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Photoredox/Cu dual catalyzed 1,4-cyanosulfonylation enabled by

remote cyano migration

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1. General information

All commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker 400 MHz and JOEL 500 MHz NMR spectrometers. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported in ppm, and coupling constants (*J*) were given in Hertz (Hz). Data were reported as s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, br = broad, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an AB SCIEX Triple ESI-TOF 5600+ mass spectrometer. The electrochemical measurements were carried out on a CS2350M electrochemical workstation (Wuhan Corrtest Instrument Co., Ltd). The 30 W blue LED lamp (λ_{max} = 445 nm) was manufactured by Hongye Photoelectricity Co., Ltd. Photo reactions were carried out in 20 mL reaction tubes at the distance of 2.0 cm from the LED lamp. In addition, an electronic fan was also equipped to maintain the reaction temperature in a range of 25–30 °C.



Figure S1. The spectrum of the lamp and the visible-light irradiation instrument

2. General procedures for photoredox/Cu dual catalyzed 1,4cyanosulfonylation enabled by remote cyano migration

2.1 General procedure for the preparation of substrates 1^[1]



Under nitrogen atmosphere, to the suspension of NaH (15 mmol, 1.5 equiv,) in dry DMF (10 mL) S1 was added dropwise (10 mmol, in 5.0 mL DMF, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C in an ice-water bath. After stirring for 1 h at the same temperature, S2 (20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added dropwise *via* a syringe at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature, stirred for 16 h, quenched with saturated aq. NH₄Cl (10 mL), and extracted with ethyl acetate (15 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford S3 for the next step reaction.

To a round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **S3** (5.0 mmol) and EtOH (10 mL). Then the KOH solution (2.5 mL, aq. 6.0 M, 3.0 equiv) was added dropwise, and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 12 h. After that, the reaction mixture was brought to $pH = 2\sim4$ with HCl (1.0 M), and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding alkyl carboxylic acid.

To a solution of alkyl carboxylic acid (1.0 equiv.), N,N-dimethylpyridin-4-amine (DMAP, 10 mol%), and N-hydroxyphthalimide (1.5 equiv.) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (0.1 M) was added a solution of N,N-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC, 1.5 equiv.) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.4 M) in an ice-water bath. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. After the completion of reaction, the organic solvent was removed by rotary evaporator under vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica

gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1, V/V) to afford substrates 1.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of sodium arylsulfinates^[2]



To a 100 mL oven-dried round-bottomed flask equipped with a stirring bar was charged with aromatic (heteroaromatic) sulfonyl chloride (5.0 mmol), sodium sulfite (10 mmol), sodium bicarbonate (10 mmol) and H₂O (10 mL). After refluxing for 4 hours, the reaction mixture was concentrated in *vacuo*. The observed white solid was stirred with EtOH (10 mL) for 1 h, then the mixture was filtered through a pad of silica gel and rinsed with EtOH. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford substrates **2** without further purification.

2.3 General procedure for photoredox/Cu dual catalyzed 1,4-cyanosulfonylation of NHPI esters



To a 20 mL test tube flask equipped with a stirring bar was charged with **1a** (0.2 mmol, 75.3 mg), 4CzIPN (3.0 mol%, 4.8 mg), Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol%, 7.2 mg) and **2a** (0.4 mmol, 77.7 mg). The mixture was degassed by three freeze-pump-thaw cycles and finally backfilled with nitrogen. Then, dry THF (4.0 mL) was added in one portion *via* a syringe. The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 30 W blue LED lamp and stirred at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere for 48 h. After removed the solvent in *vacuo*, the mixture was dissolved in EtOH (2.0 mL) with 0.2 mmol hydrazinium hydroxide solution and refluxed for 2 h. Then the residue was further purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, V/V) to give the product **3aa** (46.5 mg, 68%).

2.4 Procedure for a 1.0 mmol scale reaction



To a 20 mL test tube flask equipped with a stirring bar was charged with **1a** (1.0 mmol, 346.4 mg), 4CzIPN (3.0 mol%, 23.7 mg), Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol%, 36.2 mg) and **2a** (2.0 mmol, 178.2 mg). The mixture was degassed by three freeze-pump-thaw cycles and finally backfilled with nitrogen. Then, dry THF (10 mL) was added in one portion *via* a syringe. The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 30 W blue LED lamp and stirred at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere for 72 h. After removed the solvent in vacuo, the mixture was dissolved in EtOH (2.0 mL) with 0.2 mmol hydrazinium hydroxide solution and refluxed for 2 h. Then the residue was further purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, V/V) to give the product **3aa** (154.0 mg, 45%).

3. X-Ray single crystal diffraction analysis of the product 3ea (CCDC: 2348540)



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Datablock: a

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0047 A	Wavelength=	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=5.799(4) alpha=90	b=17.937(12) beta=97.399(13)	c=22.300(16) gamma=90	
Temperature:	296 K			
(Calculated	Reported		
Volume	2300(3)	2300(3)		
Space group	P 21/c	P2(1)/c		
Hall group ·	-P 2ybc	?		
Moiety formula	C26 H27 N O2 S	?		
Sum formula	C26 H27 N O2 S	C26 H27 N	02 S	
Mr	417.55	417.55		
Dx,g cm-3	1.206	1.206		
Z	4	4		
Mu (mm-1)	0.162	0.162		
F000	888.0	888.0		
F000'	888.84			
h,k,lmax	6,21,26	6,21,26		
Nref	4043	4033		
Tmin,Tmax	0.954,0.965	0.955,0.9	65	
Tmin'	0.954			
Correction method AbsCorr = MULTI-S	d= # Reported T : SCAN	Limits: Tmin=0.955 Tm	ax=0.965	
Data completeness	s= 0.998	Theta(max) = 25.000)	
R(reflections)= 0).0552(2143)		wR2(reflections)=	
S = 1.009	Npar=	271		

4. Derivatizations of product 3aa

4.1 The procedure for the 3aa to a Boc-protected amine 4^[3]



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **3aa** (68.3 mg, 0.20 mmol) and dry methanol (3.0 mL). The reaction was cooled to 0 °C, and Boc₂O (87.3 mg, 0.40 mmol) and NiCl₂•6H₂O (3.0 mg, 10 mol%) were added. NaBH₄ (53.0 mg, 1.4 mmol) was then added in small portions. The resulting reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 24 h. The reaction was quenched with H₂O and washed with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dry over Na₂SO₄, and then concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give **4** (50.0 mg, 56%).

4.2 The procedure for the reduction of 3aa to aldehyde 5^[4]



The **3aa** (68.3 mg, 0.20 mmol) was dissolved in DCM (2.0 mL), the DIBAL-H (1.0 M in cyclohexane; 1.2 equiv) was added dropwise at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 2 h and room temperature for another 2 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C before the slow addition of 15% aqueous HCl and stirred overnight. The mixture was extracted three times with DCM (5.0 mL). The combined extracts were washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvents were removed in *vacuo* and the crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **5** (60.0 mg, 87%).

5. Mechanistic studies

5.1 Radical-trapping experiment



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added substrate **1a** (75.3 mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (77.7 mg, 0.4 mmol), 4CzIPN (4.8 mg, 3.0 mol%), Cu(OTf)₂ (7.2 mg, 10 mol%) and TEMPO (93.8 mg, 0.6 mmol). The mixture was degassed by three freeze-pump-thaw cycles and finally backfilled with nitrogen. Then, dry THF (2.0 mL) was added in one portion *via* a syringe. The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 30 W blue LED lamp and stirred at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere for 48 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **3aa** was not observed, and their corresponding adduct was detected by HRMS analysis (Figure S2).



Figure S2. HRMS analysis of the adduct with TEMPO

5.2 Light on/off experiment

To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added substrate 1a (0.20 mmol), 2a (0.40 mmol), 4CzIPN (4.8 mg, 0.0060 mmol). The mixture was degassed by three freeze-pump-thaw cycles and finally backfilled with nitrogen. Then, THF (4.0 mL) was added in one portion *via* a syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at rt under nitrogen atmosphere with the light turned on and off at intervals, and the yields were



determined by ¹H NMR with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

Figure S3. Reaction profile with the light on/off over time.

5.3 Cyclic voltammetry experiment

Cyclic Voltammetry was performed on a CS2350M electrochemical workstation (Wuhan Corrtest Instrument Co., Ltd). CV measurement of substrate **1a** (1.0 mM) was carried out in 0.10 M of Bu₄NPF₆/MeCN at a scan rate of 50 mV/s with the protection of N₂. The working electrode is a glassy carbon, the counter electrode is a Pt wire, and the reference electrode is Ag/AgCl (3.5 M KCl). The reduction peak of **1a** ($E_{1/2}$ (**1a**/**1a**⁻) = -1.21 V vs SCE) was showed in Figure S4.



Figure S4. Cyclic voltammogram of 1a

5.4 Stern-Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments

The luminescence quenching experiment was taken using a FluoroMax-4 Spectrophotometer. The experiments were carried out in 6.25×10^{-4} mol/L of 4CzIPN in THF at rt. The excitation wavelength was 384 nm and the emission intensity was collected at 560 nm (Note: Due to the poor solubility of sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate in THF, 4-methylbenzenesulfinic acid (4-MeC₆H₄SO₂H) was used as the quencher instead).



Figure S5 Emission quenching experiments with 1a and 4-MeC₆H₄SO₂H as quenchers

6. Characterization data

2,2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3aa)

Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.53 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (td, *J* = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 133.8, 131.8, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 124.4, 71.0, 38.1, 32.0, 26.6, 26.2, 23.5, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄NO₂S 342.1522, found 342.1520.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-(*p*-tolyl)-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ba)



White solid, m.p. 152.9 – 154.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.53 (td, *J* = 13.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, *J* = 12.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.6, 138.9, 133.9, 129.6, 129.34, 129.28, 129.1, 128.3, 124.0, 70.7, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.6, 21.6, 21.2. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆NO₂S 356.1679, found 356.1684.

5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ca)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.78 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.62 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.26 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 1.50 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H) ; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 144.6, 133.9, 130.9, 129.3, 129.1, 127.1, 124.4, 114.0, 70.3, 55.3, 38.0, 32.0, 26.6, 26.2, 23.6, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆NO₃S 372.1628, found 372.1636.

5-(4-(Tert-butyl)phenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3da)

Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 3.98 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.31 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.50 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.2, 144.5, 133.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 125.5, 124.4, 70.8, 38.0, 34.6, 32.0, 31.2, 26.5, 26.2, 23.4, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₄H₃₂NO₂S 398.2148, found 398.2155.

5-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ea)



White solid, m.p. 146.9 – 148.5 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 4.07 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.36 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 141.7, 140.0, 134.7, 133.8, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 127.7, 127.2, 124.4, 70.7, 38.0, 32.1, 26.6, 26.2, 23.6, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₆H₂₈NO₂S 418.1835, found 418.1841.

5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3fa)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.27 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.49 (m, 1H), 1.39 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.8; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1 (d, *J* = 247.8 Hz), 145.0, 133.8, 131.6 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 129.6, 129.2, 127.9 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 124.4, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.5 Hz), 70.3, 38.2, 32.2, 26.8, 26.3, 23.8, 21.8. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FNO₂S 360.1428, found 360.1425.

5-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ga)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.99 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.26 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 1.51 (td, *J* = 12.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (td, *J* = 12.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (td, *J* = 12.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (td, J = 12.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (td, J =

13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.0, 135.1, 133.6, 130.9, 130.5, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 124.2, 70.2, 38.0, 32.0, 26.6, 26.2, 23.7, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃ClNO₂S 376.1133, found 376.1135.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-tosyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pentanenitrile (3ha)



White solid, m.p. 135.4 – 137.1 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.51 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.34 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.8; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 136.1, 133.6, 131.2 (q, *J* = 32.9 Hz), 130.1, 129.5, 129.0, 125.6 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.2, 123.7 (q, *J* = 273.0 Hz), 70.5, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.8, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₃F₃NO₂S 410.1396, found 410.1398.

5-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ia)



White solid, m.p. 144.1 – 145.7 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.90 (br, 1H), 6.64 (br, 2H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.28 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.19 (s, 6H), 1.50 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (td, *J* = 13.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.4, 138.0, 133.9, 131.4, 130.5, 129.09, 129.06, 127.4, 124.3, 71.0, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.1, 23.5, 21.4, 21.0. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₂₈NO₂S 370.1835, found 370.1838.

5-(3-Fluorophenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ja)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.88 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.84 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, J_I = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.28 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.51 (m, 1H), 1.42 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.7; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6 (d, J = 248.1 Hz), 145.0, 134.4 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 133.6, 130.2 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 129.5, 129.0, 125.4 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 124.3, 116.6 (d, J = 22.4 Hz), 116.0 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 70.5, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.7, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FNO₂S 360.1428, found 360.1432.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ka)



White wax; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.71 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 4.18 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.44 – 2.39 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.42 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9, 134.1, 133.5, 133.1, 129.9, 129.51, 129.46, 129.3, 128.7, 128.2, 127.8, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 123.9, 71.4, 38.3, 32.2, 26.7, 26.4, 24.0, 21.7. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₄H₂₆NO₂S 392.1679, found 392.1681.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3la)

Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.81 – 6.80 (m, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9, 134.0, 133.4,

129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 127.1, 127.0, 124.3, 66.5, 37.9, 32.0, 26.4, 26.3, 25.2, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{18}H_{22}NO_2S_2$ 348.1086, found 348.1082.

5-Phenyl-5-tosylpentanenitrile (3ma)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.30 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.63 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 133.9, 131.7, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 118.9, 70.7, 26.9, 23.1, 21.6, 17.0. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₂S 314.1209, found 314.1215.

1-(3-Phenyl-3-tosylpropyl)cyclopentane-1-carbonitrile (3na)



White solid, m.p. 142.8 – 144.1 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.36 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.15 – 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.43 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.6, 133.8, 131.9, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 124.6, 71.0, 42.8, 38.1, 37.8, 35.7, 24.7, 24.1, 24.0, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₂₆NO₂S 368.1679, found 368.1681.

2-(2-methyl-5-phenyl-5-tosylpentan-2-yl)benzo[d]thiazole (3pa)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 7.85 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.16 – 2.07 (m, 1H), 1.78 (td, *J* = 13.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H),

1.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.8, 153.0, 144.3, 134.8, 134.1, 131.9, 129.9, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 125.8, 124.7, 122.7, 121.5, 71.6, 41.2, 40.6, 28.4, 22.9, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₆H₂₇NO₂S₂ 450.1556, found 450.1561.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-(phenylsulfonyl)pentanenitrile (3ab)



White solid, m.p. 123.5 – 125.2 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3 H), 1.31 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.1, 133.8, 131.9, 129.8, 129.2, 128.84, 128.82, 124.5, 71.2, 38.2, 32.2, 26.7, 26.4, 23.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂NO₂S 328.1366, found 328.1371.

5-((4-Methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3ac)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 3.99 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 1H), 1.42 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.8, 132.2, 131.4, 129.8, 129.1, 128.8, 128.4, 124.5, 114.0, 71.3, 55.7, 38.2, 32.2, 26.7, 26.4, 23.7. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃S 358.1471, found 358.1476.

5-((4-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3ad)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -103.2; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7 (d, *J* = 257.2 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 131.6, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 124.3, 116.0 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 71.2, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.3. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁FNO₂S 346.1272, found 346.1275.

5-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3ae)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.55 (td, *J* = 13.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (td, *J* = 13.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 135.3, 131.5, 130.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 124.3, 71.1, 37.9, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.3. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁ClNO₂S 362.0976, found 362.0982.

5-((4-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3af)



White solid, m.p. 117.2 – 119.7 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.9, 132.0, 131.5, 130.5, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 124.3, 71.1, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.3. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁BrNO₂S 406.0471, found 406.0473.

2, 2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl) pentanenitrile

(**3ag**)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 4.06 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.72 – 2.65 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 1.57 (td, *J* = 12.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.1; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.5, 140.6, 135.2 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 131.3, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 125.7 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 124.3, 123.0 (q, *J* = 271.6 Hz), 71.2, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.3, 23.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁F₃NO₂S 396.1240, found 396.1243.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-((4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)sulfonyl)pentanenitrile (3ah)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 4.04 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.70 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 1.56 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.6; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 135.1, 131.5, 131.2, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8, 124.3, 120.3, 120.0 (q, *J* = 249.4 Hz), 71.2, 38.0, 32.0, 26.5, 26.2, 23.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁F₃NO₃S 412.1189, found 412.1202.

4-((4-Cyano-4-methyl-1-phenylpentyl)sulfonyl)benzonitrile (3ai)



White solid, m.p. 140.2 – 141.5 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 4.07 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 1.57 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 132.3, 131.1, 129.64, 129.58, 129.5, 129.0, 124.2, 117.3, 117.0, 71.2, 37.9, 32.0, 26.5, 26.3, 23.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁N₂O₂S 353.1318, found 353.1323.

Methyl 4-((4-cyano-4-methyl-1-phenylpentyl)sulfonyl)benzoate (3aj)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 4.06 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.71 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 1.56 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.5, 141.0, 134.6, 131.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 124.2, 71.9, 52.7, 38.0, 32.1, 26.6, 26.2, 23.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+K]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₃KNO4S 424.0979, found 424.0988.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-(m-tolylsulfonyl)pentanenitrile (3ak)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3 H), 1.30 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 139.6, 133.8, 131.8, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 125.8, 124.4, 71.0, 38.0, 32.0, 26.6, 26.2, 23.5, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄NO₂S 342.1522, found 345.1525.

5-((2-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3al)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 5H),

7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 4.37 (dd, J = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3 H), 1.32 (s, 3 H); ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.3; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.5 (d, J = 255.3 Hz), 136.1 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 134.1, 131.4, 131.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 124.5 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 124.3, 116.7 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 70.2, 38.0, 32.1, 26.6, 24.1, 23.2. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁FNO₂S 358.1471, found 358.1470.

2,2-Dimethyl-5-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3am)



White solid, m.p. 204.9 – 206.2 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (br, 1H), 7.87 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.11 (dd, J = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.42 (td, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3 H), 1.31 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.2, 133.9, 131.9, 131.1, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.71, 128.68, 127.9, 127.5, 124.3, 123.6, 71.2, 38.1, 32.1, 29.7, 26.6, 26.3, 23.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₃H₂₄NO₂S 378.1522, found 378.1528.

5-((2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3an)



Light yellow solid, m.p. $127.2 - 128.5 \,^{\circ}$ C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.69 – 6.67 (m, 1H), 4.63 (t, *J* = 9.0

Hz, 2H), 3.98 (dd, J = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.54 (td, J = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (td, J = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3 H), 1.29 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 132.2, 130.7, 129.7, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 126.3, 124.3, 109.1, 72.3, 71.3, 38.1, 32.0, 28.6, 26.5, 26.2, 23.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄NO₃S 370.1471, found 370.1478.

5-(Dibenzo[b,d]furan-2-ylsulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3ao)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 – 8.08 (m, 1H), 7.88 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 1.59 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 156.9, 131.9, 131.3, 129.7, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 124.7, 124.4, 123.7, 122.9, 122.7, 121.1, 112.1, 111.8, 71.5, 38.1, 32.1, 26.6, 26.3, 23.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃S 418.1471, found 418.1482.

N-(4-((4-cyano-4-methyl-1-phenylpentyl)sulfonyl)phenyl)acetamide (3ap)



White solid, m.p. 154.9 - 156.2 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (br, 1H), 7.54 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.01 (dd, J = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.33 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.53 (td, J = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (td, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s,

3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.2, 142.9, 131.6, 131.2, 130.3, 129.7, 129.1, 128.7, 124.4, 118.6, 71.1, 38.0, 32.1, 26.5, 26.3, 24.7, 23.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅N₂O₃S 385.1580, found 385.1587.

5-((2-Acetylisoindolin-5-yl)sulfonyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-phenylpentanenitrile (3aq)



White solid, m.p. 170.1 – 171.5 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 – 8.14 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 (br, 1H), 7.09 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.99 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.53 (td, *J* = 13.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (td, *J* = 12.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 147.3, 131.9, 131.7, 130.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.6, 125.4, 124.3, 116.1, 71.1, 49.1, 38.0, 32.0, 27.2, 26.5, 26.2, 24.3, 23.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₃S 411.1737, found 411.1745.

tert-Butyl (2,2-dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-tosylpentyl)carbamate (4)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.44 (br, 1H), 3.92 (dd, J = 11.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.14 (td, J = 13.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (td, J = 13.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.83 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 144.3, 134.3, 132.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 79.0, 72.0, 50.2, 36.6, 34.4, 28.3, 24.5, 24.4, 22.0, 21.6. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₅H₃₆NO₄S: 446.2360, Found: 446.2364. 2,2-Dimethyl-5-phenyl-5-tosylpentanal (5)



Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.34 (br, 1H), 7.33 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 3.94 (dd, J = 11.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.09 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.42 (td, J = 13.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (td, J = 13.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.4, 144.5, 134.0, 132.0, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 71.7, 45.6, 33.8, 22.3, 21.6, 21.3, 21.0. HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₅O₃S: 345.1519, Found: 345.1520.

7. References

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8. NMR spectra



















S33

































S49





S51





10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 [] (ppn)

















10 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 f1 (ppm)