Visible Light-Induced Denitrogenative Annulation Reaction of 1,2,3-Benzotriazin-4(3*H*)-ones with Alkenes and Alkynes via Electron Donor-Acceptor (EDA) Complex Formation: A Sustainable Approach to Isoindolinones and Isoquinolinones Synthesis

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Supporting Information

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1. Experimental section

1.1 Materials and Methods

All experiments were carried out in oven-dried glassware. Column chromatography was performed on 100 - 200 mesh silica gel. ¹H-NMR, and ¹³C-NMR spectroscopy was performed on Bruker BBFO (400 MHz and 500 MHz) and Jeol (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were determined relative to the residual solvent peaks (CDCl₃, $\delta = 7.26$ ppm for ¹H NMR, $\delta = 77.0$ ppm for ¹³C NMR and DMSO-d₆, $\delta = 2.56$ ppm for ¹H NMR, $\delta = 39.7$ ppm for ¹³C NMR). The mass spectra (ESI-MS) were recorded on an Agilent 6200 Series Q-TOF HRMS spectrometer. The IR was recorded using Bruker spectrometer ATR mode on Platinum diamond plate. The visible lights (PR160L-390 nm LED, PR160L-427 nm LED, PR160L-456 nm LED, 40 W) were purchased from Kessil. The starting materials, 1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(3*H*)-ones (**1**) were prepared according to literature procedure.¹

1.2 Reaction setup



Fig S1: Reaction setup under light

1.3 Gram scale synthesis of 2-(3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3aa)

In an oven-dried reaction tube containing 1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(3*H*)-ones **1a** (10.0 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (65 mL), *N*, *N*-diisopropyl ethylamine (2.5 eq.) was added and stirred at room temperature for 2 minutes. Then acrylonitrile **2a** (30.0 mmol, 3.0 eq.) was added dropby-drop and the tube was closed with a screw cap and placed under light for 12 hours. Following the completion of the reaction (as monitored by TLC), the liquid was diluted with 100 mL of ethyl acetate and poured into 300 mL of water. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was refined using silica gel column chromatography with appropriate eluent, yielding the desired pure product **3aa** (2.06 g, 83 %).

1.4 Gram scale synthesis of 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ca)

In an oven-dried reaction tube containing 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[d][1,2,3] triazin-4(3*H*)one **1c** (4.0 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (30 mL), and N, N-diisopropyl ethylamine (10 mmol, 2.5 eq.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 minutes. Then, phenylacetylene **6a** (6 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was added drop-by-drop, and the tube was closed with a screw cap. The resulting mixture was then placed under light and stirred for 12 hours. After completion of the reaction, the liquid was diluted with 100 mL ethyl acetate and poured into 300 mL of water. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified using silica gel column chromatography and a suitable eluent to afford the desired pure product **7ca** (1.07 g, 82 %).

1.5 Procedure for the synthesis of 3-(2-oxo-2-(1,4-dioxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decan-8-yl)ethyl)2-phenylisoindolin-1-one (5)²

In an oven-dried round bottom flask, **3aa** (0.4 mmol) in KOH (8 mmol), EtOH (1 mL), and H₂O (1 mL) were refluxed at 90°C for 40 hours. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, then acidified with 1 M HCl (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (20 mL × 3). The mixed organic extracts were washed with brine (10 mL), dried on anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The resultant carboxylic acid product was employed in the following step without further purification. Next, one drop of DMF was added to a suspension of the above-mentioned carboxylic acid via glass pipet and dissolved in DCM (15 mL) while stirring at 0 °C, followed by the addition of DMAP (96 mg, 0.782 mmol) and EDC.HCl (300 mg, 1.569 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 - 40 minutes, whereupon gas ceased and a solution of 1,4-dioxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decane (164 mg, 1.7293 mmol) was obtained at 0 °C. The reaction was diluted with DCM (30 mL) and H₂O (30 mL) dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography in 100 – 200 mesh silica gel to afford amide **5** as a pale yellow solid (0.312 mmol, 78% yield based on **3aa**). $R_f = 0.42$ (5:5 EtOAc/Hexane).

2. Optimization studies

2.1 Screening of base^a



Entry	Base (eq.)	3 aa (%)	3a (%)
1	DIPEA (1.0 eq.)	81	19
2	DIPEA (1.5 eq.)	82	18
3	DIPEA (2.0 eq.)	83	17
4	DIPEA (2.5 eq.)	89	11

^aAll the reactions were carried out using **1a** (0.40 mmol), **2a** (1.2 mmol), base (x eq.) and DMSO (3.0 mL), under 427 nm light using 50 % intensity at rt for 12 h.

2.2 Screening of light intensity^a



Entry	Intensity (%) of light	3aa (%)	3a (%)
1	25	18	5
2	50	89	11
3	75	86	14

^aAll the reactions were carried out using **1a** (0.40 mmol), **2a** (1.2 mmol), DIPEA (2.5 eq.) and DMSO (3.0 mL), under 427 nm light using different intensity at rt for 12 h.

2.3 Optimization studies: Isoquinolinone synthesis



^aAll the reactions were carried out using **1a** (0.40 mmol), **6a** (0.6 mmol), DIPEA (x eq.) and DMSO (3.0 mL), under 427 nm light using 50% intensity at rt for 12 h, ^bGC yields, ^cIsolated yield.



^aAll the reactions were carried out using **1a** (0.40 mmol), **6a** (x mmol), DIPEA (2.5 eq.) and DMSO (3.0 mL), under 427 nm light using 50% intensity at rt for 12 h, ^bGC yields, ^cIsolated yield.

3. Unsuccessful Substrates:

1,2,3-benzotriazin-	$ \begin{array}{ $		
4(3 <i>H</i>)-ones	MeO MeO N ⁻ N ⁻		
Alkenes			
. 11			
Alkynes			

4. Crystallographic data

4.1 Single crystal XRD of the compound 3ca: CCDC: 2247430

Sample preparation and single crystal-XRD analysis

40 mg of compound **3ca** was taken in a glass vial and dissolved in 0.5 mL of EtOAc and 0.5 mL of hexane was added. This solution was allowed to evaporation at 25° C for 2 days. The obtained single crystal was analysed at room temperature on a Bruker D8 QUEST instrument with an I μ S Mo microsource ($\lambda = 0.7107$ A) and a PHOTON-III detector.



Fig S2: ORTEP diagram of compound 3ca

Datablock: KB386_0m_a

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0029 A	Wavelength	n=0.71073	
Cell:	a=7.0055(8) alpha=90	b=6.7488(6) beta=102.408(4)	c=15.1767(17) gamma=90	
Temperature:	294 K		-	
	Calculated	Reported		
Volume	700.78(13)	700.77(13	3)	
Space group	P 21	P 21		
Hall group	P 2yb	P 2yb		
Moiety formula	C17 H14 N2 O2	?		
Sum formula	C17 H14 N2 O2	C17 H14 N	12 02	
Mr	278.30	278.30		
Dx,g cm-3	1.319	1.319		
Z	2	2		
Mu (mm-1)	0.088	0.088		
F000	292.0	292.0		
F000'	292.13			
h,k,lmax	10,9,21	10,9,21		
Nref	4284[2308]	4243		
Tmin, Tmax	0.991,0.995	0.628,0.7	746	
Tmin'	0.984			
Correction metho AbsCorr = MULTI-	od= # Reported T -SCAN	Limits: Tmin=0.628 Tm	nax=0.746	
Data completenes	ss= 1.84/0.99	Theta(max) = 30.55	0	
R(reflections) = 0.0433(3733) wR2(reflections) = 0.1370(4243)				
S = 1.001	Npar=	191	- •	

4.2 Single crystal XRD of the compound 7ha: CCDC: 2306999

Sample preparation and single crystal-XRD analysis

40 mg of compound **7ha** was taken in a glass vial and dissolved in 0.5 mL of Ethyl acetate and 0.5 mL of hexane was added. This solution was allowed to evaporation at 25° C for 2 days. The obtained single crystal was analysed at room temperature on a Bruker D8 QUEST instrument with an I μ S Mo microsource ($\lambda = 0.7107$ A) and a PHOTON-III detector.



Fig S3: ORTEP diagram of compound 7ha

Datablock: KB925_0m

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0038 A	Wavelength=	0.71073
Cell:	a=11.7224(7) alpha=90	b=10.5046(6) beta=103.875(3)	c=14.0815(9) gamma=90
Temperature:	294 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	1683.39(18)	1683.39(18)
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c	
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula	C21 H14 Br N O	C21 H14 Br	N O
Sum formula	C21 H14 Br N O	C21 H14 Br	N O
Mr	376.23	376.24	
Dx,g cm-3	1.485	1.485	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm-1)	2.448	2.448	
F000	760.0	760.0	
F000'	759.13		
h,k,lmax	16,15,20	16,15,20	
Nref	5150	5056	
Tmin, Tmax	0.534,0.644	0.551,0.74	6
Tmin'	0.524		
Correction metho AbsCorr = MULTI-	d= # Reported T L: SCAN	imits: Tmin=0.551 Tma	x=0.746
Data completenes	s= 0.982	Theta(max) = 30.538	
R(reflections)=	0.0491(3301)		wR2(reflections) = 0.1190(5056)
S = 1.019	Npar= 2	36	

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6. Spectral data (¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, IR and HRMS)

2-(3-Oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3aa)



Yellow Solid (86 mg, 87 %); mp: 152 – 154 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 5.36 (dd, J = 7.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 16.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.65 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 141.9, 135.7, 133.0, 132.1, 130.0, 129.8, 126.8, 124.9, 124.2, 122.5, 115.5, 56.7, 22.1; IR: v 2918, 1679, 1595, 1493 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O [M+H]⁺ 249.1022, found 249.1029. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8/2. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.³

2-(3-Oxo-2-(p-tolyl)isoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ba)



White solid (98 mg, 87%); mp: 152 – 154 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 141.9, 136.9, 133.0, 132.8, 132.2, 130.4, 129.9, 124.8, 124.3, 122.5, 115.6, 56.9, 22.1, 21.2; IR: v 2968, 2251, 1681, 1510, 1454 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₇H₁₄N₂O [M+Na]⁺ 285.1004, found 285.1015. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7.5/2.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁴

2-(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ca)



White solid (96 mg, 86 %); mp: 168 – 170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 158.5, 141.9, 132.8, 132.1, 129.9, 128.3, 126.4, 124.8, 122.5, 115.6, 115.1, 57.3, 55.7, 22.1; IR: v 2963, 2245, 1686, 1510, 1463 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 279.1128, found 279.1138. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.²

2-(2-(4-Butylphenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3da)



White solid (106 mg, 87%); mp: 124 – 126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.61 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (dd, J = 7.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, J = 16.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, J = 11.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.41 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 8.5, 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 141.9, 141.8, 133.1, 132.8, 132.2, 129.9, 129.7, 124.8, 124.2, 122.5, 115.6, 56.9, 35.3, 33.6, 22.5, 22.1, 14.1; IR: υ 2924, 2252, 1683, 1515, 1466 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₀H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 305.1648, found 305.1665. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.5/1.5.

2-(3-Oxo-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ea)



White solid (114 mg, 90%); mp: 163 – 165 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.72 (m, 6H), 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 5.45 (dd, J = 7.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 16.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 11.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 141.6, 139.1, 136.1, 133.5, 131.6, 130.3, 126.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz), 125.2, 123.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 122.6, 115.1, 56.2, 22.2, 21.0. IR: υ 2934, 2251, 1688, 1521, 1437 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₇H₁₂F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺ 317.0896, found 317.0909. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

2-(2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3fa)



White solid (93 mg, 88%); mp: 120 – 121 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.8, 161.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 247.1 Hz), 141.7, 133.1, 131.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 17 Hz), 130.05, 126.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.2 Hz), 124.9, 122.5, 116.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22 Hz), 115.7, 57.0, 22.1; IR: υ 2965, 2245, 1686, 1507, 1486 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₂FN₂O [M+H]⁺ 267.0928, found 267.0937. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7.5/2.5.

2-(2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ga)



White powder (95 mg, 84 %); mp: 146 – 148 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 141.7, 134.3, 133.2, 132.2, 131.7, 130.1, 129.9, 125.2, 124.9, 122.5, 115.2, 56.5, 22.1; IR: v 2964, 2246, 1686, 1489 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₂ClN₂O [M+H]⁺ 283.0633, found 283.0639. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7.5/2.5.

2-(2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ha)



Pale yellow solid (111 mg, 85 %); mp: 138 – 140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 5.34 (dd, J = 7.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 16.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 141.7, 134.8, 133.2, 132.9, 131.8, 130.1, 125.4, 125.0, 122.5, 120.0, 115.2, 56.5, 22.1; IR: υ 2960, 2249, 1687, 1582, 1474 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₂BrN₂O [M+H]⁺ 327.0128, found 327.0134. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

2-(2-(4-Iodophenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ia)



White solid (137 mg, 92%); mp: 171 – 173 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.77 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 141.6, 138.8, 135.5, 133.2, 131.7, 130.1, 125.4, 124.9, 122.5, 115.2, 91.0, 56.3, 22.1.; IR: v 2964, 2253, 1683, 1489, 1408 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₂IN₂O [M+H]⁺ 374.9989, found 374.9994. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3.

2-(2-(3-Bromophenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ja)



White solid (116 mg, 89%); mp: 173 – 175 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 5.35 (dd, J = 7.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, J = 16.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 16.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 141.7, 137.2, 133.3, 131.7, 131.0, 130.2, 129.7, 126.6, 125.1, 123.4, 122.6, 122.4, 115.2, 56.5, 22.2; IR: υ 2962, 2250, 1690, 1589, 1478 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₆H₁₂BrN₂O [M+H]⁺ 327.0128, found 327.0125. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

2-(2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ka)



Brown solid (91 mg, 82%); mp: 131 – 132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 155.5, 143.0, 132.6, 132.1, 130.5, 130.0, 129.5, 124.8, 123.7, 122.5, 121.5, 116.0, 112.4, 57.1, 55.9, 22.1; IR: v 2964, 2245, 1685, 1510, 1462 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 279.1128, found 279.1138. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3.

2-(2-(3,5-Bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl) acetonitrile (3la)



White Solid (121 mg, 79%); mp: 141 – 143 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (s, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 5.51 (dd, J = 6.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J = 17.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 17.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 141.4, 137.7, 134.0, 133.4, 133.1, 132.8, 131.0, 130.5, 125.3, 122.8 (q $J_{C-F}=3.7$ Hz), 119.7 (q $J_{C-F}=3.8$ Hz),, 114.7, 56.0, 22.3; IR: v 2925, 2254, 1706, 1613, 1468 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₈H₁₁F₆N₂O [M+H]⁺ 385.0776, found 385.0772. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3.

2-(3-Oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)isoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3ma)



White solid (73 mg, 74%); mp: 128 – 130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.59 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.2, 150.6, 147.8, 142.6, 138.5, 133.6, 132.0, 129.8, 124.9, 122.6, 120.1, 116.2, 115.6, 55.5, 22.8; IR: v 2928, 2244, 1704, 1623, 1422 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₅H₁₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ 250.0975, found 250.0983. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁵

2-(5-Methyl-3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3na)



White solid (94 mg, 90%); mp: 153 – 155 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 140.2, 139.0, 135.7, 133.8, 132.1, 129.7, 126.6, 124.9, 124.0, 122.1, 115.5, 56.4, 22.1, 21.4; IR: v 2919, 2851, 2248, 1681, 1593, 1492 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 263.1179, found 263.1181. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

2-(5-Methoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3oa)



White solid (106 mg, 86%); mp: 185 – 187 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 161.4, 158.6, 134.1, 133.7, 128.4, 126.4, 123.4, 121.1, 115.6, 115.1, 107.4, 57.0, 56.0, 55.7, 22.3; IR: v 2963, 2934, 2248, 1681, 1511, 1454, 1383, 1209, 1147 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₈H₁₇N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 309.1234, found 309.1243. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

2-(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-7-methyl-3-oxoisoindolin-1-yl)acetonitrile (3pa)



White solid (95 mg, 81%); mp: 139 – 141 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.00 (ddd, *J* = 20.6, 17.1, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 158.6, 139.6, 134.2, 132.9, 132.3, 130.1, 128.3, 126.7, 122.5, 115.1, 114.6, 57.4, 55.7, 20.6, 18.4; **IR:** v 2971, 2934, 2248, 1690, 1514, 1442 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₈H₁₇N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 293.1285, found 293.1291. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 6/4.

Ethyl 2-(3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetate (3ab)



White Solid (105 mg, 89%); mp: 89 – 91 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.53 (m, 5H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 5.62 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 167.0, 144.4, 136.6, 132.4, 132.1, 129.4, 129.0, 126.1, 124.4, 124.1, 122.7, 61.2, 57.7, 37.9, 14.2; IR: v 2980, 2918, 2850, 1736, 1675, 1596, 1492 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₈H₁₈NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 296.1281, found 296.1289. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7/3.

3-(2-Oxobutyl)-2-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3ac)



Semi Solid (93 mg, 84%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 5.74 (dd, J = 9.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 17.6, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 17.6, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.1, 166.9, 145.1, 136.6, 132.4, 131.8, 129.4 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 125.8, 124.3, 123.6, 122.8, 56.8, 45.4, 37.0, 7.6.; IR: υ 2973, 2936, 1691, 1596, 1497 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₈H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 280.1332, found 280.1339. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8/2.

tert-Butyl 2-(3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetate (3ad)



White powder (112 mg, 87%); mp: 123 – 125 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 5.56 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 167.0, 144.4, 136.6, 132.3 (2C), 129.4 (2C), 128.8, 125.9, 124.3, 123.9, 122.7, 81.7, 57.8, 38.5, 28.0.; IR: v 2969, 2903, 1720, 1677, 1596, 1499 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₀H₂₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 324.1594, found 324.1604. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.2/0.8. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁶

Benzyl 2-(3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetate (3ae)



White solid (100 mg, 70%); mp: 118 – 120 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 5.60 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (q, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 167.0, 144.2, 136.5, 135.3, 132.4, 132.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6 (2C), 126.1, 124.4, 124.1, 122.7, 67.0, 57.7, 37.9; IR: v 2909, 1736, 1675, 1594, 1493, 1453 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for Chemical Formula: C₂₃H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 358.1438, found 358.1507. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.8/1.2. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{4,6}

2-Phenyl-3-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)isoindolin-1-one (3af)



White solid (127 mg, 88%); mp: 122 – 124 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.88 – 7.85 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 5.67 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, J = 14.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 14.6, 8.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 142.9, 139.0, 138.0, 135.6, 134.6, 134.3, 132.9, 129.8, 129.4, 128.1, 125.8, 124.3, 124.1, 122.9, 57.5, 54.9; IR: v 2995, 1671, 1583, 1448, 1299, 1219 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₈NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 364.1002, found 364.1010. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7.5/2.5.

Ethyl 2-(5-methyl-3-oxo-2-phenylisoindolin-1-yl)acetate (3nb)



White solid (106 mg, 86%); mp: 75 – 77 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 (s, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 5.58 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.43 (m, 4H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 167.0, 141.5, 139.0, 136.6, 133.3, 132.0, 129.3, 125.9, 124.4, 123.9, 122.3, 61.0, 57.4, 37.9, 21.4, 14.1; IR: υ 2982, 2903, 1737, 1675, 1595, 1494 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₁₉H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 310.1438, found 310.1439. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8/2.

Methyl 3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-oxo-2-(p-tolyl)isoindoline-5-carboxylate (3qb)



White bright solid (107 mg, 82%); mp: 138 – 140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.57 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 166.4, 165.9, 144.2, 136.4, 136.1, 133.7, 133.5, 130.4, 130.1, 124.3, 124.2, 124.1, 61.2, 57.9, 52.3, 37.5, 21.1, 14.1; IR: v 2928, 2858, 1735, 1685, 1516, 1440 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₂₂NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 368.1492, found 368.1595. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.2/1.8.

3-(2-Oxo-2-(1,4-dioxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decan-8-yl)ethyl)-2-phenylisoindolin-1-one (5)



Pale yellowish solid (122 mg, 78%) mp: 107 – 109 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.60 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, *J* = 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 5.91 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.01 – 3.92 (m, 4H), 3.84 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 1.51 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.1, 167.0, 145.4, 136.8, 132.5, 131.8, 129.4, 128.8, 125.6, 124.2, 123.4, 123.2, 106.7, 64.6, 58.0, 43.6, 40.1, 36.5, 35.5, 34.9, 29.8; IR: υ 2956, 2923, 2852, 1691, 1624, 1598, 1497, 1374 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C_{23H25}N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 393.1809, found 393.1809. The title compound was

purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 4.5/5.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁶

2,3-Diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7aa)



White Solid (102 mg, 85 %); mp: 178 – 180 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H).; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.1, 143.6, 139.1, 136.8, 136.3, 132.8, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.0, 125.5, 107.9; IR: υ 3053, 2923, 1650, 1621, 1588, cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ 298.1226, found 298.1263. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9/1. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported. ^{8,9,10}

3-Phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)isoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (7ba)



White solid (112 mg, 90 %); mp: 156 – 158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.47 (d, J = 8.0, Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.4, 143.9, 137.5, 136.9, 136.5 (2C), 132.8, 129.4 (2C), 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.0, 126.1, 125.5, 107.9, 21.2; IR: υ 3067, 2955, 1651, 1620, 1590 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 312.1383, found 312.1392. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.4/0.6. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7,8,9,12}

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ca)



White solid (113 mg, 87%); mp: 174 – 176 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.6, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.5, 158.8, 144.1, 136.9, 136.5, 132.8, 132.0, 130.4, 129.4, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.0, 126.1, 125.6, 114.1, 107.9, 55.5; IR: v 3073, 2958, 1652, 1622, 1588, cm⁻; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 328.1332, found 328.1359. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9/1. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7,8,12}

2-(4-Butylphenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7da)



White solid (125 mg, 89%); mp: 158 – 160 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 2.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.56 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 162.5, 144.2, 142.0, 137.2, 137.1, 136.6, 133.4, 129.9, 129.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 127.0, 125.3, 107.4, 34.7, 33.4, 22.0, 14.3; IR: v 3060, 2949, 1650, 1620, 1591 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₅H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 354.1858, found 354.1923. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.5/0.5.

3-Phenyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoquinolin-1(2*H***)-one (7ea)**



White solid (134 mg, 92%); mp: 176 – 178 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.49 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.67 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.1, 143.0, 142.4, 136.8, 135.8, 133.3, 130.1, 129.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 65 Hz), 129.3, 128.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.7 Hz) 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 126.4, 125.9 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 125.4, 123.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 271.2 Hz), 108.6; **IR**: υ 3061, 3025, 1656, 1625, 1494 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₅F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 366.1100, found 366.1105. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.5/0.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁷

2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7fa)



White solid (94 mg, 75%); mp: 156 – 158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.2, 161.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 242.8 Hz) 143.5, 136.8, 136.1, 135.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 132.9, 131.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.7 Hz), 129.3, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.1, 126.1, 125.3, 115.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 23.0 Hz), 108.04; **IR**: υ 3071, 2923, 2853, 1653, 1621, 1590 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₅FNO [M+H]⁺ 316.1132, found 316.1156. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.4/0.6. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁹

2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (7ga)



White Solid (102 mg, 77 %); mp: 184 – 186 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.1, 143.2, 137.6, 136.7, 135.9, 133.5, 133.0, 130.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 126.1, 125.3, 108.2; IR: υ 3070, 2922, 1651, 1619, 1591 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₅ClNO[M+H]⁺ 332.0837, found 332.0961. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.4/0.6. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{9, 11}

2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ha)



White solid (135 mg, 90 %); mp: 165 – 167 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.1, 143.2, 138.3, 136.8, 136.0, 133.1, 132.0, 131.2, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.3, 126.3, 125.4, 121.7, 108.4; IR: υ 3065, 2924, 1654, 1622, 1484, cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₅BrNO [M+H]⁺ 376.0332, found 376.0340. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.5/0.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{8,9,11}

2-(3-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ia)



White solid (130 mg, 87%); mp: 154 – 156 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0, 143.1, 140.2, 136.7, 135.8, 133.1, 132.7, 130.9, 129.8, 129.2, 128.4 (2C), 128.2, 128.1, 127.2, 126.2, 125.3, 122.0, 108.2; IR: υ 3065, 2925, 1654, 1623, 1559 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₅BrNO [M+H]⁺ 376.0332, found 376.0329. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.5/0.5.

3-Phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ja)



White solid (92 mg, 77%); mp: 137 – 139 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.61 (s, 1H).; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.3, 152.5, 149.2, 142.9, 137.7, 137.0, 136.1, 133.1, 129.1, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.1, 126.3, 125.5, 125.0, 123.1, 108.2; IR: υ 3046, 1654, 1623, 1594, 1476 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₀H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 299.1179, found 299.1195. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.5/1.5.

Methyl 1-oxo-3-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-6-carboxylate (7ka)



White solid (101 mg, 69%); mp: 172 – 174 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.6, 162.8, 144.8, 137.8, 136.6, 136.2, 136.1, 133.8, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.8, 107.7, 52.6, 21.2; IR: v 2952, 2923, 1721, 1654, 1598 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₄H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 370.1438, found 370.1446. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.5/1.5.

3-Phenyl-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7la)



White solid (131 mg, 90%); mp: 168 – 170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.59 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 7.5, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.13 (dd, J = 6.6, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.9, 143.0, 139.6, 136.7, 135.7, 133.1, 132.9, 131.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.9$ Hz), 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 128.1, 127.3, 126.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.7$ Hz), 126.2, 125.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 4.2$ Hz), 124.8, 124.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.2$ Hz)122.1, 108.3; IR: υ 3051, 1656, 1625, 1494 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₅F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 366.1100, found 366.1105. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.3/0.7.

2-Phenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)isoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (7ab)



Yellowish white solid (108 mg, 87%); mp: 187 – 189 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.3, 143.9, 139.4, 138.1, 137.0, 133.5, 132.9, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7 (2C), 128.5, 127.7, 126.9, 126.1, 125.5, 107.9, 21.3; IR: υ 3056, 2920, 1652, 1623, 1591 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 312.1383, found 312.1383. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 8.8/1.2. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7,9,13}

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylisoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (7ac)



Brown solid (109 mg, 84%); mp: 174 – 176 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.2, 159.2, 143.4, 139.3, 136.9, 132.7, 130.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.6, 126.7, 125.9, 125.3, 113.3, 107.7, 55.2; IR: υ 3029, 2925, 1653, 1622, 1593 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 328.1332, found 328.1349. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.0/1.0. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7,8,9,12}

2-Phenyl-3-(m-tolyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ad)



White solid (99 mg, 80%); mp: 124 – 126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51(d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.3, 143.9, 139.3, 137.6, 137.0, 136.2, 132.9, 130.1, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 127.0, 126.5, 126.1, 125.5, 107.9, 21.3; IR: υ 3067, 2923, 1652, 1620, 1589 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 312.1383, found 312.1396. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.5/0.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{9,11}

3-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-phenylisoquinolin-1(2*H*)-one (7ae)



White solid (121 mg, 81%), ; mp: 191 – 193 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0, 143.1, 138.1, 136.7, 135.9, 133.0, 131.9, 131.1, 129.2, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 126.2, 125.3, 121.6, 108.3; IR: υ 3065, 3029, 2917, 1653, 1623 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: Calculated for C₂₁H₁₅BrNO [M+H]⁺ 376.0332, found 376.0341. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.3/0.7. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7,8,9}

2-Phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7af)



White solid (115 mg, 79%); mp: 169 – 171 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.48 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.66 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.9, 142.9, 142.3, 136.7, 135.7, 133.2, 130.0, 129.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 65.8 Hz), 129.2, 128.4 (2C), 128.2, 127.3, 126.2, 125.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 125.2, 125.1, 108.5; IR: υ 3061, 3025, 1656, 1625, 1590 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₂H₁₅F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 366.1100, found 366.1109. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 9.2/0.8. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.⁹

2-Phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (7ag)



White solid (90 mg, 76%); mp: 220 – 222 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCI₃): δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.39 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCI₃): δ 163.1, 149.7, 149.3, 140.2, 138.7, 136.5, 133.1, 132.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 126.4, 125.8, 122.6, 119.7, 108.8; IR: υ 3045, 1654, 1623, 1587 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: Calculated for C₂₀H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 299.1179, found 299.1173. The title compound was purified by column chromatography in 100-200 mesh silica gel using eluent: hexane/EtOAc = 7.5/2.5. The spectroscopic data was good in agreement with reported.^{7.8.9}

7. NMR Spectral Copies



Fig S4: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3aa



Fig S5: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ba



S35



Fig S7: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3da


Fig S8: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ea



S38



Fig S10: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ga







Fig S12: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ia







S43











Fig S18: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3oa





Fig S20: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ab



Fig S21: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ac



S51



Fig S23: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3ae



Fig S24: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of a compound 3af











Fig S27: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 5



Fig S28: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7aa



Fig S29: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ba



Fig S30: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ca



Fig S31: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7da



Fig S32: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ea



Fig S33: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7fa



Fig S34: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ga



Fig S35: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ha







S66



Fig S38: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ka



Fig S39: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7la



Fig S40: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ab



Fig S41: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ac



Fig S42: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ad



Fig S43: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ae


Fig S44: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7af



Fig S45: ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectrum of a compound 7ag