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



White solid, 238.4 mg, 49% yield, 80% ee, 99% ee after one recrystallization. $R_f = 0.30$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -27.3$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

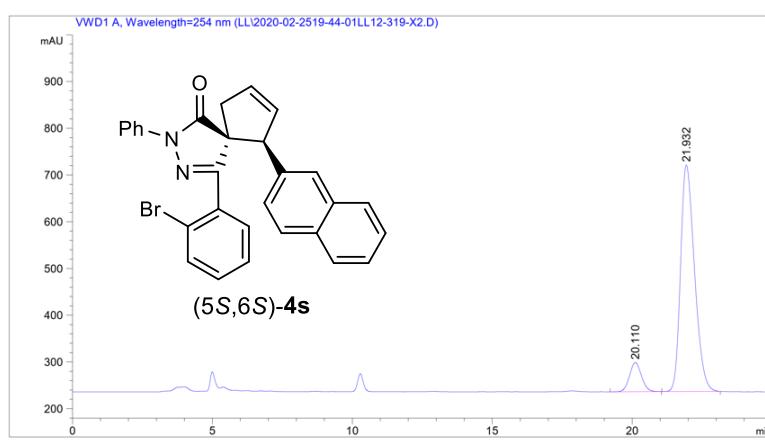
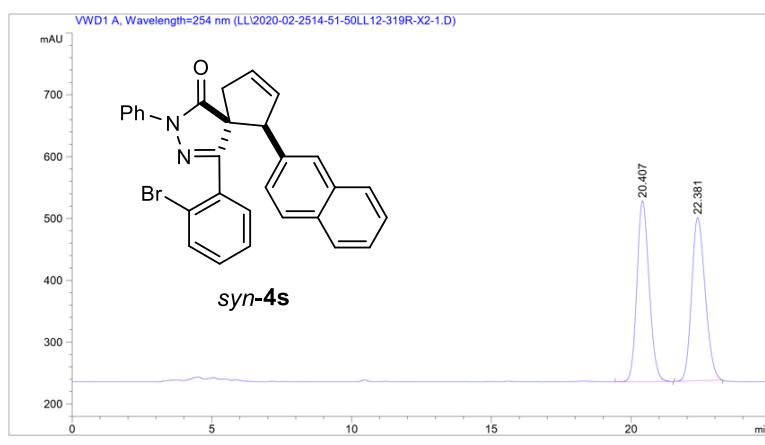
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.82-7.69 (m, 5H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.37

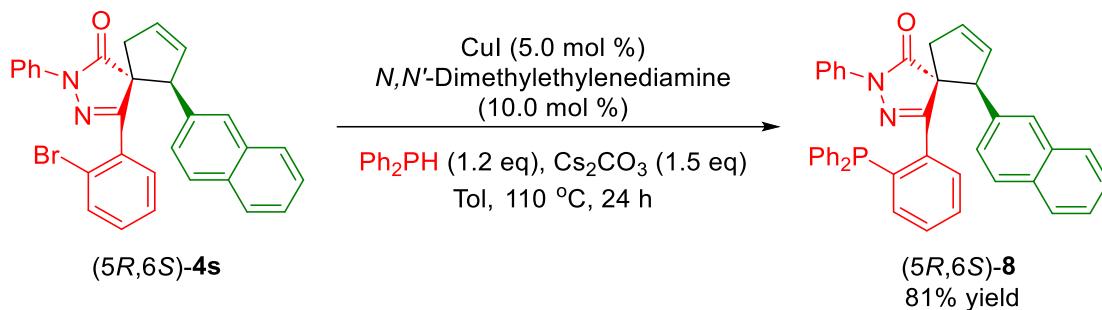
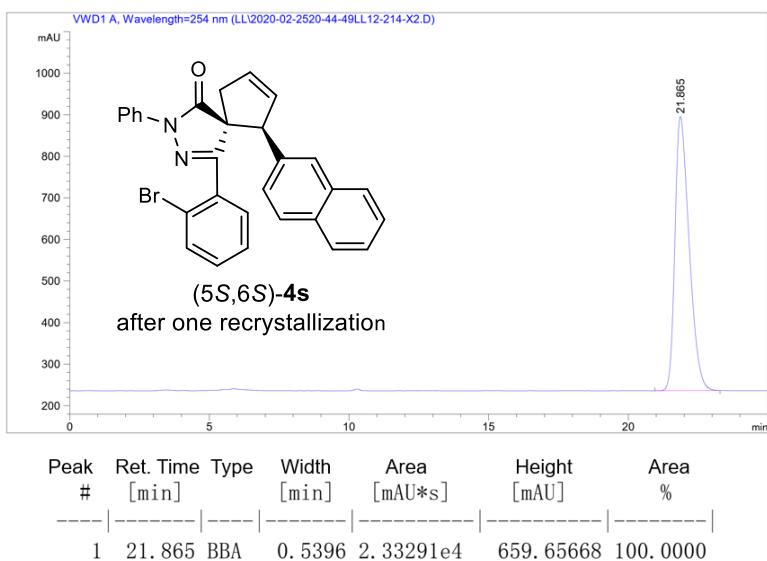
(m, 5H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.14-6.00 (m, 1H), 5.93-5.79 (m, 1H), 4.94-4.81 (m, 1H), 3.23-3.00 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 173.7, 161.0, 137.5, 135.0, 134.7, 133.2, 133.0, 131.9, 131.2, 131.1, 130.4, 128.7, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.6, 126.1, 125.9, 125.5, 123.8, 119.5, 63.9, 58.7, 40.8.

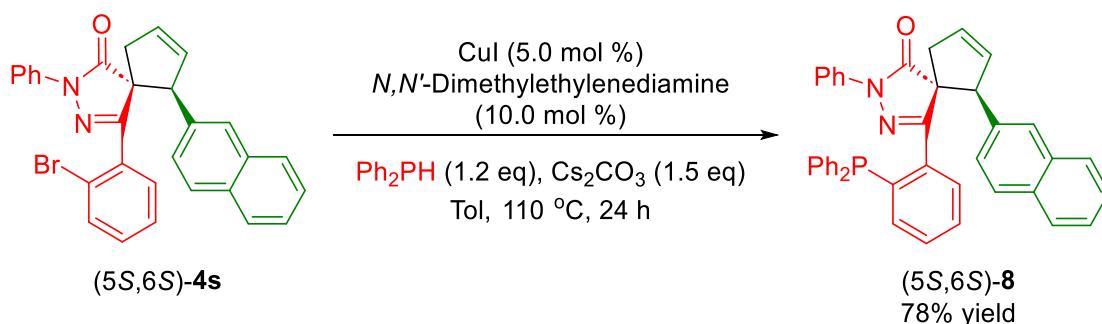
HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 21.9$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 493.0910, found 493.0913.





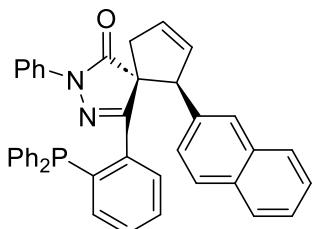
A solution of CuI (3.8 mg, 0.02 mmol), *N,N'*-dimethylethylenediamine (3.5 μ L, 0.04 mmol) and diphenylphosphane (83.5 μ L, 0.58 mmol) in 2 mL dry toluene was stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Cs_2CO_3 (196 mg, 0.6 mmol) and (5R,6S)-4s (199 mg, 0.40 mmol; 0.1 M in dry toluene) were added and the mixture was heated to 110 °C for 24 h under an Ar atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography of the residue (n-hexanes:EtOAc = 10:1) provided (5R,6S)-8 (194 mg) as white solid.



A solution of CuI (4.6 mg, 0.024 mmol), *N,N'*-dimethylethylenediamine (4.2 μ L, 0.048 mmol) and diphenylphosphane (107 μ L, 1.31 mmol) in 2 mL dry toluene was

stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Cs₂CO₃ (235 mg, 0.72 mmol) and (5*S*,6*S*)-**4s** (238 mg, 0.48 mmol; 0.1 M in dry toluene) were added and the mixture was heated to 110 °C for 24 h under an Ar atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography of the residue (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 10:1 to 5:1) provided (5*S*,6*S*)-**8** (224mg) as white solid.

(5*R*,6*S*)-4-(2-bromophenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,7-dien-1-one



(5*R*,6*S*)-**8**

White solid, 81% yield. R_f = 0.34 (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). [α]_D²⁰ = -40.2 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.82-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.06 (m, 12H), 7.05-6.92 (m, 6H), 6.57-6.48 (m, 1H), 6.32-6.13 (m, 4H), 5.06-5.00 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.23 (m, 2H).

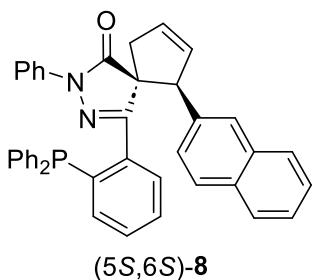
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 178.1, 159.6, 138.1, 137.5, 137.3, 136.1, 135.9, 135.8, 135.1, 133.9, 133.7, 133.6, 133.5, 133.3, 133.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 128.12, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 126.7, 126.3, 126.1, 125.7, 125.0, 119.1, 63.5, 63.5, 61.5, 61.5, 45.2.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 6.4 (s, 1P, C₃P).

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₄₁H₃₁N₂OP [M + H]⁺: 599.2247, found 599.2244.

(5*S*,6*S*)-4-(2-bromophenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2,3-diazaspiro[4.4]

nona-3,7-dien-1-one



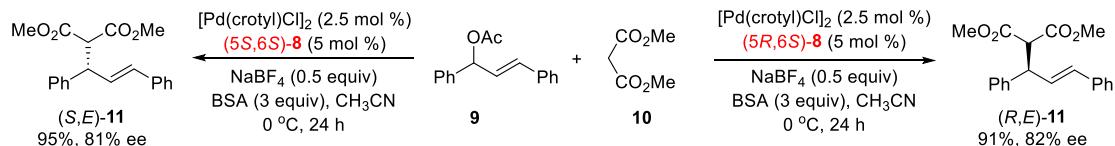
White solid, 78% yield. $R_f = 0.32$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5:1). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -39.8$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 7.81-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.24 (m, 13H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.82 (m, 5H), 6.23-6.11 (m, 1H), 6.08-5.96 (m, 1H), 4.99-4.89 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.15 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 174.3, 160.1, 138.8, 138.7, 138.7, 138.6, 137.3, 136.2, 135.4, 135.0, 134.8, 134.1, 134.1, 133.9, 133.9, 133.1, 132.7, 131.5, 131.3, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.4, 125.9, 125.7, 124.6, 119.0, 62.3, 60.2, 42.8.

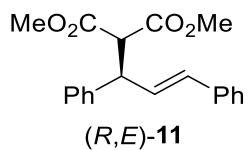
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ 4.8 (s, 1P, C₃P).

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₄₁H₃₁N₂OP [M + H]⁺: 599.2247, found 599.2249.



Dissolving the [Pd(crotyl)Cl]₂ (0.5 mg, 2.5 mol %), and (5*R*,6*S*)-8 or (5*S*,6*S*)-8 (3.0 mg, 5 mol %) in CH₃CN (0.5 mL) was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Subsequently, NaBF₄ (2.7 mg, 0.5 equiv), malonate **10** (0.15 mmol, 3 equiv) were added and cooled to 0 °C before allylic ester **9** (0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 24 h. The solution was concentrated in vacuo and the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 95:5) to afford product (R)-**11** or (S)-**11**.

Dimethyl (R,E)-2-(1,3-diphenylallyl)malonate



Colorless oil, 91% yield, 82% ee. $R_f = 0.50$ (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 20:1).

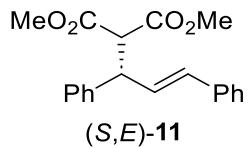
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 7.36-7.16 (m, 10H), 6.48 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, $^1J = 8.6$ Hz, $^2J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , ppm): δ 168.2, 167.8, 140.2, 136.8, 131.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 126.4, 57.7, 52.6, 52.5, 49.2.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.3$ min.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 347.1254, found 347.1253.

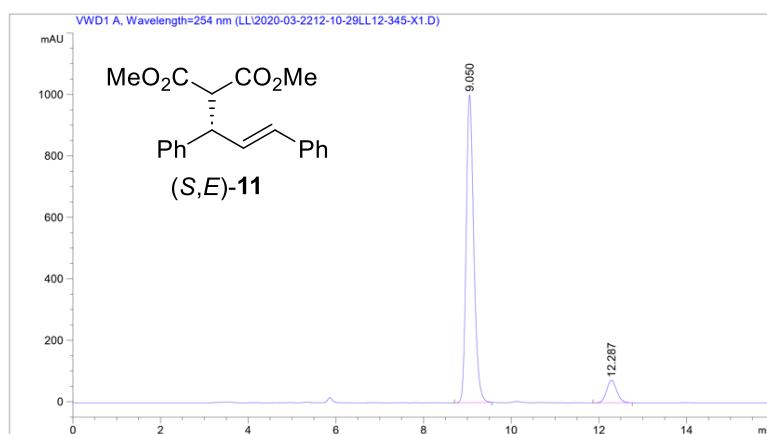
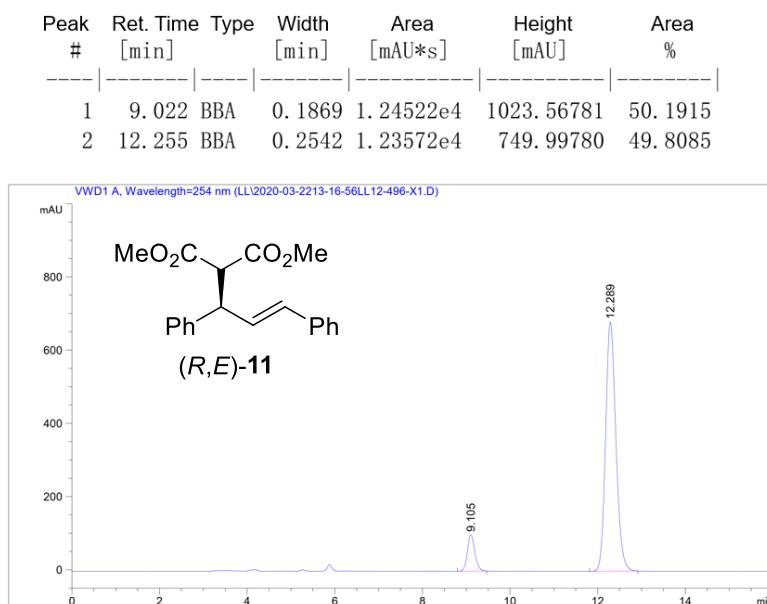
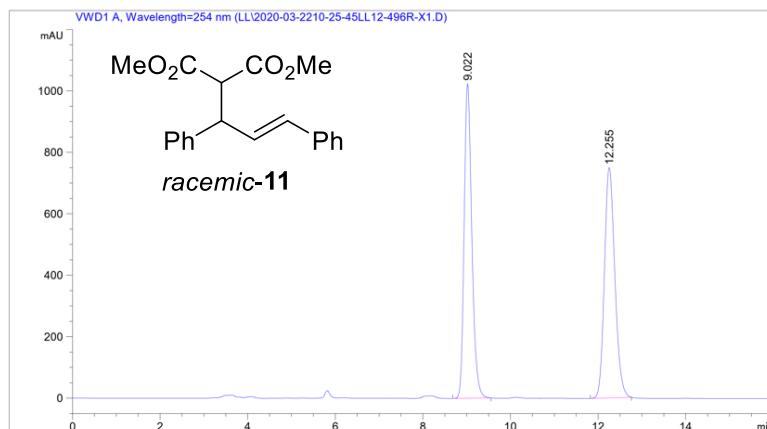
Dimethyl (*S,E*)-2-(1,3-diphenylallyl)malonate



Colorless oil, 95% yield, 81% ee.

HPLC analysis: Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H, *n*-hexane:*i*-PrOH = 80:20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.3$ min.

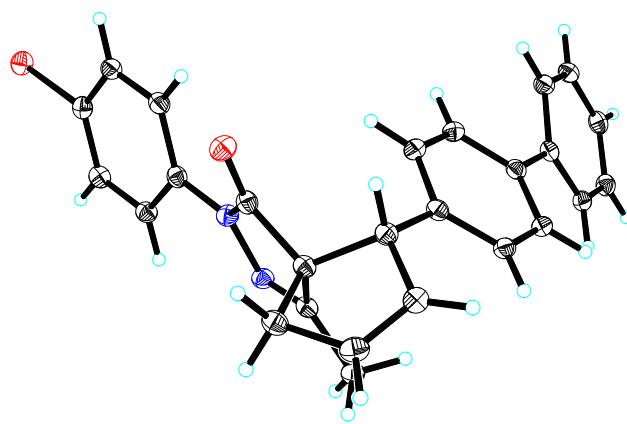
HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 347.1253, found 347.1254.



6. The Assignment of Structure and Configuration

5.1 Assignment of Absolute Configuration for Product (5R,6S)-4r

Crystal data for (5R,6S)-4r: C₂₆H₂₁BrN₂O, $M = 457.36$, $a = 8.6954(2)$ Å, $b = 14.0748(3)$ Å, $c = 16.9937(4)$ Å, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 90^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 2079.79(8)$ Å³, $T = 100.(2)$ K, space group P212121, $Z = 4$, $\mu(\text{Cu K}\alpha) = 2.847$ mm⁻¹, 21873 reflections measured, 4446 independent reflections ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0367$). The final R_I values were 0.0224 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). The final $wR(F^2)$ values were 0.0563 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). The final R_I values were 0.0225 (all data). The final $wR(F^2)$ values were 0.0564 (all data). The goodness of fit on F^2 was 1.127. Flack parameter = 0.032(5).



(30% ellipsoid probability)

Figure S2. Crystal Structure of (5R,6S)-4r (CCDC 2012367).

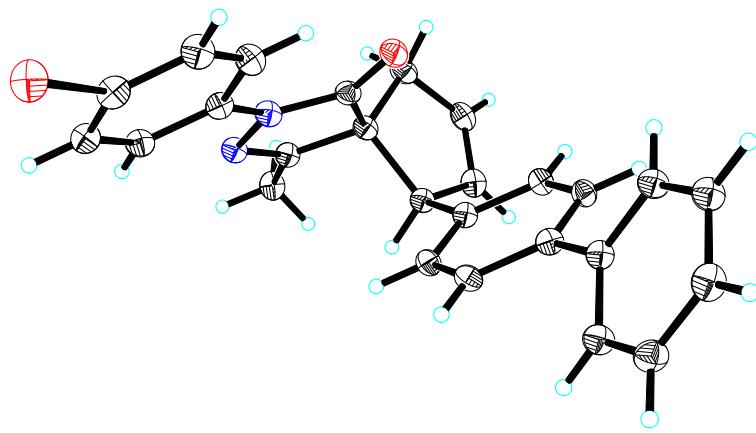
Table S6. Crystal data and structure refinement for (5R,6S)-4r.

Identification code	global
Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₁ BrN ₂ O
Formula weight	457.36
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 8.6954(2)$ Å $= 90^\circ$.

	$b = 14.0748(3) \text{ \AA}$	$= 90^\circ.$
	$c = 16.9937(4) \text{ \AA}$	$= 90^\circ.$
Volume	$2079.79(8) \text{ \AA}^3$	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.461 Mg/m^3	
Absorption coefficient	2.847 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	936	
Crystal size	$0.380 \times 0.300 \times 0.200 \text{ mm}^3$	
Theta range for data collection	4.08 to 80.23° .	
Index ranges	$-11 \leq h \leq 10, -17 \leq k \leq 14, -21 \leq l \leq 21$	
Reflections collected	21873	
Independent reflections	4446 [$R(\text{int}) = 0.0367$]	
Completeness to theta = 80.23°	99.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.60 and 0.20	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	
Data / restraints / parameters	4446 / 0 / 272	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.127	
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0224, wR_2 = 0.0563$	
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0225, wR_2 = 0.0564$	
Absolute structure parameter	0.032(5)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.231 and $-0.296 \text{ e.\AA}^{-3}$	

5.2 Assignment of Absolute Configuration for Product (5S,6S)-4r

Crystal data for (5S,6S)-4r: C₂₆H₂₁BrN₂O, $M = 457.36$, $a = 6.08550(10)$ Å, $b = 15.9623(4)$ Å, $c = 21.2691(5)$ Å, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 90^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 2066.05(8)$ Å³, $T = 100(2)$ K, space group P2₁2₁2₁, $Z = 4$, $\mu(\text{Cu K}\alpha) = 2.866$ mm⁻¹, 14666 reflections measured, 3980 independent reflections ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0503$). The final R_I values were 0.0277 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). The final $wR(F^2)$ values were 0.0729 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). The final R_I values were 0.0281 (all data). The final $wR(F^2)$ values were 0.0734 (all data). The goodness of fit on F^2 was 1.029. Flack parameter = 0.039(7).



(30% ellipsoid probability)

Figure S3. Crystal Structure of (5S,6S)-4r (CCDC 2012368).

Table S7. Crystal data and structure refinement for (5S,6S)-4r.

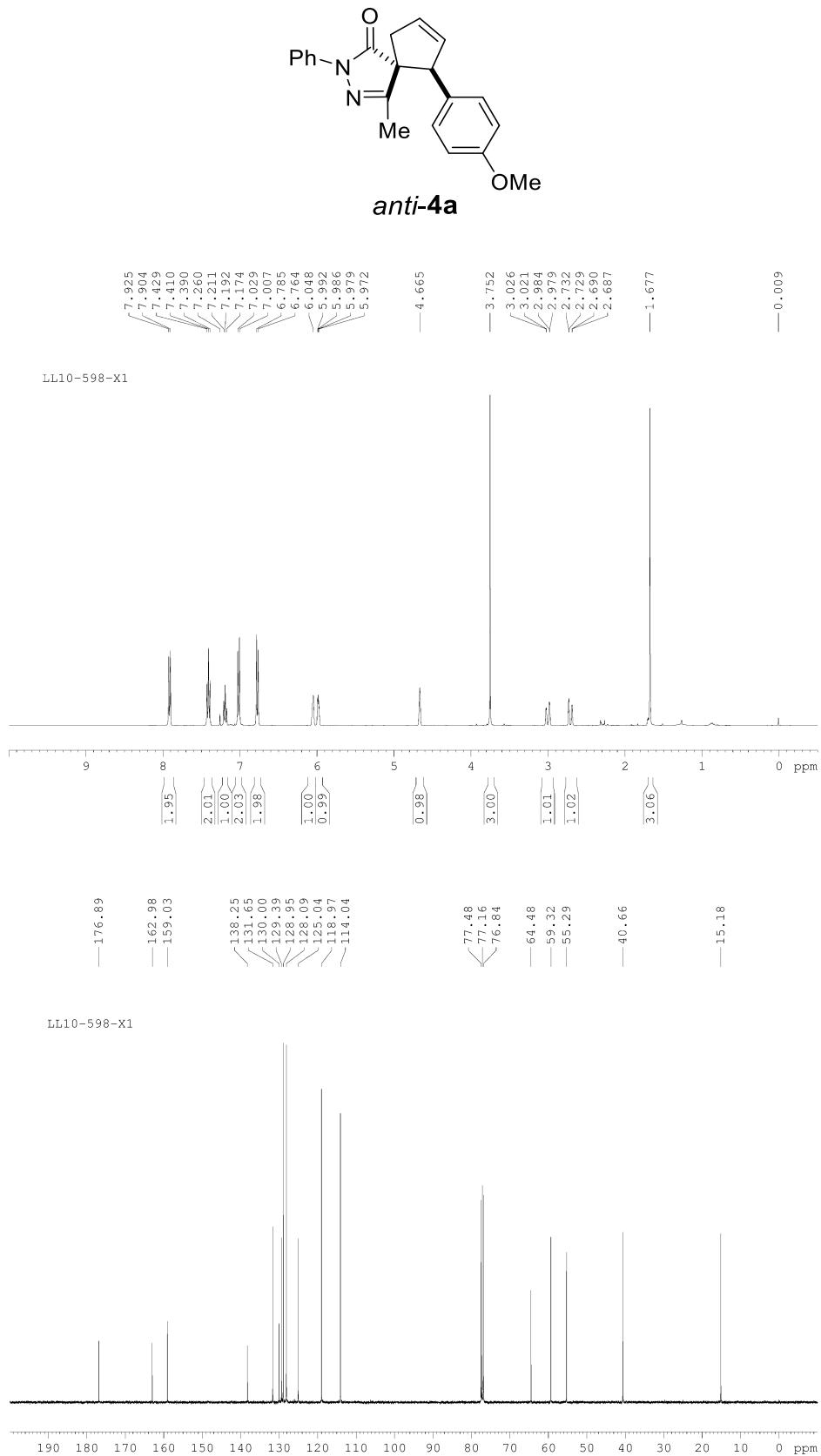
Identification code	global
Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₁ BrN ₂ O
Formula weight	457.36
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 6.08550(10)$ Å $b = 15.9623(4)$ Å $c = 21.2691(5)$ Å
Volume	2066.05(8) Å ³
	$= 90^\circ$. $= 90^\circ$. $= 90^\circ$.

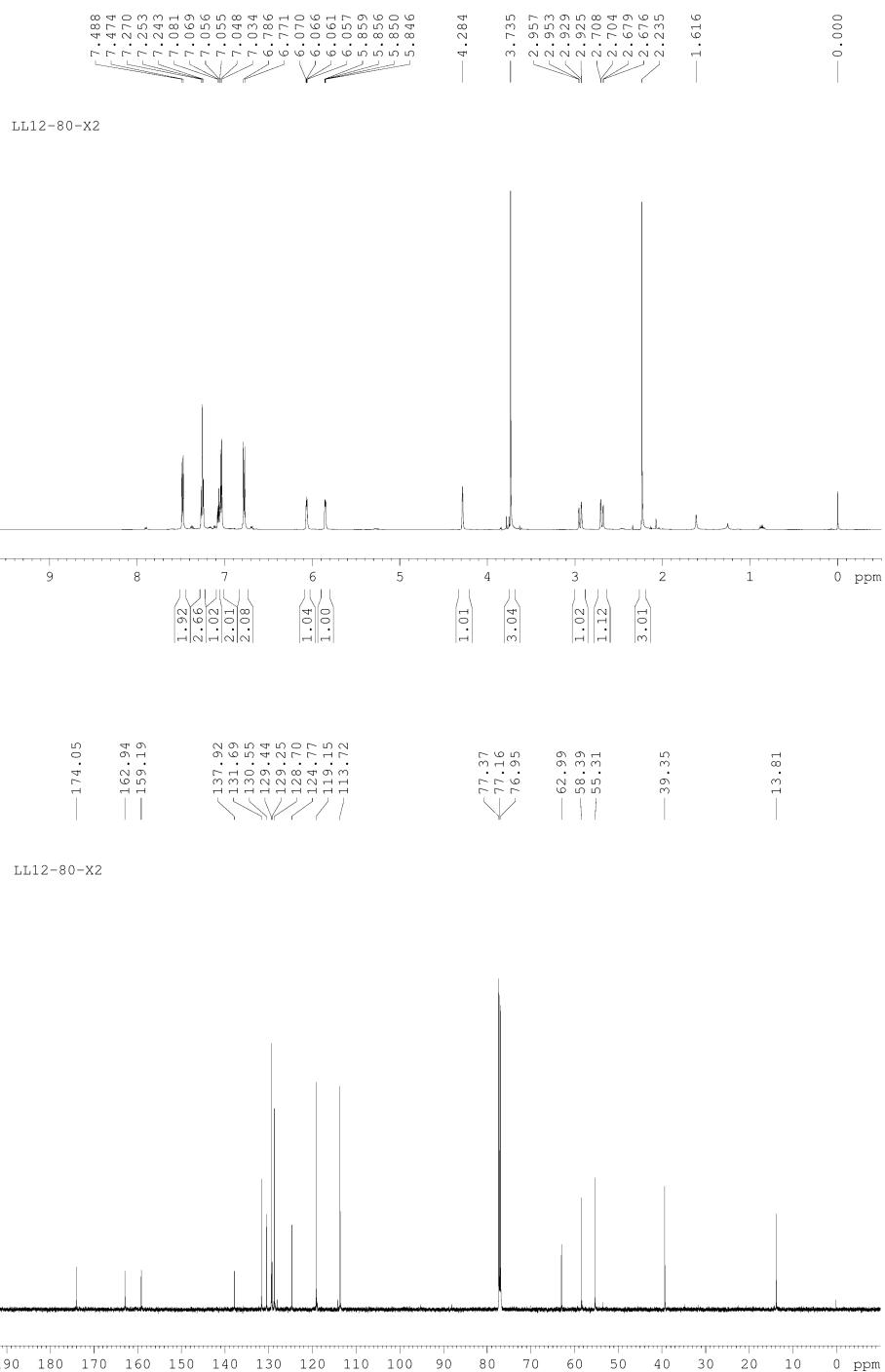
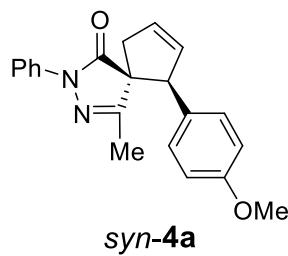
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.470 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	2.866 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	936
Crystal size	0.550 x 0.450 x 0.070 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	3.46 to 72.38°.
Index ranges	-7<=h<=5, -19<=k<=19, -26<=l<=26
Reflections collected	14666
Independent reflections	3980 [R(int) = 0.0503]
Completeness to theta = 72.38°	99.7 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.82 and 0.20
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3980 / 0 / 272
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.029
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0277, wR2 = 0.0729
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0281, wR2 = 0.0734
Absolute structure parameter	0.039(7)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.435 and -0.491 e.Å ⁻³

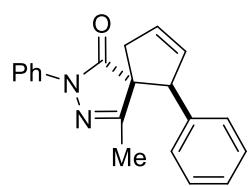
7. Reference

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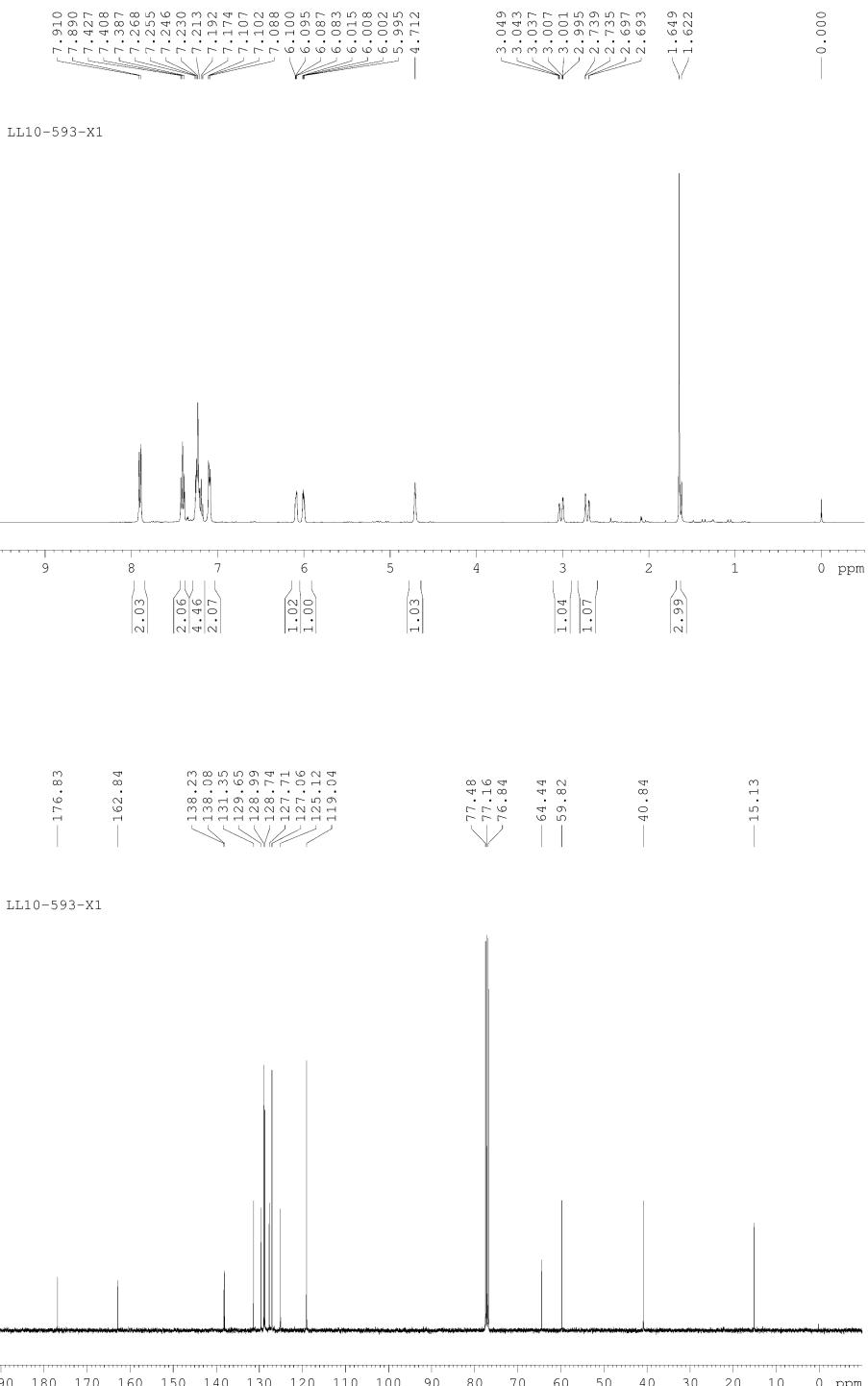
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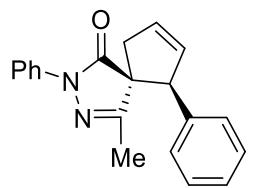




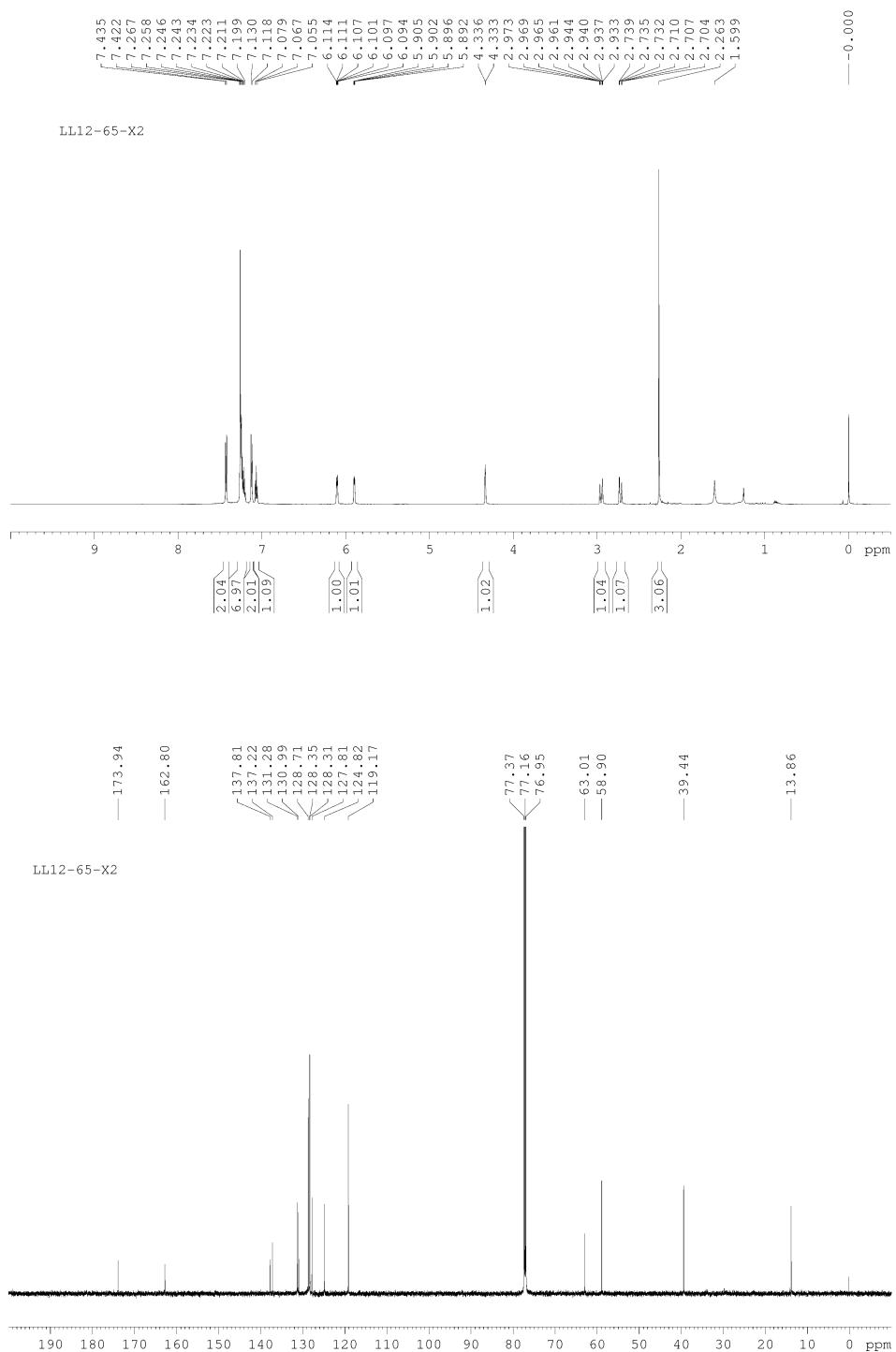


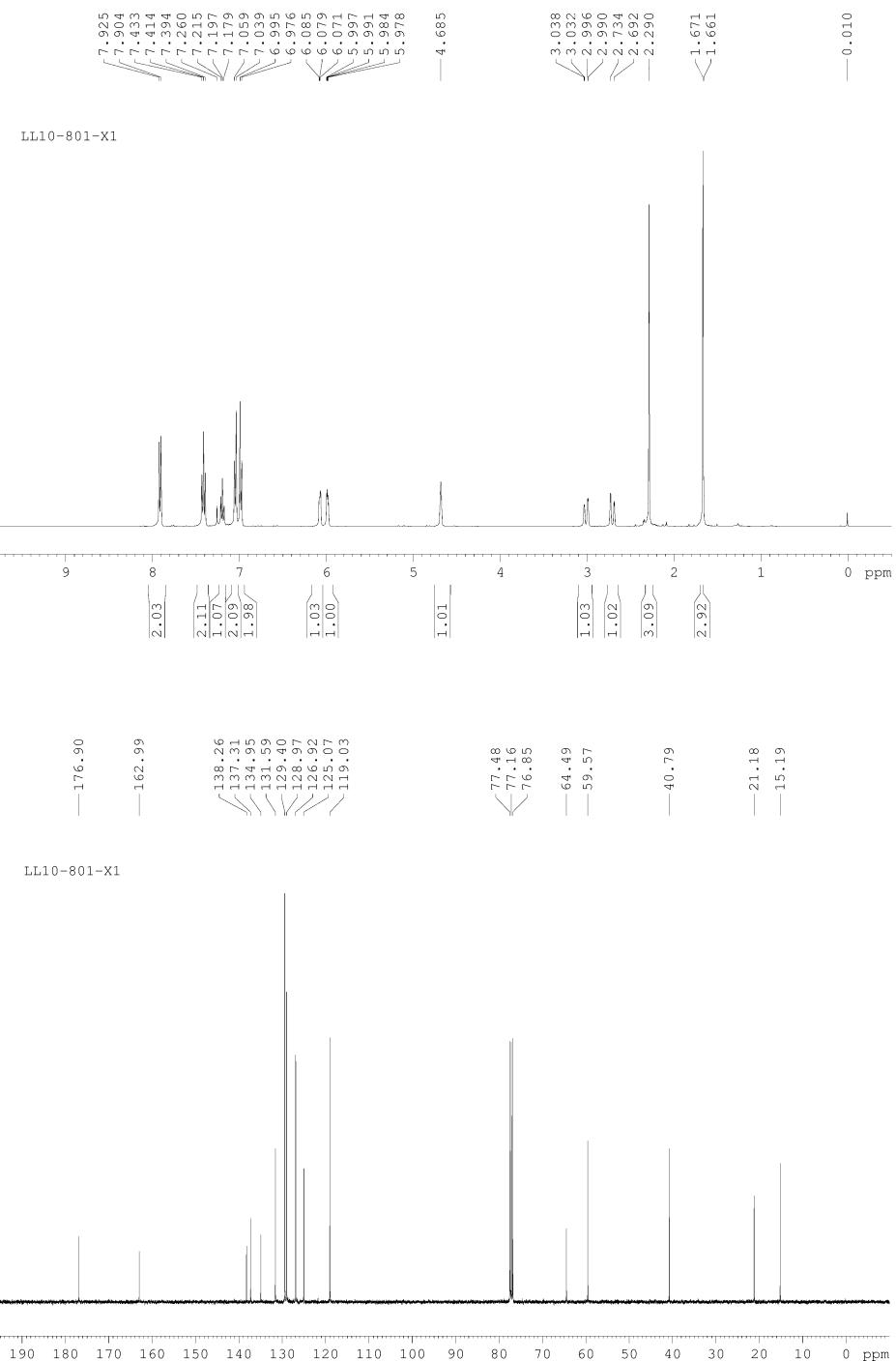
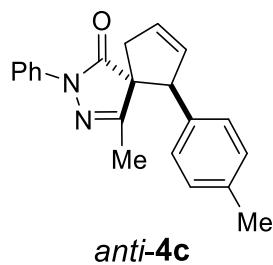
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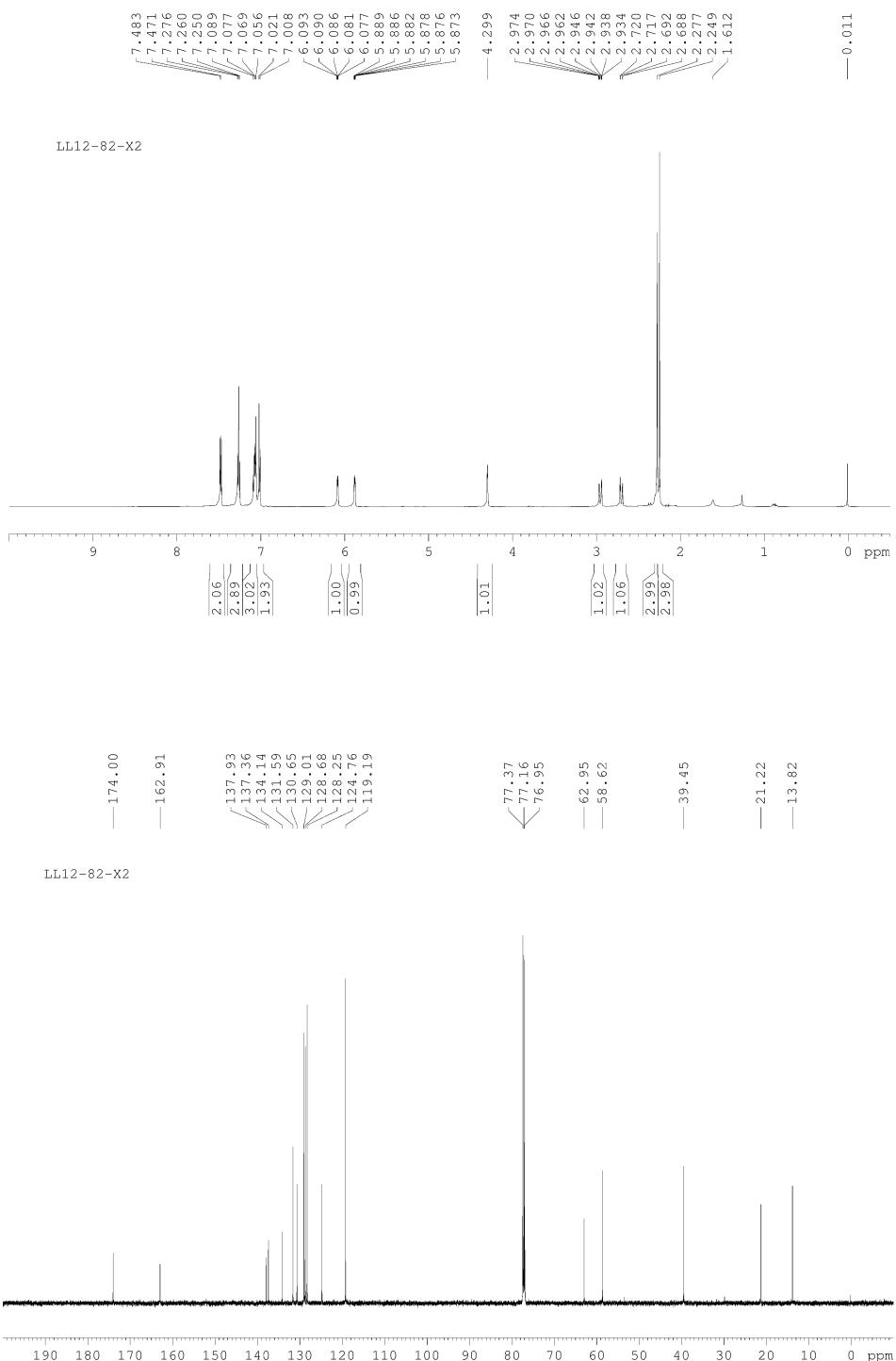
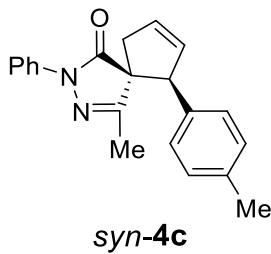


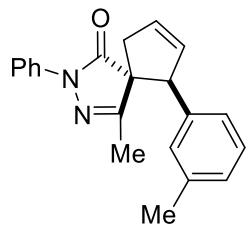


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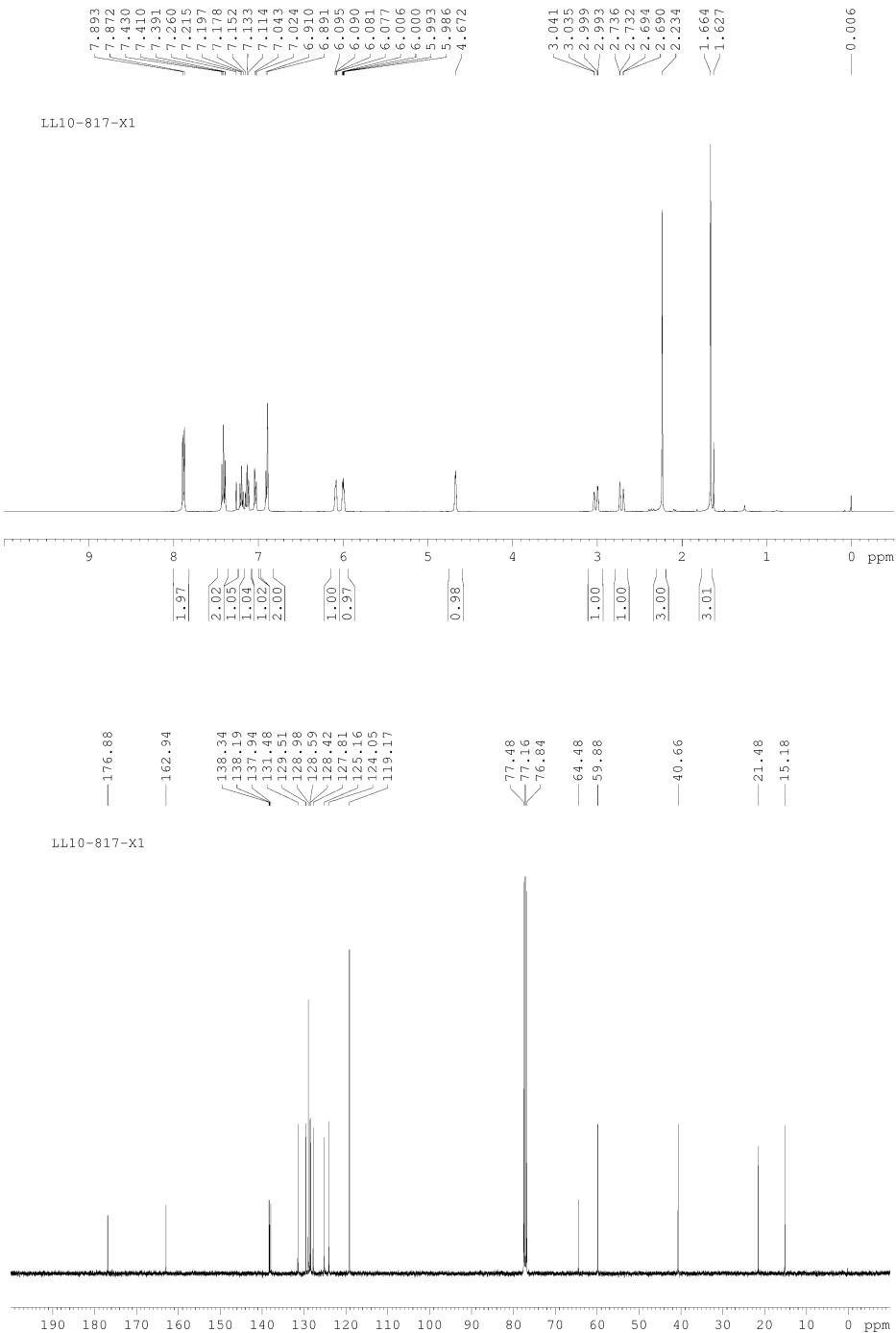


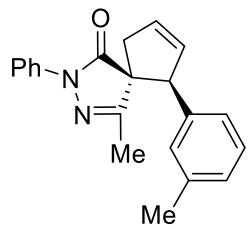




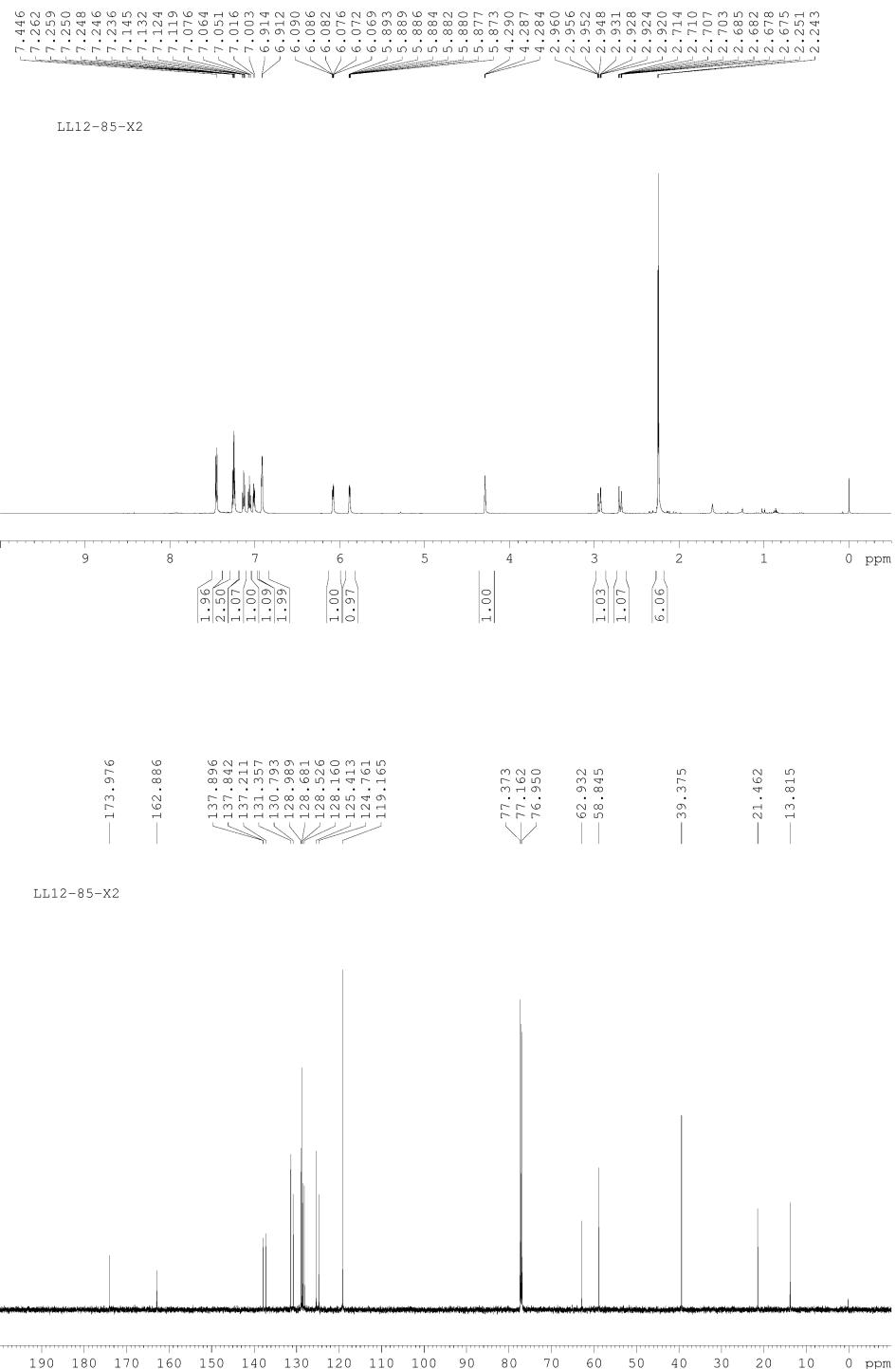


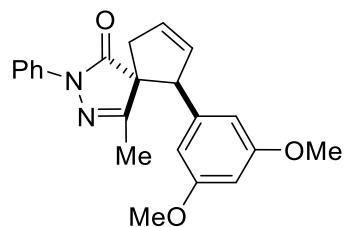
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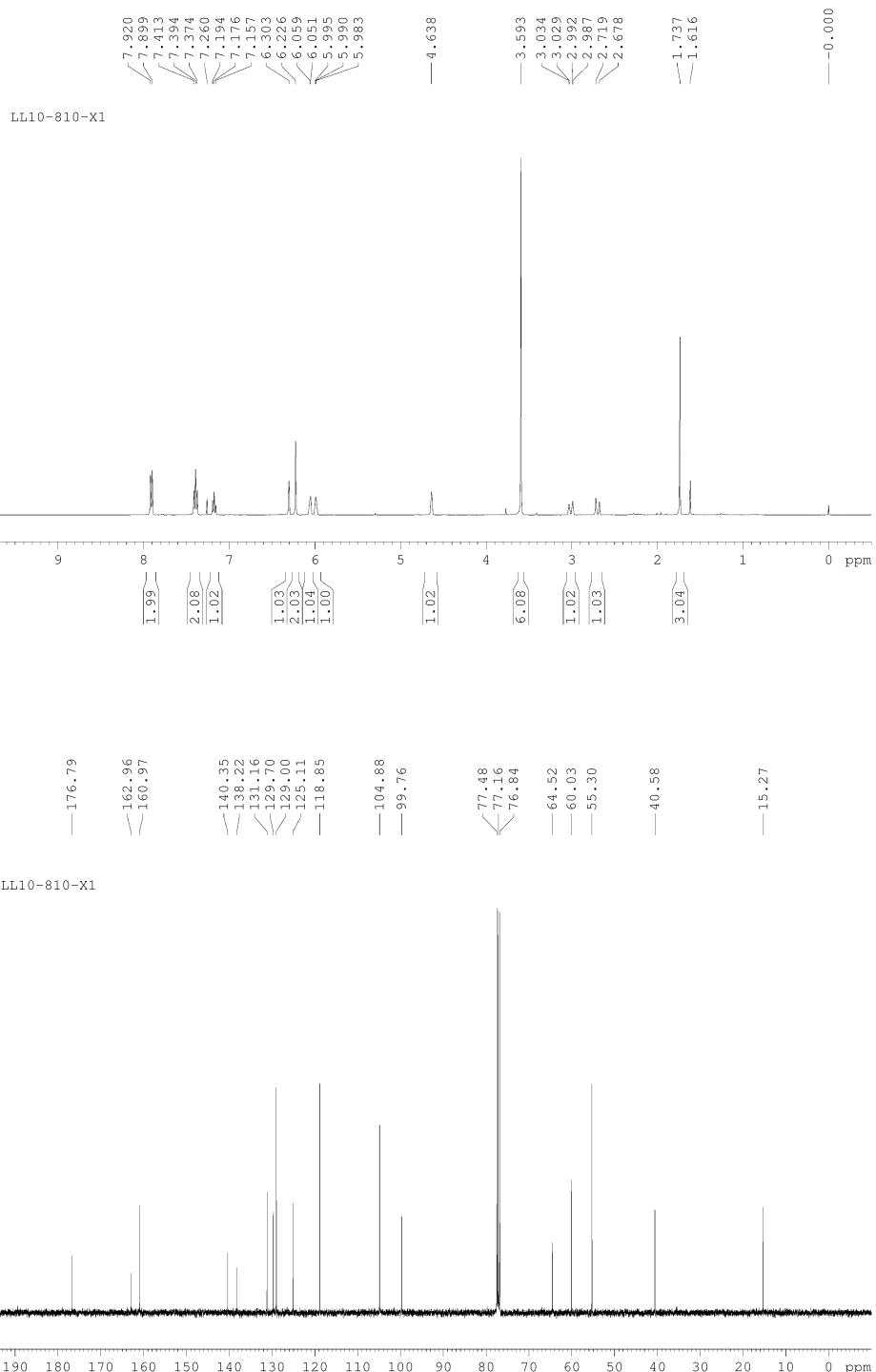


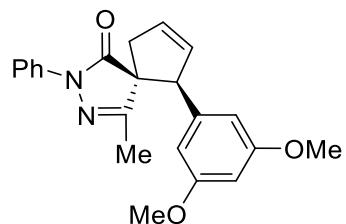
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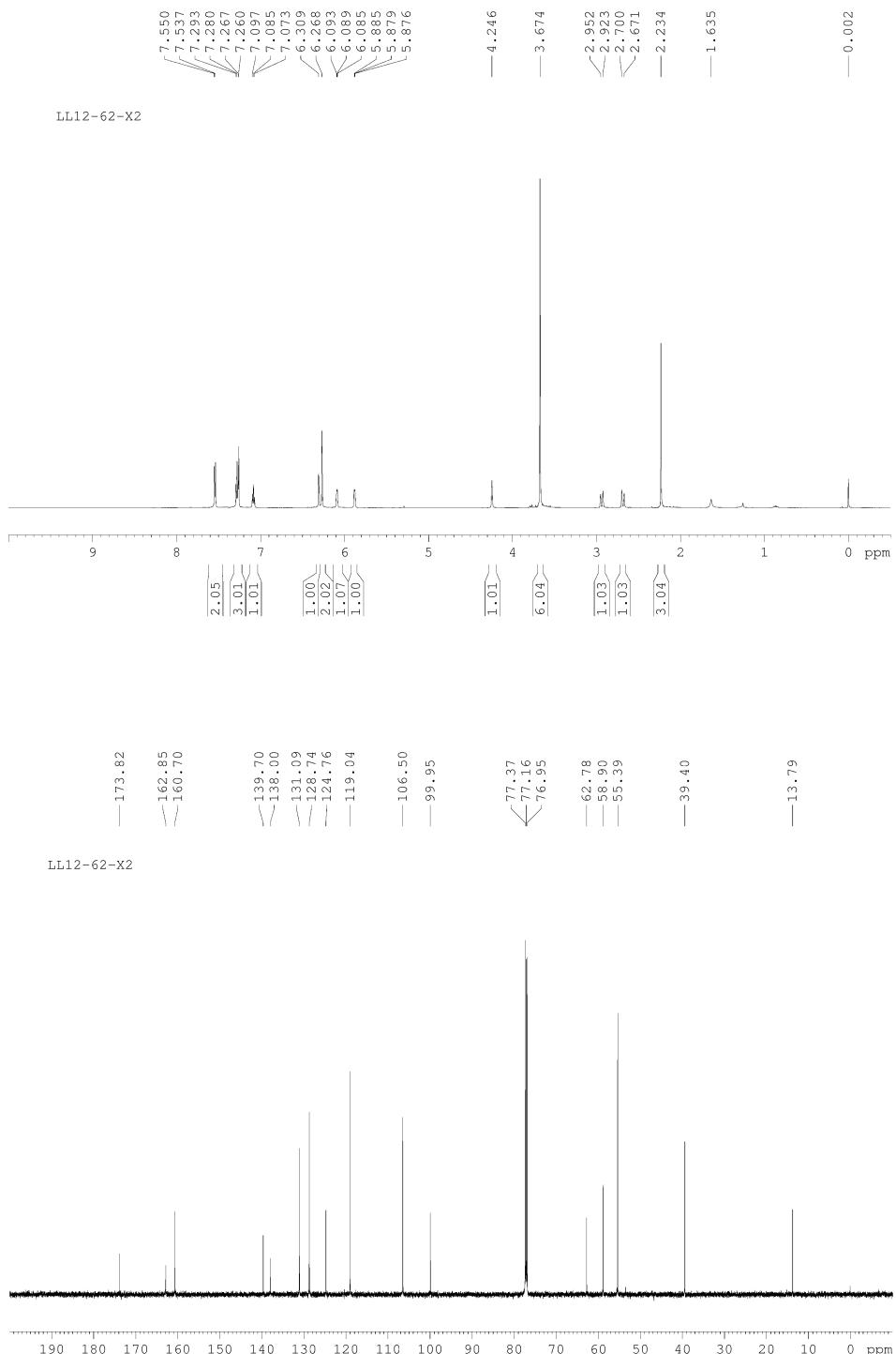


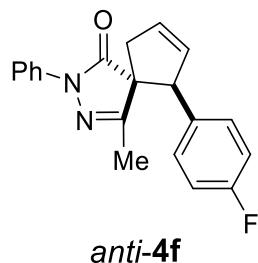
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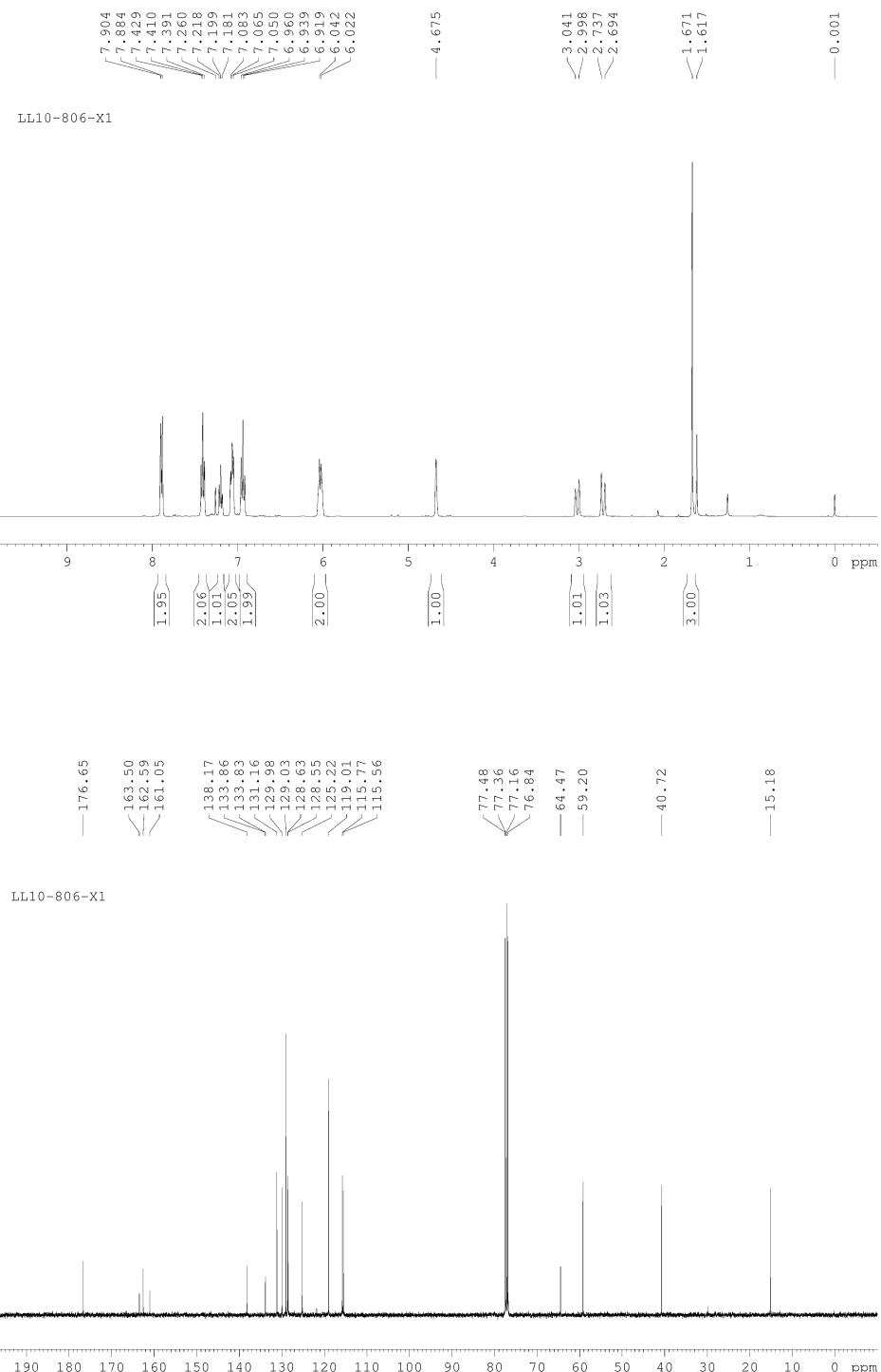


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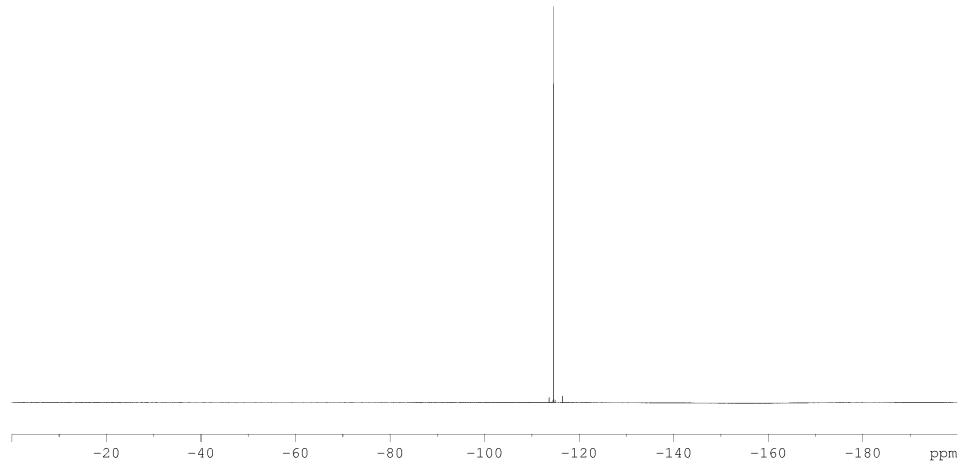


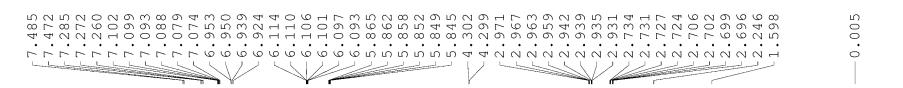
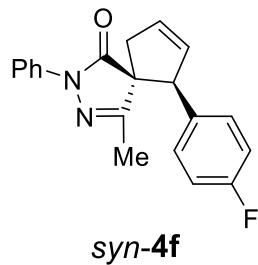
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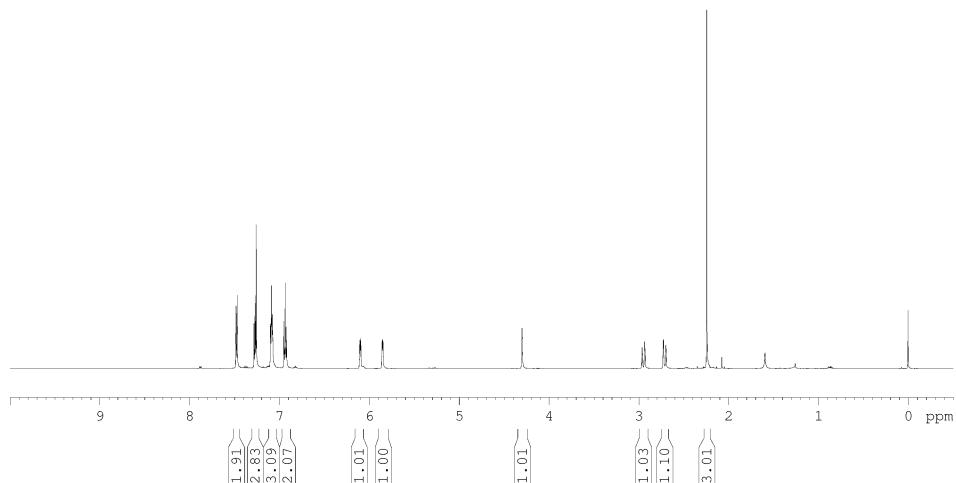
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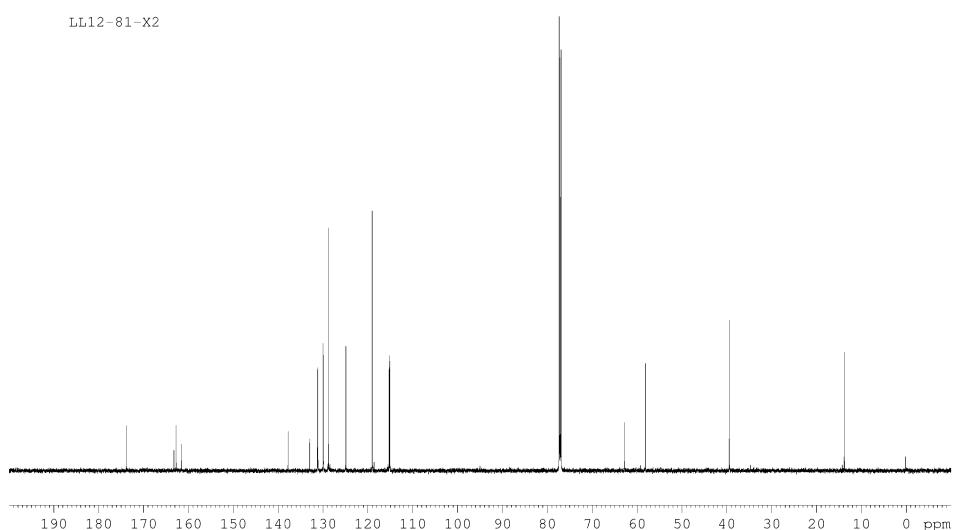


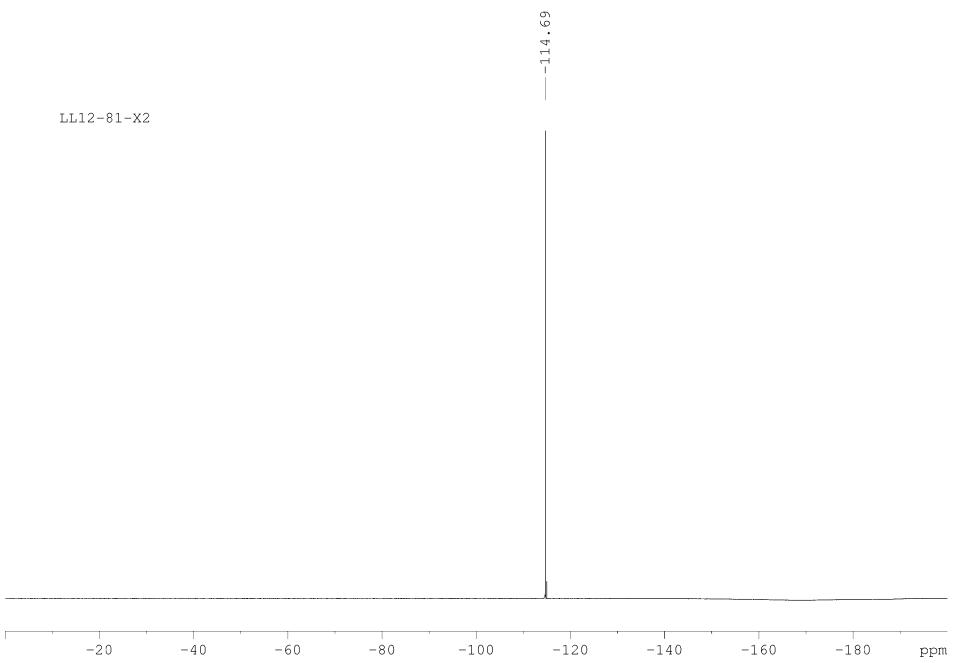


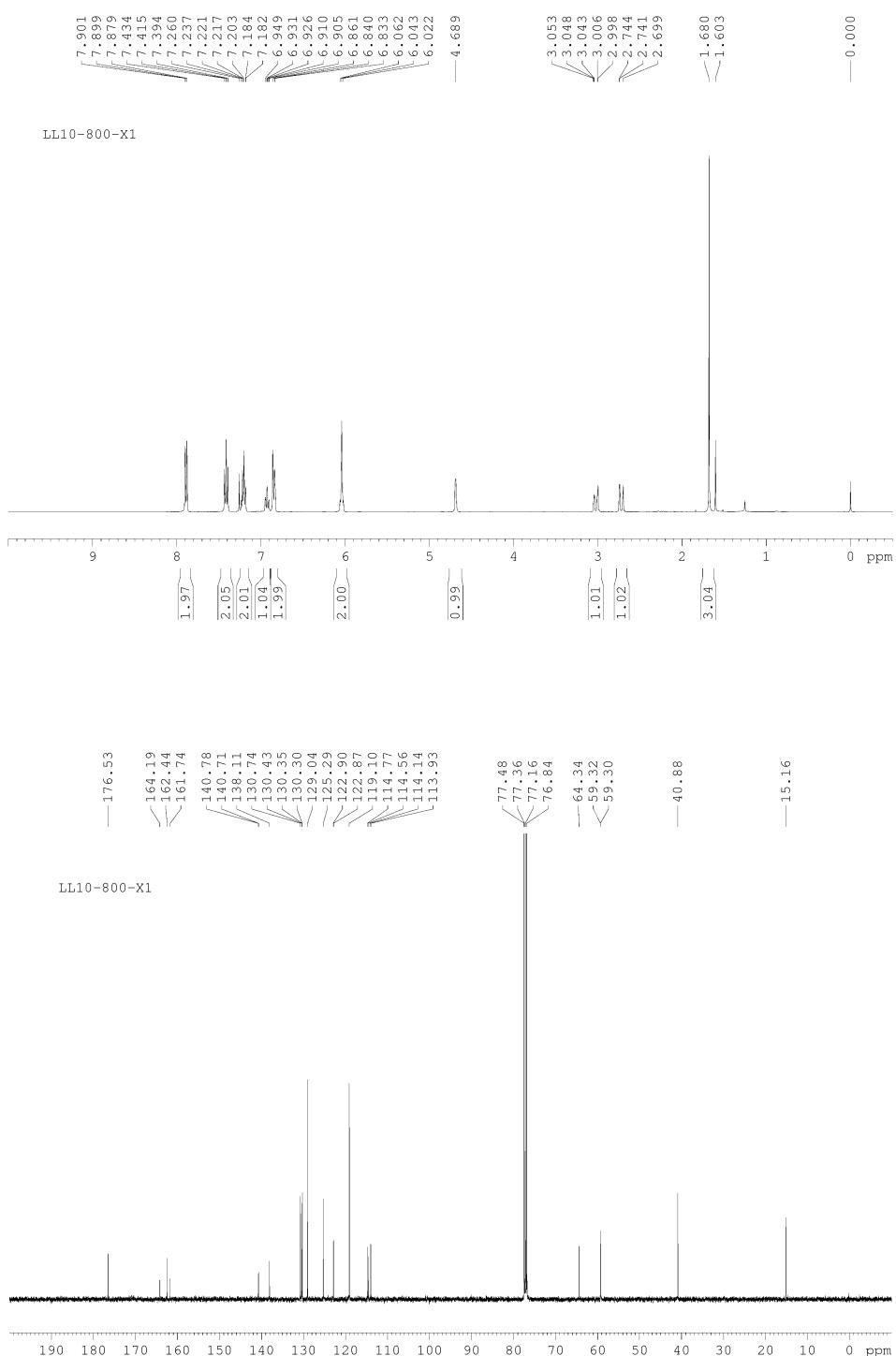
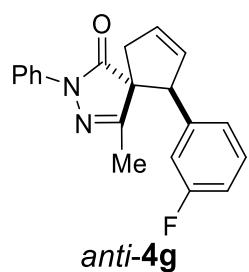
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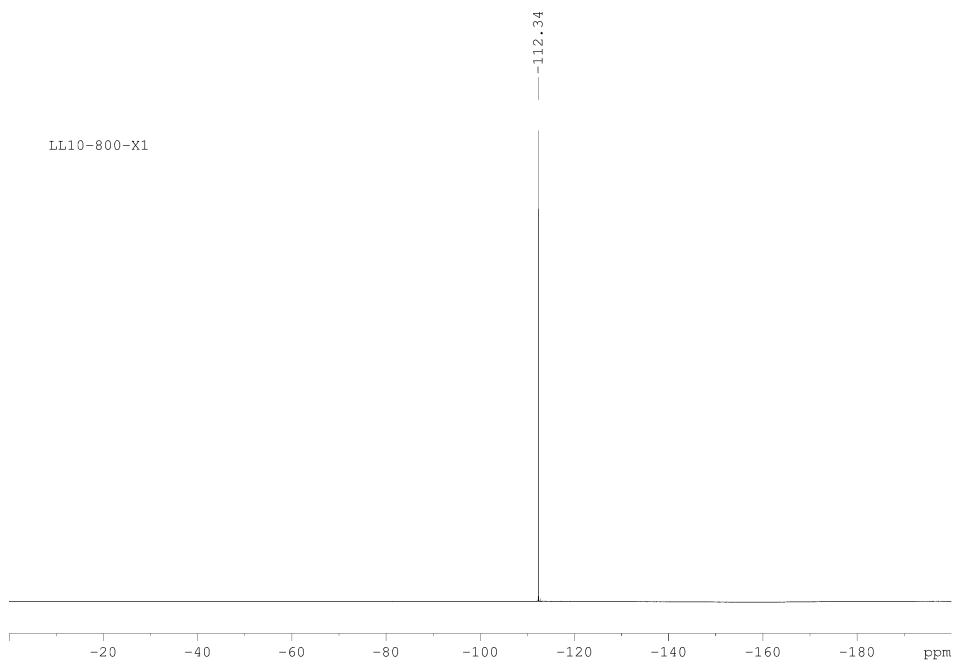


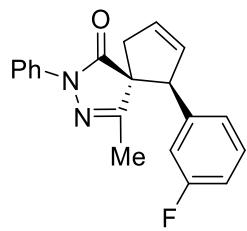
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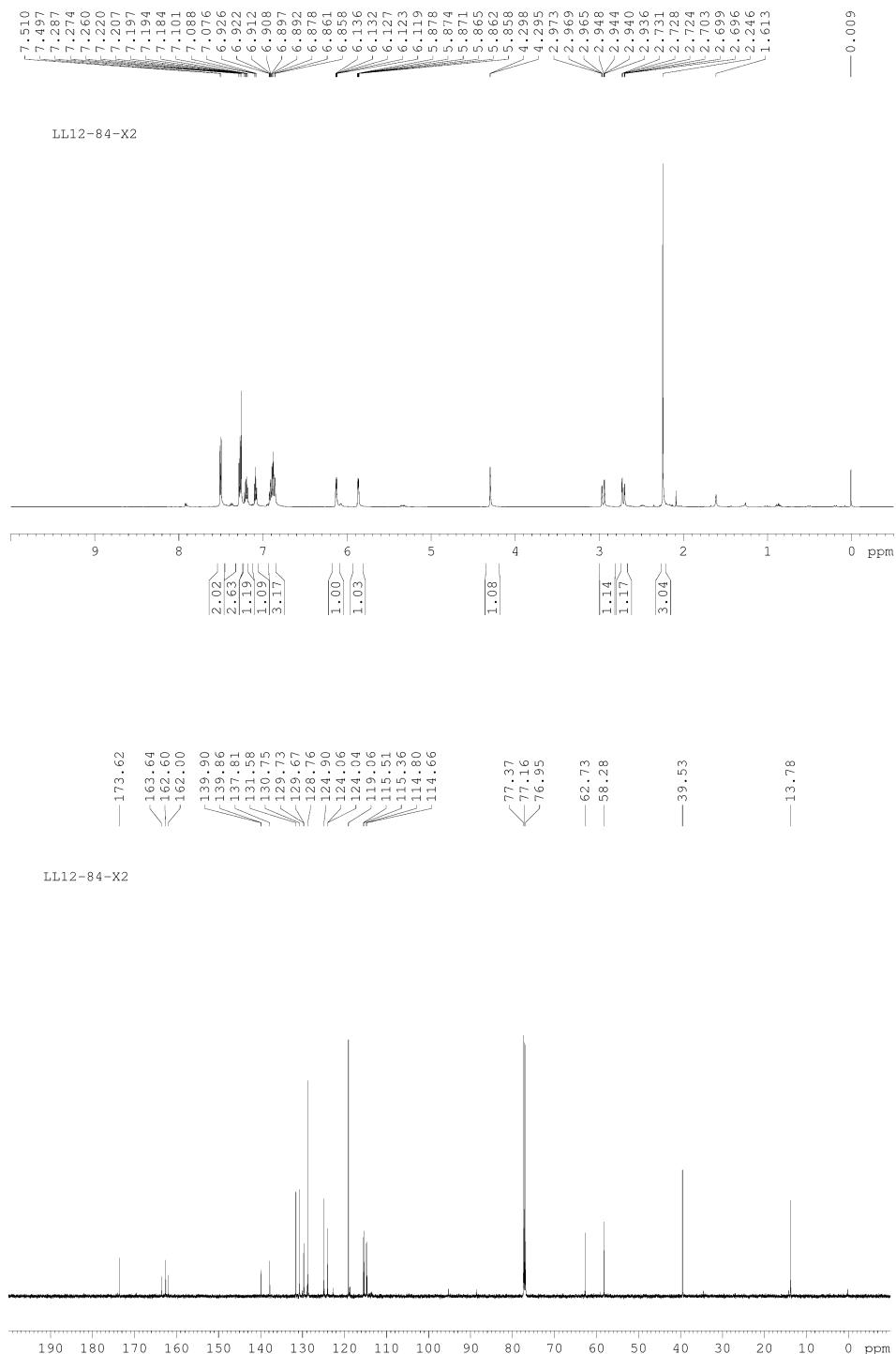


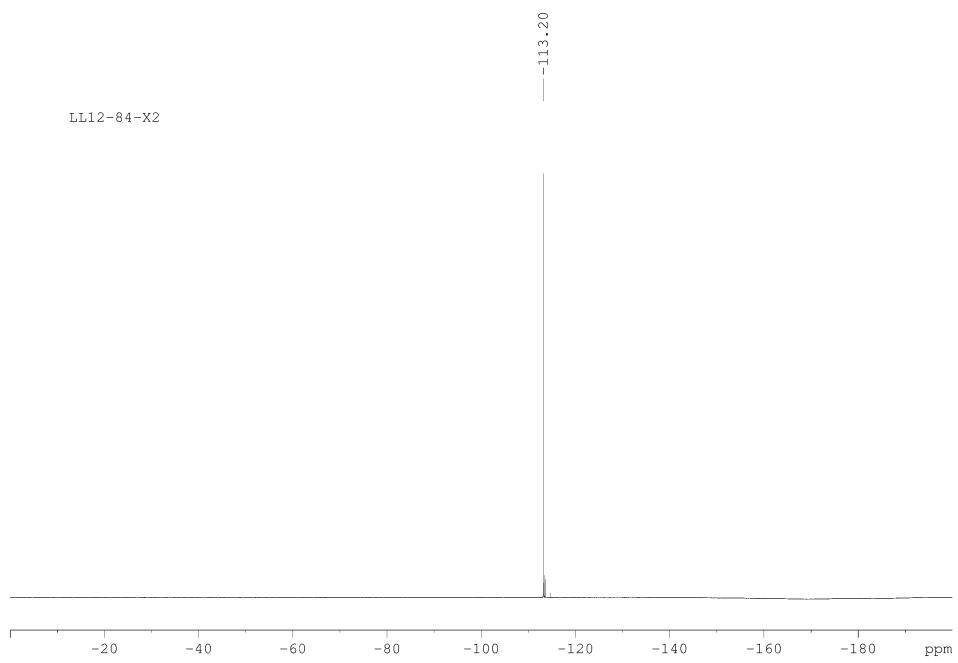


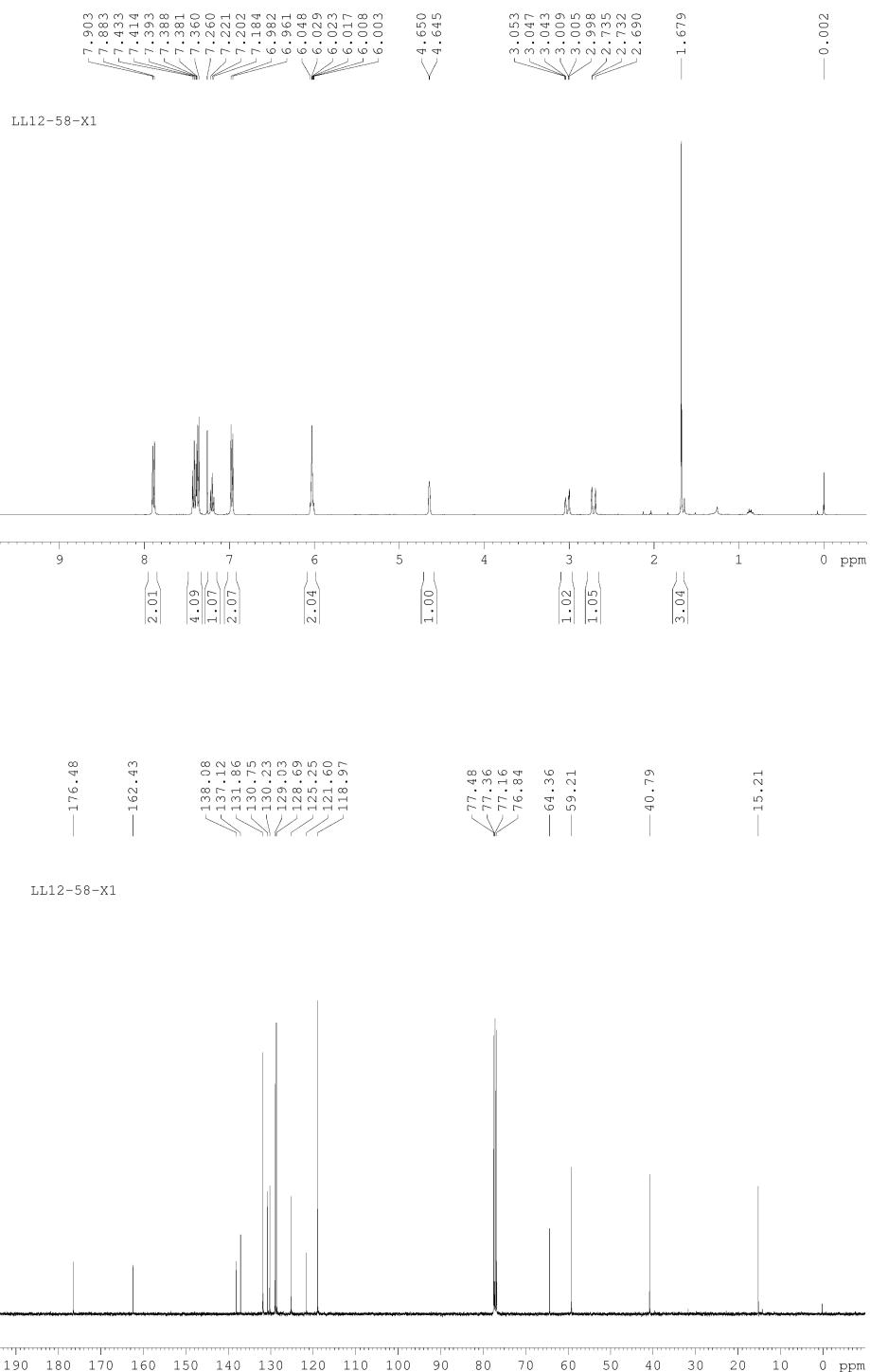
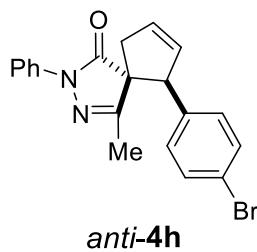


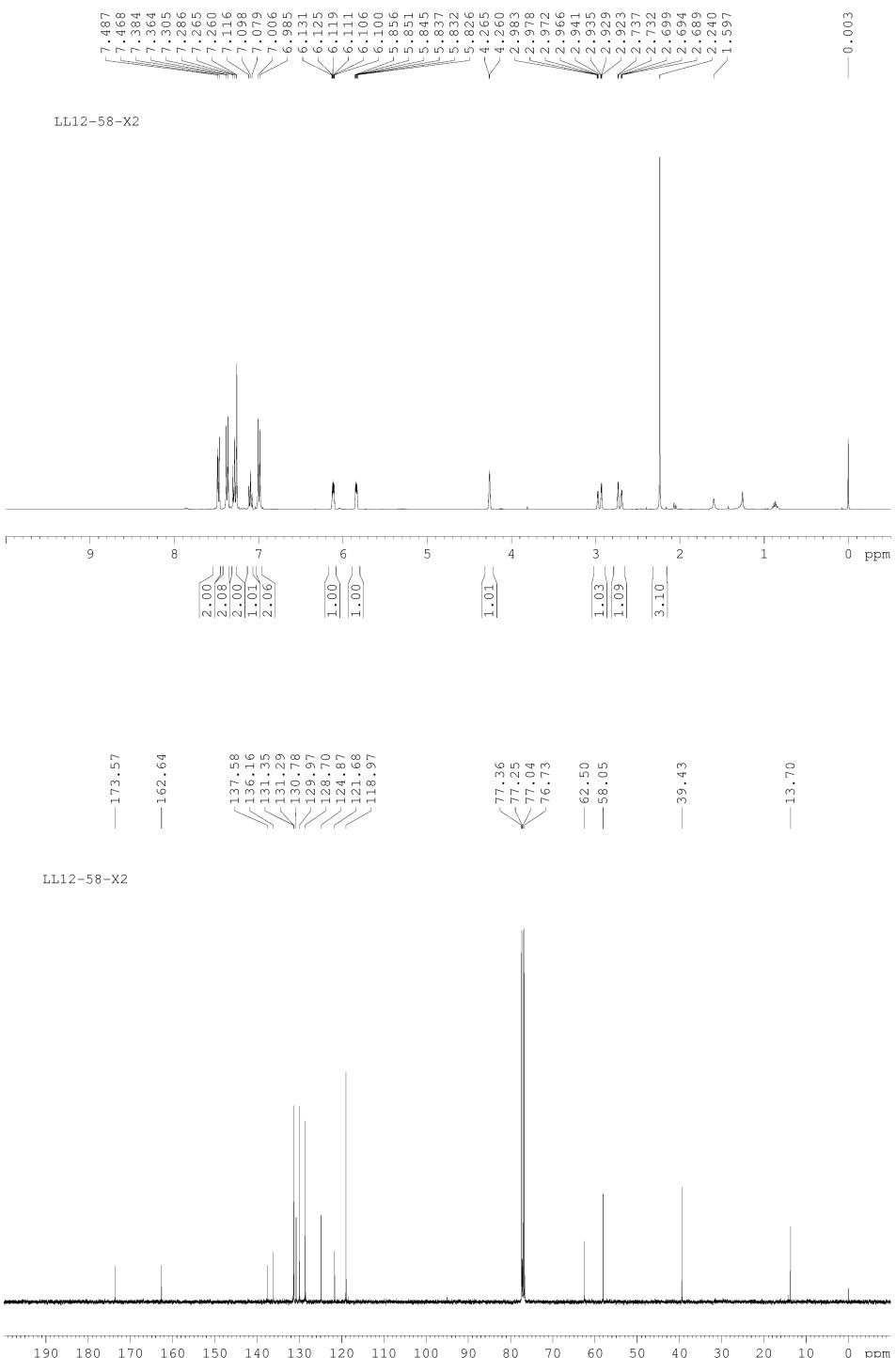
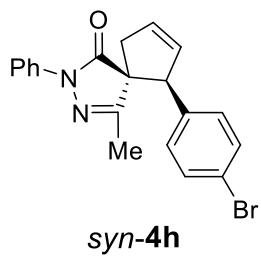


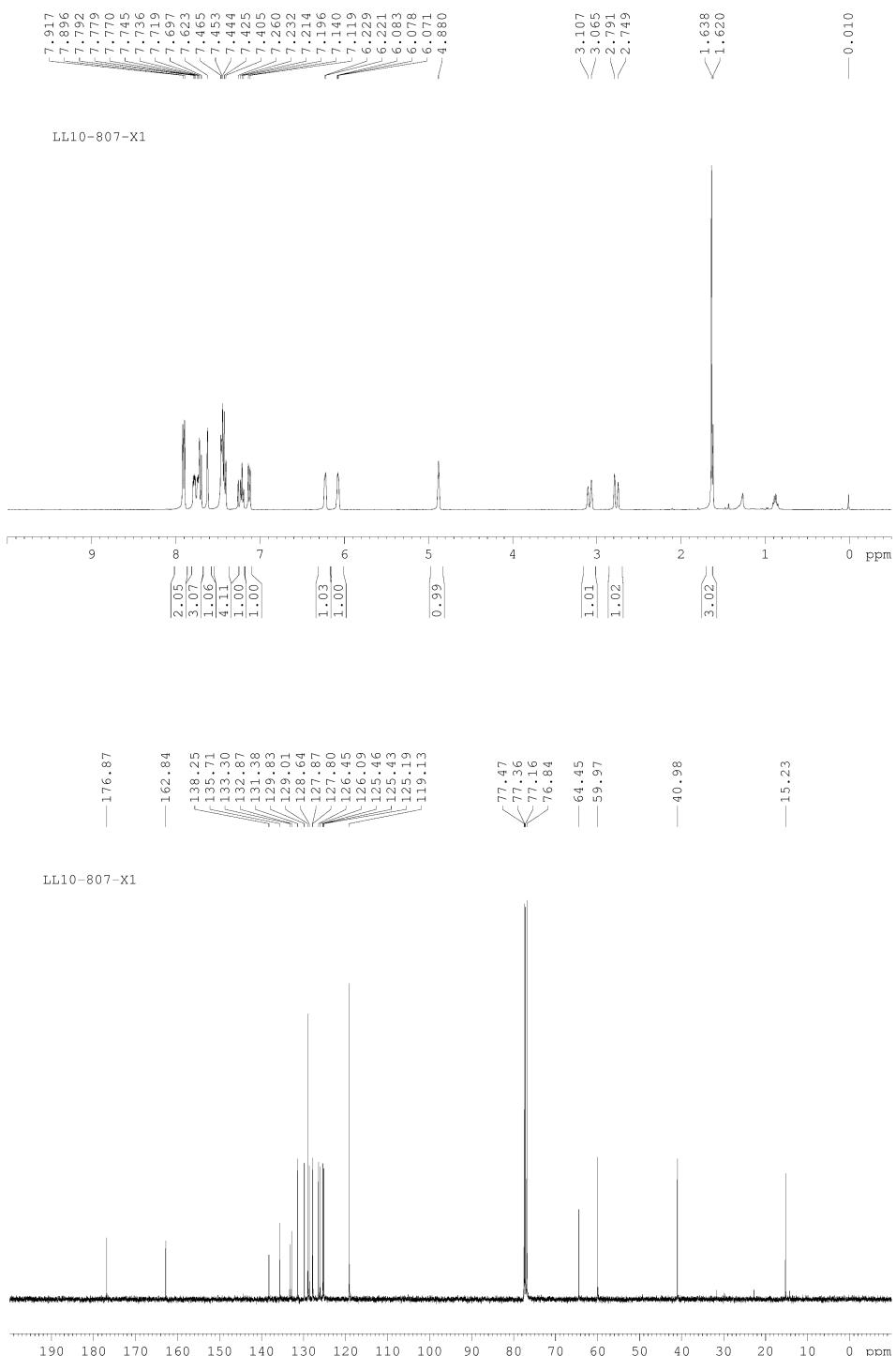
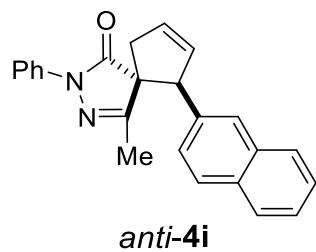
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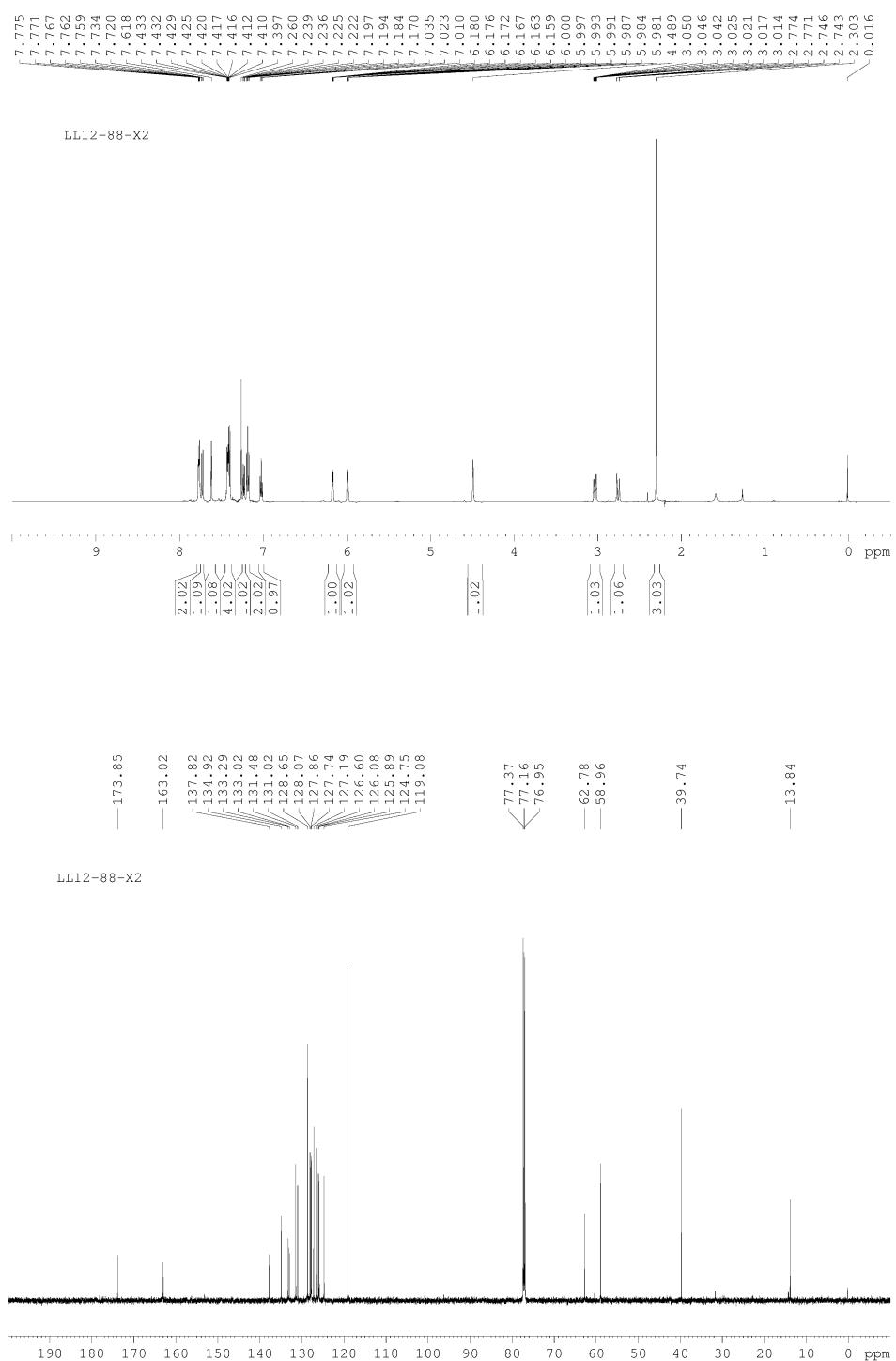
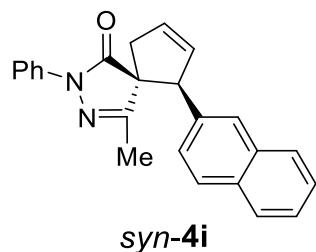


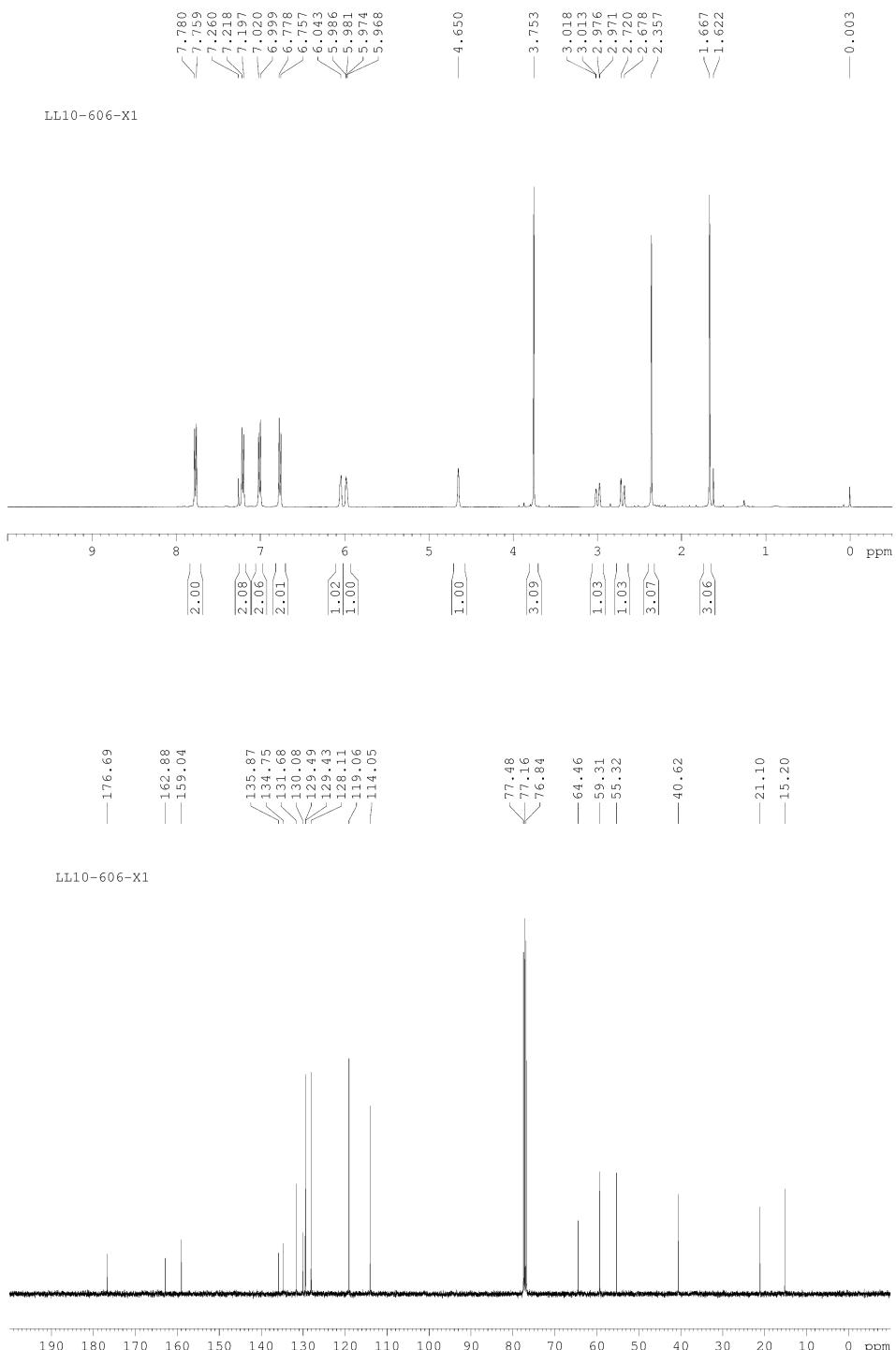
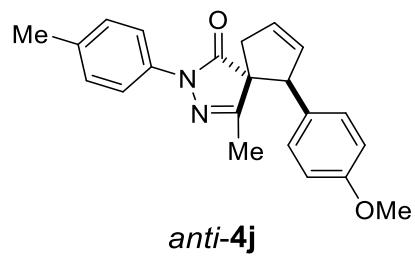


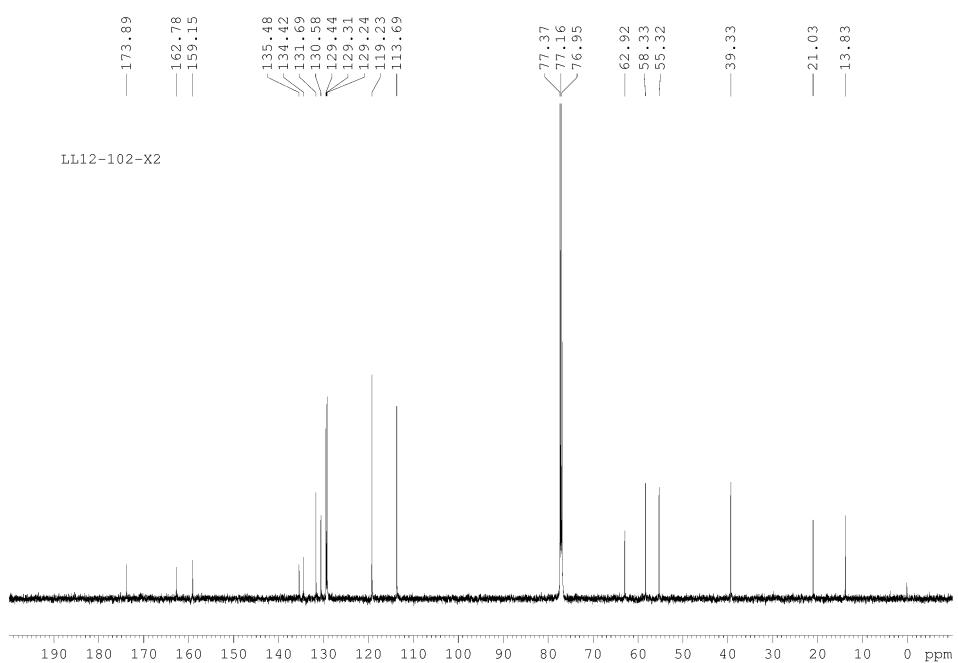
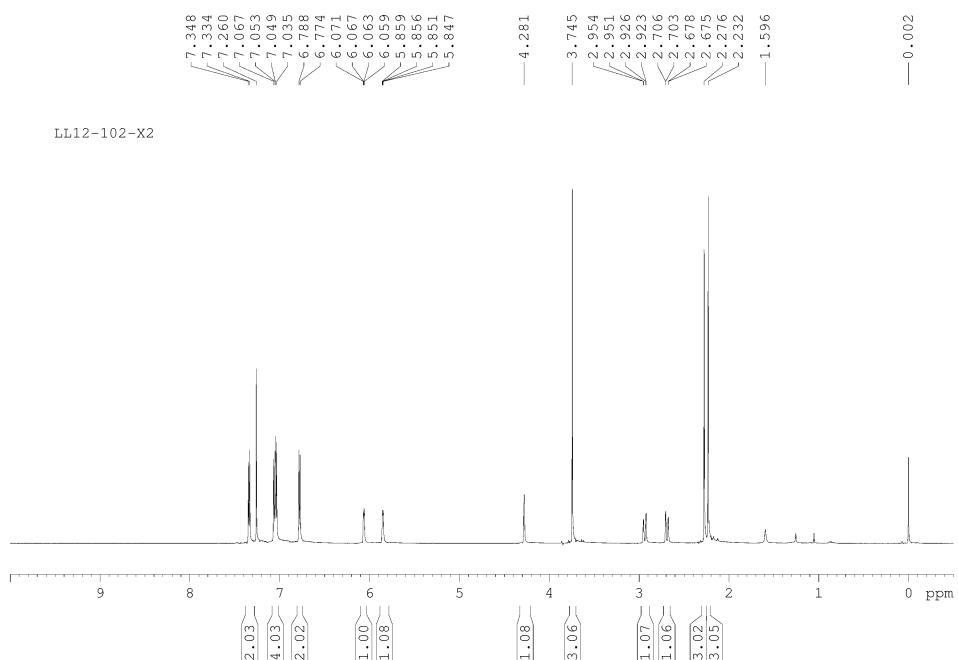
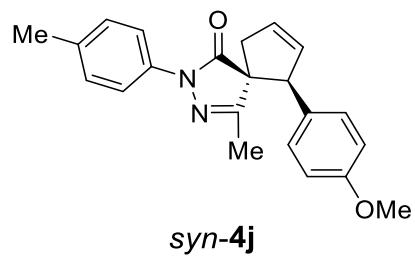


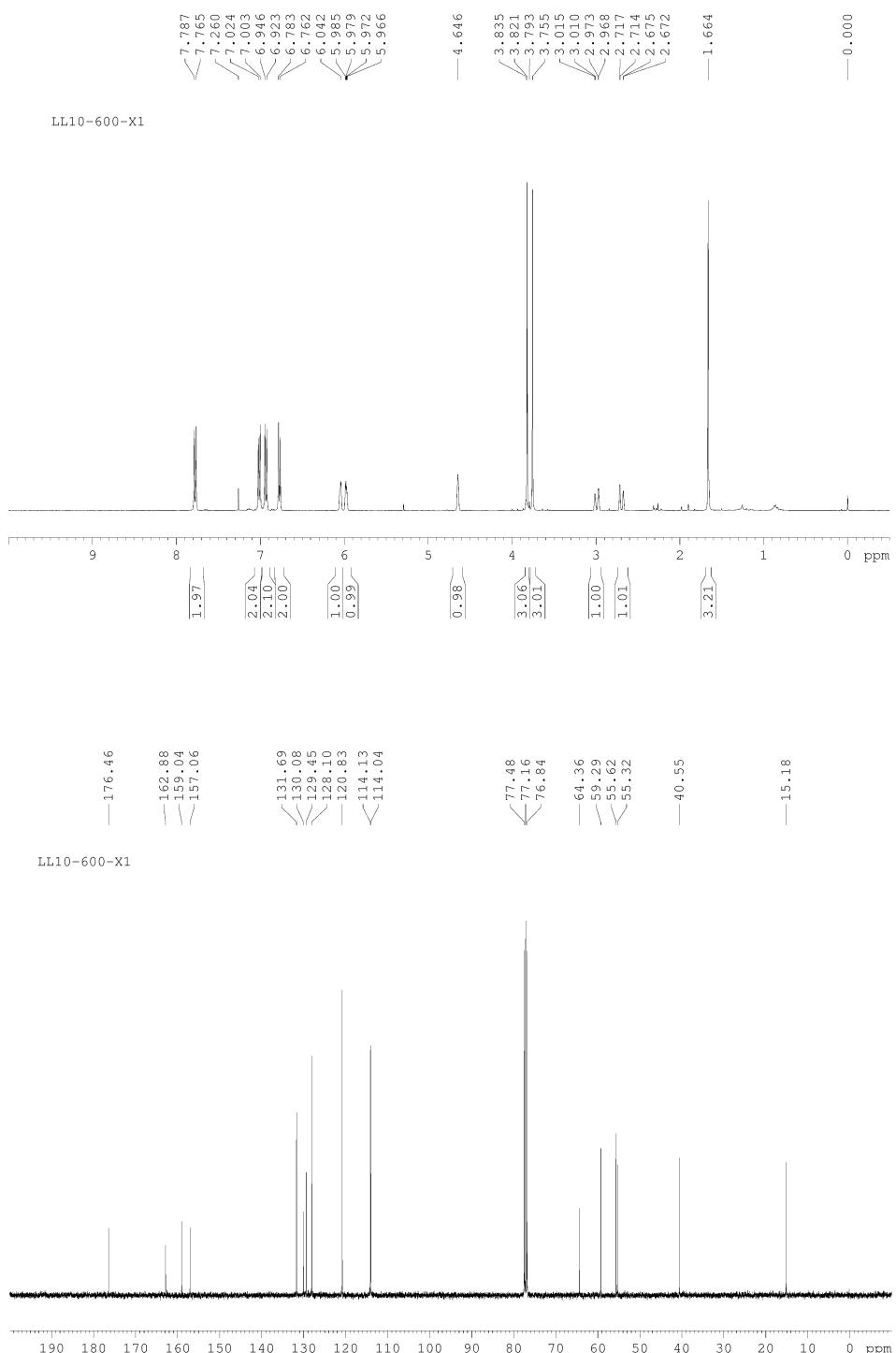
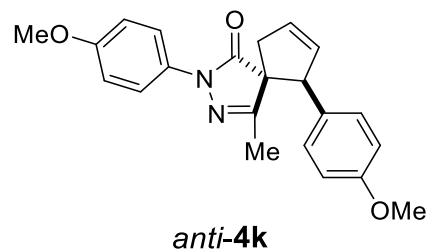


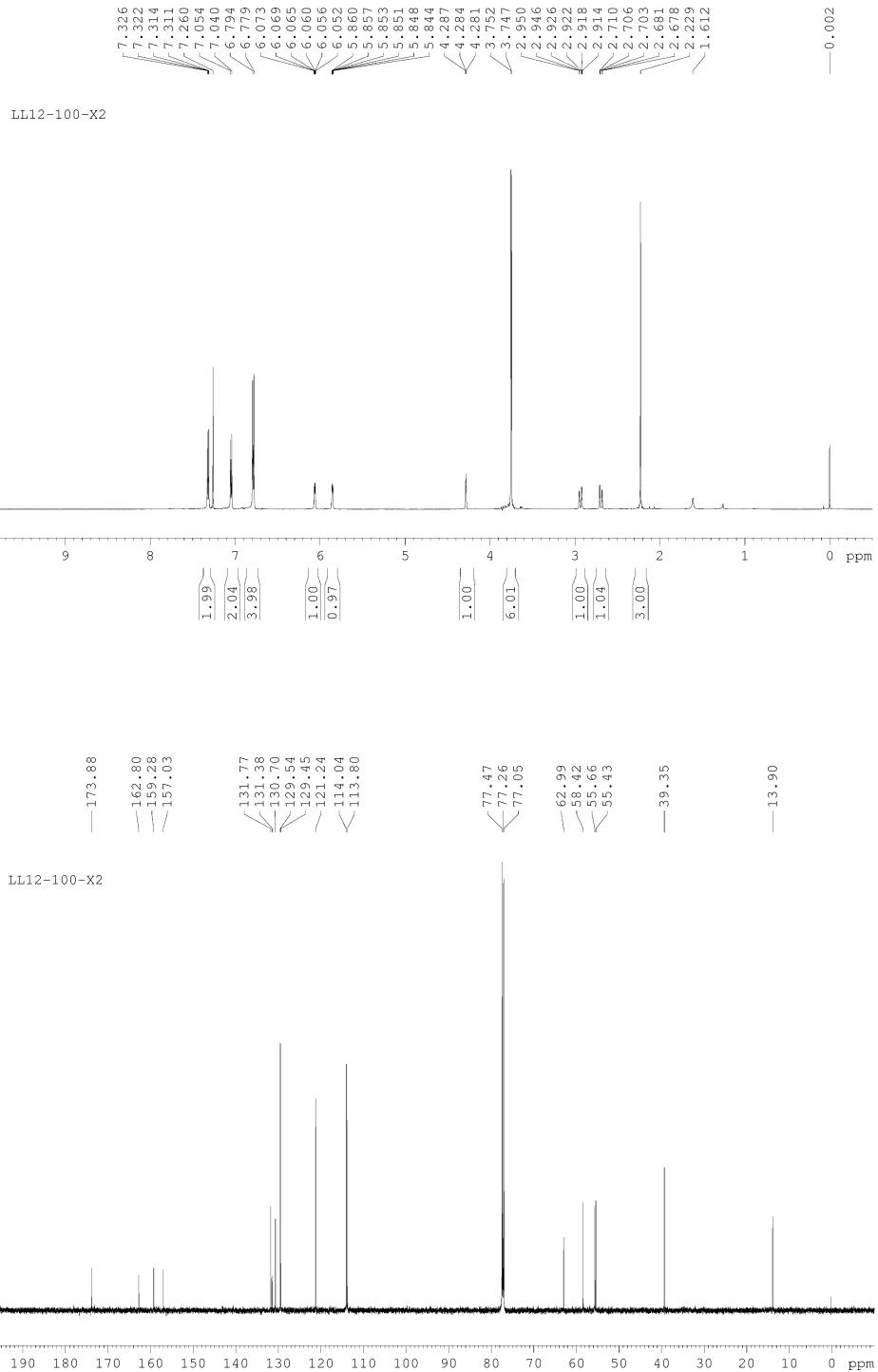
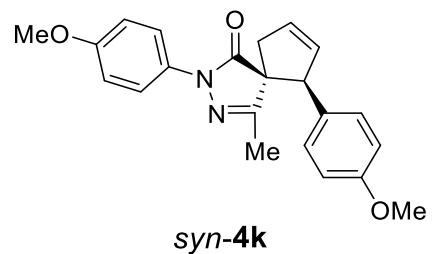


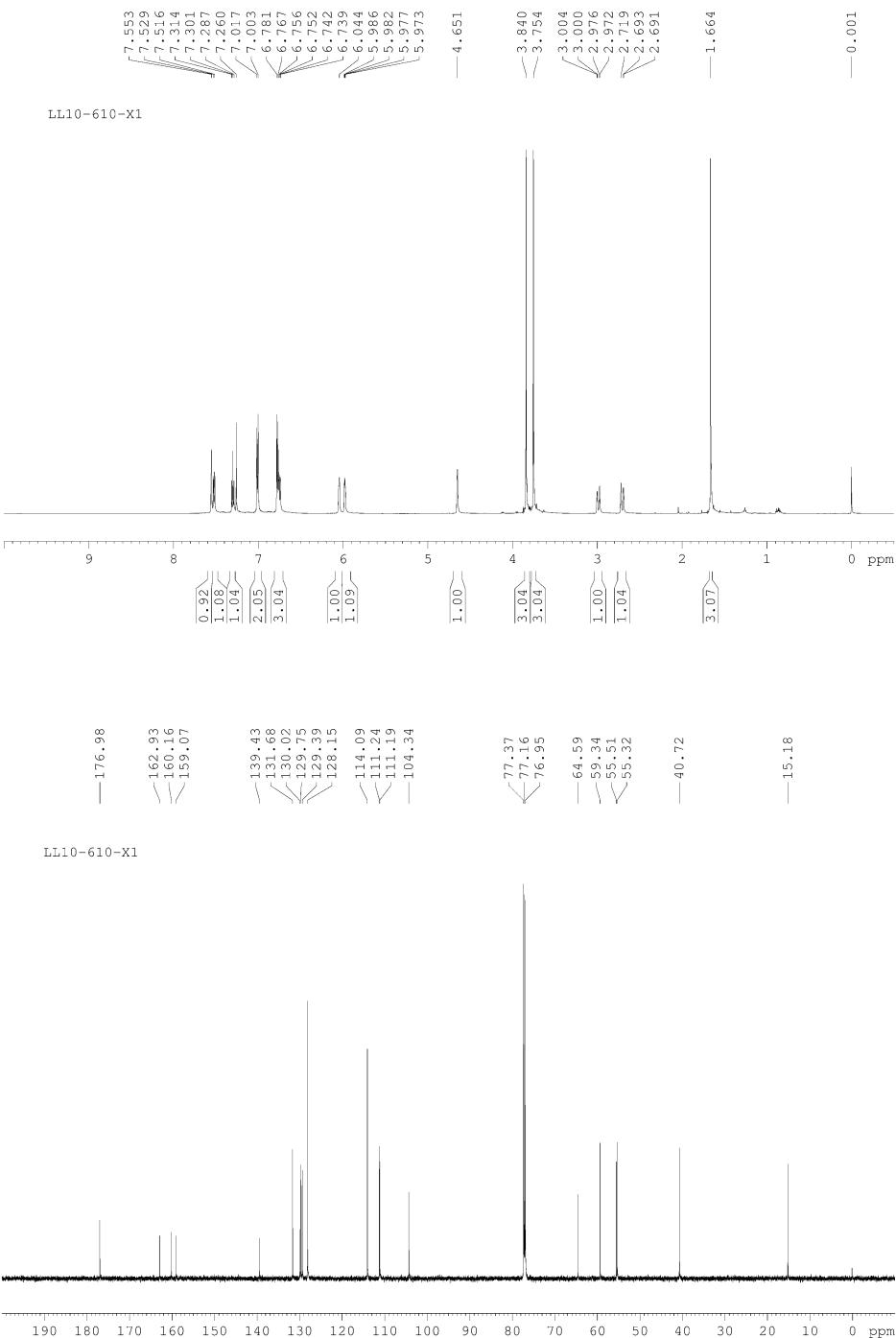
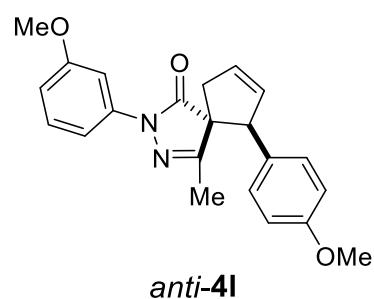


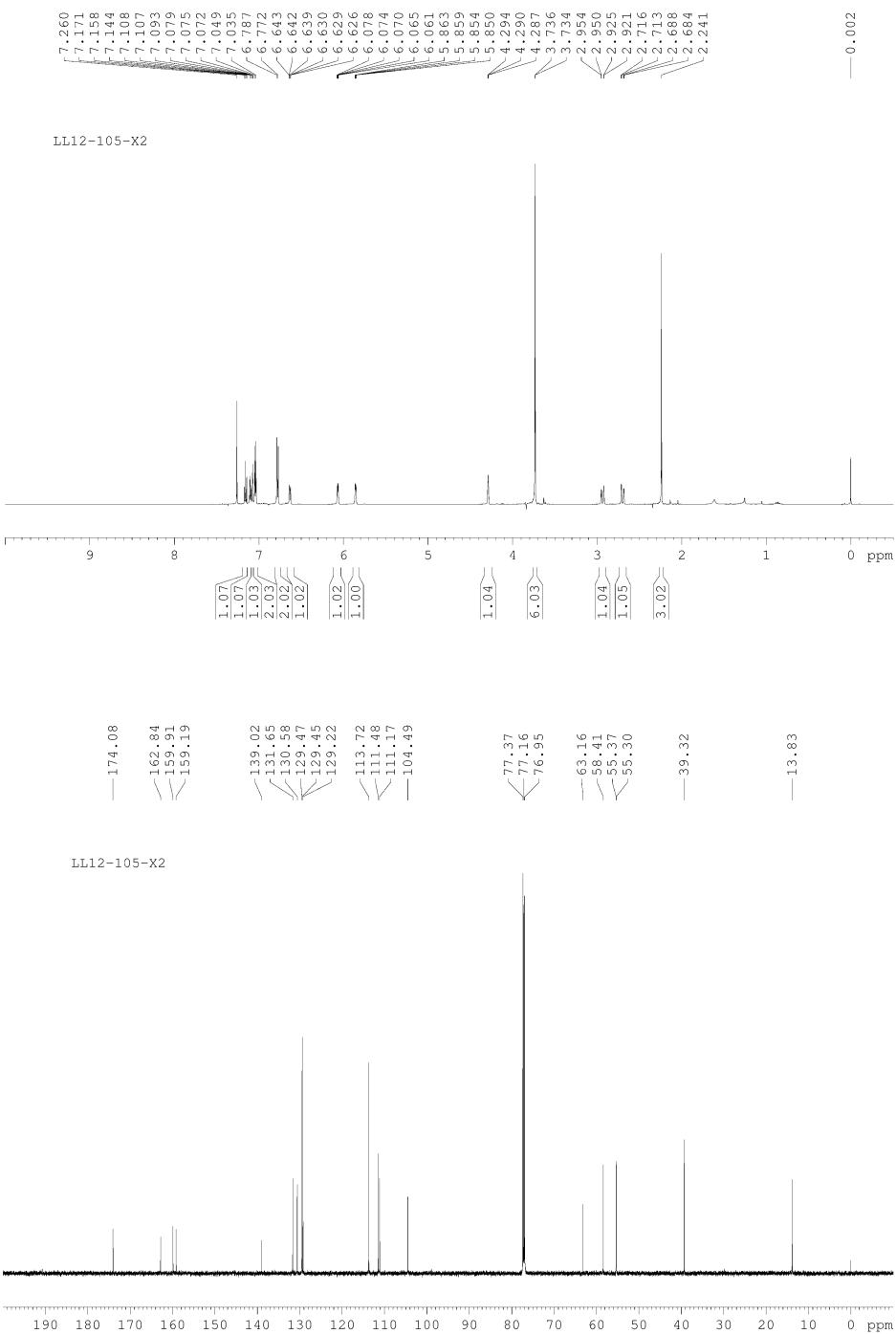
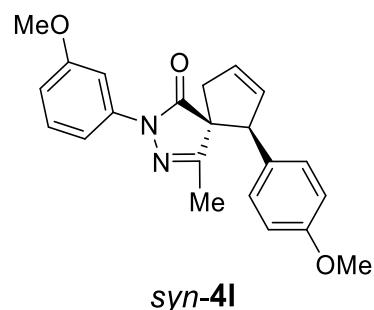


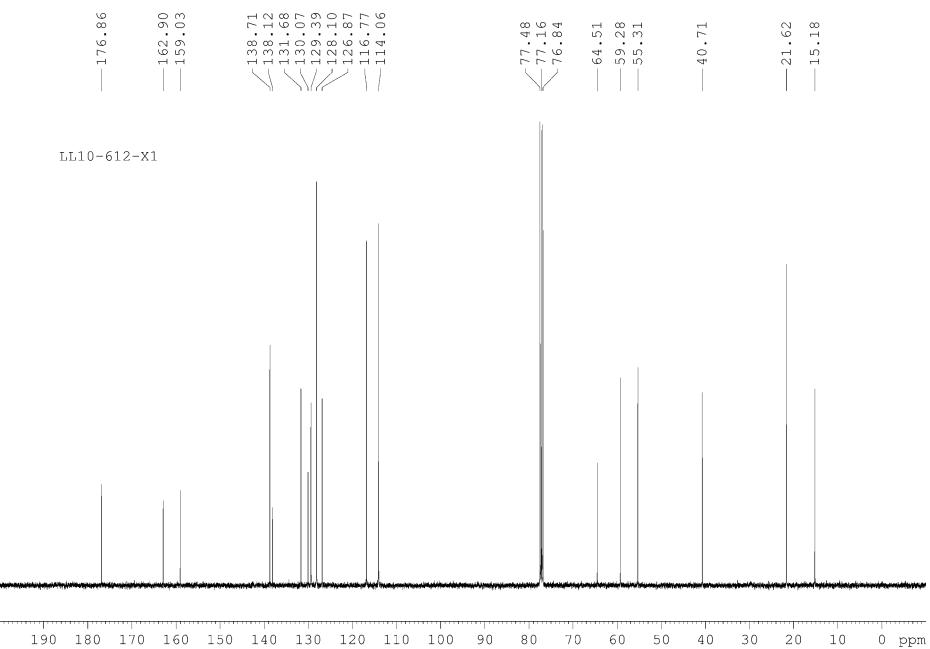
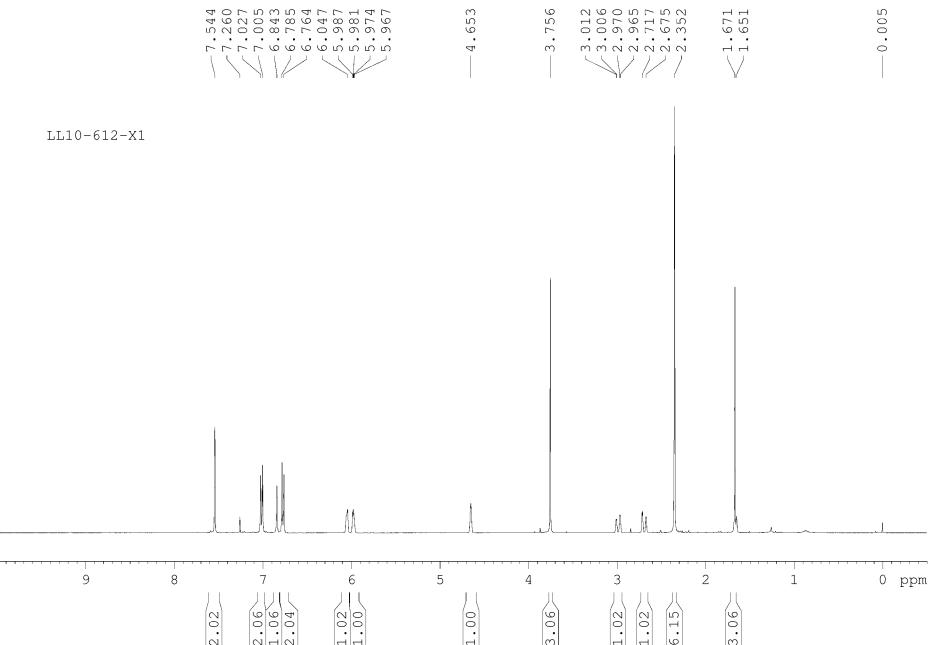
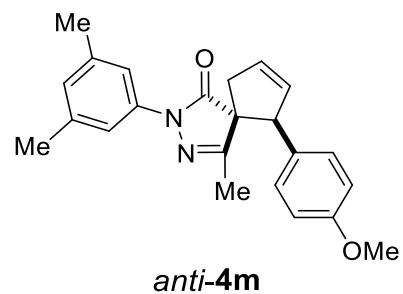


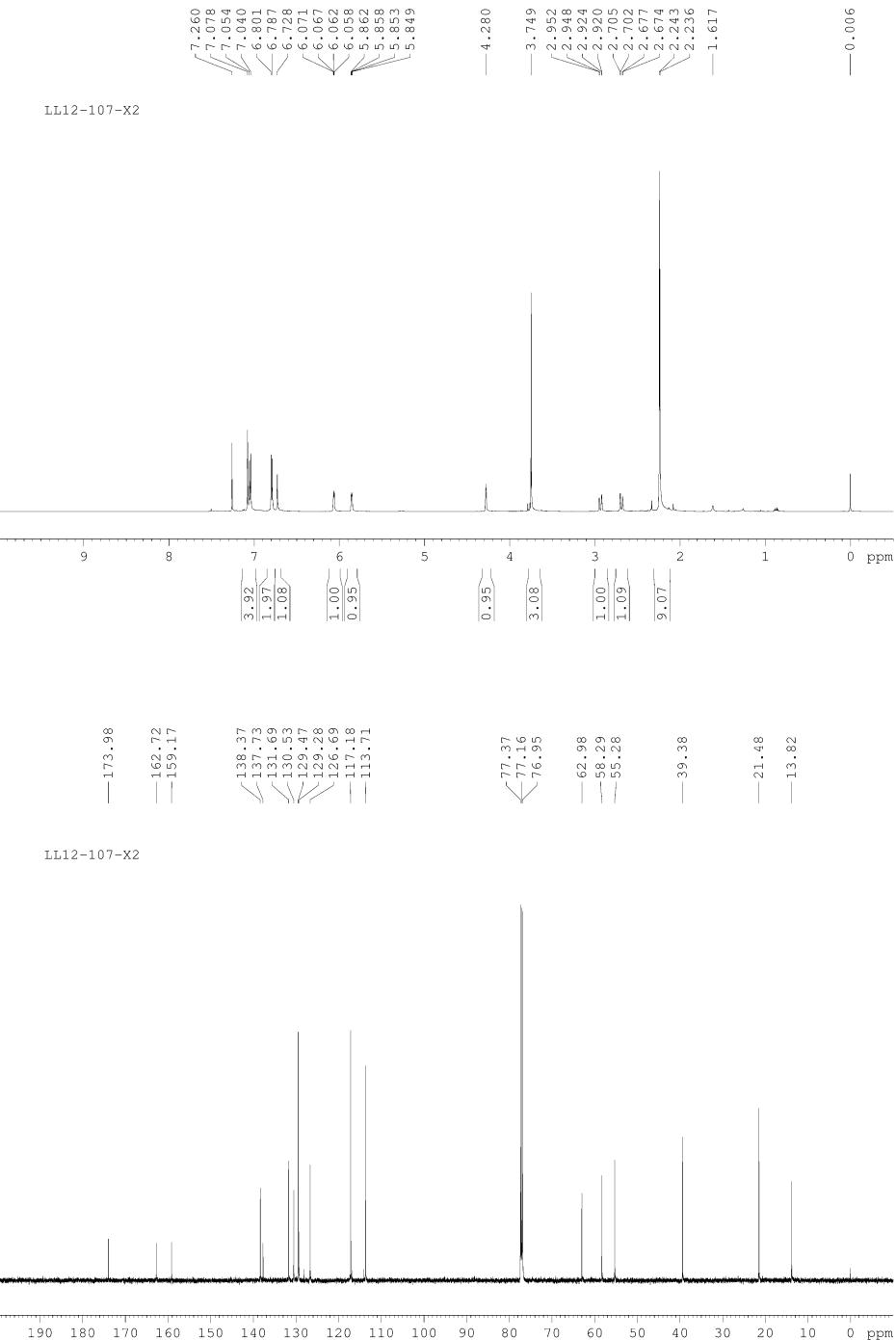
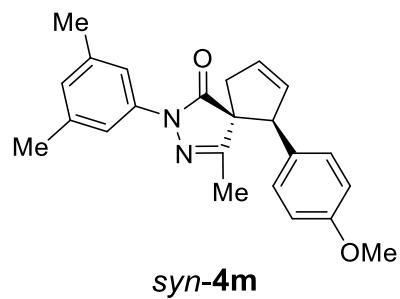


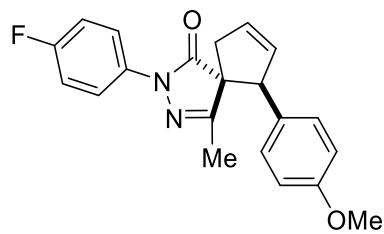




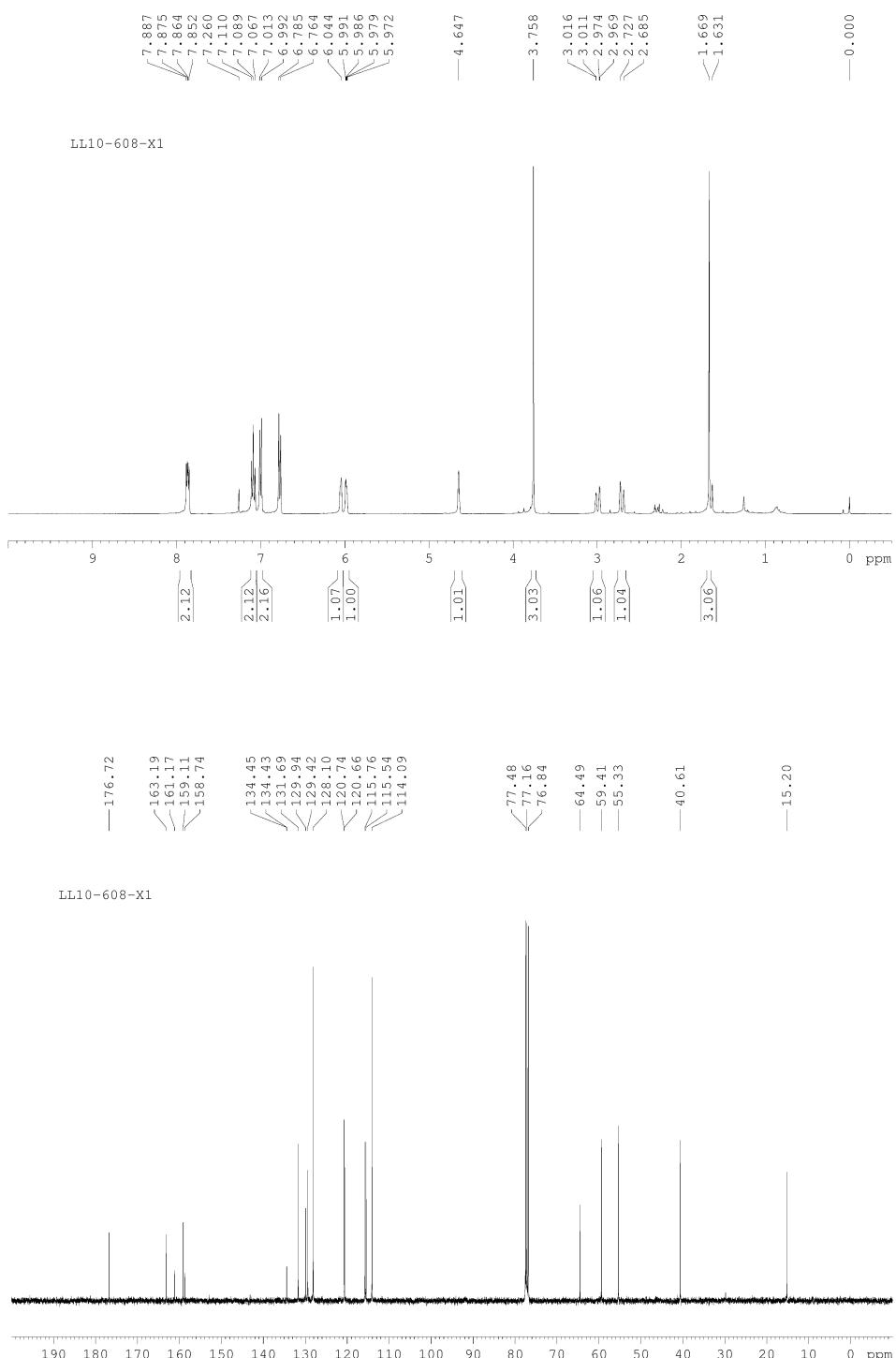






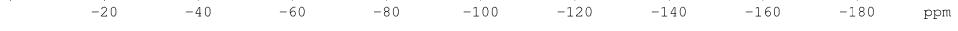


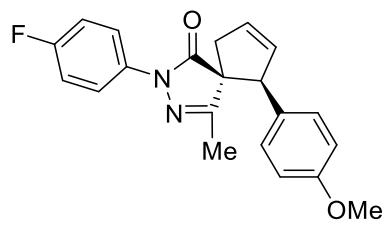
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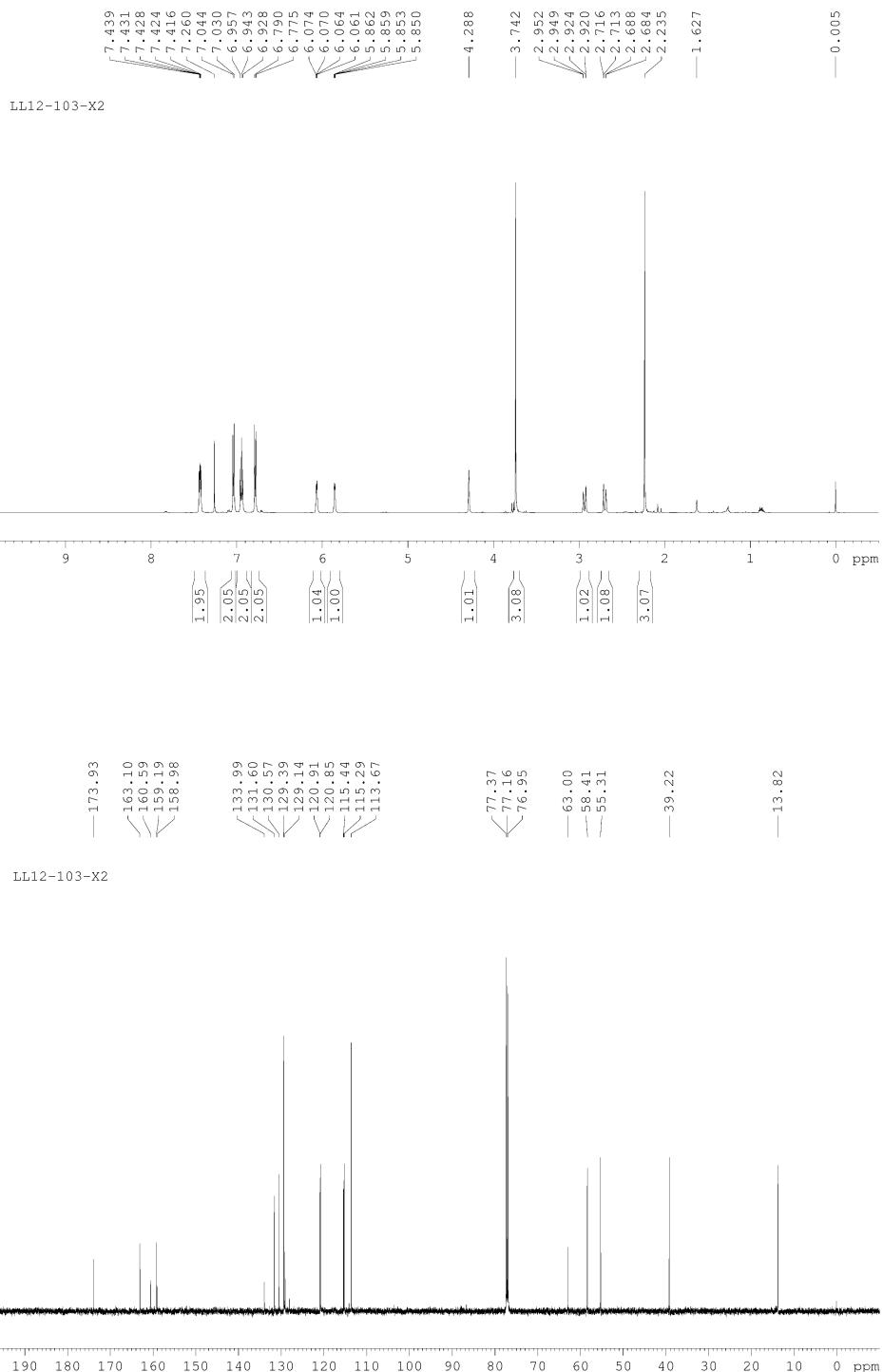
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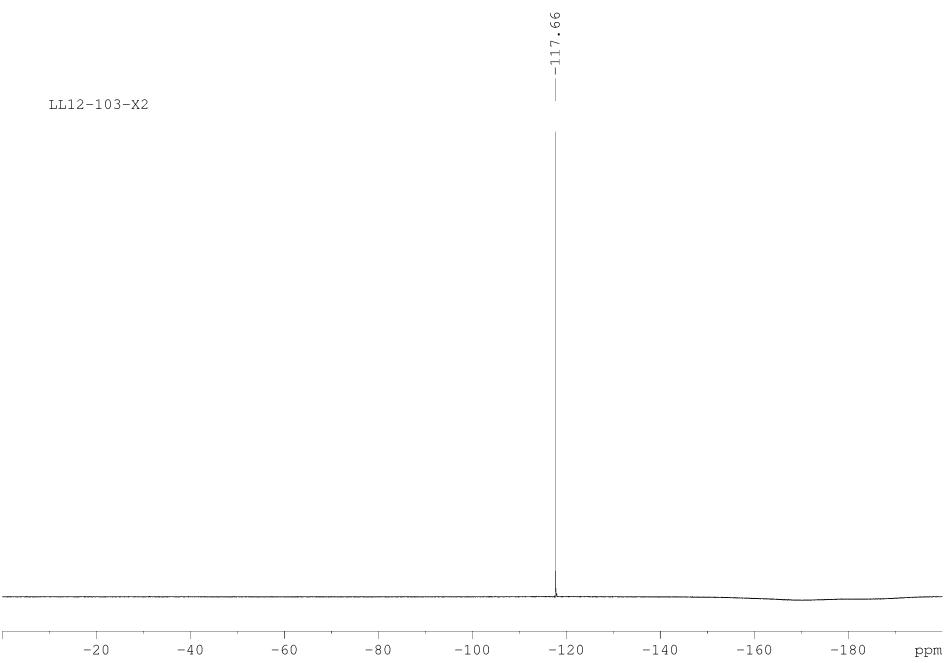
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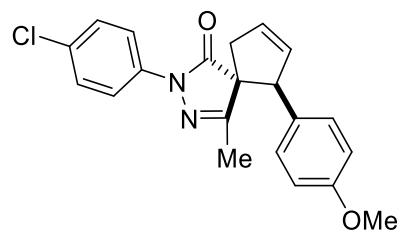




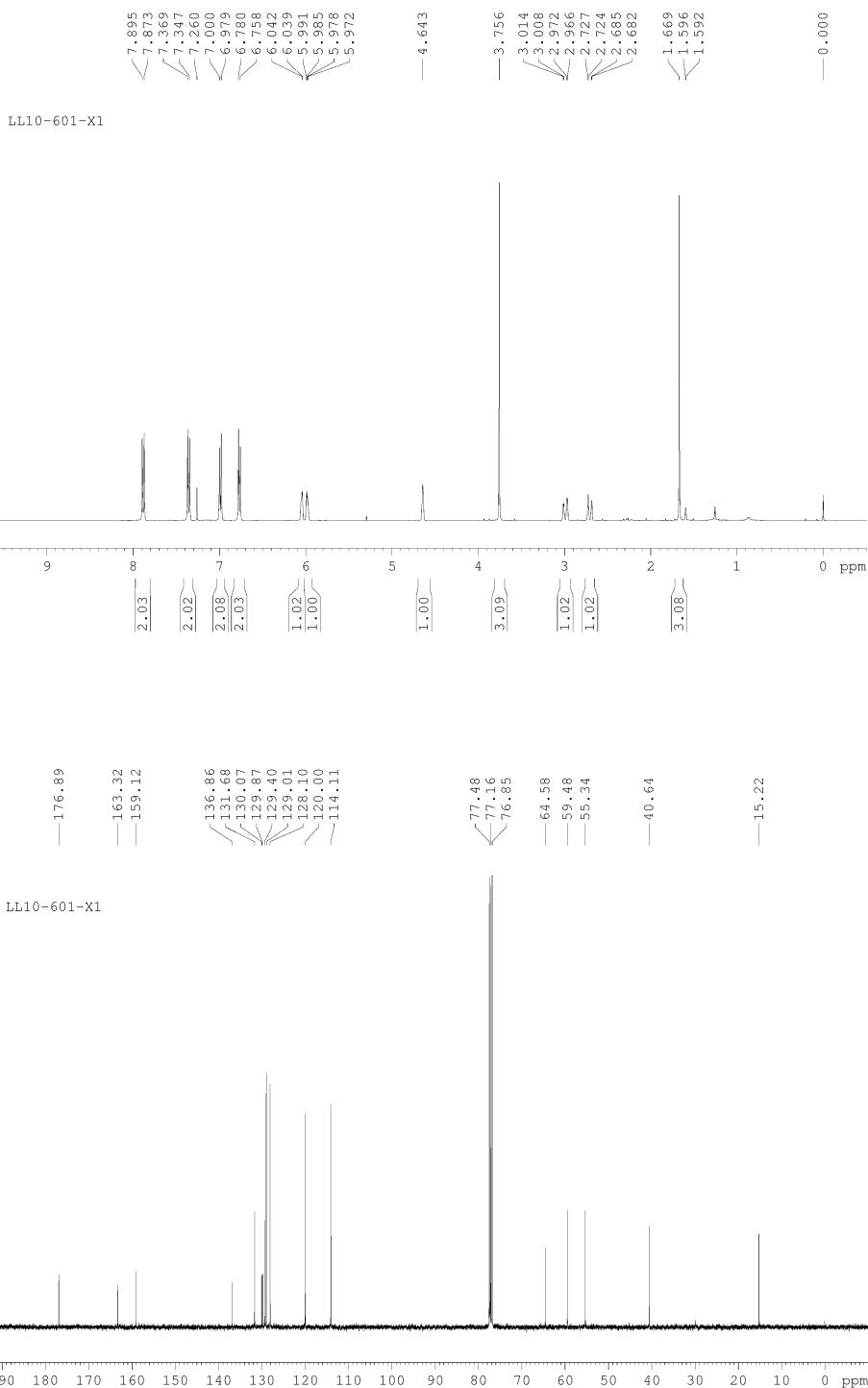
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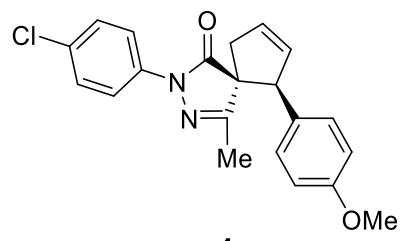




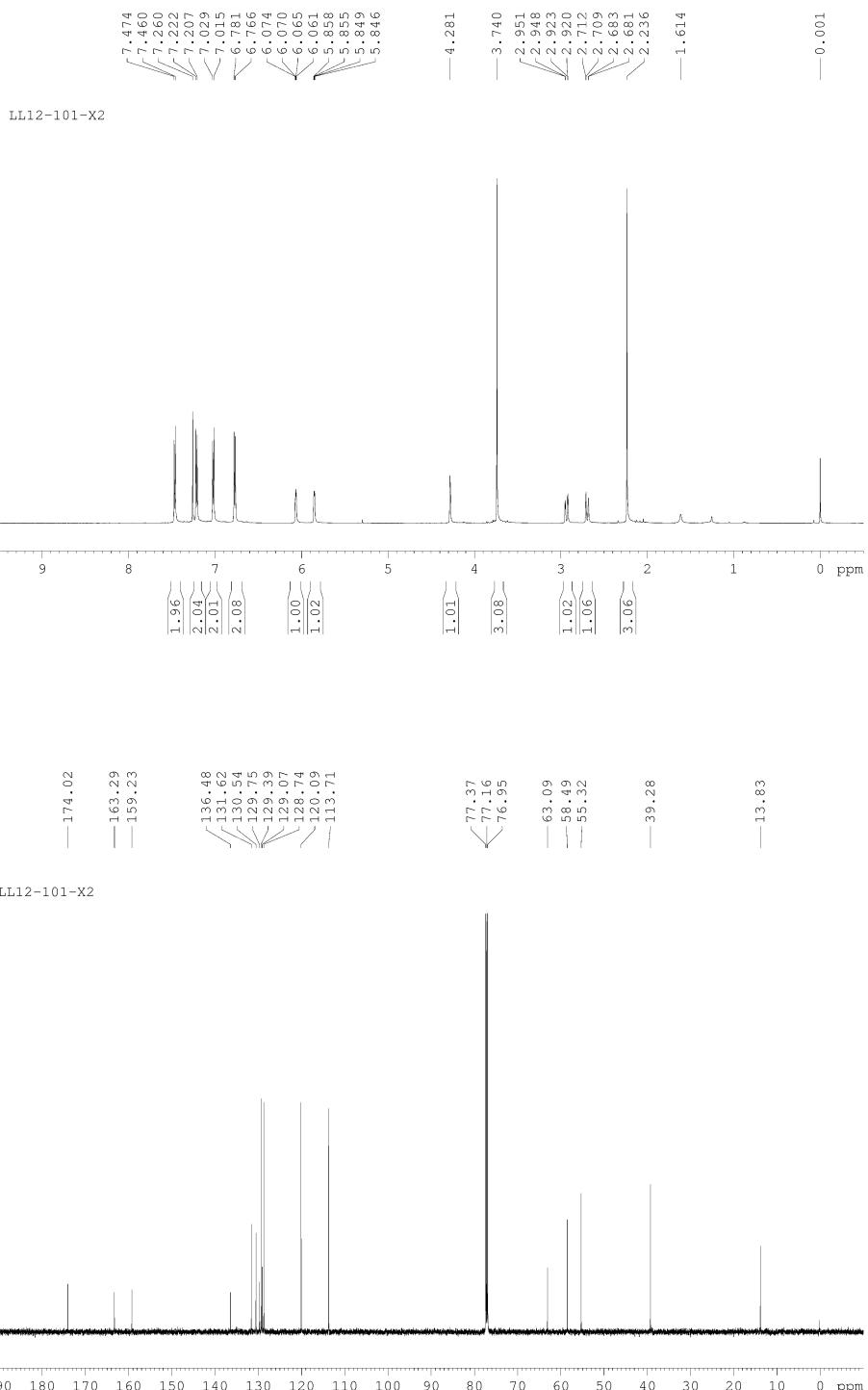


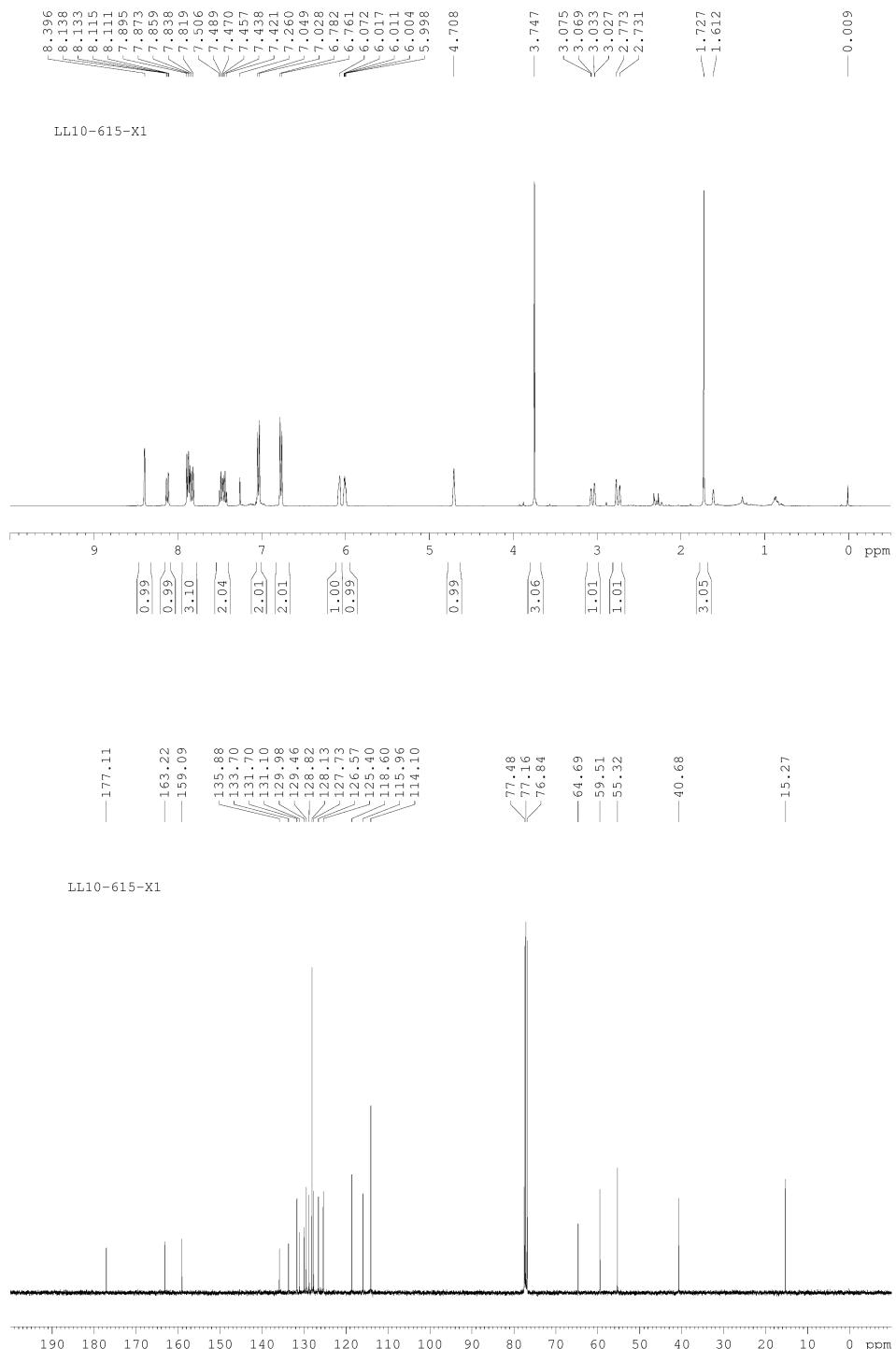
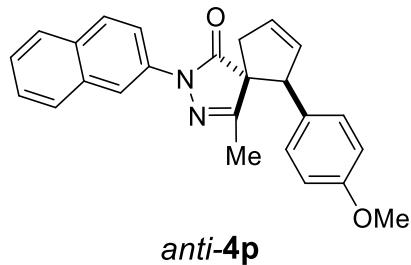
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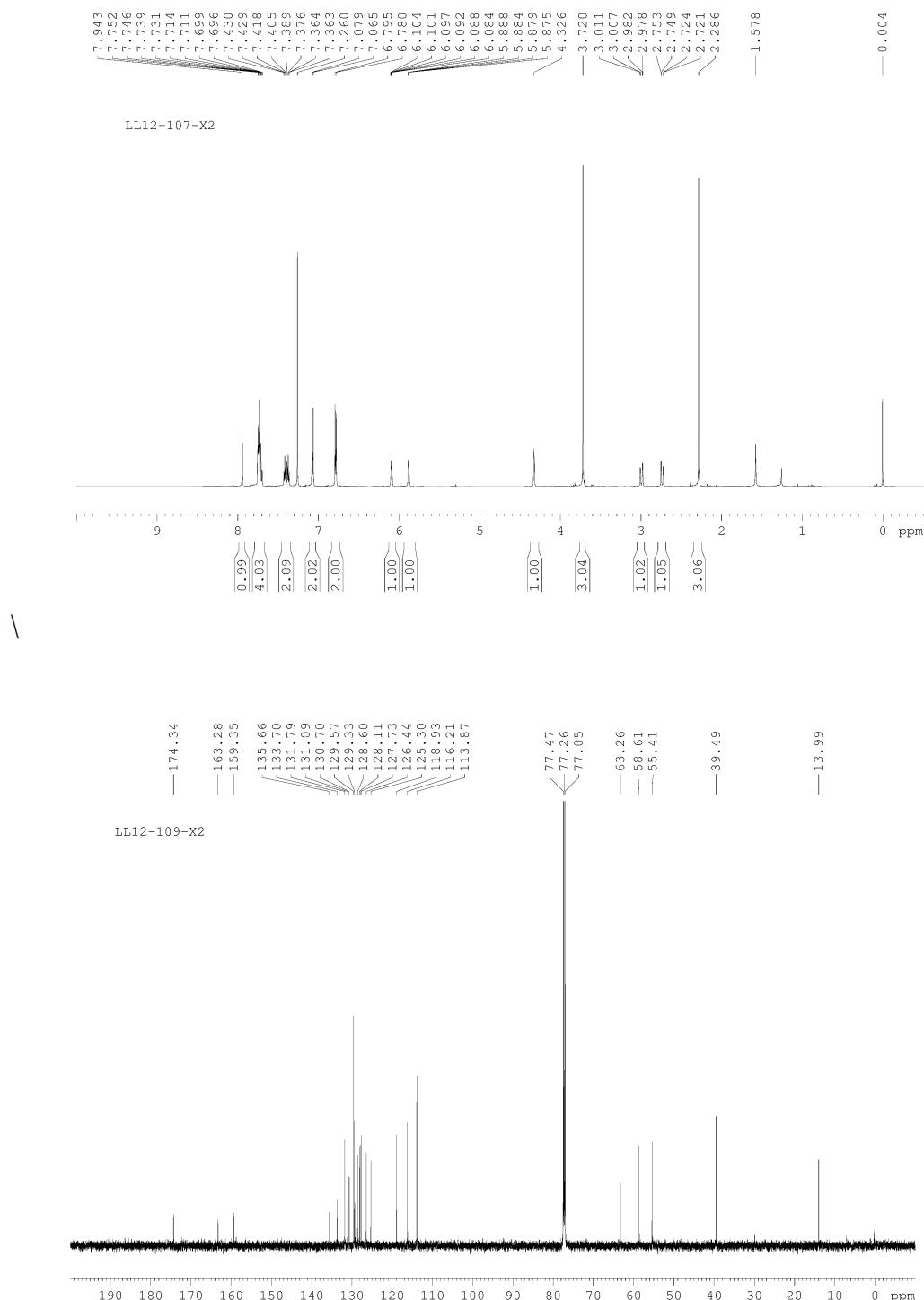
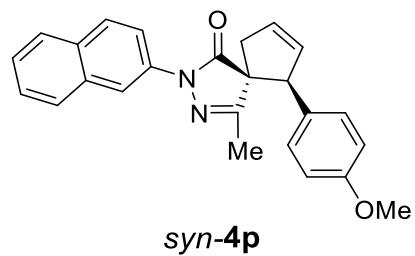


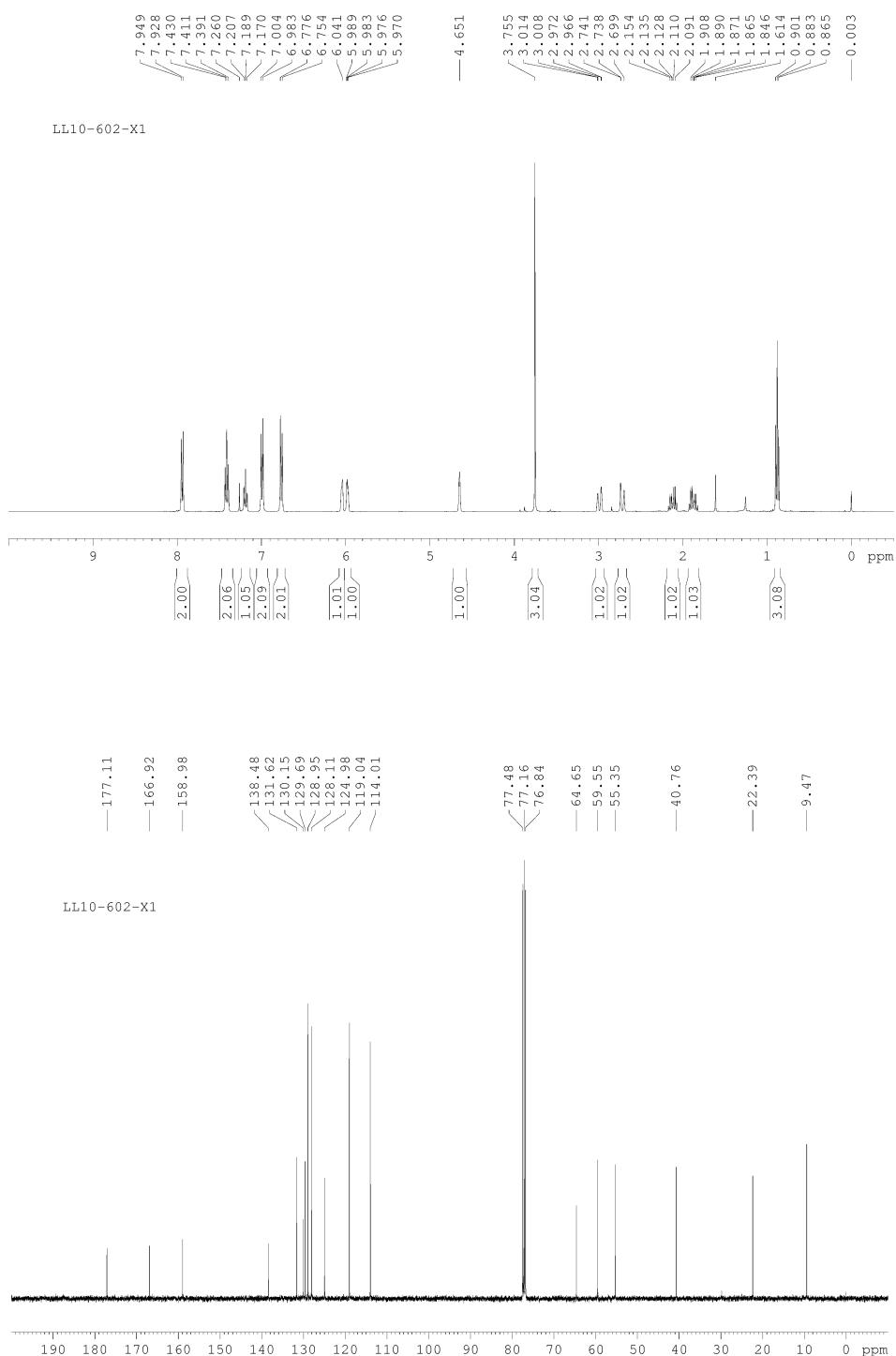
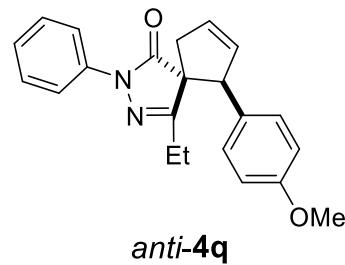


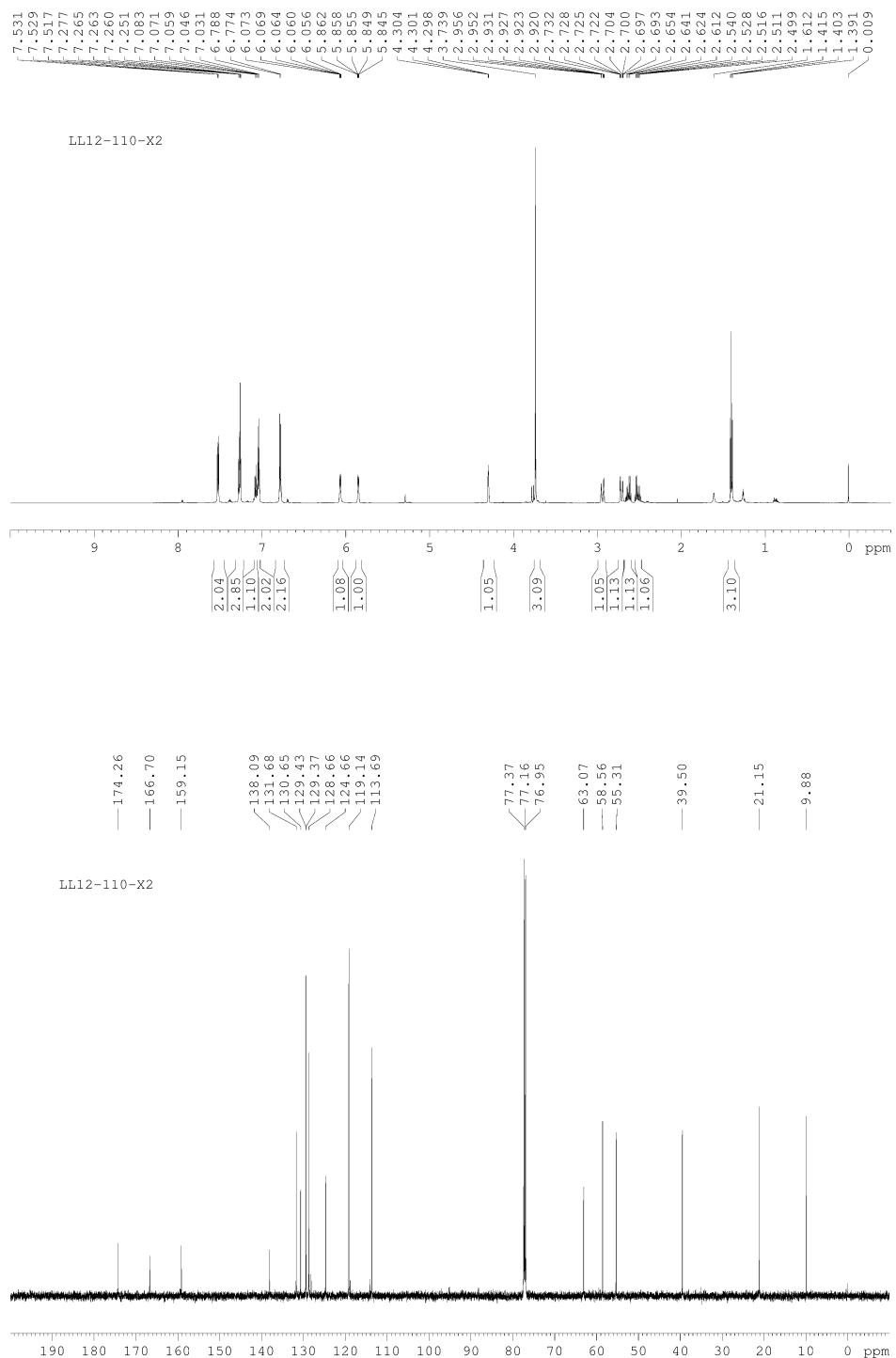
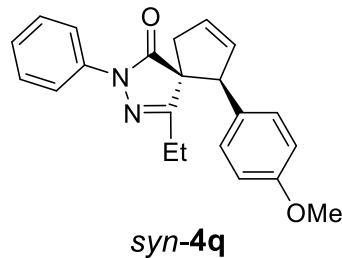
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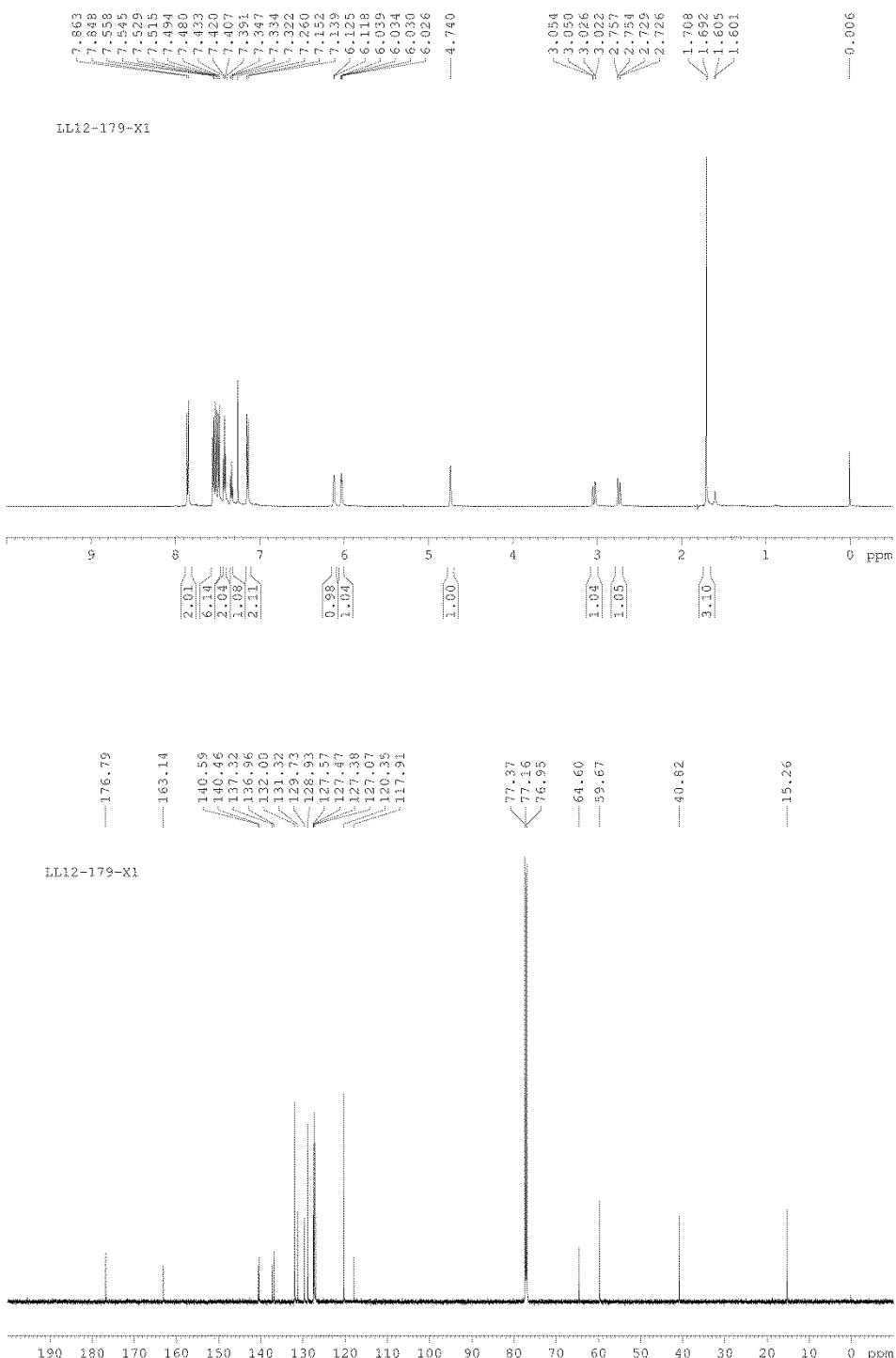
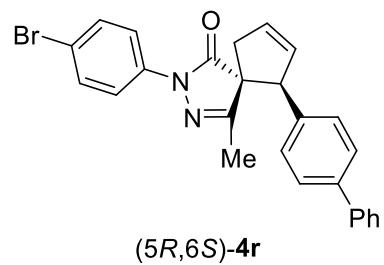


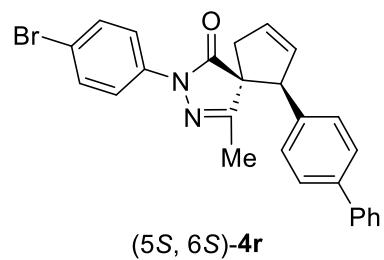


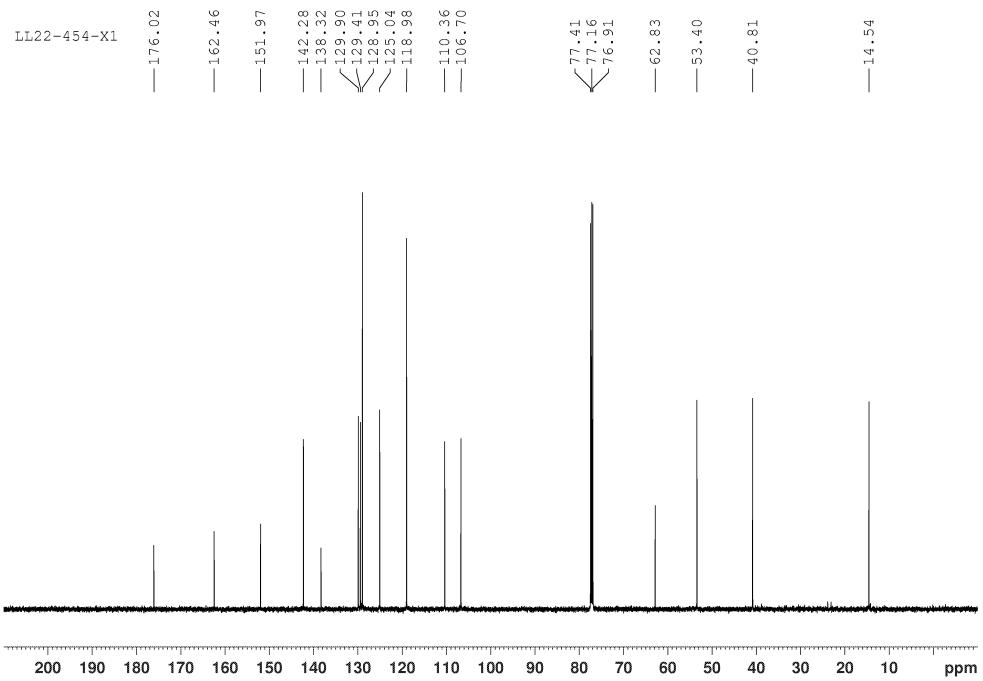
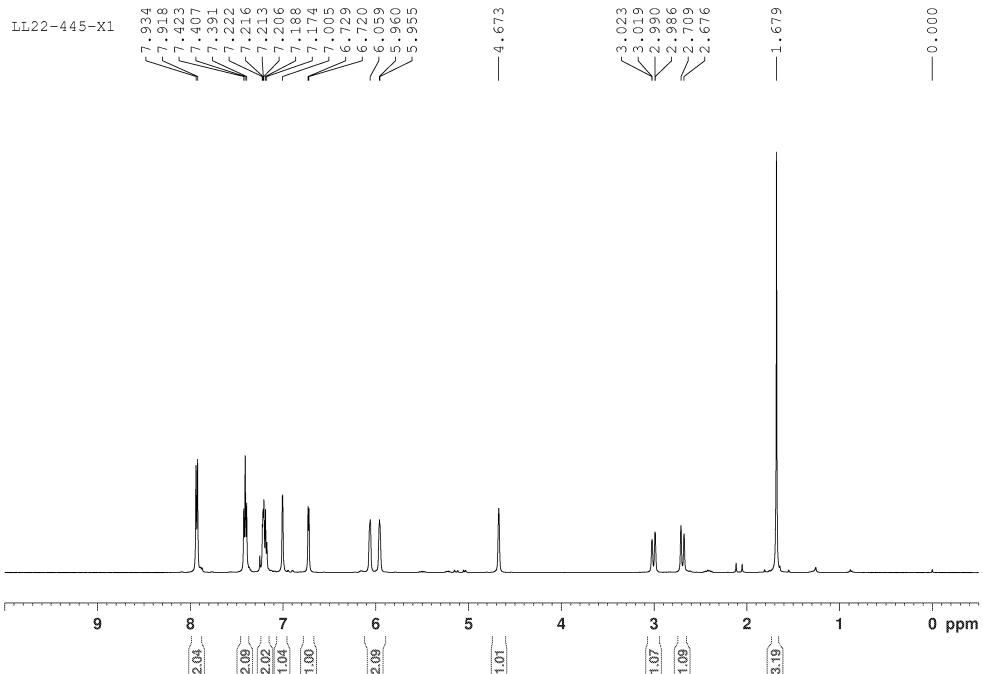
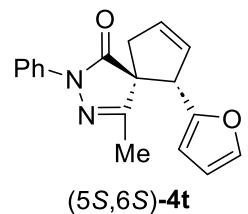


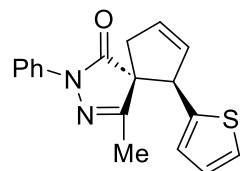




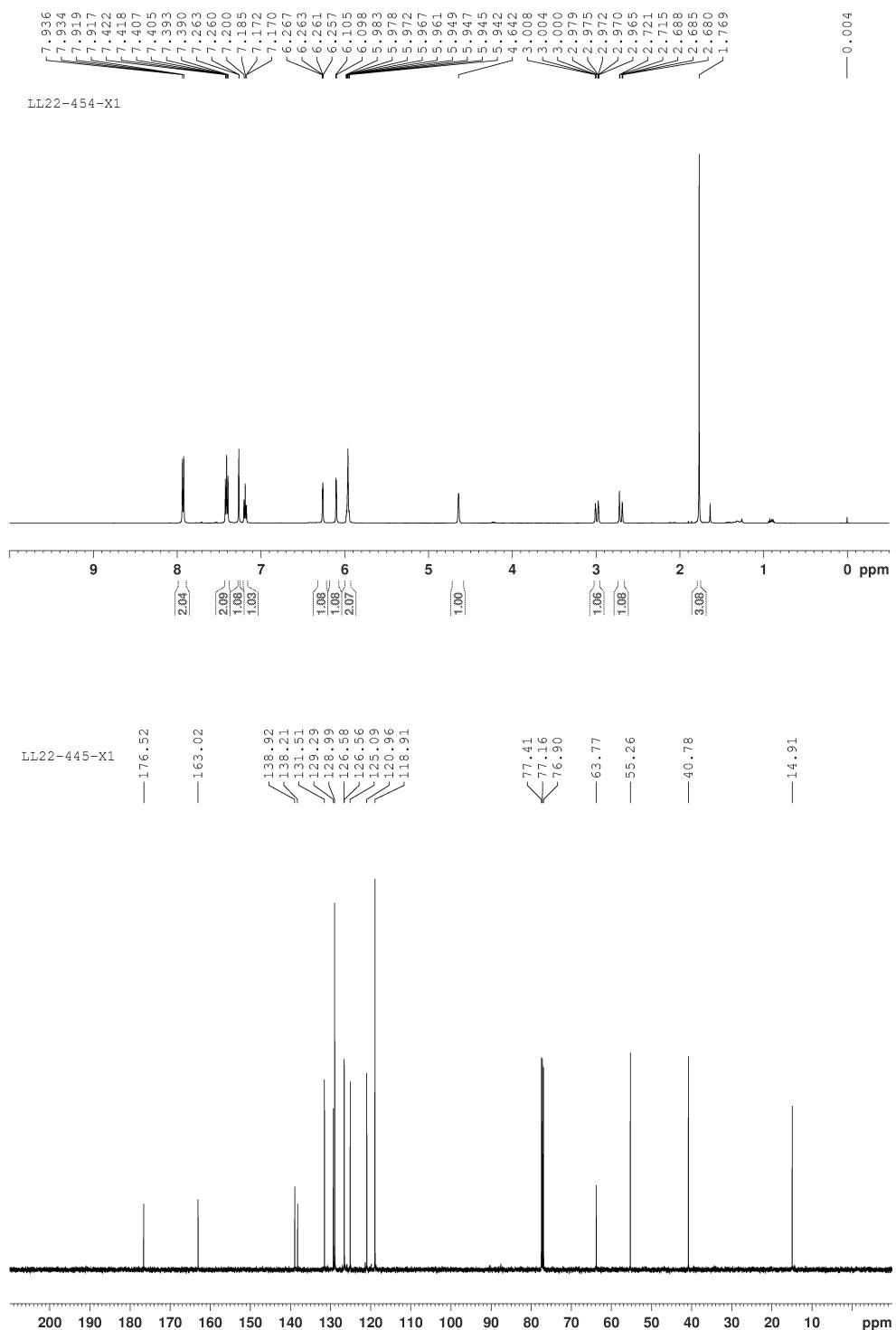


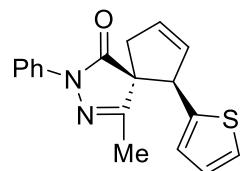




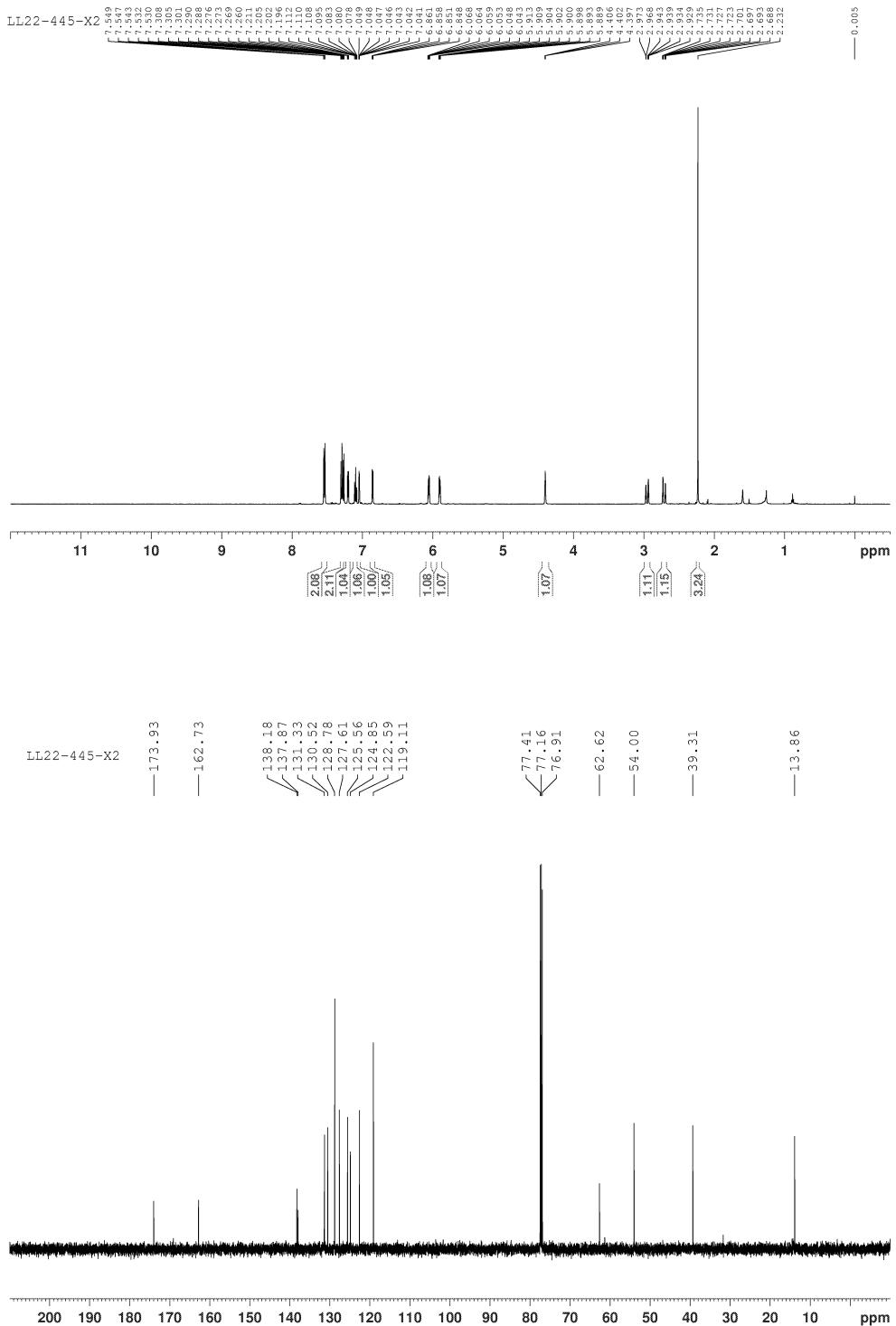


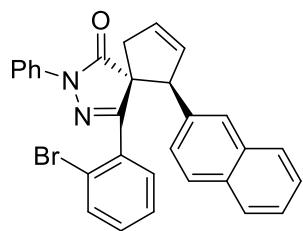
(5*R*,6*R*)-4u



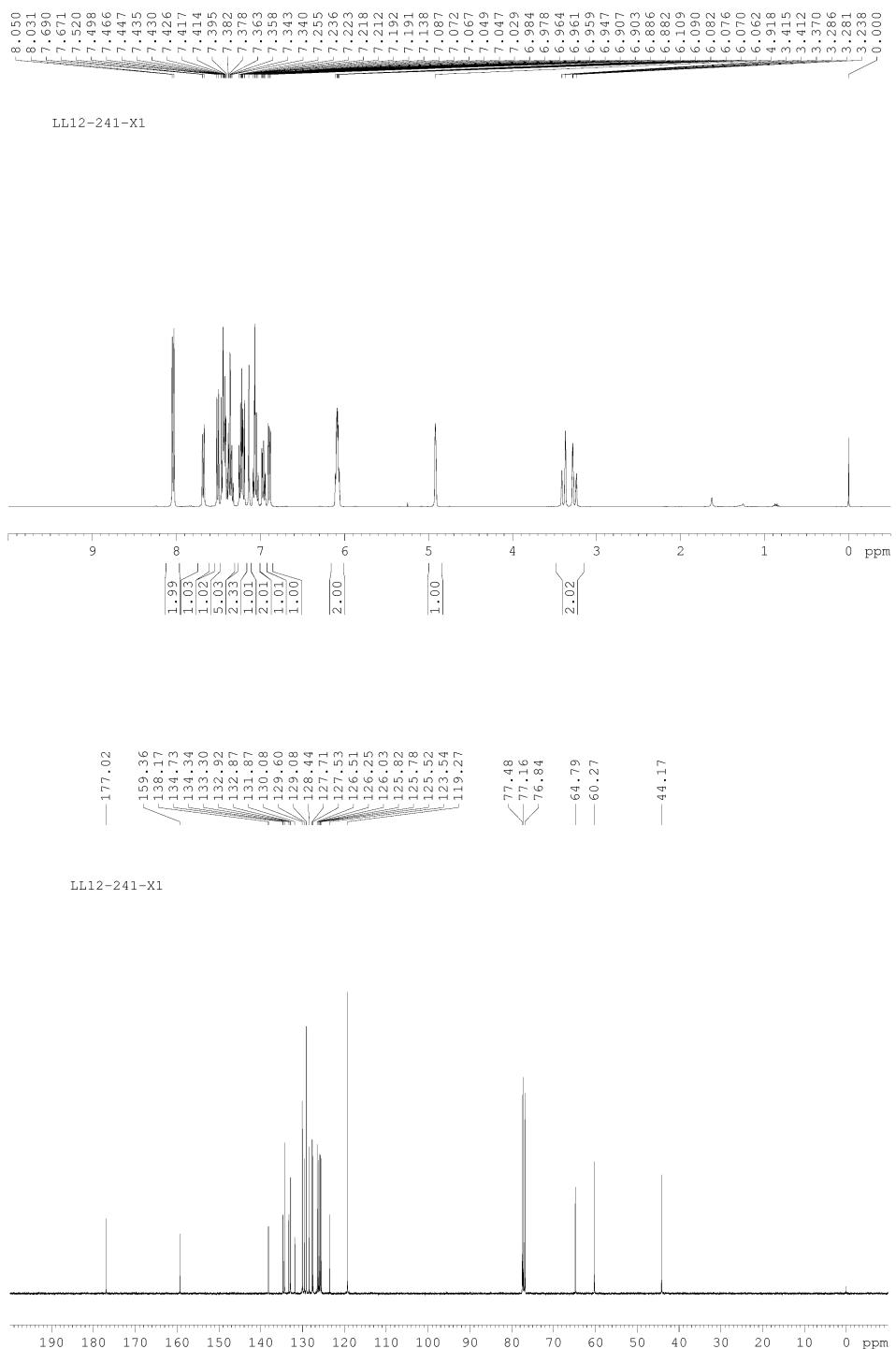


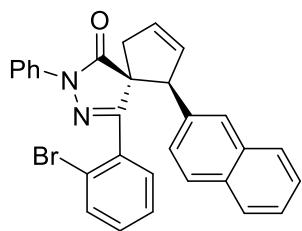
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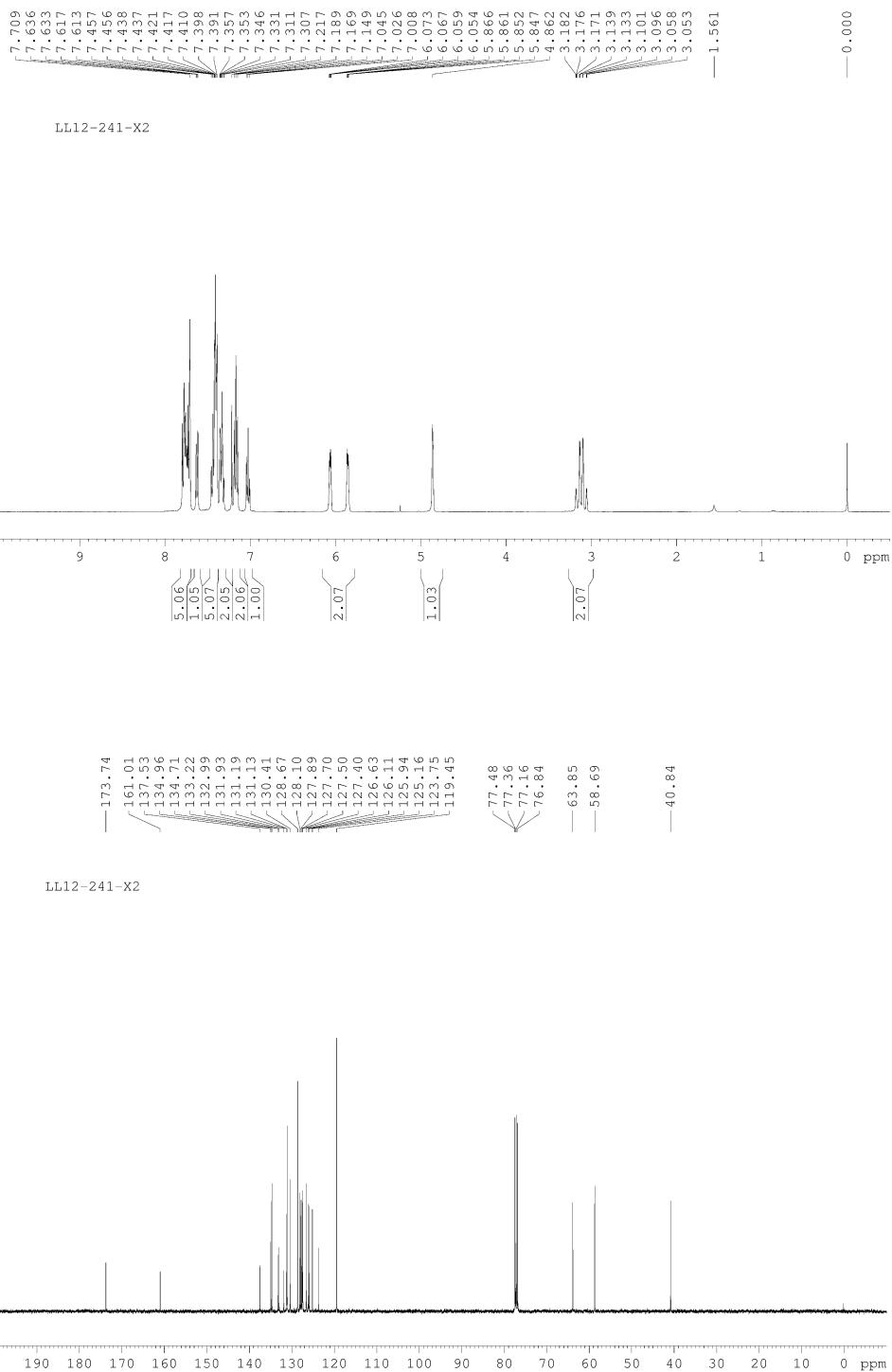


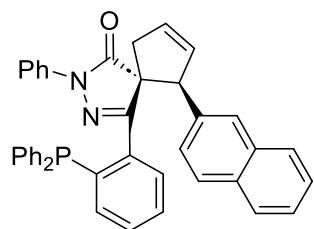
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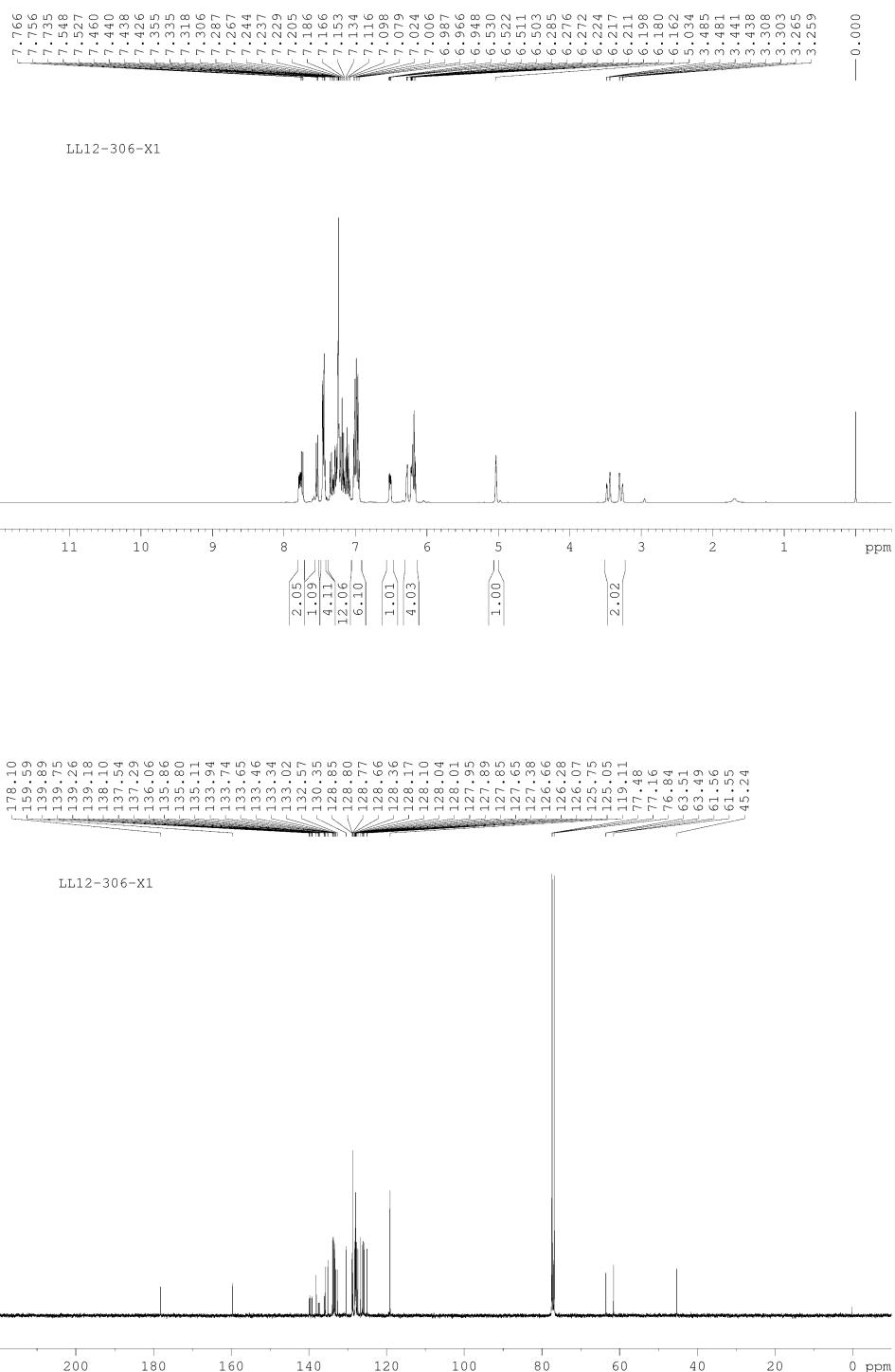


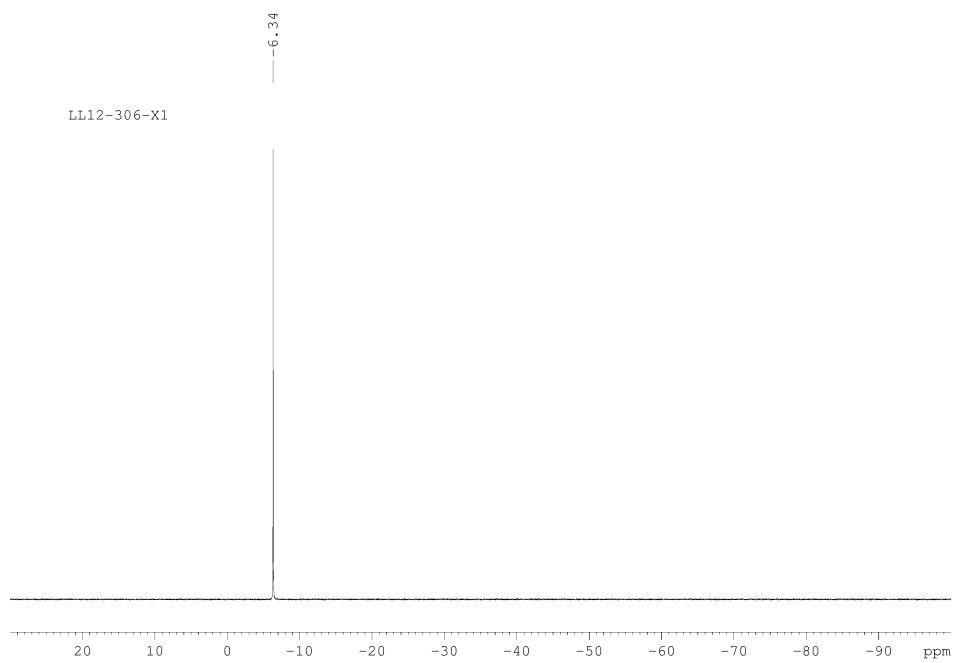
(5*S*,6*S*)-4s

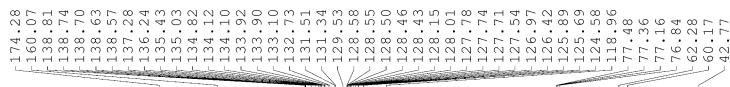
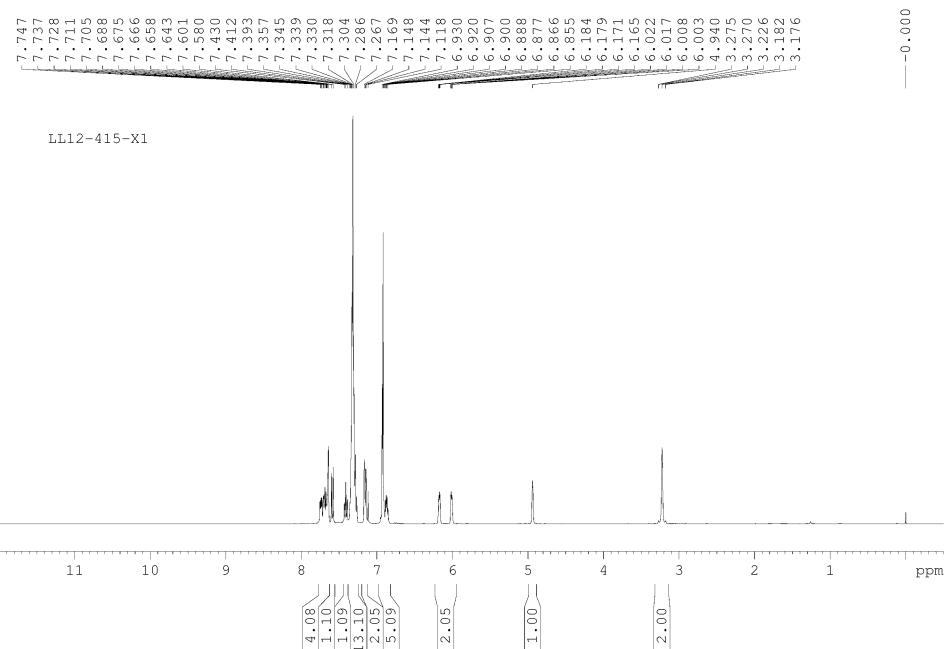
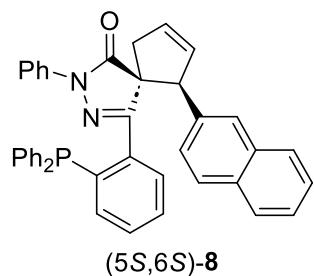




(5*R*,6*S*)-8







LL12-415-X1

