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Supporting Information

Phosphine-Controlled Divergent Reactions of MBH-Carbonates with Azaheptafulvenes: Access to o-Anilinyl diene and Benzazepine Derivatives

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A. General information

Unless otherwise specified, all reactions were carried out with dry solvents in anhydrous conditions. All solvents were dried by activated molecular sieve (3 Å). All chemicals were used without further purification as commercially available unless otherwise noted. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV-light (254 and 365 nm). Flash chromatography was conducted on silica gel (200–300 mesh). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AMX400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Waters TOF MS GCT Premier using ESI ionization. Petroleum ether (PE) refers to the fraction with boiling point in the range 60 – 90 °C. Troponimines 1 were prepared according to the literature procedure [1]

B. Synthesis of Morita-Baylis-Hillman carbonates

Morita-Baylis-Hillman carbonates 2a, 2b, 2d-2p, 2r-2u, 2w and 2y are known compounds and the characterization data are in agreement with those reported in the literature. The new compounds 2c, 2q, 2v and 2x were prepared by following the reported literature procedure.

Step1: To the neat mixture of aldehyde **S1** (1.0 equiv.) and acrylate (4.0 equiv.) was added DABCO (1.0 equiv.), then the resulting slurry was stirred vigorously at room temperature. After specified time, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM. Then the solution was washed with 4 N aqueous HCl, followed by saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuum to get the crude product that was purified by flash column chromatography to give Morita-Baylis-Hillman alcohols.

Step2: The solution of Morita-Baylis-Hillman alcohols (1.0 equiv.) and DMAP (10 mol%) in DCM (0.6 M) was stirred at 0 °C for 10 minutes. To the cooled solution, a DCM solution of (Boc)₂O was then added dropwise (1.1 equiv.) at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and then stirred at room temperature overnight. Subsequently, the solvent was removed in vacuo and the crude mixture was purified by column chromatography to afford pure Morita-Baylis-Hillman carbonates **2**.

Isobutyl 2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)(phenyl)methyl)acrylate (2c)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford 2c (72% yield) as a colorless oil. ^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 6.48 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.82 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.46 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 9H), 0.86 (dd, J = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.9, 152.3, 139.7, 137.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 125.8, 82.5, 75.8, 71.0, 27.7, 27.6, 19.0. IR (KBr): ν 2969, 2875, 1747, 1725, 1631, 1277, 1254, 1159, 1086, 882, 701 cm $^{-1}$; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}NO_5$ [M+H] $^+$ = 335.1853, found = 335.1856.

Ethyl 2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)(2-nitrophenyl)methyl)acrylate (2q)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **2q** (68% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 90.6 - 93.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.50 (ddd, J = 8.5, 5.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.20 (qd, J = 7.2, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 152.0, 147.9, 138.7, 133.5, 133.3, 129.2, 128.6, 127.9, 125.1, 83.2, 71.1, 61.3, 27.7, 14.0. IR (KBr): v 2927, 2856, 1741, 1713, 1586, 1465, 1383, 1353, 1304, 1152, 1102, 954, 736 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₅ [M+H]⁺ = 352.1391, found = 352.1401.

Ethyl 2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)(naphthalen-1-yl)methyl)acrylate (2v)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **2v** (57% yield) as a pale green solid. M.p. 43.6 - 55.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃ δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.4, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 152.6, 139.4, 133.8, 133.3, 130.9, 129.2, 128.7, 127.6, 126.5, 125.8, 125.2, 123.5, 82.7, 72.4, 61.0, 27.7, 14.0. **IR** (KBr): v 2815, 1740, 1719, 1597, 1352, 1277, 1253, 1157, 1088, 884, 777 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₅ [M+H]⁺ = 357.1697, found = 357.1692.

Ethyl 2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)(quinolin-3-yl)methyl)acrylate (2x)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford 2x (56% yield) as green viscous oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.95 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 152.2, 150.2, 147.9, 139.0, 135.0, 130.6, 129.9, 129.2, 128.0, 127.5, 126.9, 125.9, 83.1, 73.9, 61.1, 27.7, 14.0. IR (KBr): v 2832, 1747, 1716, 1631, 1364, 1276, 1254, 1157, 1088, 777 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}NO_{5}$ [M+H]⁺ = 358.1649, found = 358.1662.

C. Optimization of the cascade reaction for 3aa

Table 1. Optimization of the cascade reaction for 3aa ^a

Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	Proportion ^b (3aa/4aa)	3aa Yield (%) ^c
1	PPh ₃	toluene	a.t.	24	-	-
2	PPh_3	Toluene	40	24	> 19/1	27
3	PPh_3	Toluene	60	24	7.3/1	51
4	PPh_3	Toluene	80	12	7.3/1	58
5	PPh_3	Toluene	100	12	5/1	70
6	PPh_3	Toluene	120	12	2.4/1	38
7	$P(4-MeOC_6H_4)_3$	Toluene	a.t.	8	6.5/1	54
8	$P(4-MeOC_6H_4)_3$	Toluene	60	6	3.3/1	75
9	$P(4-MeOC_6H_4)_3$	Toluene	80	6	3.2/1	75
10	$P(4-MeOC_6H_4)_3$	Toluene	100	6	2.9/1	66
11	DPPE	Toluene	a.t.	72	2.1/1	47^e
12	DPPE	Toluene	60	12	3.2/1	74^e
13	DPPE	Toluene	80	12	3.2/1	67
14	DPPE	Toluene	100	12	1.6/1	59
15	DPPP	Toluene	a.t.	48	1.9/1	65^e
16	DPPP	Toluene	60	12	3.1/1	75 ^e
17	DPPP	Toluene	80	12	3.5/1	69
18	DPPP	Toluene	100	12	1.9/1	60
19	PPh_3	Mesitylene	100	12	2.5/1	52
20	PPh_3	o-dichlorobenzene	100	12	4.6/1	65
21	PPh_3	MeCN	100	12	4.6/1	70
22	PPh ₃	1, 4-Dioxane	100	12	6.8/1	41
23	PPh_3	1, 2-DCE	100	12	2.5/1	42
24	PPh_3	DMF	100	12	5.1/1	51
25^d	PPh_3	Toluene	100	12	4/1	44
26^e	PPh_3	Toluene	100	12	3.3/1	56

^a Unless otherwise stated, reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol) and 30 mol% of catalyst in 1.0 mL of solvent.^b Determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product. ^c Isolated yield.^d 20 mol% of catalyst was used. ^e 40 mol% of catalyst was used.

D. General procedure for synthesis of o-aminophenyl diene 3

To a dry sealed tube with a magnetic stirring bar was added the corresponding troponimine 1 (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), MBH-carbonate 2 (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and toluene (1.0 mL). Once the solid dissolve completely, PPh₃ (8.0 mg, 30 mol%) was added at room temperature. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at $100 \, ^{\circ}$ C for $12 - 16 \, h$. When the starting material was consumed monitored by TLC, the reaction solution was purified by column chromatography directly on silica gel with PE/EA as eluent to afford 3.

E. Analytic data for the products 3

Ethyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate (3aa)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3aa** (31.4 mg, 70% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.95 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (br, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.7, 143.4, 142.6, 137.3, 136.8, 134.2, 130.6, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 128.3, 127.9, 127.2, 127.1, 125.0, 124.9, 122.8, 61.0, 21.5, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3266, 3058, 3027, 2981, 2928, 1718, 1598, 1486, 1402, 1335, 1305, 1164, 1092, 920, 846, 814, 778, 703, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 448.1577, found = 448.1579.

$\label{lem:methylene-4-2} Methyl~(E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate~~(3a~b)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ab** (29.5 mg, 68% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. 1 **H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz,

= 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.93 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (br, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 143.7, 143.0, 142.4, 137.2, 136.8, 134.2, 130.5, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 125.3, 125.0, 122.7, 52.2, 21.5. IR (KBr): v 3295, 2920, 2851, 1723, 1597, 1484, 1332, 1305, 1162, 1091, 917, 813, 779, 703, 663 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 434.1421, found = 434.1422.

Isobutyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate(3a c)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ac** (31.2 mg, 66% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 6.94 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.88 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.85 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 0.80 (s, 3H), 0.78 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.7, 143.3, 142.7, 137.2, 136.8, 134.2, 130.6, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 127.2, 125.01, 124.98, 122.7, 71.2, 27.6, 21.5, 19.0. **IR** (KBr): v 3260, 3057, 3026, 2961, 2874, 2832, 1719, 1598, 1487, 1364, 1336, 1164, 1092, 919, 813, 777, 752, 702, 663 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₉NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 476.1890, found = 476.1895.

$Tert-butyl\ (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate (3ad)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ad** (37.1 mg, 78% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.87 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (br, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6,

145.0, 143.7, 143.2, 137.6, 136.7, 134.2, 130.7, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 128.29, 128.26, 127.8, 127.1, 126.3, 125.0, 124.0, 122.8, 81.3, 27.6, 21.5. **IR** (KBr): ν 3249, 3061, 3027, 2979, 2931, 1714, 1599, 1485, 1368, 1335, 1306, 1164, 1092, 920, 850, 812, 753, 701, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{28}H_{29}NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 476.1890, found = 476.1895.

Benzyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate (3ae)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ae** (27.1 mg, 54% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.06 (m, 8H), 6.91 – 6.83 (m, 3H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 143.7, 143.0, 142.4, 137.1, 136.7, 135.5, 134.2, 130.6, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 128.44, 128.41, 128.38, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 125.1, 125.0, 122.9, 66.8, 21.5. **IR** (KBr): v 3294, 3028, 2920, 2851, 1721, 1581, 1493, 1333, 1194, 1163, 1091, 915, 813, 751, 699, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₉NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 510.1734, found = 510.1732.

Ethyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(o-tolyl)but-3-enoate (3af)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3af** (35.1 mg, 76% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 108.2 - 110.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (br, 1H), 6.59 – 6.56 (m, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 143.8, 142.8, 141.1, 136.7, 136.7, 136.1, 134.1, 130.4, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 125.88, 125.86, 125.8, 125.0, 122.9, 61.1, 21.6, 19.5, 14.0. **IR** (KBr): v 3280, 2924, 2854, 1721, 1598, 1484, 1334, 1305, 1191, 1163, 1092, 924, 813, 756, 733, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1742.

$\label{lem:eq:energy} Ethyl(E) - 2-methylene - 4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl) - 3-(m-tolyl)but - 3-enoate (3ag)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ag** (31.8 g, 69% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 73.8 - 76.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.72 – 6.64 (m, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 143.7, 143.5, 142.6, 137.9, 137.2, 136.8, 134.0, 130.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.24, 128.17, 127.1, 127.0, 126.2, 125.0, 124.8, 122.8, 61.0, 21.5, 21.2, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3280, 2923, 2855, 1721, 1599, 1493, 1484, 1334, 1305, 1163, 1092, 922, 813, 756, 709, 664 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1733.

Ethyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)but-3-enoate (3ah)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ah** (28.6 g, 62% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 74.8 – 79.9 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.7, 143.5, 142.5, 137.8, 136.7, 134.2, 134.0, 130.5, 129.9, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.1, 127.0, 125.0, 124.4, 122.8, 61.0, 21.5, 21.2, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3268, 2923, 2853, 1721, 1572, 1485, 1334, 1161, 1092, 916, 847, 814, 757, 663 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1732.

$Ethyl \quad (E) - 3 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) - 2 - methylene - 4 - (2 - ((4 - methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but - 3 - enoate \ (3ai)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ai** (35.6 g, 74% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (td, J = 8.1, 7.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (td, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.71 – 6.63 (m, 3H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 159.2, 143.7, 143.6, 142.1, 136.7, 134.0, 130.5, 130.2, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.2, 127.1, 126.9, 125.0, 124.0, 122.6, 113.8, 61.0, 55.1, 21.5, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3285, 2929, 2837, 1720, 1605, 1511, 1485, 1334, 1163, 1092, 922, 837, 814, 757, 705, 663 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 478.1683, found = 478.1680.

$Ethyl \qquad (E) -3 - (4 - fluorophenyl) -2 - methylene -4 - (2 - ((4 - methylphenyl) sulfonamido) pheny-l) but -3 - enoate \ (3aj)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3aj** (22.1 mg, 47% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.73 (m, 5H), 6.77 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 162.2 (d, ${}^{1}J_{C-F} = 248.0$ Hz), 143.8, 143.3, 141.6, 136.7, 134.3, 133.3 (d, ${}^{4}J_{C-F} = 3.6$ Hz), 130.8 (d, ${}^{3}J_{C-F} = 8.0$ Hz), 130.5, 129.6, 129.5, 128.5, 127.3, 127.2, 125.1, 125.0, 122.6, 115.3 (d, ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 21.6$ Hz), 61.1, 21.5, 13.9. ¹⁹**F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -113.30. **IR** (KBr): v 3268, 3068, 2982, 2927, 2855, 1720, 1600, 1508, 1486, 1335, 1164, 1092, 918, 842, 815, 758, 706, 662 cm⁻¹; **HRMS**

(ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}FNO_4S$ $[M+H]^+ = 466.1483$, found = 466.1485.

Ethyl (Z)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-en oate (3ak)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ak** (22.1 mg, 46% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 96.2 – 99.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14 (td, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.92 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (td, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.66 – 6.60 (m, 2H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 143.8, 141.3, 139.4, 136.8, 136.4, 134.4, 133.5, 131.5, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 124.8, 122.5, 61.1, 21.6, 14.0. IR (KBr): v 3287, 2925, 2853, 1721, 1598, 1493, 1334, 1306, 1163, 1092, 923, 814, 754, 663 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 482.1188, 484.1158, found = 482.1193, 484.1172.

$\label{lem:eq:energy} Ethyl~(E)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-en~oate~(3al)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3al** (22.4 mg, 46% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 96.2 - 99.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.05 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 – 6.70 (m, 3H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 143.9, 142.9, 141.2, 139.3, 136.6, 134.4, 134.1, 130.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 125.9, 125.1, 122.9, 61.1, 21.5, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3301, 2923, 2852, 1721, 1598, 1483, 1333, 1162, 1092, 916, 812,

755, 708, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}CINO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 482.1188, 484.1188, found = 482.1195, 484.1167.

Ethyl (E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-enoate (3am)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3am** (25.6 mg, 53% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 69.1 – 70.2 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.88 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 143.9, 143.1, 141.5, 136.7, 135.9, 134.4, 133.7, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 127.6, 127.2, 125.6, 125.1, 122.5, 61.1, 21.5, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3268, 2980, 2925, 1720, 1485, 1334, 1305, 1162, 1091, 916, 836, 813, 754, 663 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 482.1188, 484.1158, found = 482.1195, 484.1167.

$\label{lem:eq:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Ethyl & (Z)-3-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-enoate (3an) \end{tabular}$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3an** (29.4 mg, 57% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 87.6 - 91.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 - 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.11 - 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.88 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 - 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (br, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 143.9, 143.1, 141.5, 136.7, 135.9, 134.4, 133.7, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 127.6, 127.2, 125.6,

125.1, 122.5, 61.1, 21.5, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3280, 2925, 2853, 1721, 1584, 1334, 1163, 1092, 923, 814, 757, 705, 663 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{23}Cl_2NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 516.0798, 518.0796, found = 516.0801, 518.0782.

Ethyl (Z)-3-(2-bromophenyl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-enoate (3ao)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ao** (25.5 mg, 48% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 107.3 – 111.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, J = 7.1, Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 143.8, 141.1, 140.7, 138.4, 136.8, 134.5, 133.0, 131.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.4, 127.6, 127.23, 127.17, 127.0, 124.8, 123.8, 122.5, 61.1, 21.6, 14.1. IR (KBr): v 3270, 2956, 2924, 2853, 1721, 1598, 1486, 1334, 1162, 1092, 921, 813, 751, 663 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄BrNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 526.0683, 528.0662, found = 526.0700, 528.0672.

$Ethyl \qquad (E) - 3 - (4 - bromophenyl) - 2 - methylene - 4 - (2 - ((4 - methylphenyl) sulfonamido) phenyl) but - 3 - enoate (3ap)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ap** (24.8 mg, 47% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 – 6.73 (m, 4H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 143.9, 143.0, 141.6, 136.7, 136.3, 134.4, 131.5, 130.7, 130.5, 129.7, 129.2, 128.6, 127.7,

127.2, 125.5, 125.1, 122.5, 61.2, 21.6, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3270, 2922, 2852, 1721, 1585, 1483, 1332, 1158, 1090, 915, 832, 812, 751, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄BrNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 526.0683, 528.0662, found = 526.0689, 528.0679.

$Ethyl \qquad (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(3-nitrophe-nyl)but-3-\\enoate~(3ar)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ar** (22.0 mg, 44% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (ddd, J = 8.2, 2.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 148.1, 144.0, 142.4, 140.3, 139.6, 136.6, 135.4, 134.7, 130.5, 129.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 125.4, 123.9, 123.3, 122.5, 61.2, 21.5, 13.9. **IR** (KBr): v 3250, 3113, 2982, 2925, 2853, 1720, 1598, 1529, 1492, 1348, 1162, 1092, 907, 813, 757, 701, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₆S [M+H]⁺ = 493.1428, found = 493.1433.

Ethyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(4-nitrophe-nyl)but-3-enoate (3as)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3as** (28.0 mg, 57% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (td, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.85 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 6.35 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.8, 147.0, 144.8, 144.2, 142.5, 140.7,

136.8, 134.8, 130.6, 130.1, 129.8, 129.3, 129.2, 128.6, 127.8, 127.3, 125.4, 123.5, 123.1, 61.4, 21.6, 14.0. **IR** (KBr): v 3262, 3112, 2982, 2926, 1720, 1597, 1518, 1343, 1162, 1092, 914, 854, 814, 753, 706, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}N_2O_6S$ [M+H]⁺ = 493.1428, found = 493.1428.

Ethyl (Z)-3-(furan-2-yl)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)but-3-enoate (3at)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3at** (16.7 mg, 38% yield) as a colorless viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 150.4, 143.6, 142.3, 140.8, 136.5, 134.3, 132.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.7, 127.6, 127.2, 125.1, 123.4, 122.0, 111.3, 110.8, 61.4, 21.5, 14.1. **IR** (KBr): v 3286, 2919, 2850, 1721, 1598, 1493, 1335, 1165, 1092, 916, 813, 741, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₃NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 438.1370 found = 438.1772.

Ethyl (Z)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)but-3-enoate (3au)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3au** (26.2 mg, 58% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 74.9 - 78.5 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 - 7.04 (m, 3H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.79 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 143.6, 142.4, 139.2, 136.5, 136.3, 134.8, 129.8, 129.7,

129.5, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 124.9, 124.1, 121.2, 61.6, 21.5, 14.1. **IR** (KBr): v 3269, 3106, 3070, 2981, 2927, 1720, 1598, 1486, 1402, 1335, 1165, 1092, 920, 844, 813, 753, 706, 663 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{23}NO_5S$ [M+H]⁺ = 454.1141, found = 454.1147.

$Ethyl \qquad (E) - 2 - methylene - 4 - (2 - ((4 - methylphenyl) sulfonamido) phenyl) - 3 - (naphthalen - 1 - yl)but - 3 - (naph$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3av** (23.0 mg, 46% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 113.2 – 117.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 143.8, 142.8, 140.1, 136.7, 135.2, 134.1, 133.5, 131.5, 129.9, 129.6, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.74, 127.66, 127.2, 126.3, 125.8, 125.6, 125.3, 124.9, 122.8, 61.2, 21.6, 14.0. IR (KBr): v 3301, 3040, 2923, 2852, 1720, 1598, 1492, 1333, 1162, 1092, 922, 805, 781, 756, 706, 664 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 498.1734, found = 498.1736.

$Ethyl \qquad (E) - 2 - methylene - 4 - (2 - ((4 - methylphenyl) sulfonamido) phenyl) - 3 - (naphthalen - 1 - yl)but - 3 - enoate (3aw)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3aw** (33.5 mg, 67% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 112.9 - 116.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 - 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.44 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (td, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.55 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 1.0 Hz,

1H), 5.27 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 143.8, 142.8, 140.0, 136.7, 135.2, 134.1, 133.5, 131.5, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 126.30, 126.26, 125.8, 125.6, 125.2, 124.9, 122.9, 61.1, 21.5, 14.0. **IR** (KBr): v 3266, 3044, 2980, 2925, 1719, 1597, 1485, 1334, 1162, 1092, 918, 805, 780, 756, 706, 664 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 498.1734, found = 498.1737.

Ethyl (E)-2-methylene-4-(2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-(quinolin-3-yl)but-3-enoate (3ax)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford 3ax (26.2 mg, 53% yield) as a green viscous oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.60 (m, 4H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.80 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.0, 151.2, 146.9, 144.0, 142.9, 139.2, 136.6, 135.4, 134.7, 131.0, 130.5, 129.7, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.3, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 125.5, 123.1, 61.2, 21.6, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3267, 3038, 2980, 2925, 2853, 1720, 1598, 1493, 1333, 1161, 1092, 917, 814, 788, 755, 662 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₆N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ = 499.1686, found = 499.1689.

$Ethyl\ (E) \hbox{-} 2-methylene-4-(2-(methylsulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-enoate\ (3ba)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ba** (23.6 mg, 64% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 - 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.13 - 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80

(s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 143.1, 142.6, 137.5, 134.0, 130.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 125.4, 124.8, 120.7, 61.2, 39.2, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3278, 3024, 2979, 2929, 2852, 1720, 1599, 1485, 1326, 1154, 1097, 970, 918, 761, 702 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₁NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 372.1264, found = 372.1271.

$Ethyl\ (E) \hbox{-} 2-methylene\hbox{-} 4-(2-((4-nitrophenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-3-phenylbut-3-eno\hbox{-}ate\ (3ca)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3ca** (28.8 mg, 60% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 125.5 - 129.9 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 – 8.21 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.36 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.04 (m, 4H), 6.97 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.89 (m, 3H), 6.87 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 150.1, 145.3, 142.9, 142.4, 137.1, 132.9, 130.8, 130.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 125.9, 125.0, 124.2, 123.4, 61.2, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3286, 3027, 2980, 2926, 2853, 1720, 1605, 1530, 1484, 1349, 1310, 1168, 1091, 925, 855, 778, 736, 702, 684 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₁NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 479.1271, found = 479.1272.

$Ethyl \qquad (E)-4-(2-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)phenyl)-2-methylene-3-phenylbut-3-enoate \\ (3da)$

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **3da** (32.0 mg, 71% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. $96.6 - 101.1 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 - 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 - 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.94 - 6.82 (m, 5H), 6.80 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.67 - 6.60 (m, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (td, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 163.0, 143.4, 142.6, 137.3, 134.2, 131.2, 130.6, 129.7, 129.3, 129.0, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 124.95, 124.88, 122.7, 114.1, 61.0, 55.5, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 3280, 2927, 2851, 1721, 1596, 1494, 1333, 1302, 1156, 1093, 916, 833, 752, 701 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_{4}\text{S}$ [M+H]⁺ = 464.1526, found = 464.1534.

F. General procedure for synthesis of 4

To a dry sealed tube with a magnetic stirring bar was added the corresponding troponimines 1 (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), MBH-carbonates 2 (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and toluene (1.0 mL). Once the solid dissolve completely, the catalyst PCy₃ (8.4 mg, 30 mol%) was added at room temperature. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3-6 h and monitored by TLC. The reaction solution was purified by column chromatography directly on silica gel with PE/EA as eluent to afford 4.

G. Analytic data for 4

Ethyl 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4aa)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4aa** (41.6 mg, 93% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 110.2 - 112.1 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 - 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.56 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 - 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.33 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (ddd, J = 9.7, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 143.4, 142.1, 139.8, 138.6, 137.9, 133.3, 132.2, 129.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.5, 61.0, 52.1, 49.6, 21.4, 13.7. IR (KBr): v 3027, 2925, 1728, 1630, 1597, 1349, 1304, 1162, 1093, 1030, 813, 767, 696 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{25}NO_{4}S$ [M+H]⁺ = 448.1577, found = 448.1582.

Methyl 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ab)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ab** (36.7 mg, 85% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 110.1 - 112.2 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.35 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, J = 9.4, 5.5, 1.4

Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 143.5, 142.1, 139.6, 138.6, 137.9, 133.2, 132.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.8, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 52.2, 52.1, 49.6, 21.4. **IR** (KBr): v 3027, 2953, 2926, 1737, 1630, 1597, 1401, 1349, 1161, 1093, 814, 765, 696, 662 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 434.1421, found = 434.1421.

Isobutyl 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ac)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford $\mathbf{4ac}$ (35.3 mg, 74% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 83.8 – 87.6 °C; $^{\mathbf{1}}\mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, J = 9.7, 5.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.67 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 0.72 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 3H), 0.70 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 3H). $^{\mathbf{13}}\mathbf{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 143.4, 142.1, 139.7, 138.5, 137.8, 133.3, 132.1, 129.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 71.2, 52.3, 49.6, 27.4, 21.4, 18.9, 18.8. **IR** (KBr): v 3028, 2958, 2873, 1728, 1630, 1351, 1291, 1217, 1162, 1093, 813, 766, 696 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $\mathbf{C}_{28}\mathbf{H}_{29}\mathbf{NO}_{4}\mathbf{S}$ [M+H]⁺ = 476.1890, found = 476.1894.

Tert-butyl 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ad)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ad** (34.6 mg, 73% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 99.6 - 105.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 - 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.15 - 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.29 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 13.0, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4, 143.3, 142.3, 140.4, 138.5, 137.9, 133.5, 132.1, 129.41, 129.38, 129.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 81.4, 52.2, 50.4, 27.3, 21.4. **IR** (KBr): v 3027, 2977, 2929, 1726, 1351, 1304, 1162, 1094, 809, 764, 697 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₉NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 476.1890, found = 476.1896.

Benzyl 4-phenyl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ae)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford 4ae (35.6 mg, 70%

yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 8H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (ddd, J = 9.5, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, J = 14.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 143.4, 142.0, 139.5, 138.6, 137.8, 135.1, 133.1, 132.2, 130.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.21, 128.18, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.5, 66.9, 52.1, 49.7, 21.4. IR (KBr): v 2923, 1727, 1630, 1586, 1349, 1162, 1093, 813, 766, 696 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₁H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 510.1734, found = 510.1731.

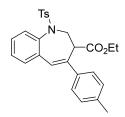
Ethyl 4-(o-tolyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4af)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4af** (37.64 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 104.5 - 103.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 - 7.58 (m, 3H), 7.28 - 7.16 (m, 5H), 7.15 - 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dp, J = 8.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (ddd, J = 11.0, 5.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 - 3.70 (m, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 143.6, 141.7, 139.0, 138.3, 135.2, 132.6, 132.2, 131.1, 130.3, 129.7, 128.5, 127.84, 127.77, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 125.2, 60.8, 51.3, 50.5, 21.5, 19.7, 13.5. IR (KBr): v 2925, 2854, 1731, 1630, 1492, 1351, 1304, 1162, 1093, 763 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{27}H_{27}NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1737.

Ethyl 4-(m-tolyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ag)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ag** (42.0 mg, 91% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 113.2 - 117.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta 7.65 - 7.58$ (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 4H) 7.05 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (ddd, J = 9.6, 5.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (qd, J = 7.1, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 143.3, 142.1, 139.9, 138.5, 137.9, 137.6, 133.4, 132.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 123.6, 60.9, 52.2, 49.6, 21.4, 21.4, 13.7. IR (KBr): v 2850, 1726, 1630, 1586, 1346, 1302, 1162, 1093, 815, 710, 664 cm⁻¹; HRMS(ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{27}H_{27}NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1737.

Ethyl 4-(p-tolyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ah)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ah** (39.2 mg, 85% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 111.4 – 114.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.93 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 143.4, 139.7, 139.3, 138.5, 137.9, 137.3, 133.4, 132.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 61.0, 52.2, 49.6, 21.4, 21.0, 13.7. IR (KBr): v 2980, 2924, 1728, 1630, 1597, 1401, 1350, 1304, 1161, 1093, 813, 708 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 462.1734, found = 462.1740.

Ethyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ai)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ai** (26.2 mg, 55% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 95.2 – 96.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.5, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 159.1, 143.4, 139.3, 138.4, 137.9, 134.6, 133.4, 132.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 113.4, 61.0, 55.3, 52.0, 49.7, 21.4, 13.8. IR (KBr): v 2979, 2934, 2837, 1732, 1631, 1606, 1512, 1350, 1162, 1094, 1032, 910, 815, 709, 655 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 478.1683, found = 468.1684.

Ethyl 4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4aj)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4aj** (38.4 mg, 83 % yield) as a white solid. M.p.81.2 – 84.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.30 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.89 (m, 1H), 3.86 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.2, 162.2 (d, J = 247.1 Hz), 143.5, 138.7, 138.2 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 137.9, 133.0, 132.2, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 128.0, 127.6, 127.1, 114.9 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 61.1, 51.9, 49.9, 21.4, 13.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.44. IR (KBr): v 2981, 2930, 1732, 1630, 1600, 1509, 1352, 1304, 1163, 1095, 835, 814, 758, 709, 655 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C = 466.1487.

Ethyl 4-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ak)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ak** (42.0 mg, 87 % yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 115.4 – 117.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.05 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (ddd, J = 10.3, 5.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J = 14.7, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 143.6, 141.0, 139.2, 137.7, 137.3, 132.9, 132.6, 132.5, 131.5, 130.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.2, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.4, 61.0, 50.5, 50.3, 21.5, 13.6. IR (KBr): v 2980, 2926, 1729, 1630, 1597, 1350, 1305, 1161, 1093, 813, 758, 688, 655 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}\text{CINO}_{4}\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^{+}$ = 482.1188, 484.1158, found = 482.1193, 484.1172.

Ethyl 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4al)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4al** (45.2 mg, 94 % yield) as a white solid. M.p. 97.4 – 99.5 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.01

-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.60 (ddd, J = 14.4, 5.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, J = 9.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 9.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.91 - 3.82 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 0.94 (td, J = 7.1, 2.4 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 143.9, 143.6, 138.7, 138.4, 138.0, 133.9, 132.9, 132.3, 130.7, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 126.8, 124.7, 61.2, 52.1, 49.4, 21.5, 13.7. IR (KBr): v 2925, 1730, 1630, 1592, 1351, 1305, 1162, 1094, 813, 785, 691, 657 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 482.1188, 484.1158, found = 482.1195, 484.1167.

Ethyl 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4am)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4am** (43.4 mg, 90 % yield) as a white solid. M.p. 93.6 – 95.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.32 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.81 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.2, 143.5, 140.7, 138.7, 138.5, 137.9, 133.4, 132.9, 132.3, 130.3, 129.5, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 61.2, 51.9, 49.7, 21.4, 13.8. **IR** (KBr): v 2982, 2930, 1732, 1632, 1597, 1492, 1401, 1351, 1305, 1162, 1094, 815, 758, 689, 654 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 482.1188, 484.1158, found = 482.1194, 484.1175.

Ethyl 4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4an)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4an** (41.3 mg, 80% yield) as a yellow viscous oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.94 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 4.56 (dd, J = 14.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (ddd, J = 10.1, 5.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 – 3.82 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7, 143.6, 139.6, 139.3, 137.7, 136.2, 133.8, 133.4, 133.0, 131.6, 131.3, 129.6, 129.3, 128.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.7, 61.1, 50.5, 50.4, 21.5, 13.7. **IR** (KBr): v 3063, 2980, 2958, 2926, 1732, 1597, 1493, 1351, 1306, 1162, 1099, 815, 764, 708, 691, 654 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₃Cl₂NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 516.0798, 518.0769, found = 516.0794, 518.0784.

Ethyl 4-(2-bromophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ao)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ao** (36.3 mg, 69% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 127.5 - 132.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 - 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.64 - 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.28 - 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.11 (td, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (ddd, J = 10.3, 5.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, J = 15.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (qd, J = 7.1, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 143.6, 142.8, 139.4, 138.5, 137.8, 133.0, 132.8, 132.7, 131.4, 130.7, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 122.6, 61.0, 50.8, 50.3, 21.5, 13.6. IR (KBr): v 2979, 2926, 2854, 1731, 1630, 1597, 1493, 1350, 1305, 1161, 1094, 814, 760, 709, 680, 654 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄BrNO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 526.0683, 528.0662, found = 526.0683, 528.0673.

Ethyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ap)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ap** (36.5 mg, 70% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 107.1 - 110.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (dd, J = 5.8, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 - 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 5.8, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.03 - 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.36 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.99 - 3.86 (m, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 143.6, 142.8, 139.4, 138.5, 137.8, 133.0, 132.8, 132.7, 131.4, 130.7, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 122.6, 61.0, 50.8, 50.3, 21.5, 13.6. IR (KBr): v 2921, 2852, 1727, 1631, 1597, 1493, 1485, 1348, 1304, 1161, 1093, 814, 757, 709, 654 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}BrNO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 526.0683, 528.0662, found = 526.0699, 528.0670.

Ethyl 4-(3-nitrophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ar)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ar** (47.4 mg, 96% yield) as a pale yellow solid. M.p. 116.2 - 118.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 - 8.08

(m, 1H), 7.87 - 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.68 - 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.58 - 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 - 3.83 (m, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 148.0, 143.9, 143.9, 138.9, 137.9, 137.3, 132.6, 132.3, 131.9, 129.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 127.7, 127.0, 122.3, 121.5, 61.3, 51.8, 49.5, 21.4, 13.8. **IR** (KBr): v 2916, 2850, 1727, 1630, 1581, 1530, 1493, 1347, 1161, 1092, 812, 711, 656 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}N_2O_6S$ [M+H]⁺ = 493.1428, found = 493.1425.

Ethyl 4-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4as)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4as** (47.6 mg, 97% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 148.2 - 149.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.62 - 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 - 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 - 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, J = 9.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.97 - 3.83 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 148.9, 146.9, 143.7, 139.0, 137.9, 137.6, 132.7, 132.4, 132.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.3, 127.1, 123.5, 61.4, 51.9, 49.6, 21.4, 13.8. IR (KBr): v 2925, 2853, 1728, 1630, 1593, 1514, 1345, 1162, 1094, 852, 814, 760, 710, 654 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}N_2O_6S$ [M+H]⁺ = 493.1428, found = 493.1430.

Ethyl 4-(furan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4at)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4at** (43.3 mg, 98% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 73.4 – 76.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 14.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 3.99 (m, 3H), 3.93 (dd, J = 14.6, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 153.8, 143.4, 141.9, 139.0, 137.1, 132.9, 132.5, 129.1, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 126.9, 125.1, 111.5, 106.6, 61.5, 52.6, 47.8, 21.4, 14.0. **IR** (KBr): v 2925, 2853, 1731, 1630, 1597, 1493, 1350, 1290, 1163, 1096, 912, 808, 739, 709, 691, 654 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₃NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 438.1370, found = 438.1374.

Ethyl 4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4au)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4au** (40.9 mg, 90% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 99.8 – 102.2 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.15 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, J = 9.4, 5.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.05 – 3.91 (m, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.07 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 145.5, 143.5, 138.8, 137.2, 132.9, 132.7, 132.3, 129.3, 128.6, 128.04, 127.96, 127.6, 127.3, 126.9, 124.4, 123.9, 61.4, 52.6, 49.9, 21.4, 13.9. IR (KBr): v 2979, 2929, 1731, 1597, 1493, 1349, 1290, 1162, 1093, 911, 812, 757, 709, 692, 656 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₃NO₄S₂[M+H]⁺ = 454.1141, found = 454.1139.

Ethyl 4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4av)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4av** (28.9 mg, 58% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 124.8 - 126.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.88 (br, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, J = 9.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 0.56 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 143.6, 140.0, 139.2, 138.4, 133.7, 132.6, 132.4, 132.3, 129.7, 128.13, 128.06, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 126.0, 125.7, 125.6, 124.8, 60.8, 52.1, 51.1, 21.6, 13.3. IR (KBr): v 2924, 1727, 1630, 1592, 1493, 1350, 1304, 1161, 1094, 802, 778, 709, 691 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 498.1734, found = 498.1735.

Ethyl 4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4aw)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford 4aw (36.8 mg, 74%

yield) as a white solid. M.p. 126.9 - 131.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.88 (br, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (ddd, J = 10.9, 5.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 0.56 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 143.6, 140.0, 139.2, 138.4, 133.7, 132.6, 132.4, 132.3, 131.2, 129.7, 128.12, 128.05, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 126.0, 125.7, 125.6, 124.7, 60.8, 52.1, 51.1, 21.6, 13.3. IR (KBr): v 2978, 2926, 2854, 1730, 1630, 1493, 1350, 1304, 1162, 1095, 911, 803, 799, 709, 691, 659 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₇NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 498.1734, found = 498.1737.

Ethyl 4-(quinolin-3-yl)-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ax)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford $\mathbf{4ax}$ (45.0 mg, 90% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 71.6 – 73.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.71 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dt, J = 7.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (ddd, J = 10.1, 5.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 149.1, 147.2, 143.7, 138.9, 138.0, 136.4, 134.9, 132.7, 132.6, 132.6, 131.9, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 127.1, 61.3, 51.8, 49.7, 21.4, 13.7. IR (KBr): v 3054, 2980, 2930, 1731, 1596, 1568, 1349, 1305, 1162, 1093, 910, 814, 753, 709, 692, 655 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₆N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ = 499.1686, found = 499.1685.

Ethyl (E)-4-styryl-1-tosyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ay)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ay** (24.8 mg, 52% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 89.3 – 93.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 14.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.02 (m, 3H), 3.88 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR

(101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 143.4, 139.4, 137.3, 137.0, 136.9, 132.8, 132.6, 132.2, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.4, 61.5, 52.1, 47.6, 21.4, 14.1. **IR** (KBr): ν 2730, 1727, 1630, 1581, 1493, 1347, 1303, 1161, 1101, 963, 813, 749, 710, 654 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{28}H_{27}NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ = 474.1734, found = 474.1743.

Ethyl 1-(methylsulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ba)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ba** (30.5 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 135.2 - 139.2 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.39 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 4.13 (td, J = 10.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 142.4, 140.1, 138.4, 132.9, 132.5, 130.2, 128.5, 128.3, 127.93, 127.87, 127.7, 126.5, 61.2, 51.2, 50.5, 40.2, 13.7. **IR** (KBr): v 3054, 3023, 2980, 2934, 1731, 1630, 1570, 1572, 1493, 1343, 1154, 962, 760, 699 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₁NO₄S [M+H]⁺ = 372.1264, found = 372.1266.

Ethyl 1-((4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4ca)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4ca** (32.7 mg, 68% yield) as a yellow solid. M.p. 124.1 - 128.1 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.78 - 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.67 - 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.42 - 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.30 - 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23 - 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.09 - 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 14.2, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, J = 14.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (ddd, J = 8.8, 5.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 149.8, 145.8, 141.1, 140.0, 137.1, 134.1, 131.9, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 126.0, 123.9, 61.3, 53.8, 48.8, 13.7. IR (KBr): ν 2978, 2928, 2869, 1728, 1630, 1605, 1530, 1349, 1306, 1168, 1095, 855, 766, 738, 698, 610 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{22}N_2O_6S$ [M+H]⁺ = 479.1271, found = 479.1276.

Ethyl 1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b]azepine-3-carboxylate (4da)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure to afford **4da** (37.6 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. M.p. 85.2 – 86.9 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.82 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 6.35 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, J = 14.5, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 162.8, 142.1, 139.7, 138.6, 133.2, 132.3, 132.2, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 126.5, 113.9, 61.0, 55.5, 52.0, 49.6, 13.7. **IR** (KBr): v 2928, 2842, 1728, 1630, 1595, 1496, 1349, 1305, 1157, 1093, 908, 832, 805, 767, 697 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 479.1271, found = 479.1276.

H. Gram scale synthesis of 4aa

To a dried 100 mL round-bottomed flask with a magnetic stirring bar was added **1a** (1.2 g, 4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (1 g, 4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), followed by the addition of toluene (40 mL). Allow the solid to dissolve completely, PCy₃ (336 mg, 30 mol%) was added at room temperature. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3 h and monitored by TLC. The reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and then purified directly by column chromatography directly on silica gel with PE/EA as eluent to afford **4aa** (1.11 g, 62% yield).

I. Transformation of the product 4aa

m-Chloroperbenzoic acid (170 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added to a solution of **4aa** (220 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 days and monitored by TLC. CH₂Cl₂ was then added, and the solution was washed with NaOH (2 N), dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography directly on silica gel with PE/EA as eluent to give the targeted products **5** (130 mg, 57% yield) as a white solid. M.p.158.2 – 159.2 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (t, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 4.03 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.74 (dd, J = 13.4, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (s, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 12.7, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7, 143.6, 136.9, 136.7, 135.4, 134.4, 130.4, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 126.1, 61.2, 60.9, 60.4, 49.6, 47.4, 21.5, 13.8. IR (KBr): v 3036, 2925, 1728, 1630, 1598, 1493, 1348, 1163, 1115, 1092, 1064, 938, 903, 815, 760, 710, 661 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₆NO₅S [M+H]⁺ = 464.1526, found = 464.1530.

J. X-Ray crystallographic analysis

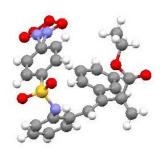


Figure 1. X-ray structure of 3ca

The title compound was recrystallized from hexane/DCM, by slow evaporation of solvent.

Table 2. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3ca (CCDC 2269752)

Empirical formula C25 H22 N2 O6 S

Formula weight 478.50
Temperature 296 K
Wavelength 0.71073 Å
Crystal system monoclinic
Space group P 21/c

Unit cell dimensions a = 14.452(3) Å $\alpha = 90.$

b = 17.525(4) Å $\beta = 108.347(3).$

c = 9.769(2) Å $\gamma = 90.$

Volume 2348.4(9) Å³

Z 4

Density (calculated) 1.353 Mg/m^3 Absorption coefficient 0.182 mm^{-1} F(000) 1000

Crystal size $0.210 \times 0.180 \times 0.170 \text{ mm}^3$

Theta range for data collection 1.485 to 27.530°.

Index ranges -18 <= h <= 18, -19 <= k <= 22, -12 <= l <= 11

Reflections collected 14426

Independent reflections 5381[R(int) = 0.0312]

Completeness to theta = 25.242° 99.9 %

Refinement method Full-matrix least-squares on F²

Data / restraints / parameters 5381/44 / 339

Goodness-of-fit on F² 1.133

Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] R1 = 0.0527, wR2 = 0.1642 R indices (all data) R1 = 0.0660, wR2 = 0.1795 Largest diff. peak and hole 0.470 and -0.467 e.Å⁻³

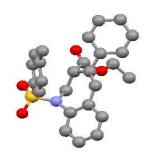


Figure 2. X-ray structure of 4aa

The title compound was recrystallized from hexane/DCM, by slow evaporation of solvent.

Table 3. Crystal data and structure refinement for 4aa (CCDC 2269753)

Empirical formula C26 H25 N O4 S

Formula weight 447.53

Temperature 296K

Wavelength 0.71073 Å

Crystal system triclinic

Space group P -1

Unit cell dimensions a = 10.622(5) Å $\alpha = 63.485(6)$.

b = 11.052(6)Å $\beta = 68.532(6)$.

c = 12.153(6)Å $\gamma = 70.726(6)$

77.611(4).

Volume $1164.0(10) \text{ Å}^3$

Z 2

Density (calculated) 1.277 Mg/m³ Absorption coefficient 0.171 mm⁻¹

F(000) 472

Crystal size $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.19 \text{ mm}^3$ Theta range for data collection $1.939 \text{ to } 27.581^{\circ}$.

Index ranges -13 <= h <= 12, -14 <= k <= 13, -14 <= l <= 15

Reflections collected 7258

Independent reflections 5202 [R(int) = 0.0159]

Completeness to theta = 25.242° 98.7 %

Refinement method Full-matrix least-squares on F²

Data / restraints / parameters 5202/ 0 /291

Goodness-of-fit on F^2 1.077

Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] R1 = 0.0461, wR2 = 0.1446 R indices (all data) R1 = 0.0600, wR2 = 0.1581 Largest diff. peak and hole 0.287 and -0.382 e.Å⁻³

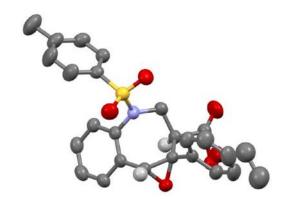


Figure 3. X-ray structure of 5

The title compound was recrystallized from hexane/DCM, by slow evaporation of solvent.

Table 3. Crystal data and structure refinement for 5 (CCDC 2377466)

Empirical formula C26 H25 N O5 S

Formula weight 463.53
Temperature 293K
Wavelength 1.54184 Å
Crystal system monoclinic
Space group P 1 21/c 1

Unit cell dimensions a = 10.5226(3) Å $\alpha = 90.$

b = 8.5185(3) Å $\beta = 91.414(3).$

c = 25.6829(6) Å $\gamma = 90.$

Volume 2301.43(12) Å³

Z 4

Density (calculated) 1.338 Mg/m³
Absorption coefficient 0.171 mm⁻¹
F(000) 976.0

Crystal size $0.2 \times 0.2 \times 0.1 \text{ mm}^3$ Theta range for data collection $3.443 \text{ to } 74.620^\circ$.

Index ranges -13 <= h <= 12, -10 <= k <= 10, -31 <= l <= 28

Reflections collected 21772

Independent reflections 4571 [R(int) = 0.0439]

Completeness to theta = 67.684° 97 %

Refinement method Full-matrix least-squares on F²

Data / restraints / parameters 5202/ 24 /311

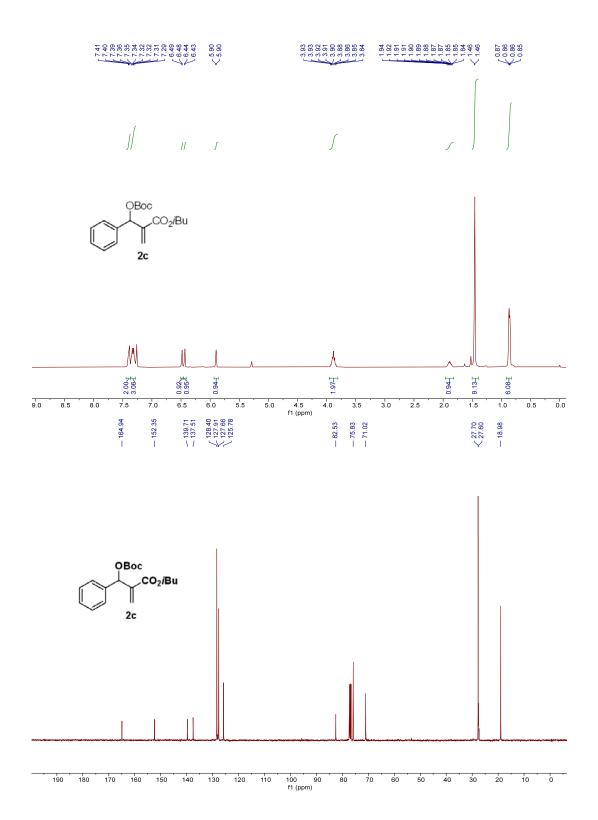
Goodness-of-fit on F² 1.078

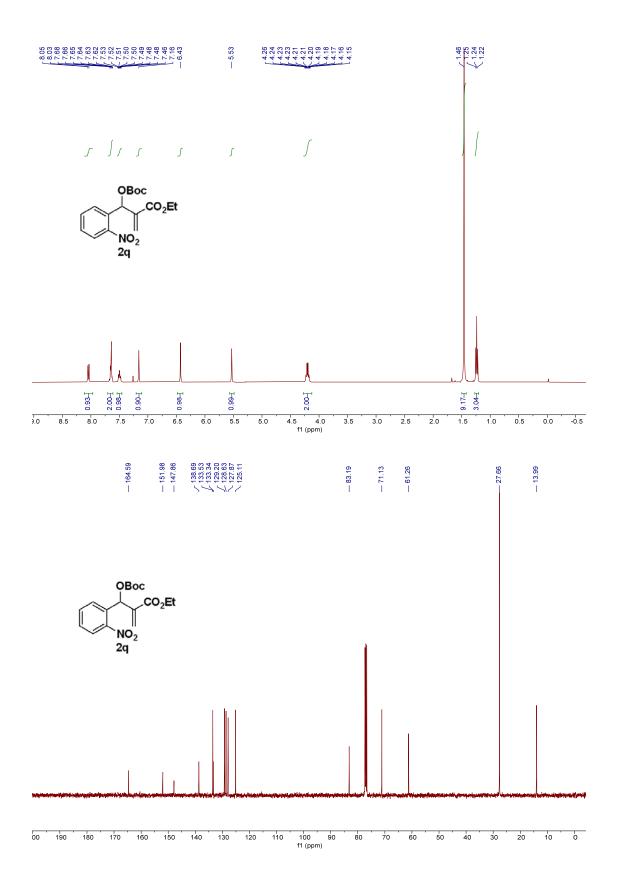
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] R1 = 0.0564, wR2 = 0.1632 R indices (all data) R1 = 0.0639, wR2 = 0.1738 Largest diff. peak and hole $0.816 \text{ and } -0.573 \text{ e.Å}^{-3}$

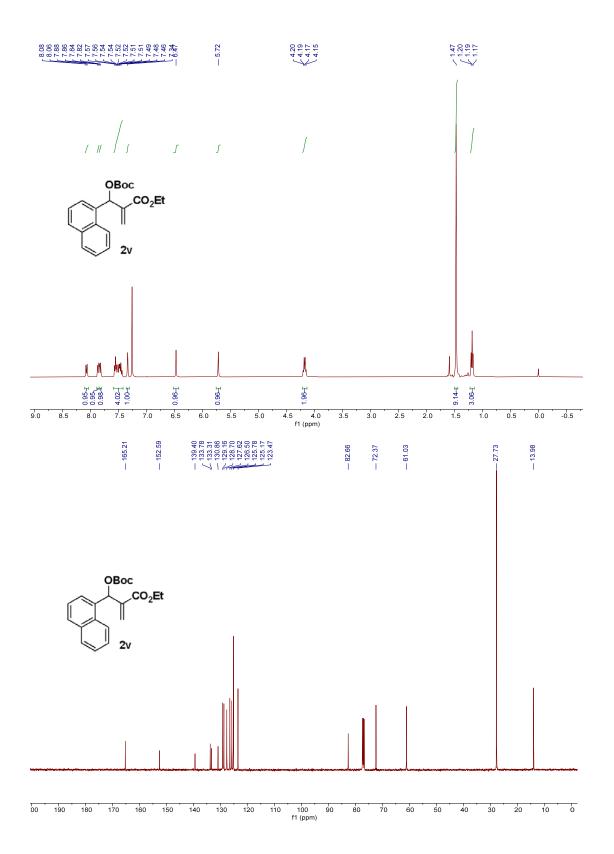
K. Reference

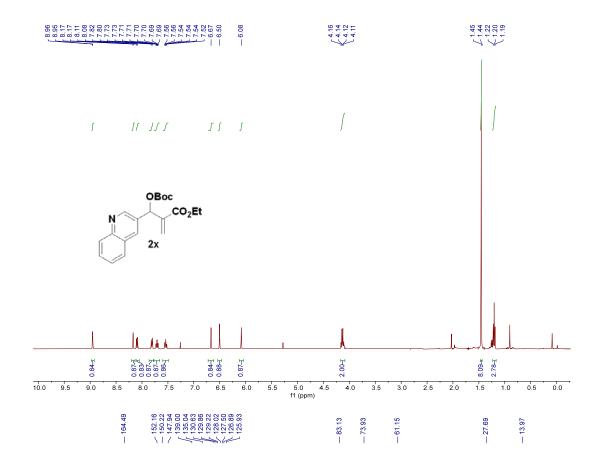
[1] R. Manzano, A. Romaniega, L. Prieto, E. Díaz, E. Reyes, U. Uria, L. Carrillo, and J. L. Vicario, *Org. Lett.*, **2020**, *22*, 4721–4725.

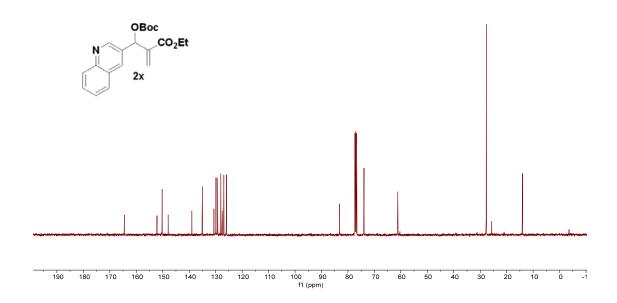
L. NMR Spectra

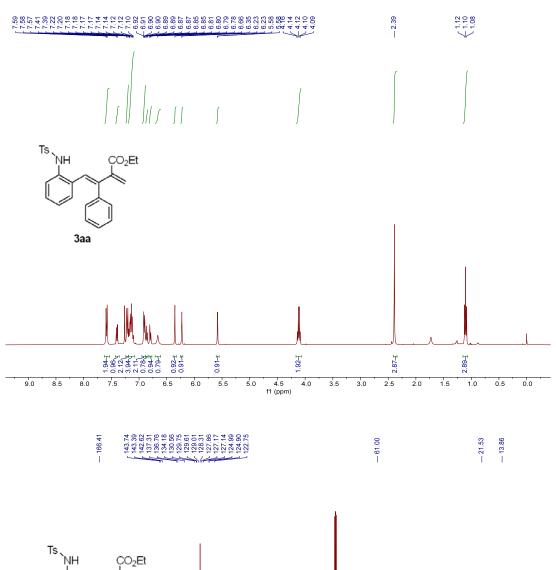


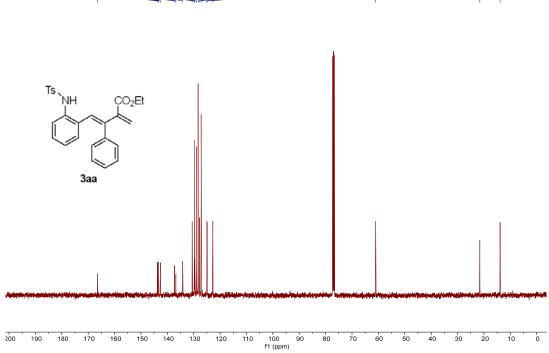


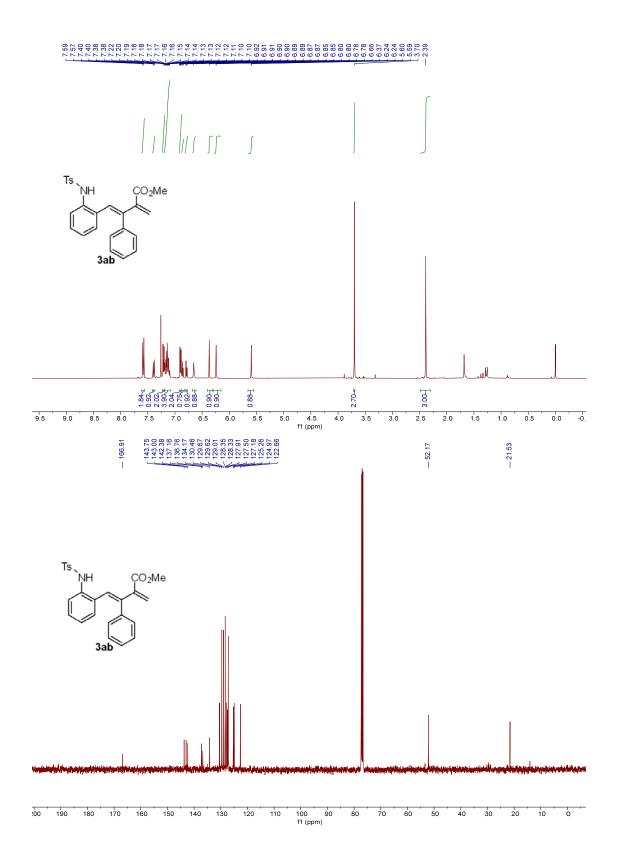


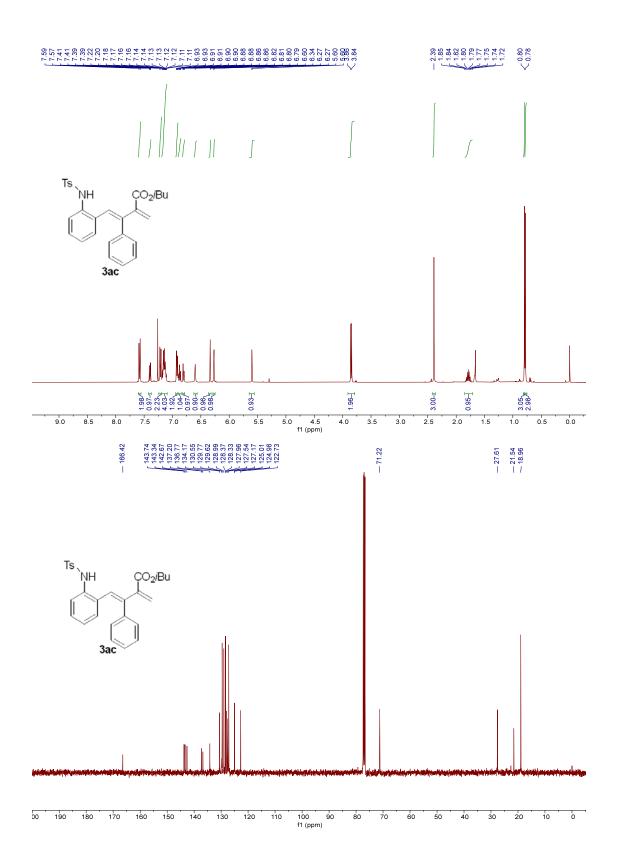


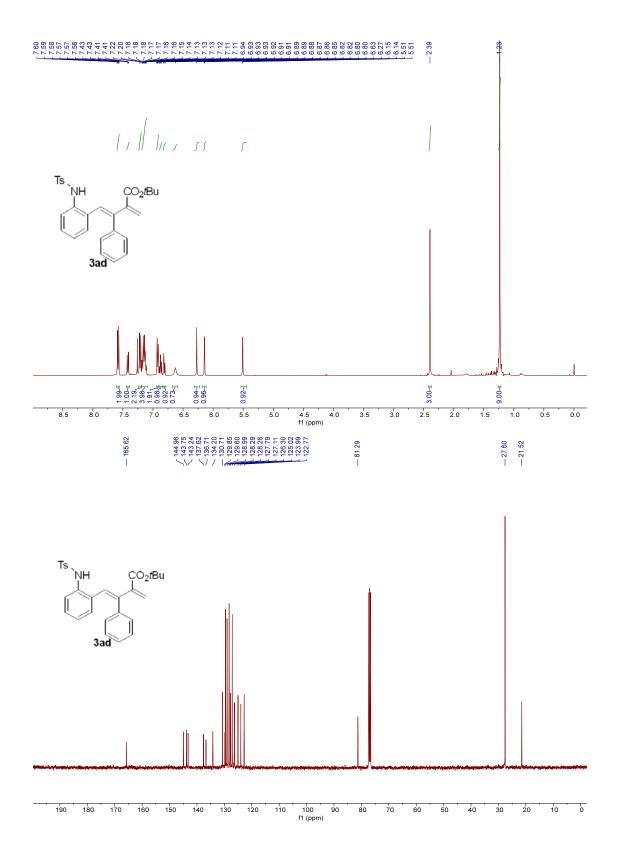


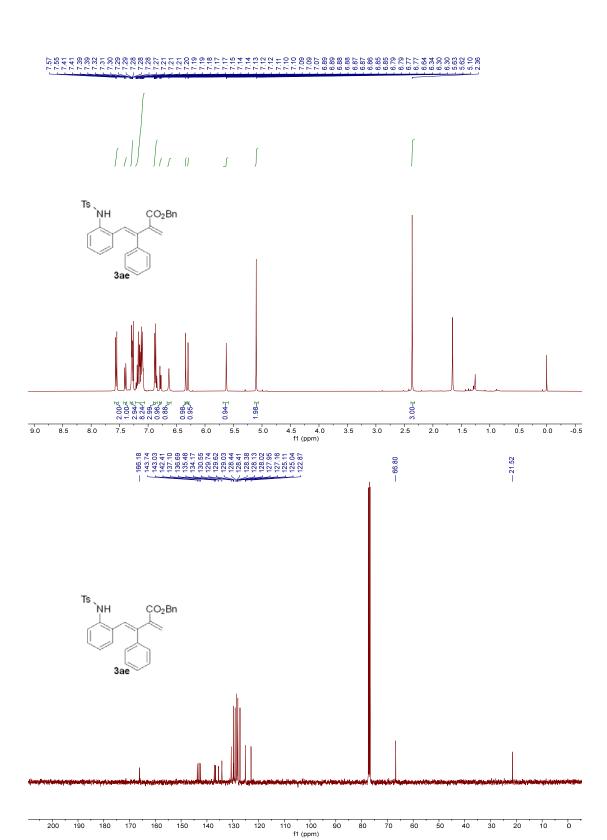


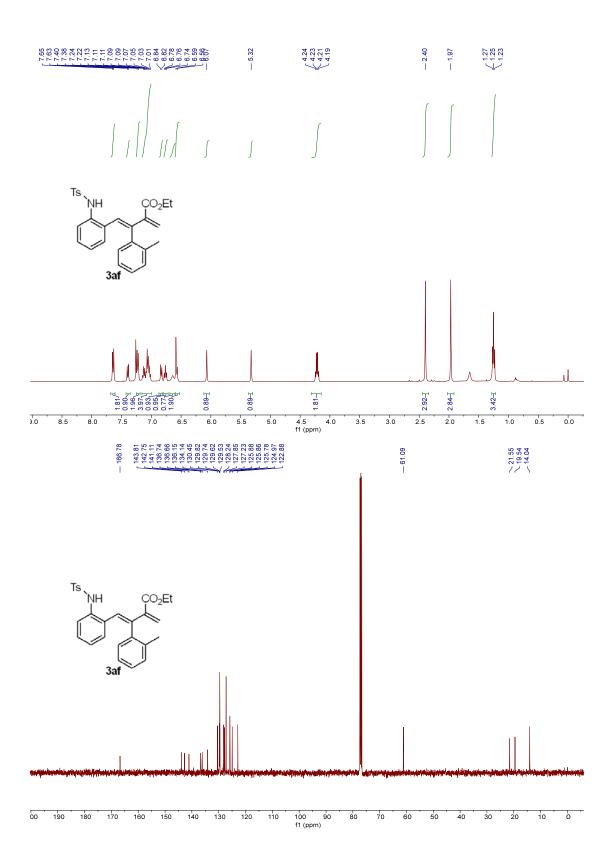


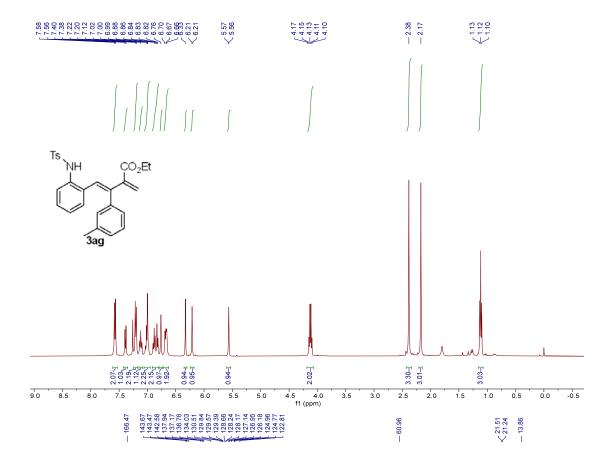


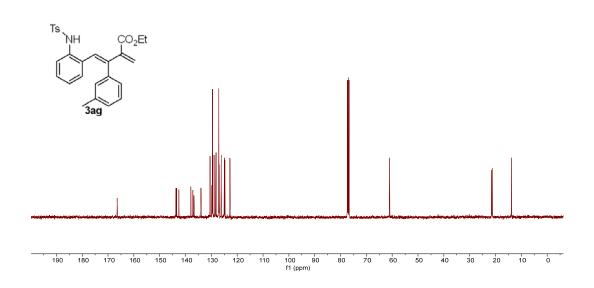


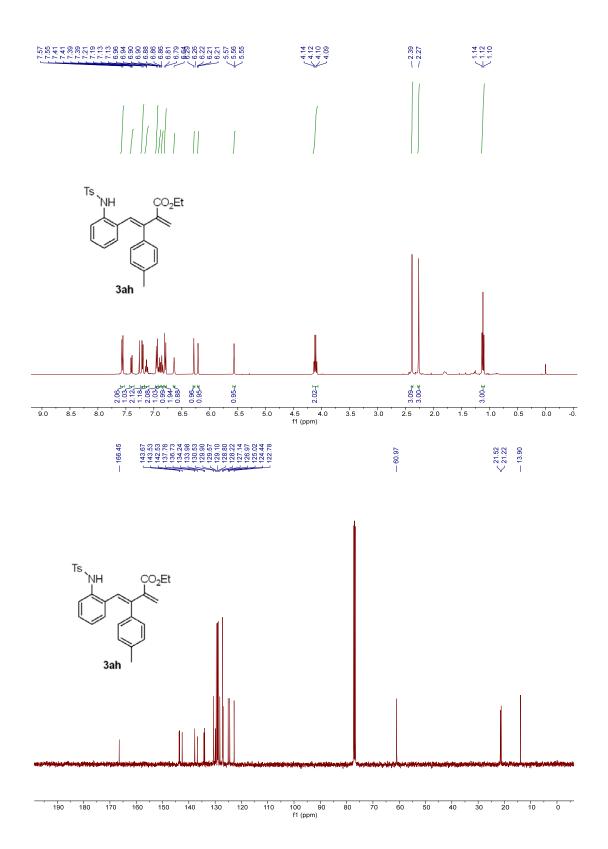


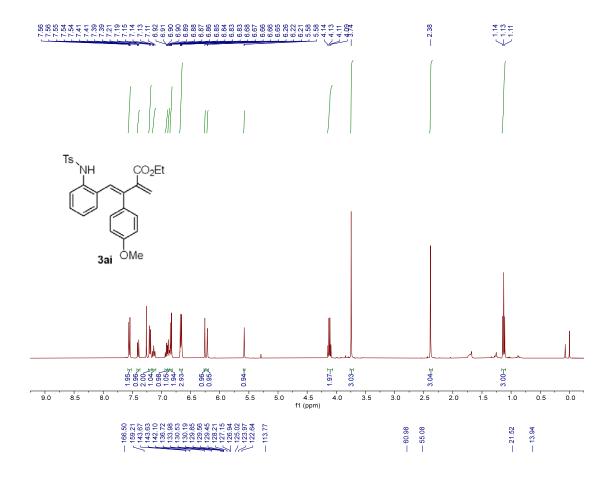


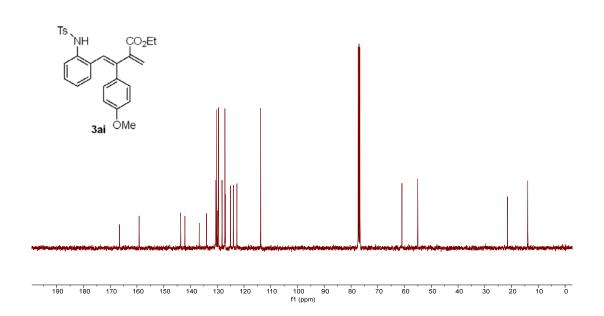


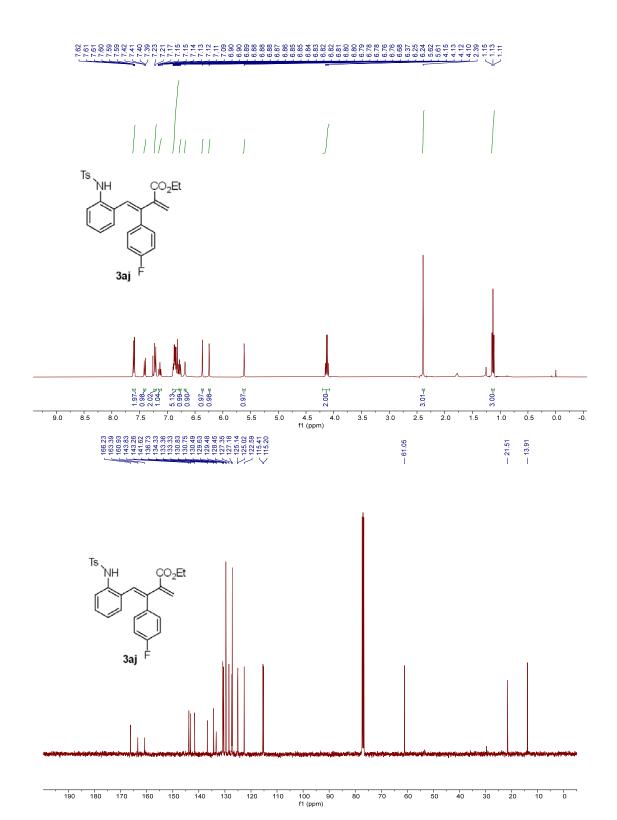




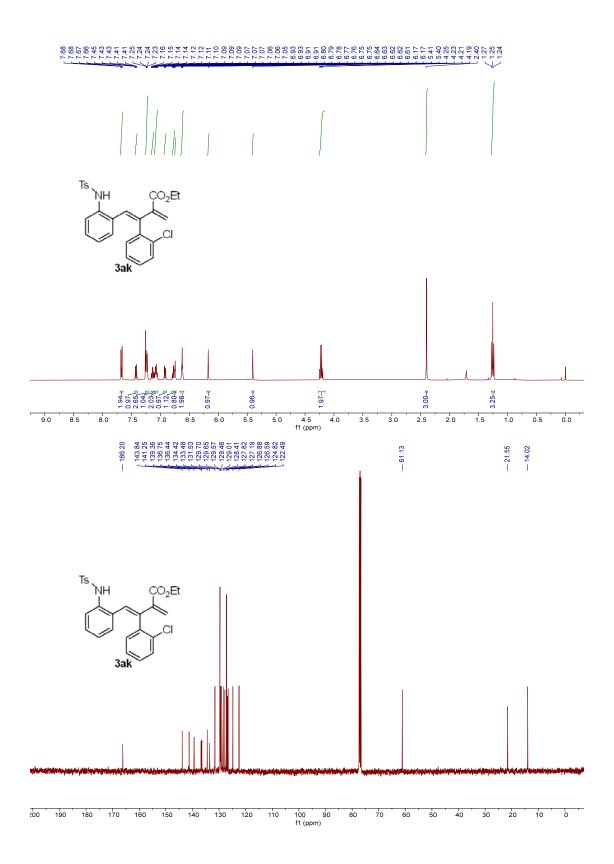


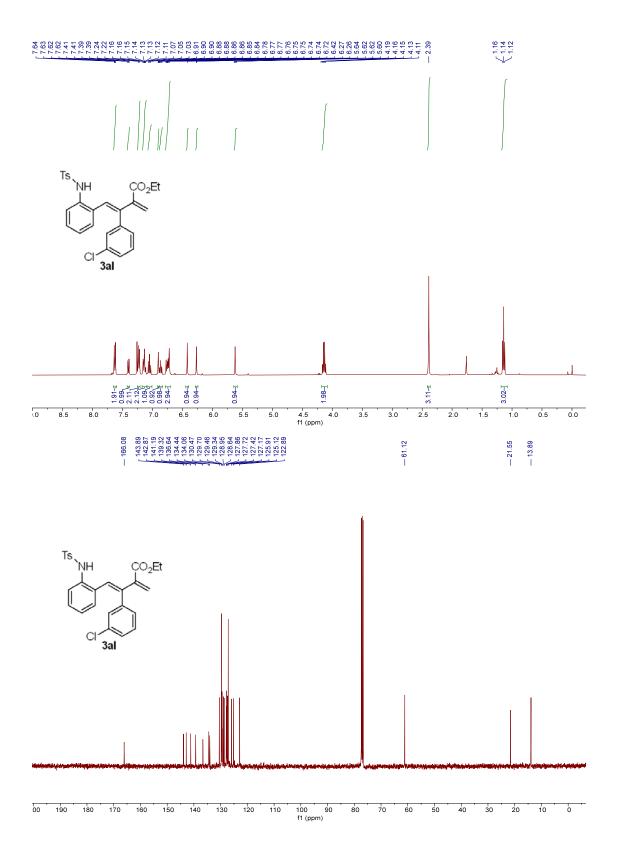


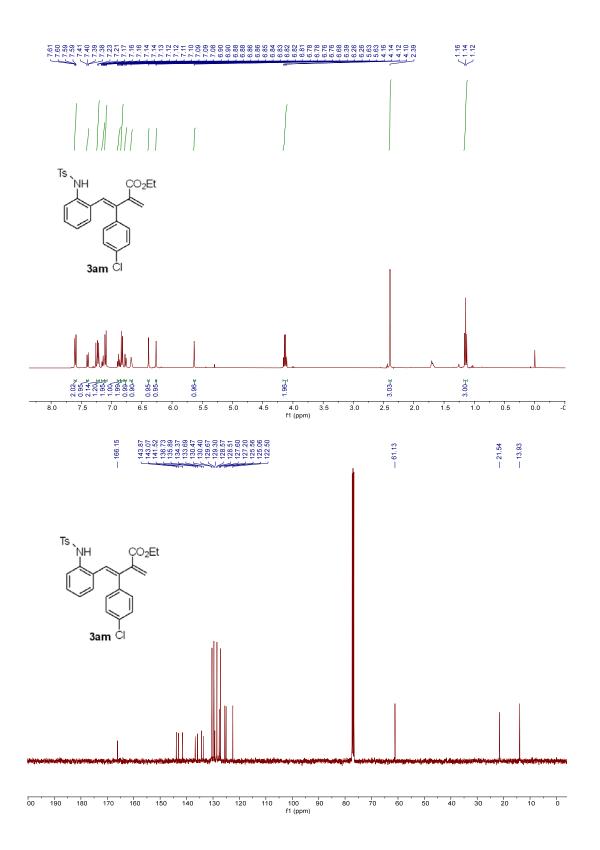


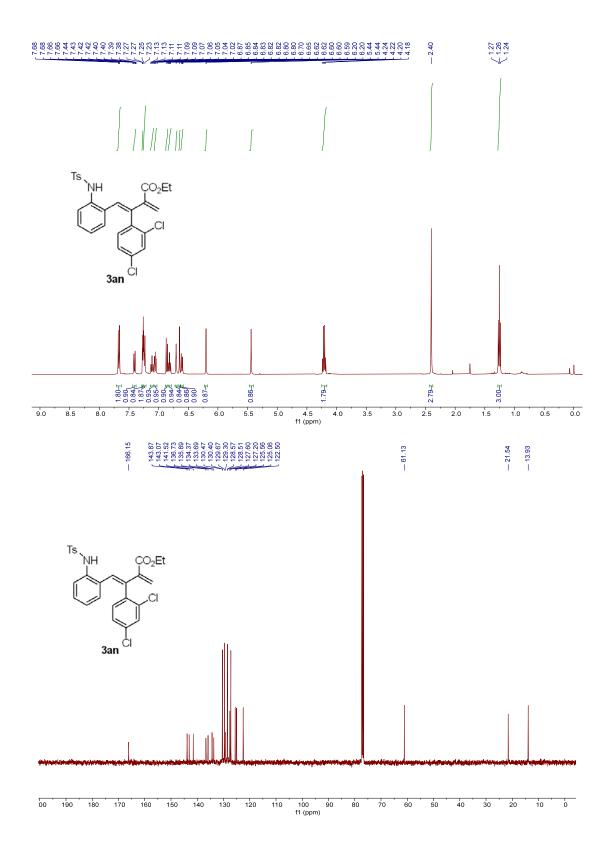


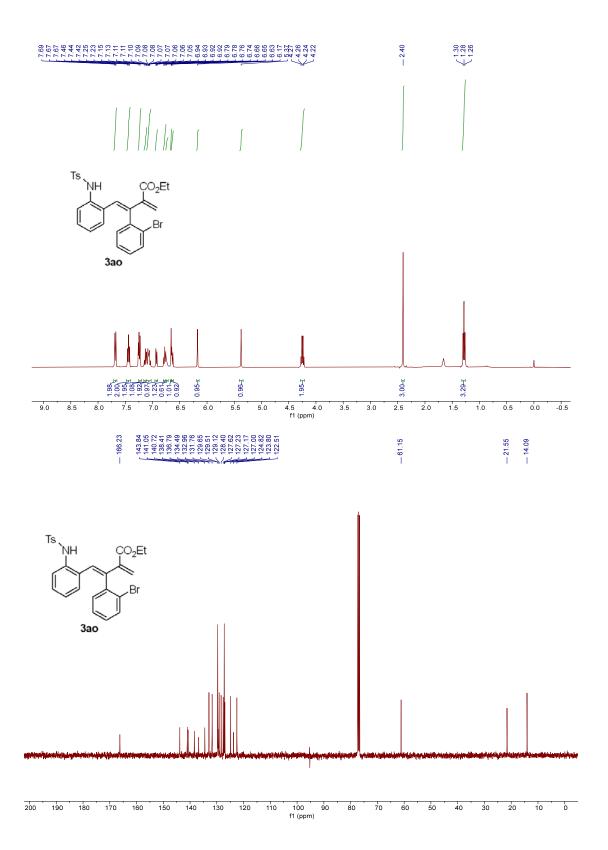
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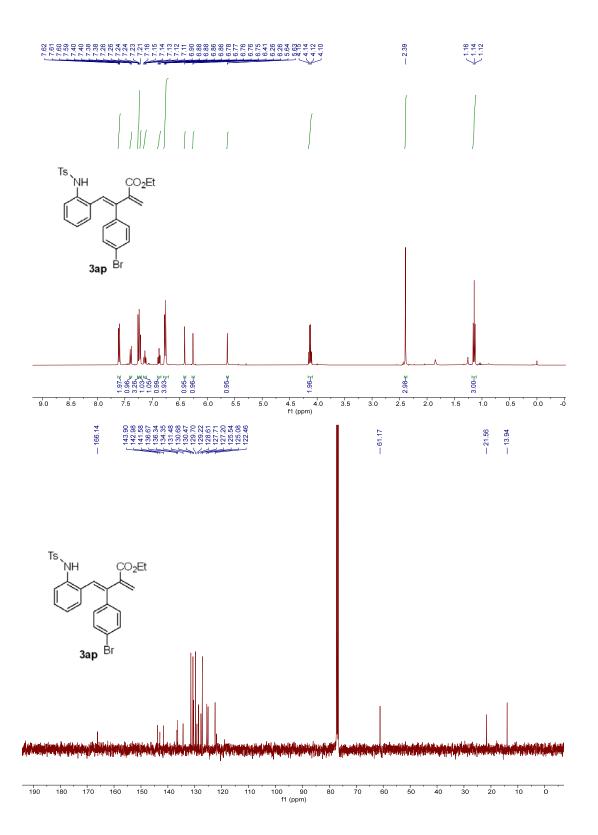


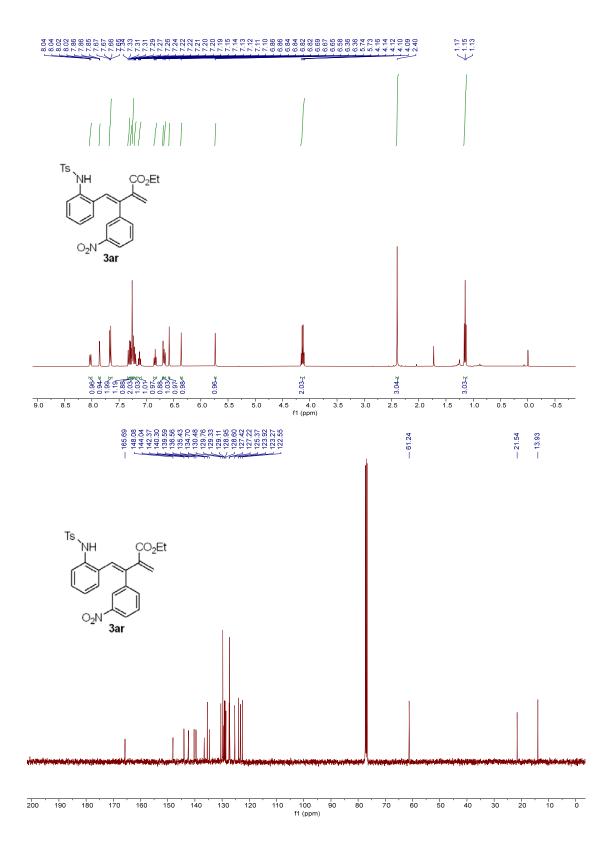


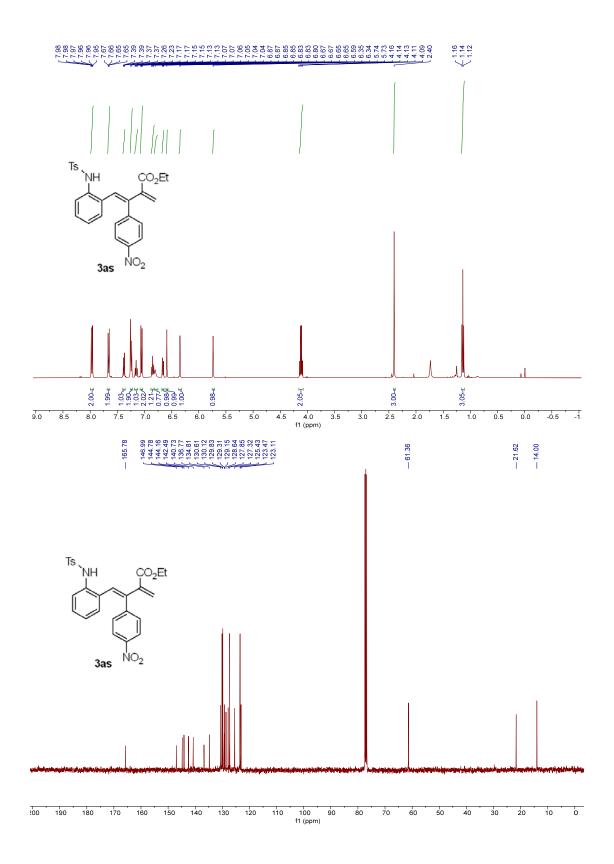


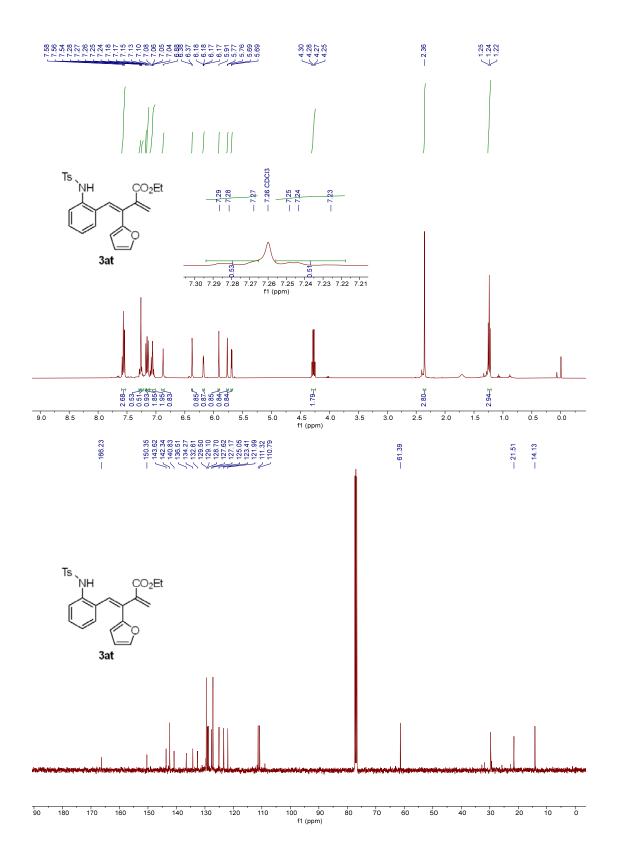


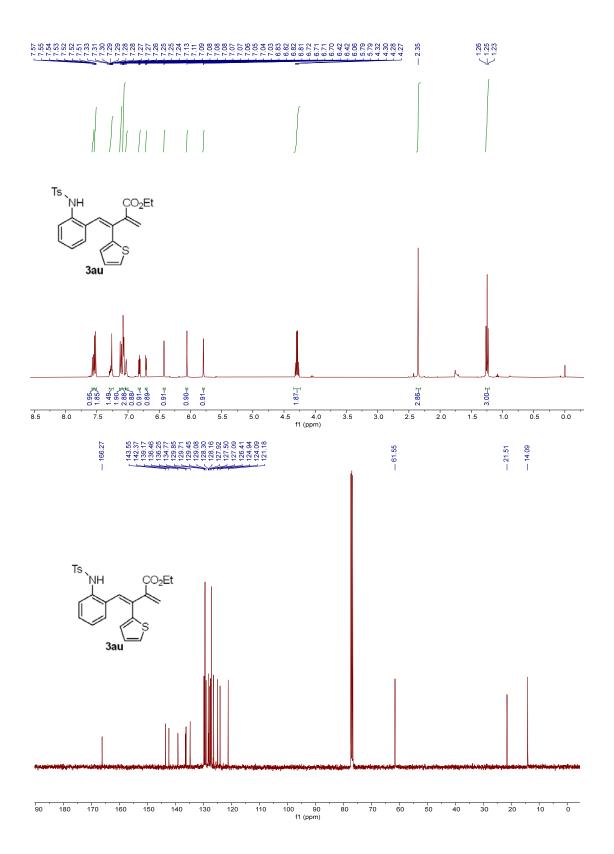


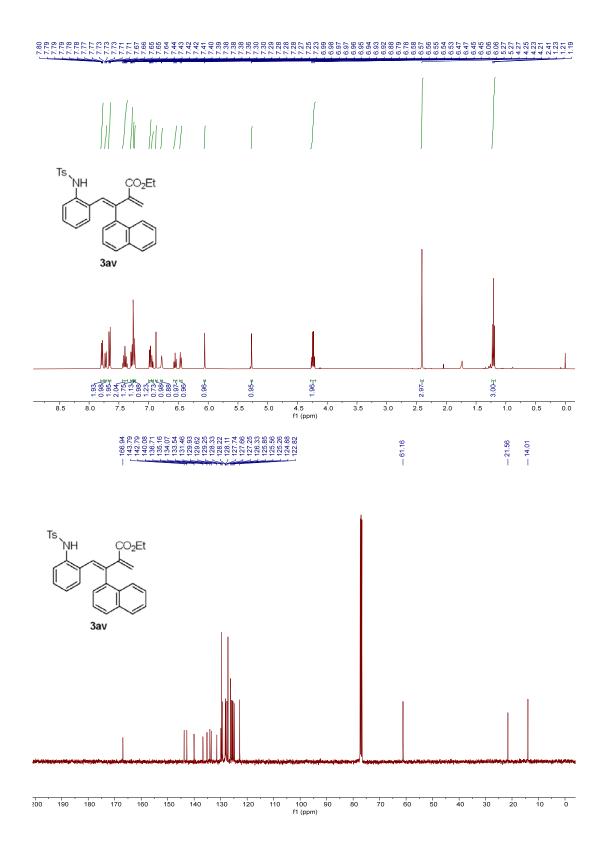


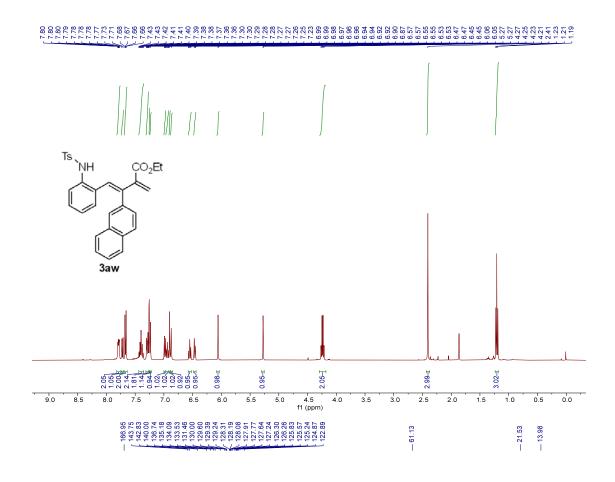


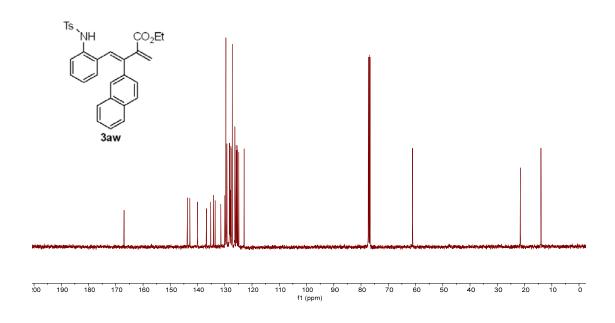


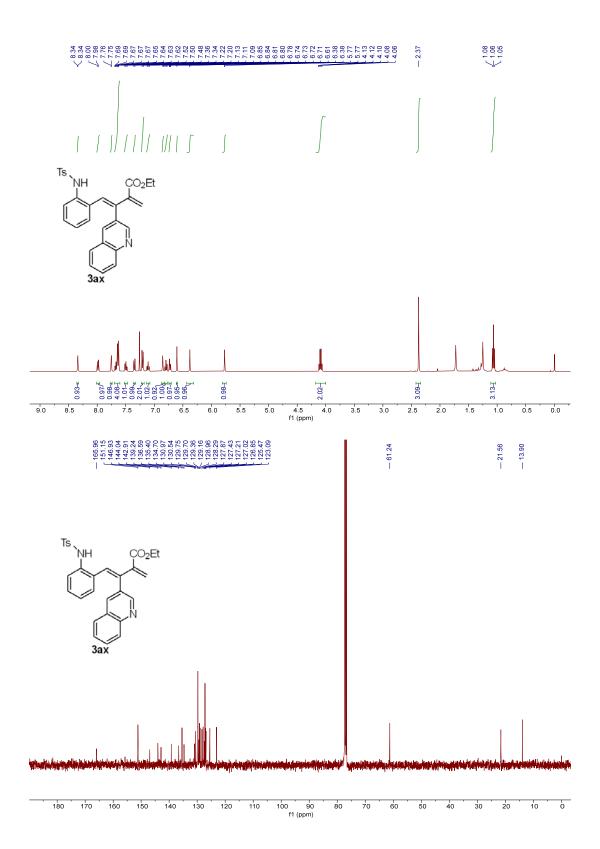


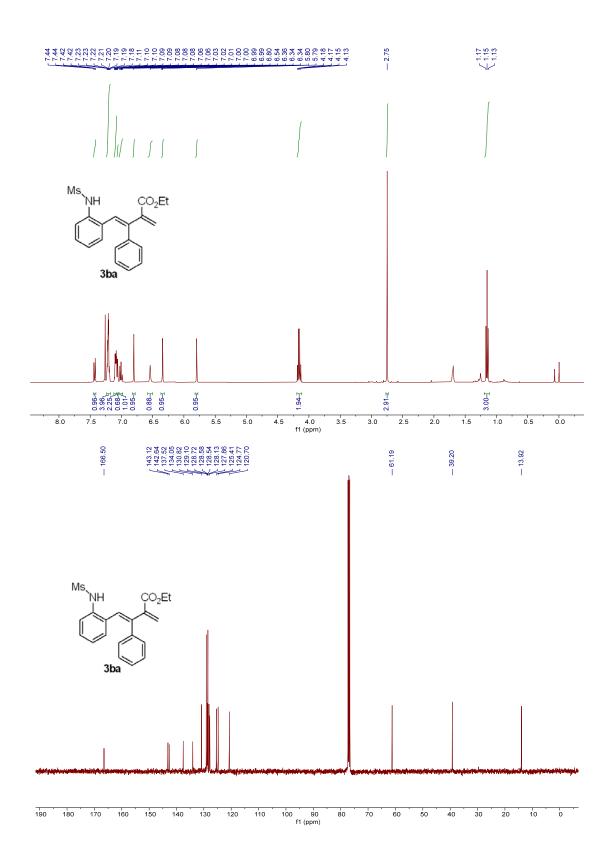


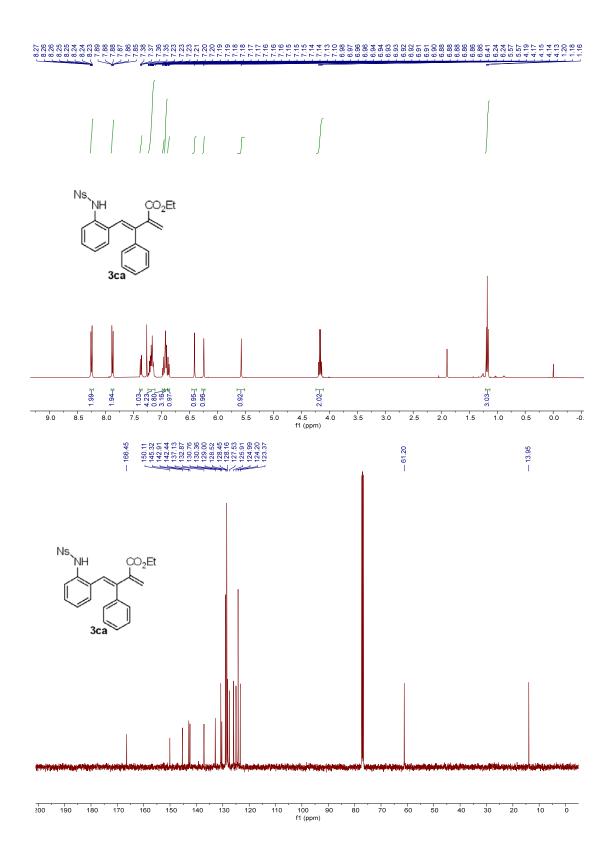


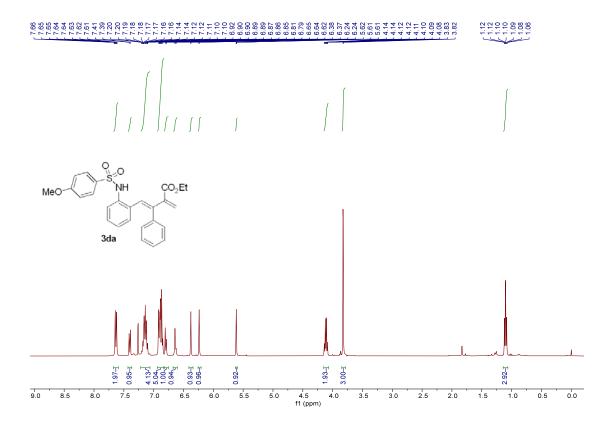


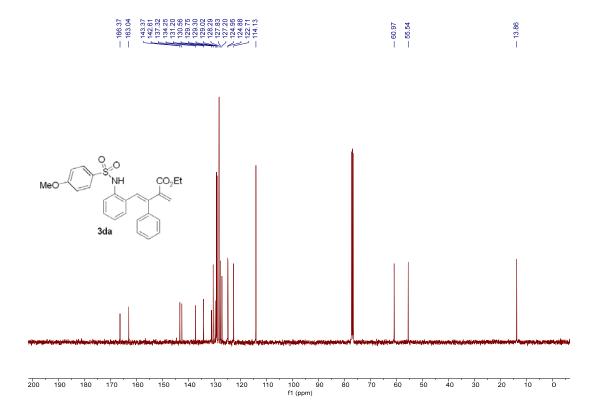


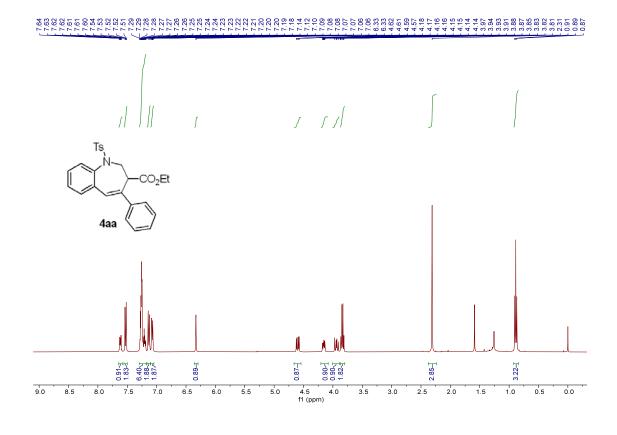


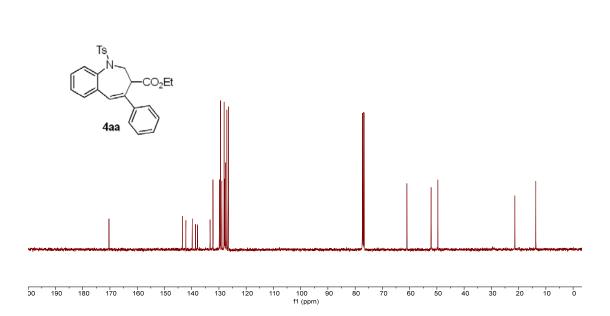






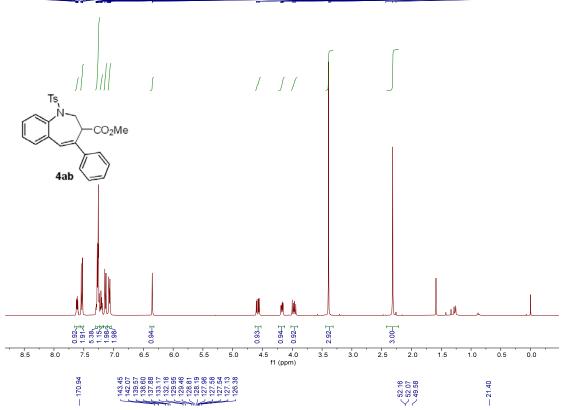


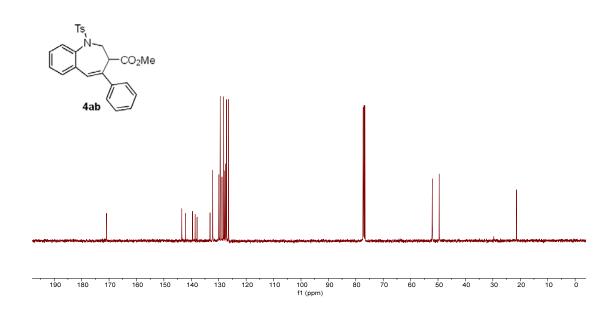


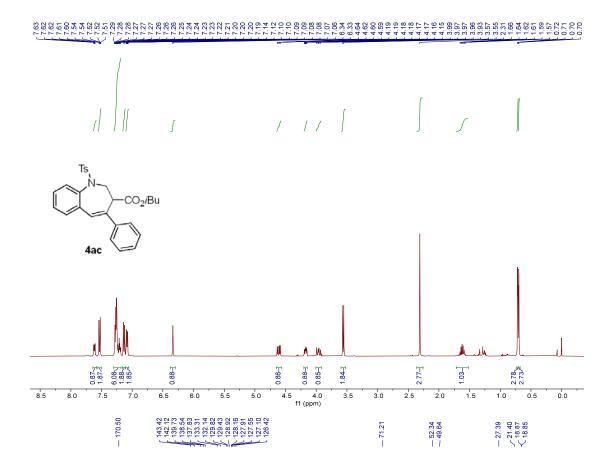


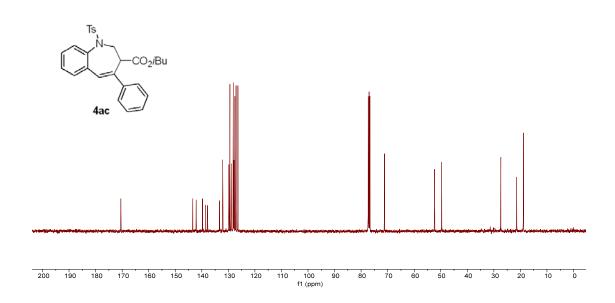
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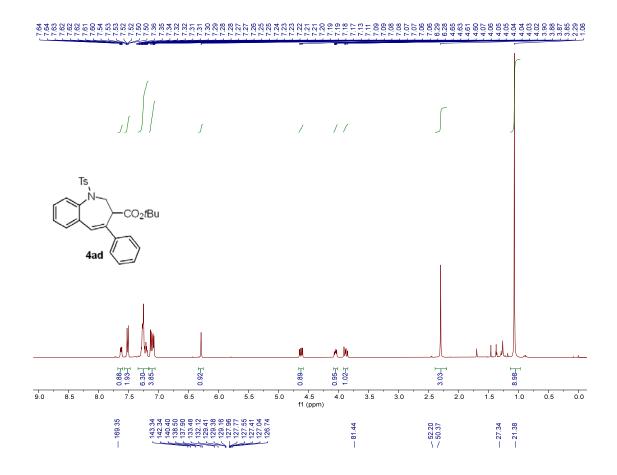


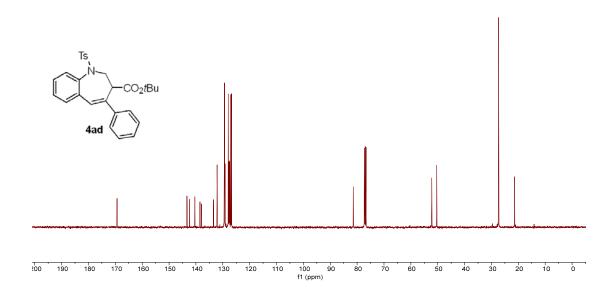


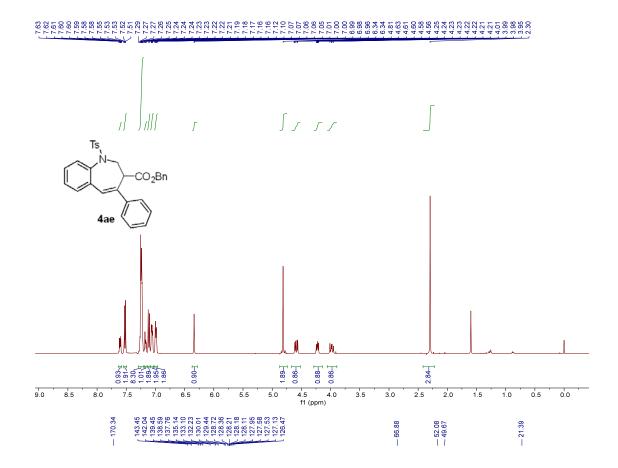


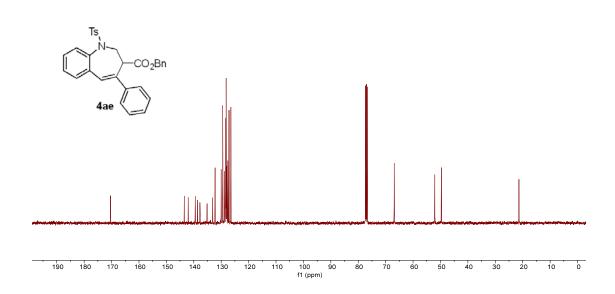


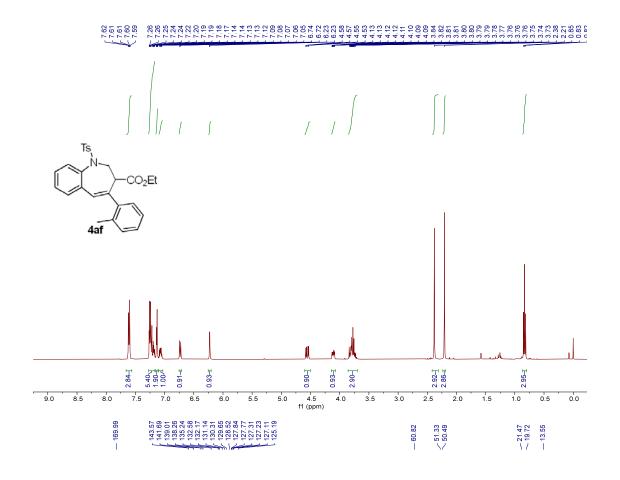


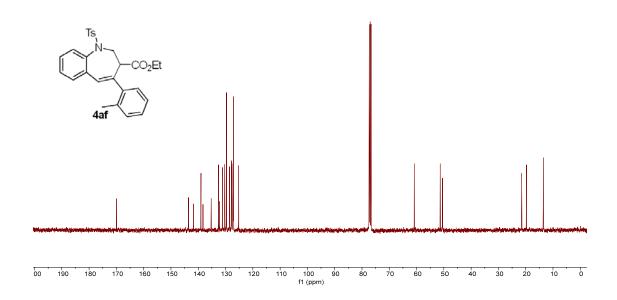


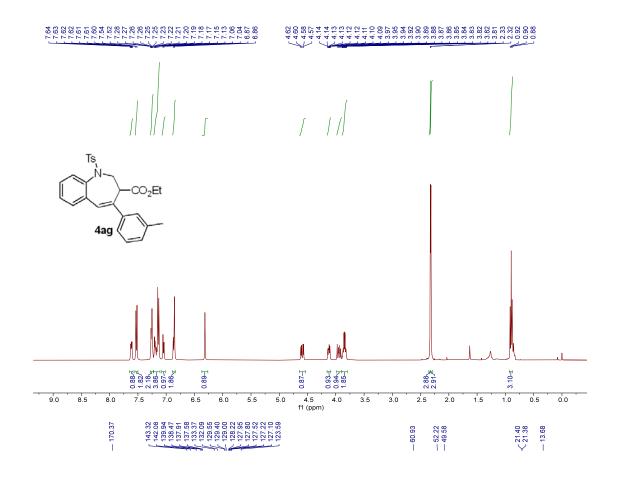


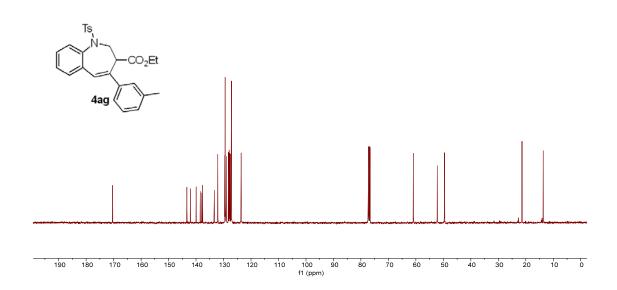


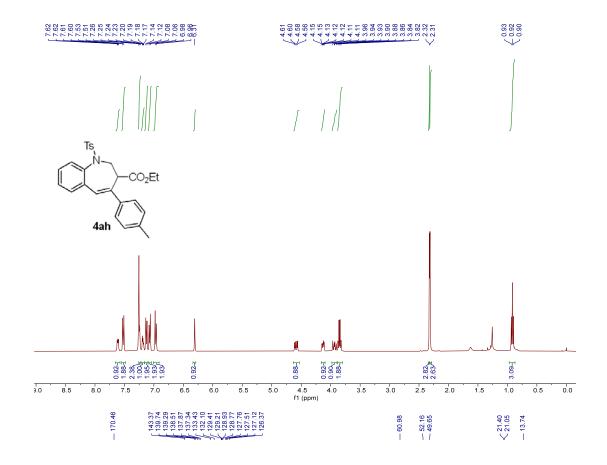


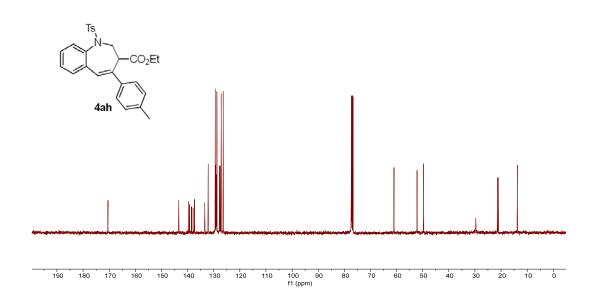


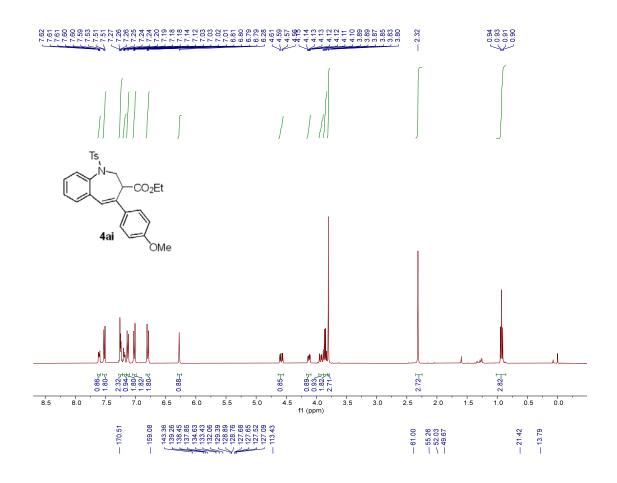


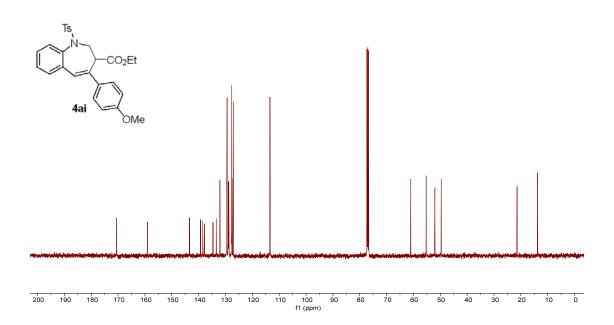


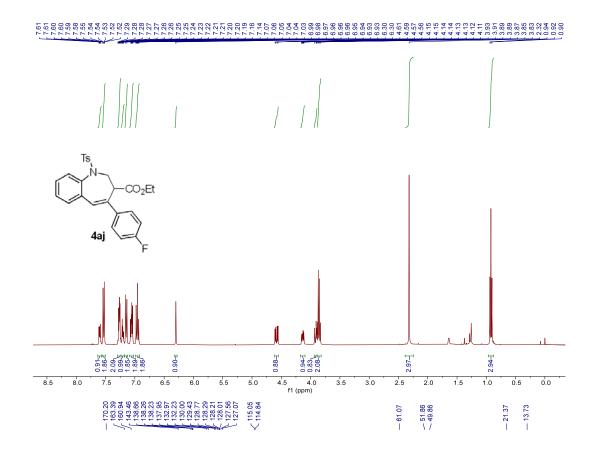


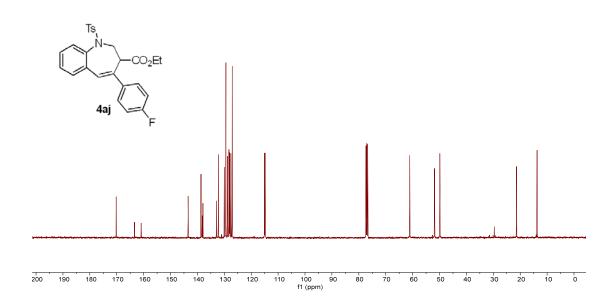












20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 f1 (ppm)

100 90 f1 (ppm)

140 130

120

