

Supplementary Information

For

Visible-Light-Mediated Synthesis of Polysubstituted Pyrroles via C_{Ar}-I Reduction Triggered 1,5-Hydrogen Atom Transfer Process

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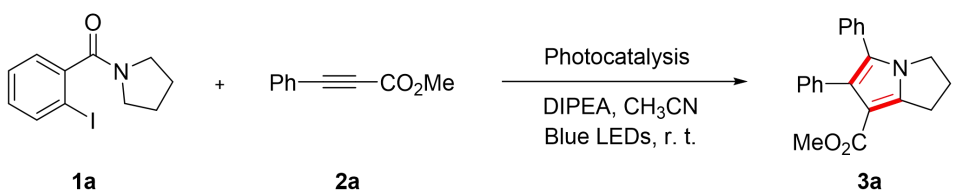
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1. General Information

All of reactions were performed under an ambient temperature, magnetically stirred, and monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using Qingdao Puke Separation Materials Co., Ltd TLC plates pre-coated with 250 um thickness silica gel 60 F254 plates and visualized by fluorescence quenching under UV light. All of the manipulations were carried out using oven-dried glassware, including standard Schlenk techniques. All of the reagents were purchased from Alfa, Energy-Chemical or Sigma-Aldrich and used without further purification. Solvents were purified according to the method of Grubbs. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR were recorded on a Bruker AV-400 (^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz, ^{19}F NMR at 376 MHz) spectrometers using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. ^1H and ^{19}F multiplicities are indicated as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), doublet of doublets (dd), quartet (q), multiplet (m), and broad resonance (br). Chemical shifts were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference (CDCl_3 : 7.26 ppm ^1H NMR, 77.16 ppm ^{13}C NMR). High resolution massspectra (HRMS) were collected on Bruker Esquire LC mass spectrometer using electrospray ionization. Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (particle size 300-400 mesh) and eluted with petroleum/ethyl acetate.

2. Optimization Studies

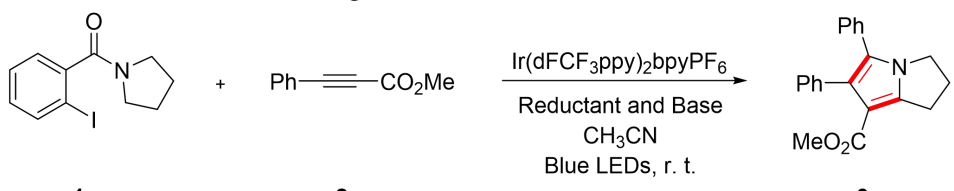
Table S1. Photocatalyst Screening.^{a,b}



Entry	Photocatalyst	Reductant	Solvent	Conversion(%)	Y(%) ^b
1	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	75	28
2	Eosin Y	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	7	trace
3	4-CzIPN	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	8	trace
4	<i>fac</i> -Ir(dFppy) ₃	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	14	trace
5	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	58	24
6	Ir(dFppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	8	trace
7	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ dtbpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	82	22
8	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	62	48
9	DPA	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	0	0
11	Thioxanthen-9-one	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	9	trace
12	Benzophenone	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	0	0

[a] Reaction conditions: photocatalyst (1 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv.), Reductant (4 equiv.), CH₃CN (1 mL), room temperature, N₂ atmosphere, 2*12 W blue LEDs. [b] isolated yields.

Table S2. Reductant and Base Screening.^{a,b}

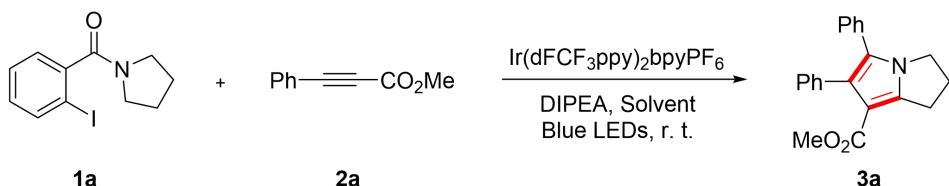


Entry	Photocatalyst	Reductant	Solvent	Conversion(%)	Y(%) ^b
1	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ CN	62	48
2	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	Et ₃ N	CH ₃ CN	95	0
3	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	TMEDA	CH ₃ CN	8	trace
4	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	quinuclidine	CH ₃ CN	0	0
5	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	Hantzsch Esters	CH ₃ CN	0	0
6	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA, K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	75	23
7	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA, Na ₂ HPO ₄	CH ₃ CN	84	33
8	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA, Na ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	65	18
9	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA, NaOAc	CH ₃ CN	85	36
10	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA, NaF	CH ₃ CN	72	31

[a] Reaction conditions: photocatalyst (1 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv.), reductant (4 equiv.), base (2 equiv.), CH₃CN (1 mL), room temperature, N₂ atmosphere, 2*12 W blue

LEDs. [b] isolated yields.

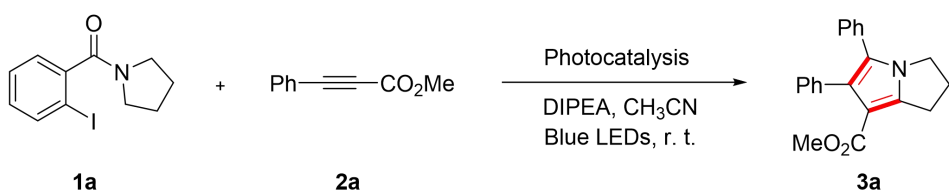
Table S3. Solvent Screening.^a



Entry	Photocatalyst	Reductant	Solvent	Conversion(%)	Y(%) ^b
1	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	DCM	80	14
2	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	DCE	64	21
3	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	DMF	63	28
4	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	DMSO	55	19
5	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	DMA	42	24
6	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	NMP	66	23
7	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	THF	12	trace
8	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	EtOAc	55	20
9	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	CH ₃ OH	6	trace
10	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	1,4-dioxane	8	trace
11	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	Benzotrifluoride	13	trace
12	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	TFE	7	trace
13	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	HFIP	none	none

[a] Reaction conditions: photocatalyst (1 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv.), reductant (4 equiv.), CH₃CN (1 mL), room temperature, N₂ atmosphere, 2*12 W blue LEDs. [b] isolated yields.

Table S4. Additive Screening.^a



Entry	Photocatalyst	Reductant	Additive	Solvent	Conversion(%)	Y(%) ^b
1	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	-	CH ₃ CN	62	48
2	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	Bu ₄ NCl	CH ₃ CN	89	43
3	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	Bu ₄ NBr	CH ₃ CN	69	27
4	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	Bu ₄ NI	CH ₃ CN	78	37
5	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	LiCl	CH ₃ CN	89	41
6	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	LiBr	CH ₃ CN	66	25

[a] Reaction conditions: photocatalyst (1 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), Reductant (4 equiv.), CH₃CN (1 mL), room temperature, N₂ atmosphere, 2*12 W blue LEDs. [b] isolated yields.

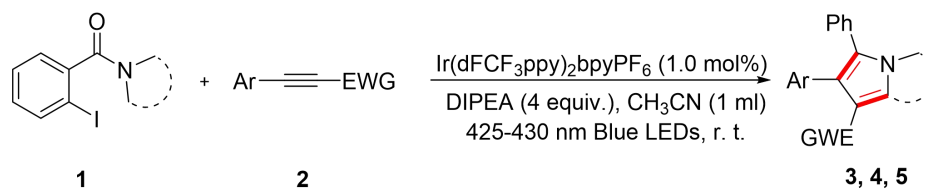
Table S5. Light and amount of reductant screening.

1a + **2a** $\xrightarrow[\text{DIPEA, CH}_3\text{CN, Blue LEDs, r. t.}]{\text{Photocatalysis}}$ **3a**

Entry ^a	Photocatalyst	Reductant	Light source	Solvent	Conversion(%)	Y(%) ^b
1	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	450 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	56
2	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	390-395 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	trace
3	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	400-405 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	trace
4	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	425-430 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	60
5 ^c	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	430 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	40
6 ^d	Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ bpyPF ₆	DIPEA	430 nm	CH ₃ CN	100	46

[a] Reaction conditions: photocatalyst (1 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv.), Reductant (4 equiv.), CH₃CN (1 mL), room temperature, N₂ atmosphere. [b] isolated yields. [c] the reaction was conducted with 3 equiv DIPEA. [d] the reaction was conducted with 5 equiv DIPEA.

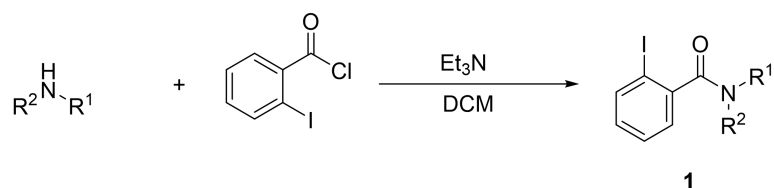
3. General Procedure for the synthesis of polysubstituted pyrroles.



In a dried sealed tube, **1** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.2 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol), were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to 2 *12 W blue LEDs at room temperature until the starting materials was completely consumed (monitored by TLC). After the reaction finished, the reaction solvent was distill under vacuum, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate (EA) and petroleum ether (PE) to afford the corresponding products.

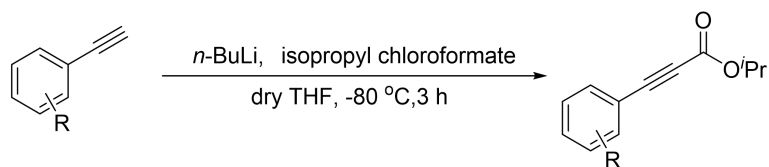
4. General procedure for the synthesis of corresponding substrates.

General procedure for the synthesis of amides¹⁻³.



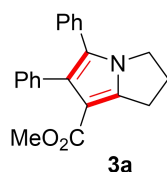
Amine (1.0 equiv.), Et₃N (2 equiv.) were dissolved in DCM (0.2 M). And 2-iodo-benzoylchlorid (1.0 equiv.) was added in dropwise at 0 °C. After addition, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. After the material was completely consumed, 10 mL 1M HCl was added in the reaction mixture, and extracted with EA (20 mL*3), the combine solvents was washed with brine (30 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was concentrated and purification by chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired substrates.

General procedure for the synthesis of esters⁴.



Ethynylbenzene (2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in dry THF (20 mL). And *n*-BuLi (1 mL, 2.5 M in hexanes, 0.3 mmol, 1.25 equiv) was added at -80 °C, the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at -80 °C. Isopropyl chloroformate (1.2 equiv., 2.4 mmol) was added with dropwise, and the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 2.5 h. When the substrate was completely consumed, the reaction was quenched with ice water (20 mL) and extracted with EA (20 mL*3). The organic layers were then combined and washed with brine (30 mL), dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was concentrated and purification by chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired substrates.

5. Product Characterization

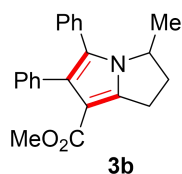


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1a** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 36 h, the corresponding product **3a** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to provide **3a** (19.0 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil..

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.19-7.07 (m, 8H), 7.06-6.98 (m, 2H), 3.95 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.14 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.5, 144.8, 135.4, 132.0, 131.1, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 126.3, 105.95, 50.7, 47.2, 26.8, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₀NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 318.1489, found: 318.1492.

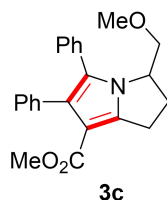


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1b** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3b** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to provide **3b** (12.6 mg, 38% yield) as a colorless oil, (14.3 mg, 43% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.26-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 2H), 4.67 (dq, $J = 12.9, 6.4, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.10 (m, 2H), 2.77 (dq, $J = 12.9, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (qdd, $J = 7.8, 6.2, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.00 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.6, 144.1, 135.3, 132.1, 131.1, 129.7, 128.3, 127.7, 127.3, 127.1, 126.8, 126.1, 105.5, 55.1, 50.6, 34.5, 25.4, 21.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₂H₂₂NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 332.1645, found: 332.1649.

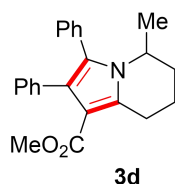


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1c** with CH₃CN as the solvent.. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3c** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to provide **3c** (13.0 mg, 36% yield) as a colorless oil, (15.9 mg, 44% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.66 (ddt, $J = 8.8, 6.0, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.17 (ddd, $J = 14.1, 9.4, 4.7$ Hz, 3H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dd, $J = 9.9, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dq, $J = 13.1, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dtd, $J = 8.6, 6.0, 2.6$ Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.6, 145.3, 135.2, 132.1, 131.2, 129.7, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 126.2, 105.8, 73.2, 59.2, 58.5, 50.7, 29.96, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₃⁺, (M+H)⁺: 362.1751, found: 362.1754.

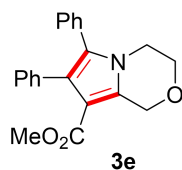


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1d** with CH₃CN as the solvent.. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3d** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to afford **3d** (13.8 mg, 40% yield) as a colorless oil, (17.6 mg, 51% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.05 (m, 7H), 4.44 (dt, J = 12.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.45 (ddd, J = 12.9, 8.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (ddd, J = 18.0, 10.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.18-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.79 (dd, J = 12.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 166.3, 136.4, 135.8, 132.3, 131.5, 130.98, 130.7, 128.3, 127.6, 127.0, 125.7, 124.8, 109.3, 50.4, 48.2, 29.6, 24.1, 21.4, 15.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 346.1802, found: 346.1800.

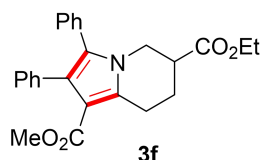


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1e** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3e** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to afford **3e** (16.0 mg, 48% yield) as a colorless oil, (22.3 mg, 67% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.06 - 3.97 (t, 2H), 3.87-3.81 (t, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.4, 134.8, 133.6, 131.5, 131.0, 130.99, 130.7, 128.4, 127.8, 127.4, 126.3, 124.2, 108.3, 65.8, 64.0, 50.8, 43.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₀NO₃⁺, (M+H)⁺: 334.1438, found: 334.1429.

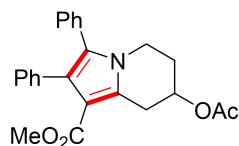


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1f** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3f** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to afford **3f** (11.7 mg, 29% yield) as a colorless oil, (13.7 mg, 34% brsm)..

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.26 (dd, J = 8.6, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.07 (m, 7H), 4.21-4.11 (m, 2H), 4.01-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.48-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.82 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 172.7, 166.0, 135.6, 135.5, 131.3, 131.2, 130.9, 128.3, 127.7, 127.2, 125.98, 124.5, 109.6, 53.6, 50.55, 45.6, 39.9, 23.7, 23.4, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₆NO₄⁺, (M+H)⁺: 404.1856, found: 404.1862.



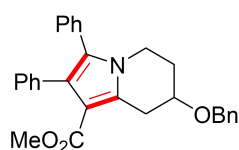
3g

The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1g** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3g** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) to afford **3g** (13.2 mg, 34% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.20-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.01 (m, 7H), 5.34-5.22 (m, 1H), 3.84 (ddd, J = 13.2, 8.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.43 (dd, J = 18.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 18.5, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (dd, J = 11.1, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 170.6, 165.7, 135.3, 133.5, 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 130.9, 128.3, 127.7, 127.3, 126.0, 124.6, 110.2, 66.2, 50.6, 40.8, 30.4, 27.6, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₄⁺, (M+H)⁺: 390.1700, found: 390.1701.



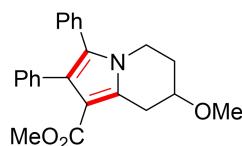
3h

The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1h** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3h** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) to afford **3h** (24.9 mg, 57% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.41-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 5.6, 4.3 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (dt, J = 5.3, 3.7 Hz, 7H), 4.67 (q, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.08-3.93 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.43 (qd, J = 18.1, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.02 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 166.0, 138.4, 135.6, 134.7, 131.6, 131.3, 130.96, 130.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 125.9, 124.4, 110.0, 70.5, 70.2, 50.5, 41.3, 30.5, 28.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₉H₂₈NO₃⁺, (M+H)⁺: 438.2064, found: 438.2072.



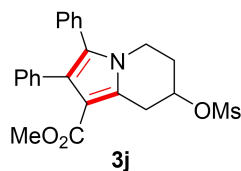
3i

The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1i** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **3i** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) to provide **3i** (15.3 mg, 40% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.24 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H), 7.20-7.05 (m, 7H), 3.93 (ddd, J = 13.1, 8.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (q, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 3.42-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.01 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 166.0, 135.6, 134.5, 131.6, 131.3, 130.9, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 125.9, 124.4, 110.1, 72.3, 56.4, 50.5, 41.0, 30.0, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NNaO₃⁺, (M+Na)⁺: 384.1570, found: 384.1561.

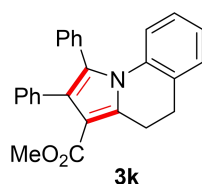


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **1j** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the desired product **3j** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to afford **3j** (27.2 mg, 64% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.18 (dd, J = 4.5, 2.5 Hz, 3H), 7.14- 6.97 (m, 7H), 5.30-5.17 (m, 1H), 3.94 (ddd, J = 13.8, 9.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.35 (dq, J = 14.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.24-2.09 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.7, 135.2, 131.9, 131.4, 131.2, 131.0, 130.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.3, 126.1, 124.6, 110.6, 73.8, 50.7, 40.1, 39.1, 31.1, 28.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NSO₅⁺, (M+H)⁺: 426.1370, found: 426.1373.

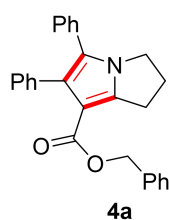


The reaction was conducted according to the general procedure using **1k** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the desired product **3k** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to afford **3k** as a colorless oil, 58% isolated yield (75% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.58-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 10.7, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.98-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.75 (ddd, J = 13.1, 9.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.29 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 168.9, 136.1, 135.5, 134.1, 134.1, 132.97, 130.3, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 127.96, 126.6, 126.6, 126.3, 125.2, 57.2, 51.9, 25.99.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₂NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 380.1645, found: 380.1644.

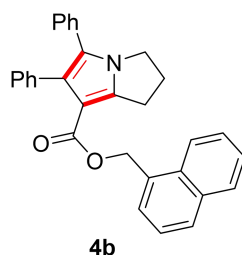


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2b** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4a** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to afford **4a** (19.2 mg, 49% yield) as a colorless oil (55% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.31-7.16 (m, 13H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.02 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 9.4, 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.59-2.44 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.8, 145.1, 137.0, 135.5, 131.99, 131.2, 129.3, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.3, 105.96, 65.1, 47.2, 26.9, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₇H₂₄NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 394.1802, found: 394.1809.

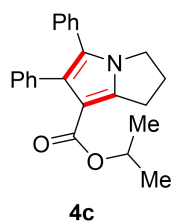


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2c** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4b** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (60:1) to give **4b** (28.9 mg, 62% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.93 (dd, $J = 5.4, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 6.2, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, $J = 6.3, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 6.7, 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.13 (m, 8H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.62 (s, 2H), 3.99 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.49-2.34 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.8, 145.2, 135.4, 133.7, 132.5, 131.98, 131.8, 131.1, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 126.4, 126.3, 125.8, 125.4, 124.0, 105.9, 63.5, 47.2, 26.8, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₁H₂₅NNaO₂⁺, (M+Na)⁺: 466.1778, found: 466.1774.

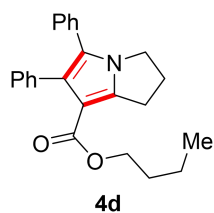


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2d** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4c** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (30:1) to give **4c** (22.4 mg, 61% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.15 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 5.06 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.6, 144.6, 135.6, 132.1, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.4, 127.1, 126.96, 126.8, 126.2, 106.8, 66.3, 47.1, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NNaO₂⁺, (M+Na)⁺: 368.1621, found: 368.1620.

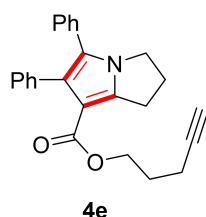


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2e** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4d** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (40:1) to afford **4d** (23.0 mg, 64% yield) as a colorless oil, (27.3 mg, 76% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 2H), 4.09 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.60-2.45 (m, 2H), 1.51 (dt, $J = 14.5, 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.25 (dd, $J = 15.1, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.3, 144.8, 135.6, 132.1, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 106.4, 63.2, 47.2, 30.95, 26.8, 26.5, 19.4, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 360.1958, found: 360.1964.

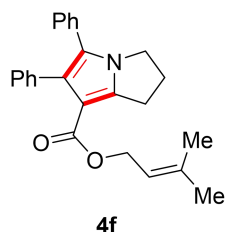


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2f** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the corresponding product **4e** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (60:1) to afford **4e** (15.1 mg, 41% yield) as a colorless oil, (16.6 mg, 45% brsm)..

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.15 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.04 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.55 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.03 (td, $J = 7.2, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.92 (t, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.79-1.64 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.1, 144.9, 135.7, 132.0, 131.1, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.1, 127.1, 126.9, 126.4, 106.2, 83.7, 68.8, 61.8, 47.2, 27.9, 26.7, 26.6, 15.4.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 370.1802, found: 370.1800.

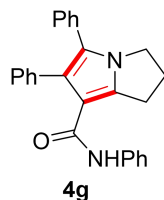


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2g** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4f** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to provide **4f** (12.2 mg, 33% yield) as a colorless oil, (16.3 mg, 44% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.15 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 5.29 (ddd, $J = 7.0, 5.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.70 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.63 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.1, 144.8, 137.7, 135.5, 132.2, 131.2, 129.4, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 126.2, 119.7, 106.3, 60.3, 47.2, 26.8, 26.5, 25.8, 18.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₆NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 372.1958, found: 372.1966.

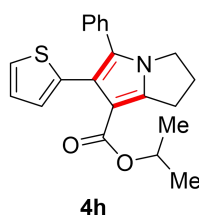


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2h** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the corresponding product **4g** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to provide **4g** (15.9 mg, 42% yield) as a colorless oil, (20.4 mg, 54% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.40 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 5H), 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.08 (m, 7H), 6.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.62-2.50 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 163.4, 144.7, 138.8, 135.4, 131.9, 131.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 126.9, 126.5, 123.5, 123.2, 119.1, 110.2, 46.96, 26.8, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₃N₂O⁺, (M+H)⁺: 379.1805, found: 379.1810.

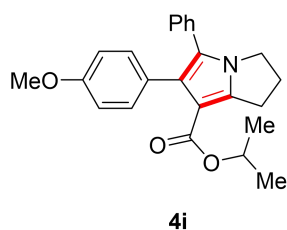


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2i** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4h** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) to afford **4h** (15.1 mg, 43% yield) as a colorless oil, (18.9 mg, 54% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.36 -7.10 (m, 6H), 6.99-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.09 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.62 - 2.41 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.3, 144.6, 136.7, 131.8, 129.3, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.3, 126.3, 125.0, 118.6, 107.7, 66.4, 47.2, 26.7, 26.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₂NSO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 352.1366, found: 352.1368.

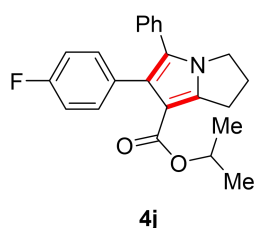


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2j** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4i** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to give **4i** (12.7 mg, 34% yield) as a colorless oil, (16.1 mg, 43% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.09 (m, 7H), 6.80-6.72 (m, 2H), 5.07 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.18 (d, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.6, 158.2, 144.5, 132.3, 132.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.9, 126.9, 126.8, 126.8, 113.0, 106.7, 66.2, 55.3, 47.2, 29.8, 26.9, 26.5, 22.3.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₃⁺, (M+H)⁺: 376.1907, found: 376.1913.



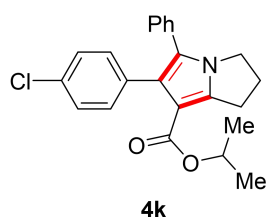
The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2k** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4j** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) to give **4j** (26.1 mg, 72% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.07 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.5, 161.73 (d, $J = 244.3$ Hz), 144.7, 132.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 131.9, 131.53 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 131.5, 129.3, 128.4, 127.1, 126.98, 126.0, 114.34 (d, $J = 21.2$ Hz), 106.7, 66.4, 47.1, 29.8, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_F -117.1.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃FNO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 364.1707, found: 364.1710.

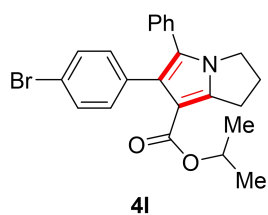


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2l** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4k** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to afford **4k** (14.4 mg, 38% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.14 (m, 7H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 5.06 (dt, $J = 12.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.5, 144.8, 134.1, 132.5, 132.1, 131.8, 129.3, 128.5, 127.7, 127.2, 127.1, 125.8, 106.6, 66.5, 47.1, 29.8, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClNO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 380.1412, found: 380.1407.

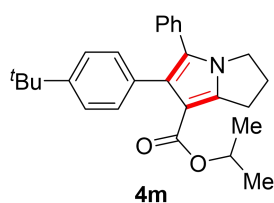


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2m** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the corresponding product **4l** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to afford **4l** (12.3 mg, 29% yield) as a colorless oil, (16.5 mg, 39% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.24-7.17 (m, 7H), 7.12 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.06 (dt, $J = 12.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.6, 144.6, 135.6, 132.2, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 126.97, 126.8, 126.2, 106.8, 66.3, 47.1, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃BrNO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 424.0907, found: 424.0915.

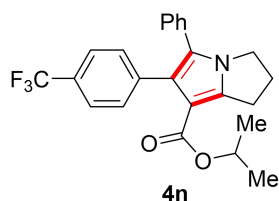


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2n** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4m** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to provide **4m** (19.2 mg, 48% yield) as a colorless oil, (23.2 mg, 58% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.19-7.11 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 5H), 4.98 (dt, $J = 12.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 14.6, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.6, 148.8, 144.5, 132.4, 132.3, 130.7, 129.4, 128.2, 127.2, 126.9, 126.7, 124.3, 106.9, 66.1, 47.1, 34.5, 31.6, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₇H₃₂NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 402.2428, found: 402.2431.



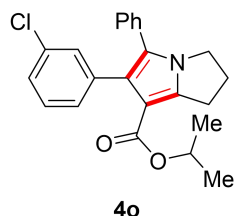
The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2o** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4n** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to give **4n** (23.1 mg, 56% yield) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.39 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.98 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.4, 144.96, 139.5, 131.6, 131.5, 129.4, 128.5, 127.3, 126.0, 128.4-125.9 (m), 125.6, 124.4 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 123.3, 106.6, 66.5, 47.1, 26.8, 26.5, 22.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_F -62.25 (s).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₂₃F₃NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 414.1675, found: 414.1667.

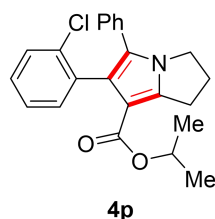


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2p** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4o** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to give **4o** (16.7 mg, 44% yield) as a colorless oil, (20.8 mg, 55% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.19-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.96 (m, 1H), 4.98 (dt, $J = 12.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.46 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.5, 144.9, 137.7, 133.0, 131.7, 131.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 127.2, 126.3, 125.4, 106.8, 66.5, 47.1, 26.7, 26.6, 22.2.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClNO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 380.1412, found: 380.1409.

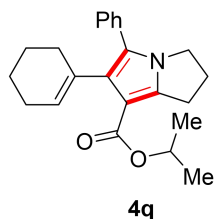


The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2q** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 72 h, the corresponding product **4p** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to give **4p** (20.1 mg, 53% yield) as a colorless oil, (26.1 mg, 69% brsm).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.37 (dd, $J = 7.9, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 7.9, 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.06 (m, 6H), 5.00 (dt, $J = 12.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dt, $J = 10.7, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dt, $J = 10.7, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.56 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.4, 144.5, 135.8, 135.6, 132.7, 131.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.1, 126.9, 126.1, 123.9, 107.6, 66.2, 47.2, 26.7, 26.4, 22.1, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClNO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 380.1412, found: 380.1417.



The photoredox reaction was performed according to the general procedure using **2q** with CH₃CN as the solvent. The reaction was run for 48 h, the corresponding product **4q** was purified by flash column chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) to give **4q** (11.5 mg, 33% yield) as a colorless oil, (15.0 mg, 43% brsm).

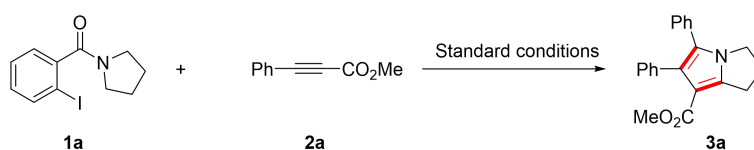
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.33 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 5.17 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.60 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 164.7, 144.4, 132.8, 132.6, 130.0, 128.7, 128.2, 127.2, 126.6, 125.97, 106.6, 66.1, 47.1, 30.7, 29.8, 26.7, 26.5, 25.8, 23.4, 22.5, 22.3.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₈NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 350.2115, found: 350.2124.

6. Synthetic applications

a) Gram Scale-up Reaction

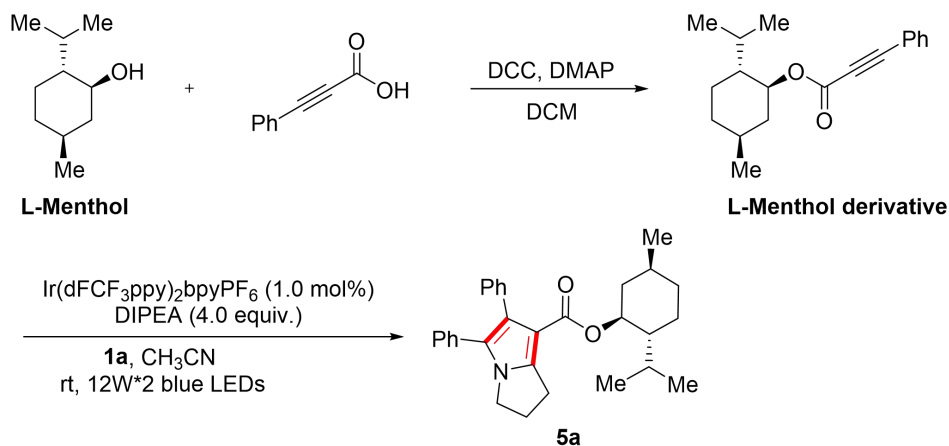


In a sealed tube, **1** (2.0 mmol), **2** (4.0 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (4.0 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (10.0 mL). The reaction mixture was degassed oxygen with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction was exposed to 430 nm blue LEDs at room temperature until **1a** was completely consumed. When the reaction finished, the solvent was removed under vacuum, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of ethyl acetate (EA) and petroleum ether (PE) to provide the corresponding product **3a** in 53% yield.

b) Late-stage modification of complex molecules

Synthesis of **5a**:

Synthesis of substrate L-Menthol derivative: L-Menthol (312 mg, 2.0 mmol), DMAP (244 mg, 2 mmol) were added in DCM (20 mL) at room temperature and then stirring overnight at the same temperature. 20 ml saturated NH₄Cl was added to the reaction system when the starting material was completely consumed, extracted with EA (20 ml*3), the combined phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated and purified by chromatography on silica gel to provide the L-Menthol derivative.



Characterization data of L-Menthol derivative:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.64-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (td, *J* = 10.9, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.14-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.97 (dtd, *J* = 13.9, 7.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.16-1.01 (m, 2H), 0.89 (ddd, *J* = 15.7, 9.3, 2.0 Hz, 7H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 153.9, 133.1, 130.6, 128.7, 119.9, 85.98, 81.1, 76.5, 47.0, 40.8, 34.3, 31.6, 26.3, 23.5, 22.1, 20.9, 16.4.

Photoredox reaction: In a dried sealed tube, **1a** (0.2 mmol), L-Menthol derivative (0.1 mmol),

$\text{Ir}(\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy})_2\text{bpyPF}_6$ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH_3CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with nitrogen for three times at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to blue LEDs (425-430 nm, 10 W) at room temperature. The reaction finished when the starting materials were completely consumed (monitored by TLC). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to give the corresponding product **5a**.

Characterization data of **5a**:

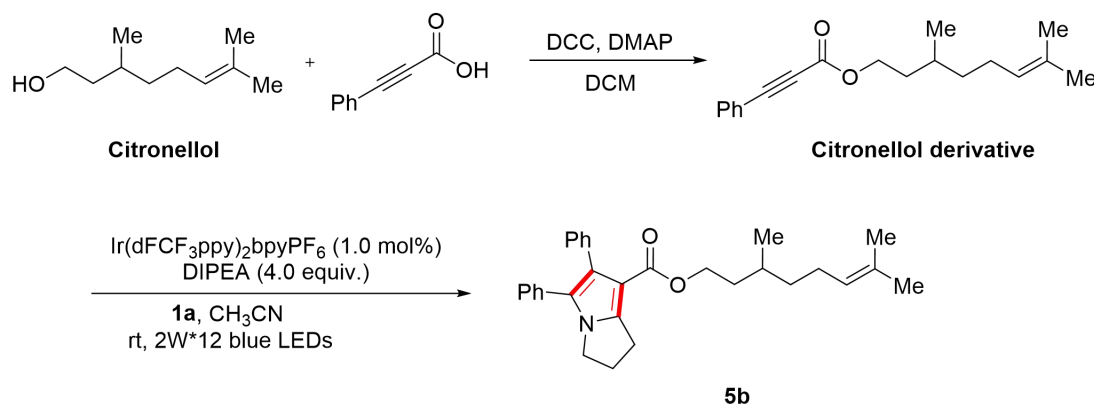
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.25 - 7.14 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.69 (td, $J = 10.7, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (tdd, $J = 14.4, 9.0, 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.33-3.14 (m, 2H), 2.54 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.08 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.97-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (dd, $J = 7.7, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.12 (dd, $J = 8.2, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.03-0.95 (m, 1H), 0.87 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.79 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.68 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 164.6, 144.7, 135.7, 132.1, 131.3, 129.3, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 106.8, 72.8, 47.3, 47.1, 41.5, 34.5, 31.5, 26.8, 26.5, 25.99, 23.3, 22.2, 21.1, 16.3.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_2^+$, $(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 442.2741, found: 442.2750.

Synthesis of **5b**:

Synthesis of substrate Citronellol derivative: Citronellol (312 mg, 2.0 mmol), DMAP (244 mg, 2 mmol) were added in DCM (20 mL) at room temperature and then stirring overnight at the same temperature. 20 ml saturated NH_4Cl was added to the reaction system when the starting material was completely consumed, extracted with EA (20 ml*3), the combined phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 , concentrated and purified by chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of ethyl acetate (EA) and petroleum ether (PE) to provide the corresponding substrate.



Characterization data of Citronellol derivative:

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.58 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (ddd, $J = 6.6, 3.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 - 7.32 (m, 2H), 5.10 (ddd, $J = 7.1, 5.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.16 (m, 2H), 2.14 - 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.81-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.17 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 154.4, 133.1, 131.6, 130.7, 128.7, 124.6, 119.9, 86.2, 80.9, 64.8, 37.1, 35.4, 29.5, 25.9, 25.5, 19.5, 17.8.

Photoredox reaction: In a dried sealed tube, **1a** (0.2 mmol), L-Menthol derivative (0.1 mmol),

$\text{Ir}(\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy})_2\text{bpyPF}_6$ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH_3CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with nitrogen for three times at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to blue LEDs (425-430 nm, 10 W) at room temperature. The reaction finished when the starting materials was completely consumed (monitored by TLC). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to give the corresponding products.

Characterization data of 5b:

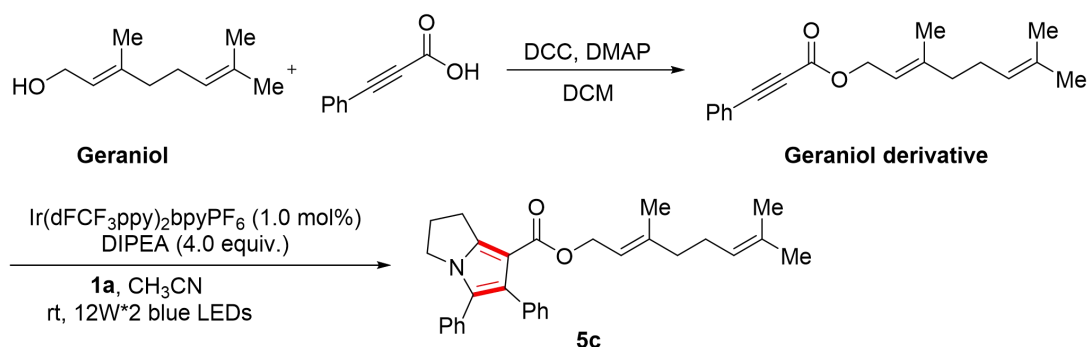
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.17-7.07 (m, 8H), 7.06-6.99 (m, 2H), 5.00 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 3.97 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.95-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.35 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.21-1.17 (m, 1H), 1.09-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.76 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 165.2, 144.7, 135.6, 132.1, 131.3, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 126.3, 124.93, 106.4, 61.7, 47.2, 37.2, 35.8, 29.4, 26.8, 26.6, 25.9, 25.5, 19.3, 17.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_2^+$, $(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 442..2741, found: 442.2739.

Synthesis of 5c:

Synthesis of substrate Geraniol derivative: Geraniol (308 mg, 2.0 mmol), DMAP (244 mg, 2 mmol) were added in DCM (20 mL) at room temperature and then stirring overnight at the same temperature. 20 ml saturated NH_4Cl was added to the reaction system when the starting material was completely consumed, extracted with EA (20 ml*3), the combined phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 , concentrated and purified by chromatography on silica gel to provide the Geraniol derivative.



Characterization data of Geraniol derivative:

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 7.62-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 (ddd, $J = 6.5, 3.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 5.41 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.14-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.22-1.99 (m, 4H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 154.0, 143.5, 132.9, 131.9, 130.6, 128.6, 123.7, 119.7, 117.5, 86.1, 80.8, 62.8, 39.5, 26.3, 25.7, 17.7, 16.5.

Photoredox reaction: In a dried sealed tube, 1a (0.2 mmol), Geraniol derivative (0.1 mmol), $\text{Ir}(\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy})_2\text{bpyPF}_6$ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH_3CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with nitrogen for three times at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to blue LEDs (425-430 nm, 10 W) at room temperature. The reaction finished when the starting materials was completely consumed (monitored by TLC). The residue was purified

by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to give the corresponding product **5c**.

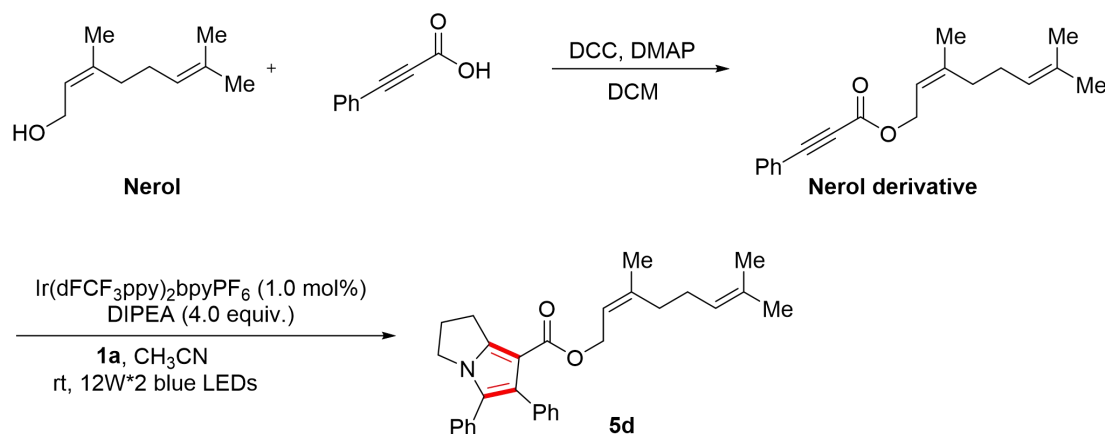
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.17-7.07 (m, 8H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 2H), 5.31-5.15 (m, 1H), 5.02 (dd, $J = 9.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.46 (p, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.01 (dd, $J = 15.1, 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.92 (dd, $J = 12.7, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.1, 144.8, 140.98, 135.5, 132.2, 131.8, 131.2, 129.4, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 126.2, 124.1, 119.4, 106.4, 60.3, 47.2, 39.6, 26.8, 26.6, 26.5, 25.8, 17.8, 16.6.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₀H₃₃NNaO₂⁺, (M+Na)⁺: 462.2404, found: 462.2411.

Synthesis of **5d**:

Synthesis of substrate Nerol derivative: Nerol (308 mg, 2.0 mmol), DMAP (244 mg, 2 mmol) were added in DCM (20 mL) at room temperature and then stirring overnight at the same temperature. 20 ml saturated NH₄Cl was added to the reaction system when the starting material was completely consumed, extracted with EA (20 ml*3), the combined phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated and purified by chromatography on silica gel to provide the Nerol derivative.



Characterization data of Nerol derivative:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.61-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.43 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.11 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.04 (m, 4H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 154.2, 144.0, 133.1, 132.5, 130.7, 128.7, 123.6, 119.9, 118.4, 86.2, 80.8, 62.7, 32.3, 26.7, 25.8, 23.7, 17.8.

Photoredox reaction: In a dried sealed tube, **1a** (0.2 mmol), Nerol derivative (0.1 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with nitrogen for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to blue LEDs (425-430 nm, 10 W) at room temperature. The reaction finished when the starting materials was completely consumed (monitored by TLC). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to give the corresponding product **5d**.

Characterization data of **5d**:

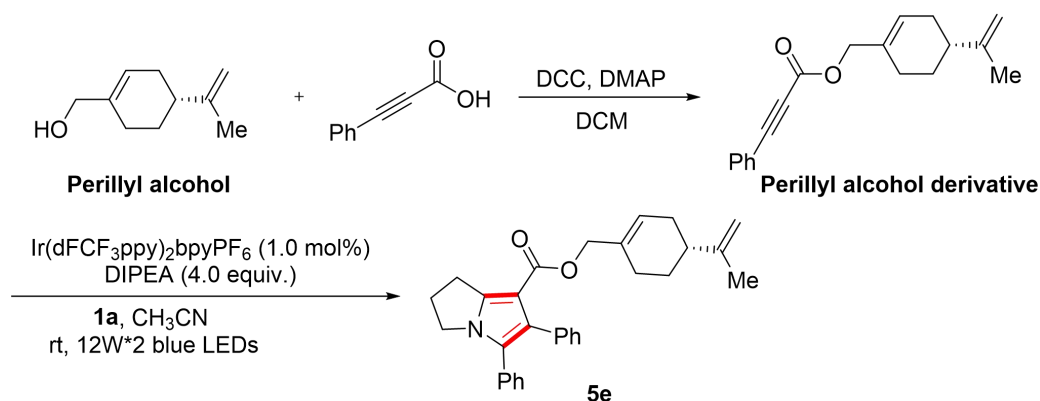
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.15 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 5.30 (dd, $J = 7.0, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.14-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.01 (m, 4H), 1.73 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.0, 144.8, 141.0, 135.5, 132.1, 132.1, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 123.9, 120.3, 106.3, 60.1, 47.2, 32.31, 26.8, 26.8, 26.5, 25.8, 23.6, 17.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₀H₃₃NNaO₂⁺, (M+Na)⁺: 462.2404, found: 462.2401.

Synthesis of 5e:

Synthesis of substrate Perillyl alcohol derivative: Perillyl alcohol (312 mg, 2.0 mmol), DMAP (244 mg, 2 mmol) were added in DCM (20 mL) at room temperature and then stirring overnight at the same temperature. 20 ml saturated NH₄Cl was added to the reaction system when the starting material was completely consumed, extracted with EA (20 ml*3), the combined phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated and purified by chromatography on silica gel to provide the corresponding substrate.



Characterization data of Perillyl alcohol derivative:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.48 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.70-4.60 (m, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 2.16- 2.01 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.82- 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.42 (tt, $J = 12.6, 8.6$ Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 154.0, 149.4, 133.0, 131.9, 130.7, 128.6, 127.2, 119.7, 108.9, 86.3, 80.7, 70.0, 40.7, 30.5, 27.3, 26.5, 20.8.

Photoredox reaction: In a dried sealed tube, **1a** (0.2 mmol), Perillyl alcohol derivative (0.1 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with nitrogen for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was exposed to blue LEDs (425-430 nm, 10 W) at room temperature. The reaction finished when the starting materials was completely consumed (monitored by TLC). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to give the corresponding product **5e**.

Characterization data of 5e:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_H 7.25-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 5.59 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.73-4.63 (m, 2H), 4.55-4.43 (m, 2H), 4.04 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.61-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.09 (dt, $J = 12.5, 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.97-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.80-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.40 (ddd, $J = 20.2, 12.4, 8.4$ Hz, 1H).

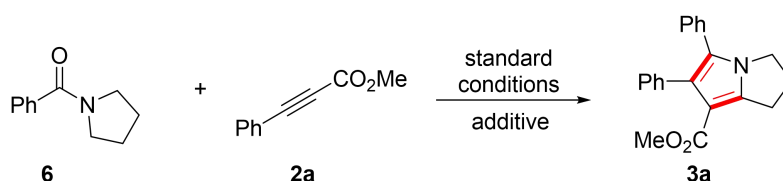
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_C 165.0, 150.0, 144.9, 135.7, 133.3, 132.1, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 126.3, 124.6, 108.7, 106.3, 67.5, 47.2, 41.1, 30.6, 27.6, 26.8, 26.6, 26.5, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₀H₃₂NO₂⁺, (M+H)⁺: 438.2428, found: 438.2427.

7. Mechanistic Studies

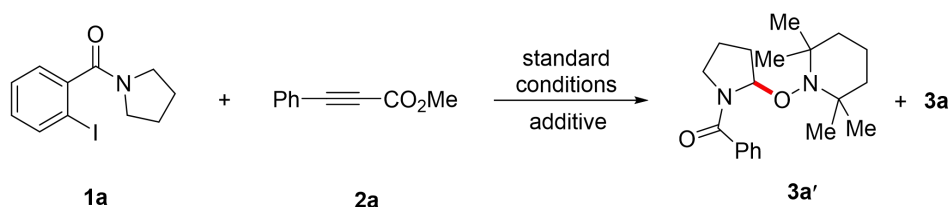
a) Control experiment

To illustrate the mechanism, control experiment was performed: In a dried sealed tube, **6** (0.1 mmol), **ethyl acrylate** (0.2 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The reaction was capped and degassed oxygen with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction flask was exposed to 425-430 nm blue leds. After 24 hours, the mixture was extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The combined solvent were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and detected with GC, there was no desired product **3a** detected, which demonstrate the activation of C-I bond are crucial to the successful transformation of the procedure.



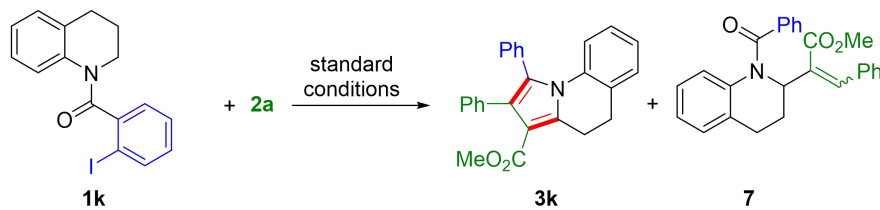
b) Radical inhibition experiments

In a dried sealed tube, **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol), TEMPO (2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy) (0.2 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The reaction was degassed with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction flask was exposed to 425-430 nm blue LEDs at room temperature. 36 hours later, the reaction was stopped, **3a** was isolated in 8% yield and there was no other radical product isolated from the reaction mixture. The yield was obviously decreased to 8%, which indicate this transformation was radical involved through a single-electron transfer process.

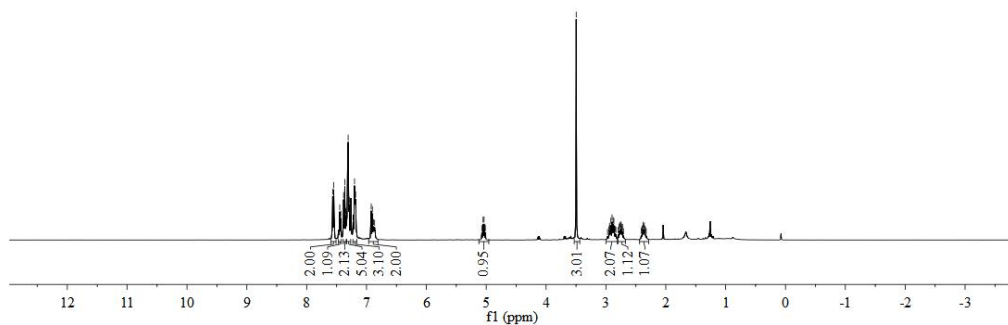
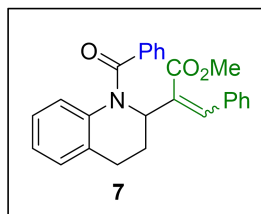


c) Radical addition procedure

To illustrate the mechanism, the radical addition experiment was conducted: In a dried sealed tube, **1k** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction flask was exposed to 425-430 nm blue leds until the starting material completely consumed and quenched with 4 mL saturated NH₄Cl. The mixture was extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The combined solvent were dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and purification by chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to afford the alkylation product **3k** in 58% yield, and the radical addition product **7** was also isolated in 17% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **7**: δ_H 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.01-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.74 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 9.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.30 (m, 1H).

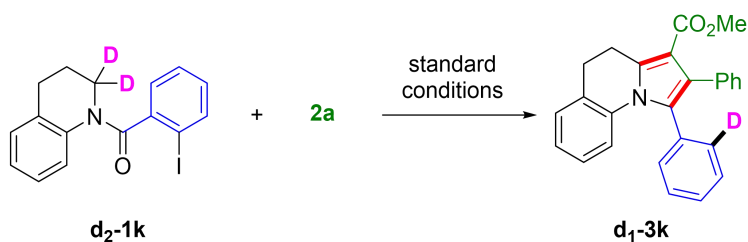


7.566
7.548
7.448
7.430
7.383
7.364
7.346
7.330
7.316
7.312
7.307
7.301
7.289
7.268
7.224
7.221
7.201
7.191
7.183
7.176
6.922
6.903
6.885
6.865
5.074
5.053
5.036
5.015
3.497
2.973
2.950
2.940
2.932
2.917
2.898
2.880
2.867
2.846
2.834
2.796
2.779
2.763
2.756
2.747
2.740
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2.345
2.340
2.327



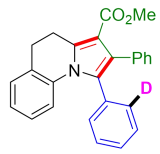
d) Deuterium labeling experiment to rule out 1,5-HAT of intermolecular

To illustrate the mechanism, the radical addition experiment was conducted: In a dried sealed tube, **d₂-1k** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂bpyPF₆ (1.0 mol %), DIPEA (0.4 mmol) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL). The flask was capped and degassed oxygen with N₂ for three times at -78 °C. Subsequently, the reaction flask was exposed to 425-430 nm blue leds until the starting material completely consumed and quenched with 4 mL saturated NH₄Cl. The mixture was extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The combined solvent were dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and purification by chromatography on silica gel with a eluent of petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA) to afford the alkylation product **d₁-3k** in 49% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 – 6.70 (m, 1H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.94 (m, 1H)

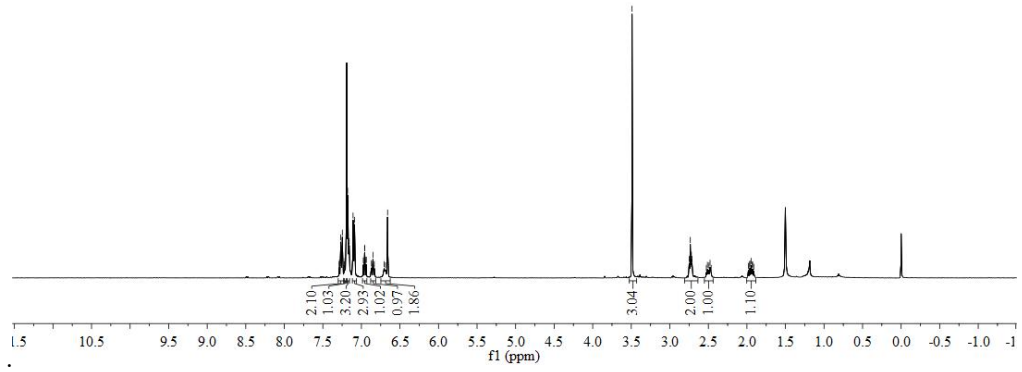


7.288
7.285
7.268
7.247
7.220
7.214
7.197
7.179
7.174
7.164
7.158
7.108
7.089
6.975
6.959
6.956
6.940
6.938
6.870
6.851
6.833
6.705
6.687
6.660

3.490
2.748
2.734
2.721
2.712
2.478
1.966
1.961
1.946
1.933
1.926
1.912



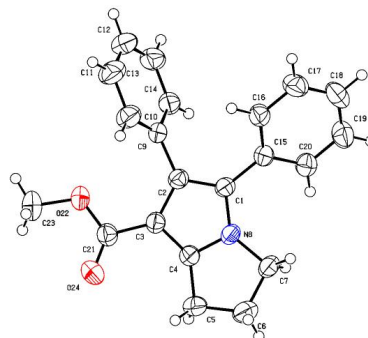
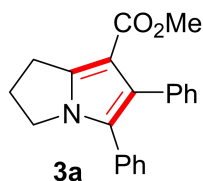
d₁-3k



8. Reference

1. S. Sarkar, W. Sidhant, X. Jia, V. Gevorgyan, *Chem* **2022**, *8*, 3096-3108.
2. R. Guo, H. Xiao, S. Li, Y. Luo, J. Bai, M. Zhang, Y. Guo, X. Qi, G. Zhang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2022**, *61*, e202208232.
3. J. B. McManus, N. P. R. Onuska, D. A. Nicewicz, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2018**, *140*, 9056-9060.
4. Z. Han, G. Liu, X. Zhang, A. Li, X. Dong, X. Zhang. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 3923-3926.

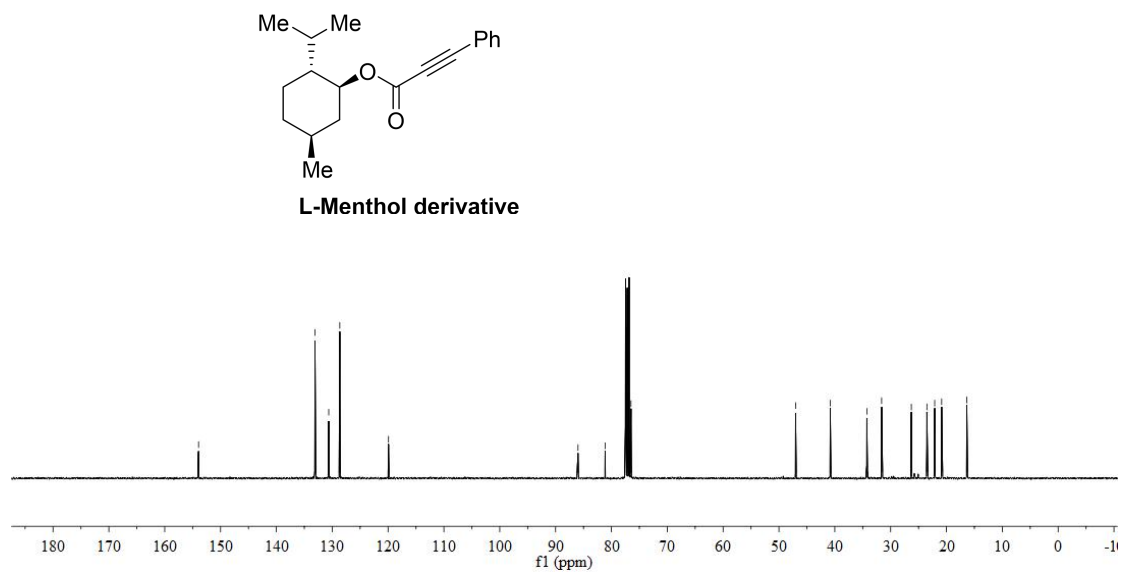
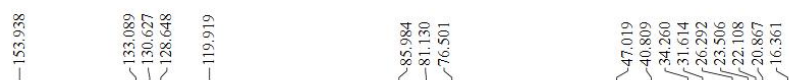
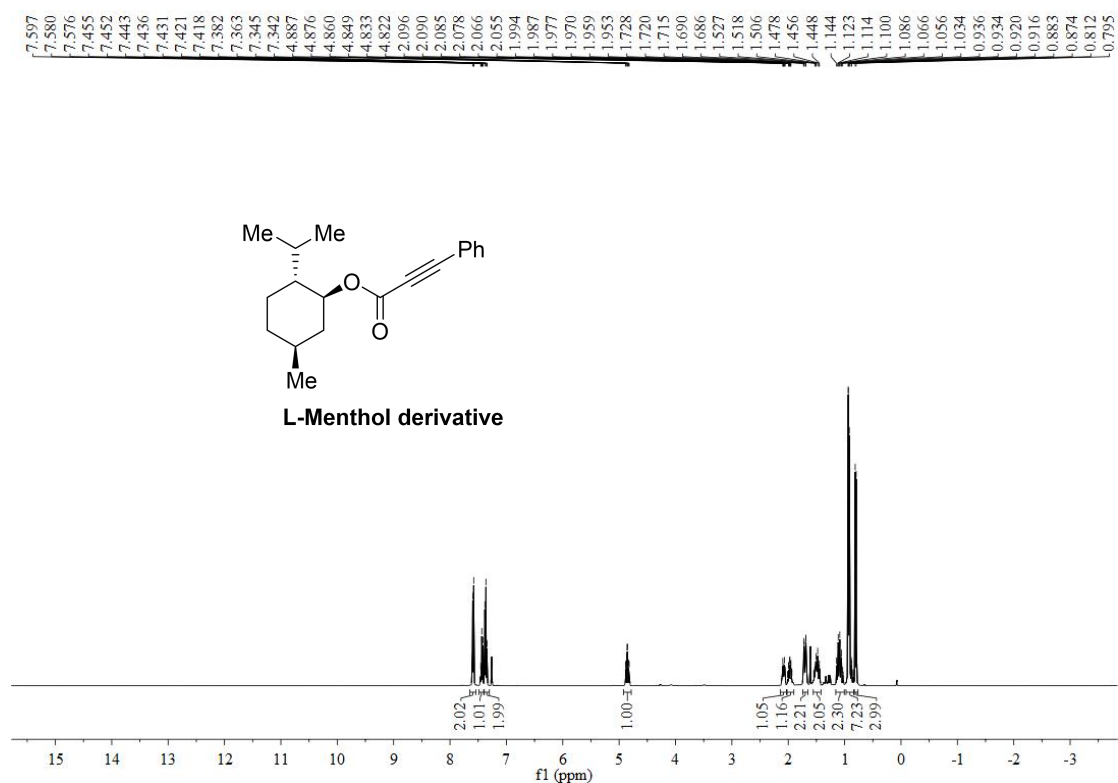
9. The crystallographic data



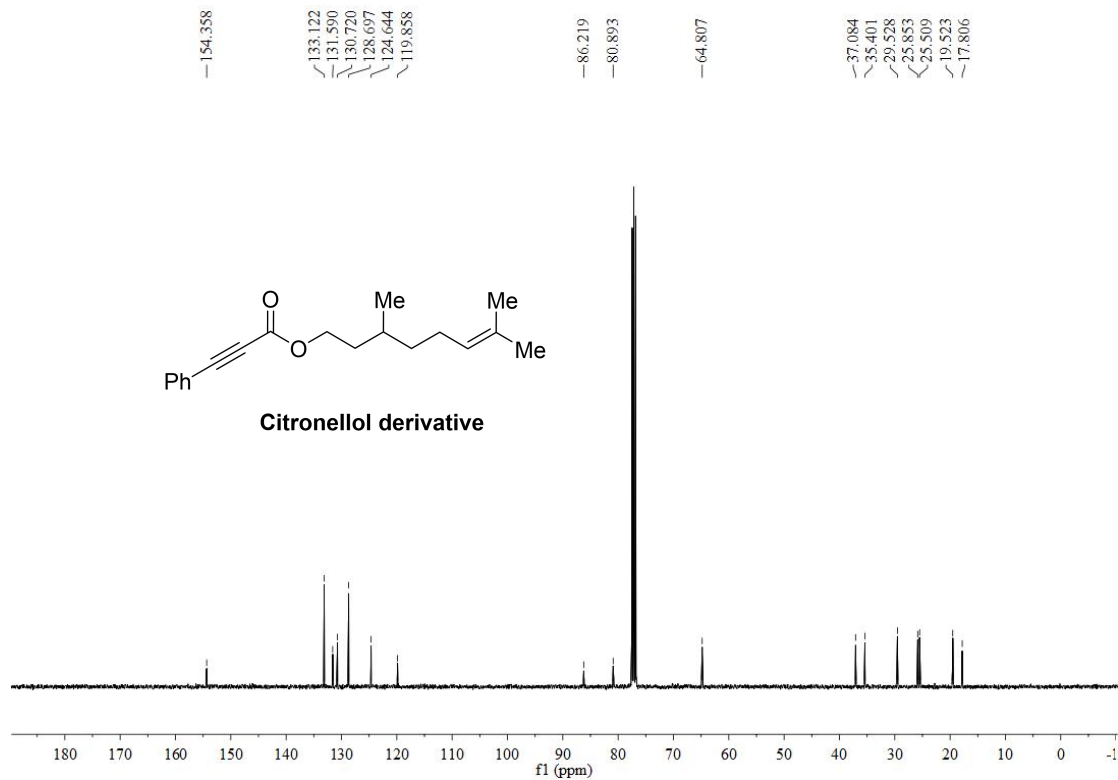
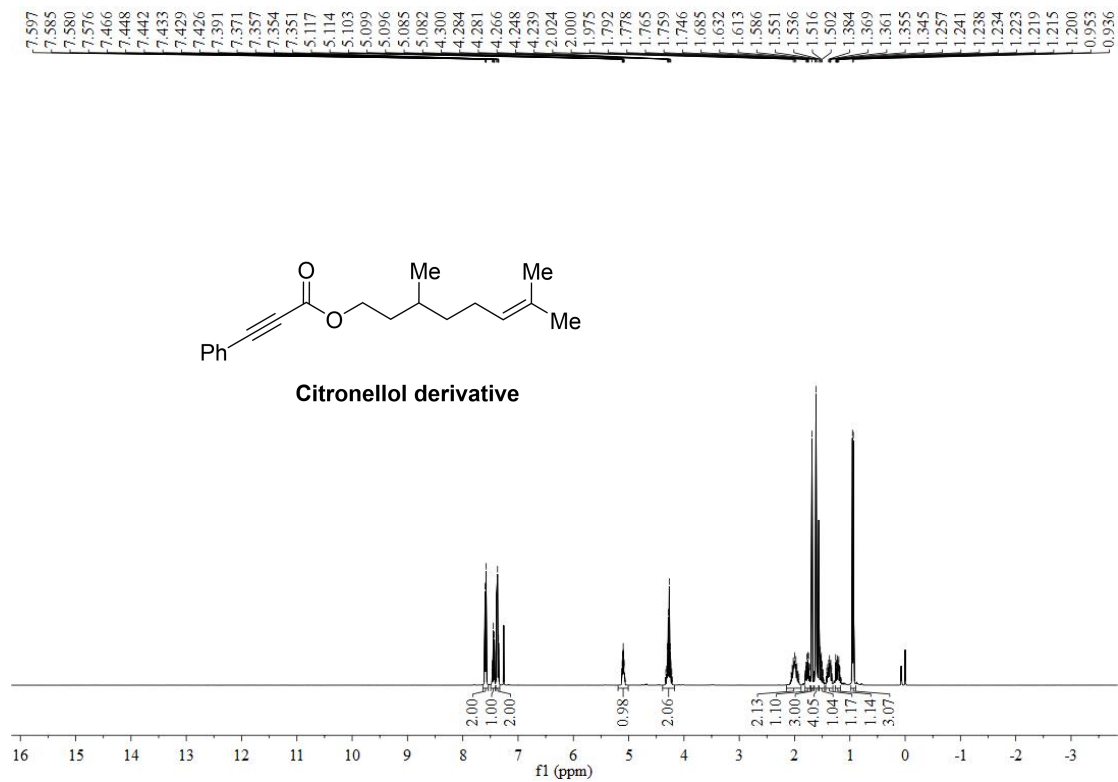
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Cell:	a=14.0601(3)	b=15.6594(4)	c=7.7115(2)
	alpha=90	beta=101.332(2)	gamma=90
Temperature:	301 K		
	Calculated		Reported
Volume	1664.76(7)		1664.76(7)
Space group	C c		C c
Hall group	C -2yc		C -2yc
Moiety formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₉ N O ₂		C ₂₁ H ₁₉ N O ₂
Sum formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₉ N O ₂		C ₂₁ H ₁₉ N O ₂
Mr	317.37		317.37
D _x , g cm ⁻³	1.266		1.266
Z	4		4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.644		0.644
F ₀₀₀	672.0		672.0
F ₀₀₀ '	673.94		673.94
h,k,l _{max}	17,19,9		17,19,9
N _{ref}	3505[1757]		2454
T _{min} ,T _{max}			
T _{min} '			
Correction method=	Not given		
Data completeness=	1.40/0.70	Theta(max)= 76.343	
R(reflections)=	0.0341(2319)	wR2(reflections)= 0.0988(2454)	
S =	1.095	Npar= 219	

10. Spectra for Substrates and Products Product Characterization

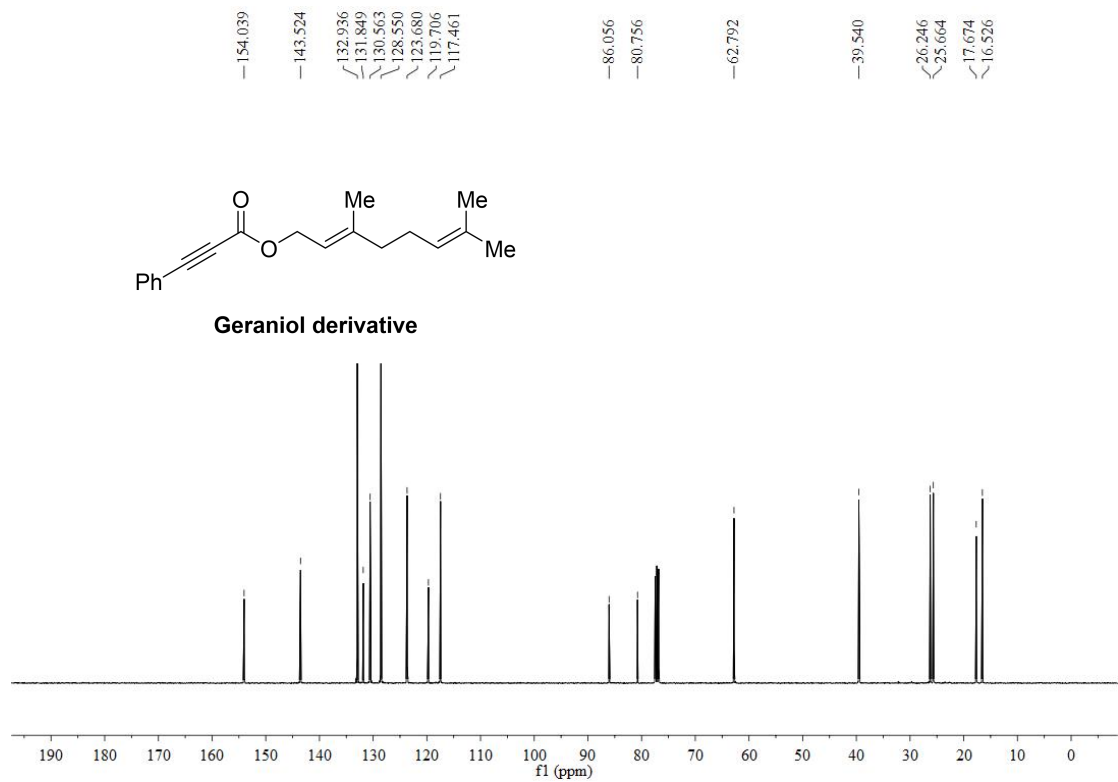
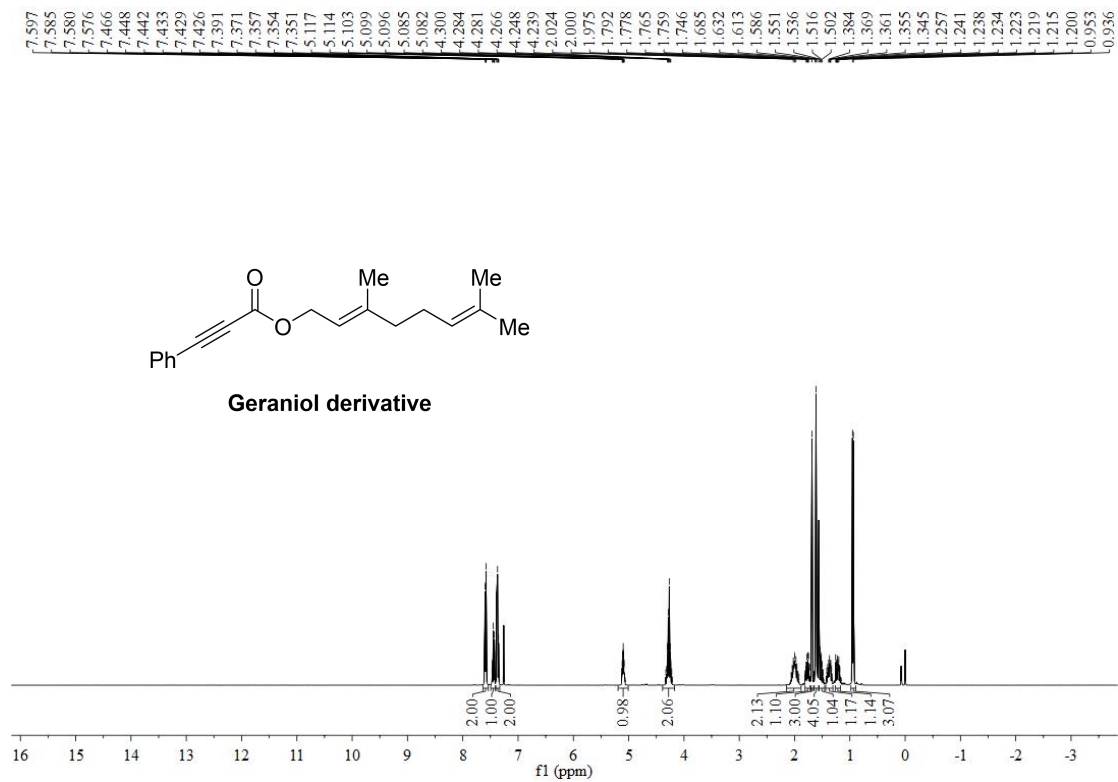
L-Menthol derivative, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



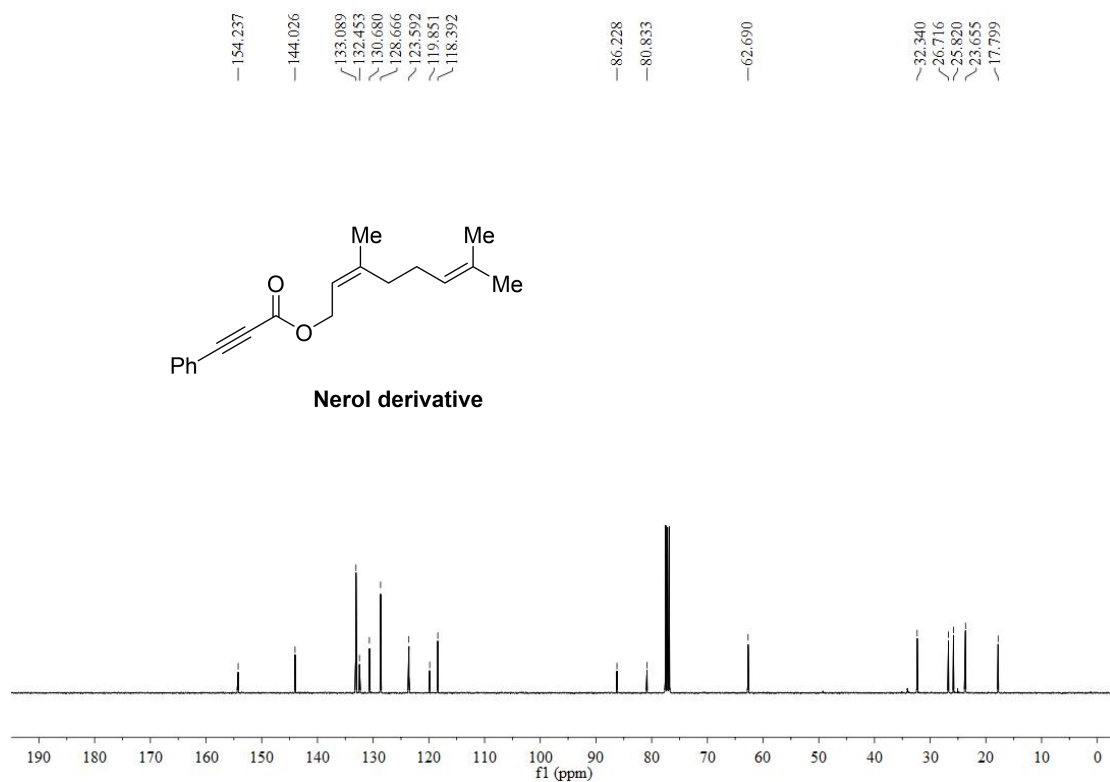
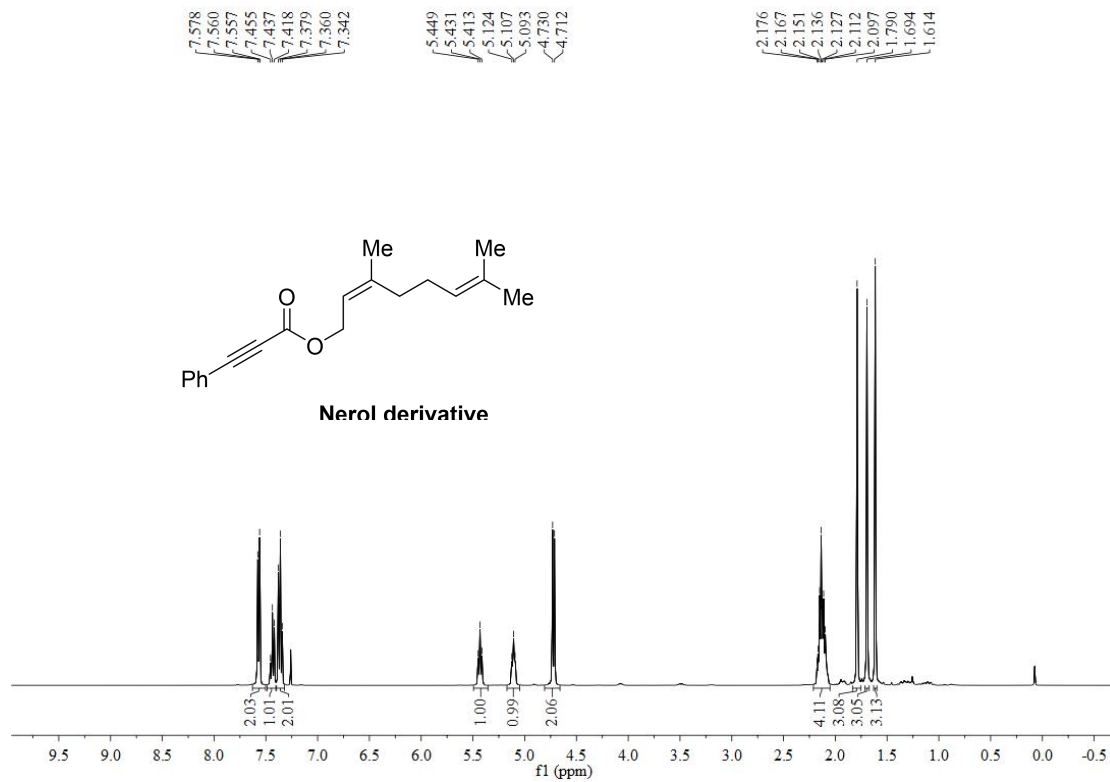
Citronellol derivative, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



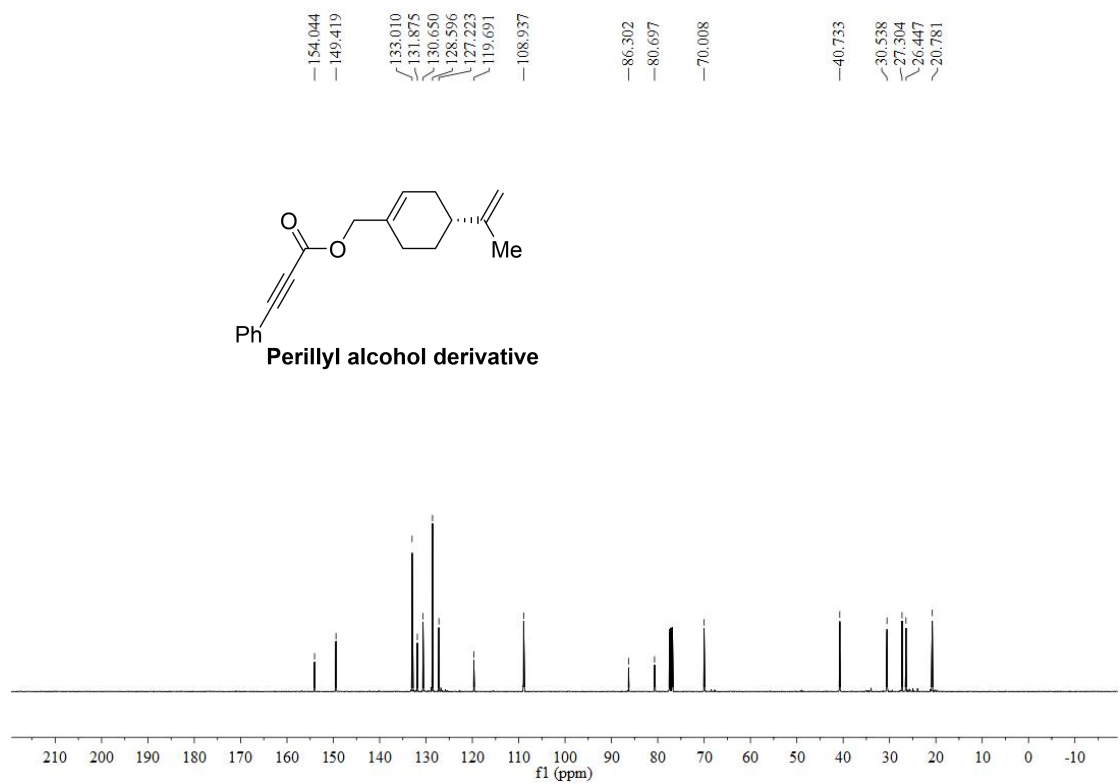
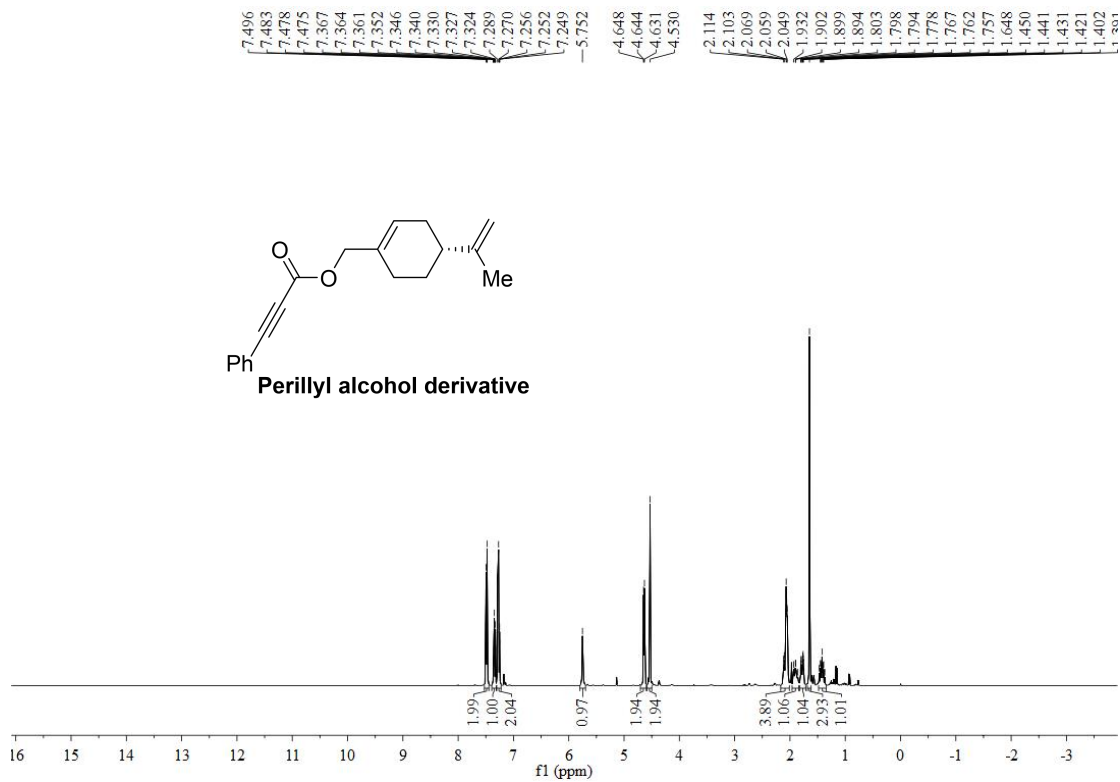
Geraniol derivative, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



Nerol derivative, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



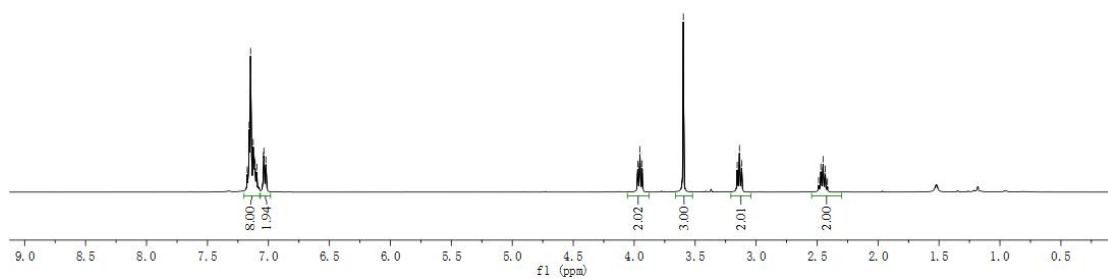
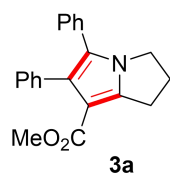
Perillyl alcohol derivative, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



3a, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

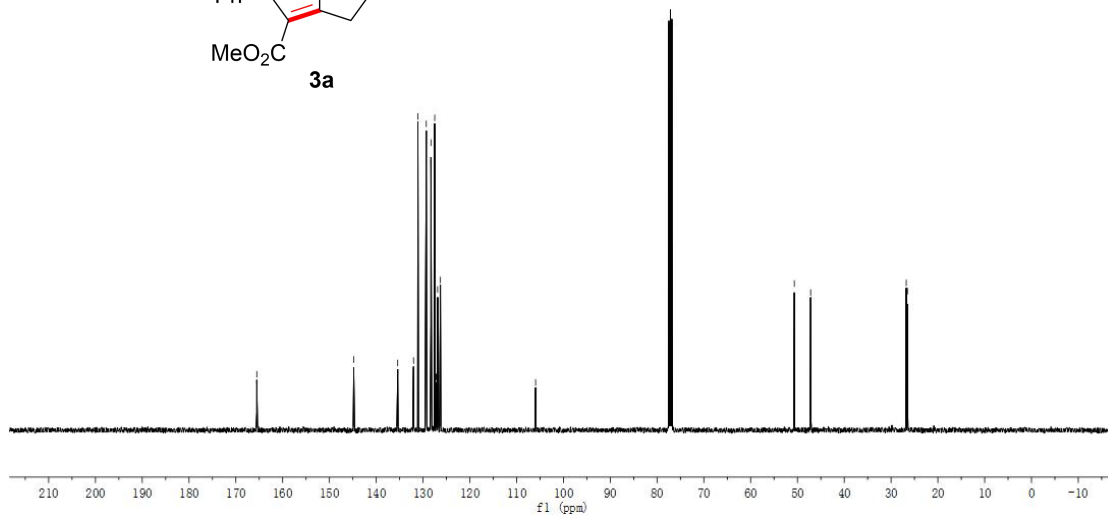
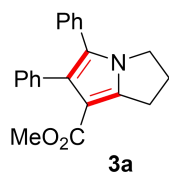
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7.109
7.103
7.096
7.042
7.037
7.021

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-3.597
3.155
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3.118
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2.451
2.433
2.414

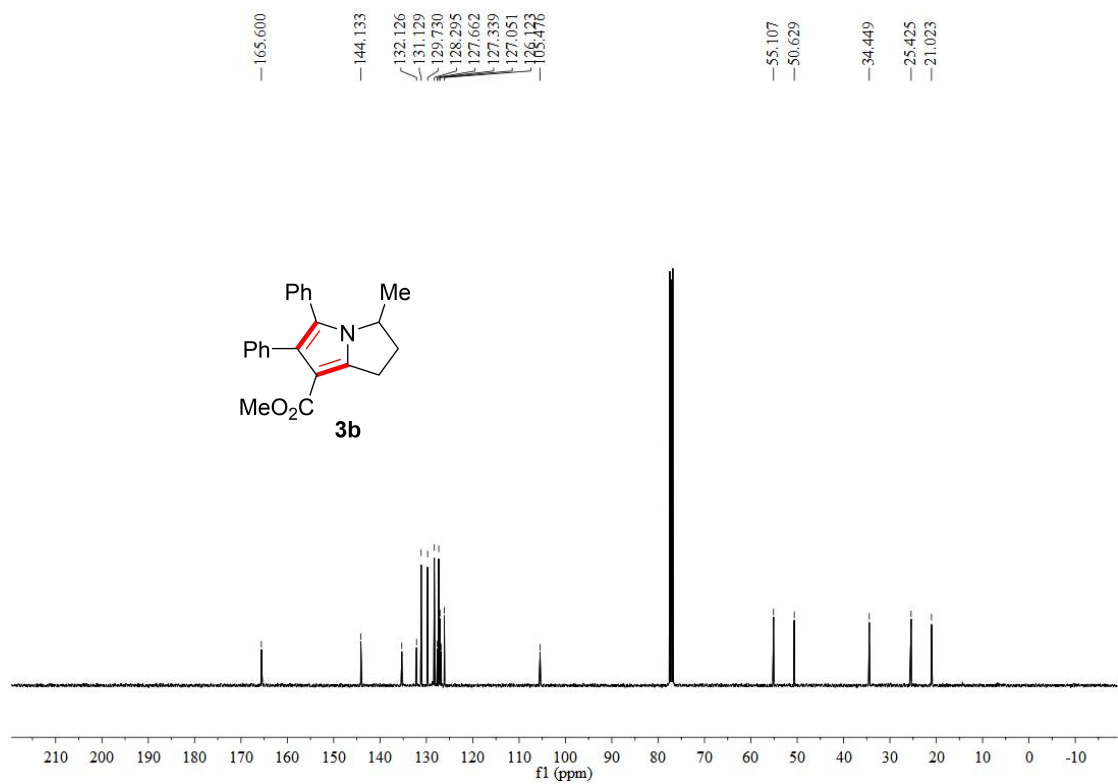
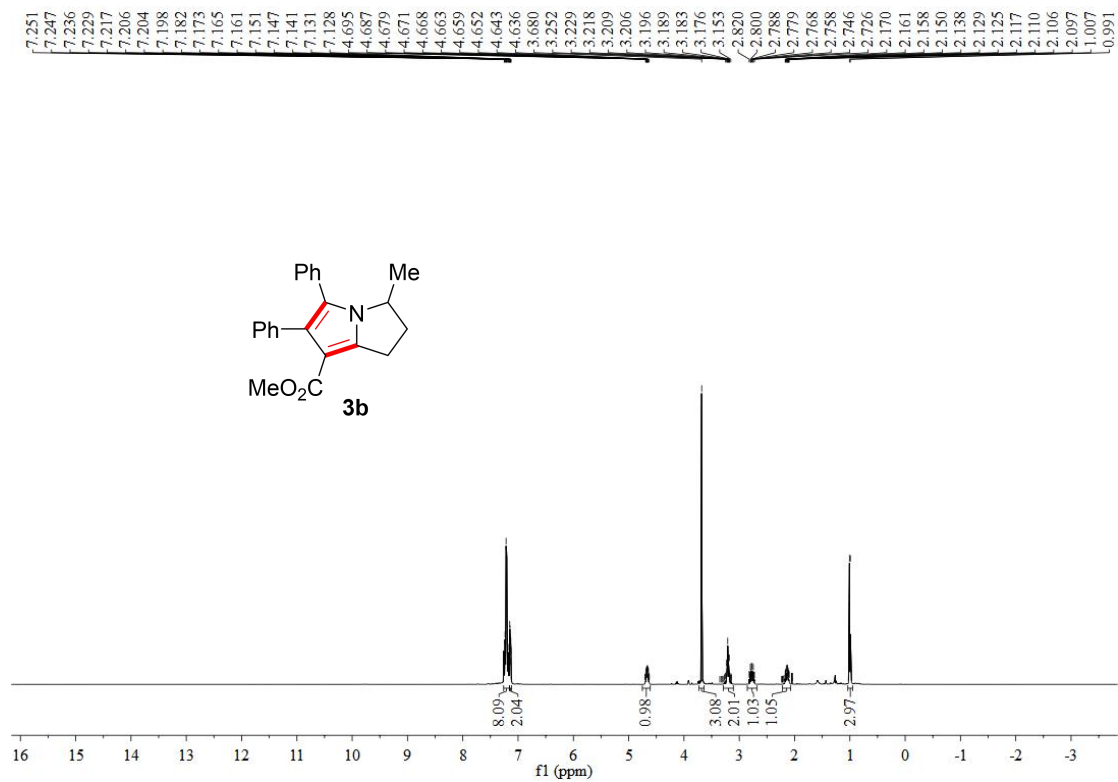


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132.034
131.093
129.311
128.311
127.505
127.181
127.115
126.878
126.284
105.950

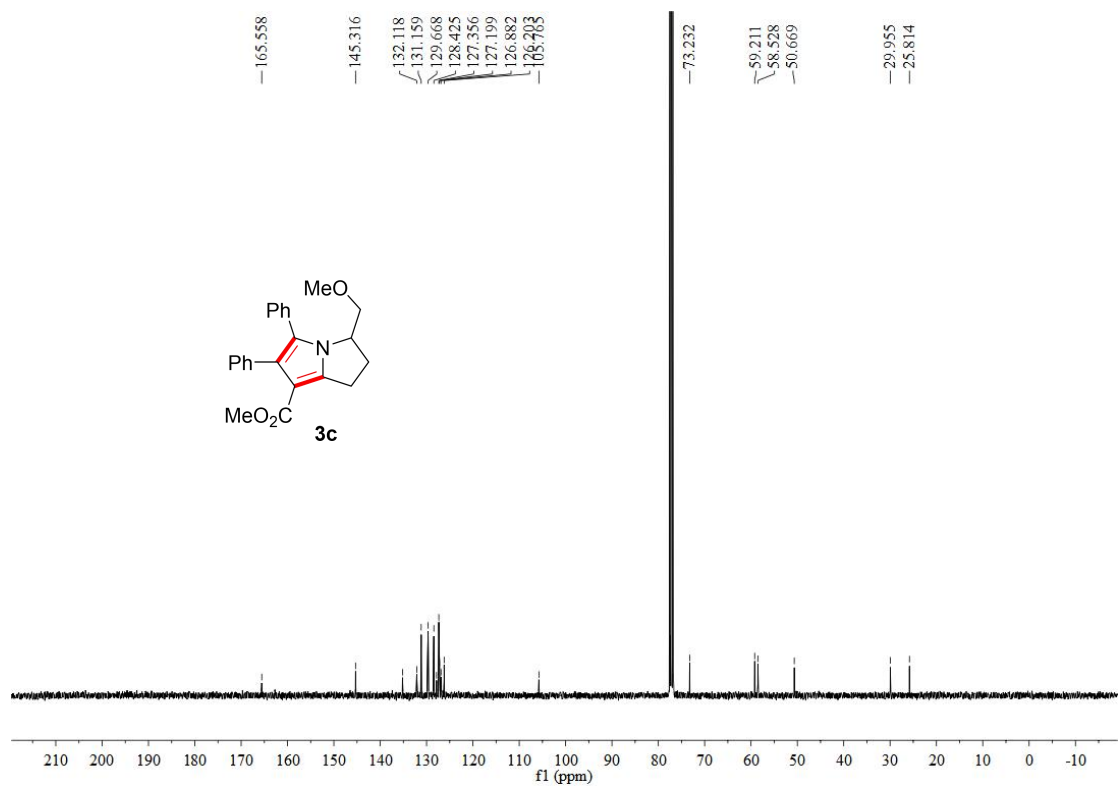
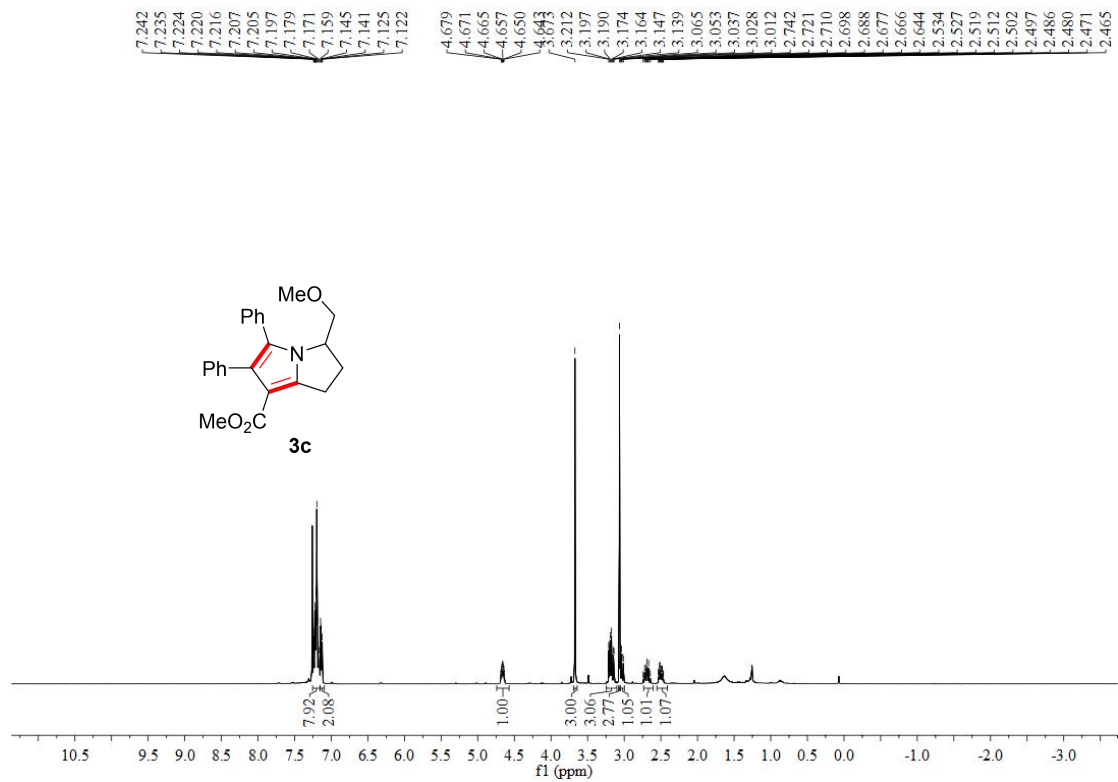
50.669
47.179
26.738
26.495



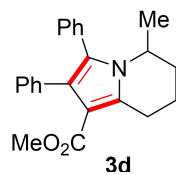
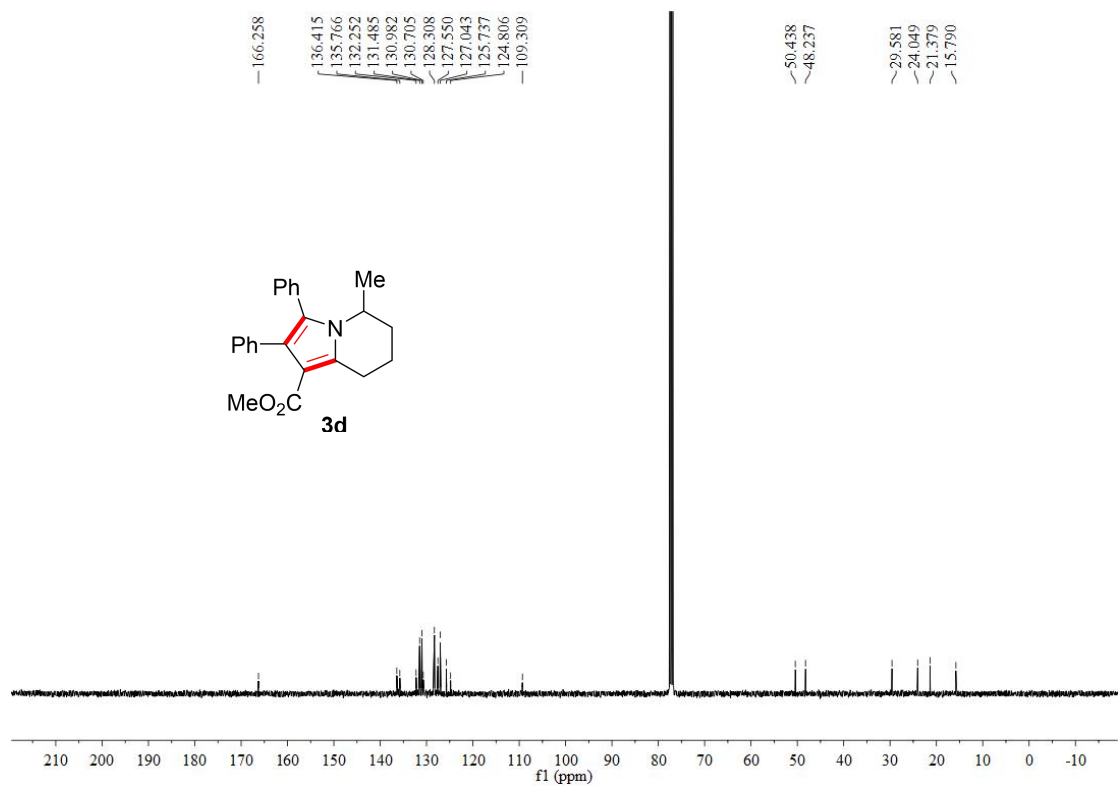
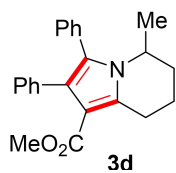
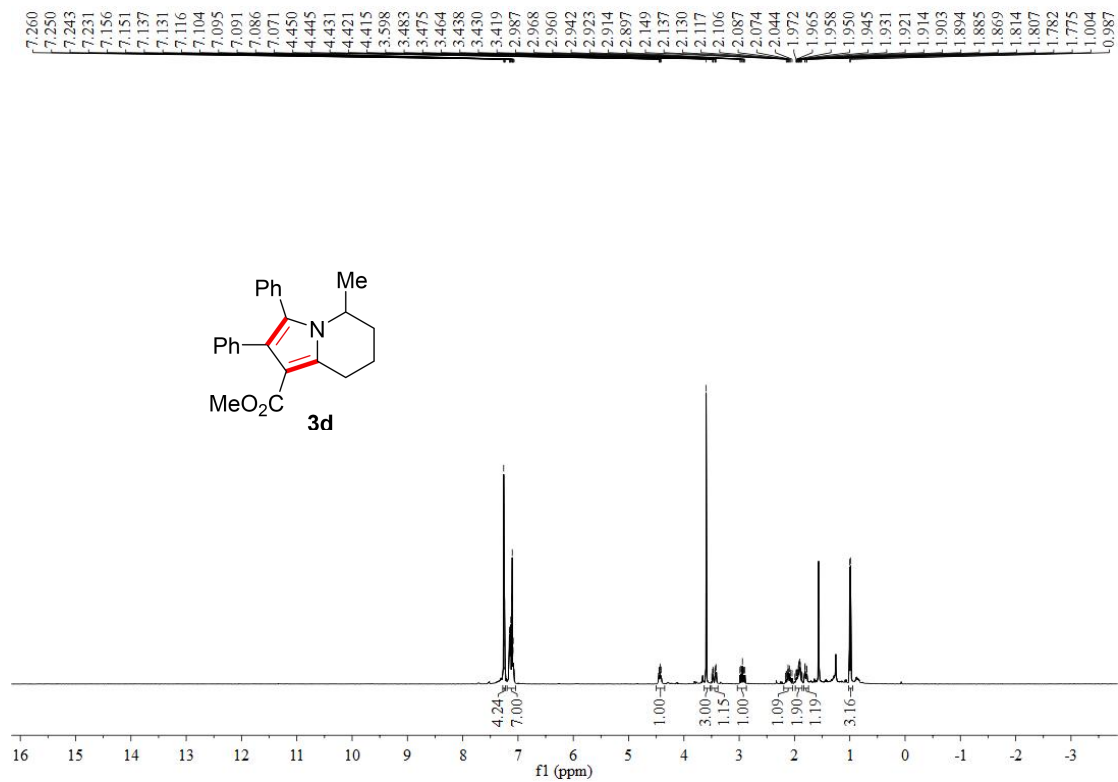
3b, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



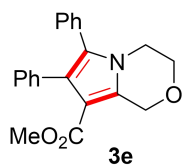
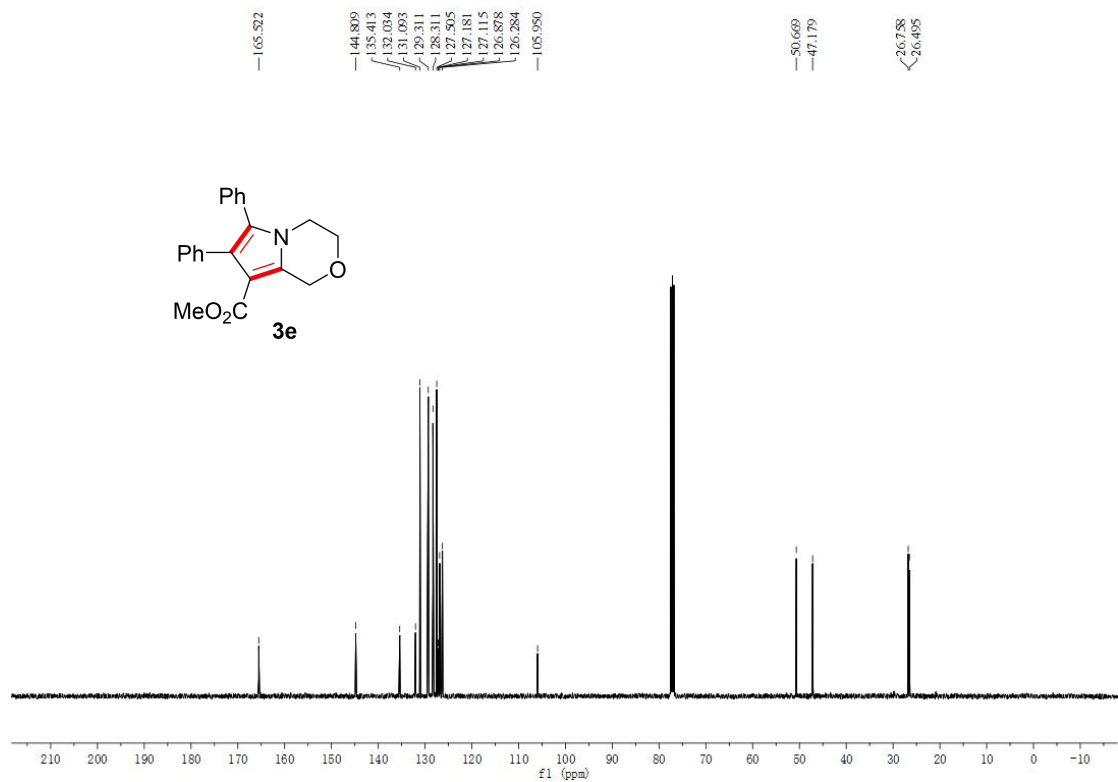
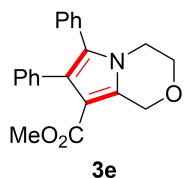
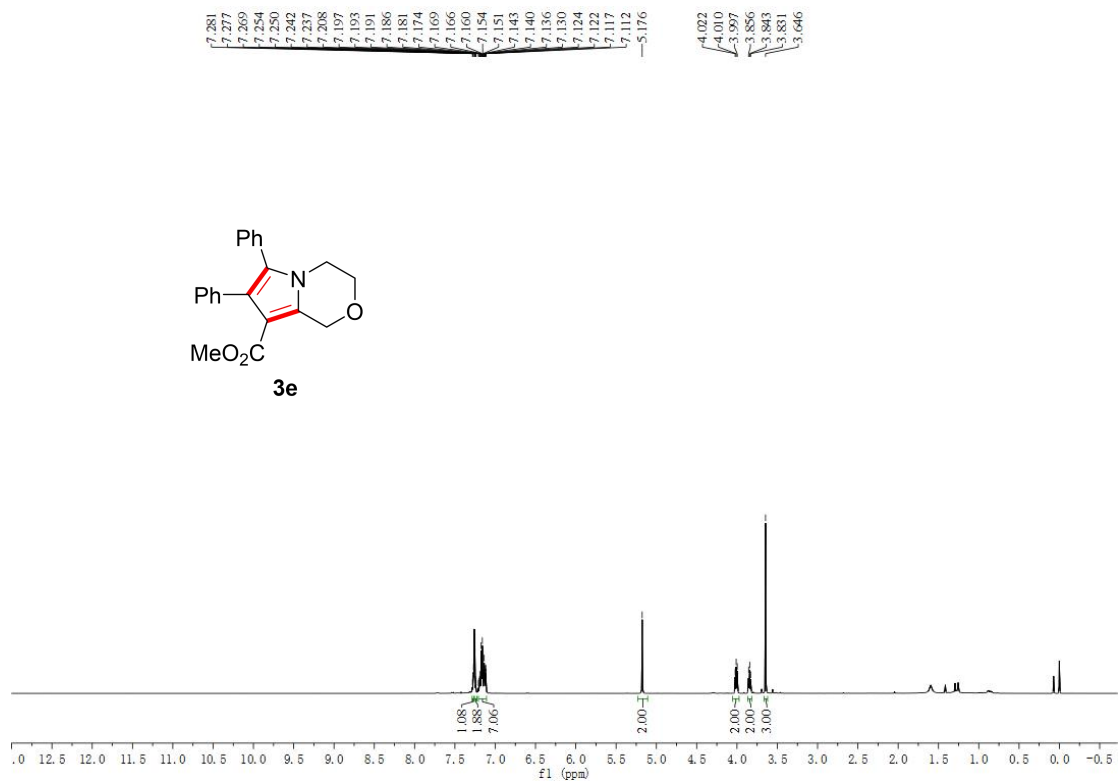
3c, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



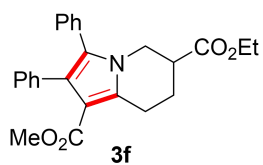
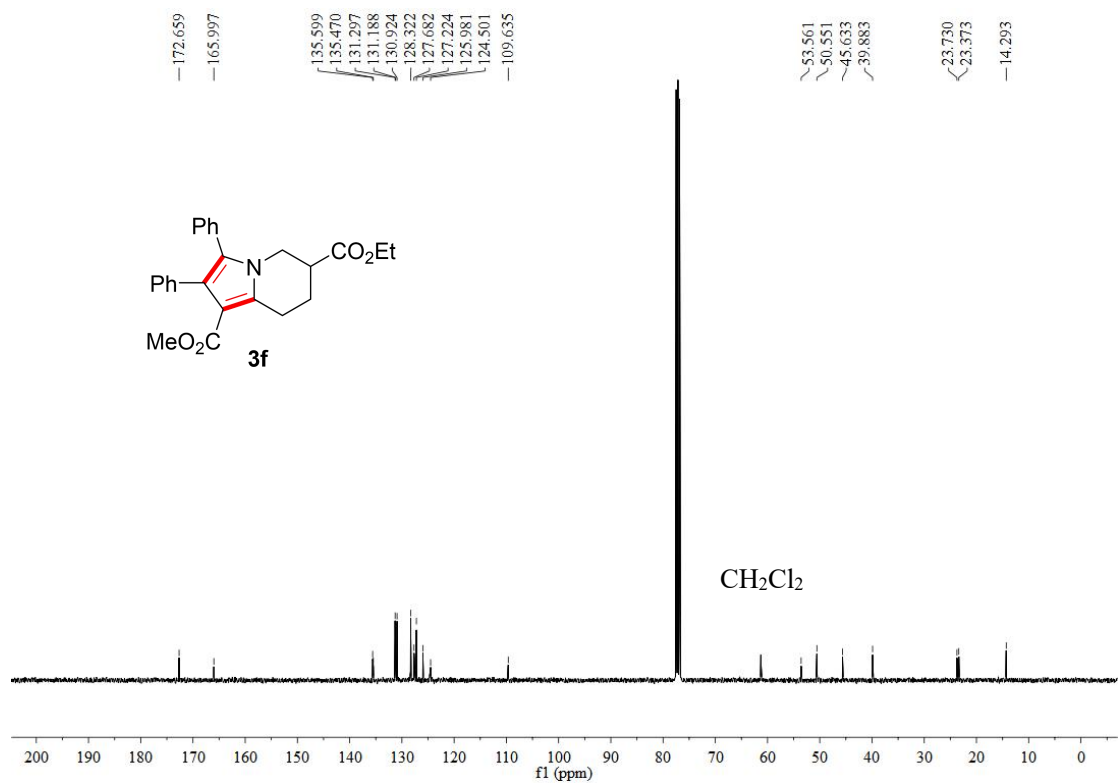
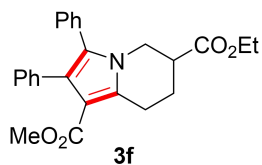
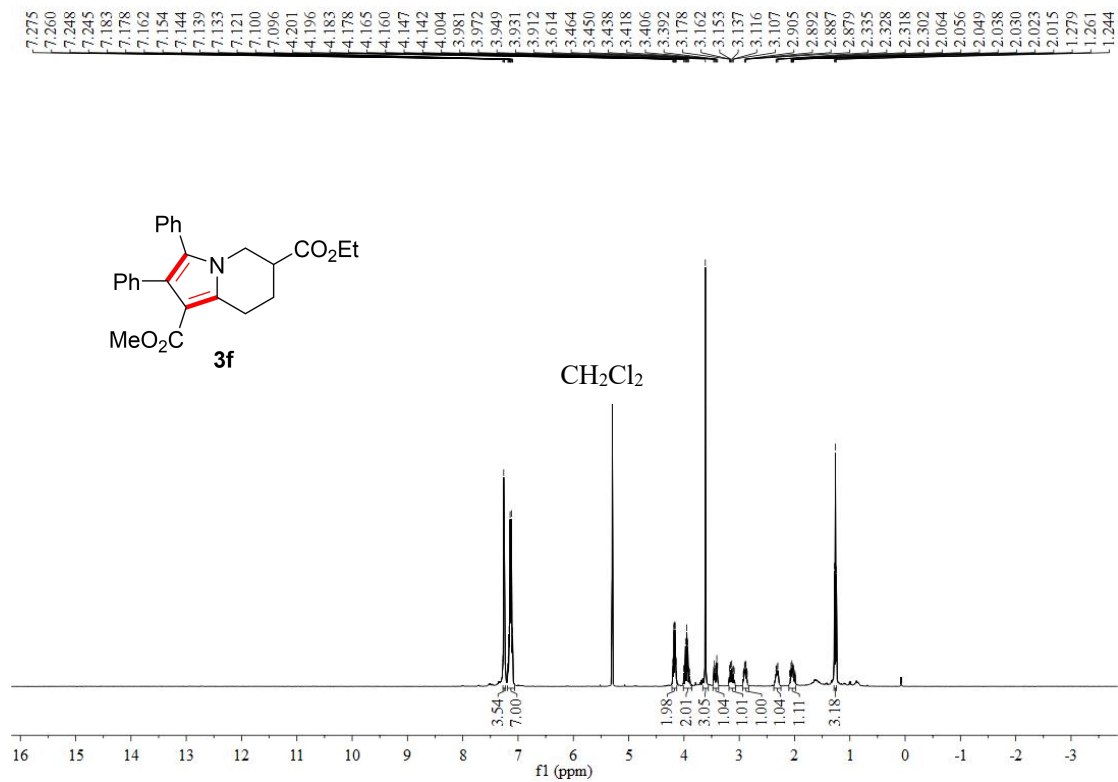
3d, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



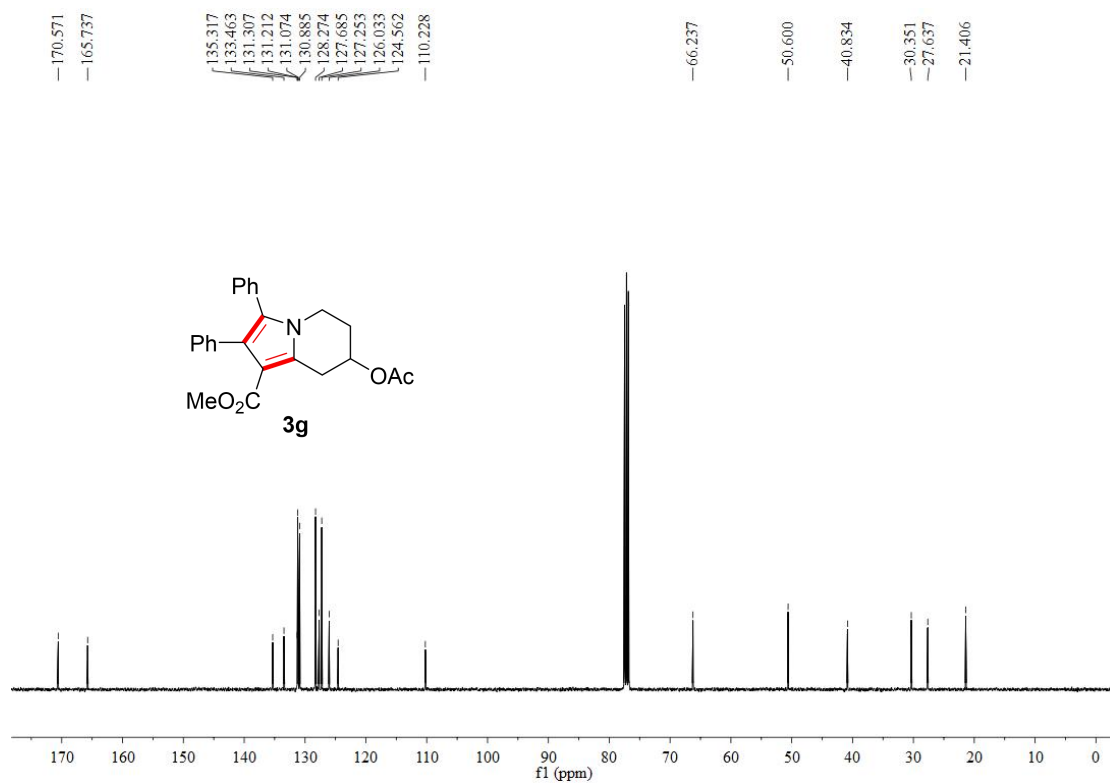
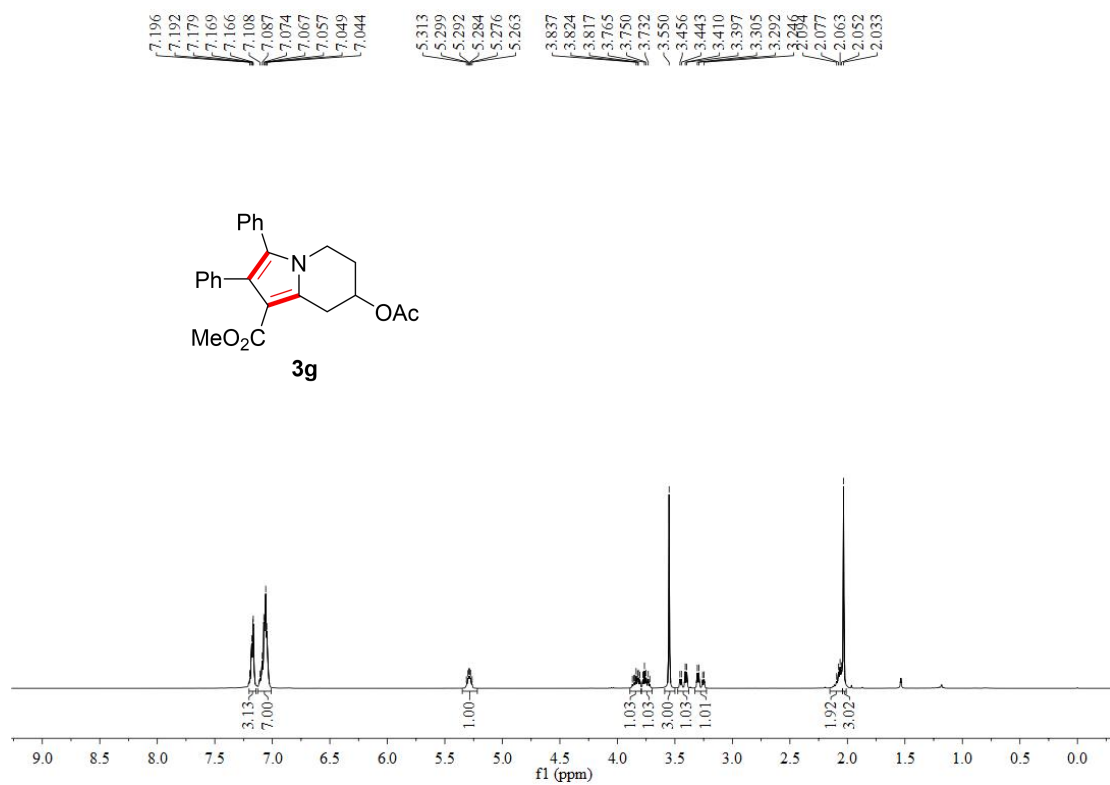
3e, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



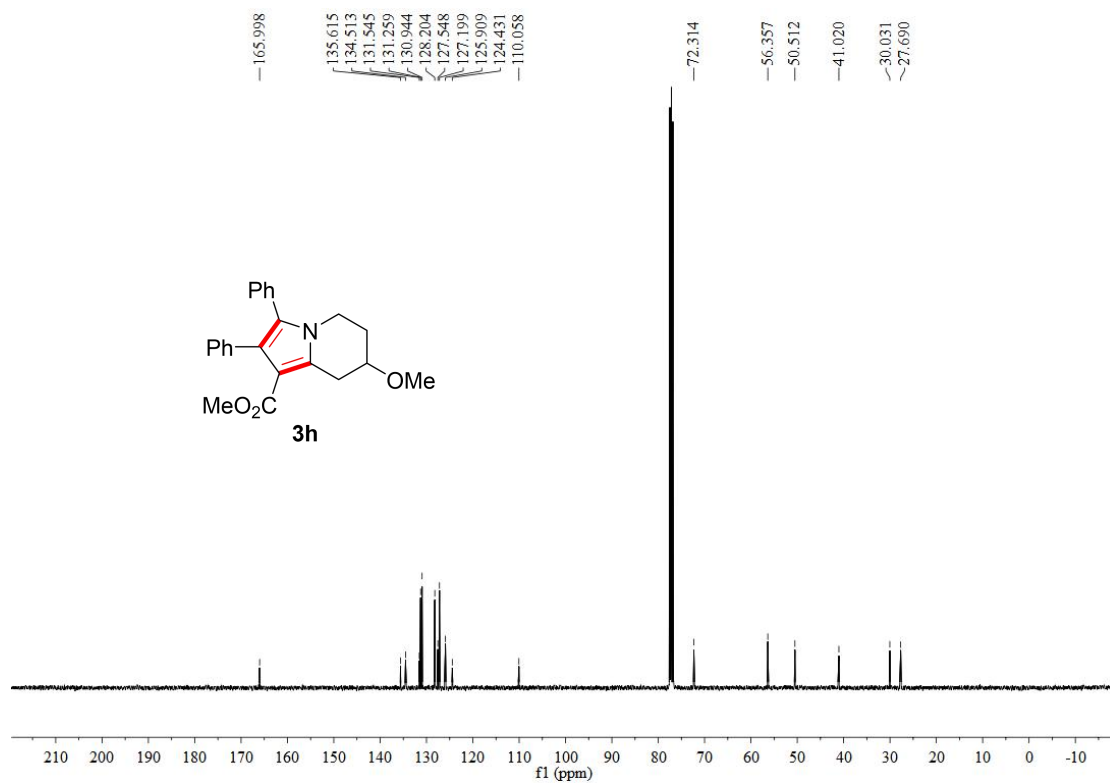
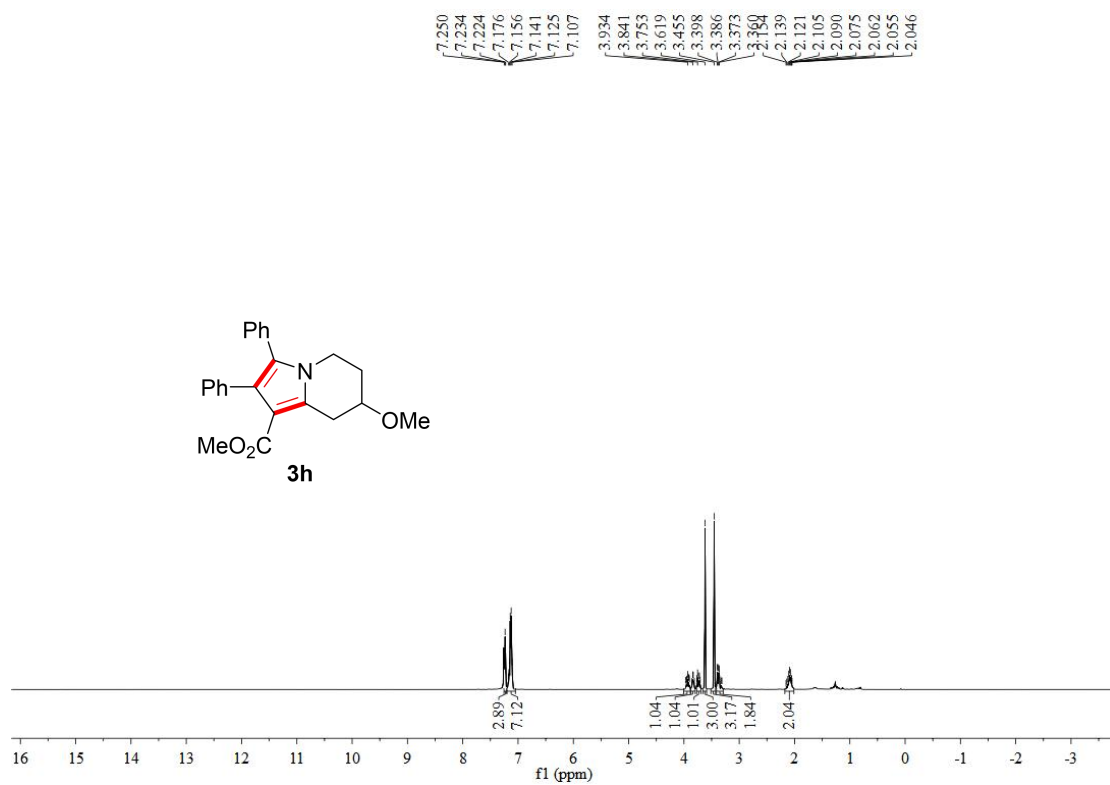
3f, ¹H+¹³C NMR



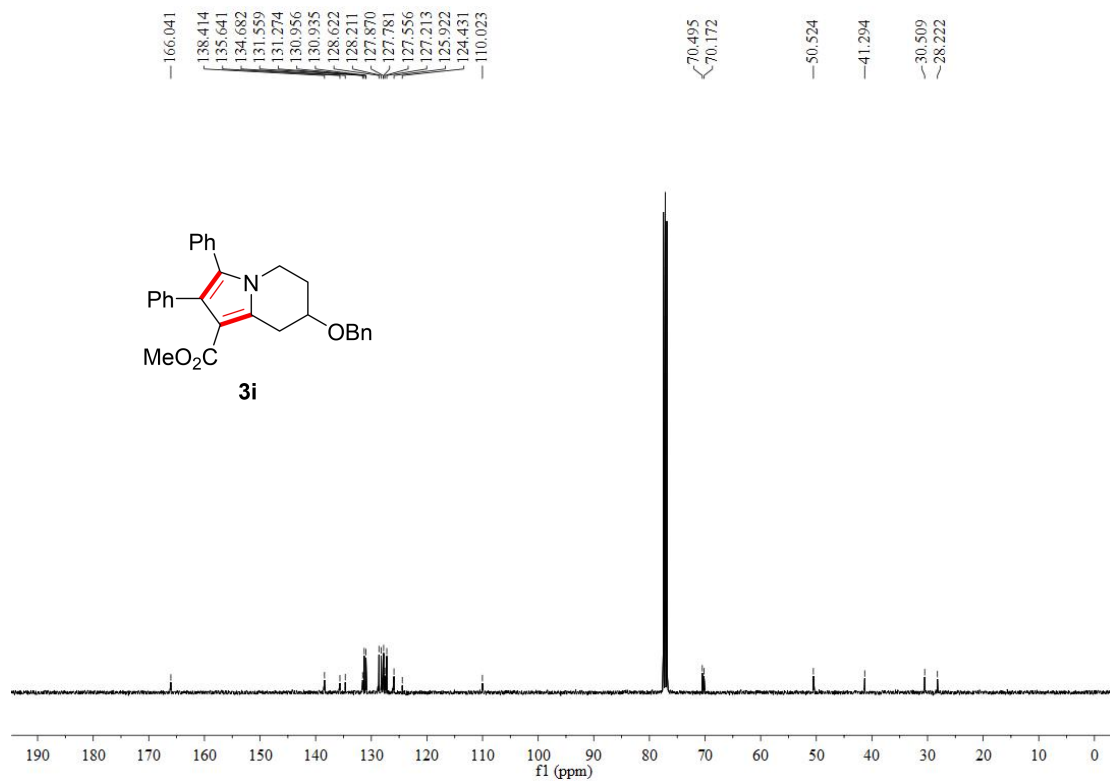
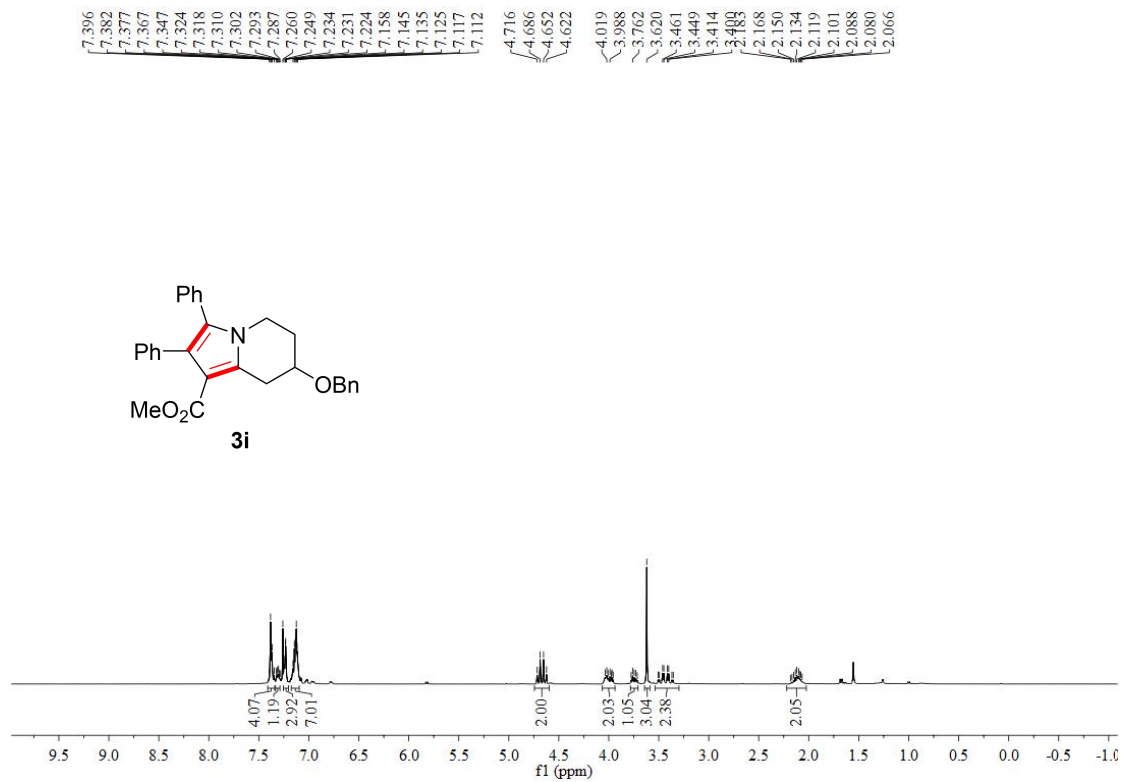
3g, ¹H+¹³C NMR



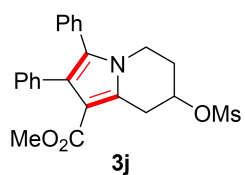
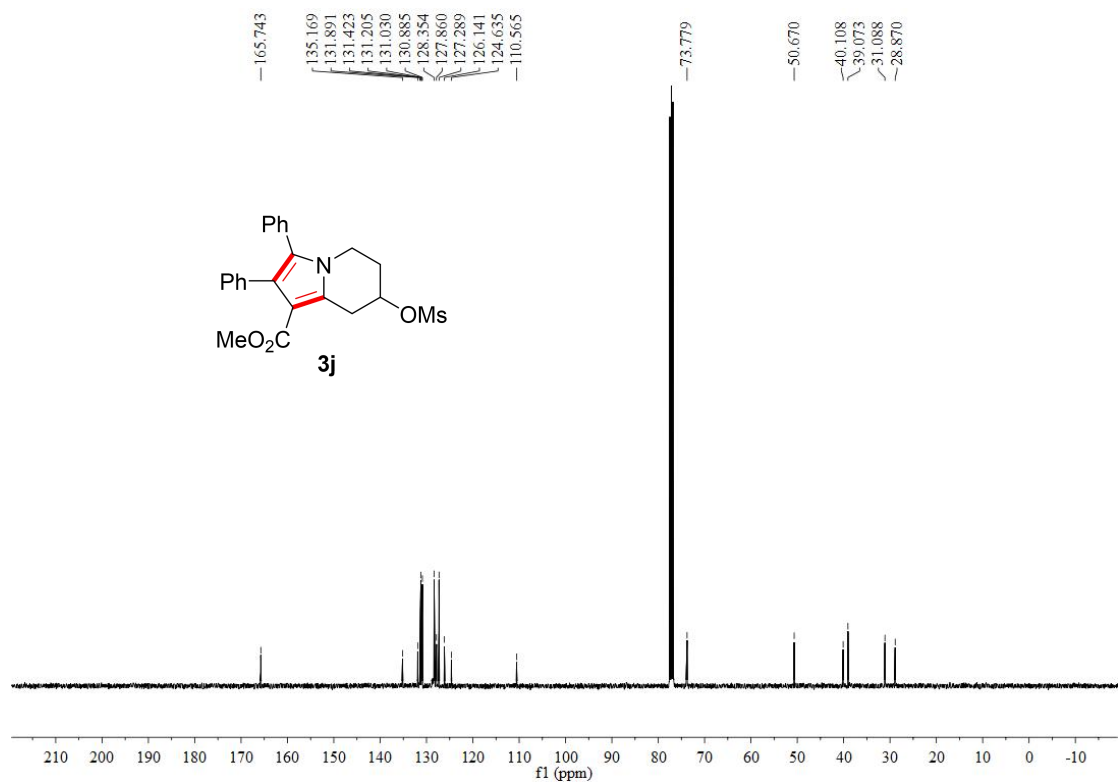
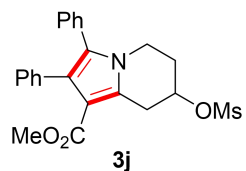
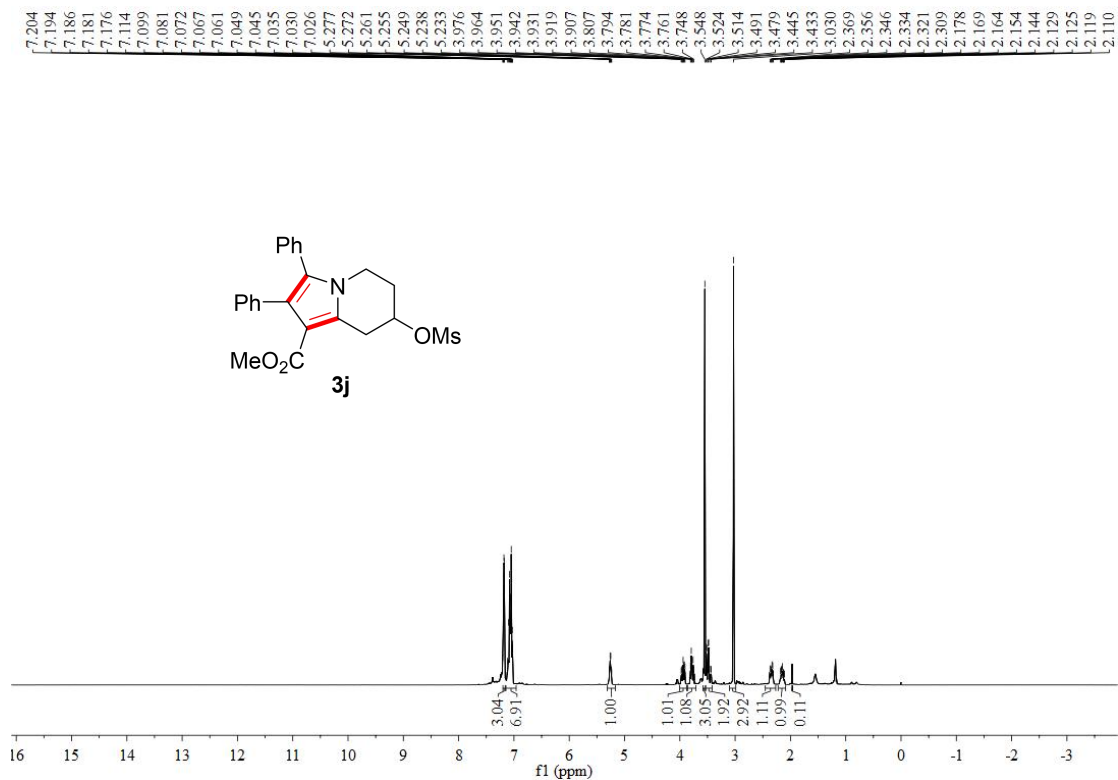
3h, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



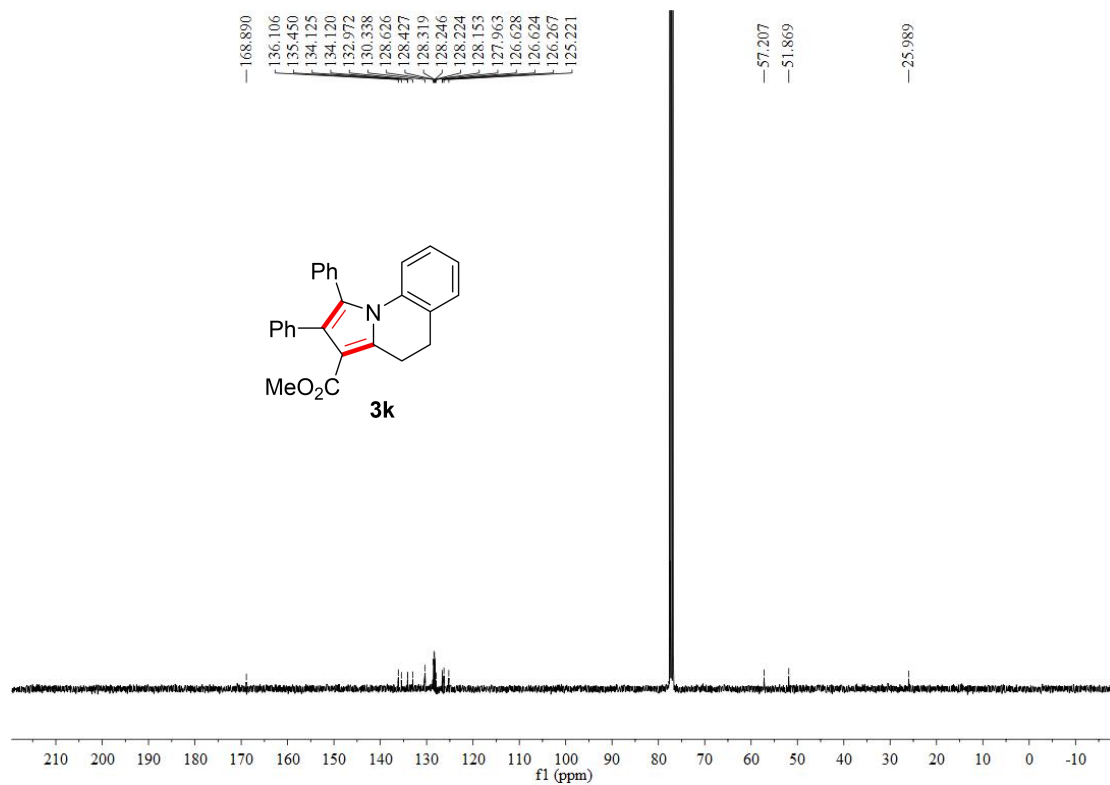
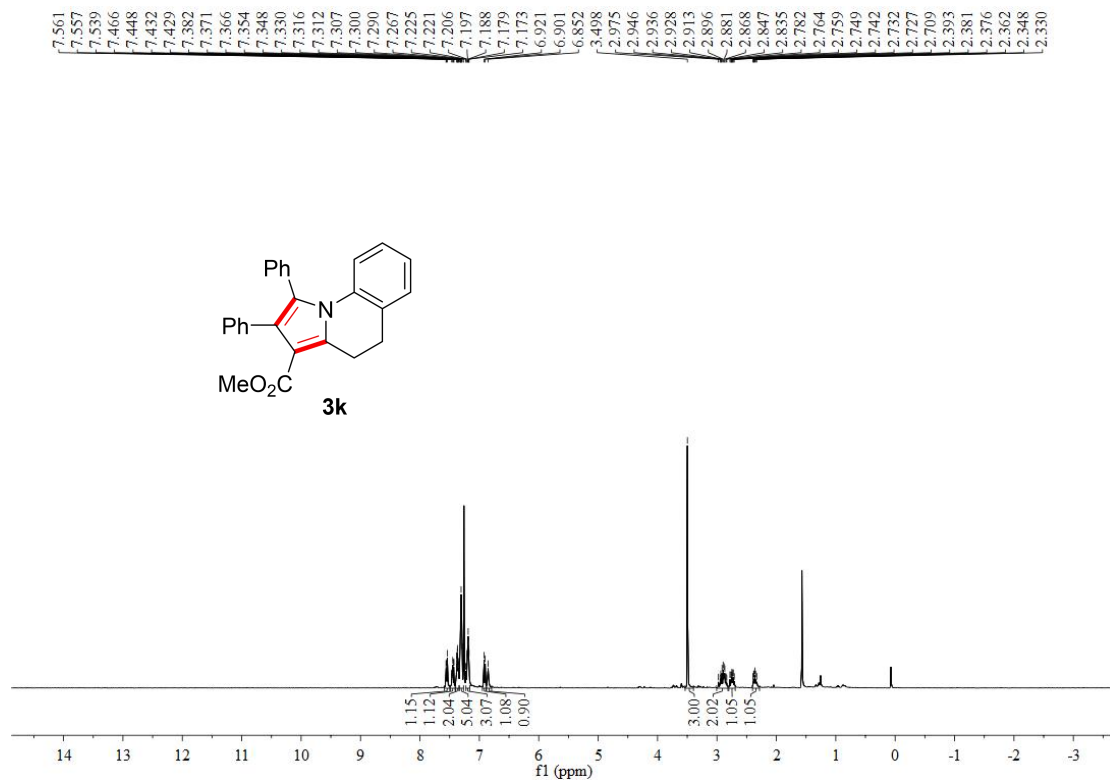
3i, ¹H+¹³C NMR



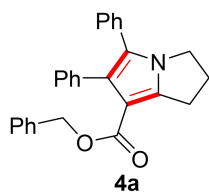
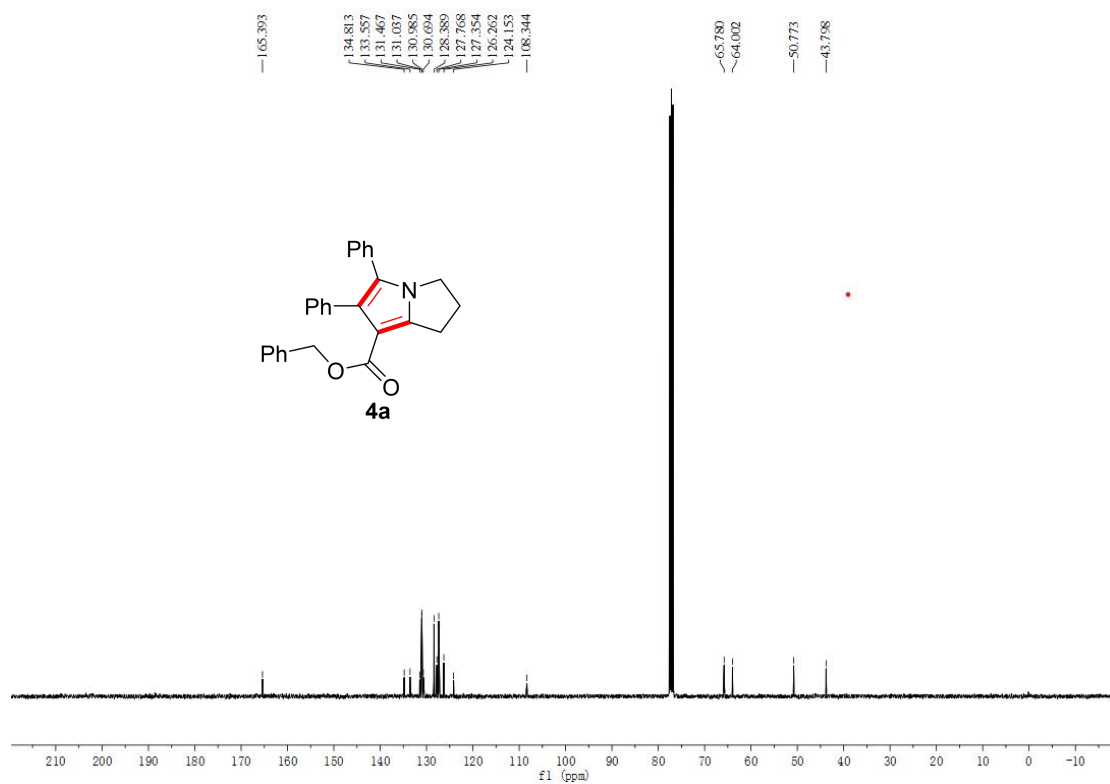
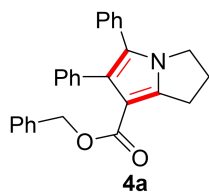
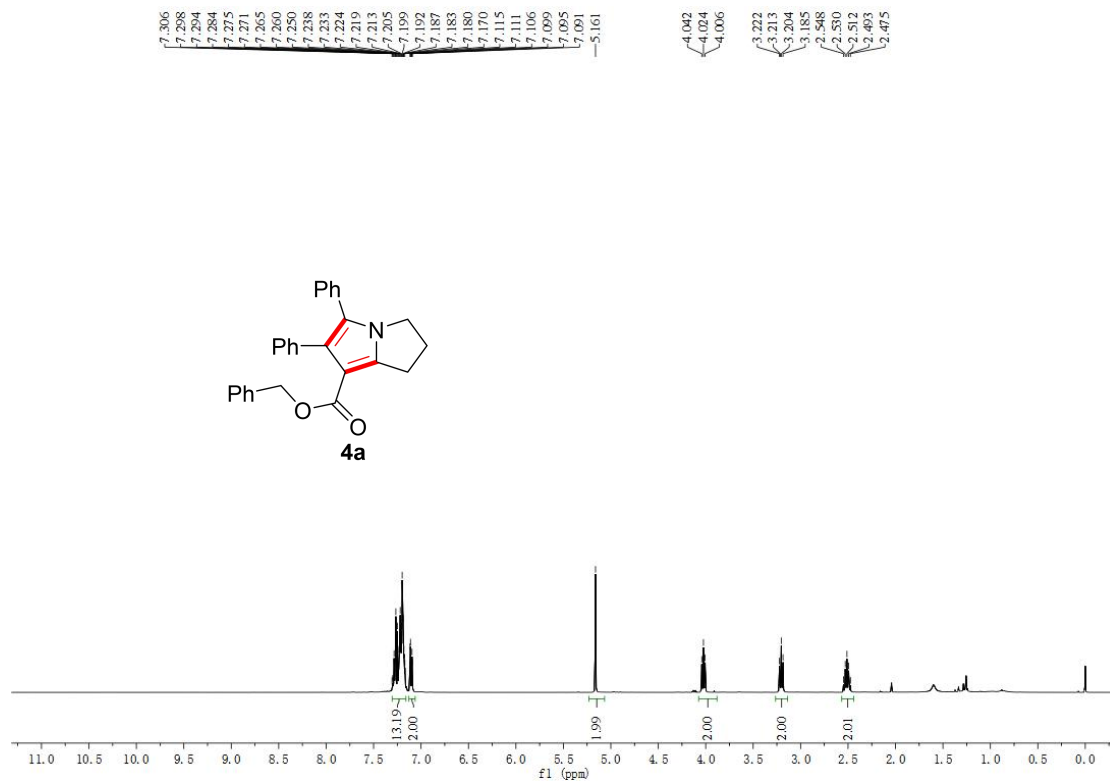
3j, ¹H+¹³C NMR



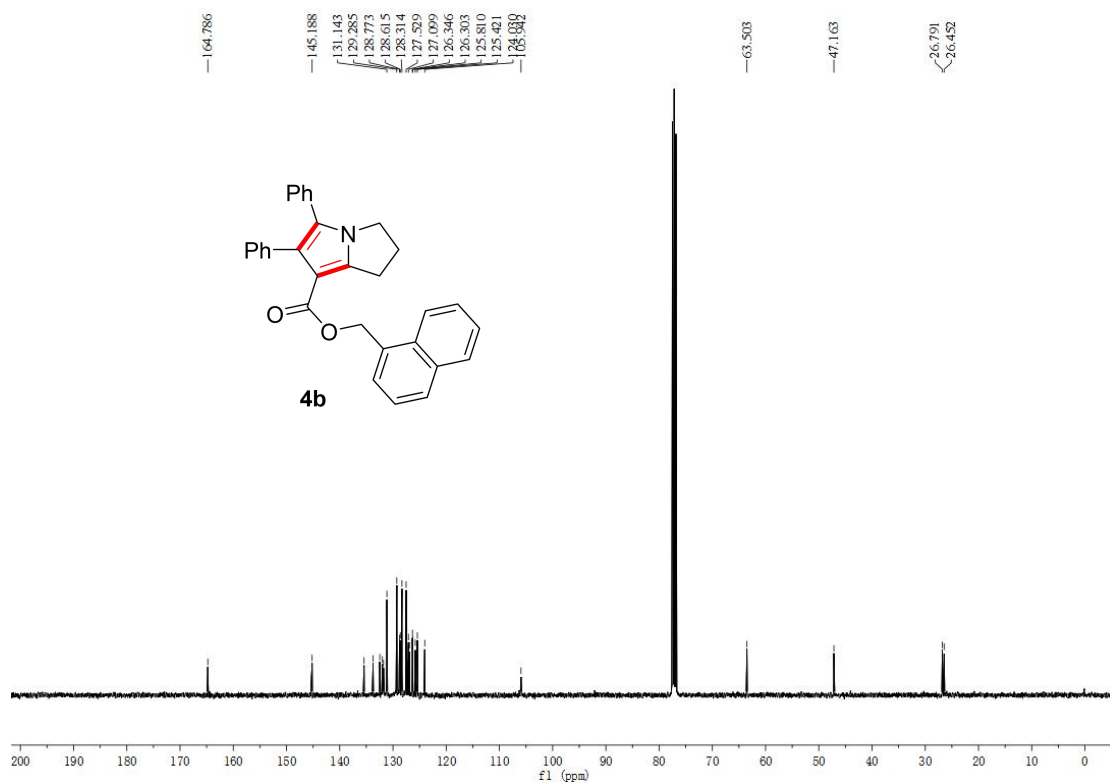
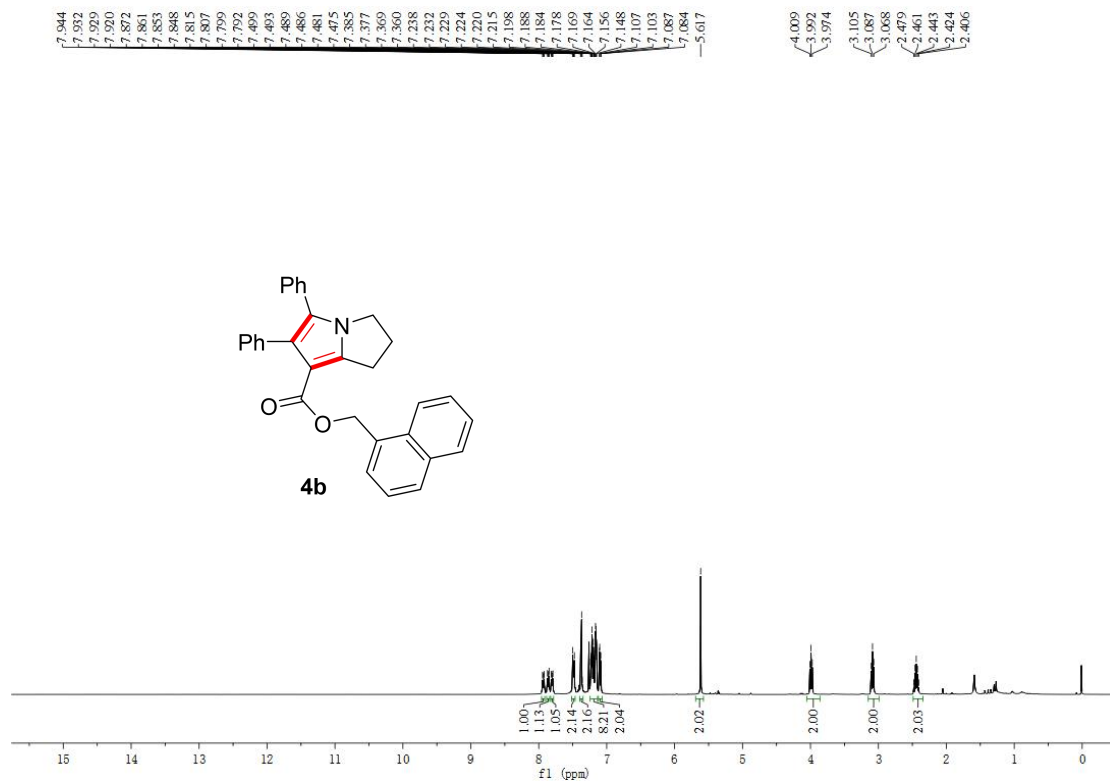
3k, ¹H+¹³C NMR



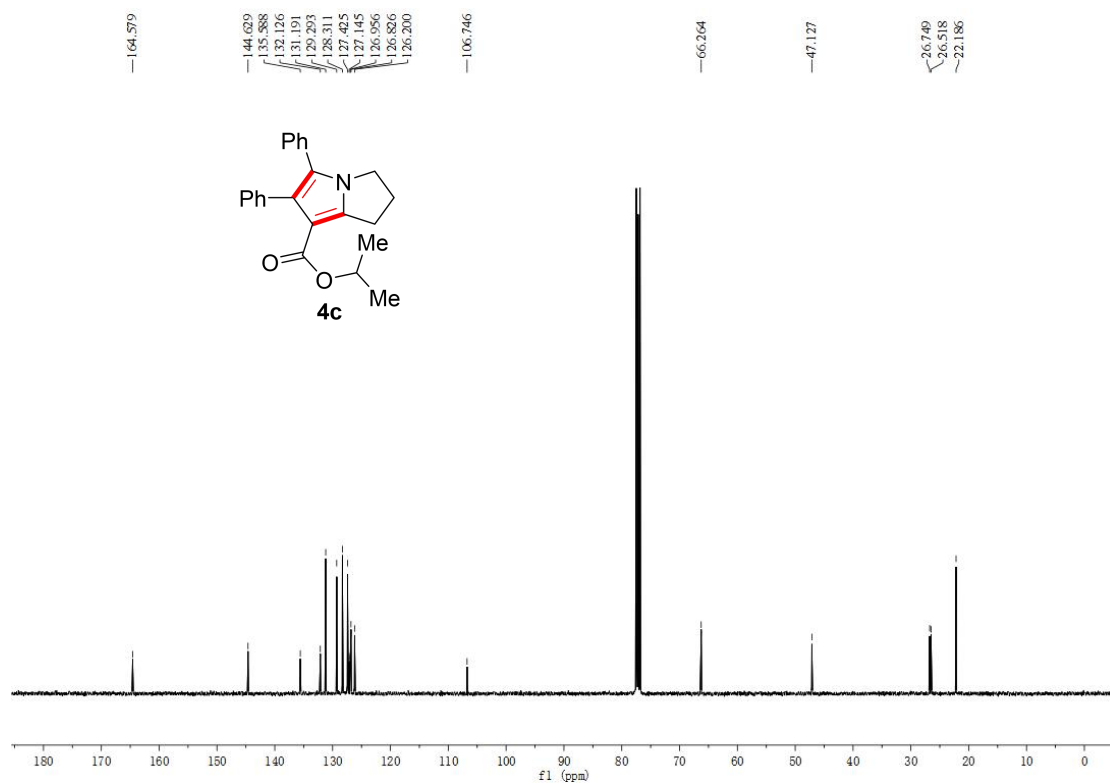
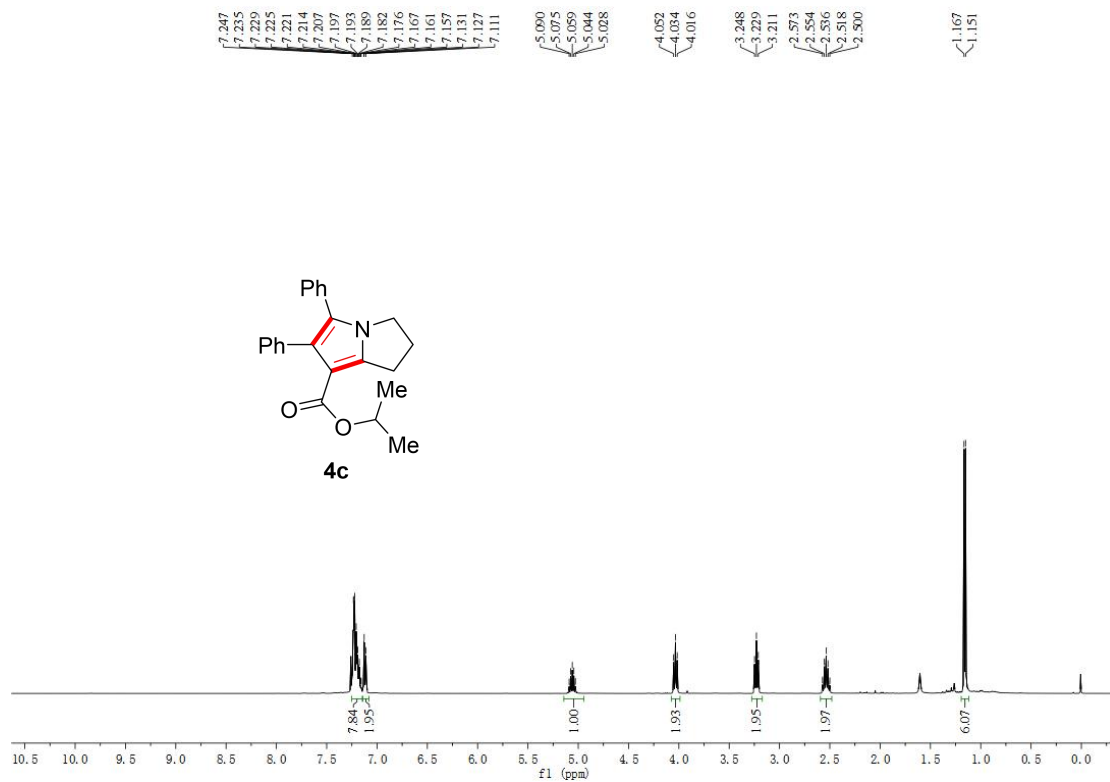
4a, ¹H+¹³C NMR



4b, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



4c, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



4d, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

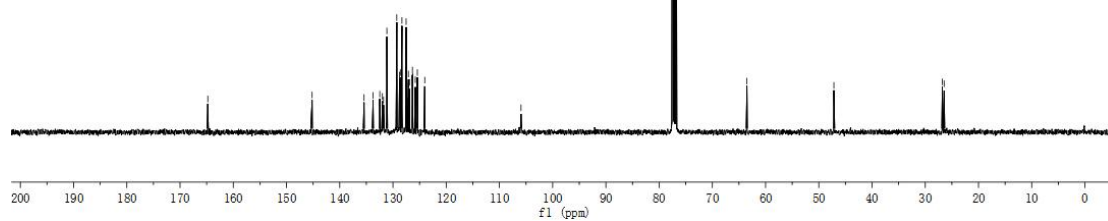
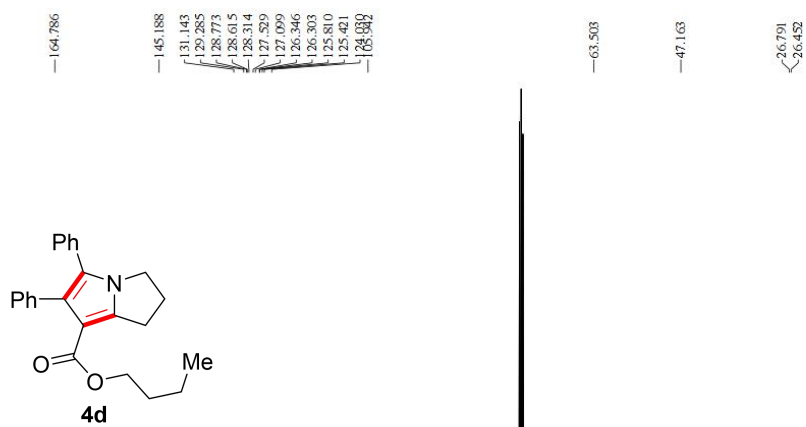
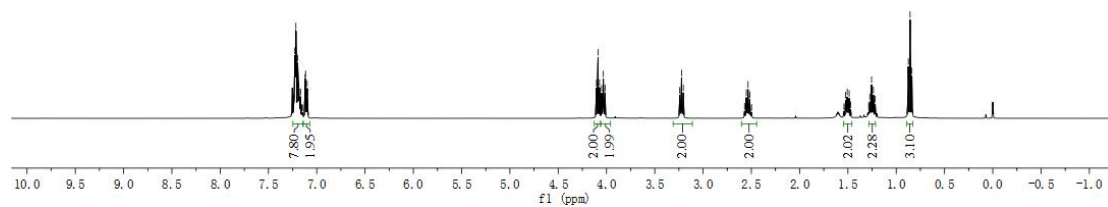
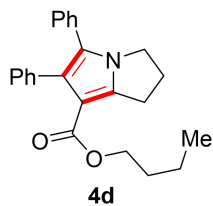
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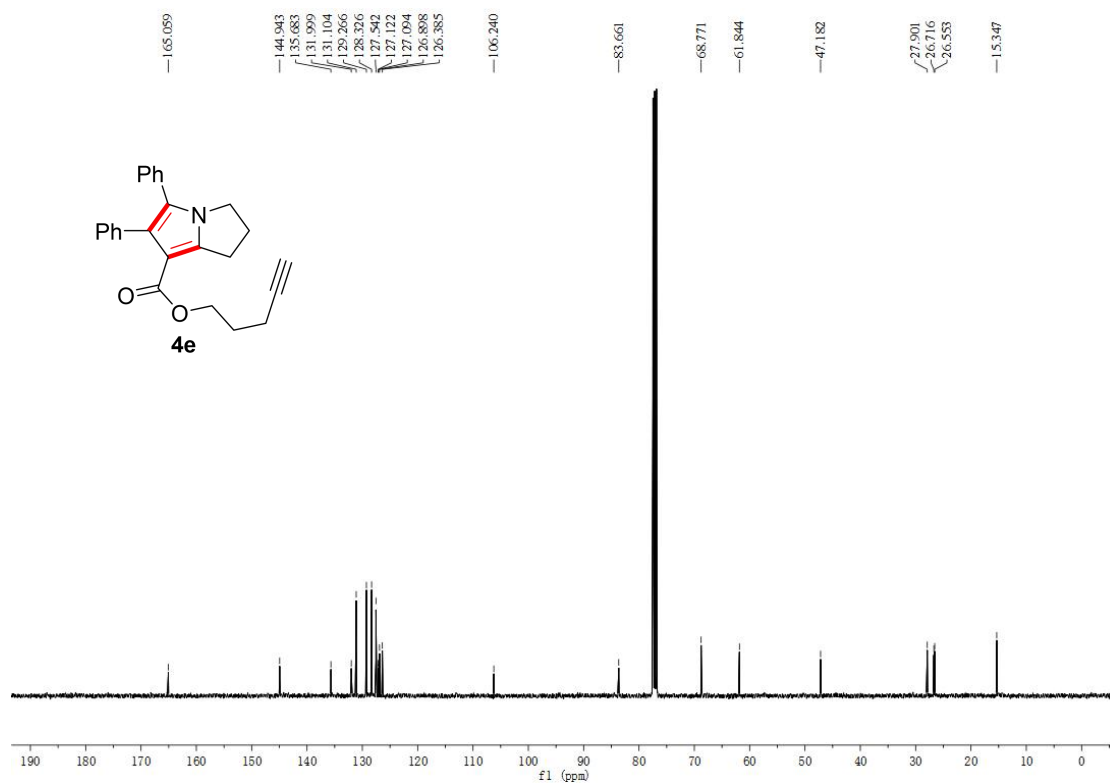
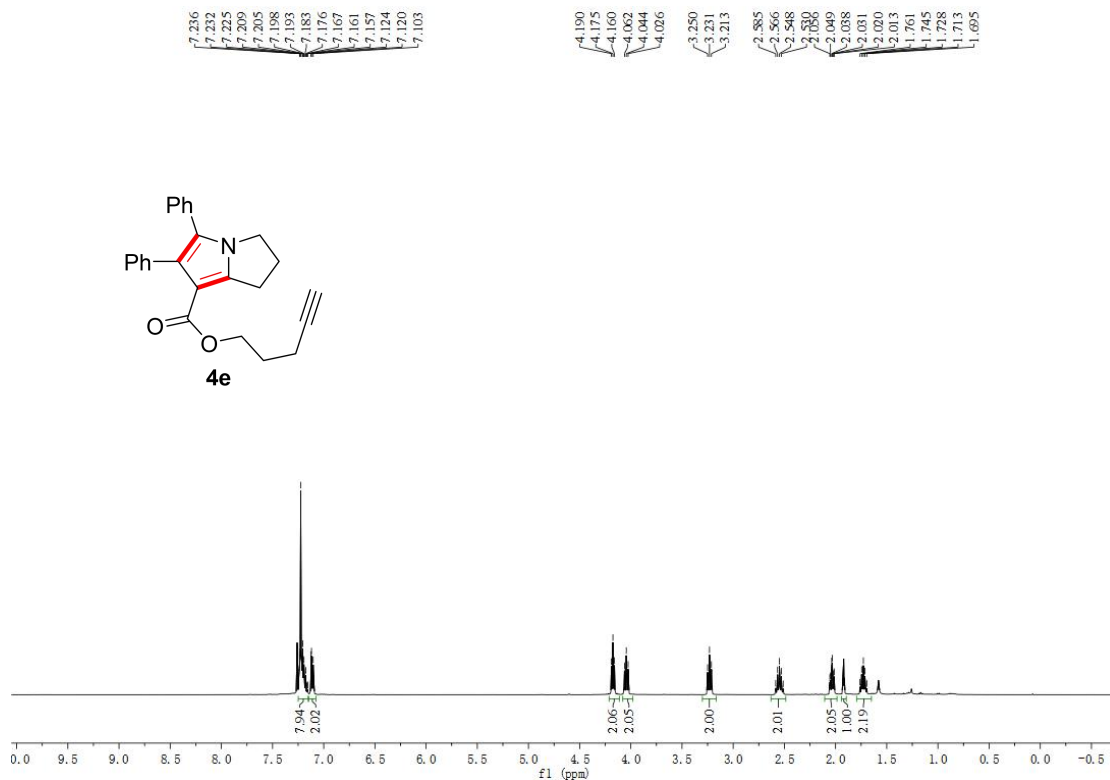
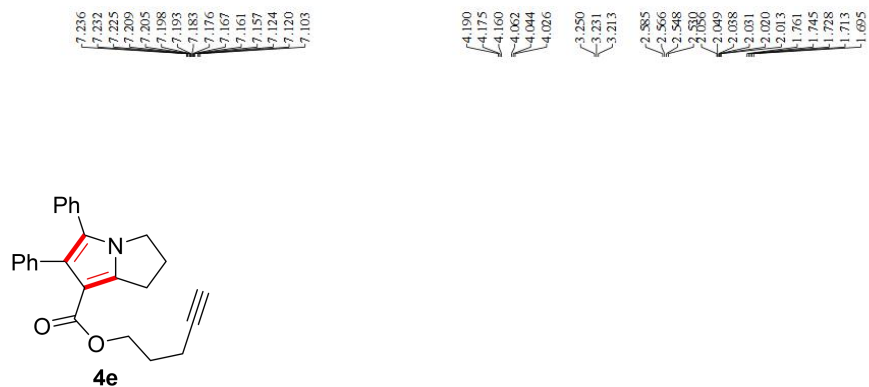
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2.516
2.498

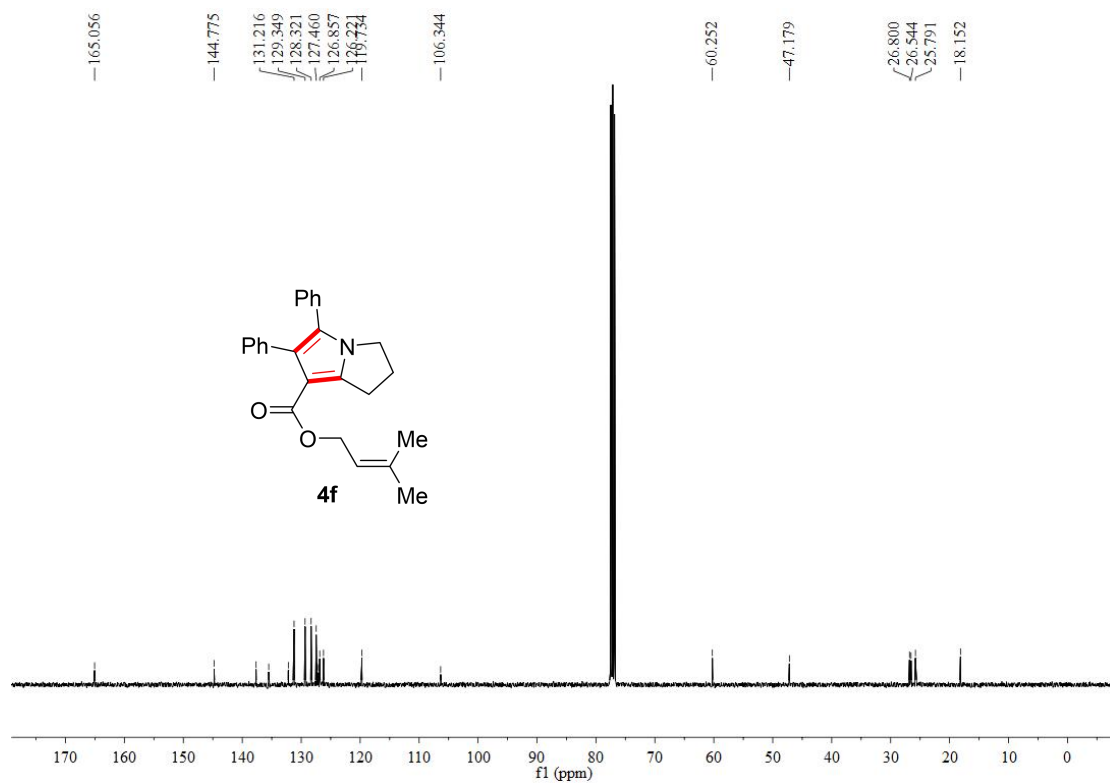
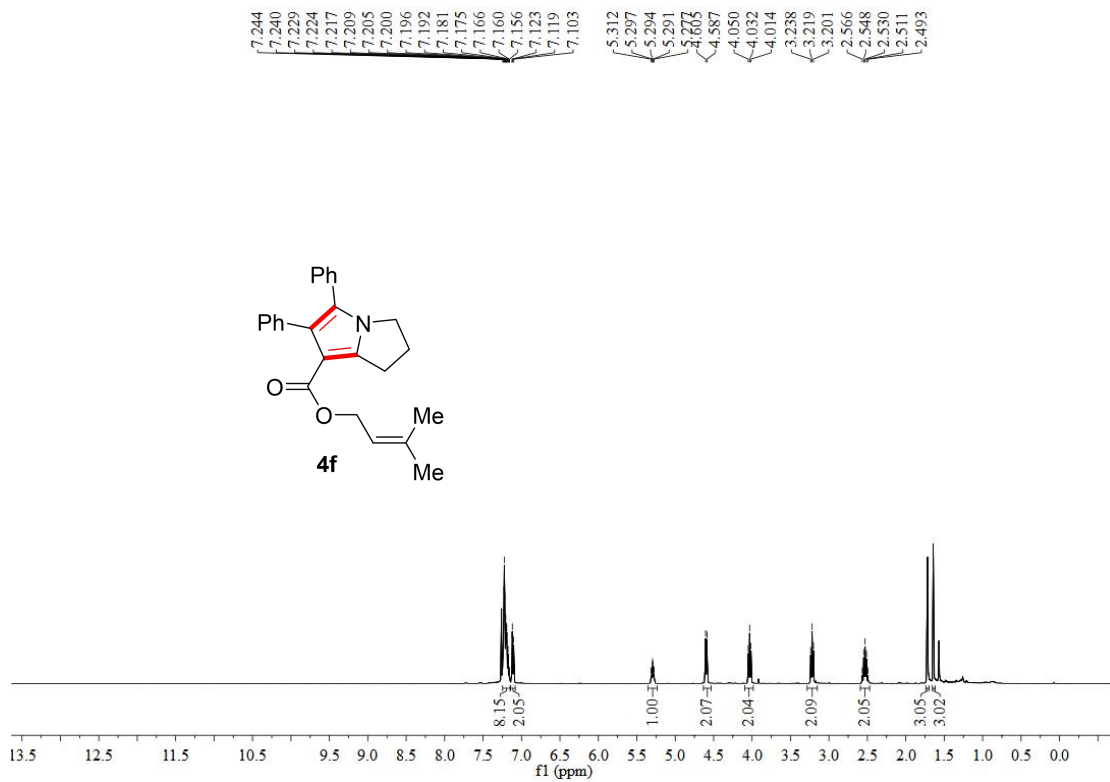
1.525
1.507
1.487
1.274
1.255
0.884
0.886
0.888



4e, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

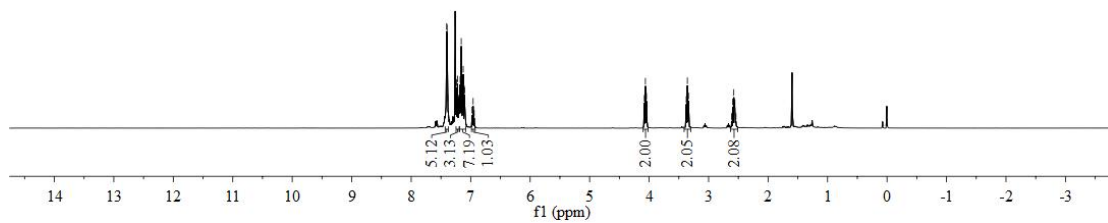
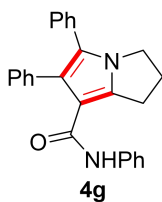


4f, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



4g, ¹H+¹³C NMR

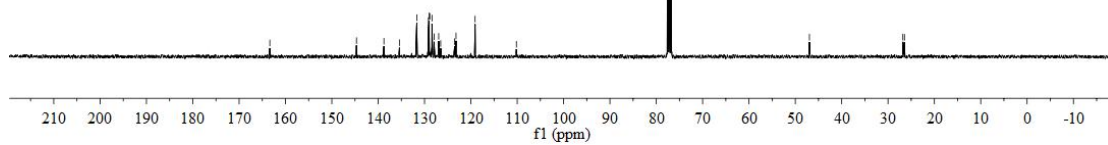
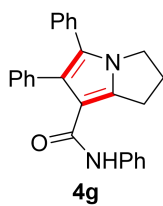
7.403
7.397
7.386
7.239
7.235
7.221
7.209
7.205
7.202
7.198
7.177
7.163
7.159
7.146
7.142
7.139
7.129
7.125
7.107
7.104
7.099
6.977
6.959
6.941
4.080
4.062
4.044
3.357
3.338
3.318
2.594
2.576
2.558
2.540



163.377
144.680
138.760
131.672
129.159
129.017
128.864
128.392
127.944
126.940
123.505
123.207
118.093
118.176

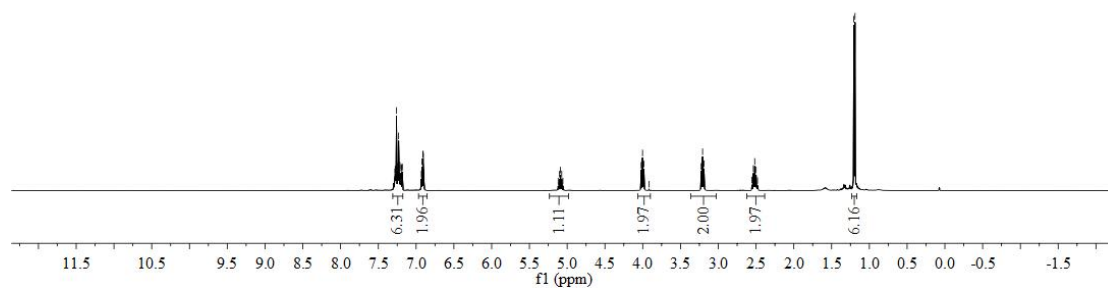
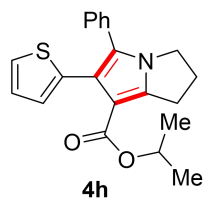
46.961

26.801
26.457

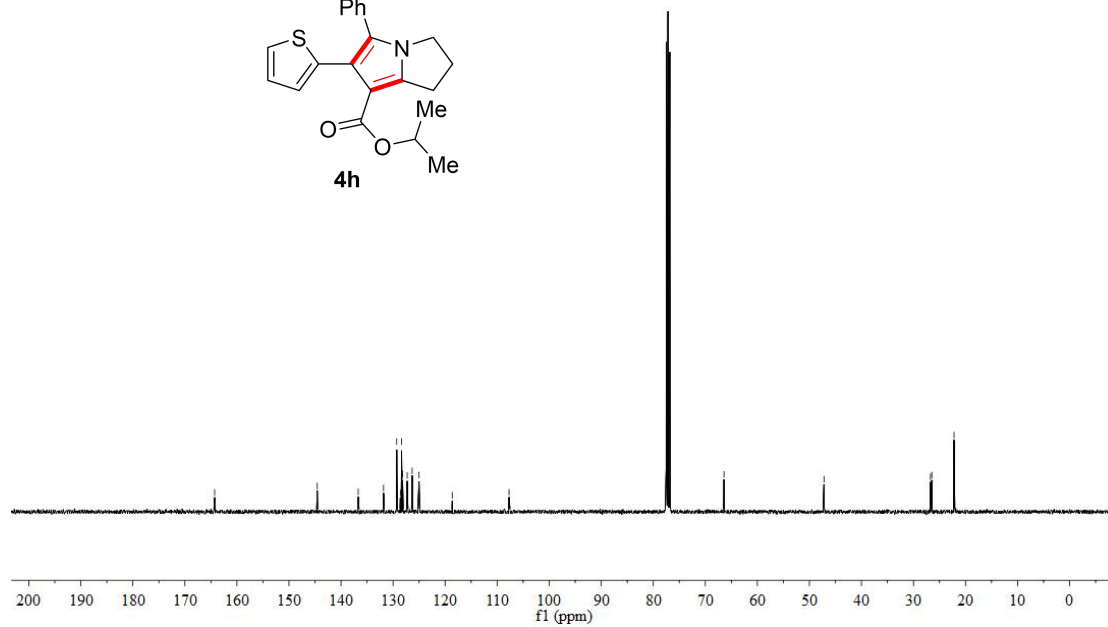
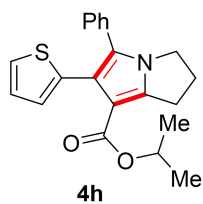


4h, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

7.281 7.277 7.273 7.268 7.260 7.242 7.231 7.214 7.199 7.196 7.187 7.184 6.931 6.922 6.919 6.909 6.907 6.904 6.899 6.895 5.119 5.104 5.088 5.072 5.057 4.020 4.002 3.984 3.208 3.184 3.159 2.535 2.517 2.499 2.481 1.206 1.190

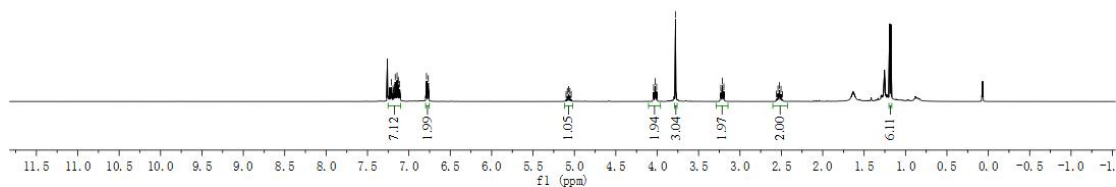
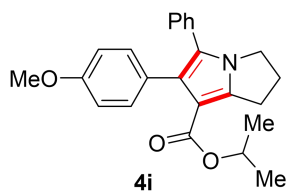


164.283 144.568 136.695 131.829 129.297 128.600 128.356 128.167 127.286 126.333 125.918 66.407 47.194 26.732 26.472 22.206

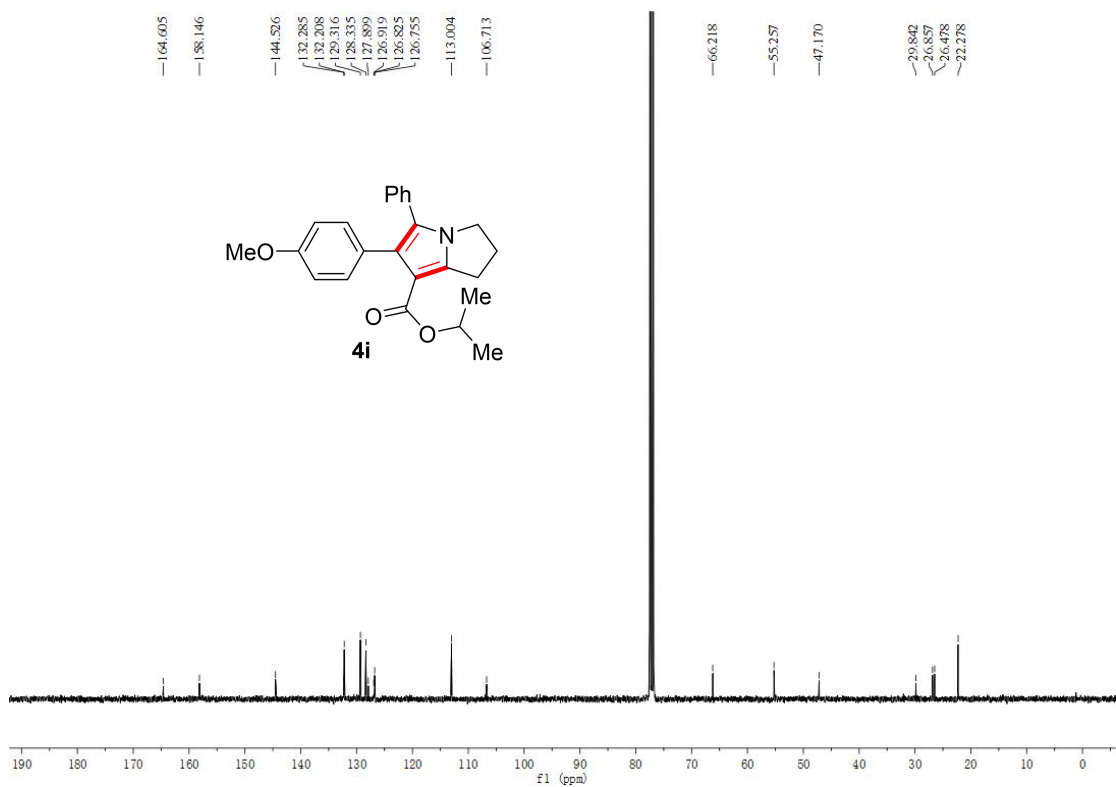
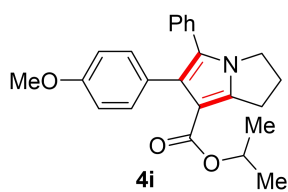


4i, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

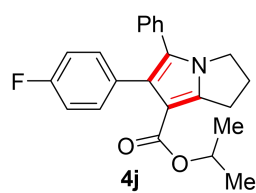
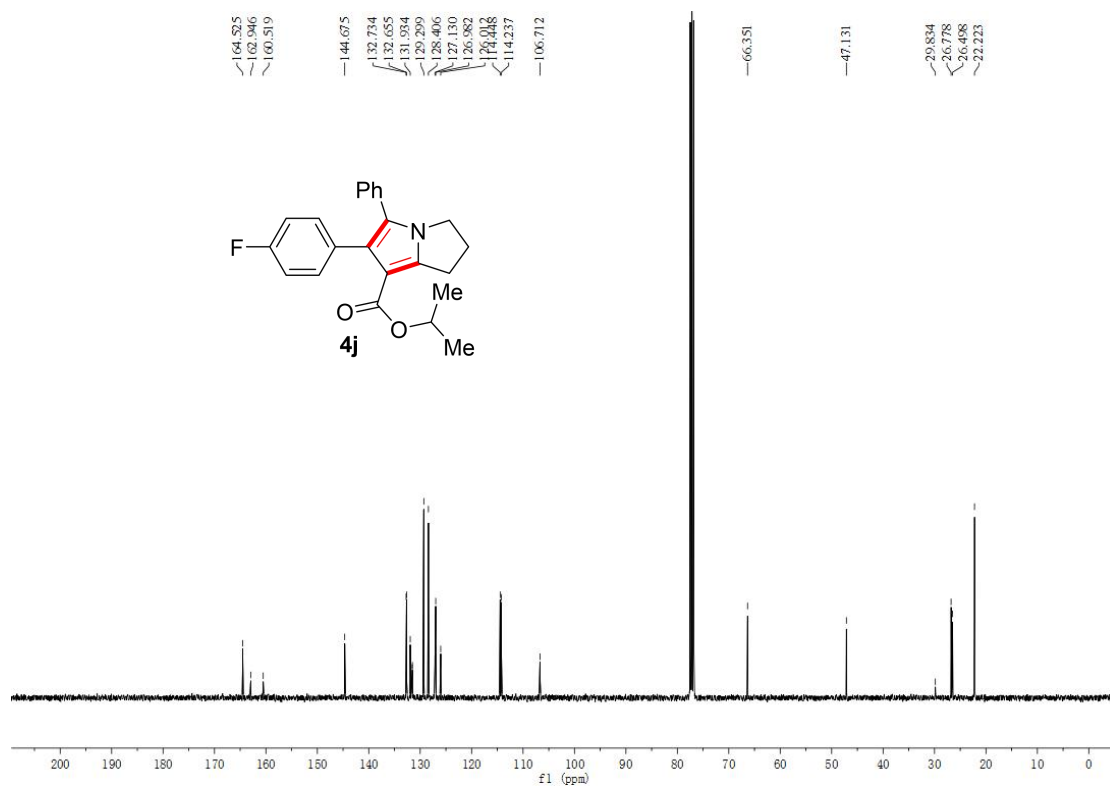
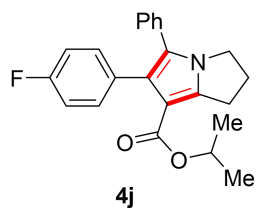
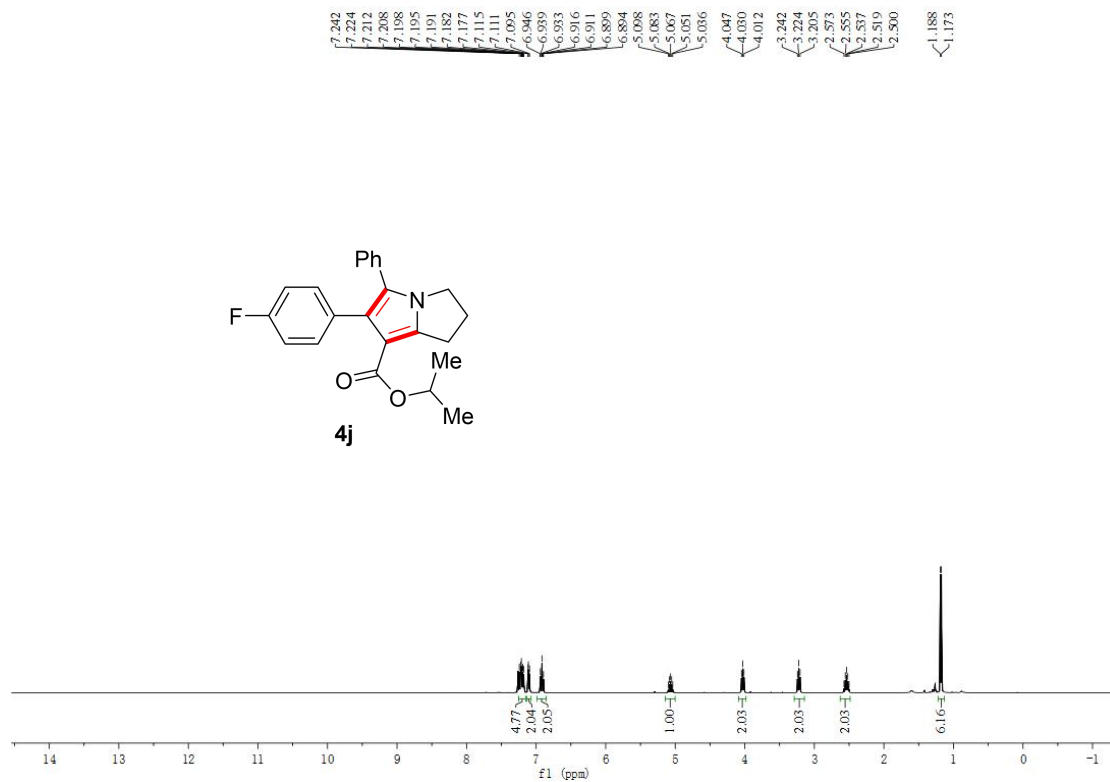
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7.192
7.188
7.180
7.174
7.165
7.160
7.148
7.143
7.132
7.128
7.111
6.794
6.787
6.765
6.758
5.101
5.085
5.070
5.054
5.039
4.043
4.025
4.007
3.779
3.331
3.313
3.194
2.560
2.541
2.523
2.305
2.487



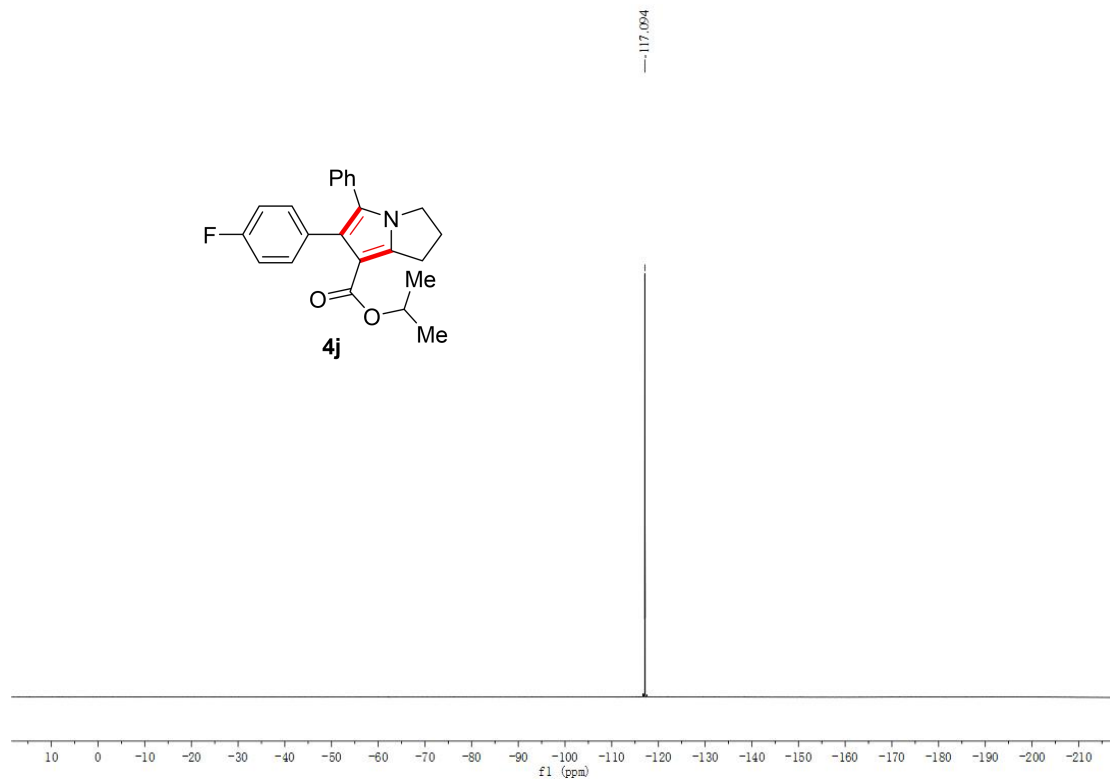
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138.146
144.526
132.285
132.208
129.316
128.335
127.899
126.919
126.825
126.755
113.004
106.713
66.218
55.257
47.170
29.840
26.857
26.478
22.278



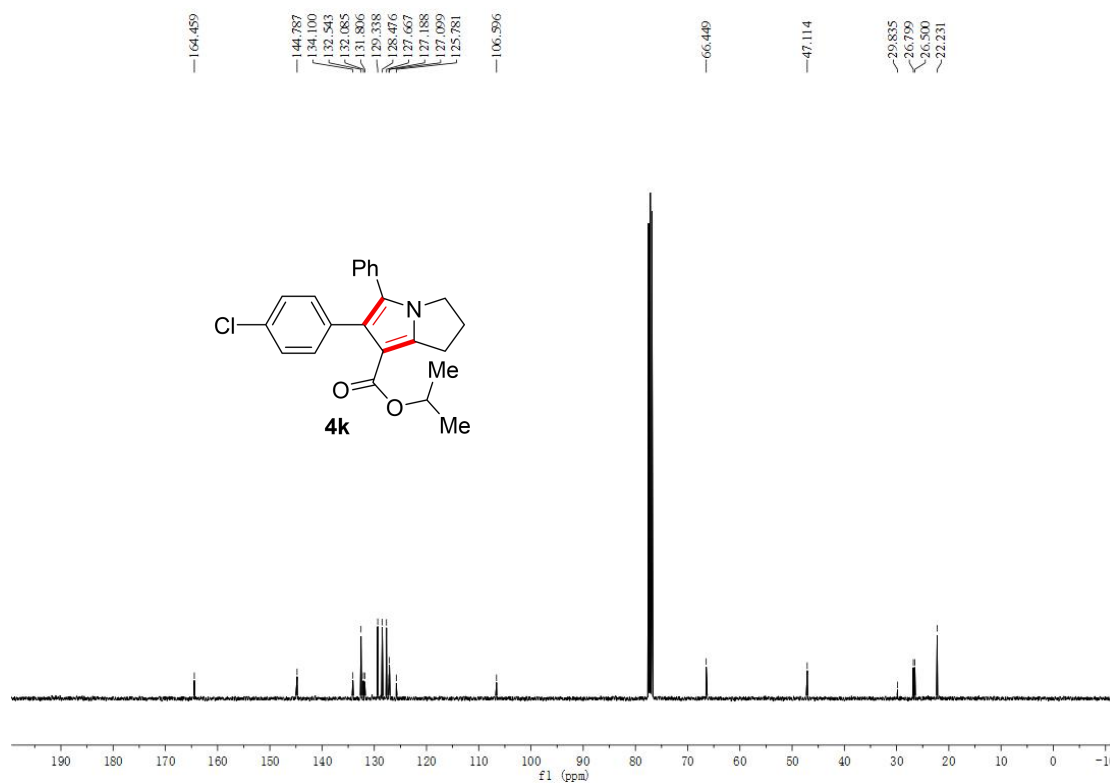
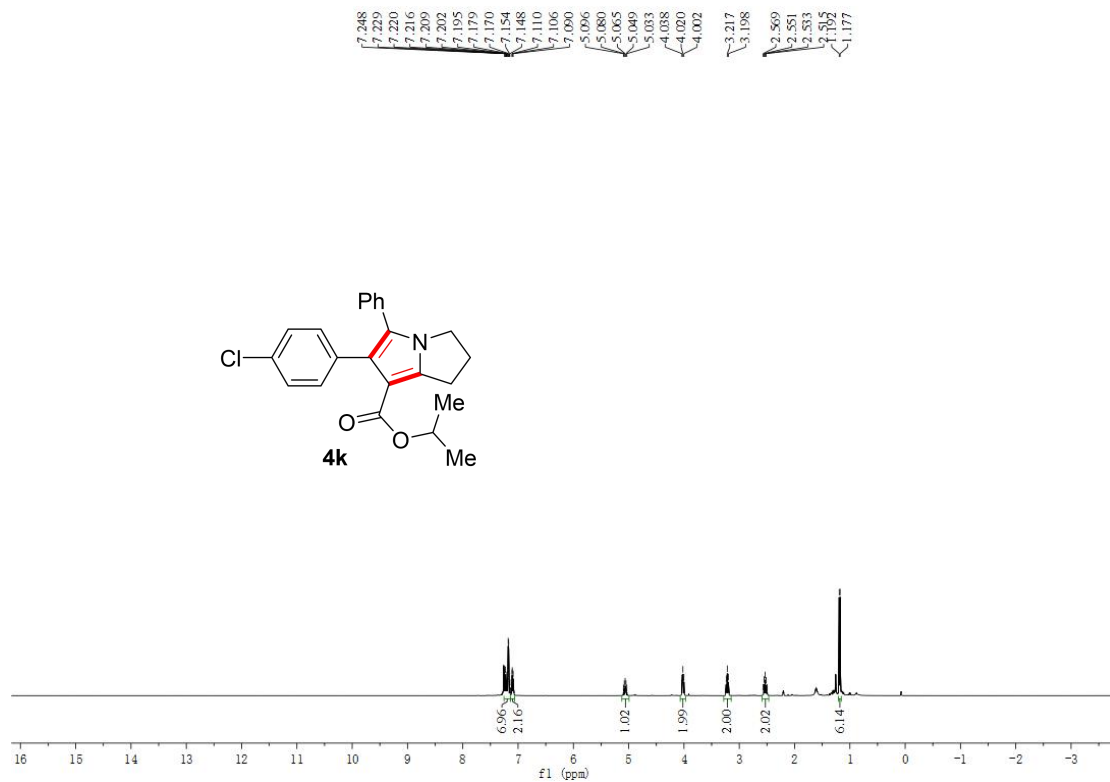
4j, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



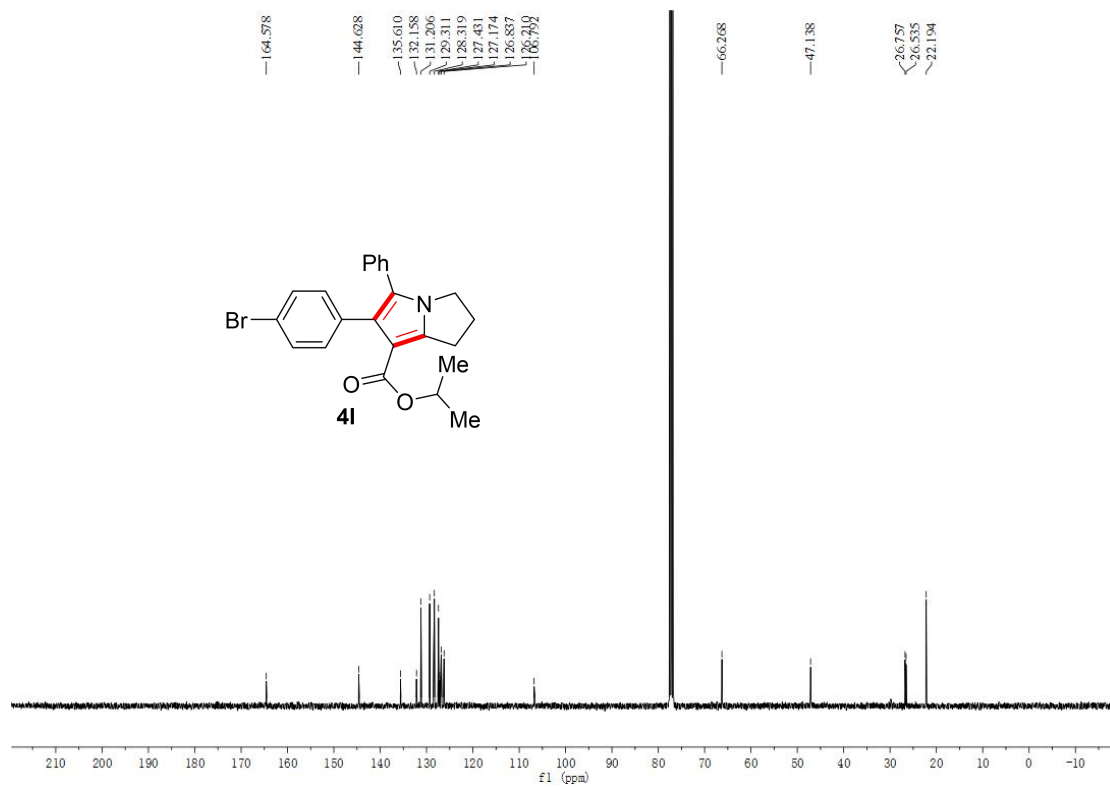
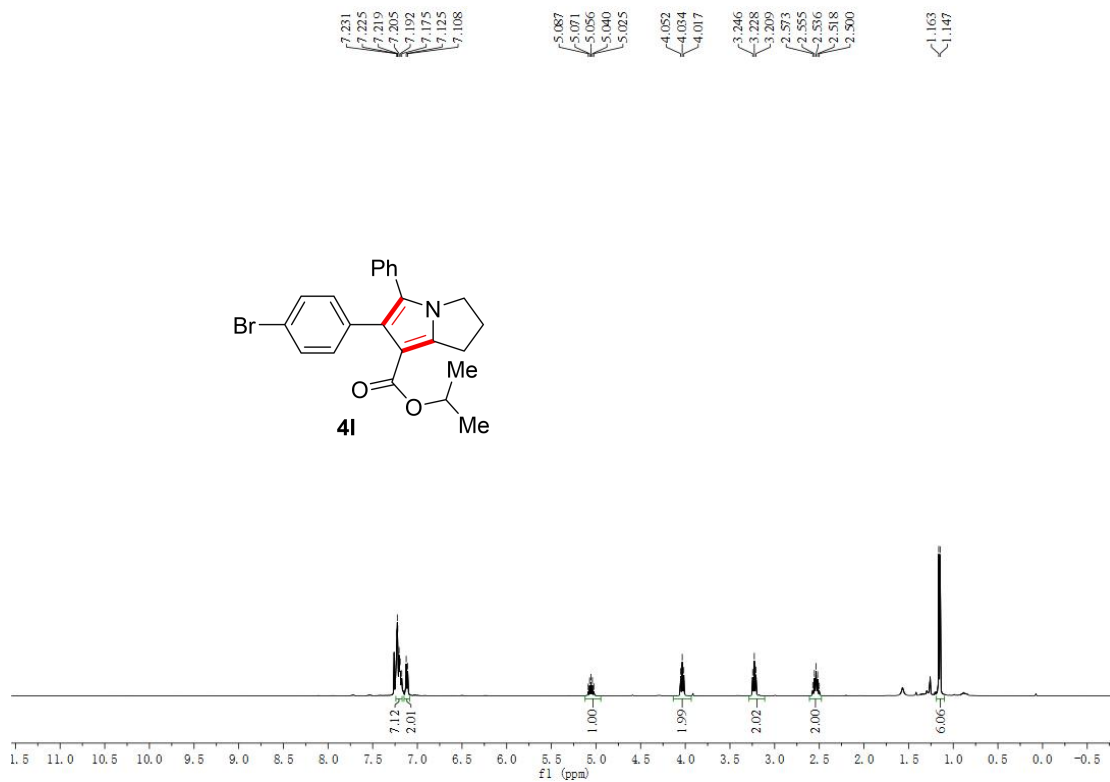
4j, ¹⁹F NMR



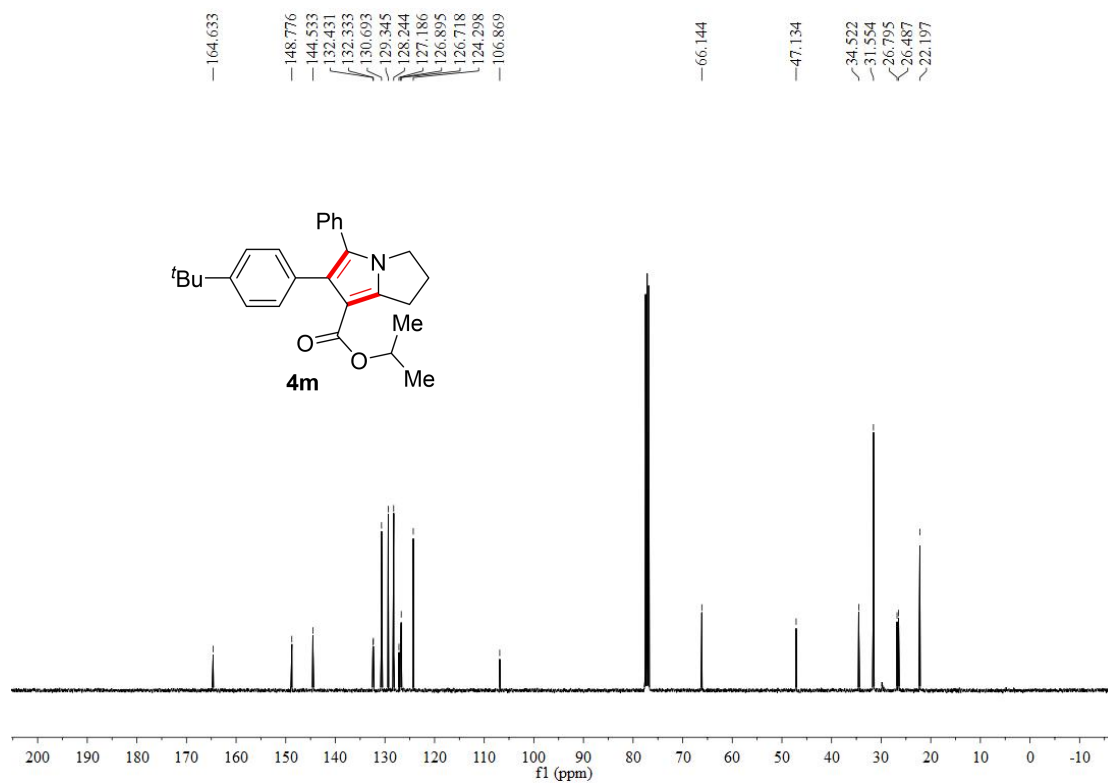
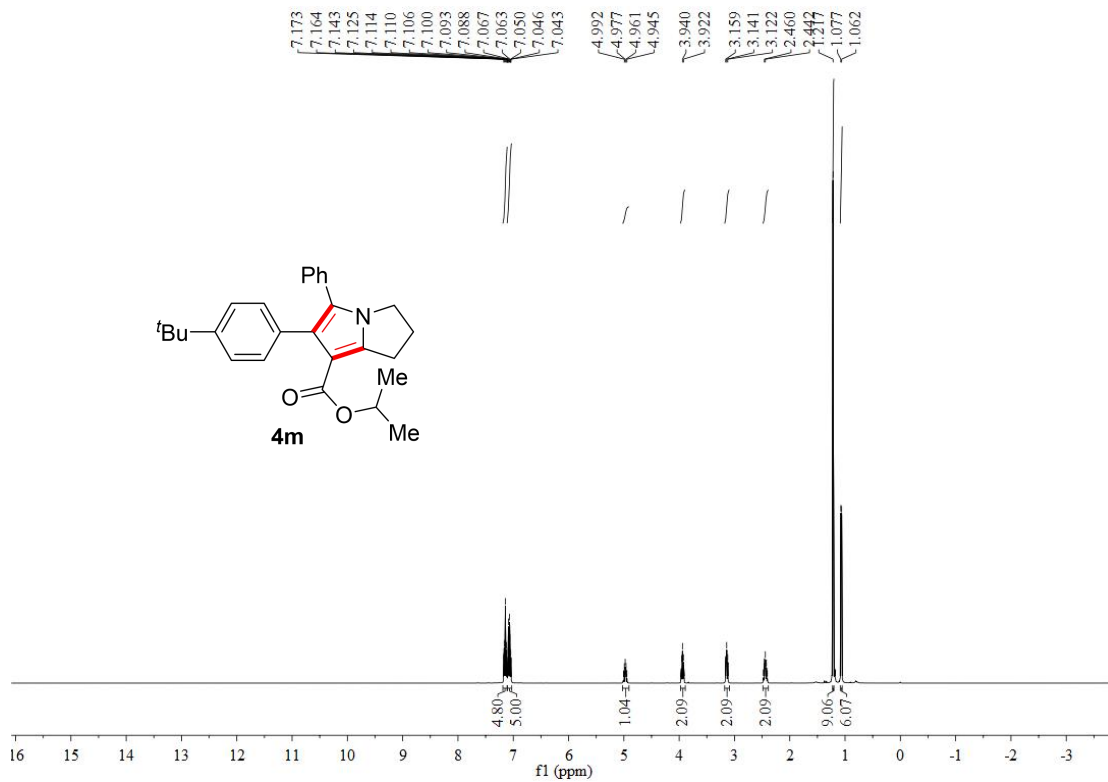
4k, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR



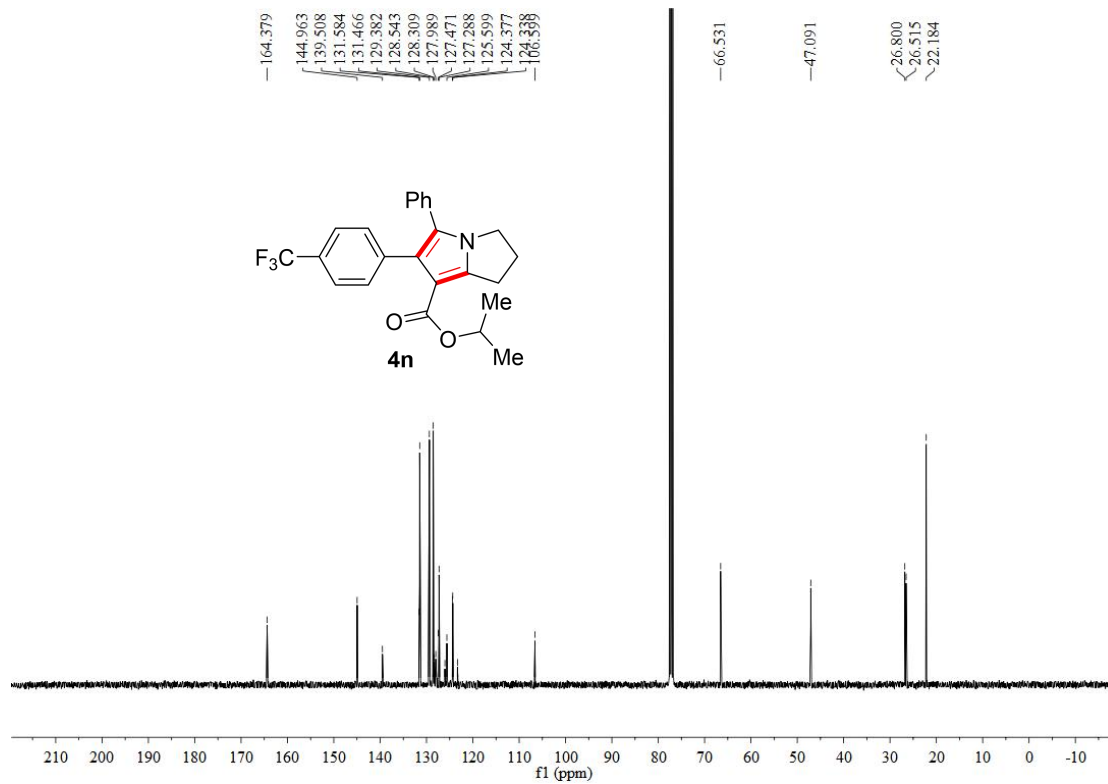
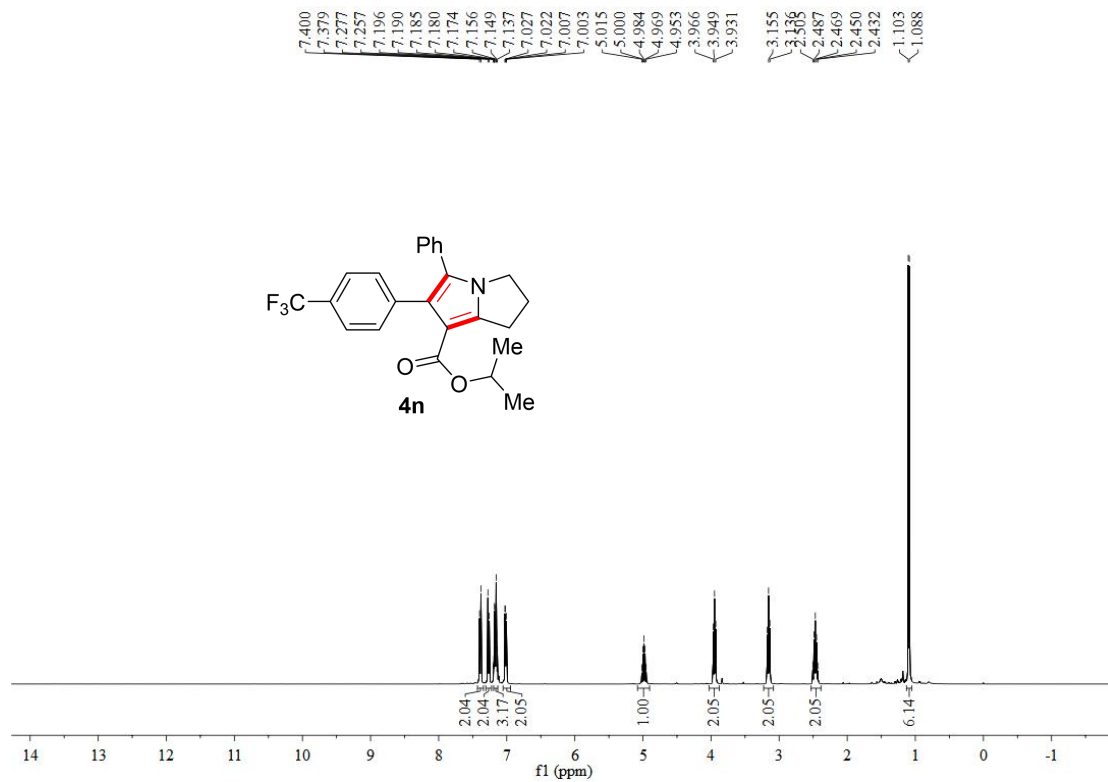
4I, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

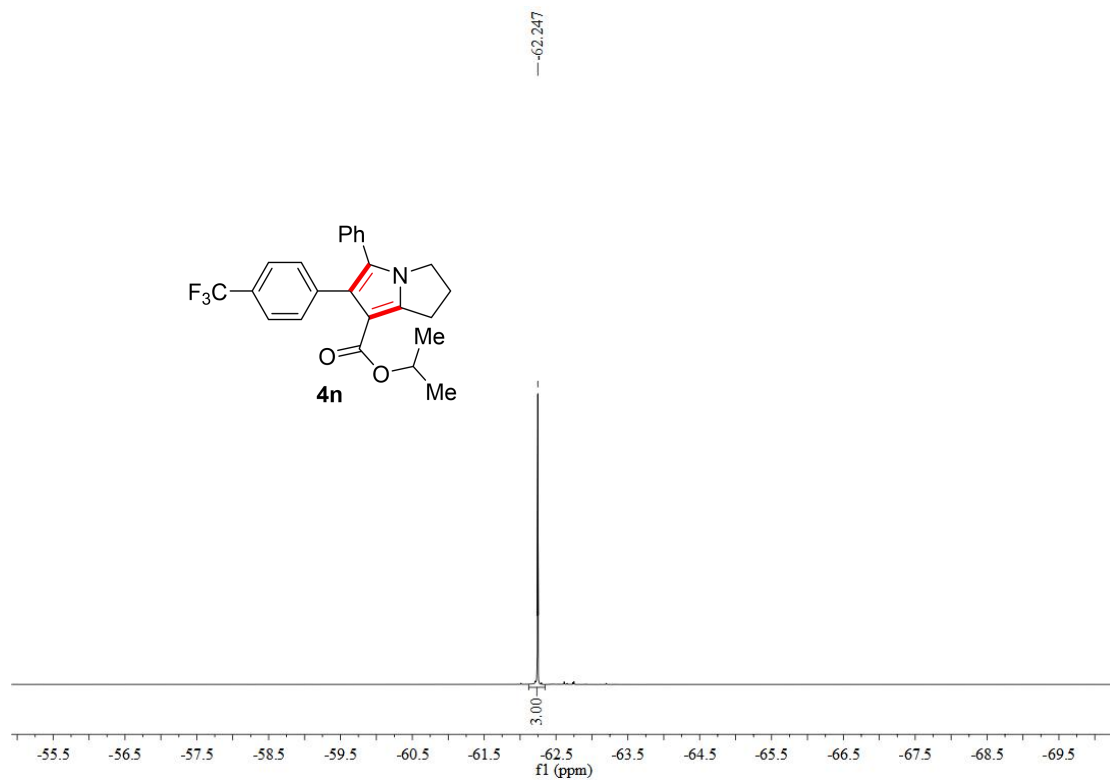


4m, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

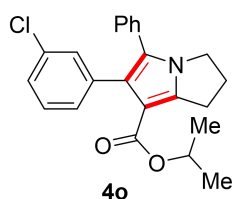
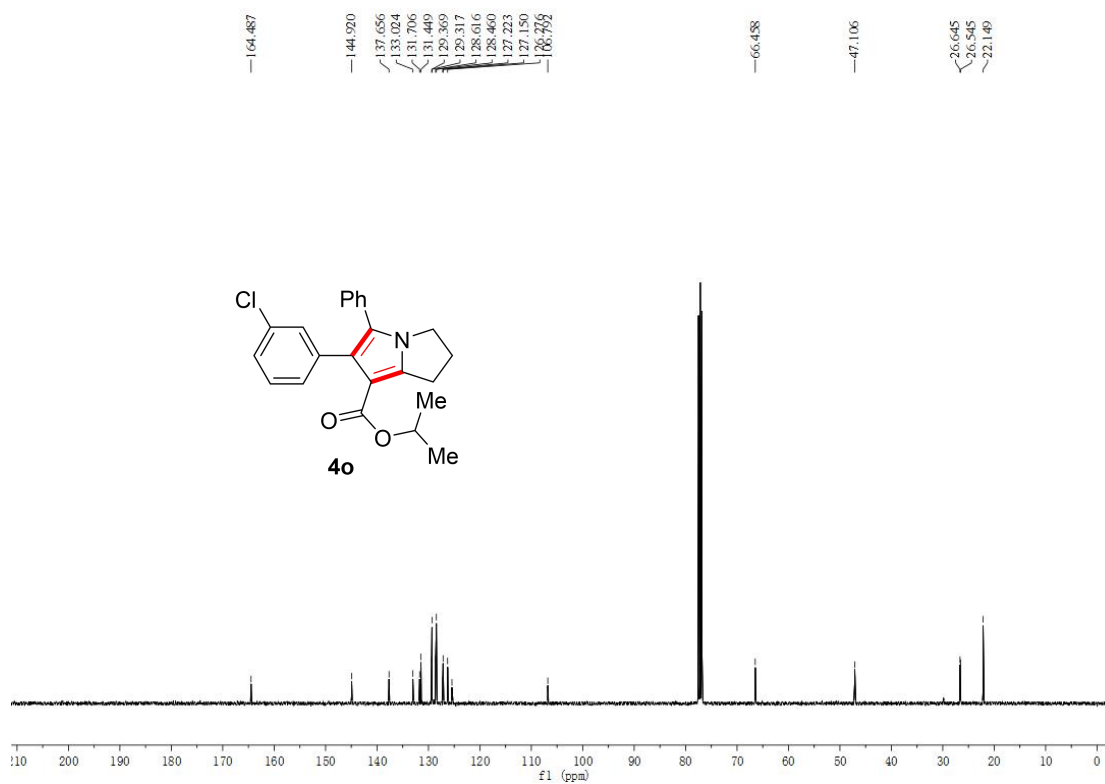
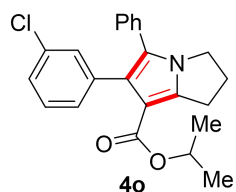
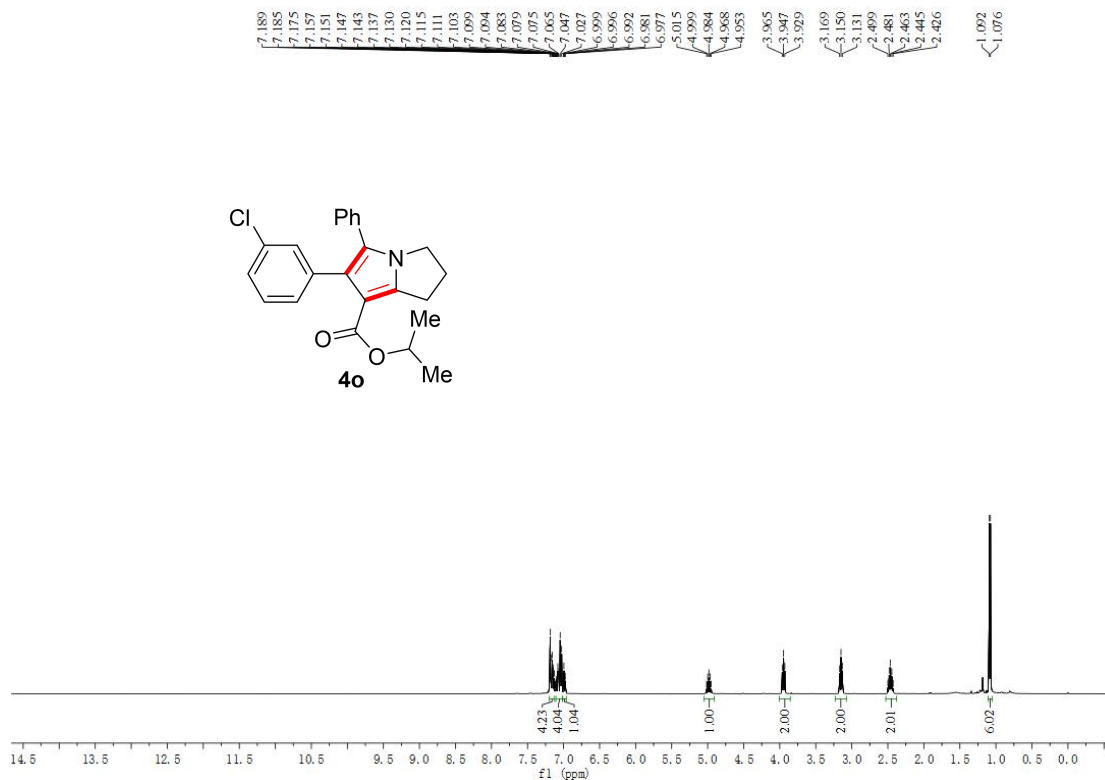


4n, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}+\text{F}^{19}$ NMR



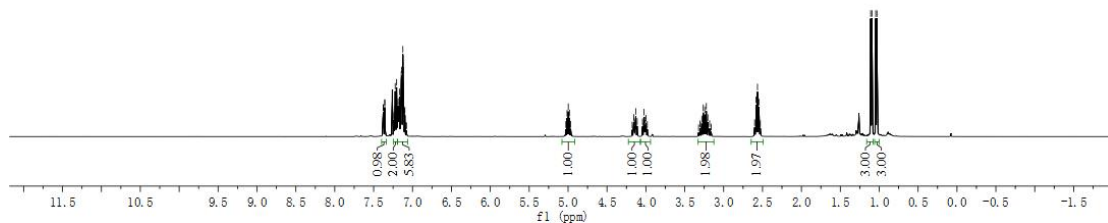
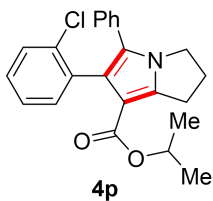


4o, ¹H+¹³C NMR

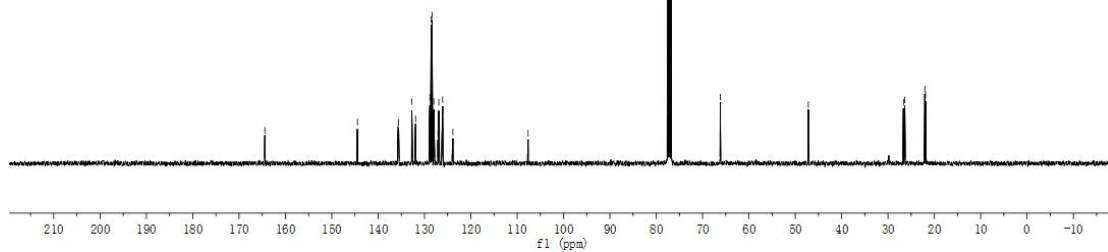
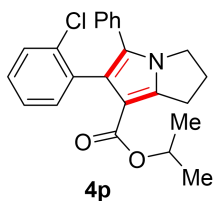


4p, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

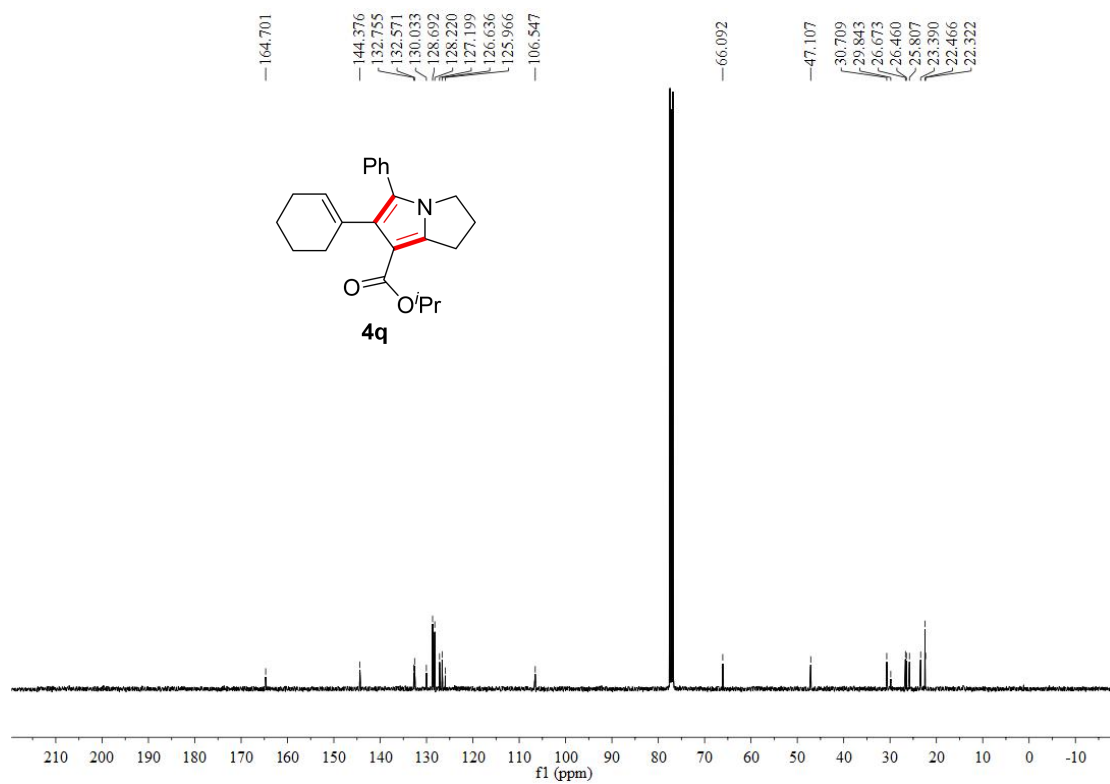
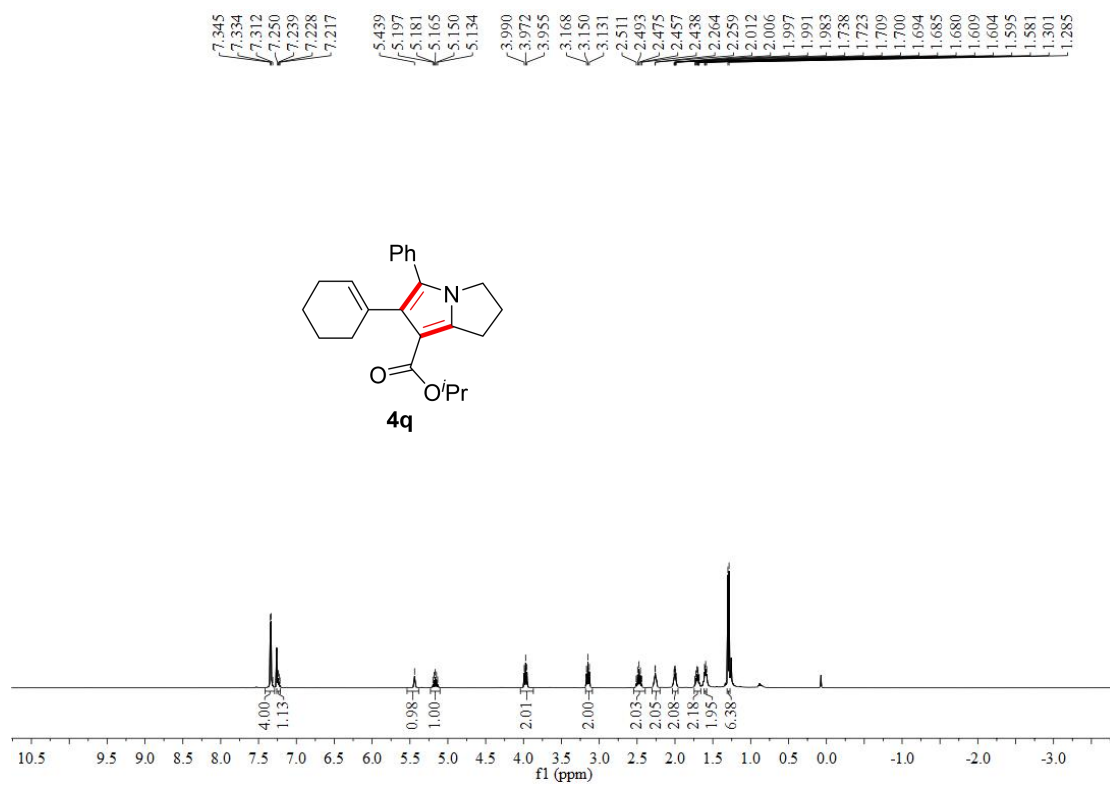
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7.356
7.240
7.223
7.219
7.204
7.193
7.185
7.181
7.177
7.174
7.168
7.157
7.151
7.145
7.141
7.124
7.118
7.101
7.098
7.082
7.079
5.029
5.013
4.998
4.982
4.967
4.157
4.130
4.105
3.999
3.262
3.243
3.223
3.201
2.983
2.965
2.947
2.928
1.109
1.094
1.085
1.029



164.456
144.470
135.586
132.724
131.918
128.844
128.557
128.367
127.999
126.912
66.187
47.186
26.666
26.378
22.052
21.909

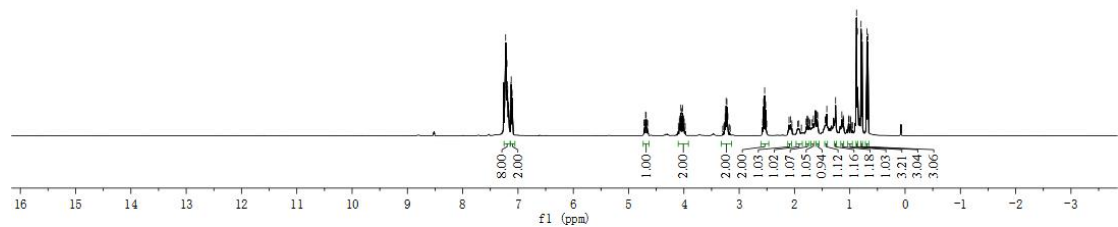
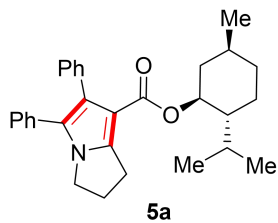


4q, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

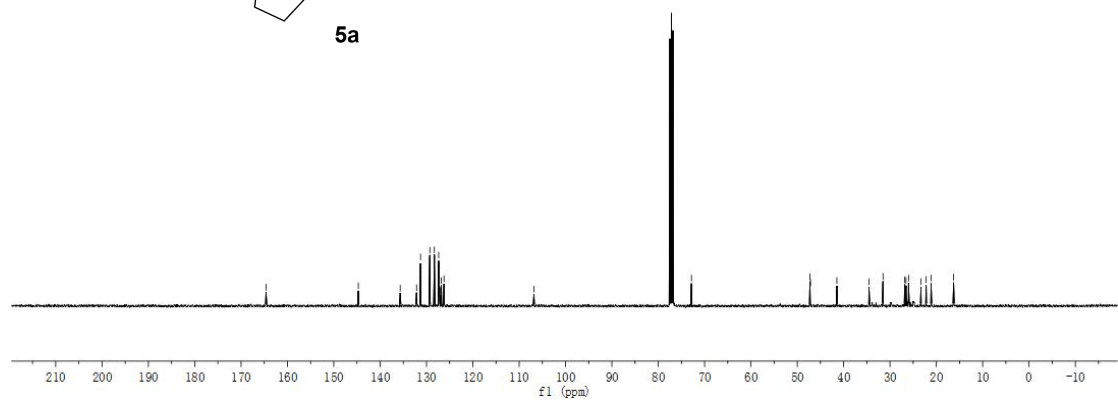
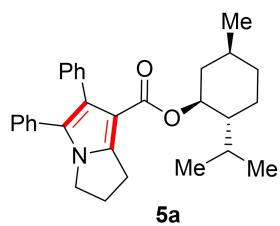


5a, ¹H+¹³C NMR

7.240
7.234
7.224
7.210
7.214
7.199
7.192
7.186
7.176
7.159
7.154
7.150
7.127
7.123
7.106
4.720
4.709
4.693
4.683
4.666
4.656
4.082
4.073
4.064
4.056
4.039
4.022
4.004
3.995
3.255
3.237
3.223
3.205
2.576
2.558
2.540
2.322
2.099
2.070
1.788
1.782
1.771
1.765
1.748
1.730
1.720
1.687
1.658
1.389
1.382
1.446
1.438
1.430
1.416
1.257
1.144
1.124
1.117
1.110
1.024
1.016
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0.984
0.878
0.862
0.796
0.779
0.691
0.674

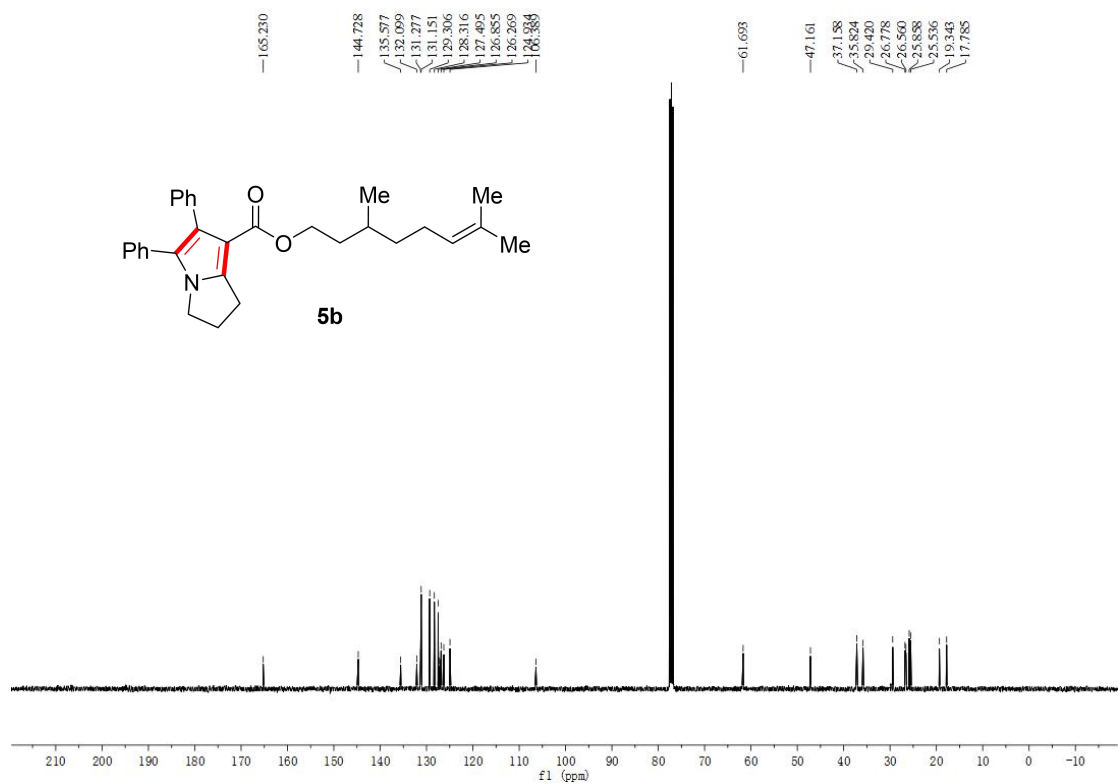
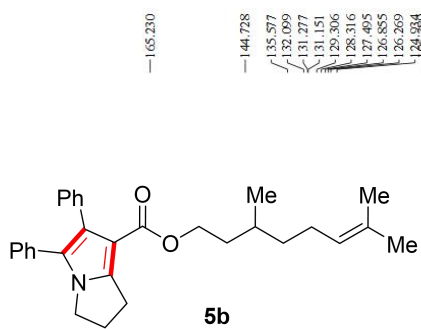
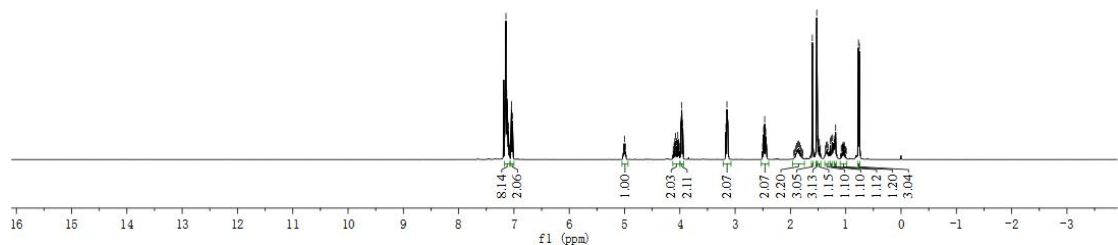
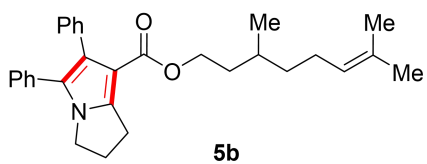


164.612
144.708
135.667
132.135
131.281
129.270
128.301
127.374
127.215
127.002
126.806
126.317
106.821
72.831
47.273
47.140
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34.527
31.503
26.814
26.543
25.990
23.324
22.202
21.132
16.276



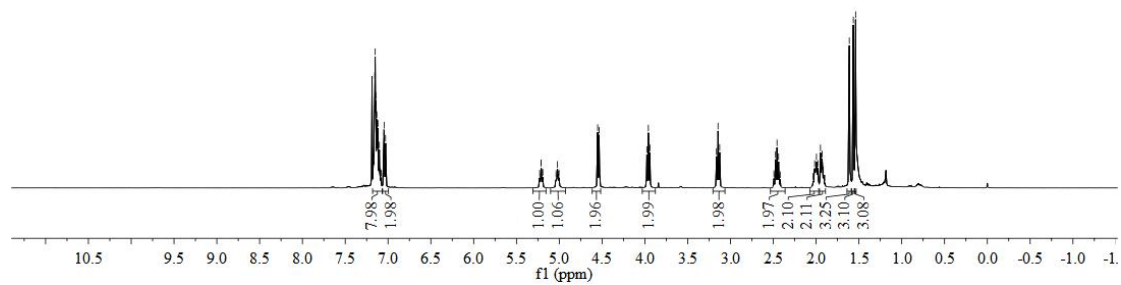
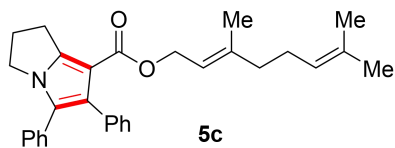
5b, ¹H+¹³C NMR

7.171, 7.166, 7.156, 7.155, 7.145, 7.131, 7.118, 7.114, 7.107, 7.101, 7.092, 7.086, 7.082, 7.048, 7.044, 5.027, 5.020, 5.002, 4.984, 4.104, 4.104, 4.093, 4.077, 4.061, 4.055, 4.038, 4.028, 4.021, 4.011, 3.993, 3.983, 3.966, 3.948, 3.167, 3.149, 3.130, 2.503, 2.484, 2.466, 2.448, 2.430, 1.885, 1.867, 1.849, 1.830, 1.604, 1.524, 1.511, 1.492, 1.478, 1.460, 1.354, 1.338, 1.322, 1.280, 1.262, 1.246, 1.212, 1.201, 1.196, 1.184, 1.067, 1.063, 1.059, 1.048, 1.044, 1.039, 1.034, 1.025, 0.770, 0.754

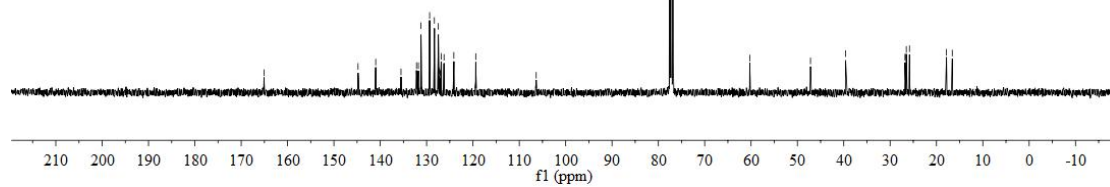
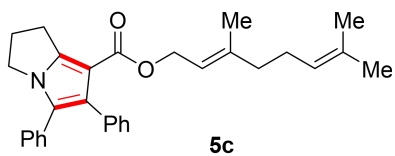


5c, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

7.170 7.166 7.156 7.150 7.143 7.135 7.131 7.124 7.122 7.118 7.114 7.101 7.092 7.086 7.082 7.050 7.046 7.029 5.214 5.211 5.197 5.194 5.021 4.854 4.535 3.977 3.959 3.942 3.164 3.145 3.127 2.493 2.474 2.456 2.438 2.420 2.035 2.017 1.996 1.980 1.949 1.929 1.916 1.898 1.612 1.565 1.539

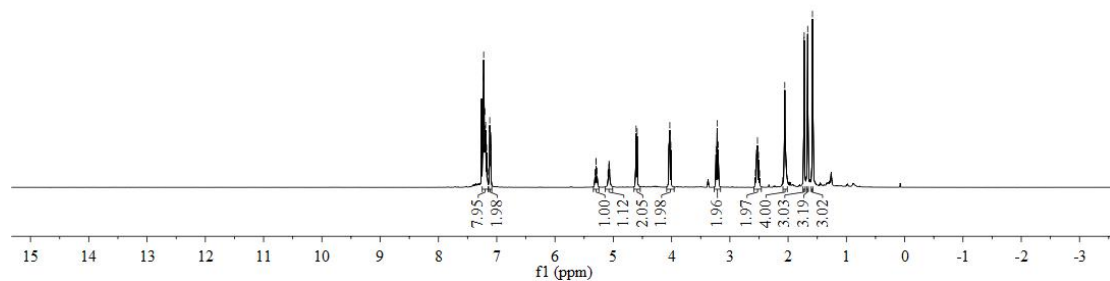
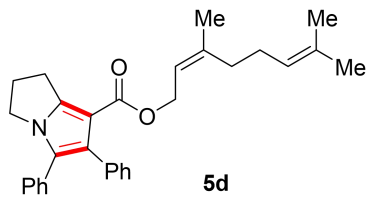


165.076 144.796 140.980 132.178 131.776 131.212 129.349 128.324 127.471 127.265 126.862 126.241 124.126 119.338 106.353 60.279 47.179 39.598 26.789 26.547 26.506 25.819 17.836 16.588

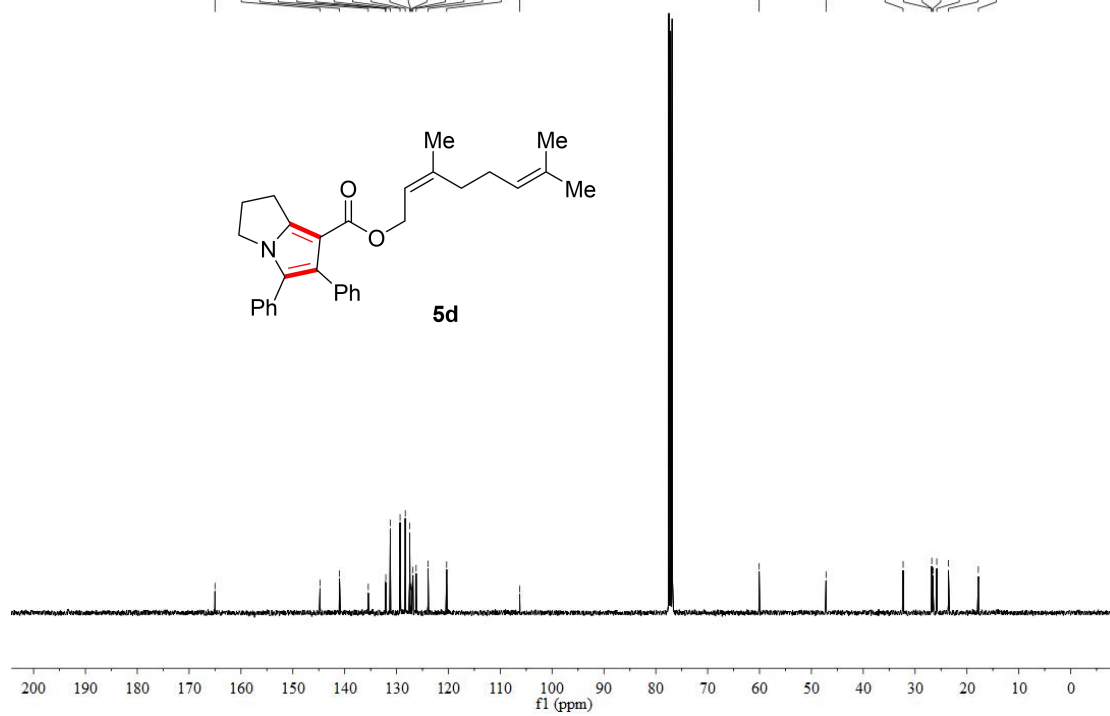
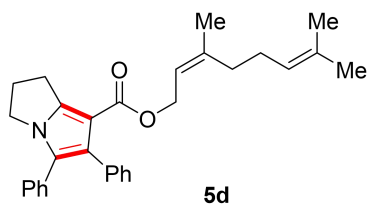


5d ¹H+¹³C NMR

7.244, 7.239, 7.234, 7.229, 7.224, 7.217, 7.208, 7.204, 7.199, 7.195, 7.191, 7.187, 7.180, 7.173, 7.167, 7.164, 7.159, 7.155, 7.124, 7.120, 7.114, 7.107, 7.103, 7.100, 5.298, 5.295, 5.073, 4.608, 4.591, 4.048, 4.030, 4.012, 3.218, 3.199, 2.562, 2.544, 2.526, 2.507, 2.489, 2.058, 2.046, 2.034, 1.726, 1.724, 1.664, 1.583



165.011, 144.760, 140.999, 135.454, 132.142, 132.067, 131.199, 129.318, 128.313, 127.465, 127.284, 127.031, 126.839, 126.226, 123.923, 120.337, 106.250, 60.073, 47.170, 32.310, 26.839, 26.781, 26.527, 25.817, 23.564, 17.802



5e, $^1\text{H}+^{13}\text{C}$ NMR

7.243
7.230
7.229
7.222
7.210
7.203
7.201
7.194
7.191
7.187
7.180
7.174
7.164
7.159
7.155
7.120
7.116
7.110
7.103
7.099
7.096
5.590
5.582
4.723
4.720
4.706
4.484
4.060
4.042
4.024
3.254
3.235
3.217
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2.564
2.527
2.509
2.117
2.105
2.090
2.079
2.072
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1.934
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1.909
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1.763
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1.398
1.379
1.368

