

Supplementary Information for

**Asymmetric Synthesis of (Aza)flavanones by the Evolution of
CarOx Ligands**

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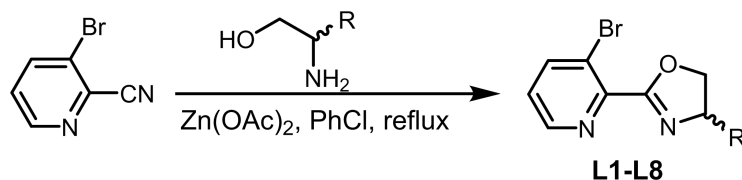
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1. General Information

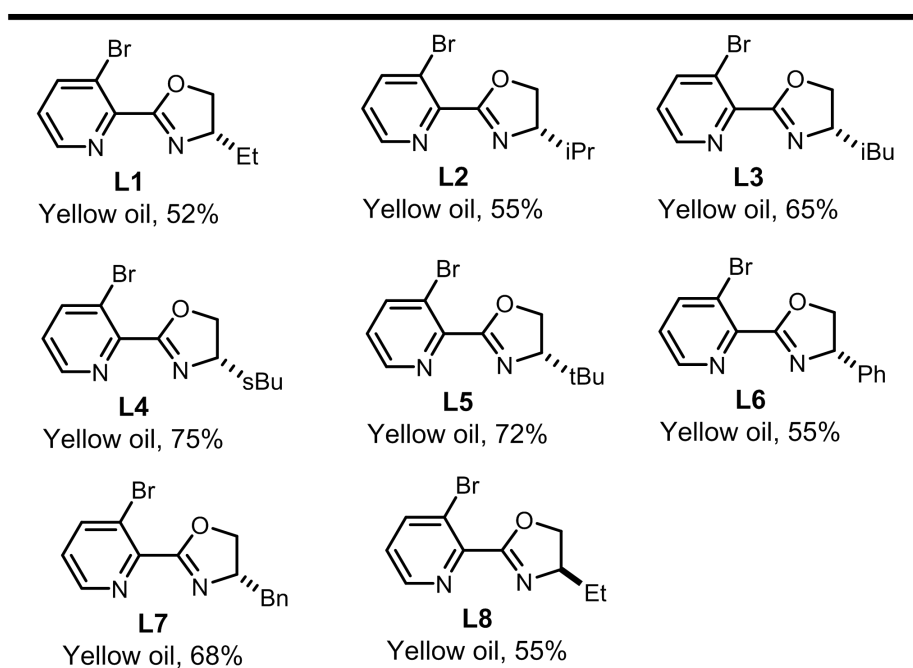
All solvents and reagents were purchased from commercial sources (Energy or Meryer Chemicals etc.), they were analytically pure and used as received. Silica gel GF₂₅₄ and column chromatography silica gel for isolation (200-300 mesh) were both purchased from Qingdao Broadchem Industrial Co., Ltd. Reaction progress was monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel GF₂₅₄ with ultraviolet (UV_{254nm} and UV_{365nm}) detection. NMR spectra were measured either on a JMTC-500 (500 MHz) or a DPX Ascend 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. The chemical shift values were corrected to 7.26 ppm (¹H NMR) and 77.16 ppm (¹³C NMR) for CHCl₃. ¹H NMR splitting patterns are designated as singlet (s), double (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), doublet of doublets (dd), multiplets (m), etc. All first-order splitting patterns were assigned on the base of the appearance of the multiplet. Splitting patterns that could not be easily interpreted are designated as multiplet (m). The identity of compounds was confirmed with HRMS using a Thermo Scientific Q Exactive. The melting point (m.p.) was corrected and recorded on the WRS-2A digital melting point instrument. The specific rotation ($[\alpha]_D^{25}$) was corrected and recorded on the SGWzz-3 polarimeter. The ee values were determined by HPLC LC-2030 Plus.

2. Synthesis and structural elucidation of new NHPyOx ligands

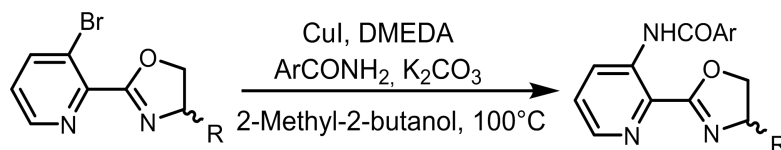
2.1 The synthesis of 3-bromo pyridine oxazolines



To a Schlenk flask charged with the compound 3-Bromo-2-cyanopyridine (3.0 mmol) and $\text{Zn}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.6 mmol, 0.2 equiv.) was added anhydrous PhCl (9 mL). Then chiral amino alcohol (3.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 140 °C (heating mantle) until the full consumption of the starting material was detected by TLC. The mixture was quenched by the addition of a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO_3 (5 mL) and separated, the water phase was extracted with EtOAc (5 mL \times 3), and the combined organic phase was sequentially washed with water (5 mL \times 2), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated under vacuum. Purification by silica gel column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 m) with petroleum ether/EtOAc (3:1, v/v) as the eluent gave the compounds 3-Bromo-PyOx **L1-L8**.

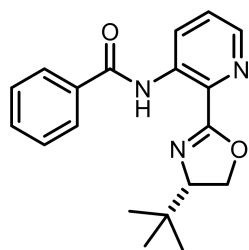


2.2 Synthesis and characteristic data of 3-arylamido-pyridine oxazolines



To a Schlenk tube charged with 3-Bromo-PyOx (0.2 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 42 mg), CuI (0.05 mmol, 25 mol%, 9.5 mg), DMEDA (0.06 mmol, 30 mol%, 6.5 μ L) and aryl formamide (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added anhydrous 2-Methyl-2-butanol (0.8 mL, 0.25 M) under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100° C (heating mantle) until the full consumption of the starting material was detected by TLC. The mixture was quenched by the addition of H₂O (5 mL) and separated, the water phase was extracted with EtOAc (5 mL \times 3), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated under vacuum. Purification by silica gel column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 m) with petroleum ether/EtOAc (3:1, v/v) as the eluent gave the compounds 3-arylamido pyridine oxazolines.

(S)-N-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)pyridin-3-yl)benzamide (CL5)



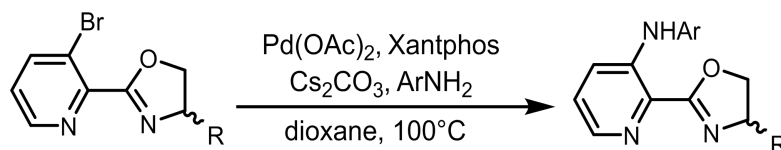
White solid, 31.0 mg, 48% yield.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.01 (s, 1H), 9.33 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, $J_1 = 4.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 3H), 4.53-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.36-4.26 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.0, 163.9, 143.6, 138.2, 134.7, 132.3, 131.7, 128.8, 127.9, 127.6, 126.7, 76.7, 68.2, 34.1, 26.1.

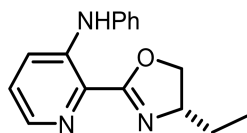
HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₃O₂: 324.1707, found: 324.1709.

2.3 Synthesis and characteristic data of 3-arylamino-pyridine oxazolines



To a Schlenk tube charged with 3-Bromo-PyOx (0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv, 130 mg), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%, 4.5 mg), Xantphos (0.024 mmol, 12 mol%, 13.9 mg) and arylamine (0.22 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added anhydrous dioxane (1.0 mL, 0.2 M) under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C until the full consumption of the starting material was detected by TLC. The mixture was quenched by the addition of H₂O (5 mL) and separated, the water phase was extracted with EtOAc (5 mL × 3), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated under vacuum. Purification by silica gel column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 m) with petroleum ether/EtOAc (5:1, v/v) as the eluent gave the compounds 3-arylamino pyridine oxazolines.

(S)-2-(4-ethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL1)



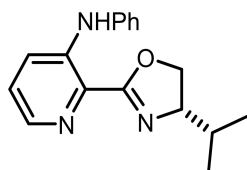
Yellow oil, 24.6 mg, 46% yield.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 1H), 4.53 (dd, *J*₁ = 9.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.34 (m, 1H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6, 143.0, 140.3, 138.6, 129.6, 128.8, 126.0, 123.8, 122.3, 120.4, 71.3, 68.4, 29.1, 10.5.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₈N₃O: 268.1444, found: 268.1449.

(S)-2-(4-isopropyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL2)



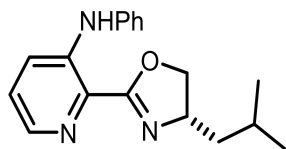
Yellow oil, 35.4 mg, 63% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 8.09 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.25-4.11 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.6, 143.0, 140.4, 138.6, 129.6, 128.8, 125.9, 123.7, 122.0, 120.4, 73.1, 69.7, 33.4, 19.1, 18.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 282.1601, found: 282.1606.

(S)-2-(4-isobutyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL3)



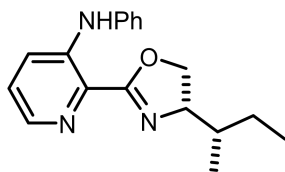
Yellow oil, 38.4 mg, 65% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J_1 = 4.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, $J_1 = 9.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.41 (m, 1H), 3.98 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.41 (m, 1H), 0.98 (dd, $J_1 = 6.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.2$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.5, 142.9, 140.3, 138.6, 129.6, 128.8, 125.9, 123.7, 122.1, 120.4, 72.1, 65.4, 45.6, 25.9, 23.0, 22.7.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 296.1757, found: 296.1749.

2-((S)-4-((S)-sec-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL4)



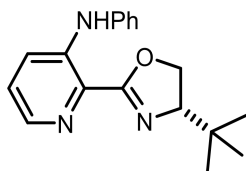
Yellow oil, 44.3 mg, 75% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 8.12 (dd, $J_1 = 4.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 2H), 4.49 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.17 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.26 (m, 1H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.94 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.5, 142.9, 140.3, 138.6, 129.6, 128.8, 125.9, 123.7, 122.0, 120.3, 71.7, 69.3, 39.5, 26.1, 15.0, 11.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 296.1757, found: 296.1760.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL5)



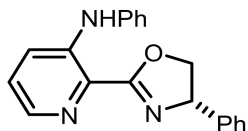
Yellow solid, 42.5 mg, 72% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 8.12 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H), 4.43 (dd, $J_1 = 9.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.30-4.20 (m, 2H), 1.00 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.2, 143.9, 140.1, 137.2, 130.4, 129.6, 127.2, 123.9, 122.4, 121.9, 63.6, 60.0, 33.8, 27.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 296.1757, found: 296.1750.

(S)-N-phenyl-2-(4-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)pyridin-3-amine (NL6)



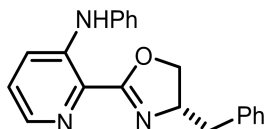
Yellow oil, 36.6 mg, 58% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.18 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.32 (m, 7H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 1H), 5.59 (dd, $J_1 = 10.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, $J_1 = 10.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.0, 143.5, 142.1, 140.0, 138.7, 129.5, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 126.7, 126.3, 124.1, 122.7, 120.5, 73.7, 70.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 316.1444, found: 316.1449.

(S)-2-(4-benzyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-phenylpyridin-3-amine (NL7)



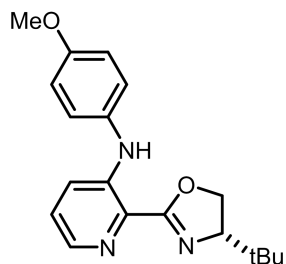
Yellow oil, 42.1 mg, 64% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.44 (s, 1H), 8.09 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 4.72-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.47 (dd, $J_1 = 9.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J_1 = 13.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, $J_1 = 13.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.0, 143.1, 140.3, 138.7, 138.1, 129.6, 129.3, 128.72, 128.67, 126.7, 126.1, 123.8, 122.1, 120.7, 71.1, 68.4, 42.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 330.1601, found: 330.1609.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL8)



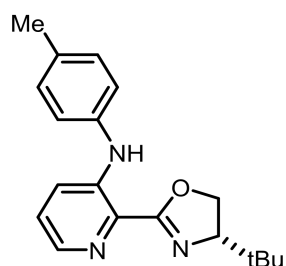
Yellow oil, 34.5 mg, 53% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 5H), 4.40-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7, 156.7, 144.4, 137.9, 133.1, 128.0, 126.0, 125.1, 119.7, 114.9, 76.5, 67.7, 55.6, 34.0, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$: 326.1863, found: 326.1869.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(p-tolyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL9)



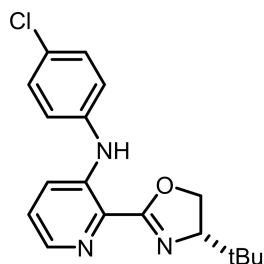
Yellow oil, 28.4 mg, 46% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.03 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.84 (m, 2H), 4.39 (dd, $J_1 = 9.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.14 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.6, 143.5, 138.2, 137.6, 133.5, 130.2, 128.4, 126.0, 122.4, 120.1, 76.4, 67.7, 33.9, 26.0, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 310.1914, found: 310.1918.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(4-chlorophenyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL10)



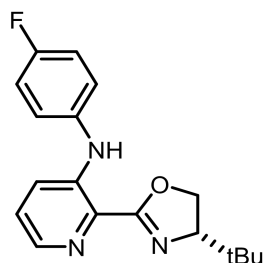
Yellow oil, 42.1 mg, 64% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 7.92 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.98-3.90 (m, 2H), 3.69-3.63 (m, 1H), 1.03 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1, 143.6, 138.8, 137.6, 130.7, 129.6, 128.8, 127.3, 123.5, 121.8, 63.6, 60.1, 33.8, 27.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$: 330.1368, found: 330.1370.

**(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)pyridin-3-amine
(NL11)**



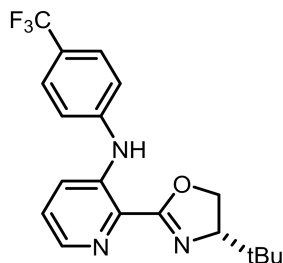
Yellow oil, 45.1 mg, 72% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J_1 = 4.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.05 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.39 (dd, $J_1 = 9.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.16 (m, 2H), 0.96 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.6, 159.5 (d, $J = 242.7$ Hz), 156.5, 145.7, 138.4, 136.0 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 123.8 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz), 115.4, 109.2, 76.5, 69.3, 34.1, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}FN_3O$: 314.1663, found: 314.1658.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl) pyridin-3-amine (NL12)



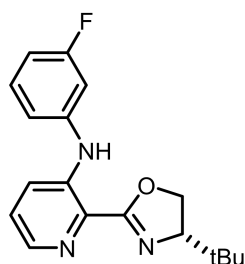
Yellow oil, 41.5 mg, 57% yield.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 11.02 (s, 1H), 8.20 (dd, $J_1 = 4.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 3H), 4.43 (dd, $J_1 = 9.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.20 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 163.5, 144.0, 141.3, 139.9, 130.0, 126.9 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 125.9, 124.6, 124.3 (d, $J = 271.1$ Hz), 124.2, 119.4, 76.4, 67.9, 33.9, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{19}H_{21}F_3N_3O$: 364.1631, found: 364.1638.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(3-fluorophenyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL13)



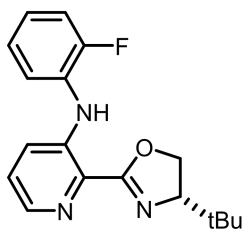
Yellow oil, 38.8 mg, 62% yield.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.83 (s, 1H), 8.15 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (td, $J_1 = 8.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.76 (dd, $J_1 = 8.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (dd, $J_1 = 10.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.19 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7 (d, $J = 245.8$ Hz), 163.5, 142.4 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 142.1, 139.3, 130.7 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 129.4, 126.0, 120.9, 116.5 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 109.9 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 107.7 (d, $J = 23.7$ Hz), 76.4, 67.8, 33.9, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_3\text{O}$: 314.1663, found: 314.1660.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(2-fluorophenyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL14)



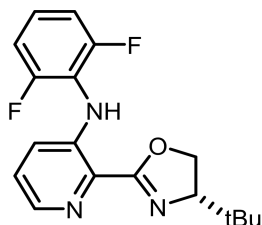
Yellow oil, 33.8 mg, 54% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.19-6.98 (m, 4H), 4.39 (dd, $J_1 = 9.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.17 (m, 2H), 0.95 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.5, 155.5 (d, $J = 245.9$ Hz), 142.2, 139.0, 129.4, 128.5 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 125.8, 124.3 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.1 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 122.2 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 120.4 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J = 19.6$ Hz), 76.4, 67.8, 33.9, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_3\text{O}$: 314.1663, found: 314.1669.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(2,6-difluorophenyl)pyridin-3-amine (NL15)



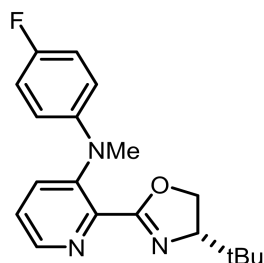
Yellow oil, 42.9 mg, 65% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 3H), 4.41-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.18 (m, 2H), 0.94 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7, 157.78 (d, $J = 249.2$), 157.74 (d, $J = 249.2$), 142.6, 139.0, 128.8, 125.2 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 120.6 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 117.2 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz), 112.2 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 112.0 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 76.3, 67.8, 33.9, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 331.1496, found: 331.1490.

(S)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-methylpyridin-3-amine (NMeNL11)



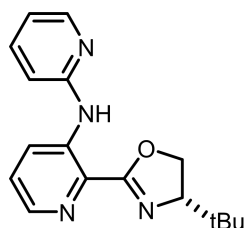
Yellow oil, 24.9 mg, 38% yield.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.55-8.53 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.58-6.55 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 0.79 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.4, 156.7 (d, $J = 237.1$ Hz), 146.2, 145.3 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 144.9, 136.6, 129.1 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 126.3, 116.3 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 115.5 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 76.6, 68.8, 40.9, 33.6, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_3\text{O}$: 328.1820 found: 328.1828.

(S)-N-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)pyridin-3-yl)pyridin-2-amine (ZNL1)



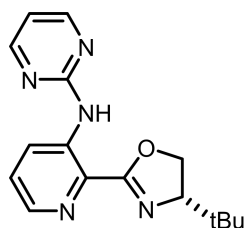
Yellow oil, 50.3 mg, 85% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.85 (s, 1H), 9.34 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.30 – 8.28 (m, 1H), 8.22 (dd, $J_1 = 4.4$, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$, $J_2 = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, $J_1 = 5.0$, $J_2 = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 – 4.37 (m, 1H), 4.33 – 4.21 (m, 2H), 1.02 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.0, 155.2, 147.7, 140.7, 140.3, 137.7, 129.7, 126.3, 125.3, 116.2, 113.1, 76.5, 67.9, 34.1, 26.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}$: 297.1710 found: .297.1714

(S)-N-(2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)pyridin-3-yl)pyrimidin-2-amine
(ZNL2)



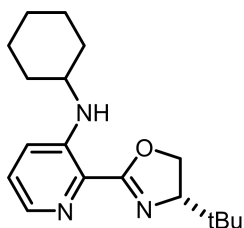
Yellow oil, 52.9 mg, 89% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.28 (s, 1H), 9.30 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.28 (dd, $J_1 = 4.4$, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$, $J_2 = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.39 (m, 1H), 4.31 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 1.02 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.3, 160.3, 158.0, 141.1, 139.4, 130.6, 126.02, 125.98, 113.6, 76.5, 68.0, 34.2, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_5\text{O}$: 298.1662 found: .298.1665

(S)-2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-N-cyclohexylpyridin-3-amine
(ZNL3)



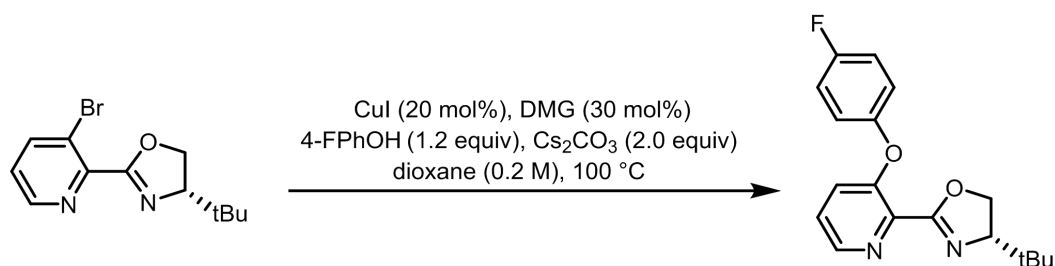
Yellow oil, 53.5 mg, 89% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.91 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$, $J_2 = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 – 4.30 (m, 1H), 4.20 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.38 – 3.21 (m, 1H), 2.20 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.27 (m, 5H), 0.94 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 145.3, 135.7, 127.2, 126.2, 118.1, 76.5, 67.4, 50.3, 34.0, 32.8, 32.7, 26.0, 25.9, 24.6, 24.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}$: 302.2227 found: 302.2235

(S)-4-(tert-butyl)-2-(3-(4-fluorophenoxy)pyridin-2-yl)-4,5-dihydrooxazole (OL11)



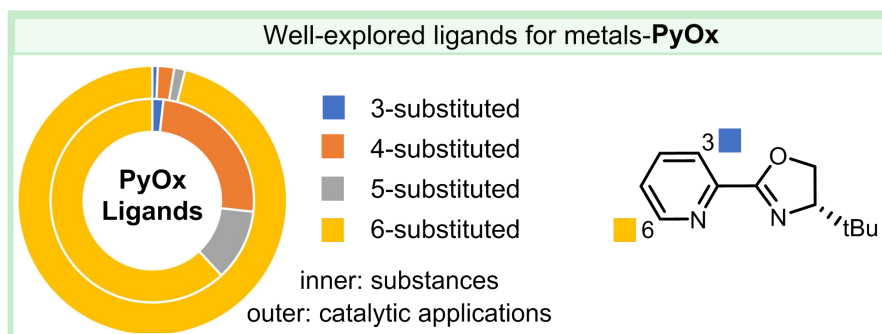
Yellow oil, 20.1 mg, 32% yield.

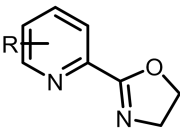
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.43-8.42 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.84 (m, 4H), 4.29 (dd, $J_1 = 10.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.02 (m, 2H), 0.79 (s, 9H).

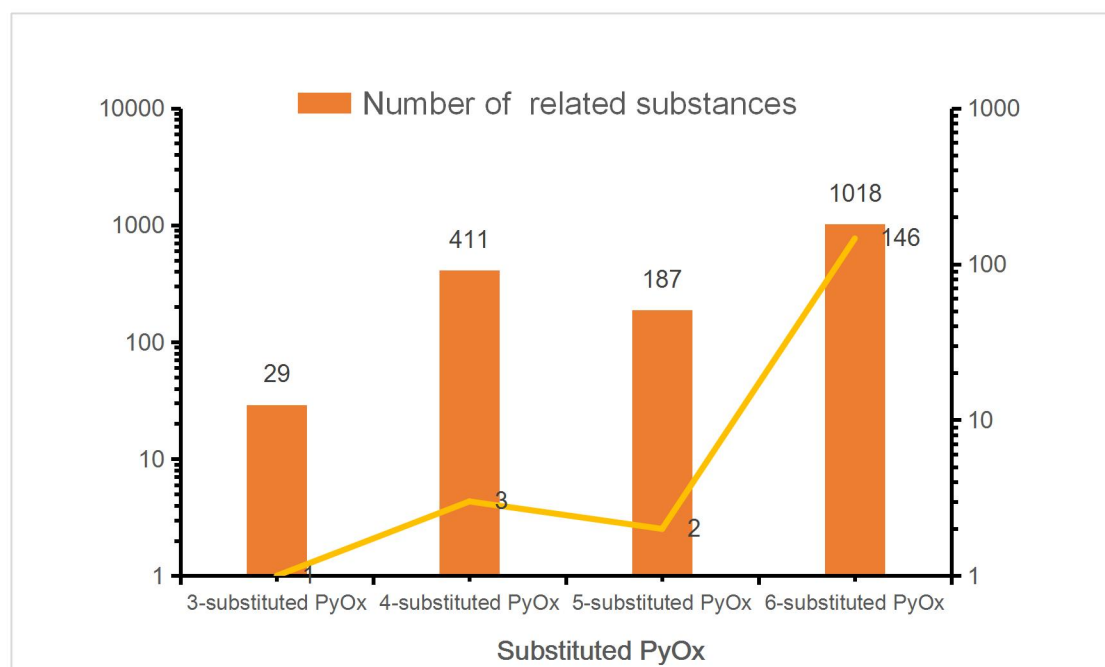
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.0, 159.0 (d, $J = 242.1$ Hz), 153.0, 152.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 144.9, 139.8, 128.2, 126.3, 119.7 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 116.5 (d, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 77.0, 68.7, 34.0, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$: 315.1503, found: 315.1510.

2.4 Analysis of substituted PyOx ligands for asymmetric transformations

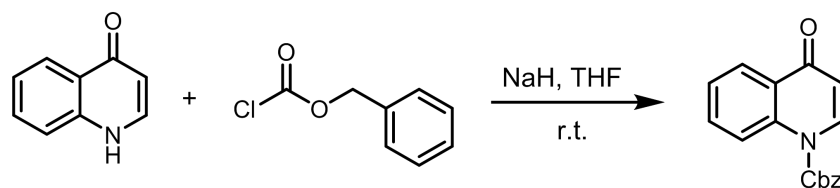


	Note
3-substituted PyOx	29 related substances 1 reference on asymmetric transformation
4-substituted PyOx	411 related substances 3 references on asymmetric transformation
5-substituted PyOx	187 related substances 2 references on asymmetric transformation
6-substituted PyOx	1018 related substances 146 references on asymmetric transformation



Scifinder search profiles of the non-ring fused PyOx ligands in asymmetric transformations were listed below (accessed on 08/29/2022)

3. Asymmetric addition of arylboronic acid to *N*-Cbz-4-quinolone

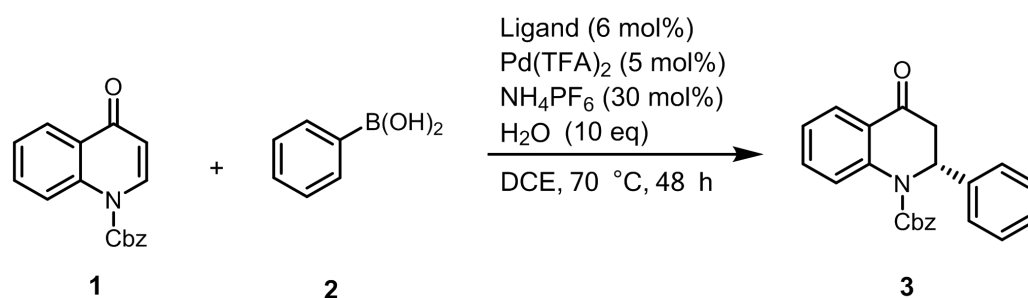


A solution of quinolin-4(1H)-ones (2.90 g, 20 mmol, 1 eq) in THF (20 mL) was added to a suspension of NaH (1.44 g, 60 mmol, 3 eq) in THF (15 mL) at room temperature, and the resulting mixture was stirred for 15 min at 55 °C. Benzyl chloroformate (3.73 mL, 30 mmol, 1.5 eq) was then added to it dropwise, and the mixture was stirred for 48 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel with petroleum ether/EtOAc (5:1, v/v) to afford compound as a white solid (1.65 g, 59% yield).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ δ 8.68 (d, *J*₁ = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 – 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.72 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 2H).

The NMR data are in accordance with previously reported data (Org. Lett. 2022, 24, 5, 1228–1231.).

Unless otherwise mentioned, the other substituted *N*-Cbz-4-quinolone were synthesized according to this procedure.



General procedure

Step 1: To a Schlenk tube charged Pd(TFA)₂ (1.7 mg, 5 mol%, 0.05 eq) and ligand (6 mol%, 0.06 eq) was added DCE (0.5 mL), The mixture was stirred at 70 °C (heating

mantle) for 2 h to afford the catalyst solution.

Step 2: To the above solution was added phenyl boronic acid (24.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2eq), NH_4PF_6 (4.9 mg, 30 mol%, 0.3 eq), **1** (27.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 eq) and H_2O (18 μL , 10 eq). The wall of the tube was rinsed with DCE (0.5 mL) or some oil substrate was dissolved in DCE (0.5 mL) (The volume of solvent is 1.0 mL). The tube was placed in the modules of the reactor which was set at 70 °C (heating mantle) for 48 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation. The residue was purified by column chromatography with petroleum ether/EtOAc (5/1, v/v) to give the product.

3.1 Establishment of the optimal condition

3.1.1 Initial chiral ligands screening

Table S1. Initial Ligand evaluation

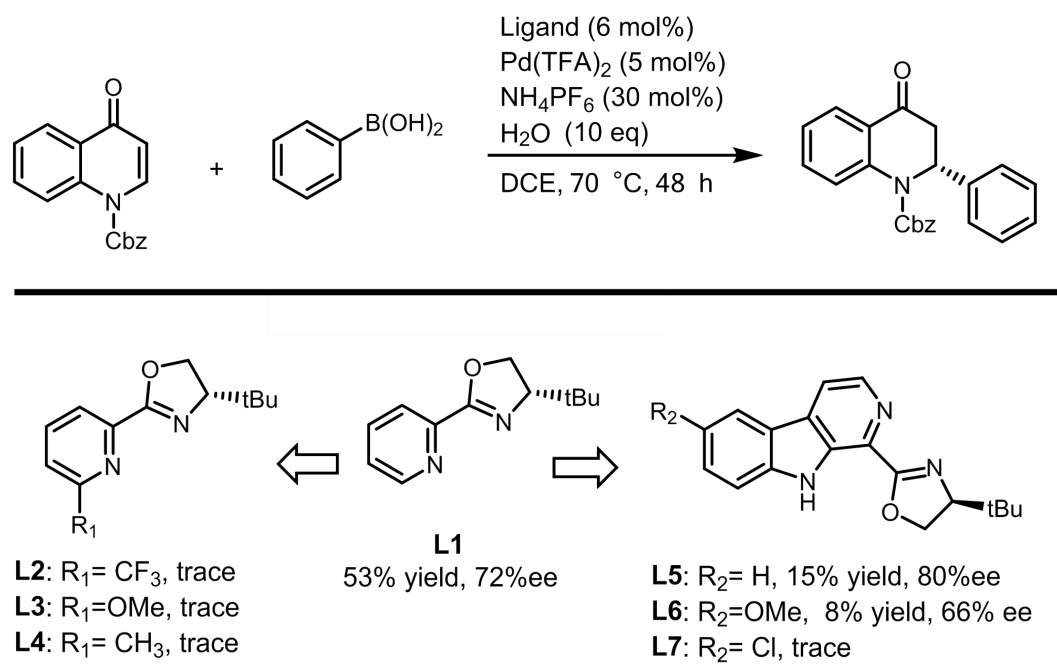
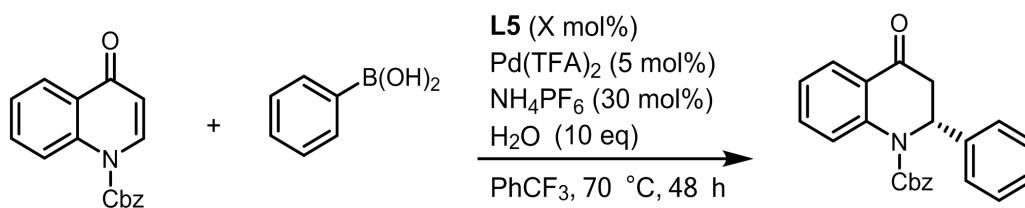


Table S2. Evaluation of Ligand loading

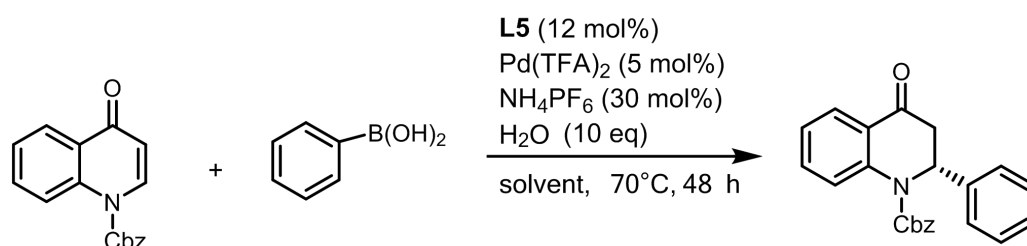


Entry	Ligand / mol%	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	5	28	0
2	6	15	80
3	7.5	15	46
4	10	22	64
5	12	42	77
6	15	48	77
7	20	28	87

a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. *b* Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

3.1.2 Solvents screening

Table S3. Solvent effects



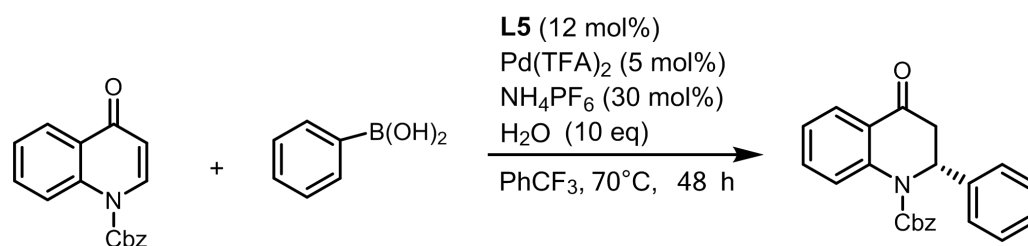
Entry	Solvent	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	MeOH	56	87
2	EtOH	36	83
3	IPA	53	69
4	HFIP	trace	N.T.
5	Toluene	53	86
6	PhCl	46	84
7	DCB	28	27
8.	PhCF ₃	67	92
9	DMB	trace	trace
10	Benzene	47	80
11	DMF	28	89
12	DMSO	trace	N.T.
13	DCE	42	77
14	THF	trace	N.T.
15	MeOH: PhCF ₃ (1:1)	31	86
16	H ₂ O	11	85

17	PhNO ₂	39	65
18	DMPU	trace	N.T.
19	DCE: H ₂ O (1:1)	22.4	85

a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. *b* Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

3.1.3 Arylboronic acid loading

Table S4. Stoichiometry of arylboronic acid

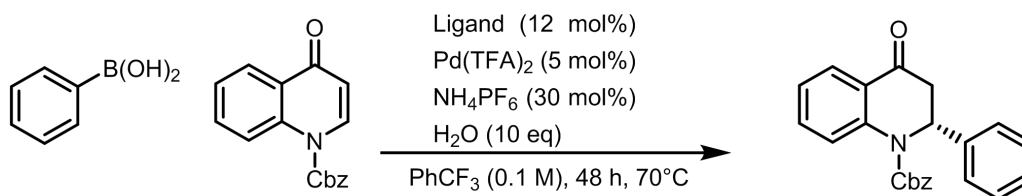


Entry	PhB(OH) ₂ / eq	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	1	34	80
2	2	67	92
3	3	63	77
4	4	43	85

a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. *b* Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

3.1.4 Ligands optimization based on L5

Table S5. Ligands optimization based on L5

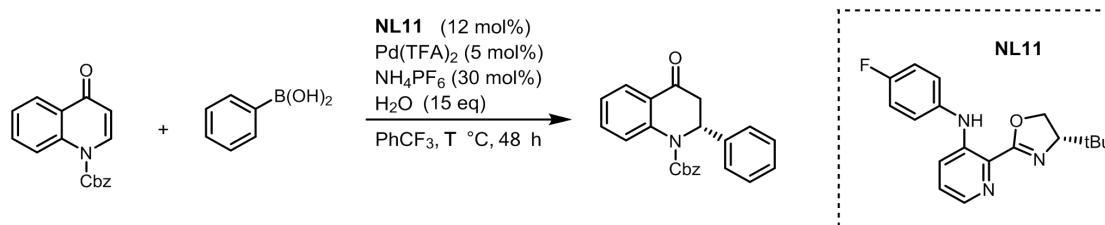


NL5: 45% yield, 64% ee	<p>X = N, O</p>	NL14: 84% yield, 80% ee
NL8: 31% yield, 92% ee		NL15: 56% yield, 84% ee
NL9: 53% yield, 89% ee		OL11: trace, N.T.
NL10: 78% yield, 82% ee		NMeNL11: trace, N.T.
NL11: 95% yield, 73% ee		ZNL1: trace, N.T.
NL12: 59% yield, 59% ee		ZNL3: trace, N.T.
NL13: 70% yield, 80% ee		CL5: trace, N.T.

a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. *b* Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

3.1.5 Other parameters optimization

Table S6. Temperature influence

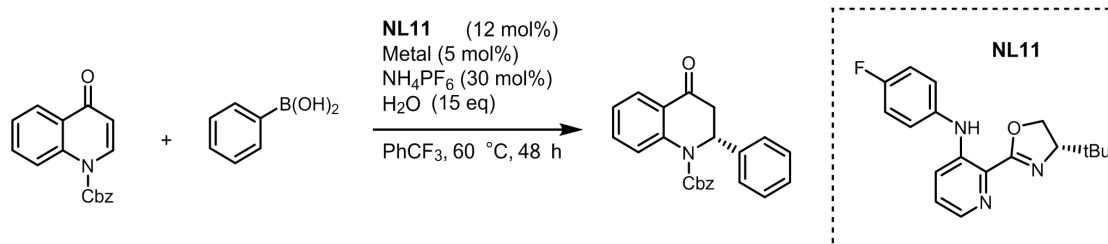


Entry	T / °C	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	70	95	73
2	60	95	91
3	50	90	95

a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. *b* Isolated yield and ee values were

determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

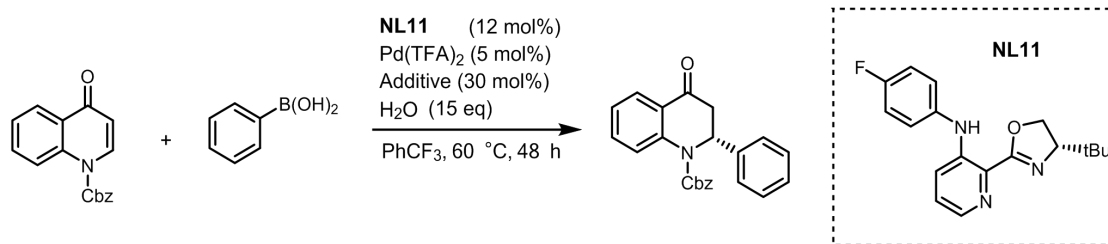
Table S7. Metal Screening



Entry	Metal	L2/mol%	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	12	78	87
2	PdCl ₂	12	trace	--
3	(Ph ₃ P) ₂ PdCl ₂	12	trace	--
4	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O	12	trace	--
5	AgTFA	12	trace	--
6	Pd(TFA) ₂	12	95	91
7	Pd(TFA) ₂	6	70	87
8	Pd(TFA) ₂	7.5	84	89
9	Pd(TFA) ₂	10	89	86

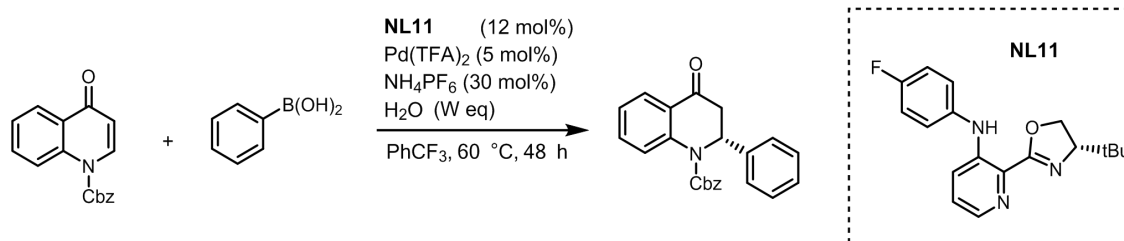
^a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. ^b Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

Table S8. Screening of additives



Entry	Additive	Additive/mol%	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	NH ₄ BF ₄	30	59	77
2	NaSbF ₆	30	56	75
3	Ag ₂ CO ₃	30	56	93
4	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃	30	70	81
5	4-FPhNH ₂	30	11	93
6	NH ₄ PF ₆ +4-FPhNH ₂	30:12	78	89
7	NH ₄ PF ₆	0	78	88
8	NH ₄ PF ₆	10	84	95
9	NH ₄ PF ₆	20	92	93
10	NH₄PF₆	30	95	91
11	NH ₄ PF ₆	40	95	83
12	NH ₄ PF ₆	50	78	90

^a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. ^b Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

Table S9. Stoichiometry of H₂O

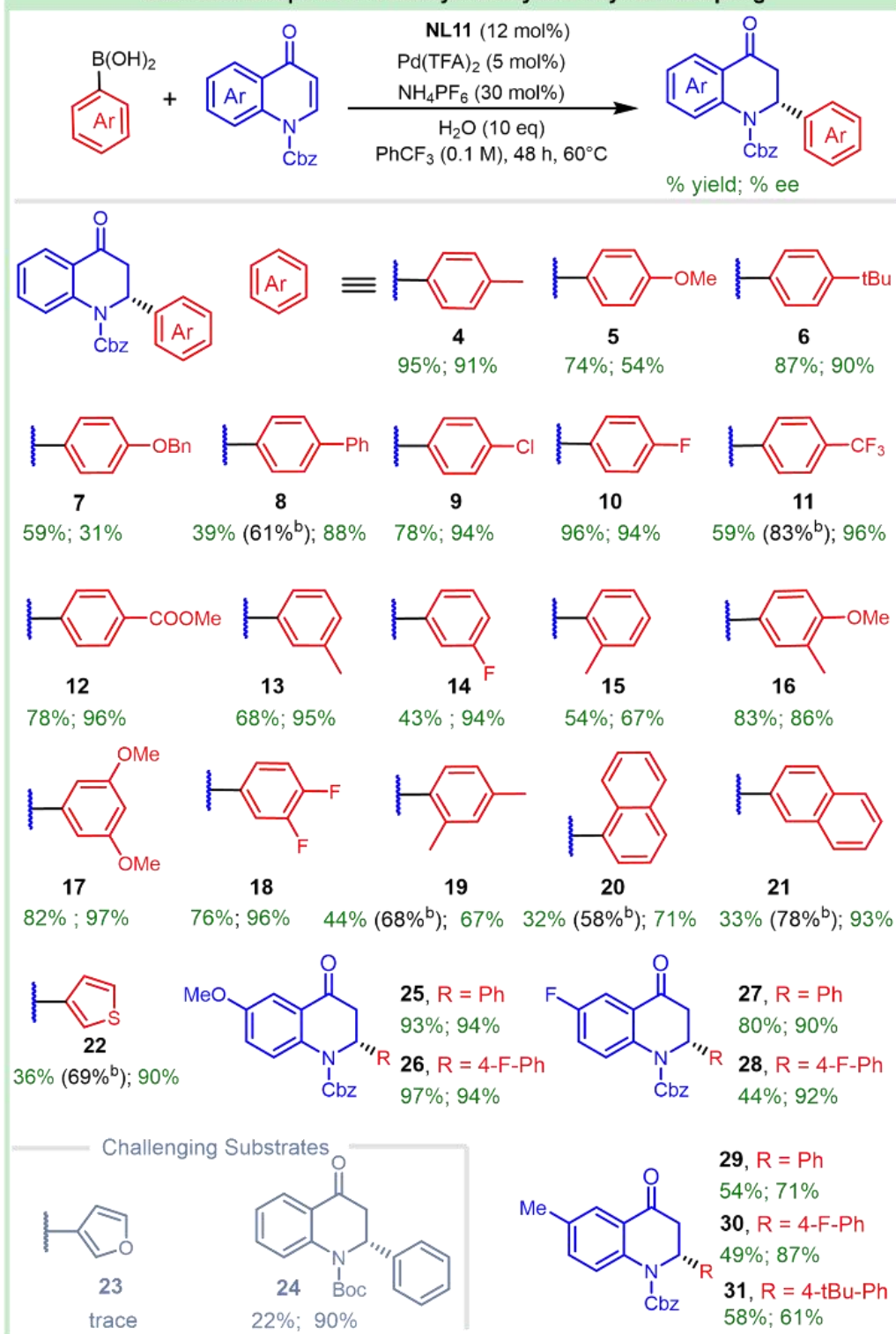
Entry	H ₂ O / eq	Yield ^a / %	ee ^b / %
1	0	84	92
2	5	95	89
3	10	95	91
5	20	95	92

^a All reactions were run at 0.1 mmol scale. ^b Isolated yield and ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase.

3.2 Substrate scope

Table S10. Substrate scope for asymmetric addition of arylboronic acids to quinolones

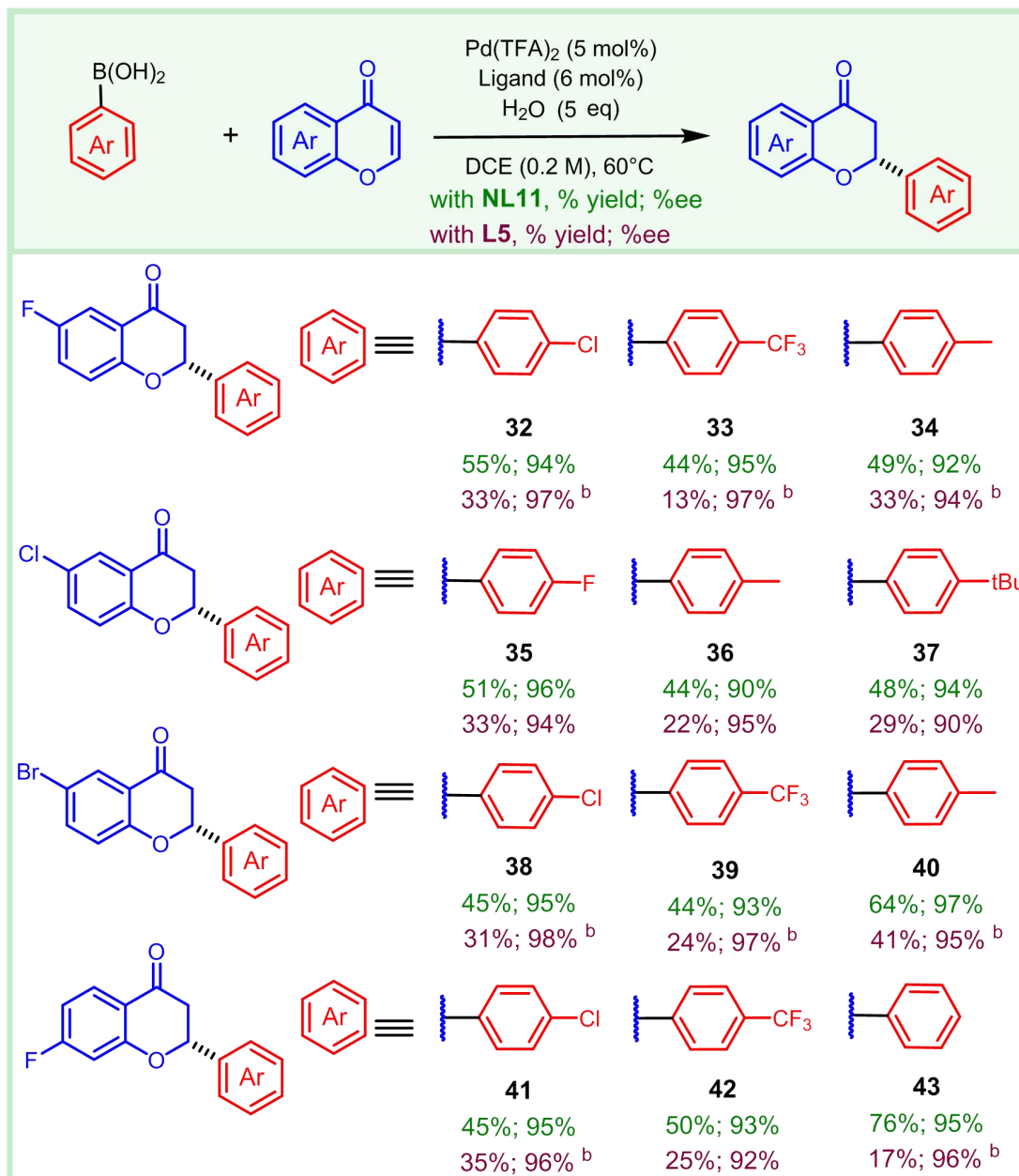
Substrate Scope for Pd Catalyzed Hayashi-Miyaura Coupling



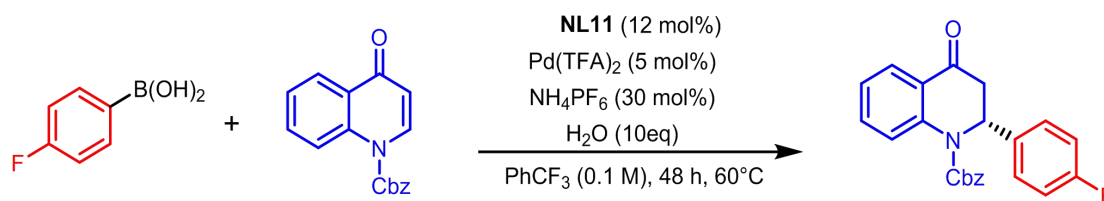
^a Unless otherwise mentioned, the yields refer to the isolated yield, and the ee values were determined by HPLC on a chiral phase.

^b Yield brsm.

3.3 Asymmetric addition of aryboronic acid to chromone by NL11



4. Procedure for the Synthesis of 10 on a 1-mmol-scale

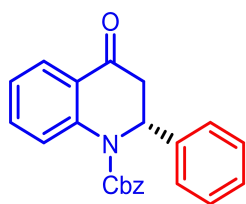


Step 1: To a Schlenk tube charged Pd(TFA)₂ (17 mg, 5 mol%) and NL11 (37 mg, 12 mol%) was added DCE (5.0 mL), The mixture was stirred at 60 °C (heating mantle) for 2 h to afford the catalyst solution.

Step 2: To the above solution was added 4F-phenyl boronic acid (280 mg, 2.0 mmol), NH₄PF₆ (49 mg, 30 mol%), **1** (279 mg, 1 mmol) and H₂O (180 μL, 10 eq). The wall of the tube was rinsed with DCE (5.0 mL) or some oil substrate was dissolved in DCE (0.5 mL) (The volume of solvent is 1.0 mL). The tube was placed in the modules of the reactor which was set at 60 °C (heating mantle) for 48 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation. The residue was purified by column chromatography with petroleum ether/EtOAc (5/1, v/v) to give the product (325 mg, 87% yield).

5. Spectroscopic data for 2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinolines

(*R*)-benzyl 4-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (**3**)



Yellow solid (95% isolated yield, 33.9 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 149.0-151.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 5H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.16 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.22-3.21 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.8, 154.4, 141.6, 138.2, 135.7, 134.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 127.0, 126.7, 125.2, 124.5, 124.3, 68.6, 56.2, 42.4.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21} = +78.6^\circ$ (c 0.1, MeOH).

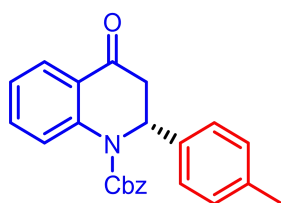
HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3$: 358.1438, found: 358.1429.

HPLC Conditions: IPA/Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 13.0 min, major = 16.2 min; ee = 91%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)- benzyl 4-oxo-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (4)



Yellow solid (95% isolated yield, 35.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 108.8-111.4 $^\circ\text{C}$, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2011, 8, 1443–1446.)

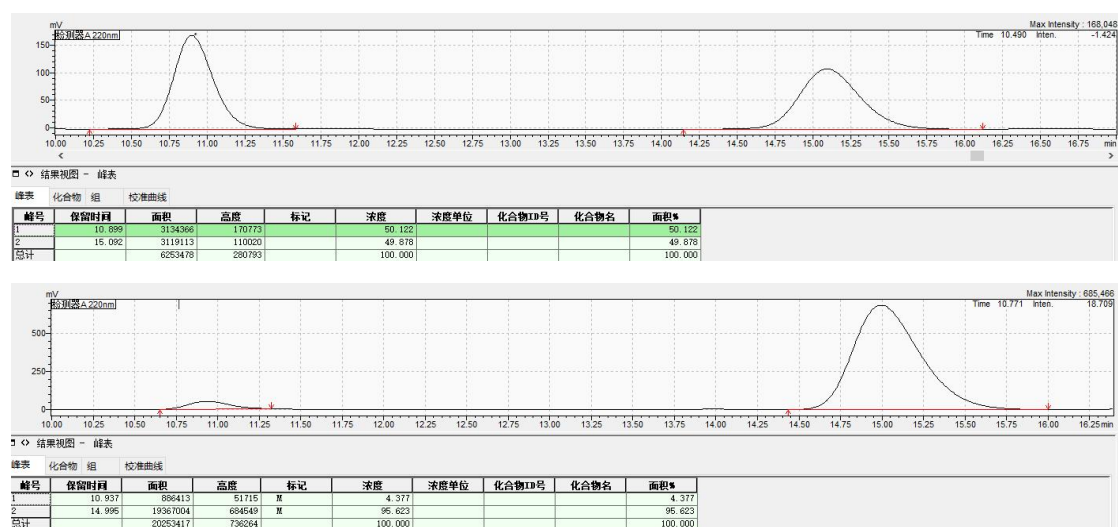
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 7H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.21 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.24 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.9, 154.1, 141.4, 139.8, 135.7, 134.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.1, 126.7, 126.6, 125.0, 124.4, 124.3, 122.7, 68.7, 53.8, 43.2, 29.8.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3$: 372.1594, found: 372.1588.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21} = +51.6^\circ$ (c 0.1, MeOH).

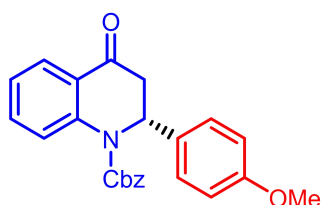
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 10.9 min, major = 14.9 min; ee = 91%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate

(5)



Yellow solid (74% isolated yield, 28.6 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

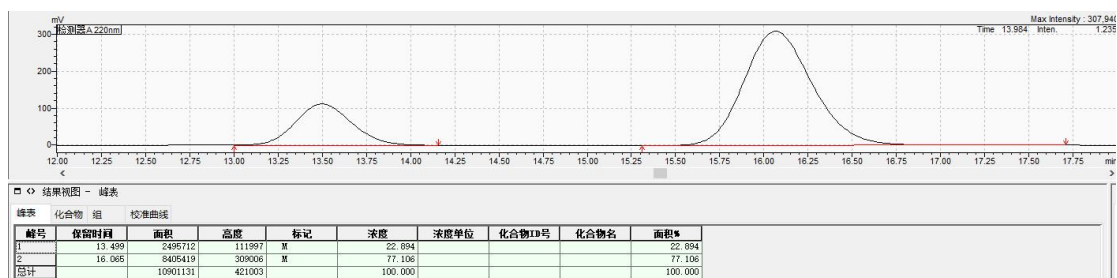
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.72 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.19 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.27 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.2, 159.0, 154.4, 141.5, 135.7, 134.7, 130.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 126.9, 125.2, 124.6, 124.3, 114.1, 68.6, 55.8, 55.3, 42.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$: 388.1543, found: 388.1537.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28} = +60.3^\circ$ (c 0.1, MeOH).

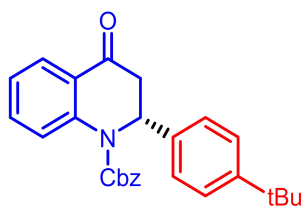
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (20:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 13.5 min, major = 16.1 min; ee = 54%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(*R*)-benzyl

2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (6)



White solid (87% isolated yield, 35.9 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 106.9-108.2 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

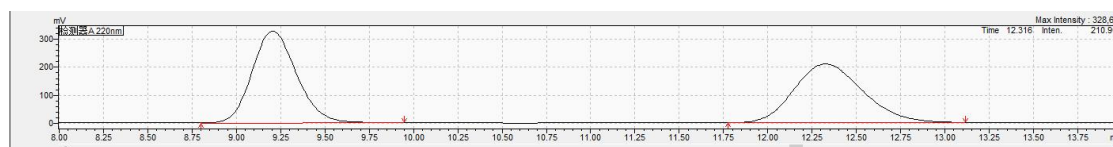
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.21 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.0, 154.5, 150.6, 141.8, 135.8, 135.1, 134.7, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.0, 126.4, 125.7, 125.2, 124.5, 124.2, 68.6, 56.1, 42.6, 34.5, 31.3.

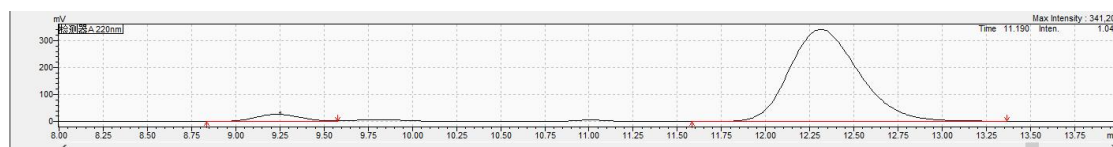
HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3$: 414.2064, found: 414.2056.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = +63.9^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 9.2 min, major = 12.3 min; ee = 90%.



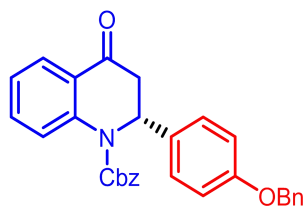
峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	9.205	6688102	326376	M	50.348				50.348
2	12.325	6609549	208208	M	49.652				49.652
总计		11297651	534584		100.000				100.000



峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	9.233	480722	26850		4.964				4.964
2	12.311	9203627	340296	M	95.036				95.036
总计		9684350	367146		100.000				100.000

Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 2-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (7)



White solid (59% isolated yield, 27.3 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 148.8-151.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

Synthesized according to the general procedure and purified by flash chromatography (10:1 petroleum ether /EtOAc) to afford a white solid.

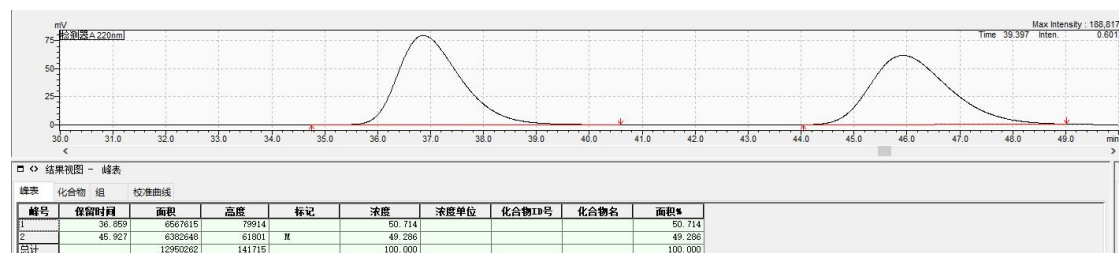
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.9 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.28 (m, 11H), 7.14-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.19 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H).

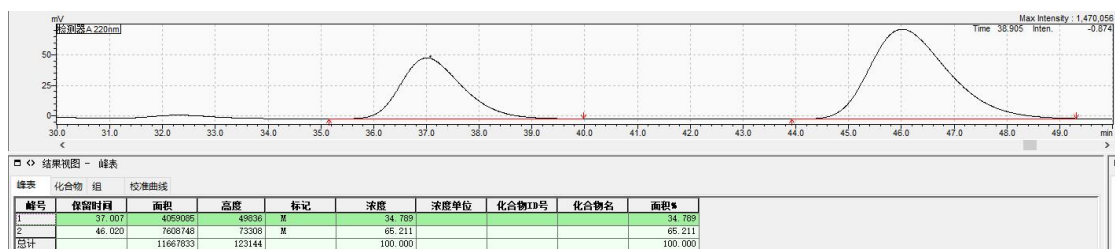
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.1, 158.2, 154.4, 141.5, 136.8, 135.7, 134.7, 130.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.0, 125.2, 124.6, 124.3, 115.0, 70.0, 68.6, 55.8, 42.5.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₆NO₄: 464.1856, found: 464.1849.

[α]_D²³ = + 47.2° (c 0.1, MeOH).

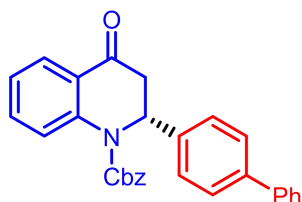
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 36.0 min, major = 46.0 min; ee = 31%.





Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (8)



Yellow solid (39% isolated yield, 16.9 mg and 11.6 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 167.5-169.6 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

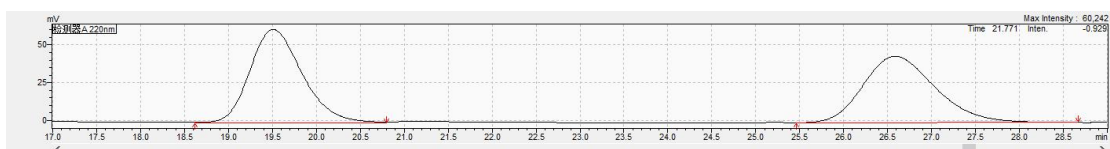
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.35 (m, 11H), 7.32-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.40-3.33 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.8, 154.5, 141.7, 140.6, 140.4, 137.2, 135.7, 134.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 125.2, 124.6, 124.4, 68.7, 56.2, 42.5.

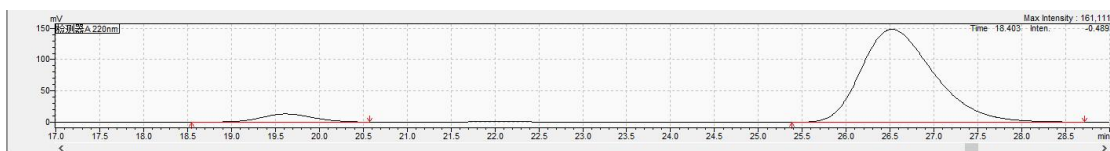
HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₂₄NO₃: 434.1751, found: 434.1724.

[α]_D²⁰ = +63.8° (*c* 0.1, MeOH).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 19.6 min, major = 26.5 min; ee = 88%.



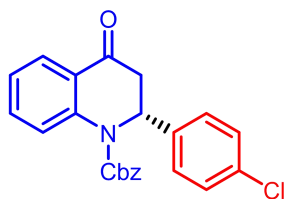
峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	19.509	2690314	61701	I	50.306				50.306
2	26.587	2519362	44022	II	49.695				49.695
总计		5069696	106724		100.000				100.000



峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	19.615	950831	13173	I	6.044				6.044
2	26.520	862797	14928	II	93.956				93.956
总计		9113628	162499		100.000				100.000

Annotation: Peak number (**峰号**), Retention Time (min) (**保留时间**), Area (mV*min) (**面积**), Height (mV) (**高度**), Labeled peak (**标记**), Concentration (**浓度**) and Relative Area (%) (**面积%**).

(R)-2 benzyl -(4-chlorophenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (9)



Colorless oil (78% isolated yield, 30.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.07 (m, 5H), 6.23-6.17 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.29-3.27 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 154.4, 141.4, 136.8, 135.6, 134.9, 133.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.1, 125.1, 124.6, 68.8, 55.9, 42.4.

[α]_D¹⁹ = + 95.3° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

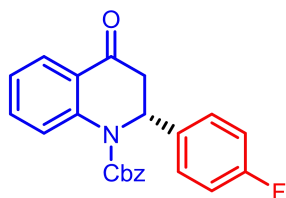
HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉ClNO₃: 392.1048, found: 392.1044 .

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 14.3 min, major = 21.3 min; ee = 94%.



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-2 benzyl -(4-fluorophenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (10)



Colorless oil (96% isolated yield, 36.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

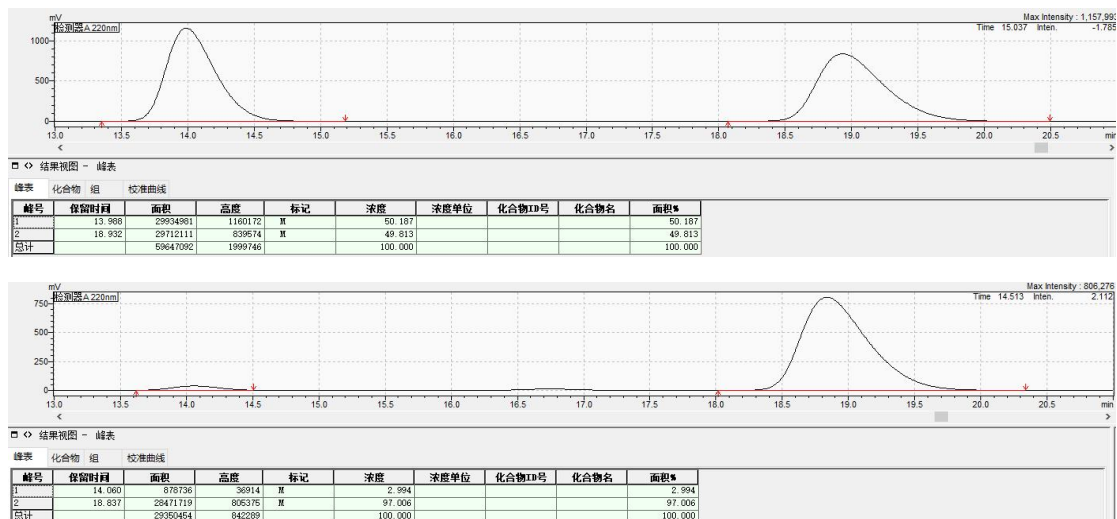
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.22-6.20 (m, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.34-3.23 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.7, 162.2 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 154.4, 141.4, 135.6, 134.8, 134.0 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 128.5 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 128.4, 127.1, 125.1, 124.6, 124.5, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 68.8, 55.8, 42.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{FNO}_3$: 376.1344, found: 376.1339.

$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +66.9^\circ$ (c 0.1, MeOH).

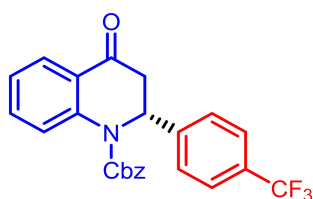
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 14.0 min, major = 18.8 min; ee = 94%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-4

benzyl-oxo-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (11)



Yellow oil (59% isolated yield, 25.1 mg and 8.1 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

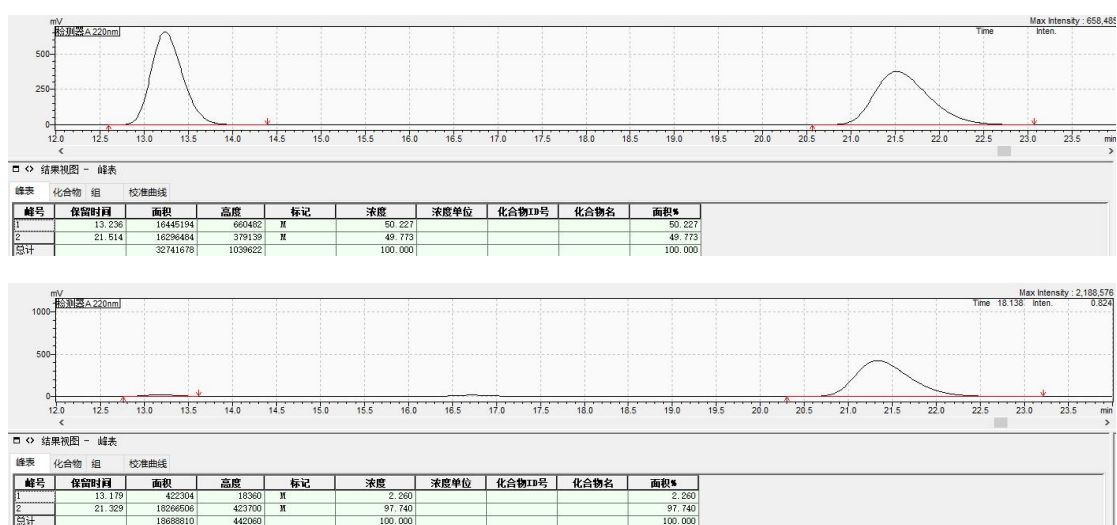
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.45(m, 3H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.27 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.34-3.31 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.2, 154.4, 142.4, 141.4, 135.5, 135.0, 130.2 (d, $J = 32.6$ Hz), 128.9, 128.4, 128.0 (d, $J = 197.5$ Hz), 127.2, 127.1, 125.8 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 125.0, 124.7, 124.5, 122.9, 68.9, 56.1, 42.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$: 426.1312, found: 426.1321.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +119.4^\circ$ (c 0.1, MeOH).

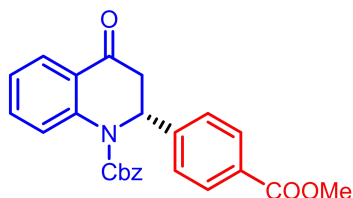
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 13.2 min, major = 21.3 min; ee = 96%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl

2-(4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (12)



White solid (78% isolated yield, 32.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 163.0-165.2 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

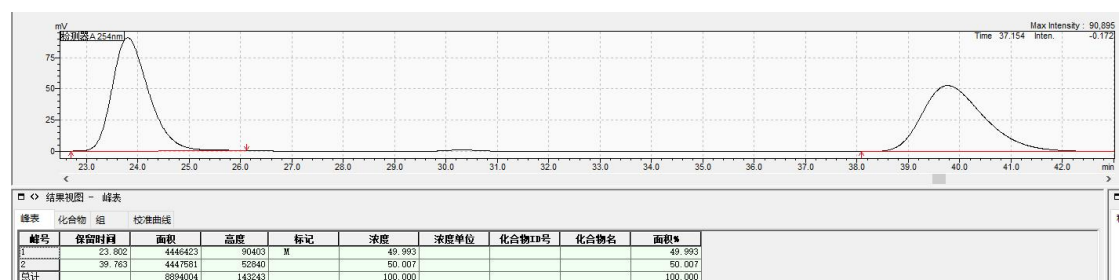
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.27 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.27 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 166.6, 154.3, 143.3, 141.4, 135.5, 134.8, 130.0, 129.6, 128.9, 128.71, 128.66, 128.3, 127.1, 126.8, 125.0, 124.6, 124.5, 68.8, 56.2, 52.2, 42.3.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₅: 416.1493, found: 416.1489.

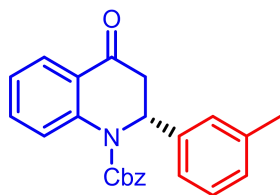
[α]_D²⁶ = + 48.3° (c 0.1, MeOH).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 23.8 min, major = 39.7 min; ee = 96%.



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)- benzyl 4-oxo-2-(*m*-tolyl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxylate (13)



Colorless oil (68% isolated yield, 25.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

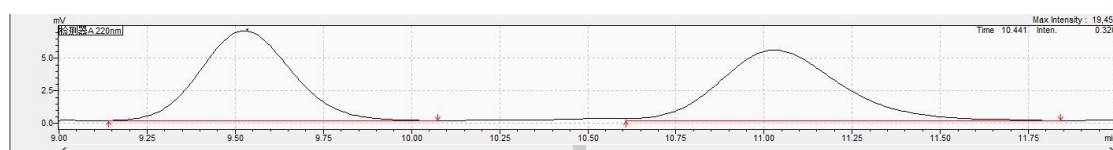
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.08(m, 3H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.26 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, $J_1 = 17.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, $J_1 = 17.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H)

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.3, 154.9, 142.8, 137.5, 137.2, 136.5, 135.4, 132.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 125.5, 125.4, 69.3, 55.5, 43.5, 20.5.

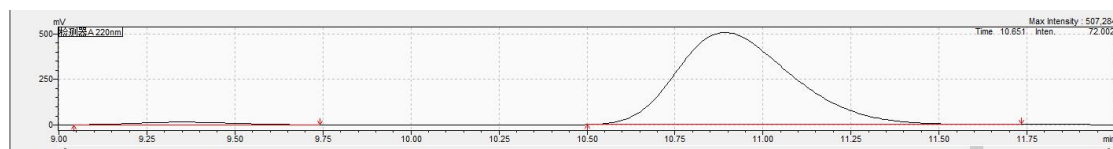
HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3$: 372.1594, found: 372.1590.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = +53.6^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 9.3 min, major = 10.9 min; ee = 95%.



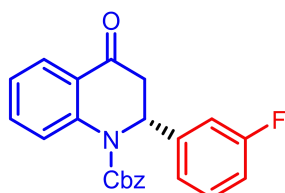
峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	9.525	128999	6899	V	49.161				49.161
2	11.030	128956	6427		50.839				50.839
总计		253655	12327		100.000				100.000



峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	9.352	283433	14674	M	2.416				2.416
2	10.891	11447899	504258	M	97.584				97.584
总计		11731332	518931		100.000				100.000

Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-2 benzyl -(3-fluorophenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (14)



Colorless oil (43% isolated yield, 16.1 mg 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.21 (t, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.30-3.28 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.4, 163.1 (d, $J = 246.9$ Hz), 154.4, 141.4, 140.9 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 135.6, 134.9, 130.4 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.1, 125.0, 124.6, 122.31, 122.28, 114.8 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 114.1 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 68.9, 56.0, 42.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{FNO}_3$: 376.1344, found: 376.1350.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{26} = +65.2^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

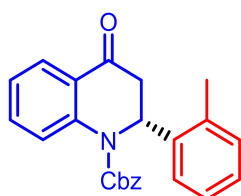
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 14.0 min, major = 17.8 min; ee = 94%.





Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)- benzyl 4-oxo-2-(*o*-tolyl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxylate (15)



White solid (54% isolated yield, 20.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 105.4-117.9 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

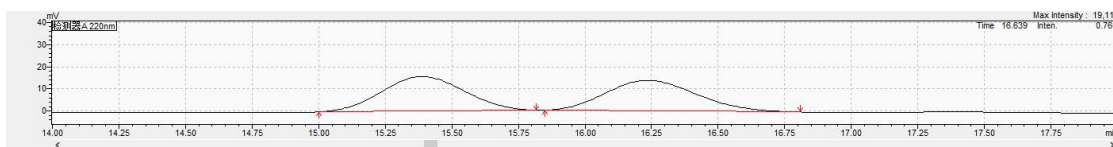
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.26 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.5, 154.1, 142.0, 136.8, 136.4, 135.7, 134.7, 131.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 126.9, 126.3, 126.1, 125.8, 124.8, 124.7, 68.6, 54.8, 42.8, 19.7.

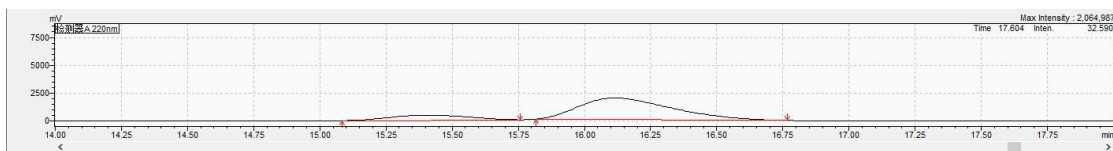
HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₂NO₃: 372.1594, found: 372.1589

[α]_D²⁴ = +42.8° (*c* 0.1, CHCl₃).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 15.4 min, major = 16.1 min; ee = 67%.



峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	15.389	336201	18676	M	50.708				50.708
2	16.235	320315	13769	M	49.292				49.292
总计		663016	29364		100.000				100.000



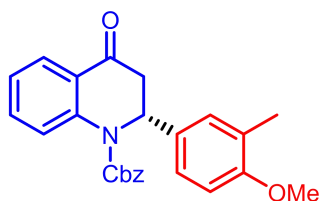
峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	标记	浓度	浓度单位	化合物ID号	化合物名	面积%
1	15.410	5386754	464022	M	16.596				16.596
2	16.114	4717217	192661	M	83.405				83.405
总计		56663971	2390683		100.000				100.000

Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl

2-(4-methoxy-3-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate

(16)



White solid (83% isolated yield, 33.3 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 184.3-186.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (3:1, v/v) as eluents.

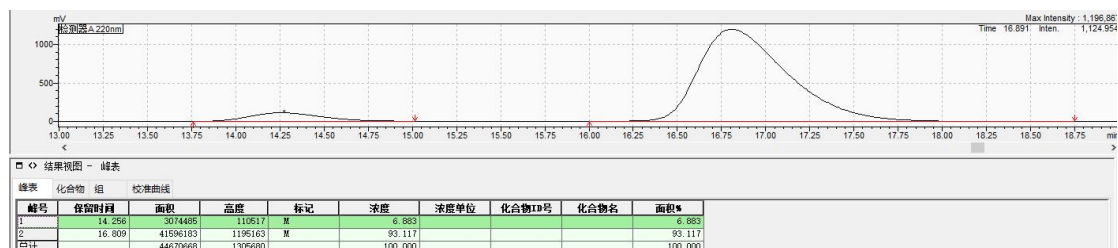
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.07 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.26-3.25 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.2, 157.2, 154.4, 141.6, 135.8, 134.6, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.0, 126.9, 125.2, 125.0, 124.5, 124.2, 109.7, 68.5, 55.8, 55.3, 42.5, 16.4.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₄: 402.1700, found: 402.1689.

$[\alpha]_D^{26} = + 74.9^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

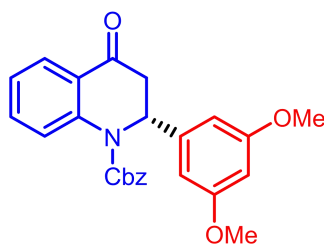
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 14.2 min, major = 17.0 min; ee = 86%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl

2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (17)



White solid (82% isolated yield, 34.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 157.1-159.0 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (3:1, v/v) as eluents.

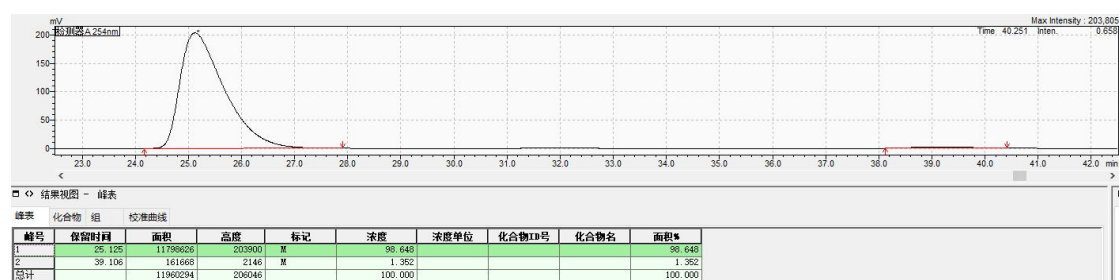
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, $J_1 = 2.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.24 (t, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 6H), 3.27-3.26 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.7, 161.0, 154.3, 141.7, 140.6, 135.7, 134.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.1, 125.2, 124.45, 124.39, 105.2, 99.3, 68.6, 56.3, 55.3, 42.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_5$: 418.1649, found: 418.1640.

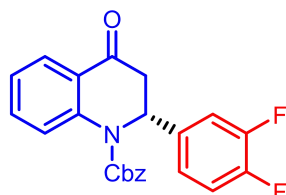
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{26} = +48.3^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 25.6 min, major = 37.8 min; ee = 97%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (18)



Colorless oil (76% isolated yield, 29.9 mg and 5.3 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

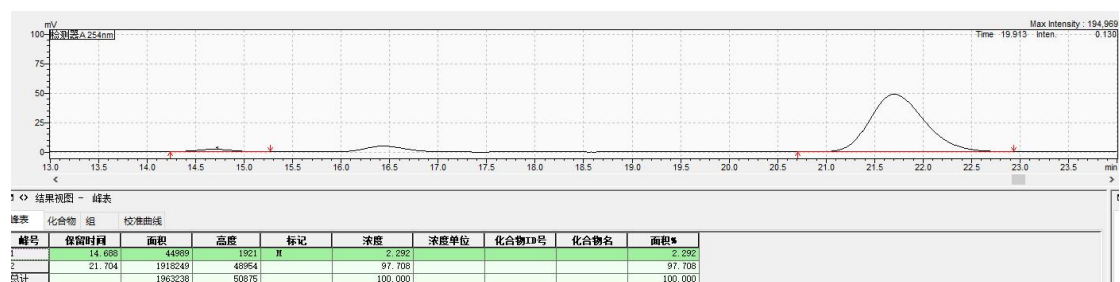
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.18-6.16 (m, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.33-3.20 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.0, 154.2, 151.3 (dd, $J_1 = 71.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.7$ Hz), 148.8 (dd, $J_1 = 71.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.6$ Hz), 141.0, 135.3 (q, $J = 16.0$ Hz), 134.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.0, 124.8, 124.6, 124.4, 122.7 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz), 117.5 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz), 116.1 (d, $J = 18.2$ Hz), 68.8, 55.5, 55.4, 42.2.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$: 394.1249, found: 394.1241.

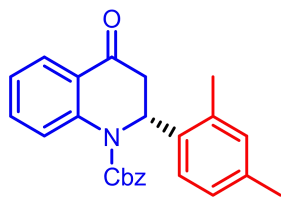
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{29} = +73.0^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 14.6 min, major = 21.6 min; ee = 96%.



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-benzyl 2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (19)



White solid (44% isolated yield, 16.9 mg and 10.0 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 67.6-68.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

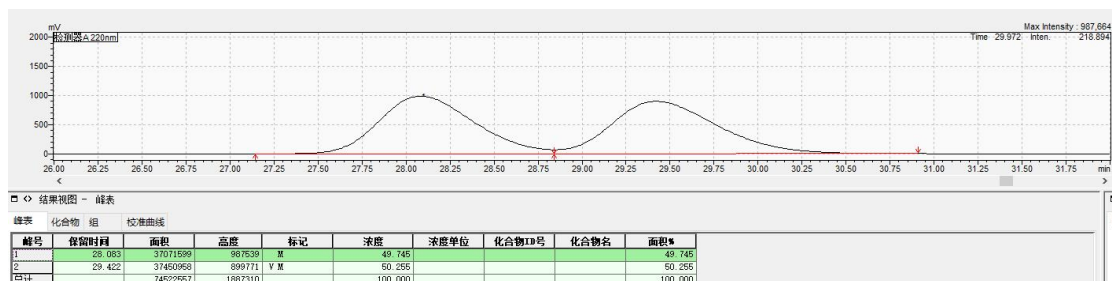
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, $J_1 = 17.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, $J_1 = 17.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.6, 154.1, 142.1, 136.6, 135.7, 135.4, 134.6, 133.2, 131.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.1, 126.7, 125.9, 124.8, 124.7, 68.5, 54.7, 42.8, 21.2, 19.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3$: 386.1751, found: 386.1760.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{31} = +54.9^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

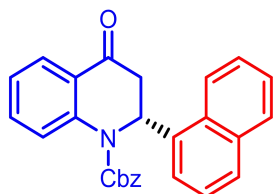
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 28.1min, major = 29.4 min; ee = 67%.





Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (20)



White solid (32% isolated yield, 13.0 mg and 12.6 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 117.3-120.9 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (5:1, v/v) as eluents.

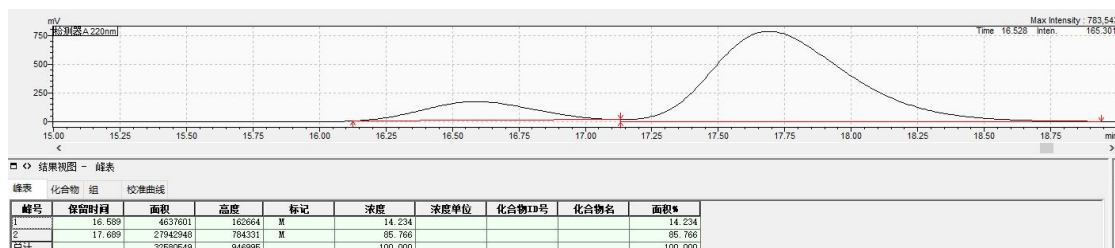
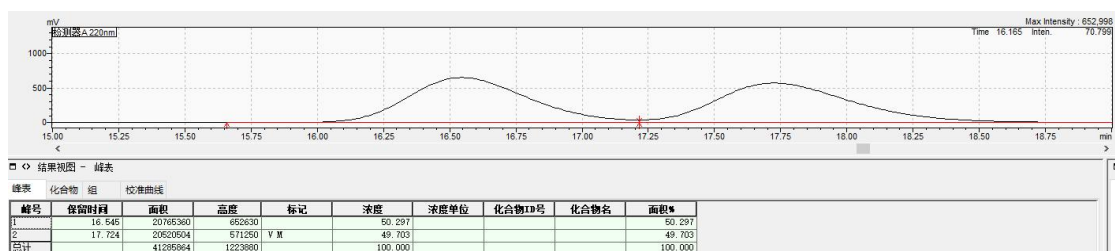
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23-8.21 (m, 1H), 7.97 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.19-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.90-6.89 (m, 1H), 5.41 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.31 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.6, 154.3, 141.7, 135.8, 134.5, 134.1, 134.0, 131.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 126.84, 126.81, 126.0, 125.5, 125.0, 124.9, 124.8, 123.4, 68.6, 54.3, 43.2.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₂₁NO₃: 407.1521, found: 407.1529.

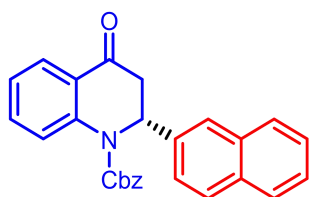
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +76.5^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 16.5 min, major = 17.7 min; ee = 71%.



Annotation: Peak number (**峰号**), Retention Time (min) (**保留时间**), Area (mV*min) (**面积**), Height (mV) (**高度**), Labeled peak (**标记**), Concentration (**浓度**) and Relative Area (%) (**面积%**).

(R)-benzyl 2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (21)



White solid (33% isolated yield, 13.4 mg and 14.8 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 140.8-143.8 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (8:1, v/v) as eluents.

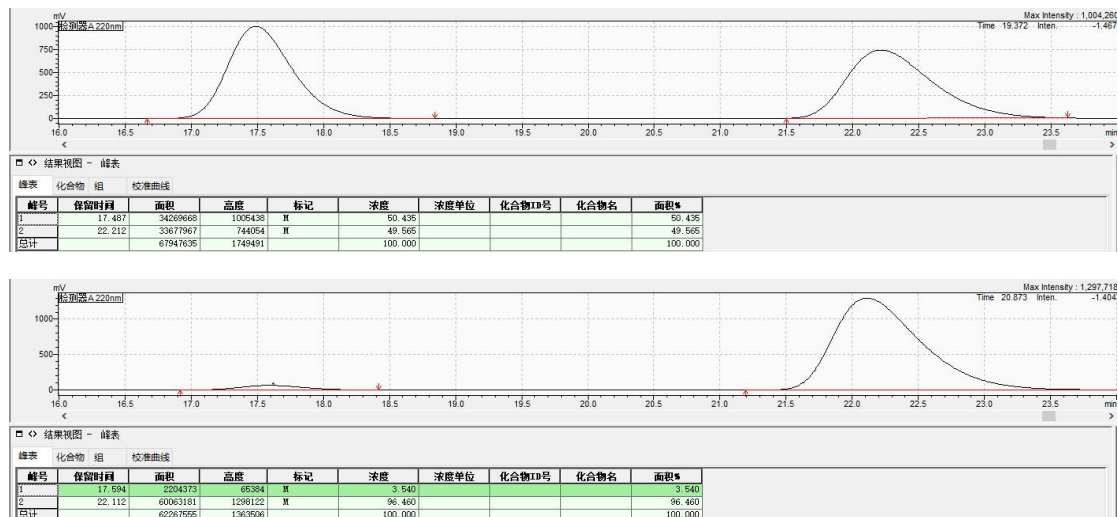
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 -7.45 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.20 (dd, $J_1 = 5.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.29-3.27 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.0, 154.5, 141.4, 135.7, 135.6, 134.7, 133.0, 132.6, 129.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 127.0, 126.5, 125.7, 125.2, 124.8, 124.6, 124.5, 123.3, 119.0, 68.7, 56.3, 42.3.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₂₁NO₃: 407.1521, found: 407.1528.

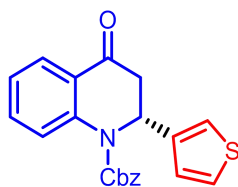
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +91.0^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 17.5 min, major = 22.1 min; ee = 93%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl-4-oxo-2-(thiophen-3-yl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (22)



White solid (36% isolated yield, 13.0 mg and 14.0 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 91.1-91.5 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

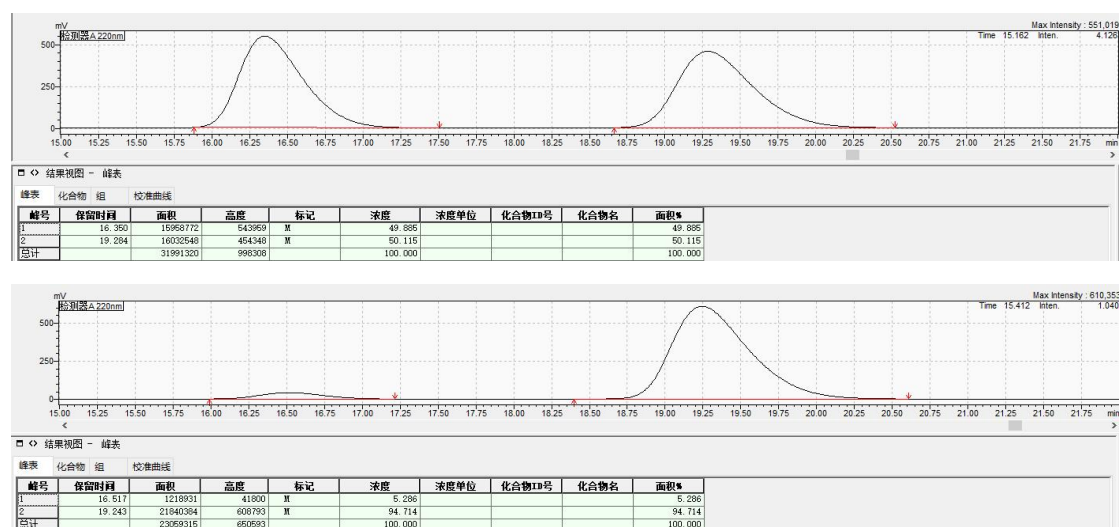
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.37 (m, 6H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J_1 = 5.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.22-6.19 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.26-3.20 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.9, 154.1, 141.4, 139.8, 135.7, 134.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.1, 126.71, 126.66, 124.9, 124.4, 124.3, 122.7, 68.7, 53.8, 43.2.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 364.1002, found: 364.0920.

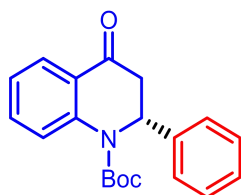
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{26} = +50.5^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 16.4 min, major = 19.3 min; ee = 90%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-tert-butyl 4-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (24)



Yellow solid (22% isolated yield, 7.1 mg and 20.0 mg substrate, 0.1 mmol), mp: 122.6-125.2 $^\circ\text{C}$, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

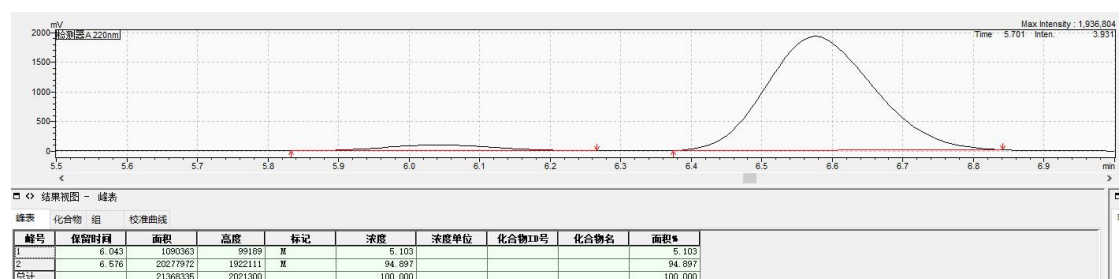
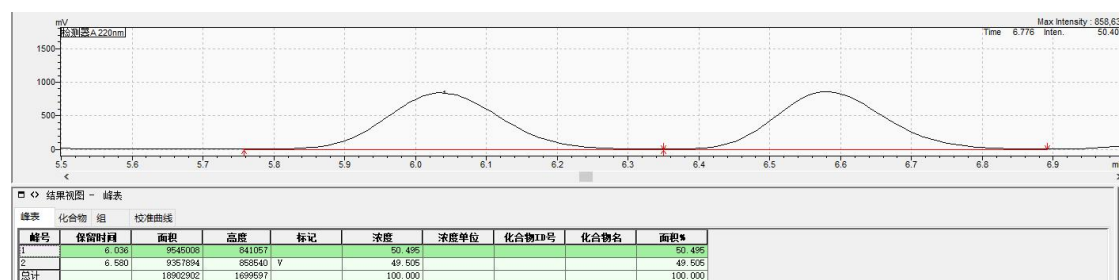
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 5H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.16 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.30-3.29 (m, 2H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 193.3, 153.5, 142.2, 138.7, 134.4, 128.7, 127.6, 126.9, 126.7, 125.1, 124.7, 123.8, 82.7, 55.9, 42.5, 28.5.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3$: 324.1592, found: 324.1588.

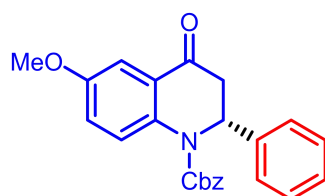
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = +79.4^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: 20% IPA/ Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 6.0 min, major = 6.5 min; ee = 90%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-benzyl-6-methoxy-4-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (25)



Colorless oil (93% isolated yield, 36.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.73-6.71 (m, 2H), 6.19 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.27 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.1, 159.0, 154.4, 141.5, 135.8, 134.7, 130.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 126.9, 125.2, 124.6, 124.3, 114.1, 68.6, 55.8, 55.3, 42.5.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$: 388.1543, found: 388.1550.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 12.5 min, major = 15.0 min; ee = 94%.

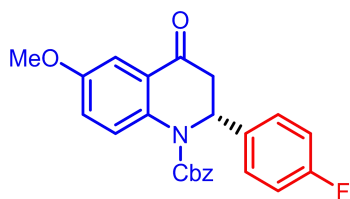


Annotation: Peak number (**峰号**), Retention Time (min) (**保留时间**), Area (mV*min) (**面积**), Height (mV) (**高度**), Labeled peak (**标记**), Concentration (**浓度**) and Relative Area (%) (**面积%**).

(R)-benzyl

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methoxy-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate

(26)



Colorless oil (97% isolated yield, 39.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc(10:1, v/v) as eluents.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dd, $J_1 = 9.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.18-6.17 (m, 1H), 5.38 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.25 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.7, 162.2 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 156.3, 154.5, 135.7, 134.9, 134.1 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 128.5 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 128.3, 126.3, 125.9, 122.9, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 108.4, 68.6, 55.8, 55.7, 42.5.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNO}_4$: 406.1449, found: 406.1440.

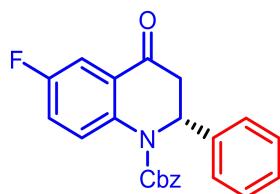
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{30} = +78.1^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

EIPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 14.1 min, major = 17.9 min; ee = 94%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl 6-fluoro-4-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (27)



White solid (80% isolated yield, 30.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 148.8-151.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (5:1, v/v) as eluents.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (dd, *J*₁ = 9.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.18 (m, 6H), 6.29 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.41-3.30 (m, 2H).

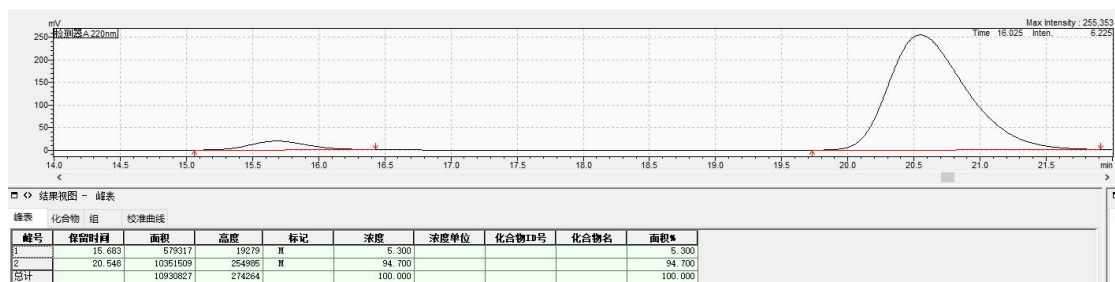
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.0, 159.1 (d, *J* = 246.3 Hz), 154.4, 137.8, 137.7 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 135.6, 128.9 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 126.82, 126.76, 126.7, 126.6, 121.9 (d, *J* = 23.4 Hz), 112.6 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 68.8, 56.2, 42.2.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉FNO₃: 376.1344, found: 376.1350.

[α]_D²⁷ = +91.6° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 15.6 min, major = 20.5 min; ee = 90 %.

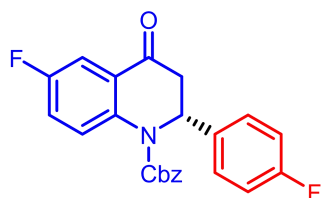




Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-benzyl

6-fluoro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (28)



Colorless oil (44% isolated yield, 17.3 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether: EtOAc (5:1, v/v) as eluents.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (dd, $J_1 = 9.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J_1 = 8.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.93-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.21-6.20 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.29-2.28 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.8, 162.3 (d, $J = 247.2$ Hz), 159.2 (d, $J = 246.7$ Hz), 154.3, 137.5, 135.5, 133.7 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 128.9, 128.8, 128.5 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 128.4, 126.8 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 126.5 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 122.1 (d, $J = 23.5$ Hz), 115.8 (d, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 112.7 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 68.9, 55.7, 42.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$: 394.1249, found: 394.1240.

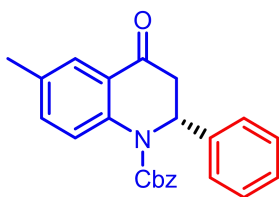
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{31} = +93.1^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 15.9 min, major = 22.8 min; ee = 92%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%)

(R)-benzyl 6-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (29)



White solid (54% isolated yield, 20.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 165.0-167.3 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

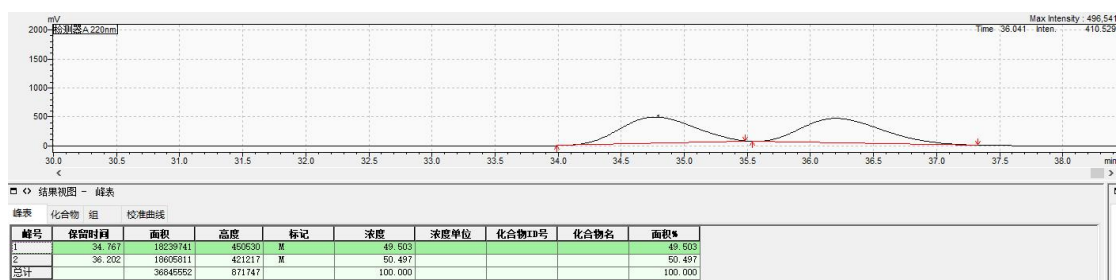
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CHCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 5H), 6.22 (t, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.29-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CHCl₃) δ 193.2, 154.5, 139.2, 138.3, 135.8, 135.7, 134.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 126.9, 126.7, 124.9, 124.5, 68.6, 56.2, 42.5, 20.7.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₂NO₃: 372.1594, found: 372.1600.

[α]_D²⁷ = + 99.7° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

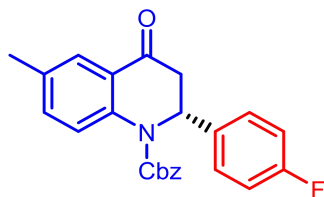
HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 34.7 min, major = 36.2 min; ee = 71%.



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-benzyl

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (30)



White solid (49% isolated yield, 19.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), mp: 133.9-136.1 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

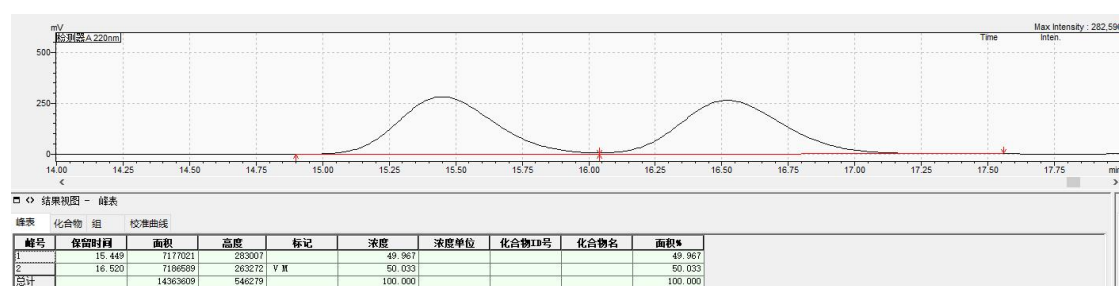
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.20-6.17 (m, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.21 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 192.9, 162.1 (d, $J = 246.8$ Hz), 154.4, 138.9, 135.8, 135.7, 134.3, 134.1 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 128.8, 128.6, 128.5 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 128.3, 126.9, 124.8, 124.5, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 68.7, 55.7, 42.5, 20.7.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNO}_3$: 390.1500, found: 390.1509.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{30} = +101.6^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (20:80), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 15.4 min, major = 16.5 min; ee = 87%.

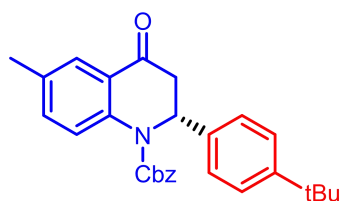


Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(*R*)-benzyl

2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-6-methyl-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate

(31)



Yellow oil (58% isolated yield, 25.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.18 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CHCl_3) δ 193.3, 154.5, 150.5, 139.4, 135.8, 135.7, 135.3, 133.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 126.9, 126.4, 125.7, 124.9, 124.4, 68.5, 56.1, 42.6, 34.5, 31.3, 20.7.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3$: 428.2220, found: 428.2214.

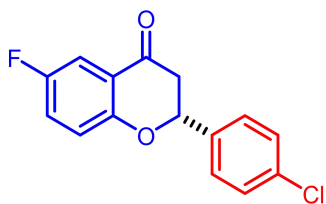
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +23.3^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HPLC Conditions: IPA/ Hexanes (10:90), 1.0 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak IC column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 13.7 min, major = 17.3 min; ee = 61%.



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area ($\text{mV} \cdot \text{min}$) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-fluorochroman-4-one (32)



Yellow solid (55% isolated yield, 30.3 mg and 5.3 mg substrate, 0.2 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (20:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (dd, $J_1 = 8.1$, $J_2 = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 - 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.26 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.04 (dd, $J_1 = 9.1$, $J_2 = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, $J_1 = 13.2$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, $J_1 = 16.8$, $J_2 = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J_1 = 17.1$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H).

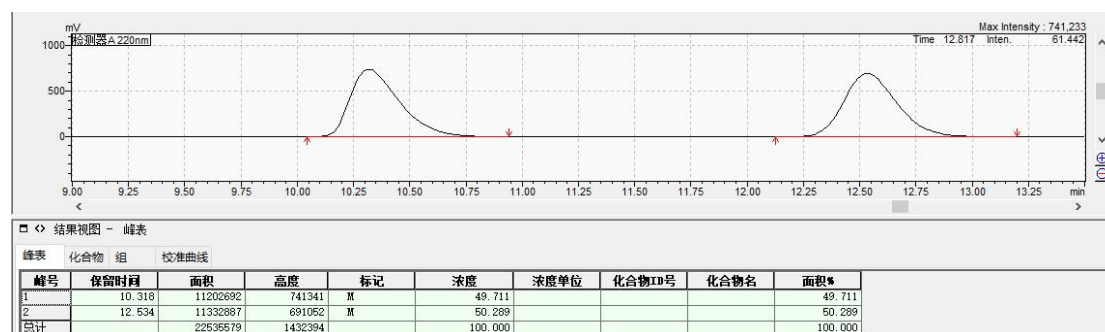
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.9, 157.7, 157.6 (d, $J=243.1$ Hz), 137.1, 134.9, 129.2, 127.6, 124.0 (d, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 121.5 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 119.9 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 112.2 (d, $J= 23.2$ Hz), 79.2, 44.4.

mp: 119.3-4 - 120.5 °C.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +46^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2\text{FCl}$: 277.0426, found: 277.0424.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 10.3 min, major = 12.4 min. ee = 94%.



NL11:

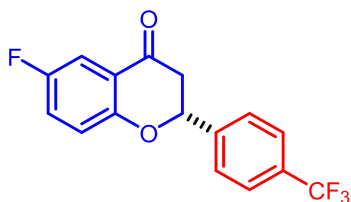


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-6-fluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)chroman-4-one (33)



White solid (44% isolated yield, 27.3 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 121.4 - 125.7 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.61 - 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.27 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.9, *J*₂ = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.1, *J*₂ = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.1, *J*₂ = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 3.3 Hz, 1H).

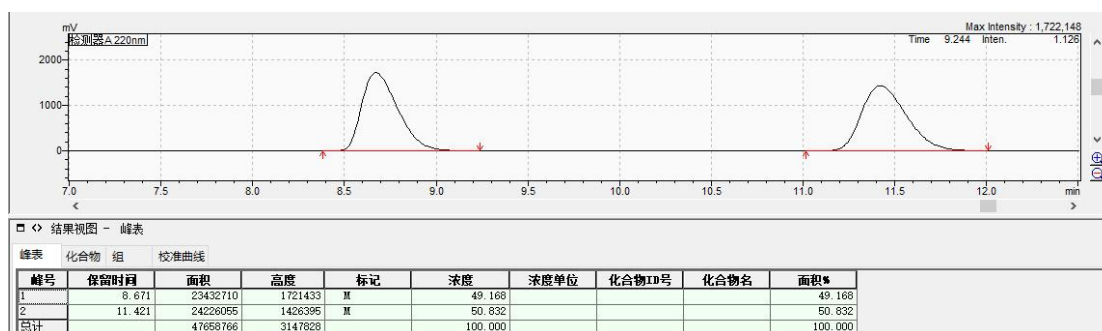
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.6, 157.7 (d, *J* = 242.7 Hz), 157.5, 142.5, 131.2 (d,

$J = 32.5$ Hz), 126.5, 126.1 (q, $J = 4.0, 3.6$ Hz), 124.1 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $J = 272.5$ Hz), 121.5 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 120.0 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 112.3 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 79.1, 44.5.

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +47^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2\text{F}_4$: 311.0690, found: 311.0669.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 8.6 min, major = 11.4 min. ee = 95%.



NL11:

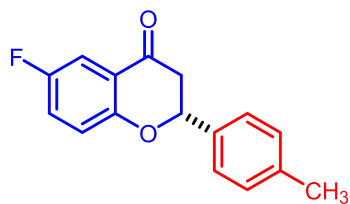


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-6-fluoro-2-(p-tolyl)chroman-4-one (34)



White solid (49% isolated yield, 25.1 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 88.5 - 89.5 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

Synthesized according to the general procedure and purified by flash chromatography (10:1 petroleum ether /EtOAc) to afford a yellow solid. (25.1 mg, 49% yield)

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

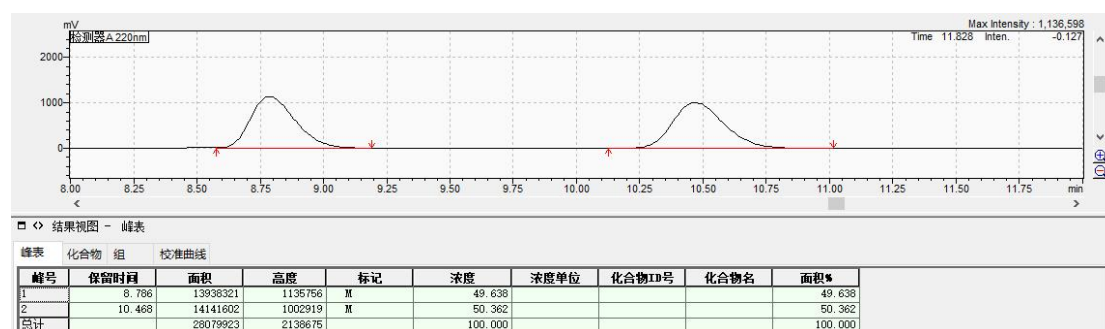
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.3, *J*₂ = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 9.1, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.6, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, *J*₁ = 16.9, *J*₂ = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.1, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 158.0, 157.5 (d, *J* = 242.5 Hz), 139.0, 135.6, 129.7, 126.3, 123.8 (d, *J* = 24.3 Hz), 121.5 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 120.0 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 112.0 (d, *J* = 23.8 Hz), 79.9, 44.3, 21.3.

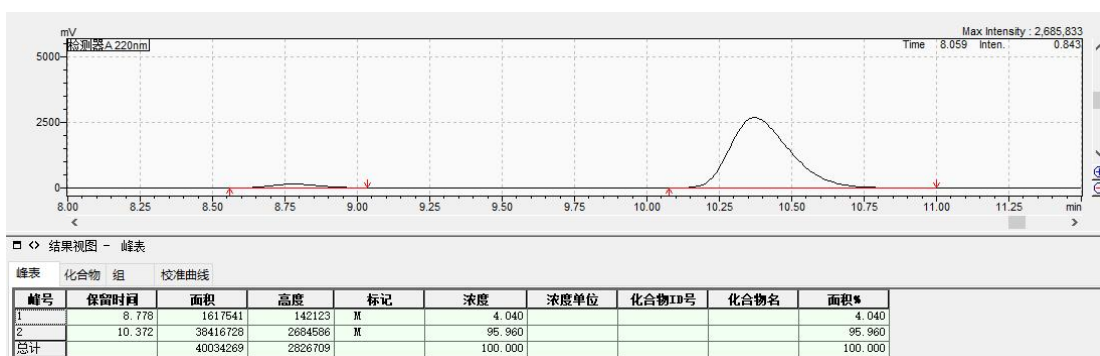
[α]_D¹¹ = +31° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₄O₂F: 257.0972, found: 257.0970.

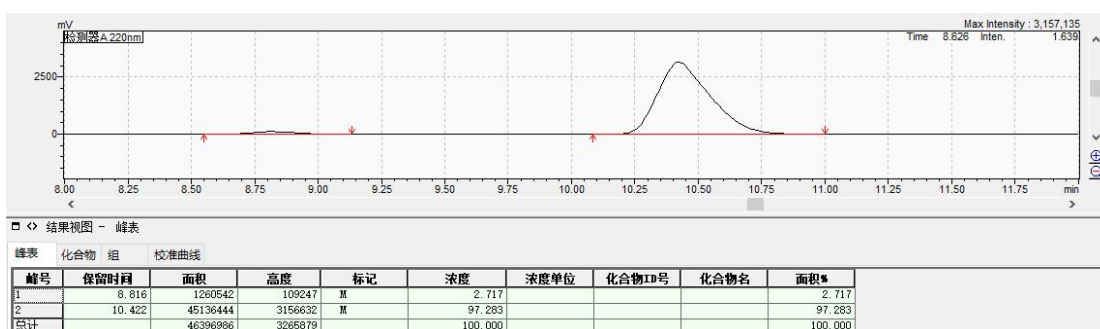
HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 8.7 min, major = 10.4 min. ee = 92%.



NL11:

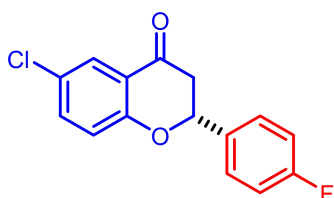


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-6-chloro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)chroman-4-one (35)



Yellow solid (51% isolated yield, 28.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 91.3 – 93.4 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.3, *J*₂ = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 3.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.9, 160.1, 138.4, 136.1, 129.1, 129.0, 127.3, 126.5, 126.3, 121.8, 120.0, 79.9, 44.4.

[α]_D¹² = +53° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) $[M-H]^-$ calcd for $C_{15}H_9ClFO_2$: 275.0281, found: 275.0284.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column,
 $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (min): minor = 10.6 min, major = 14.8 min. ee = 96%.



NL11:

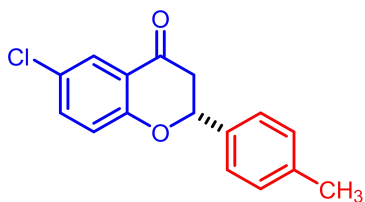


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-6-chloro-2-(p-tolyl)chroman-4-one (36)



Yellow solid (44% isolated yield, 23.9 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 73.2 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

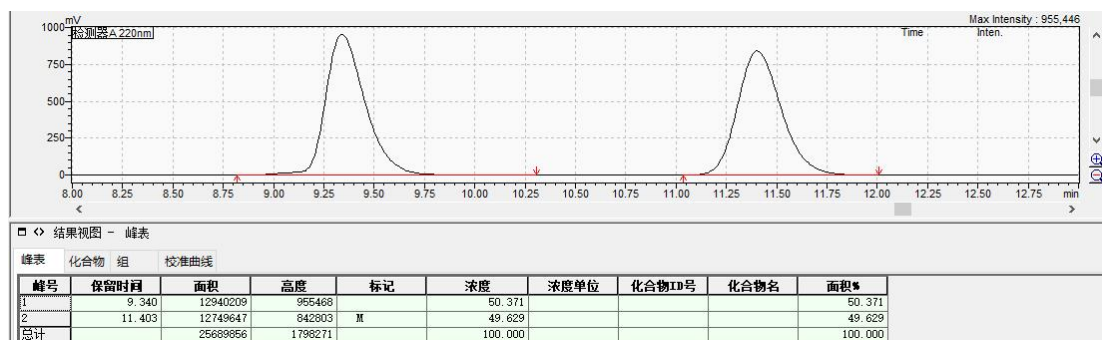
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, $J_1 = 13.2$, $J_2 = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, $J_1 = 17.0$, $J_2 = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, $J_1 = 17.0$, $J_2 = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.1, 160.1, 139.0, 136.1, 135.4, 129.7, 127.2, 126.5, 126.3, 121.8, 120.0, 79.8, 44.2, 21.3.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +59^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClO}_2$: 271.0531, found: 271.0526.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 9.3 min, major = 11.4 min. ee = 90%.



NL11:

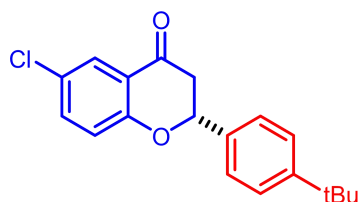


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-6-chlorochroman-4-one (37)



Yellow solid (48% isolated yield, 30.1 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 102.2 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.3, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 160.2, 152.3, 136.1, 135.3, 127.2, 126.5, 126.2, 126.0, 121.8, 120.0, 79.9, 44.2, 31.4.

[α]_D¹⁴ = +61° (*c* 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) [M-H]⁻ calcd for C₁₉H₁₈ClO₂: 313.1001, found: 313.1001.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 6.1 min, major = 10.7 min. ee = 94%.



NL11:

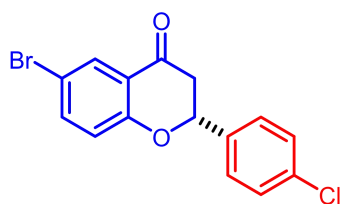


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-6-bromo-2-(4-chlorophenyl)chroman-4-one (38)



Yellow solid (45% isolated yield, 30.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 117.9 - 119.9 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.9, *J*₂ = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 -7.39 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.1, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.1, *J*₂ = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 - 2.87 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 160.3, 139.1, 136.9, 135.0, 129.7, 129.3, 127.7, 122.28, 120.3, 114.7, 79.2, 44.3.

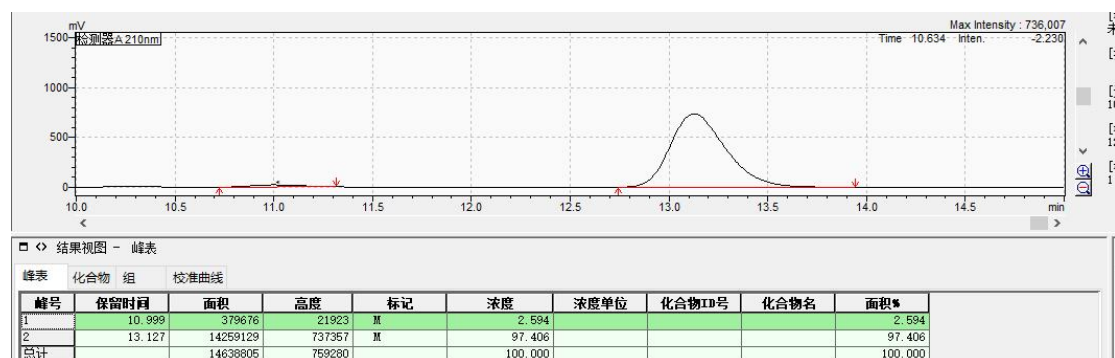
[α]_D¹⁰ = +35° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₁O₂BrCl: 336.9626, found: 336.9623.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 12.0 min, major = 14.4 min. ee = 95%.



NL11:

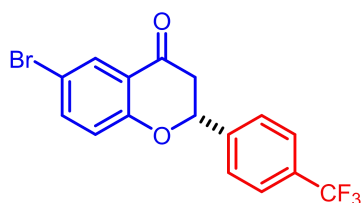


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-6-bromo-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)chroman-4-one (39)



Yellow solid (44% isolated yield, 32.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 117.8 - 118.2 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

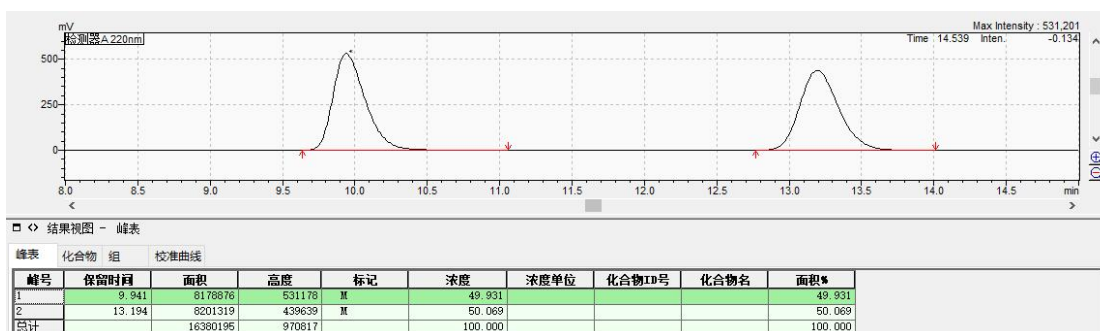
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.62 - 7.59 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (dd, *J*₁ = 12.9, *J*₂ = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J*₁ = 16.9, *J*₂ = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.96 - 2.92 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.1, 160.2, 142.3, 139.2, 131.1 (t, *J* = 33.1 Hz), 129.8, 126.5, 126.1 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.0 (d, *J* = 271.9 Hz), 122.3, 120.3, 114.9, 79.1, 44.4.

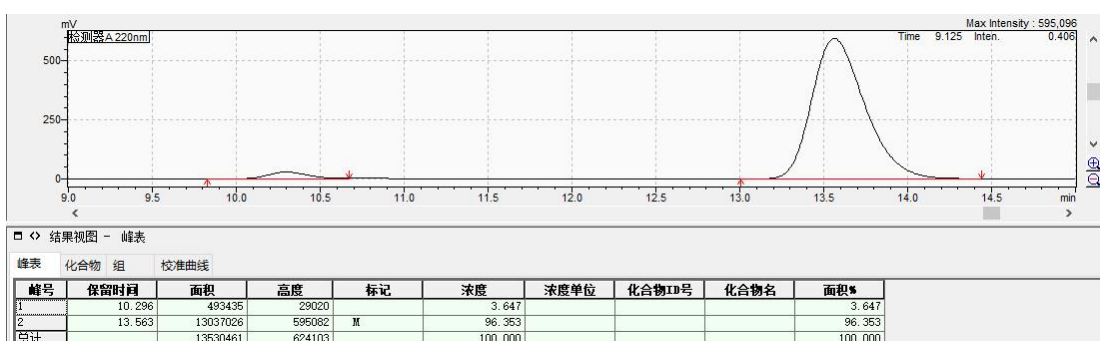
[α]_D¹² = +65° (*c* 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₁O₂F₃: 370.9889, found: 370.9888.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 10.2 min, major = 13.5 min. ee = 93%.



NL11:

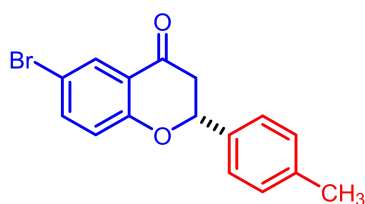


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%). (面积%).

(R)-6-bromo-2-(p-tolyl)chroman-4-one (40)



Yellow solid (64% isolated yield, 40.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 99.1 - 103.0 °C, column

chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 - 8.01 (m, 1H), 7.57 - 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, $J_1 = 13.0$, $J_2 = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, $J_1 = 17.0$, $J_2 = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J_1 = 17.2$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.0, 160.6, 139.1, 138.9, 135.3, 129.7, 129.6, 126.3, 122.3, 120.4, 114.4, 79.8, 44.2, 21.3.

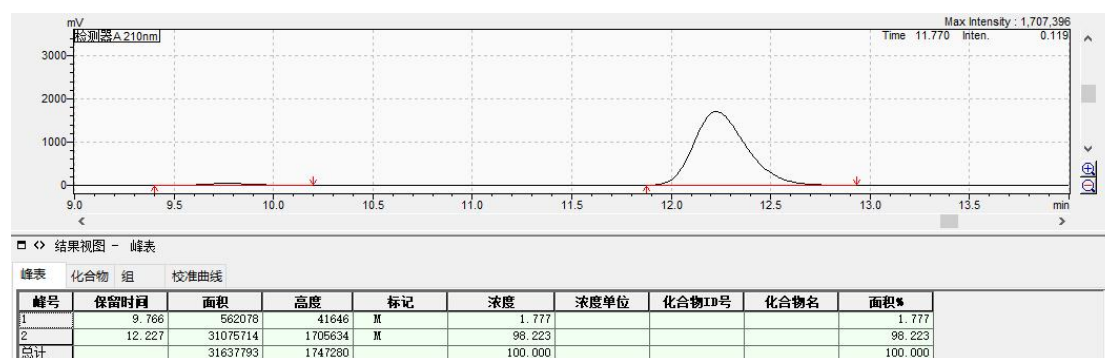
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +41^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{Br}$: 317.0172, found: 317.0171.

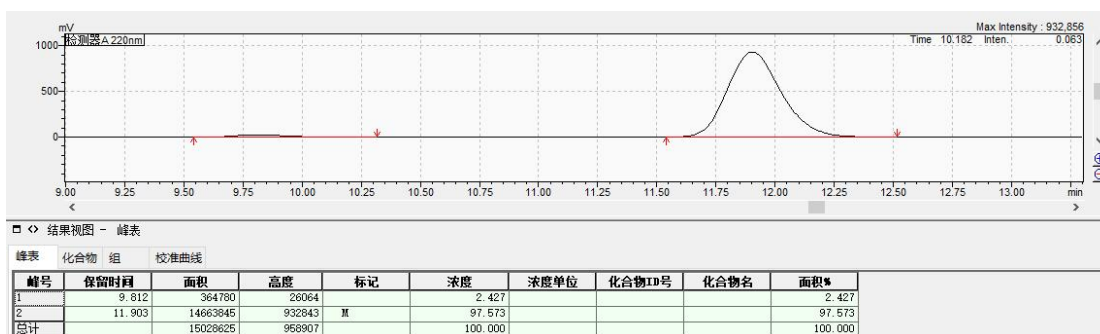
HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 9.7 min, major = 12.2 min. ee = 97%.



NL11:

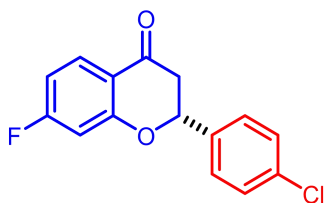


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(*R*)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-7-fluorochroman-4-one (41)



Yellow solid (45% isolated yield, 24.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 86.8 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.8, *J*₂ = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 - 7.38 (m, 4H), 6.80 - 6.72 (m, 2H), 5.48 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.2, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.0, *J*₂ = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.1, *J*₂ = 2.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.2, 167.7 (d, *J* = 256.9 Hz), 163.0 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz), 136.9, 134.9, 129.7 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 129.2, 127.6, 117.9, 110.4 (d, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 105.1 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 79.5, 44.3.

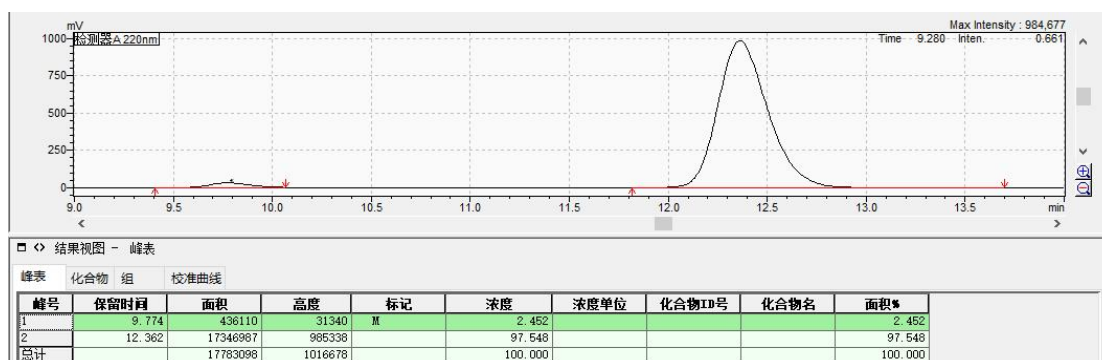
[α]_D¹¹ = +35° (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₁O₂FCl: 277.0426, found: 277.0424.

HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, λ = 220 nm, t_R (min): minor = 10.0 min, major = 12.5 min. ee = 95%.



NL11:

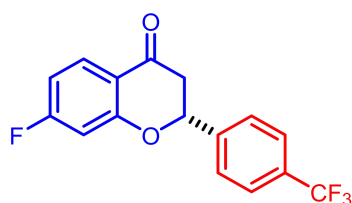


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

(R)-7-fluoro-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)chroman-4-one (42)



Yellow solid (50% isolated yield, 31.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), mp: 128.5 – 131.4 °C, column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

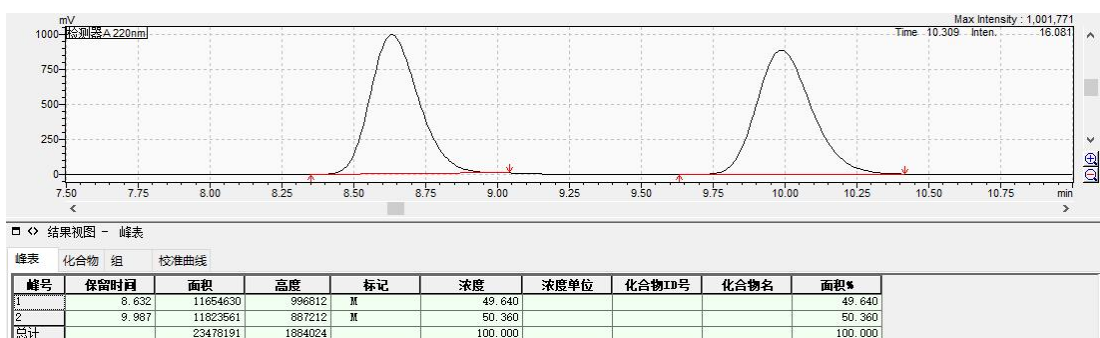
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$, $J_2 = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 5.48 (dd, $J_1 = 13.1$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, $J_1 = 16.9$, $J_2 = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J_1 = 16.9$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.4, 169.0, 166.5, 163.1 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz), 163.0 (d, $J = 248.1$ Hz), 134.3 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 129.8 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 128.2 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 118.0 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 110.4 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 105.0 (d, $J = 24.5$ Hz), 79.6, 44.4.

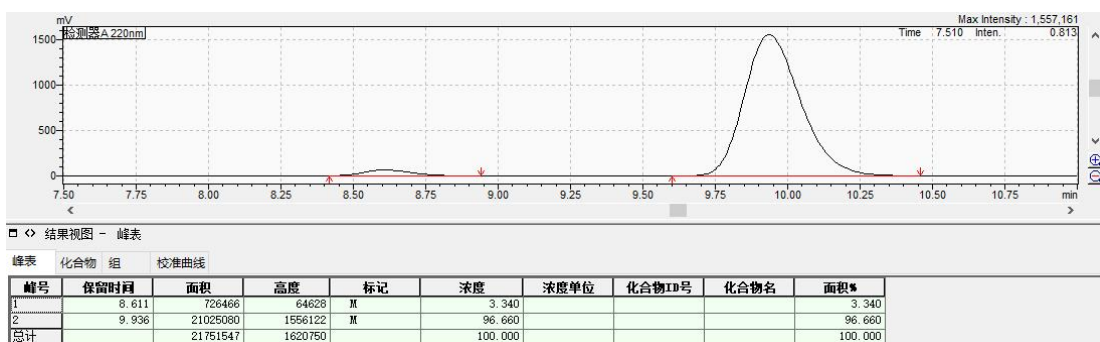
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +49^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_4\text{O}_2$: 311.0690, found: 311.0693.

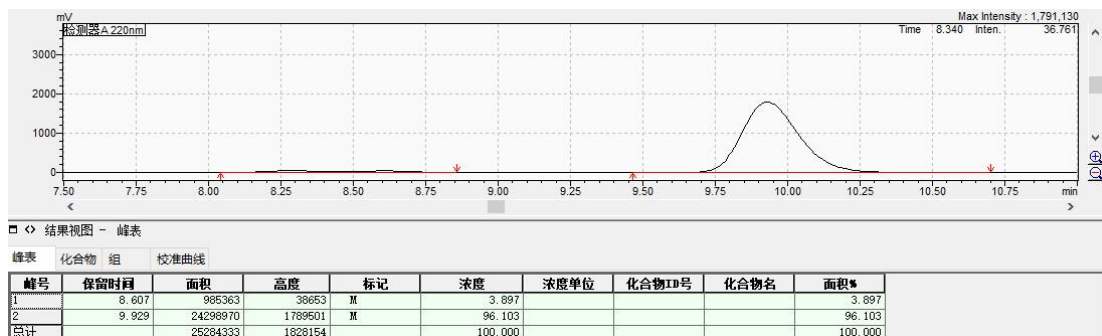
HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor=8.6 min, major=9.9 min. ee = 93%.



NL11:

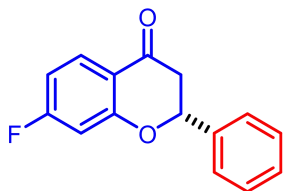


L5:



Annotation: Peak number (), Retention Time (min) (), Area (mV*min) (), Height (mV) (), Labeled peak (), Concentration () and Relative Area (%) ().

(R)-7-fluoro-2-phenylchroman-4-one (43)



Yellow oil (76% isolated yield, 36.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), column chromatography purification using petroleum ether/EtOAc (10:1, v/v) as eluents.

The NMR data and HRMS data are in accordance with that of previous publications (*J Agric Food Chem.* **2022**, *70*, 3409-3419.)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 - 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.48 - 7.40 (m, 5H), 6.80 - 6.73 (m, 2H), 5.50 (dd, $J_1 = 13.3$, $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.11 - 3.05 (m, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J_1 = 16.9$, $J_2 = 3.1$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.7, 167.7 (d, $J = 256.0$ Hz), 163.4, 163.3, 138.4, 129.7 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 126.3, 118.0, 110.2 (d, $J = 22.9$ Hz), 105.1 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz), 80.3, 44.4.

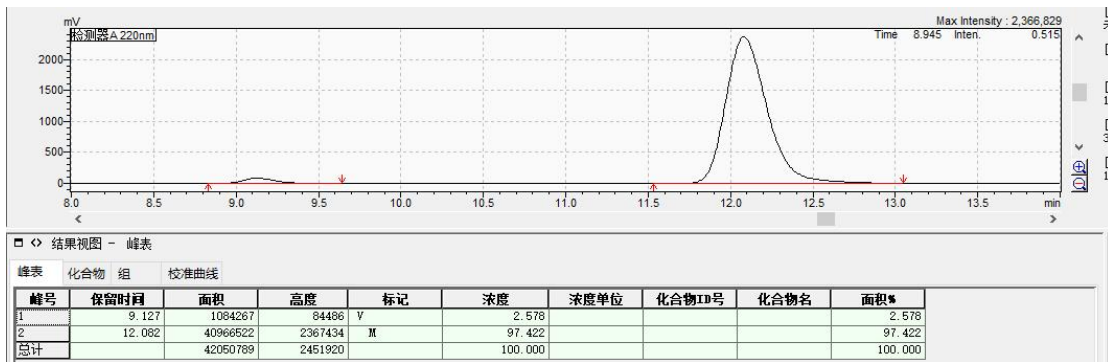
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{10} = +41^\circ$ (c 0.1, CHCl_3).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2\text{F}$: 243.0816, found: 243.0818.

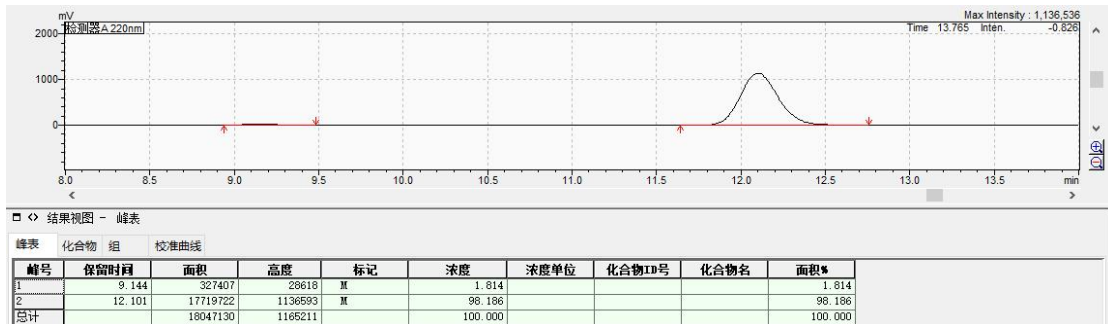
HPLC Conditions: 10% IPA/ Hexanes, 0.9 mL/min, Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_{R} (min): minor = 9.1 min, major = 12.1 min. ee = 95%.



NL11:



L5:



Annotation: Peak number (峰号), Retention Time (min) (保留时间), Area (mV*min) (面积), Height (mV) (高度), Labeled peak (标记), Concentration (浓度) and Relative Area (%) (面积%).

6. Density functional theory (DFT) of NL11

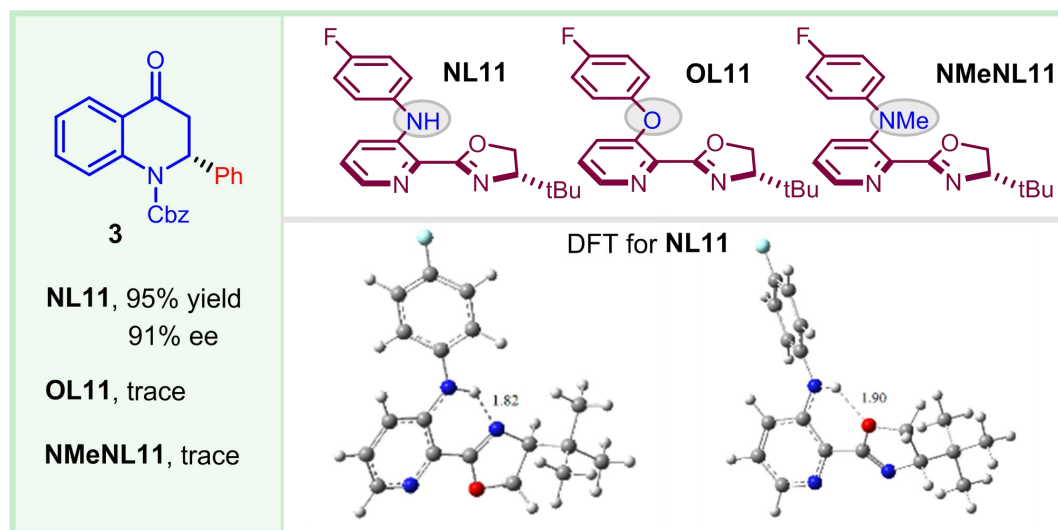
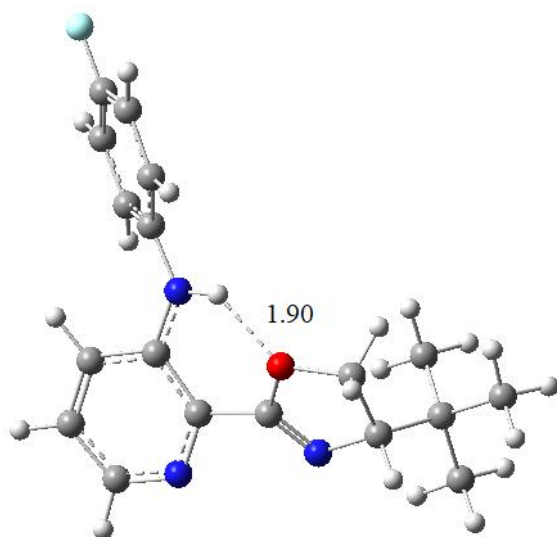
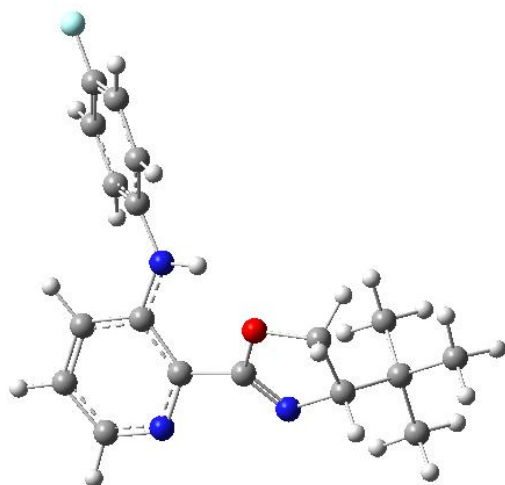


Figure 1 Control Experiments, X-ray, and DFT for Ligand NL11

Consistent with our previous observation, these modifications were detrimental, showing the indispensability of the NH segment for the current transformation. This may be due to the flexibility from the ring-opening of the carboline ring. The presence of NH-functionality could counterbalance this by forming an intramolecular H-bonding with oxazoline to further rigidify the ligand structure for improving catalytic performance. Density functional theory (DFT) calculation (Gaussian 16 software at the B3LYP-D3 level.) was carried out to show the potential hydrogen bonding between NH and oxazoline segment (**Figure 3**). The appended aromatic unit of **NHPyOx** may also possess a π - π stacking interaction with the substrates.

All calculations were performed using Gaussian 16 software with the density functional theory (DFT). Structure optimization was carried out at the B3LYP-D3 level of theory with the 6-311G(d,p) basis set for C, N, O, F and H. The vibrational frequencies were also computed at the same level.

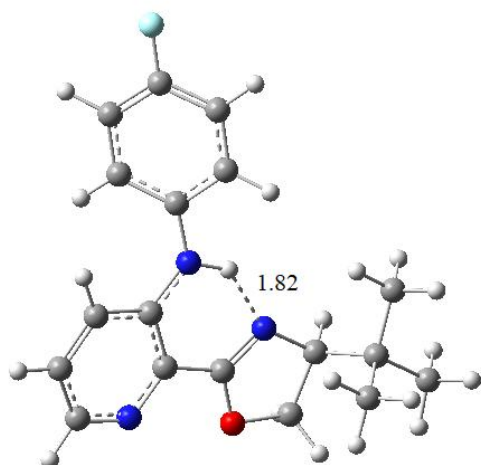
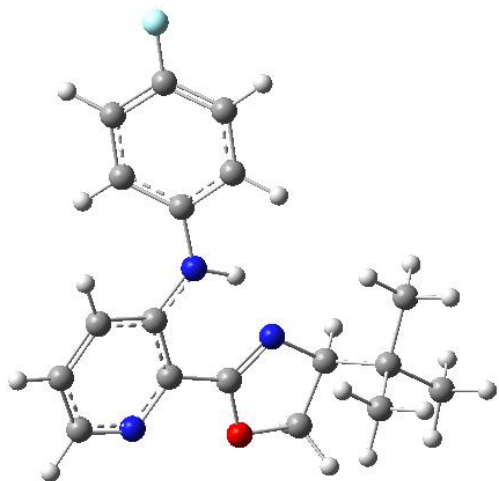
1 NL11_1_opt
G = -1037.325473



C	-1.10890000	3.77969800	0.23881700
C	0.27546000	3.95716600	0.22330200
N	1.11418600	2.96566600	-0.04556200
C	0.63141500	1.74358800	-0.29337300
C	-0.75961600	1.44831900	-0.27850300
C	-1.62648200	2.52421200	-0.01583500
C	1.66458600	0.71692300	-0.55977100
O	1.27575800	-0.34997700	-1.34982500
C	2.43617700	-1.21166900	-1.46701300
C	3.51865700	-0.49830100	-0.61419300
N	2.85732200	0.72331200	-0.13489700
N	-1.23444300	0.17474300	-0.52691200
H	-0.58703200	-0.44294500	-0.99610800
C	-2.50562800	-0.33879900	-0.23145300
C	-3.07333600	-1.27413100	-1.10661000

C	-4.30176700	-1.86076800	-0.82565900
C	-4.97440400	-1.48936500	0.32712500
C	-4.44050500	-0.56581100	1.21190500
C	-3.20026300	-0.00085800	0.93807200
F	-6.17889000	-2.04358300	0.59762300
C	4.09639700	-1.32616600	0.56437000
C	5.14918500	-0.46775000	1.28237700
C	4.76508000	-2.59177400	0.00579500
C	2.98665100	-1.70544300	1.55602500
H	-1.76894100	4.61640500	0.43473000
H	0.71983800	4.92644700	0.42509100
H	-2.69561600	2.36376800	-0.03215600
H	2.69559000	-1.28044300	-2.52348900
H	2.15911600	-2.19931700	-1.09819800
H	4.36297100	-0.20172200	-1.24582900
H	-2.54591400	-1.53523500	-2.01675600
H	-4.74625000	-2.58586800	-1.49525700
H	-4.98515400	-0.31256800	2.11254000
H	-2.76014400	0.68895300	1.64562400
H	5.57235700	-1.01249600	2.13104400
H	4.70549400	0.46052900	1.64315000
H	5.96916200	-0.20975400	0.60513500
H	5.23607600	-3.15957800	0.81249400
H	4.04695800	-3.25592300	-0.48403200
H	5.54244700	-2.33751200	-0.72134200
H	2.20995200	-2.32057000	1.09202900
H	3.40421000	-2.28005700	2.38682400
H	2.51312500	-0.81052800	1.96380900

2 NL11_2_opt
G = -1037.335013

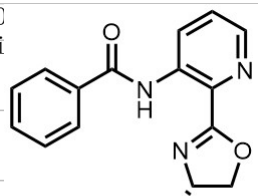


C	1.02677400	3.84073400	0.70828300
C	-0.31138700	4.13105200	0.42624800
N	-1.17426000	3.19580400	0.05714900
C	-0.75479700	1.93190900	-0.07781400
C	0.59787300	1.53324400	0.14560300
C	1.48192600	2.54445400	0.57140000
C	-1.78324400	0.94764500	-0.44104100
O	-3.03546700	1.41042700	-0.64880000
C	-3.83164100	0.26349400	-1.03412500
C	-2.88553600	-0.94963500	-0.84476800
N	-1.59113600	-0.31729200	-0.55626700
N	0.97510300	0.22519400	-0.00685800
H	0.19371500	-0.40992900	-0.19535200
C	2.27603600	-0.30221600	-0.03626500
C	2.49333000	-1.56441800	0.53161300
C	3.74492500	-2.16589800	0.47664300

C	4.78803900	-1.48738700	-0.13316600
C	4.60568000	-0.23876900	-0.70566100
C	3.34506600	0.34710600	-0.66765700
F	6.01337400	-2.05988000	-0.17494500
C	-3.29056100	-1.95395300	0.26865600
C	-2.22444000	-3.05840500	0.33932100
C	-4.64320800	-2.58301400	-0.10002300
C	-3.38557700	-1.25135000	1.63079700
H	1.69810200	4.62378200	1.04093300
H	-0.69591100	5.14220300	0.51170200
H	2.50629200	2.29504700	0.80965800
H	-4.13864000	0.40259800	-2.07185500
H	-4.71575400	0.24743700	-0.39838400
H	-2.79889200	-1.51775100	-1.77659800
H	1.67029200	-2.06881200	1.02367100
H	3.92186600	-3.14143000	0.91108400
H	5.43891100	0.25276600	-1.19152200
H	3.18552400	1.30050500	-1.15304400
H	-2.49260400	-3.80043800	1.09640900
H	-1.24969500	-2.64083300	0.59609500
H	-2.12922700	-3.57525400	-0.62042300
H	-4.92503800	-3.33786400	0.63866700
H	-5.44597500	-1.84134900	-0.13152100
H	-4.59612700	-3.07294600	-1.07746500
H	-4.13493100	-0.45542900	1.63262500
H	-3.66655300	-1.96886200	2.40613700
H	-2.42546900	-0.81144300	1.90765800

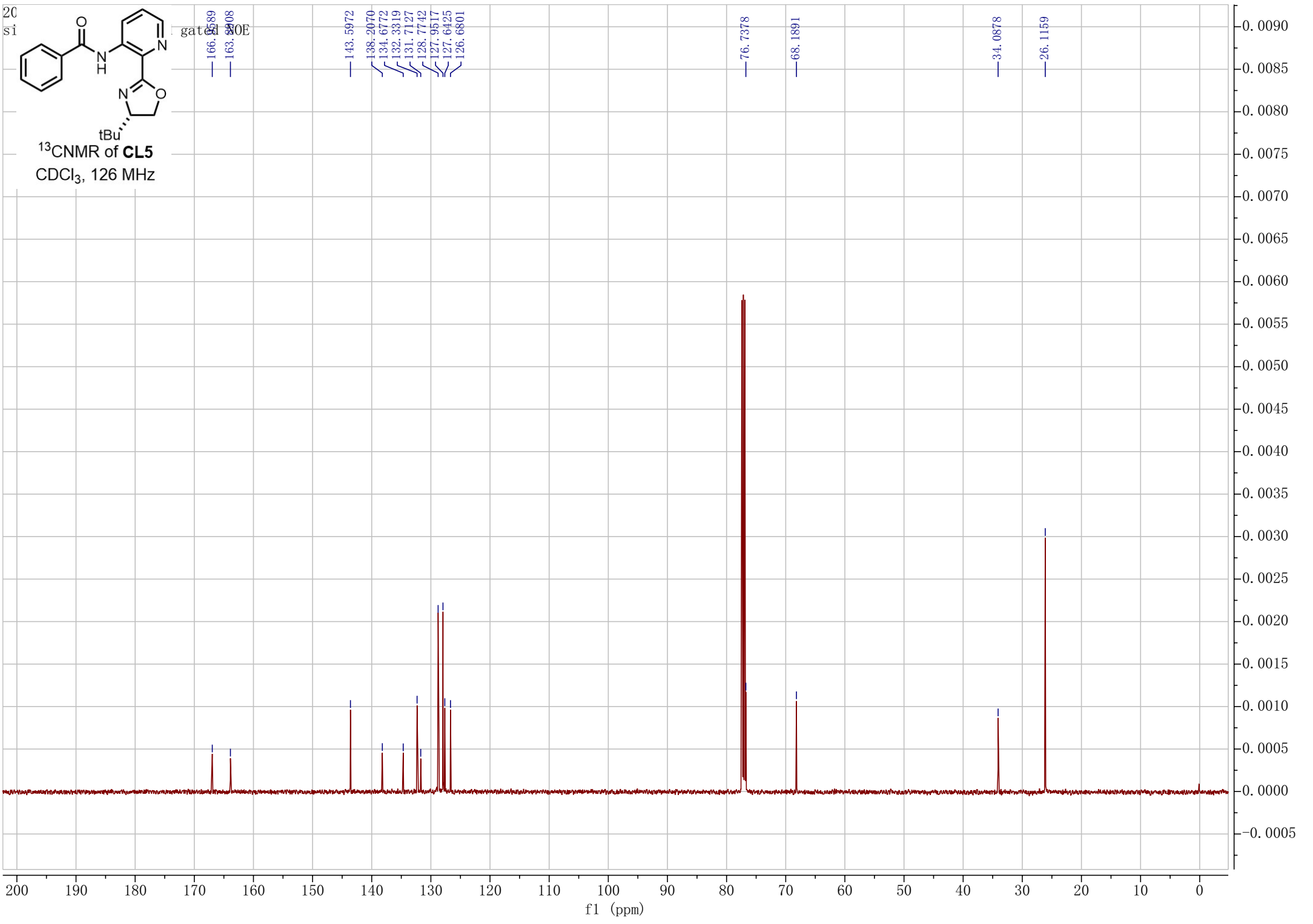
7. NMR spectra

20
si

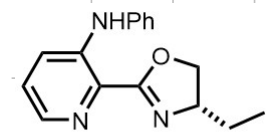


¹³CNMR of **CL5**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz

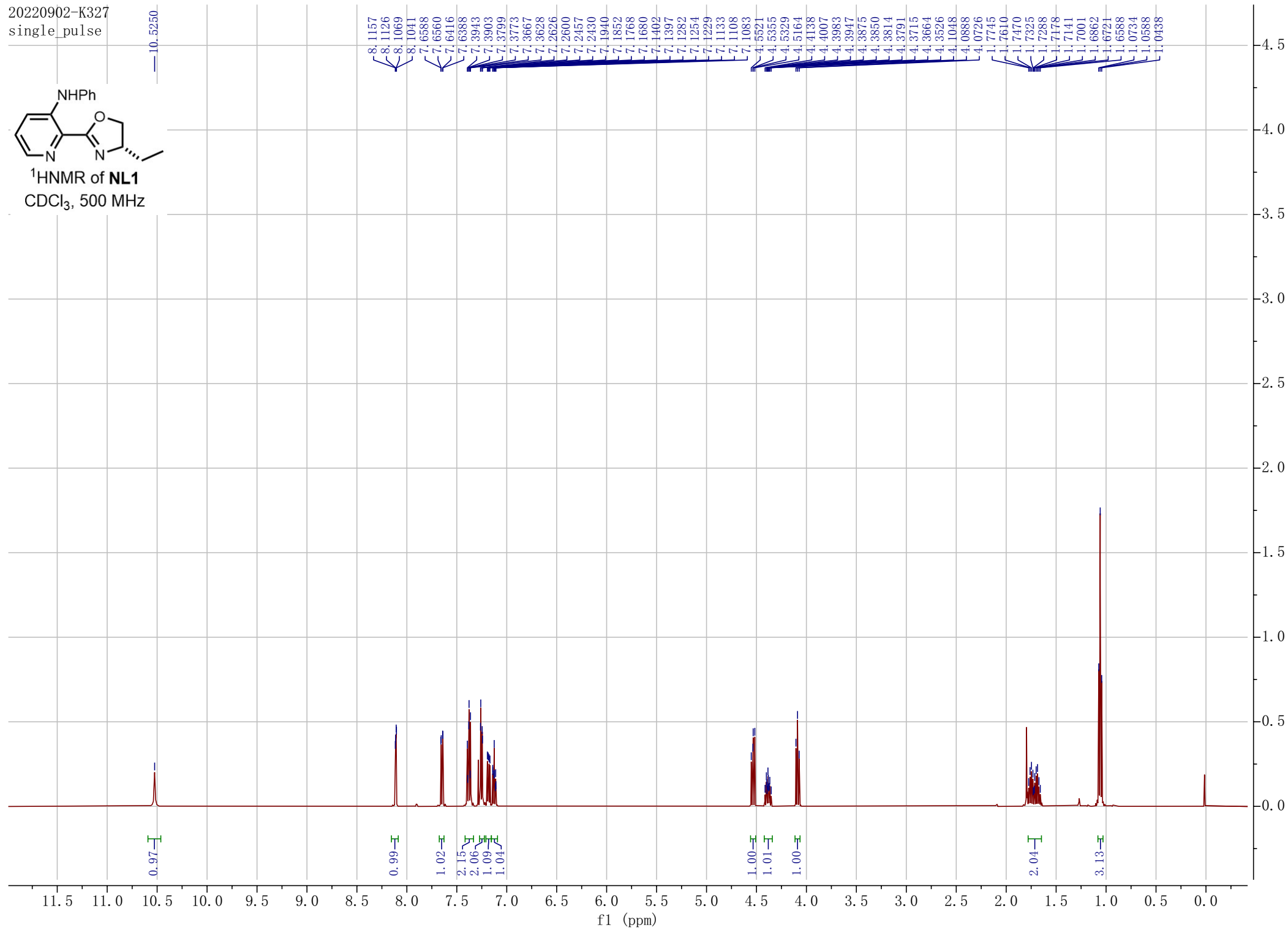
gate 0.00E



20220902-K327
single_pulse

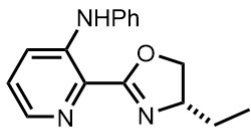


¹H NMR of **NL1**
CDCl₃, 500 MHz



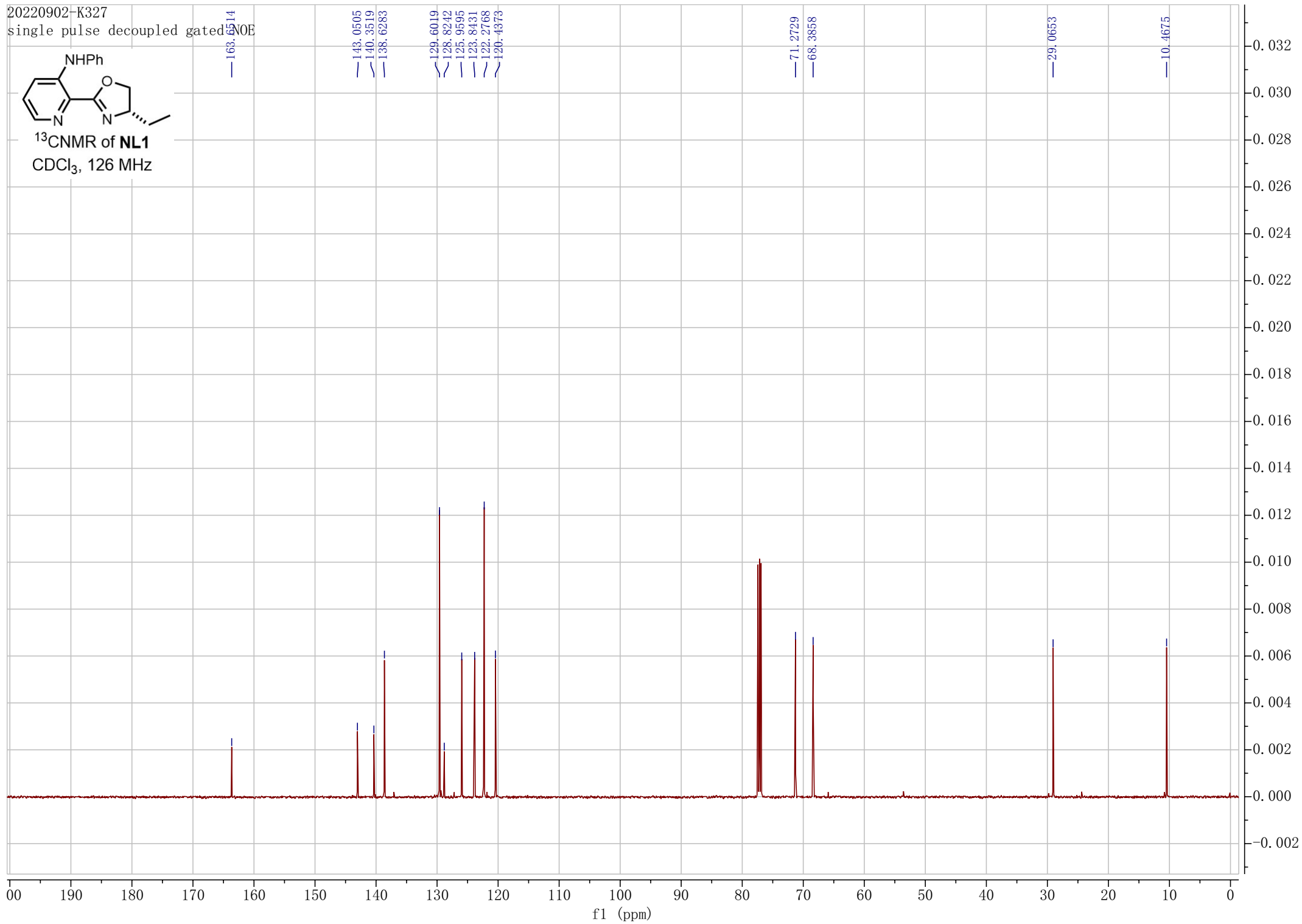
20220902-K327

single pulse decoupled gated NOE

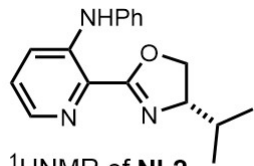


¹³CNMR of **NL1**

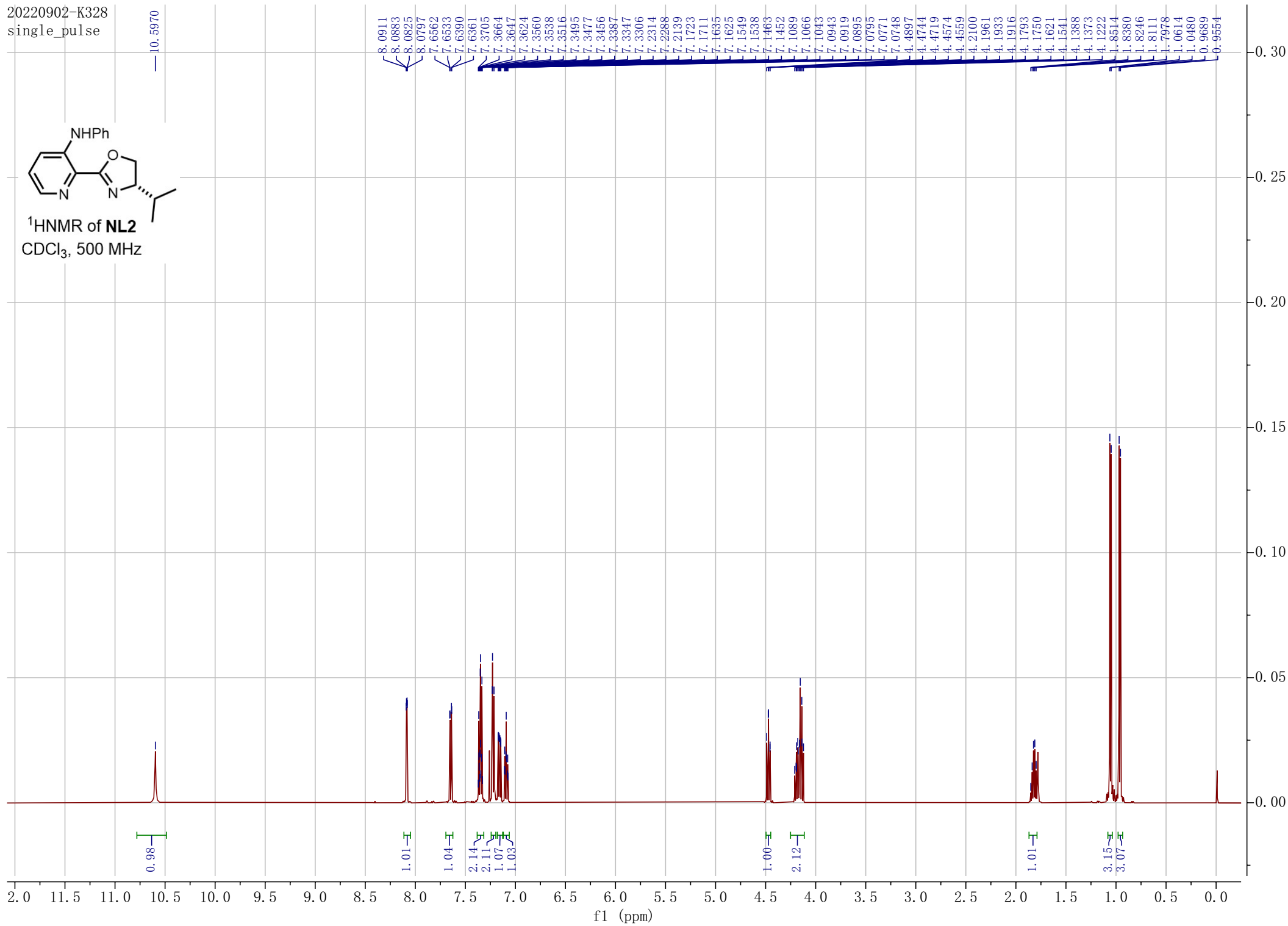
CDCl₃, 126 MHz



20220902-K328
single_pulse

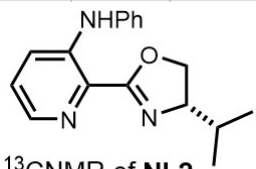


¹HNMR of **NL2**
CDCl₃, 500 MHz

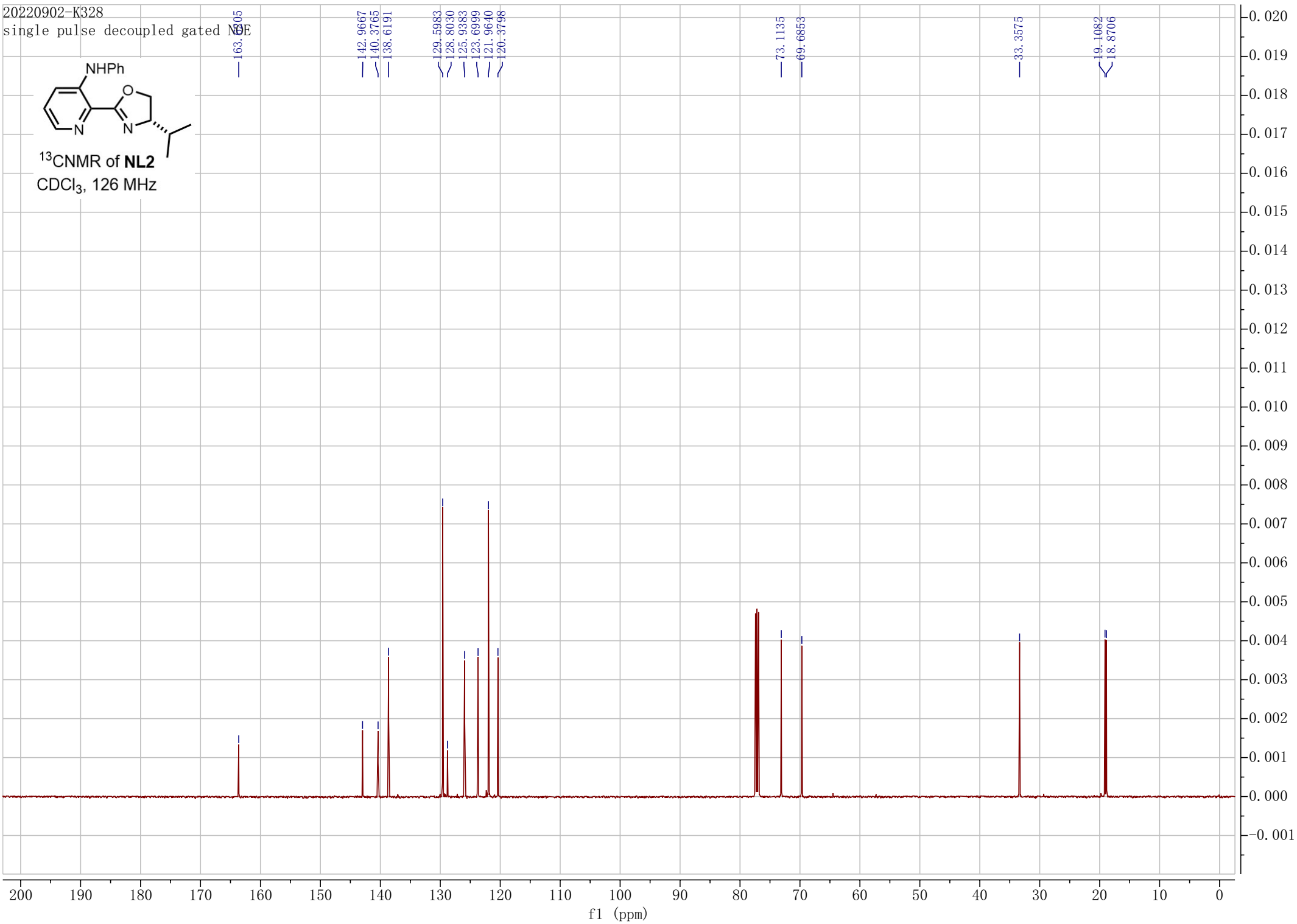


20220902-K328

single pulse decoupled gated NMR

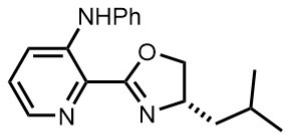


¹³CNMR of **NL2**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz



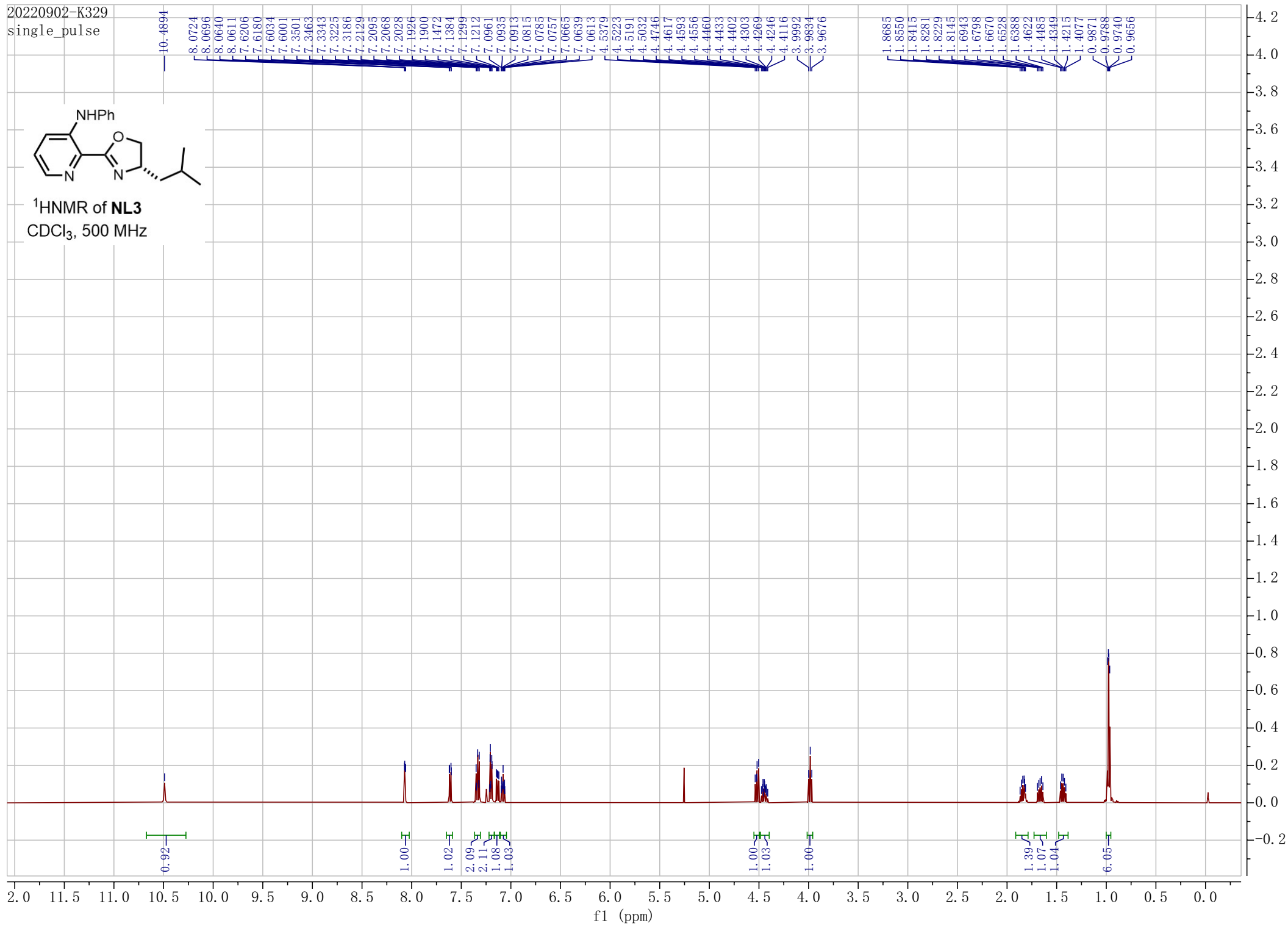
20220902-K329

single_pulse



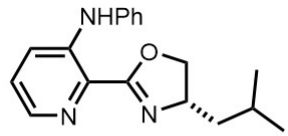
¹HNMR of **NL3**

CDCl₃, 500 MHz

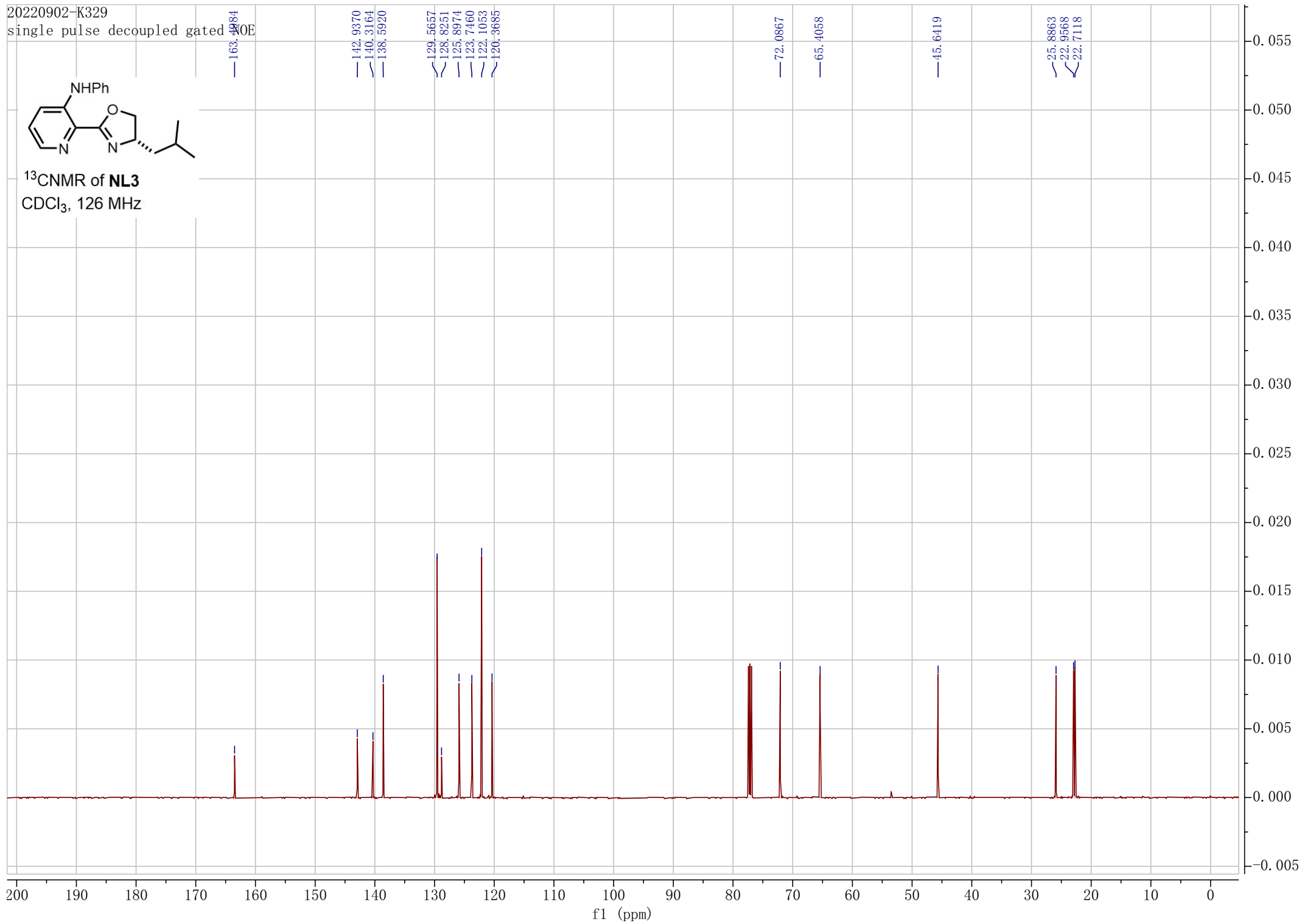


20220902-K329

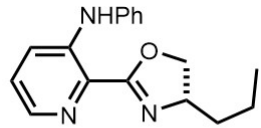
single pulse decoupled gated 40E



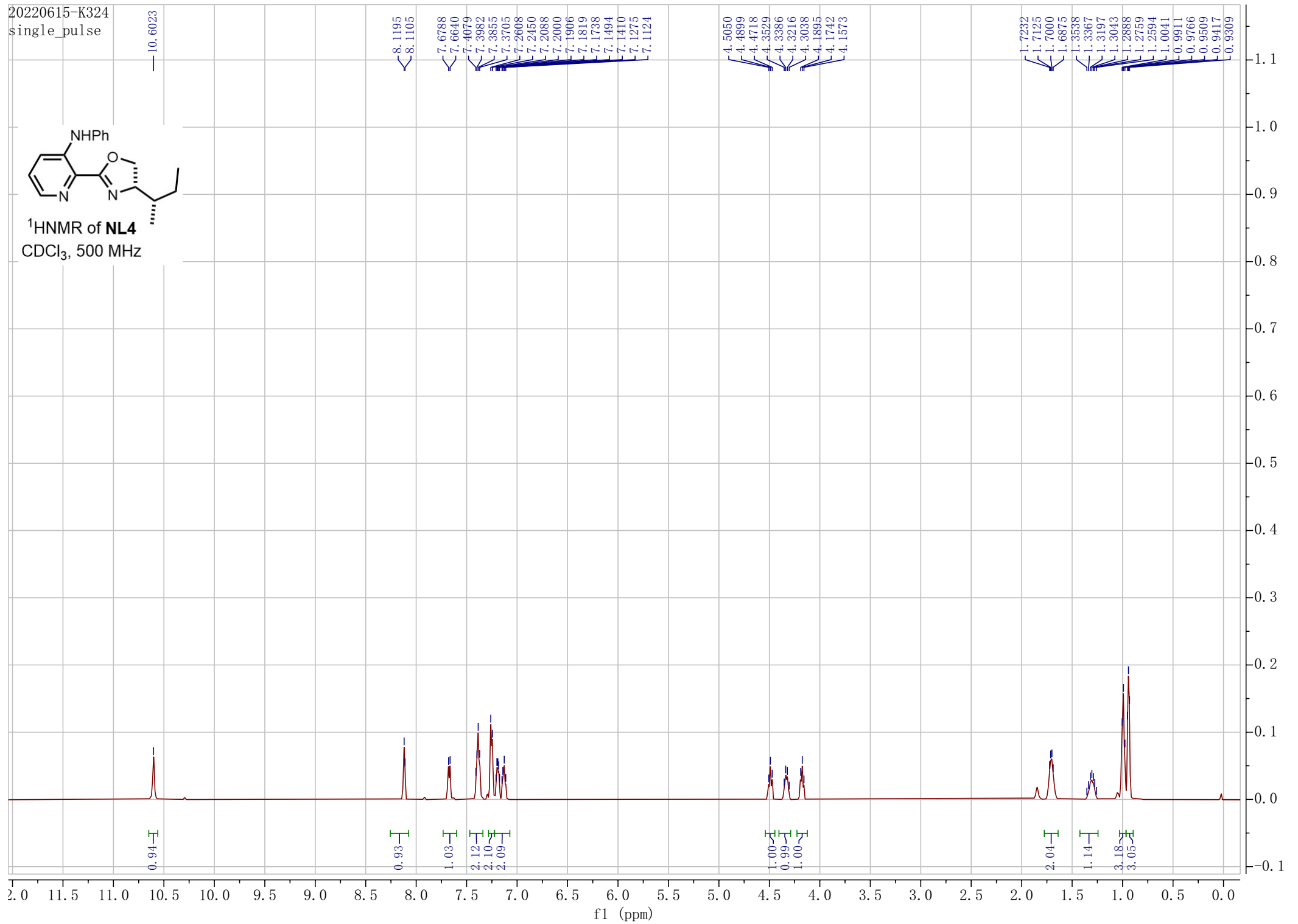
¹³CNMR of **NL3**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz



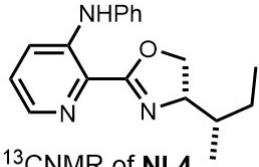
20220615-K324
single_pulse



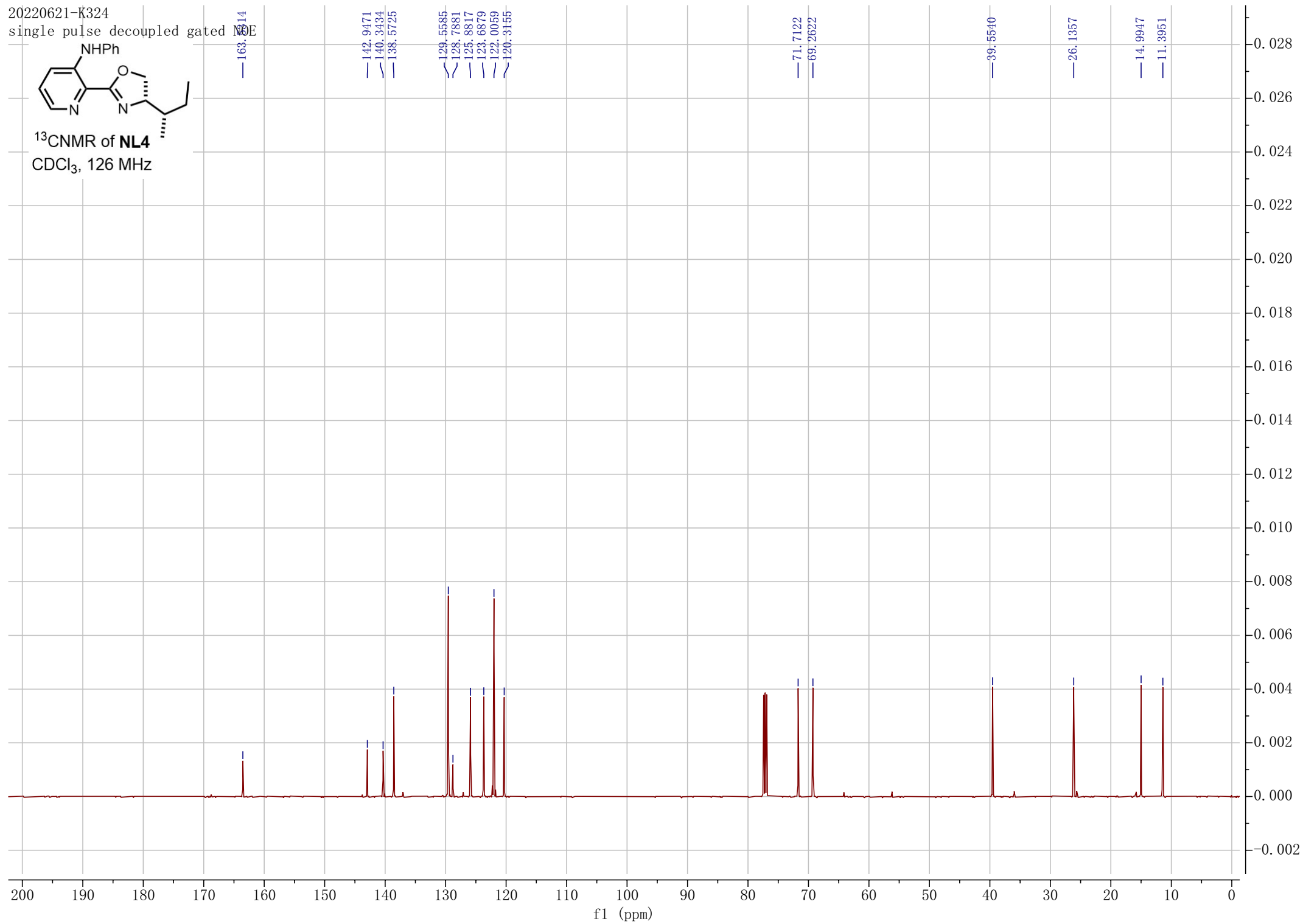
¹H NMR of NL4
CDCl₃, 500 MHz

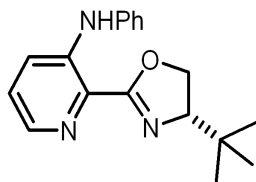


20220621-K324
single pulse decoupled gated NMR

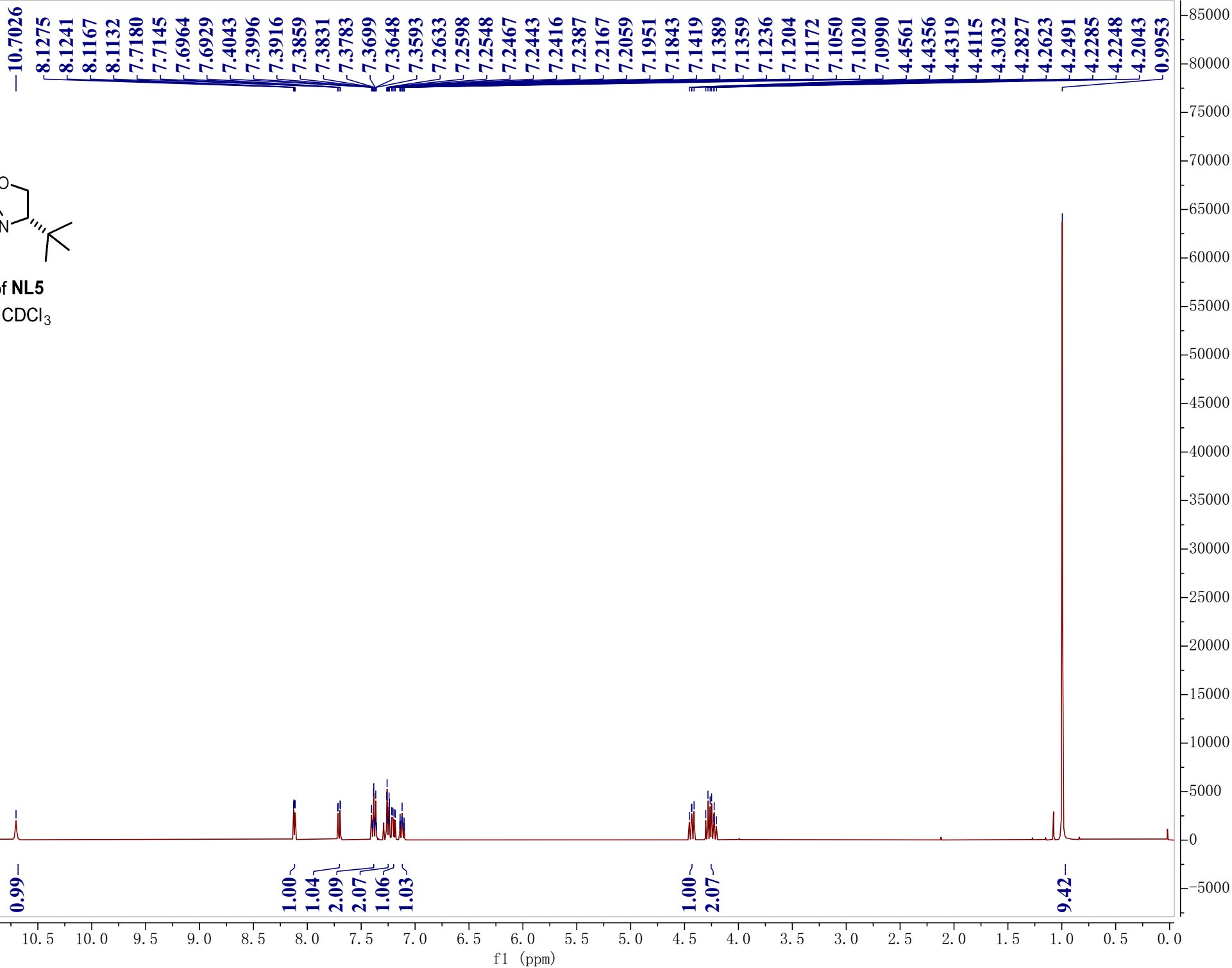


¹³CNMR of **NL4**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz

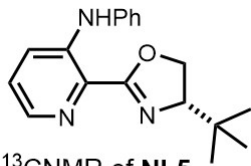




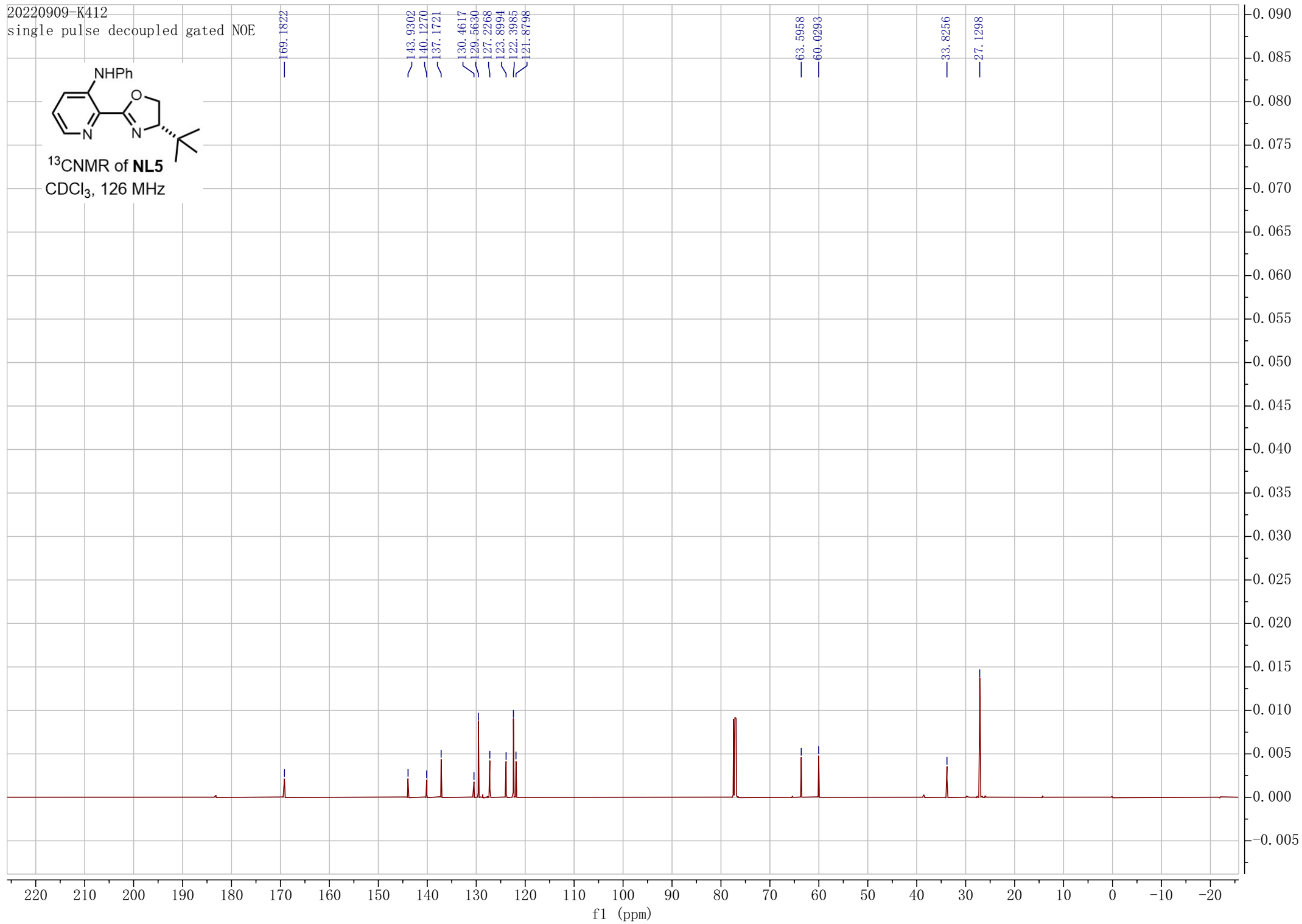
¹H NMR of NL5
500 MHz, CDCl₃



20220909-K412
single pulse decoupled gated NOE

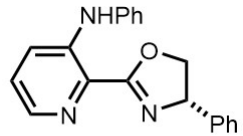


¹³CNMR of **NL5**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz

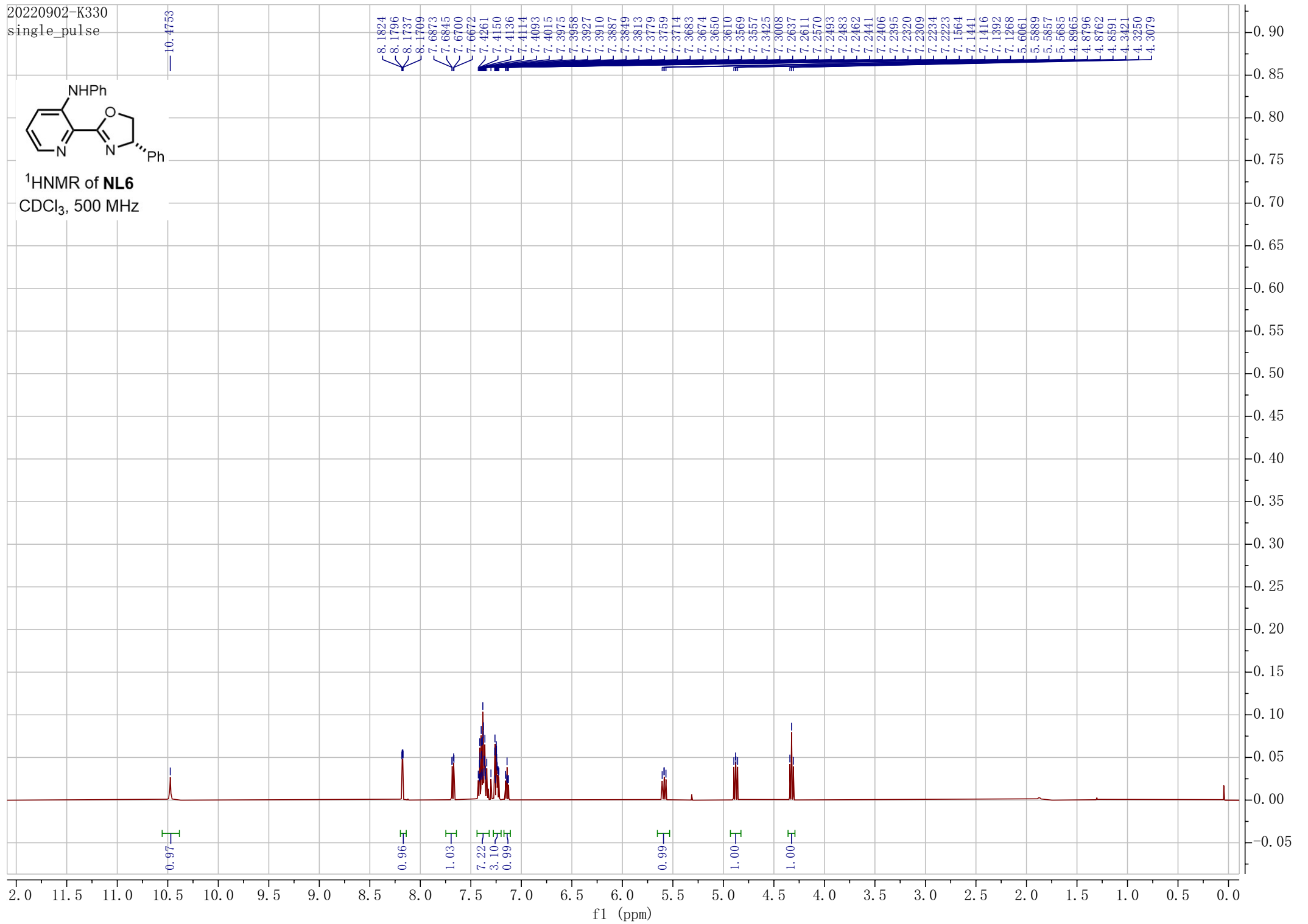


20220902-K330

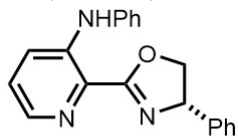
single_pulse



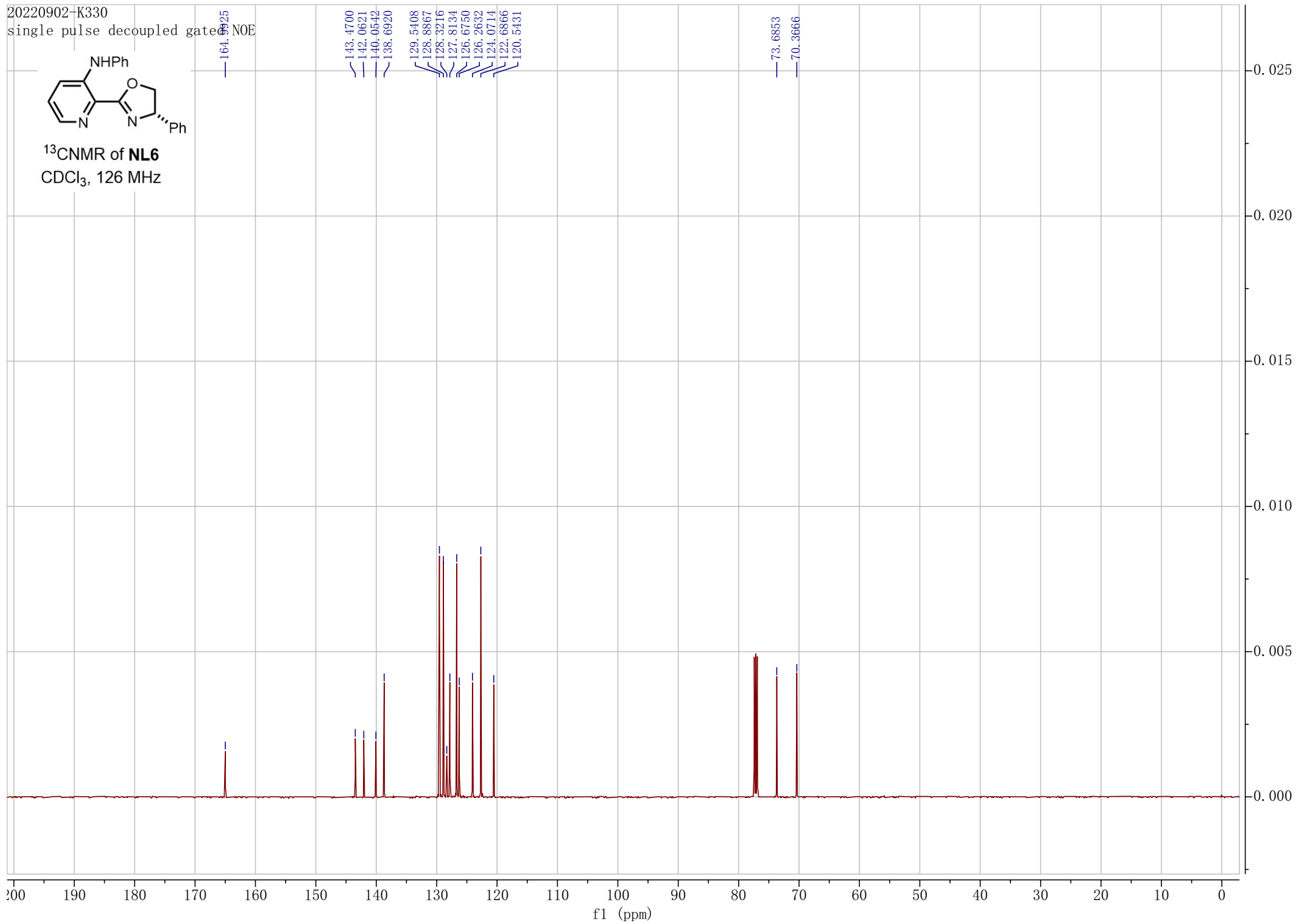
¹HNMR of **NL6**
CDCl₃, 500 MHz



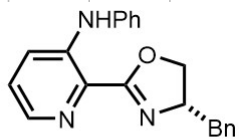
20220902-K330
single pulse decoupled gated NOE



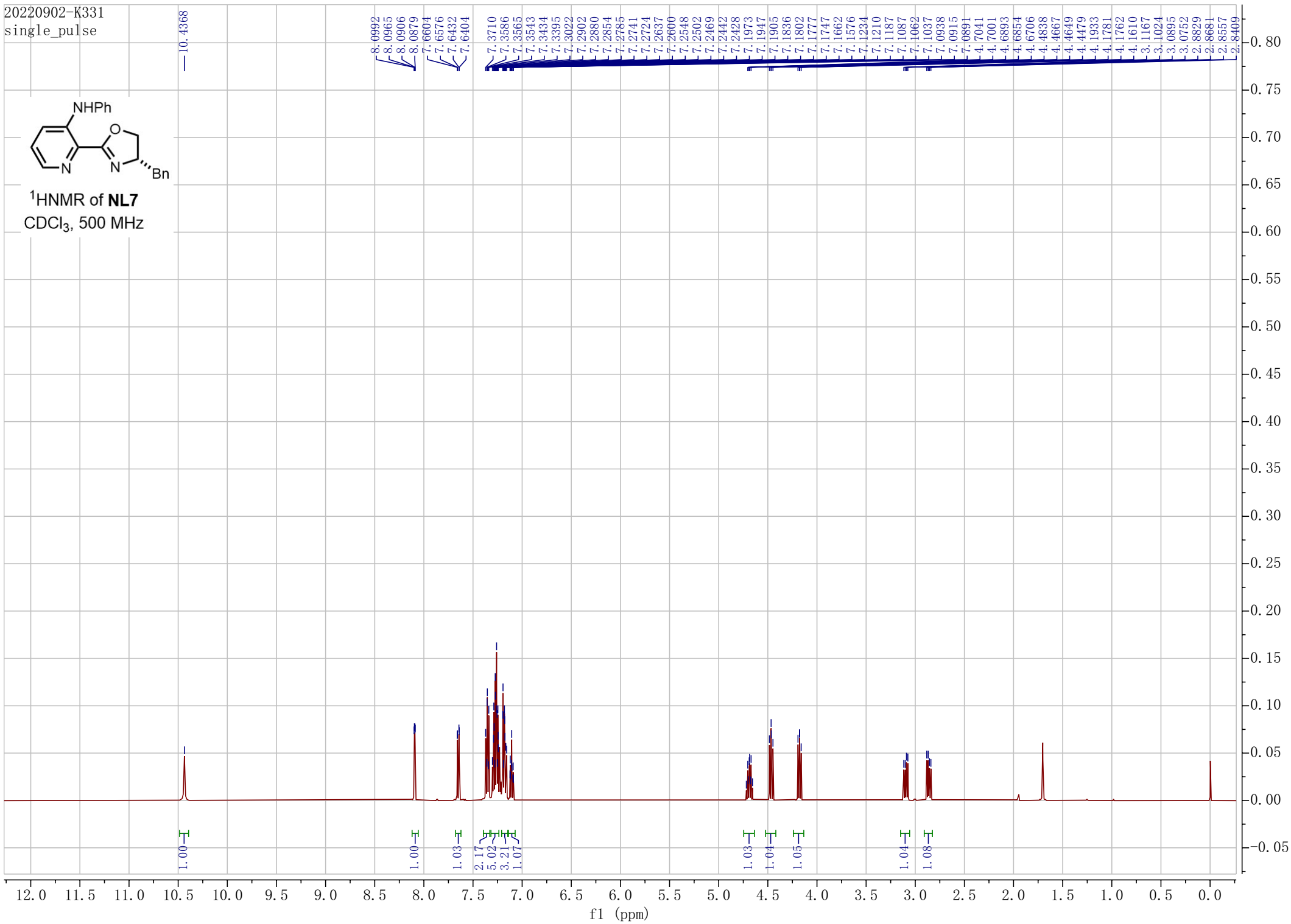
¹³CNMR of **NL6**
CDCl₃, 126 MHz



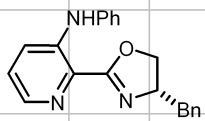
20220902-K331
single_pulse



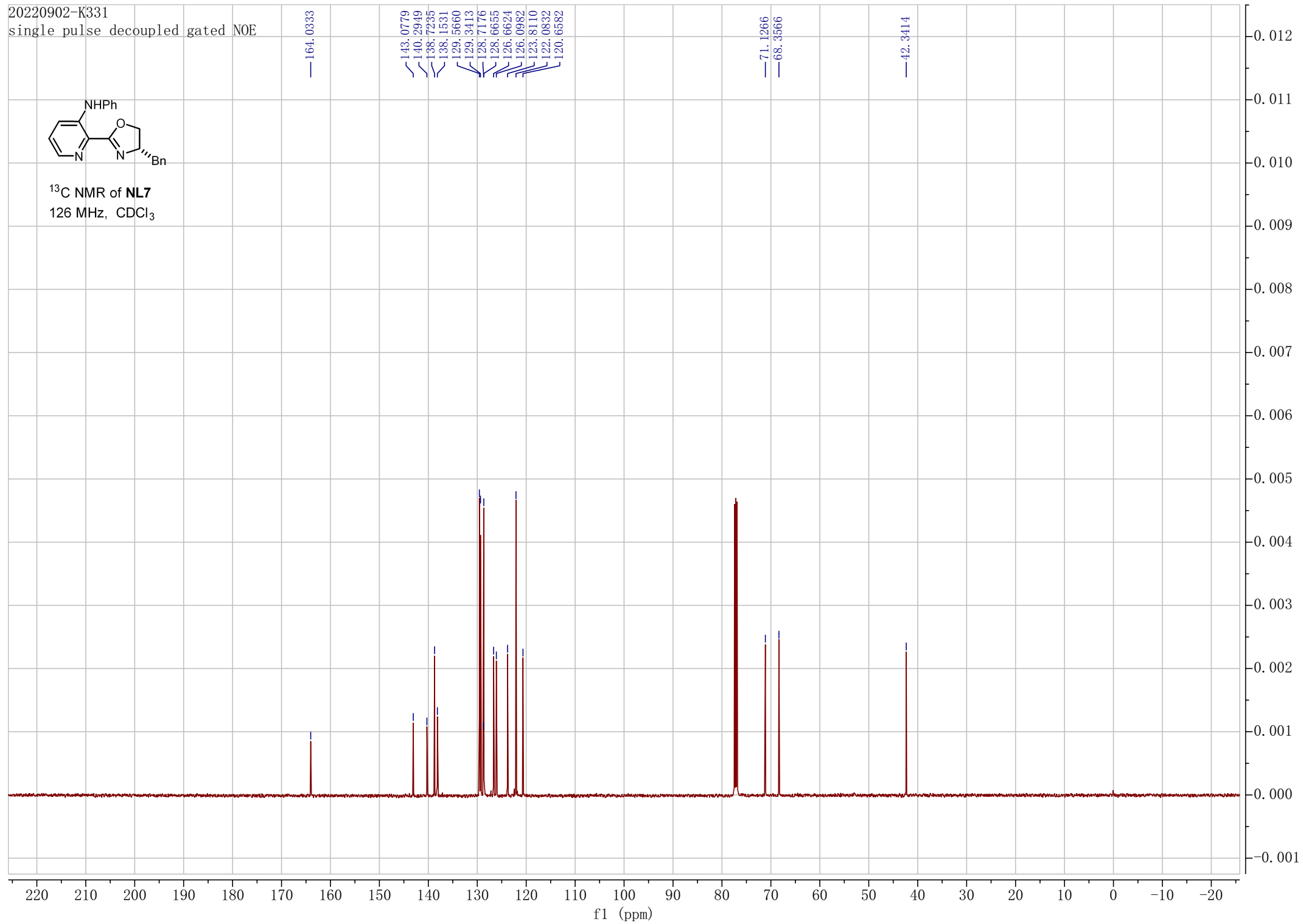
¹HNMR of **NL7**
CDCl₃, 500 MHz

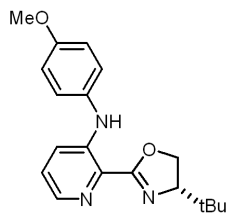


20220902-K331
single pulse decoupled gated NOE

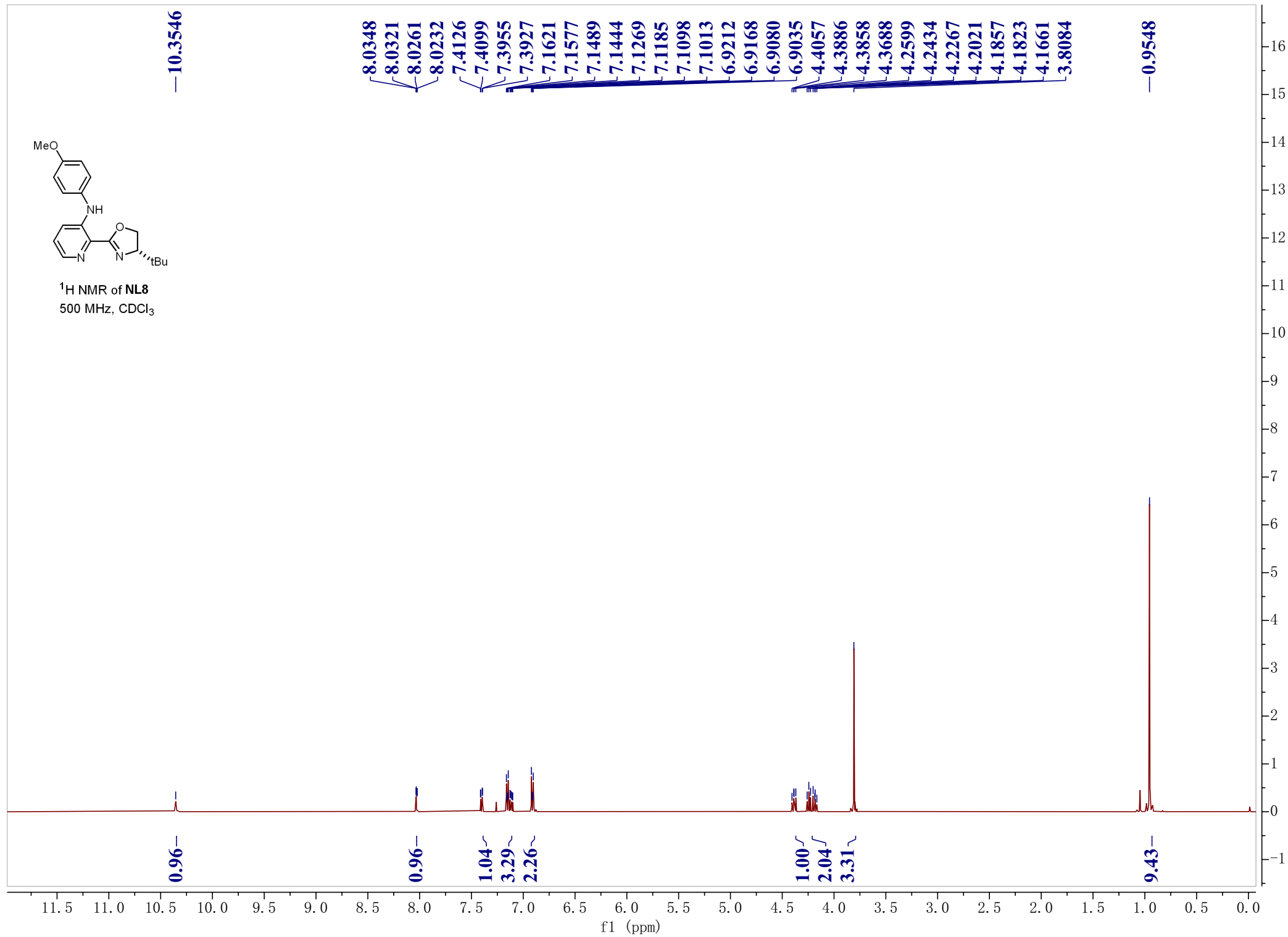


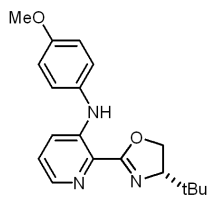
¹³C NMR of **NL7**
126 MHz, CDCl₃



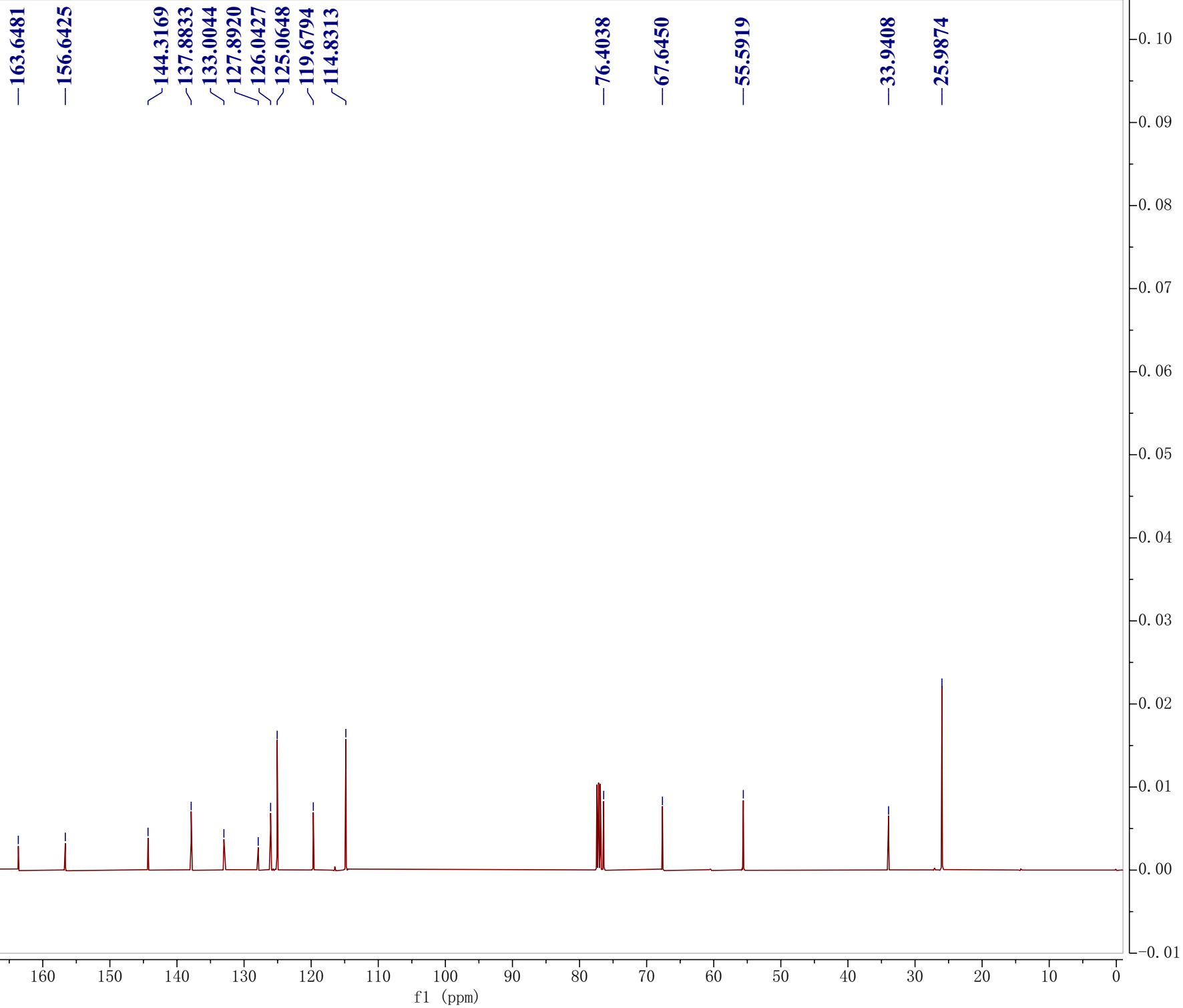


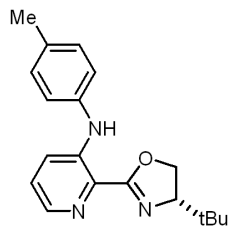
¹H NMR of **NL8**
500 MHz, CDCl₃



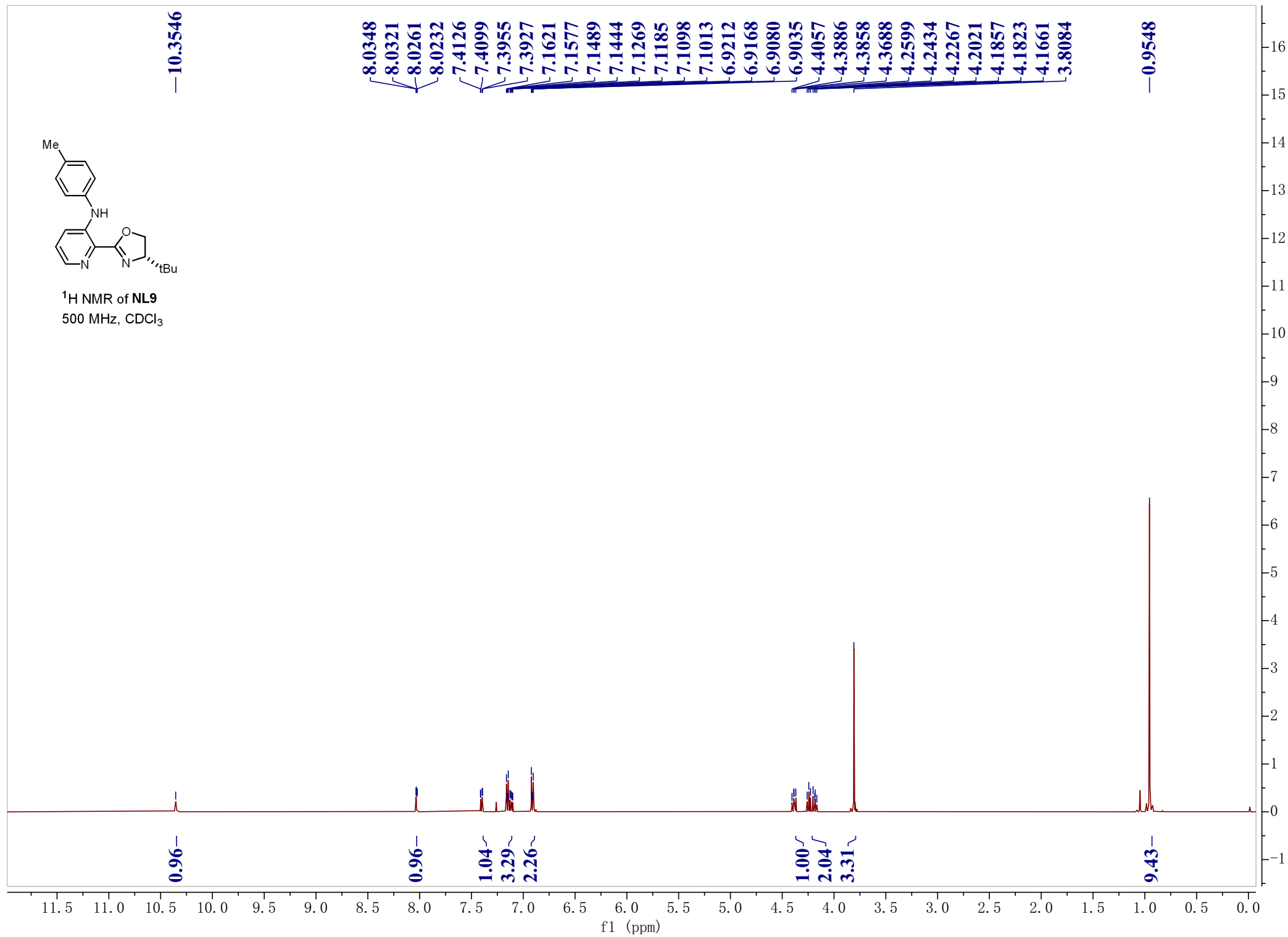


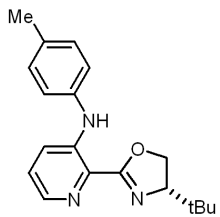
¹³C NMR of **NL8**
126 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **NL9**
500 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **NL9**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

—163.5886

143.4534

138.2071

137.5880

133.5213

130.1433

128.3298

125.9674

122.3713

120.0548

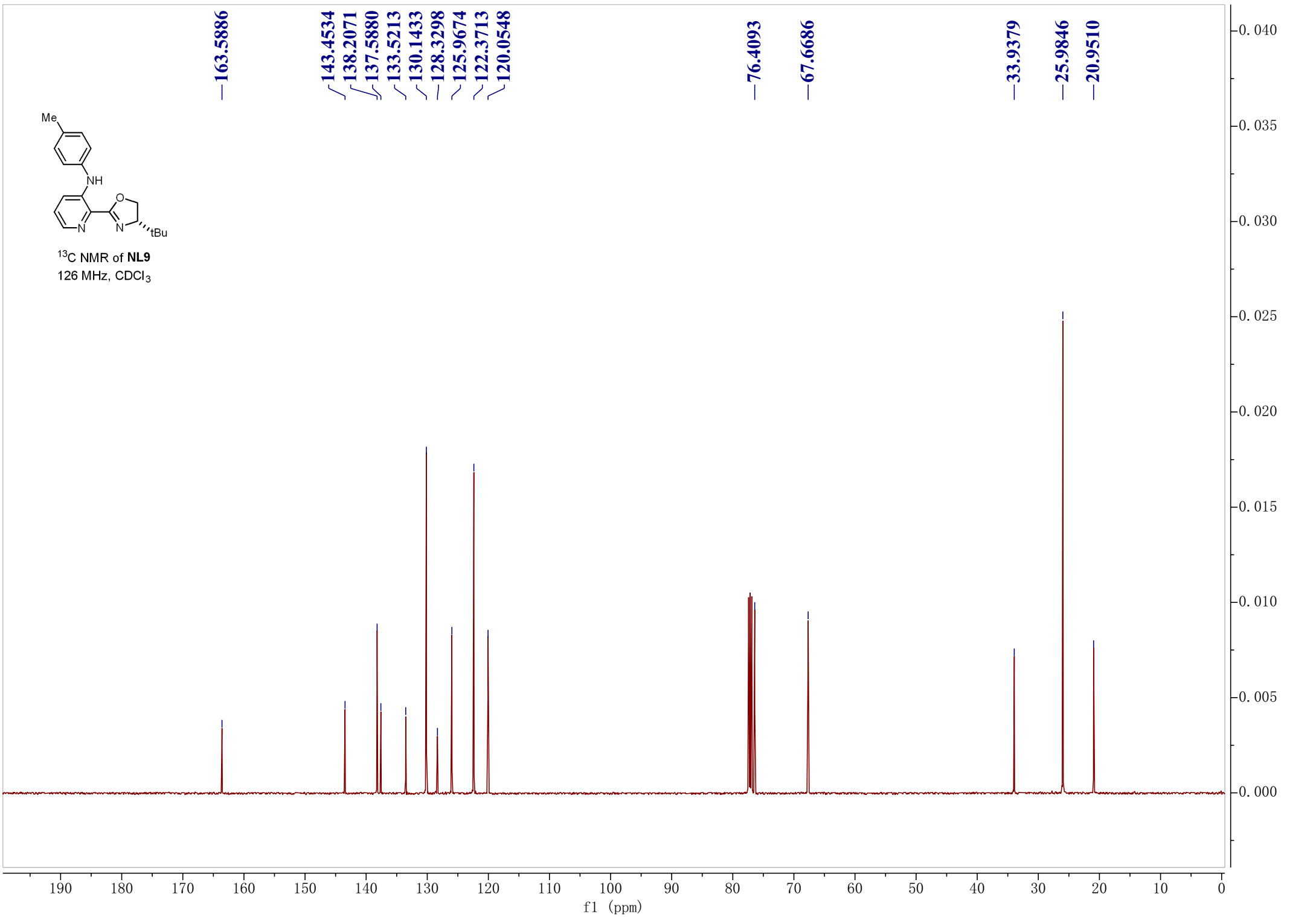
—76.4093

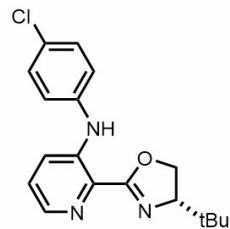
—67.6686

—33.9379

—25.9846

—20.9510





¹HNMR of **NL10**
CDCl₃, 500 MHz

10.2492

8.4806
8.4617
7.9139
7.9105
7.9055
7.9024
7.5477
7.5450
7.5305
7.5278
7.2773
7.2732
7.2642
7.2600
7.2448
7.1999
7.1912
7.1827
7.1740
7.1254
7.1211
7.1122
7.1080
3.9692
3.9628
3.9566
3.9448
3.9414
3.9381
3.9257
3.9193
3.6722
3.6699
3.6538
3.6487
3.6337
3.6303
1.0241

0.93

0.91

0.94

1.00

2.05

1.07

2.08

2.05

1.03

9.00

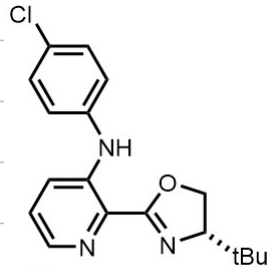
11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

f1 (ppm)

5.0
4.5
4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

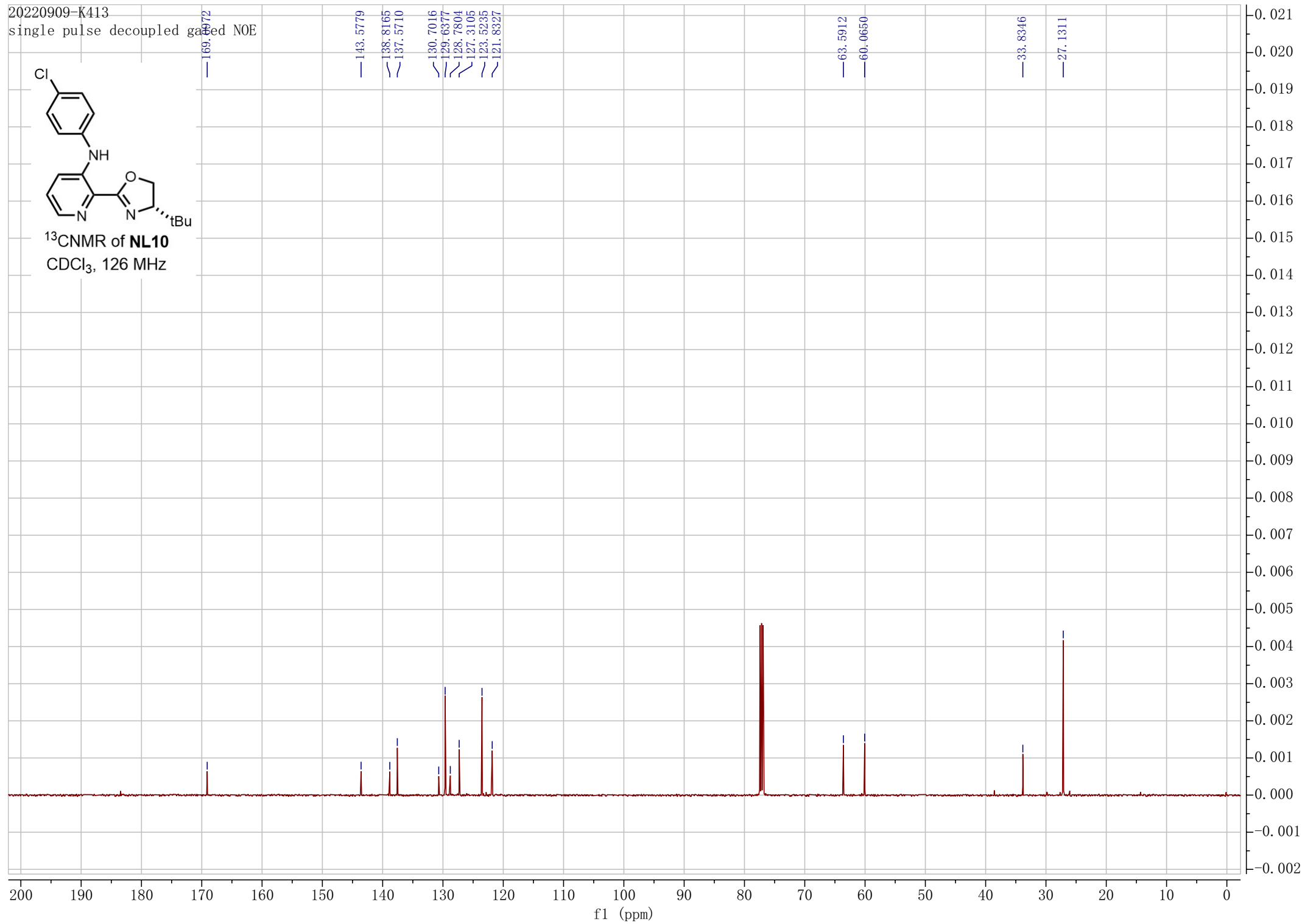
20220909-K413

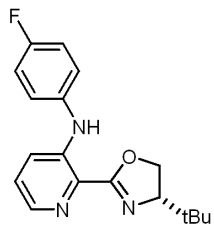
single pulse decoupled gated NOE



¹³CNMR of **NL10**

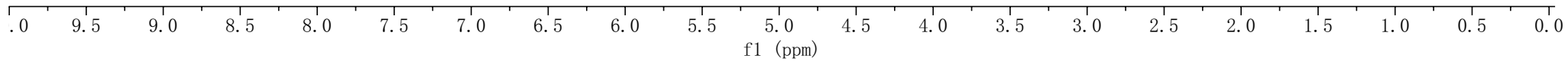
CDCl₃, 126 MHz

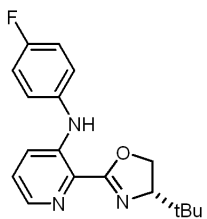




¹H NMR of **NL11**
400 MHz, CDCl₃

7.5536
7.5387
7.5369
7.5226
7.5059
7.5039
7.4913
7.4888
7.2269
7.2227
7.2185
7.2092
7.0572
7.0404
7.0228
6.8678
6.8657
6.8513
6.8492
6.7048
4.4413
4.4238
4.4207
4.4034
4.3141
4.2974
4.2803
4.1235
4.1072
4.1033
4.0868
-0.9733





¹³C NMR of **NL11**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

162.6935
160.5115
158.5813
156.5217
145.7412
138.4455
136.1104
136.0901
123.8749
123.8109
116.4297
116.2507
115.4694
109.2613

76.5375

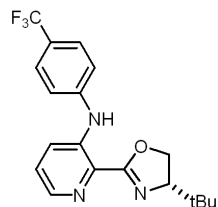
69.3717

34.1544

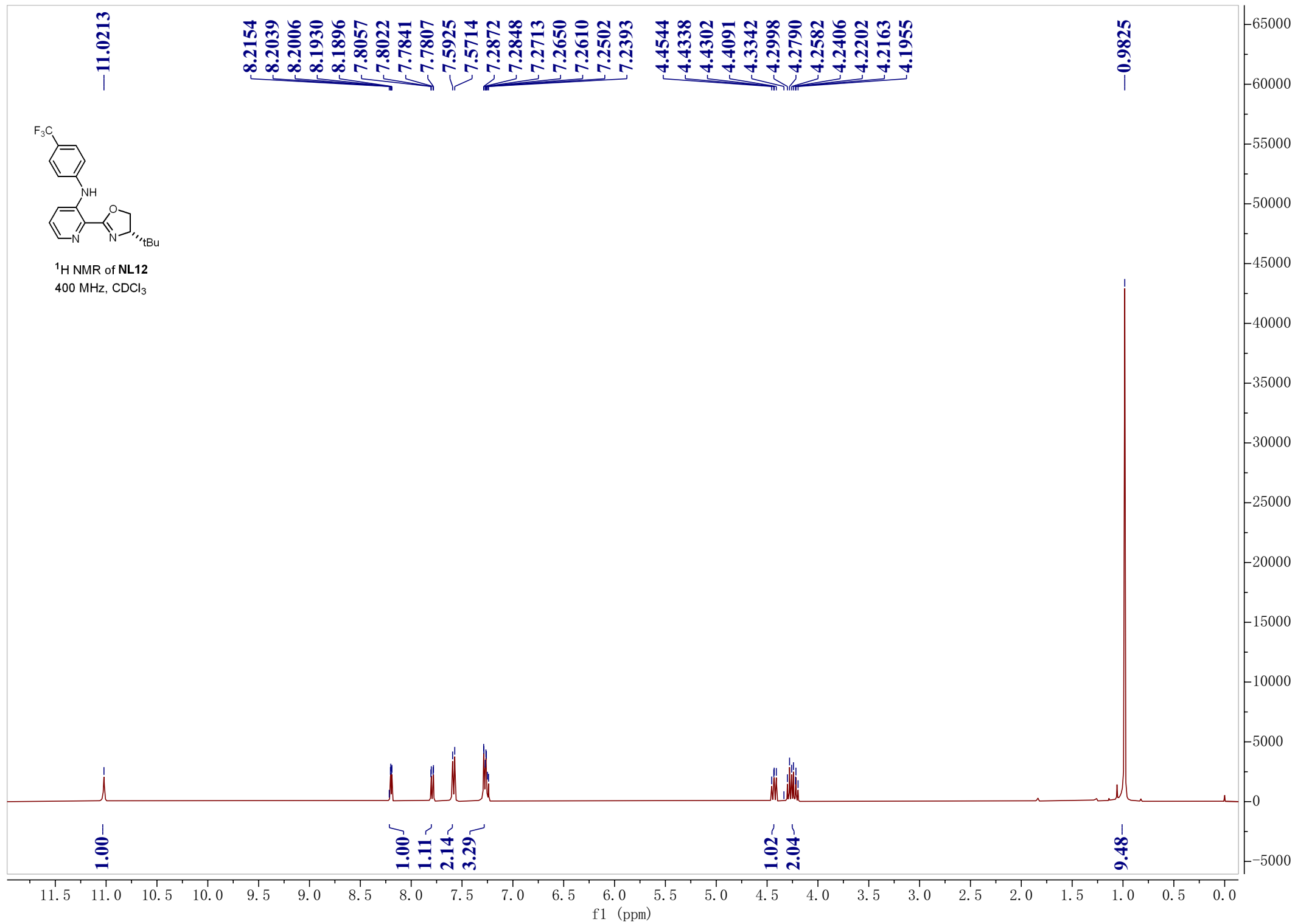
26.0949

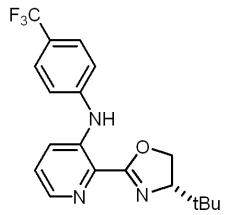
f1 (ppm)

0.010
0.009
0.008
0.007
0.006
0.005
0.004
0.003
0.002
0.001
0.000
-0.001

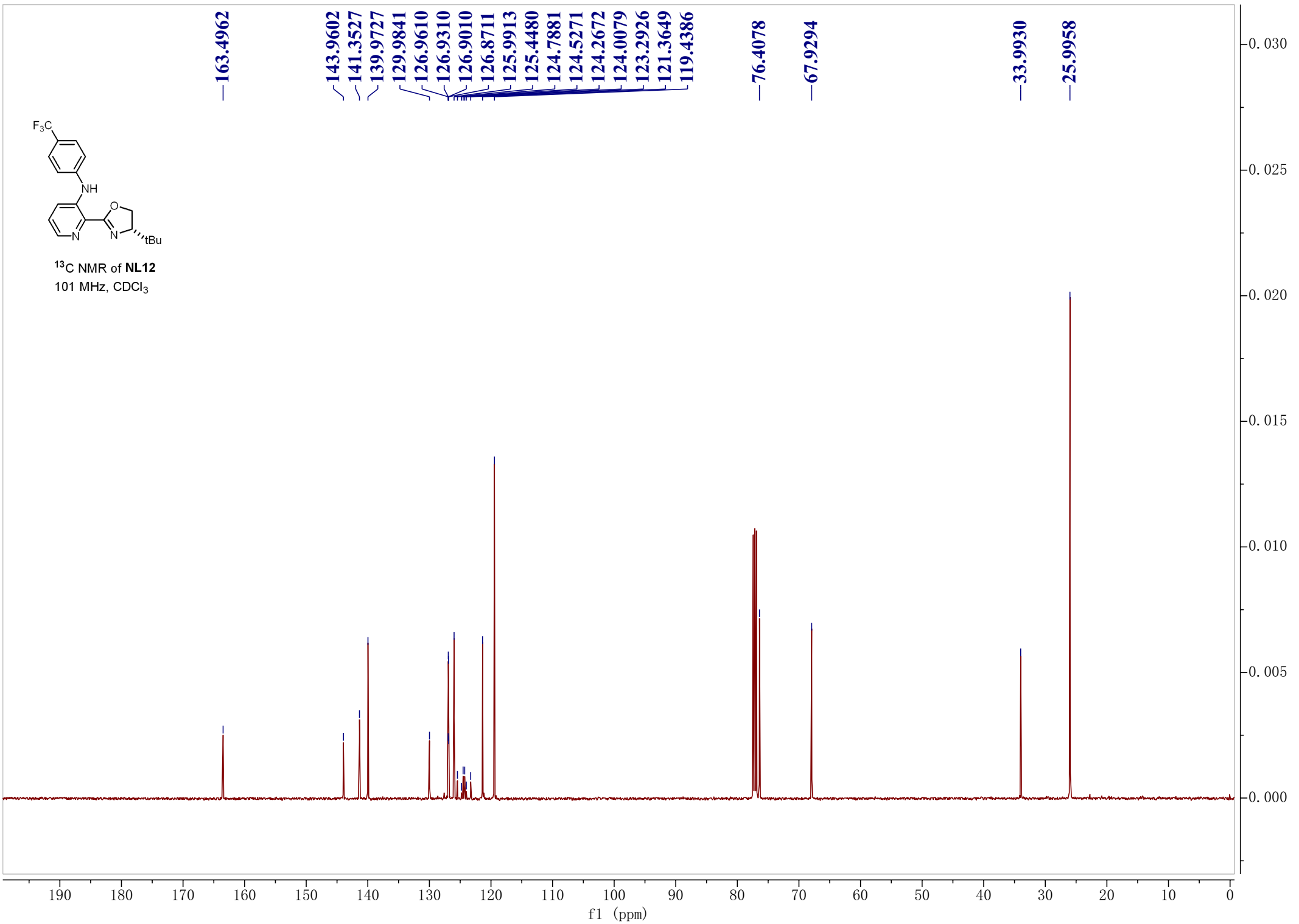


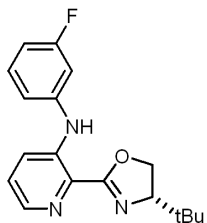
¹H NMR of **NL12**
400 MHz, CDCl₃



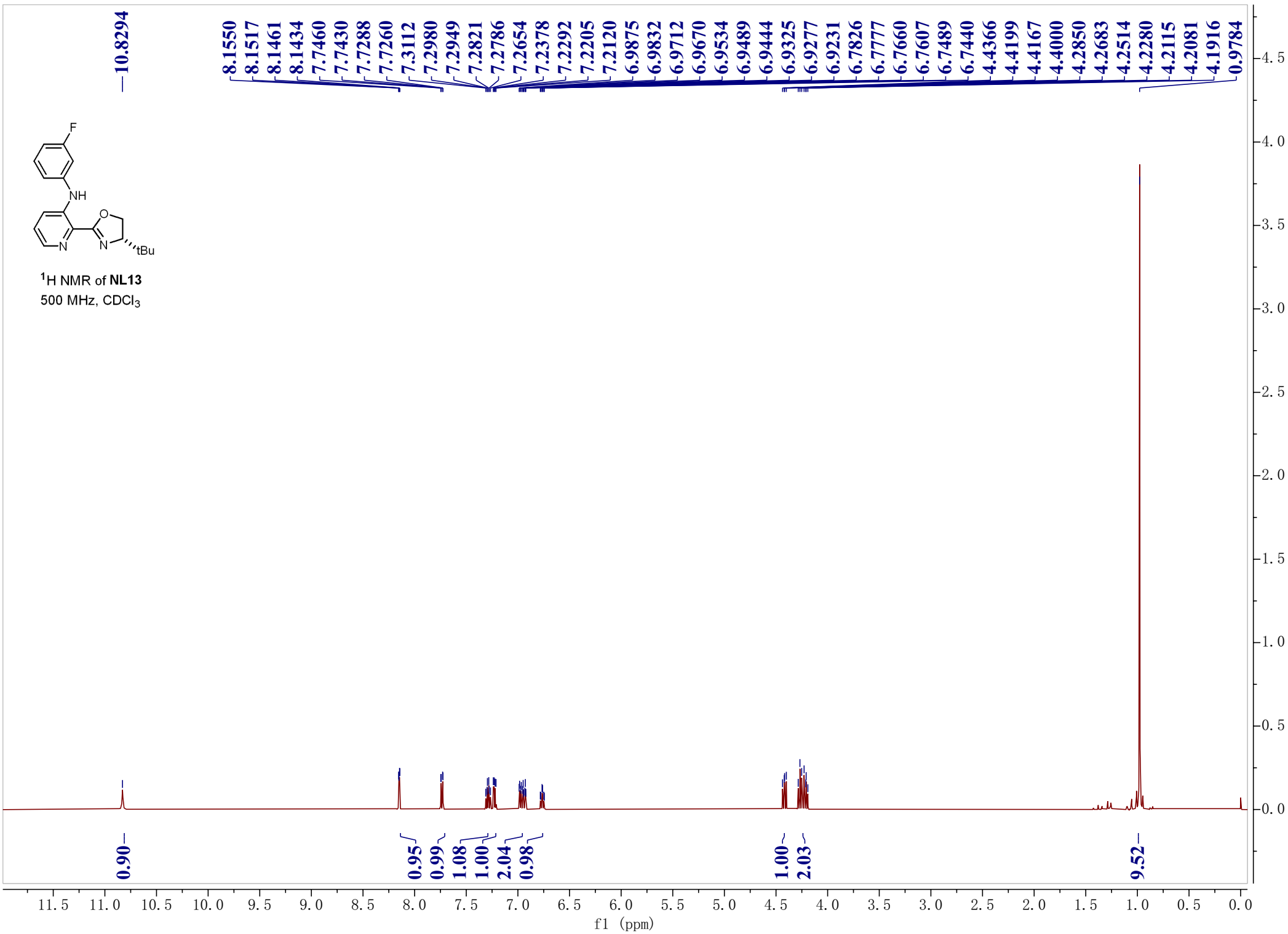


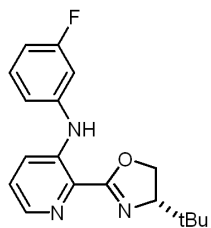
¹³C NMR of NL12
101 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of NL13
500 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **NL13**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

164.6324
163.5538
162.6777

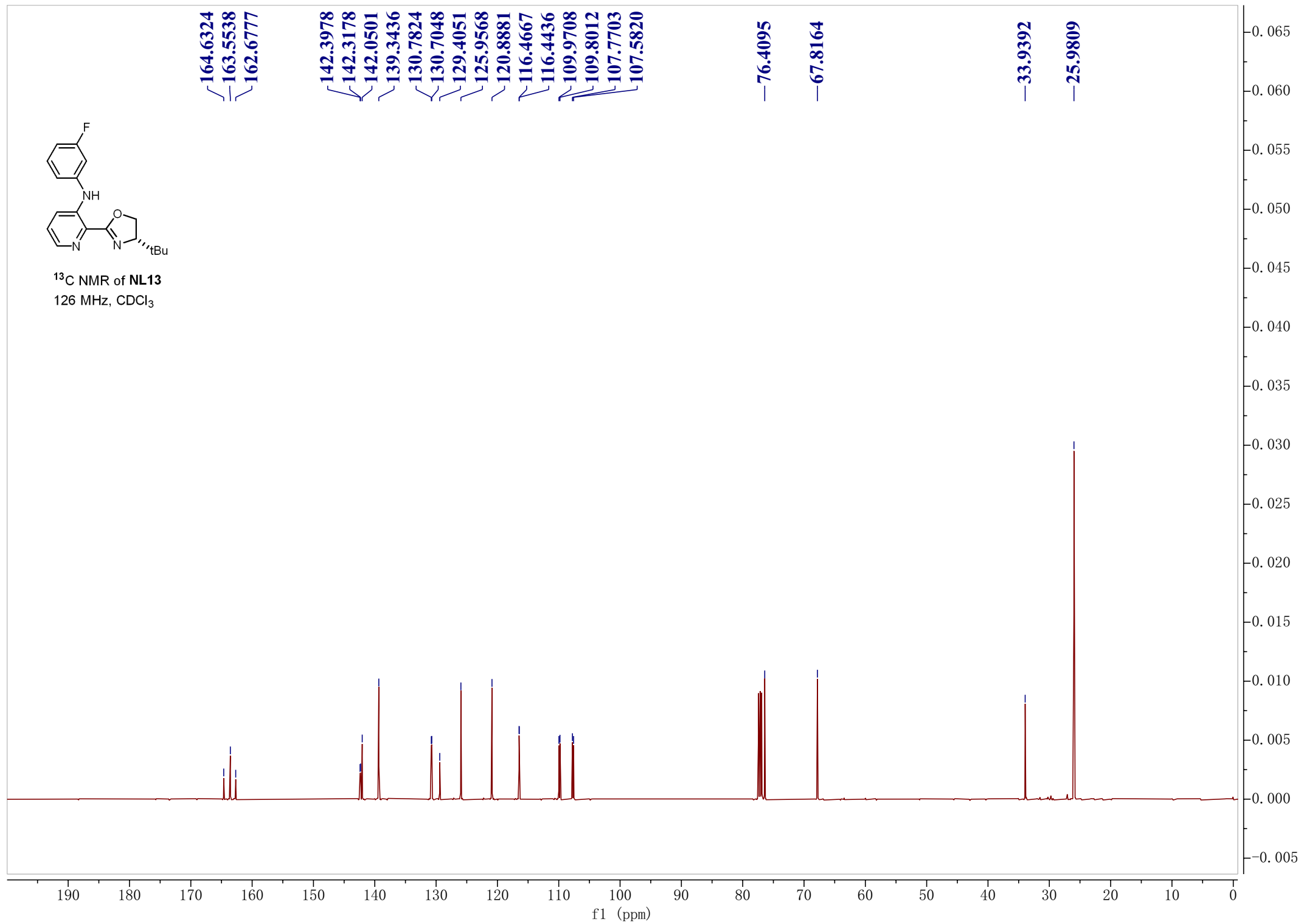
142.3978
142.3178
142.0501
139.3436
130.7824
130.7048
129.4051
125.9568
120.8881
116.4667
116.4436
109.9708
109.8012
107.7703
107.5820

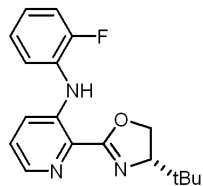
76.4095

67.8164

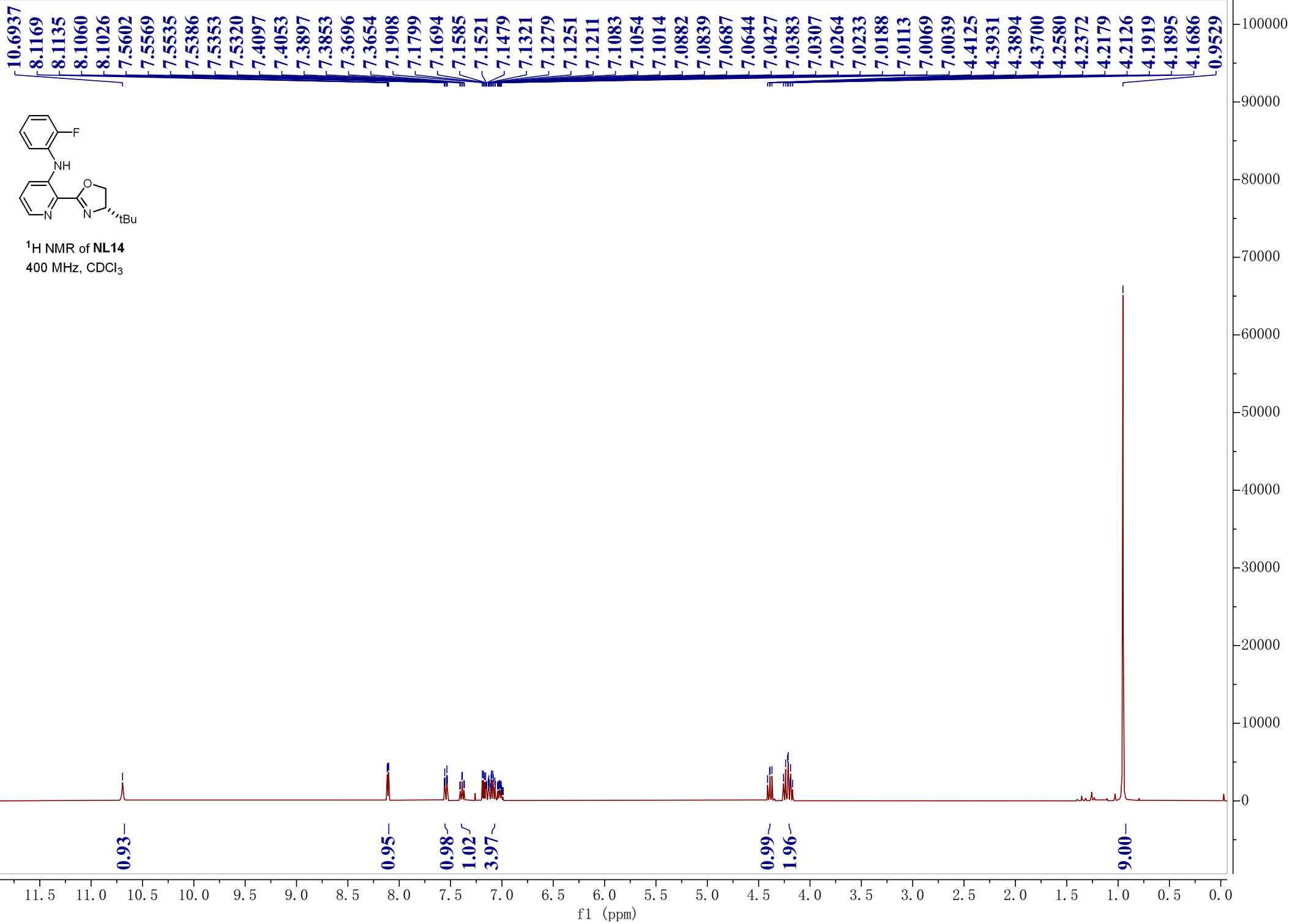
33.9392

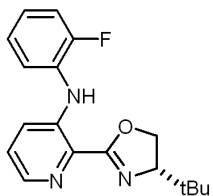
25.9809



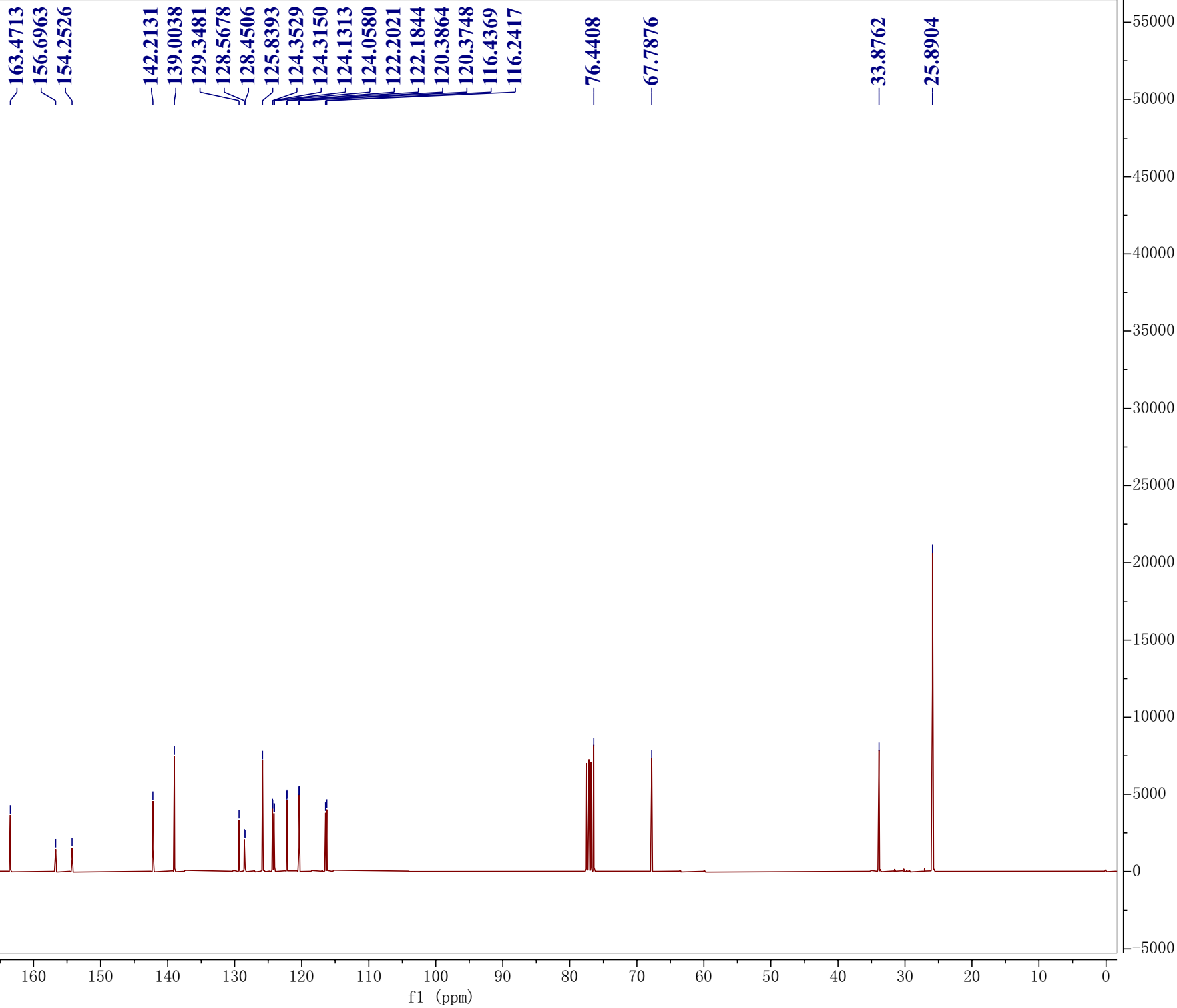


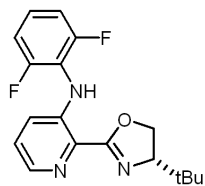
¹H NMR of NL14
400 MHz, CDCl₃



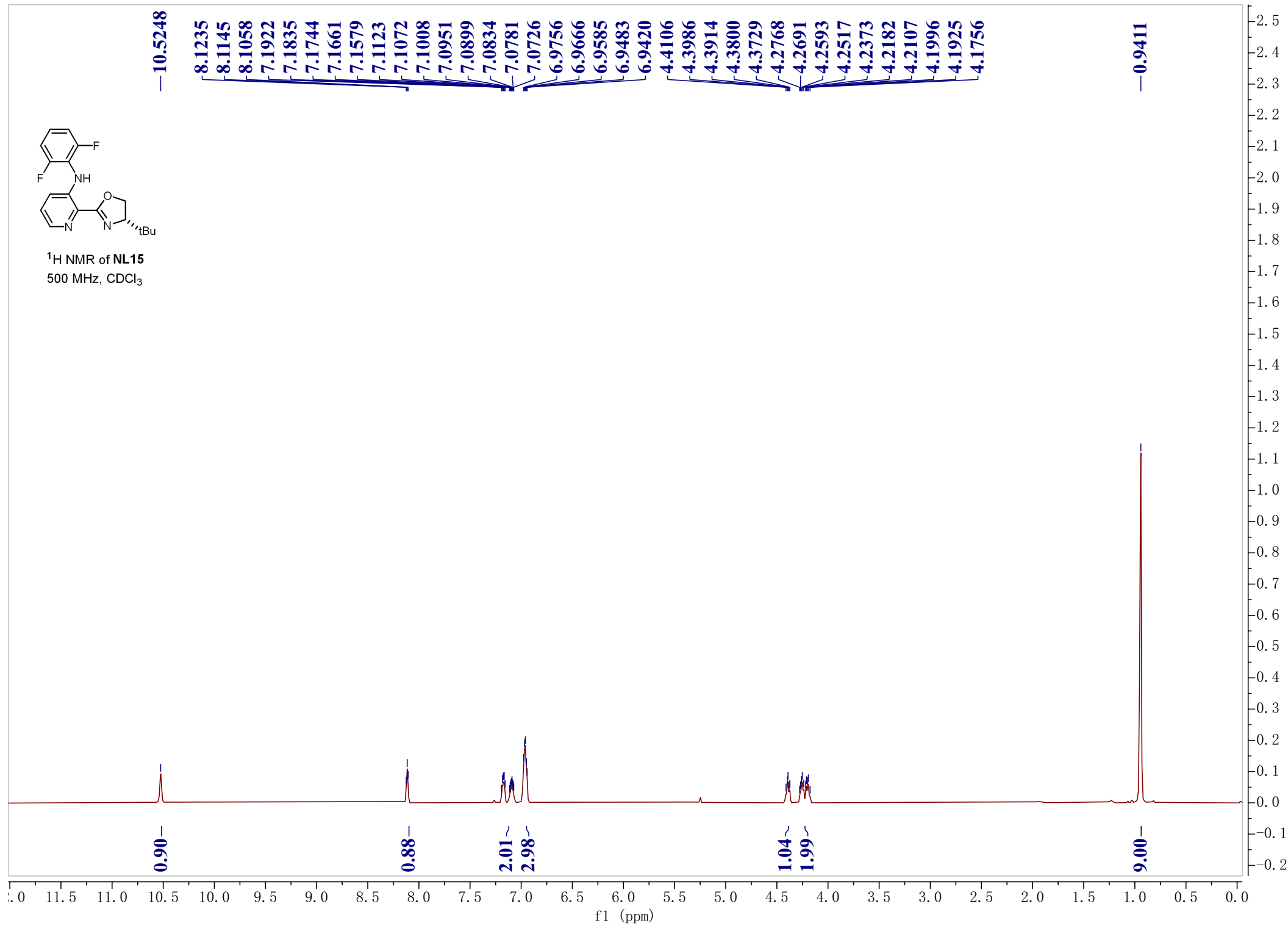


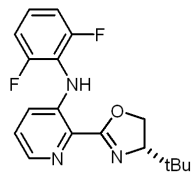
¹³C NMR of **NL14**
101 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **NL15**
500 MHz, CDCl₃





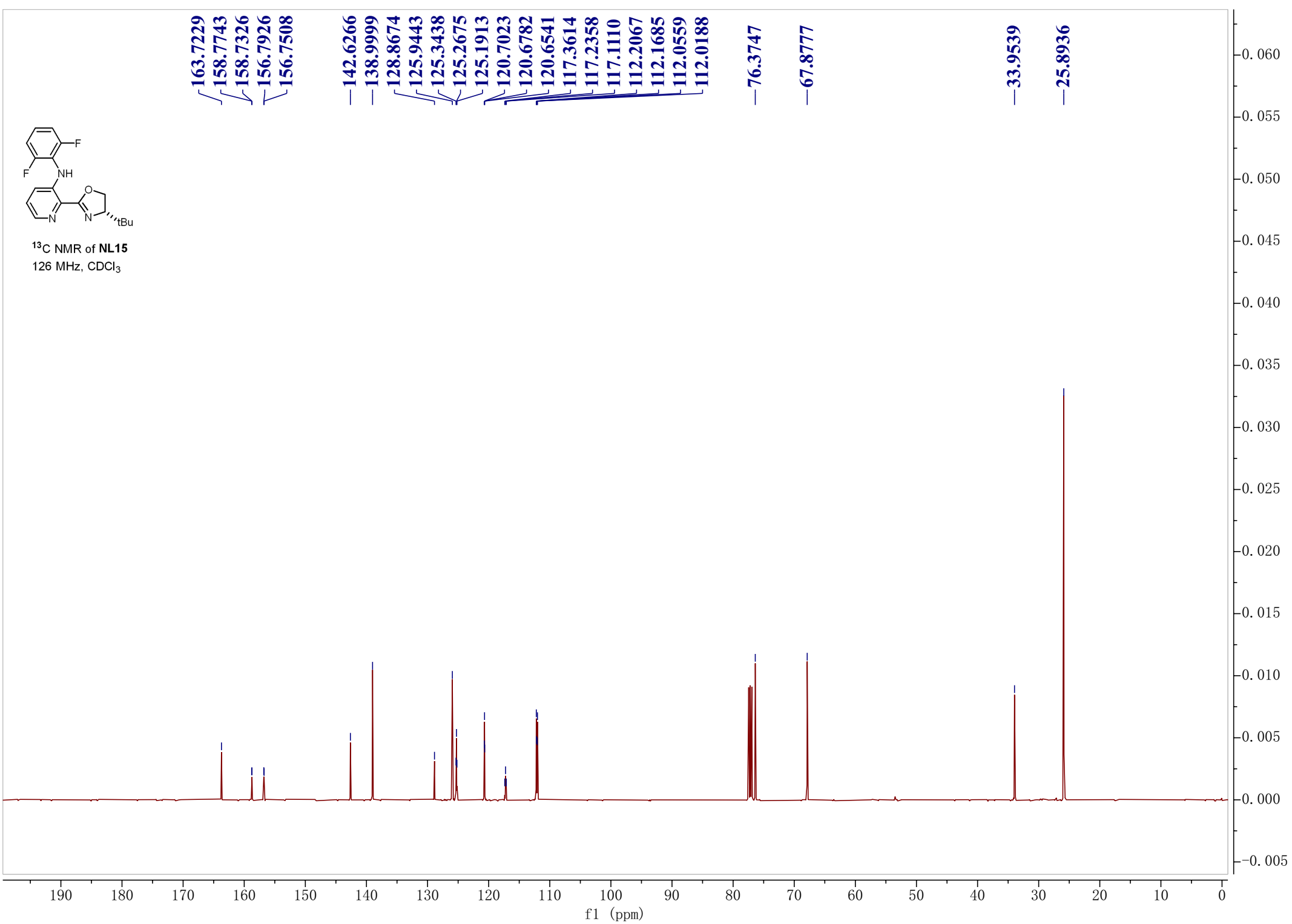
¹³C NMR of **NL15**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

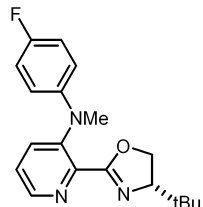
163.7229
158.7743
158.7326
156.7926
156.7508

142.6266
138.9999
128.8674
125.9443
125.3438
125.2675
125.1913
120.7023
120.6782
120.6541
117.3614
117.2358
117.1110
112.2067
112.1685
112.0559
112.0188

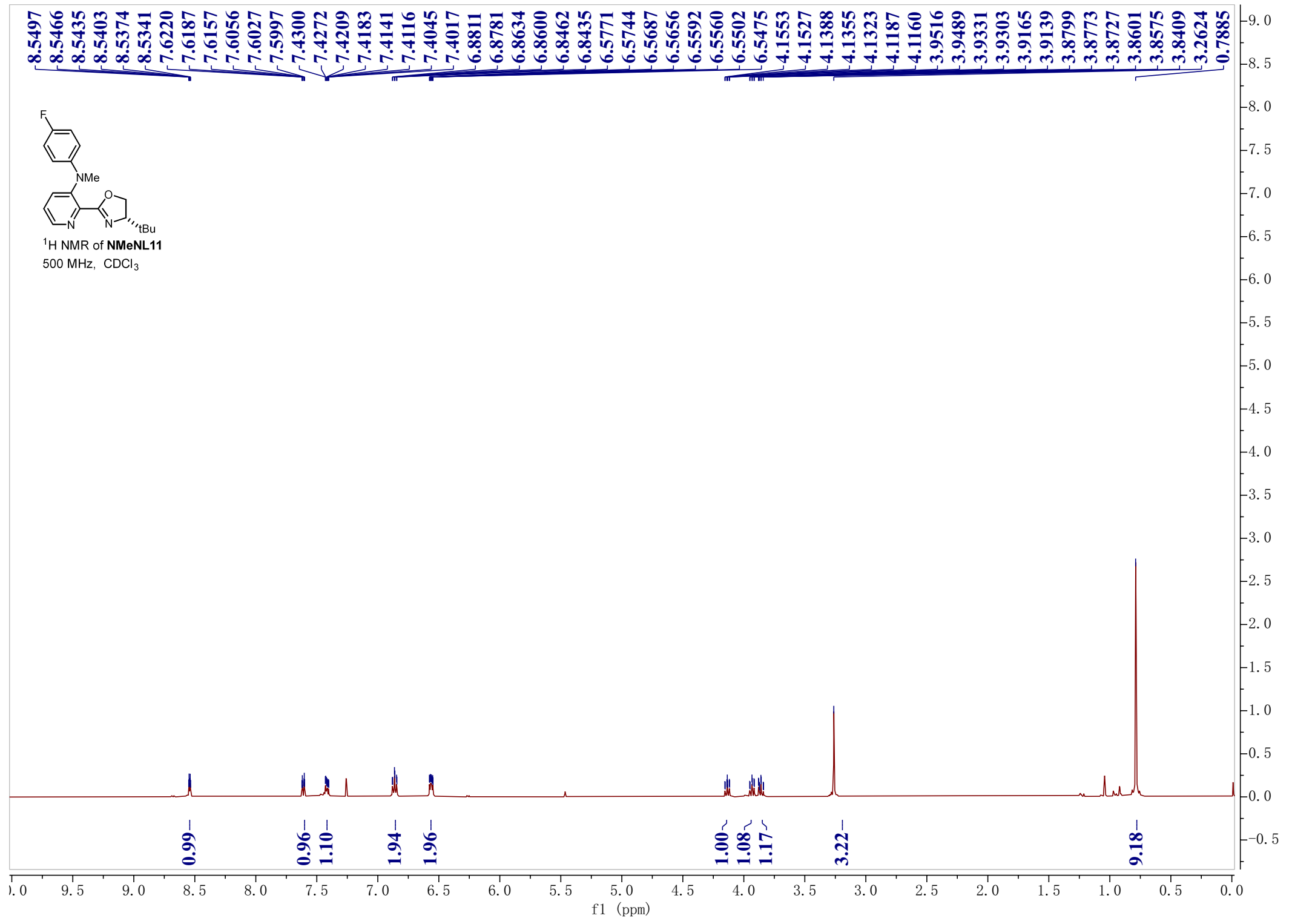
76.3747
67.8777

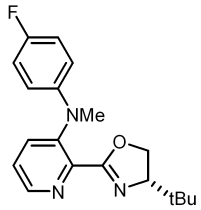
33.9539
25.8936





¹H NMR of NMeNL11
500 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of NMeNL11
126 MHz, CDCl₃

~161.4238
~157.5969
~155.7111
146.1847
145.3440
145.2739
144.9124
—136.6039
129.0841
129.0115
126.2884
116.2905
116.2292
115.6054
115.4275

—76.6429

—68.8106

—40.9503

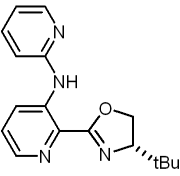
—33.5653

—25.9927

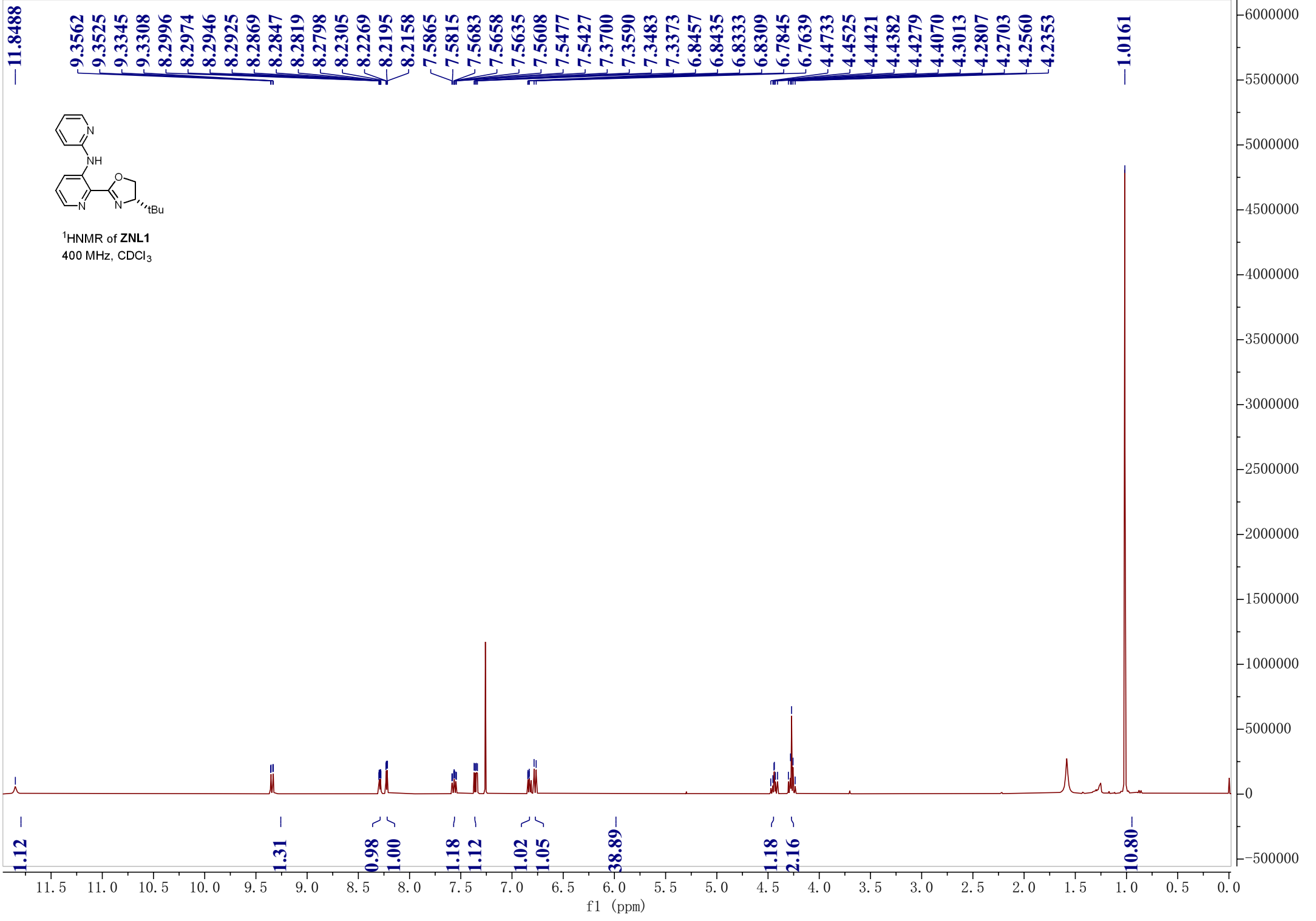
0.034
0.032
0.030
0.028
0.026
0.024
0.022
0.020
0.018
0.016
0.014
0.012
0.010
0.008
0.006
0.004
0.002
0.000
-0.002

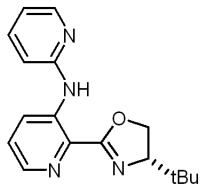
f1 (ppm)

11.8488



¹HNMR of ZNL1
400 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³CNMR of ZNL1
101 MHz, CDCl₃

—163.9606

—155.2408

~147.6459

~140.6845

~140.2485

~137.6794

~129.5624

~126.2337

~125.2618

—116.1994

—113.0889

—76.5099

—67.9006

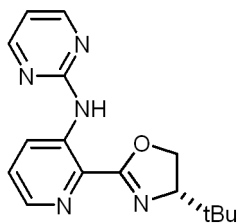
—34.1132

—26.1250

f1 (ppm)

320000
300000
280000
260000
240000
220000
200000
180000
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
-20000

—12.2821



¹HNMR of **ZNL2**
400 MHz, CDCl₃

9.3085
9.3047
9.2867
9.2829
8.4864
8.4744
8.2874
8.2836
8.2764
8.2727
7.3919
7.3809
7.3702
7.3592
6.7944
6.7825
6.7704

4.4284
4.4247
4.3953
4.3141
4.2942
4.2910
4.2812

—1.0188

0.96

0.93

1.83

0.98

0.95

1.01

0.99

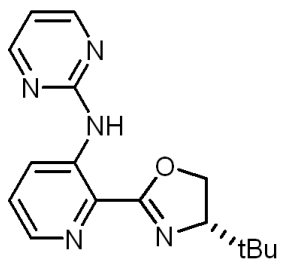
1.90

9.00

12.5 12.0 11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

f1 (ppm)

3.6 × 10⁷
3.4 × 10⁷
3.2 × 10⁷
3.0 × 10⁷
2.8 × 10⁷
2.6 × 10⁷
2.4 × 10⁷
2.2 × 10⁷
2.0 × 10⁷
1.8 × 10⁷
1.6 × 10⁷
1.4 × 10⁷
1.2 × 10⁷
1.0 × 10⁷
8.0 × 10⁶
6.0 × 10⁶
4.0 × 10⁶
2.0 × 10⁶
0.0
-2.0 × 10⁶



¹³CNMR of **ZNL2**
101 MHz, CDCl₃

~163.3462
~160.3175
~157.9891

~141.1531
~139.3550

~130.5970
~126.0172
~125.9812

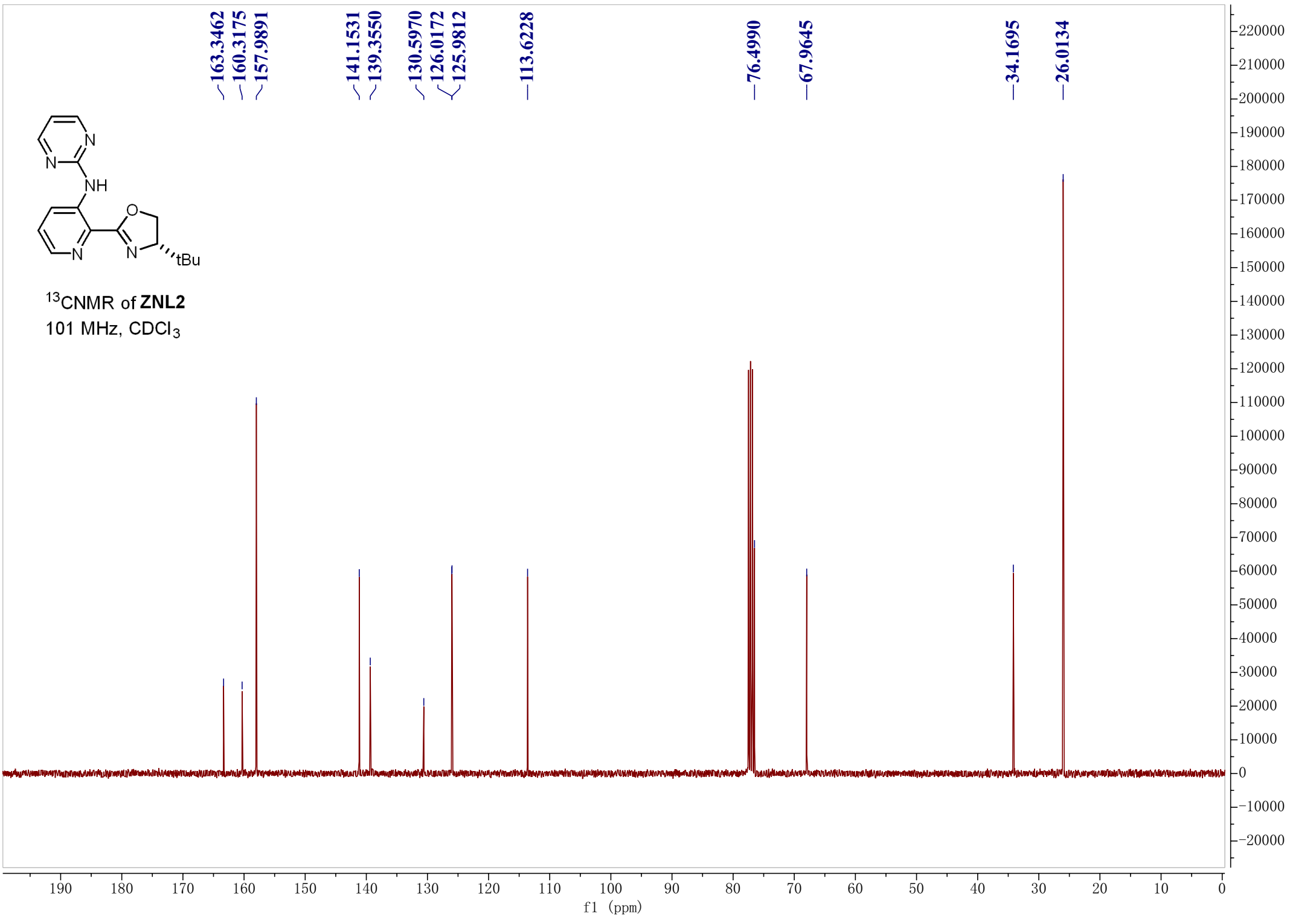
—113.6228

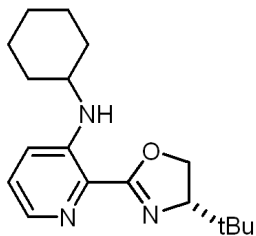
—76.4990

—67.9645

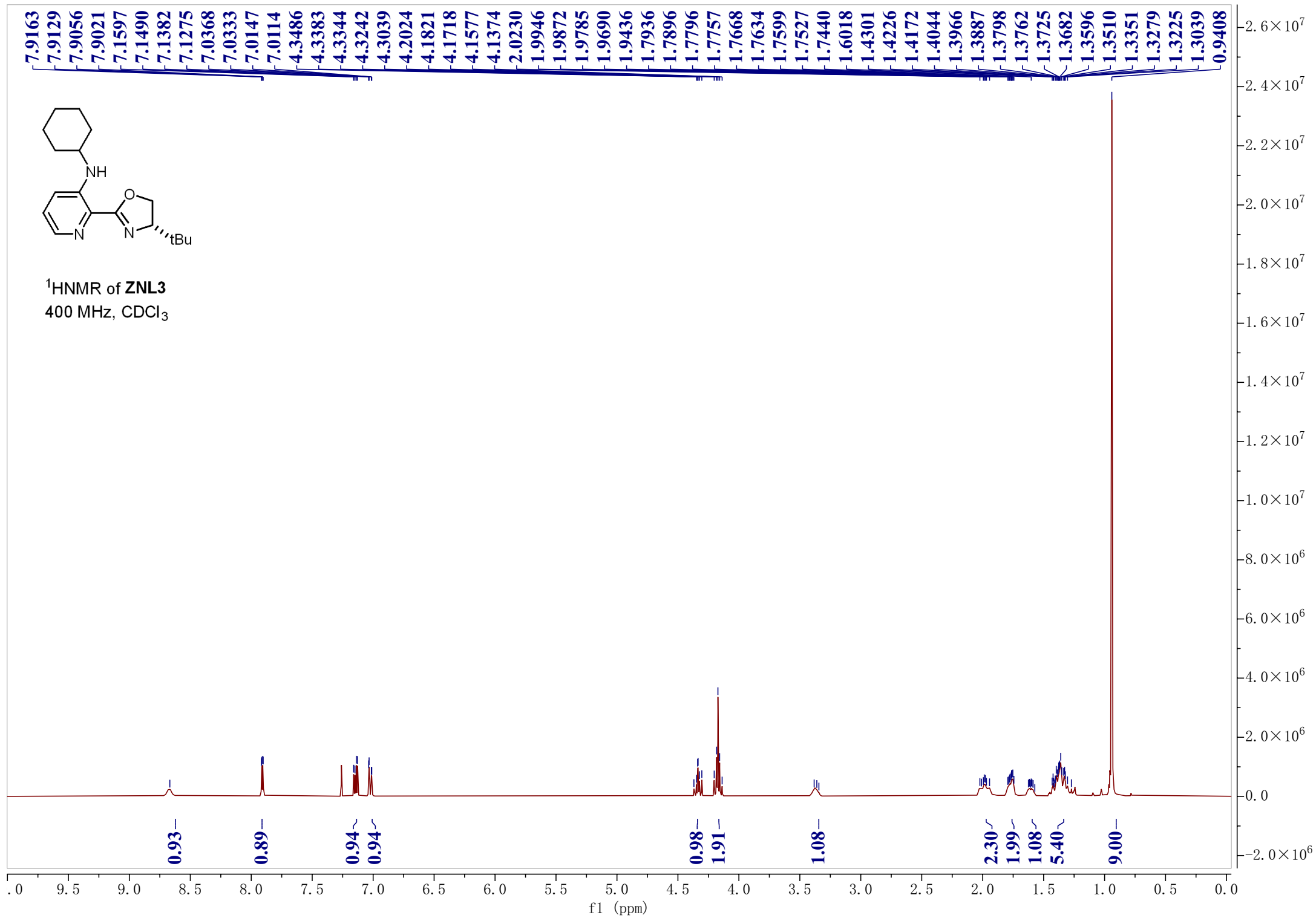
—34.1695

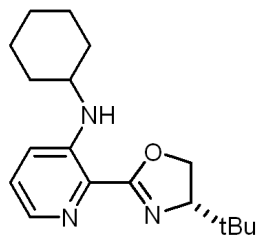
—26.0134



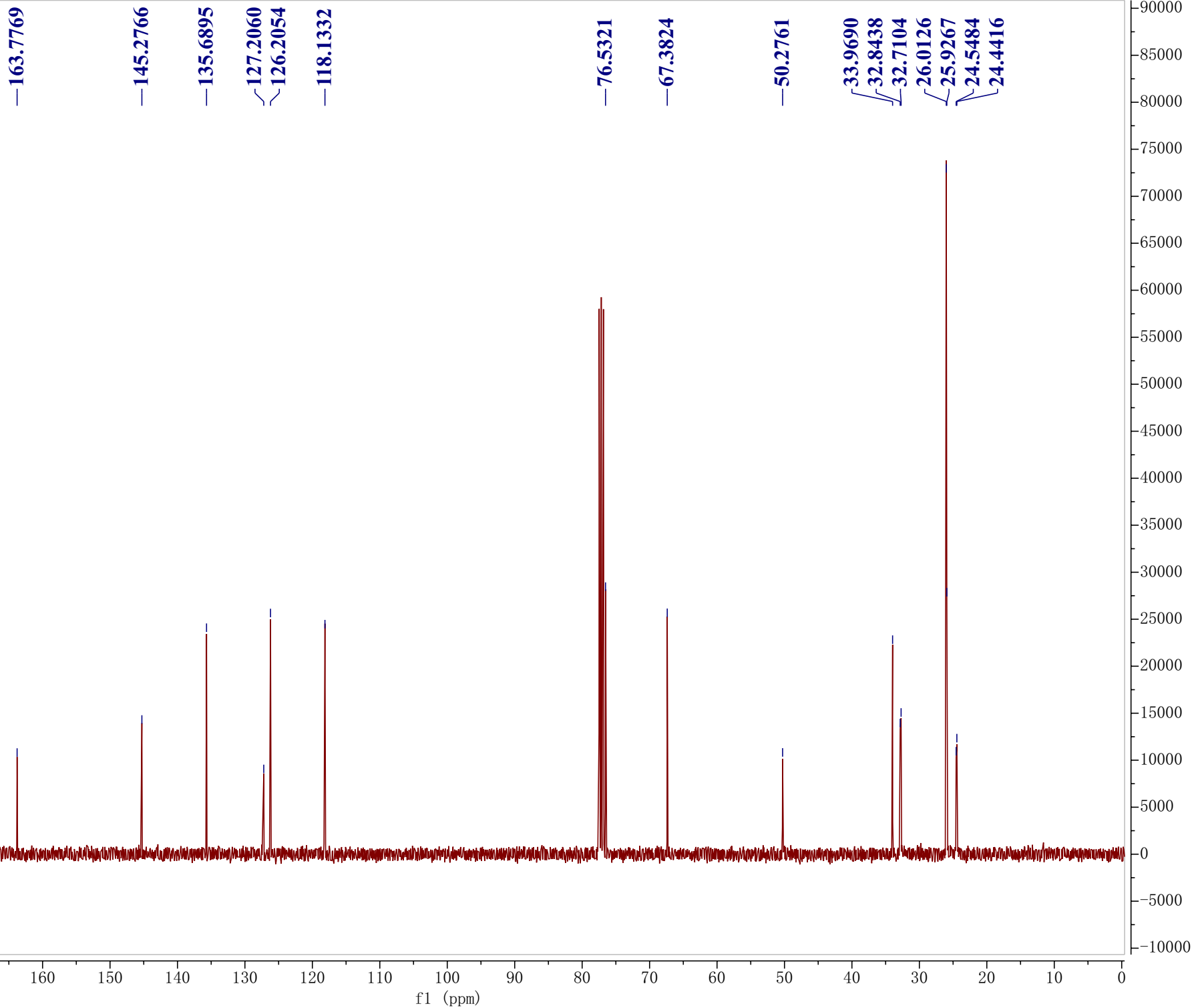


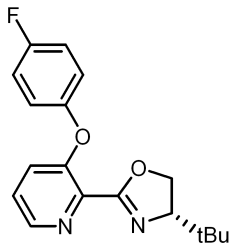
¹HNMR of **ZNL3**
400 MHz, CDCl₃



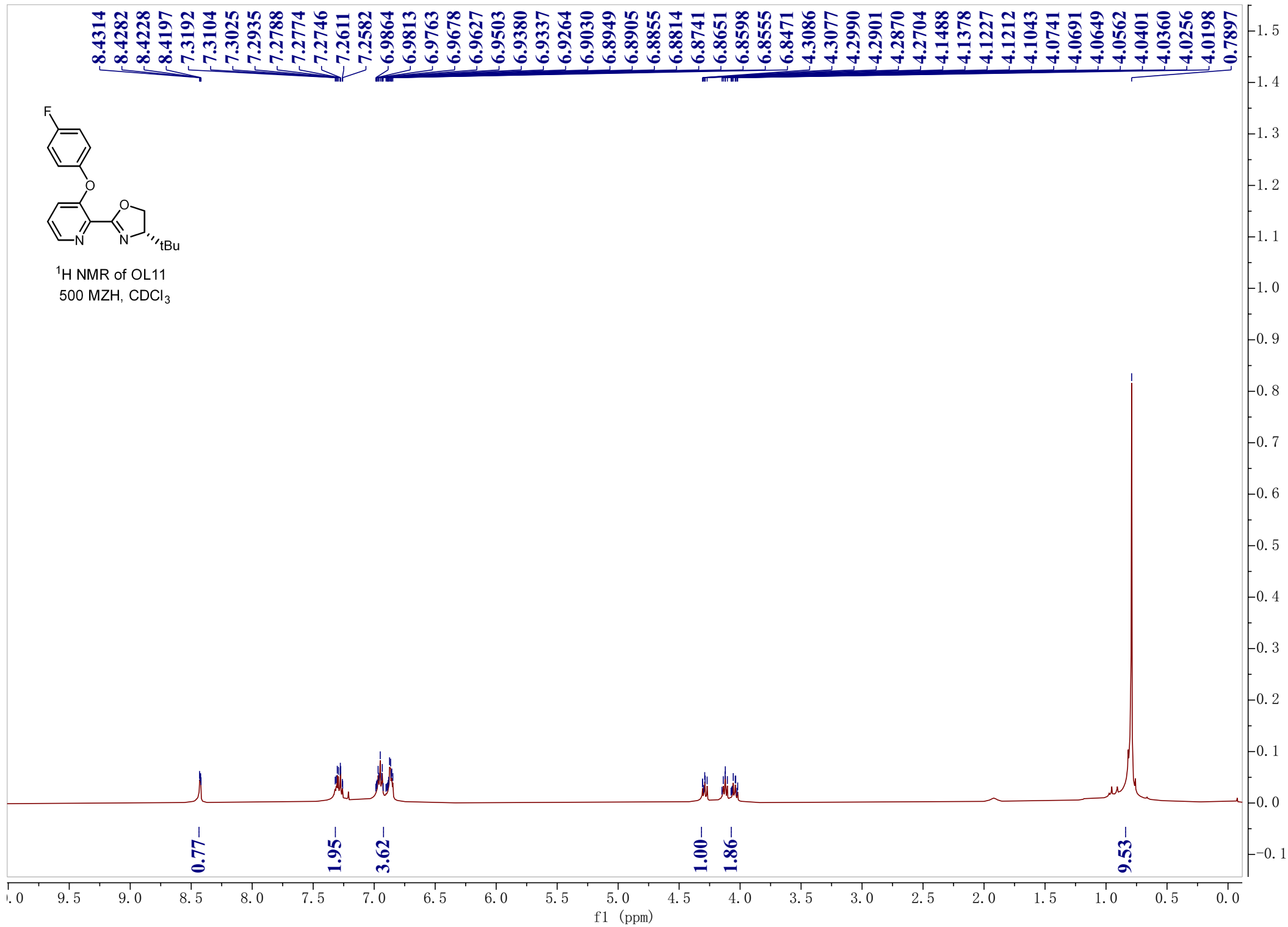


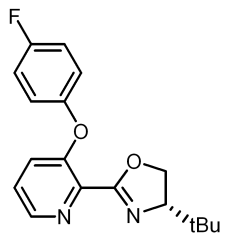
¹³CNMR of ZNL3
101 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of OL11
500 MZH, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of OL11
101 MZH, CDCl₃

160.2118
160.0455
157.8058
153.0187
152.9045
152.8794
144.8849
139.8309
128.2404
126.3811
119.7196
119.6362
116.6672
116.4344

77.0244

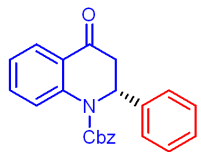
68.7384

33.9621

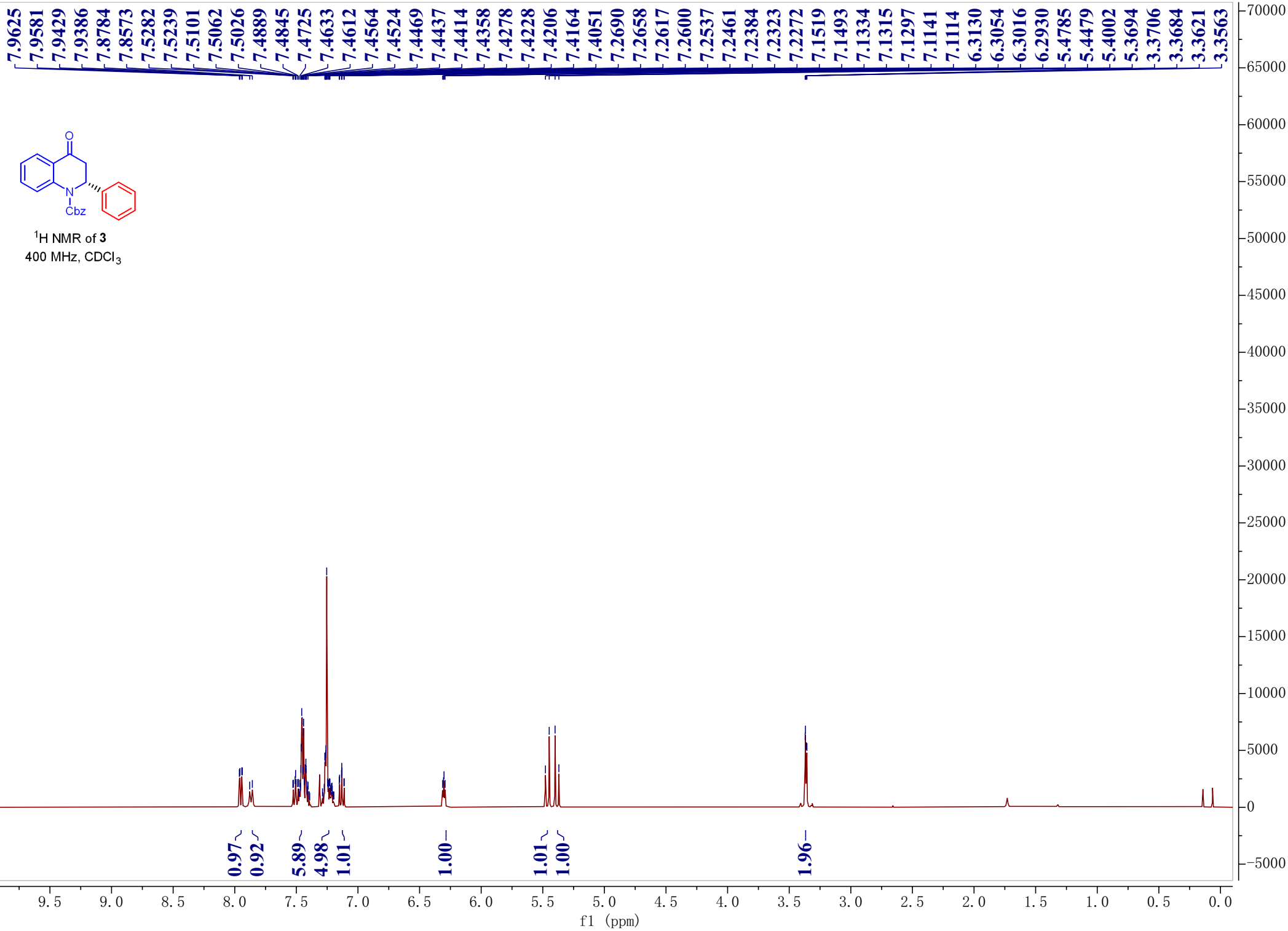
25.8802

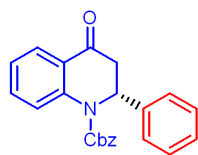
f1 (ppm)

10000
9000
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
-1000



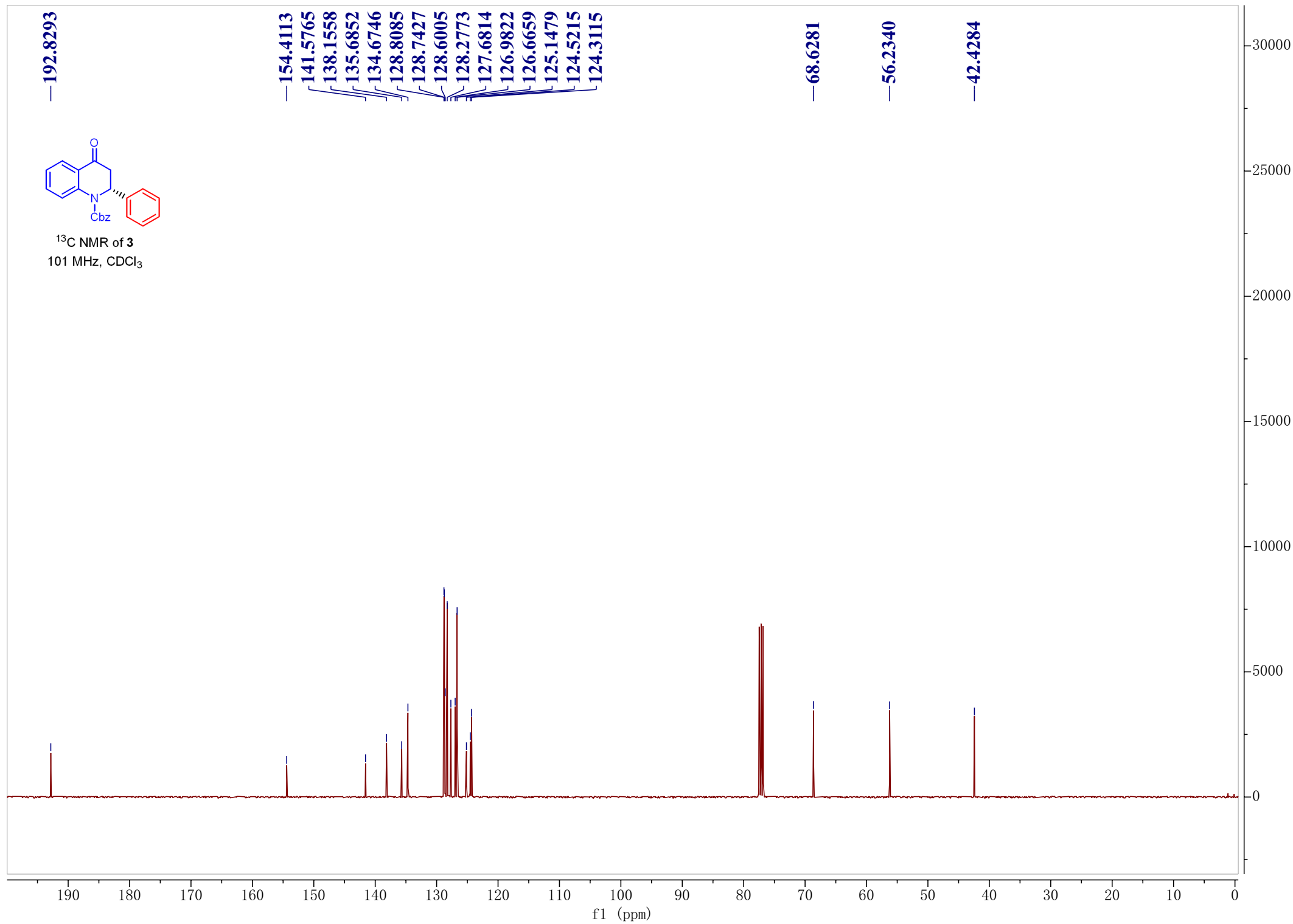
¹H NMR of **3**
400 MHz, CDCl₃

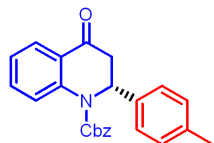




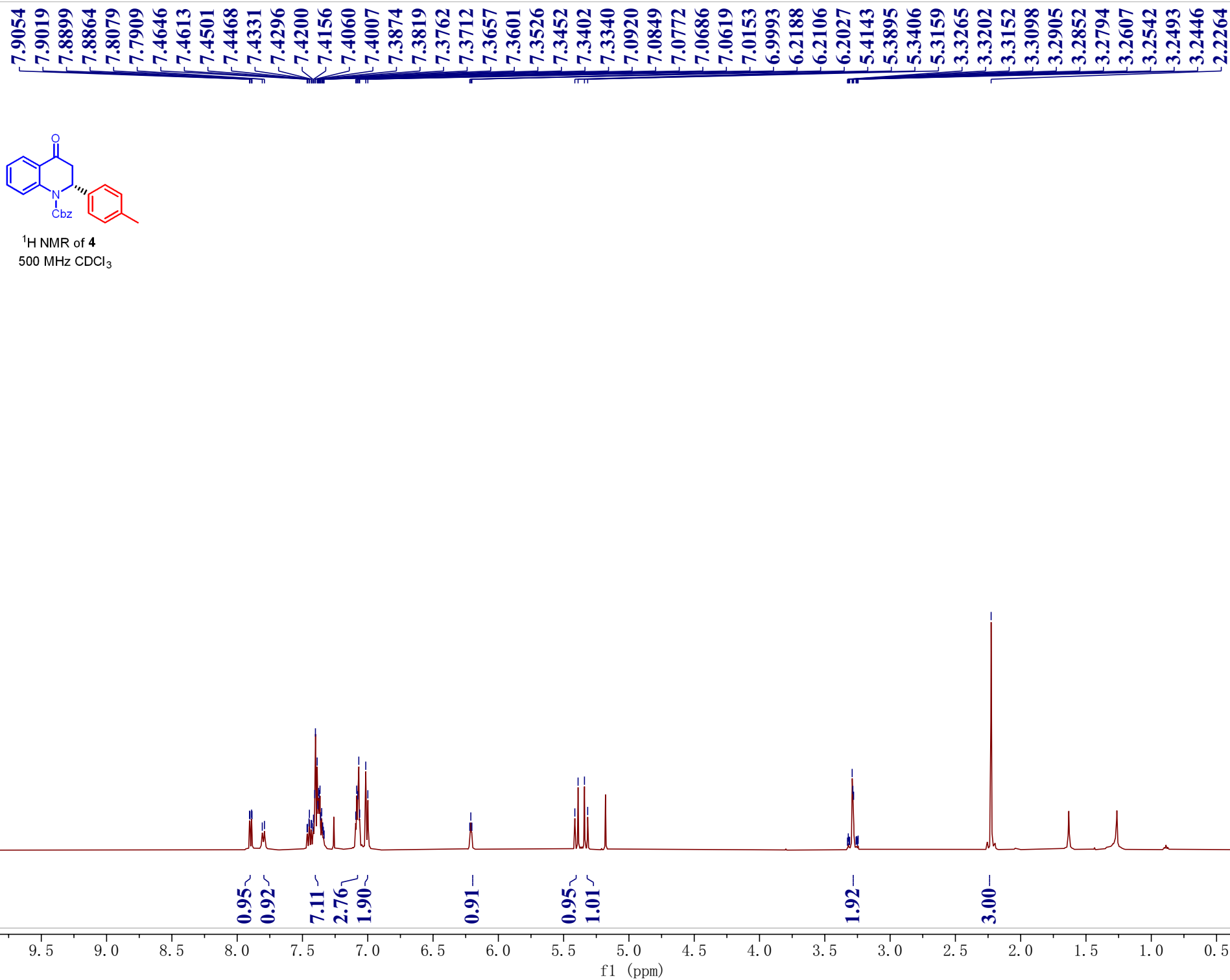
¹³C NMR of 3
101 MHz, CDCl₃

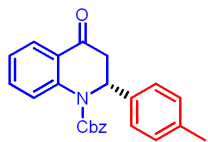
192.8293
154.4113
141.5765
138.1558
135.6852
134.6746
128.8085
128.7427
128.6005
128.2773
127.6814
126.9822
126.6659
125.1479
124.5215
124.3115
68.6281
56.2340
42.4284



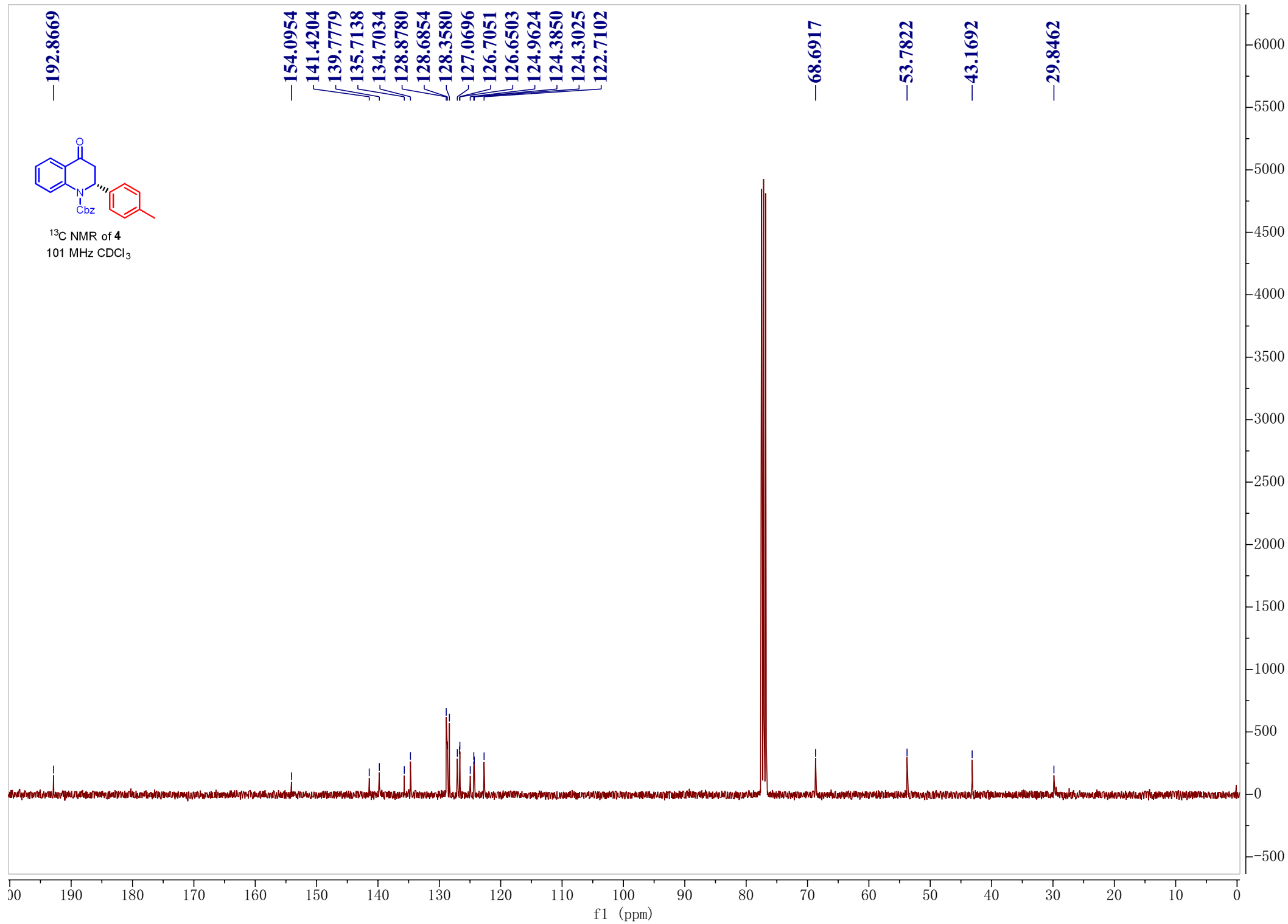


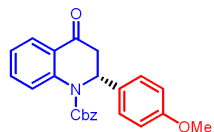
¹H NMR of 4
500 MHz CDCl₃



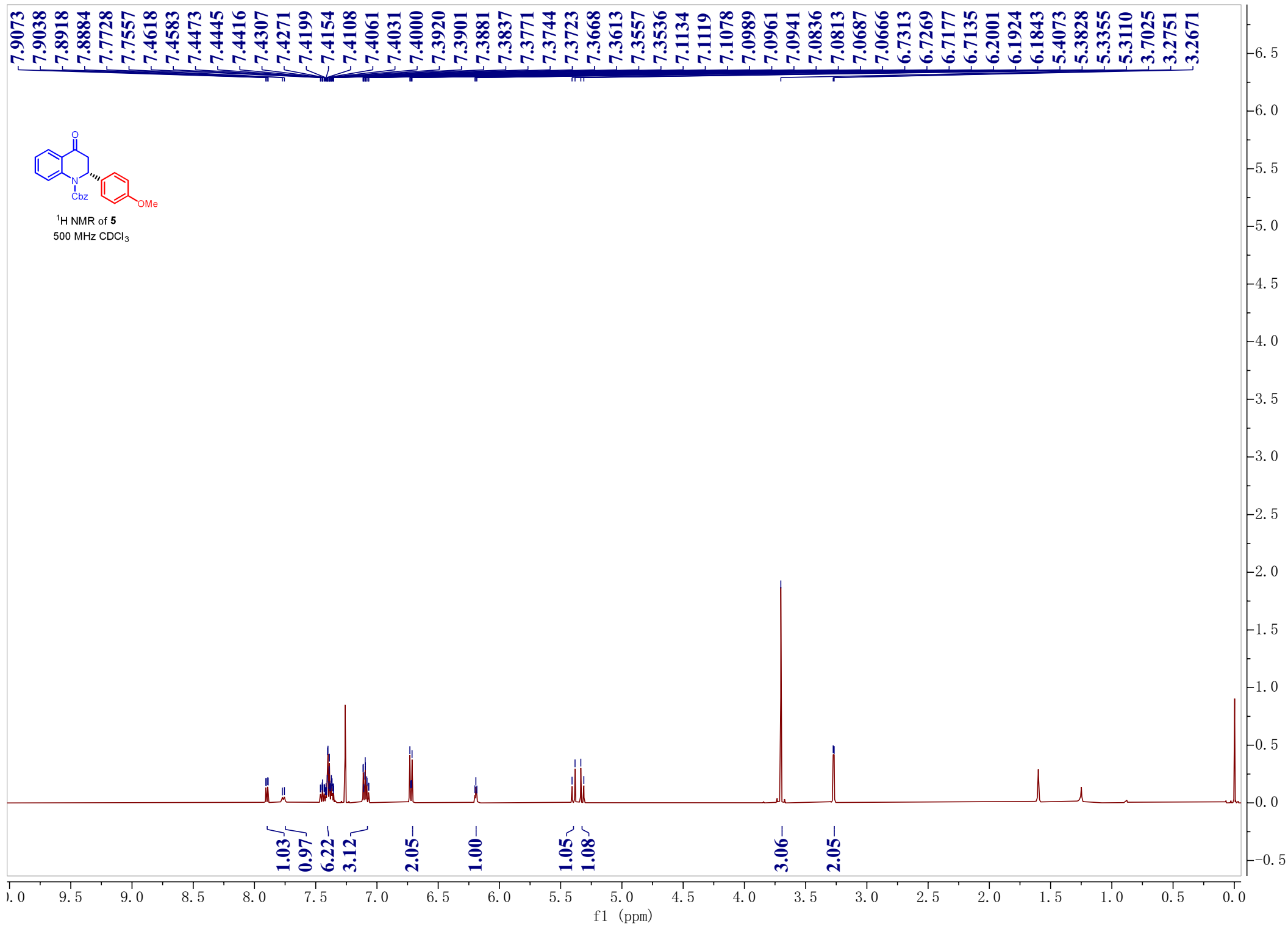


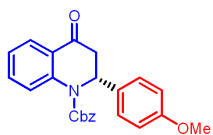
¹³C NMR of **4**
101 MHz CDCl₃



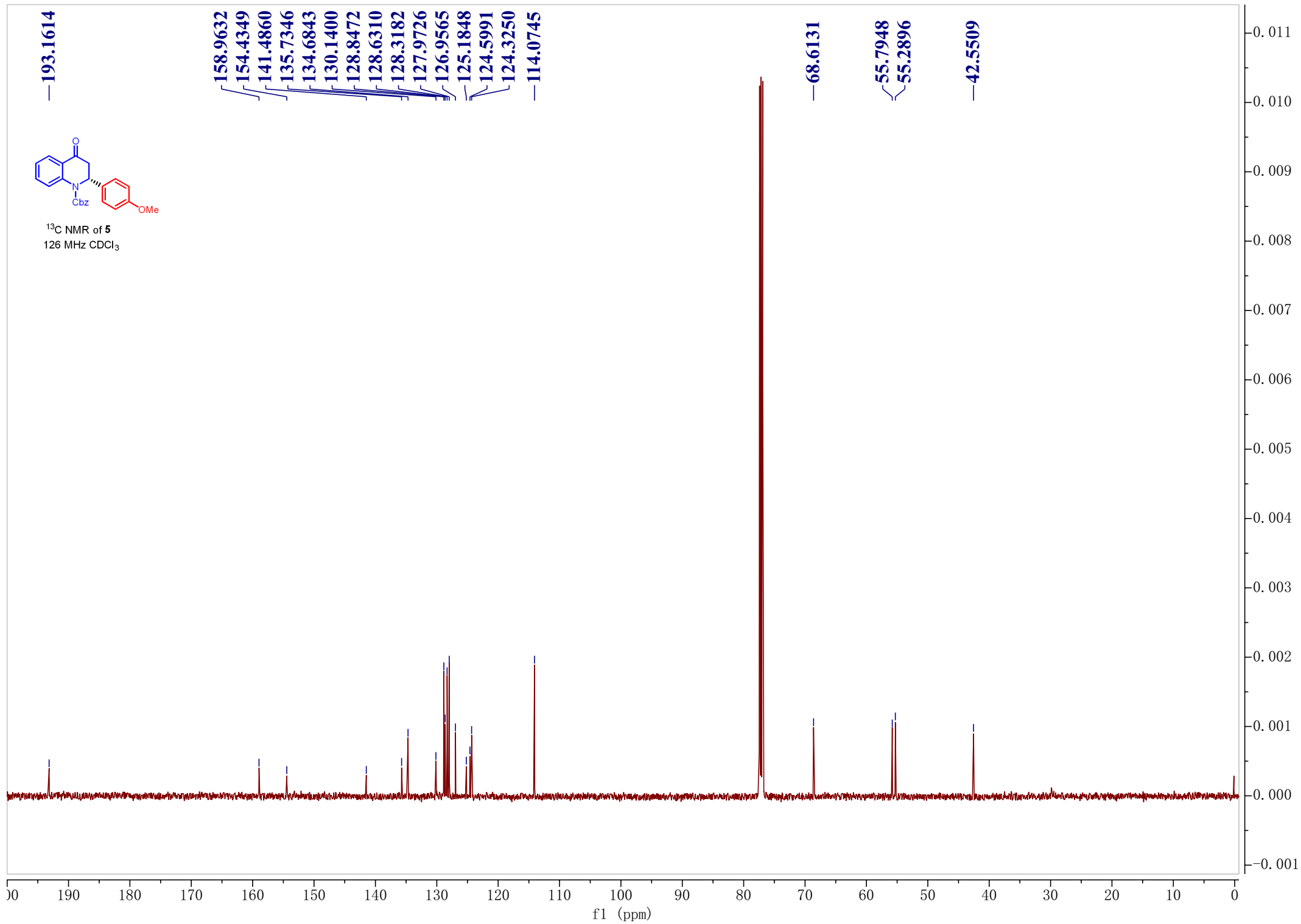


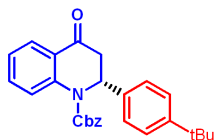
¹H NMR of **5**
500 MHz CDCl₃



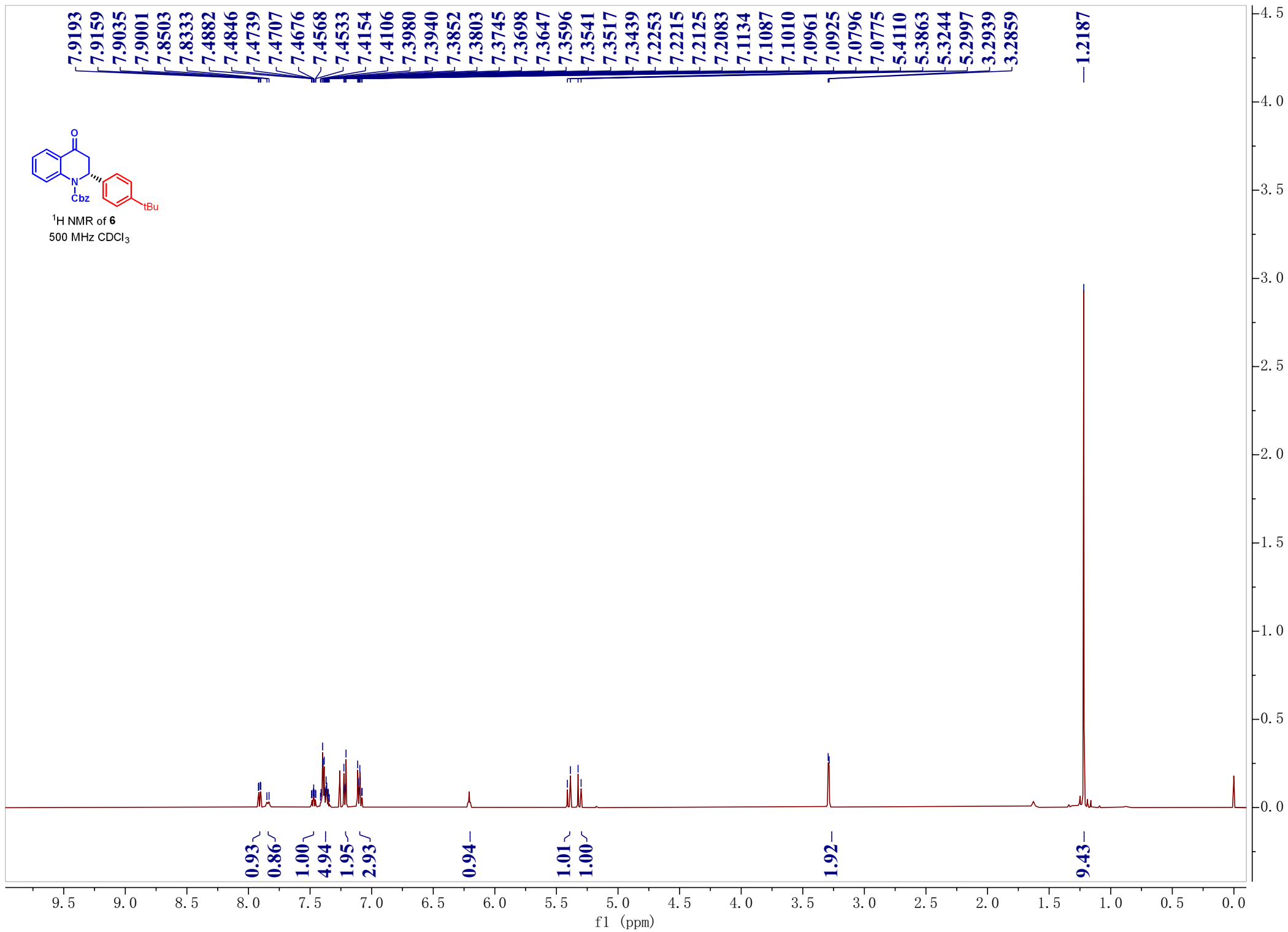


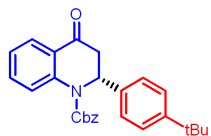
¹³C NMR of **5**
126 MHz CDCl₃



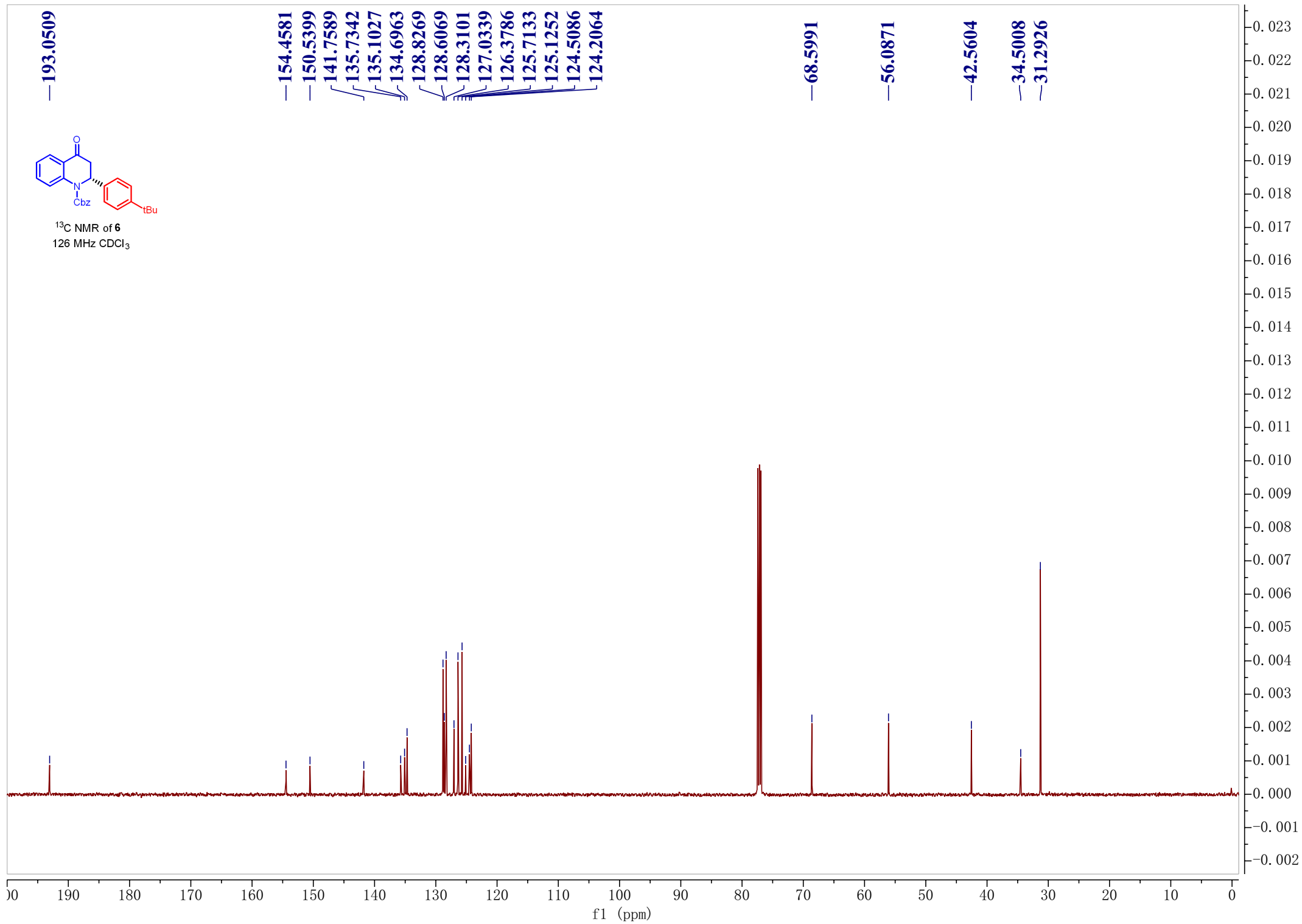


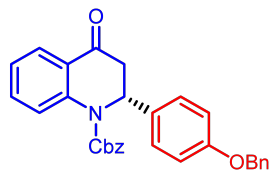
¹H NMR of 6
500 MHz CDCl₃



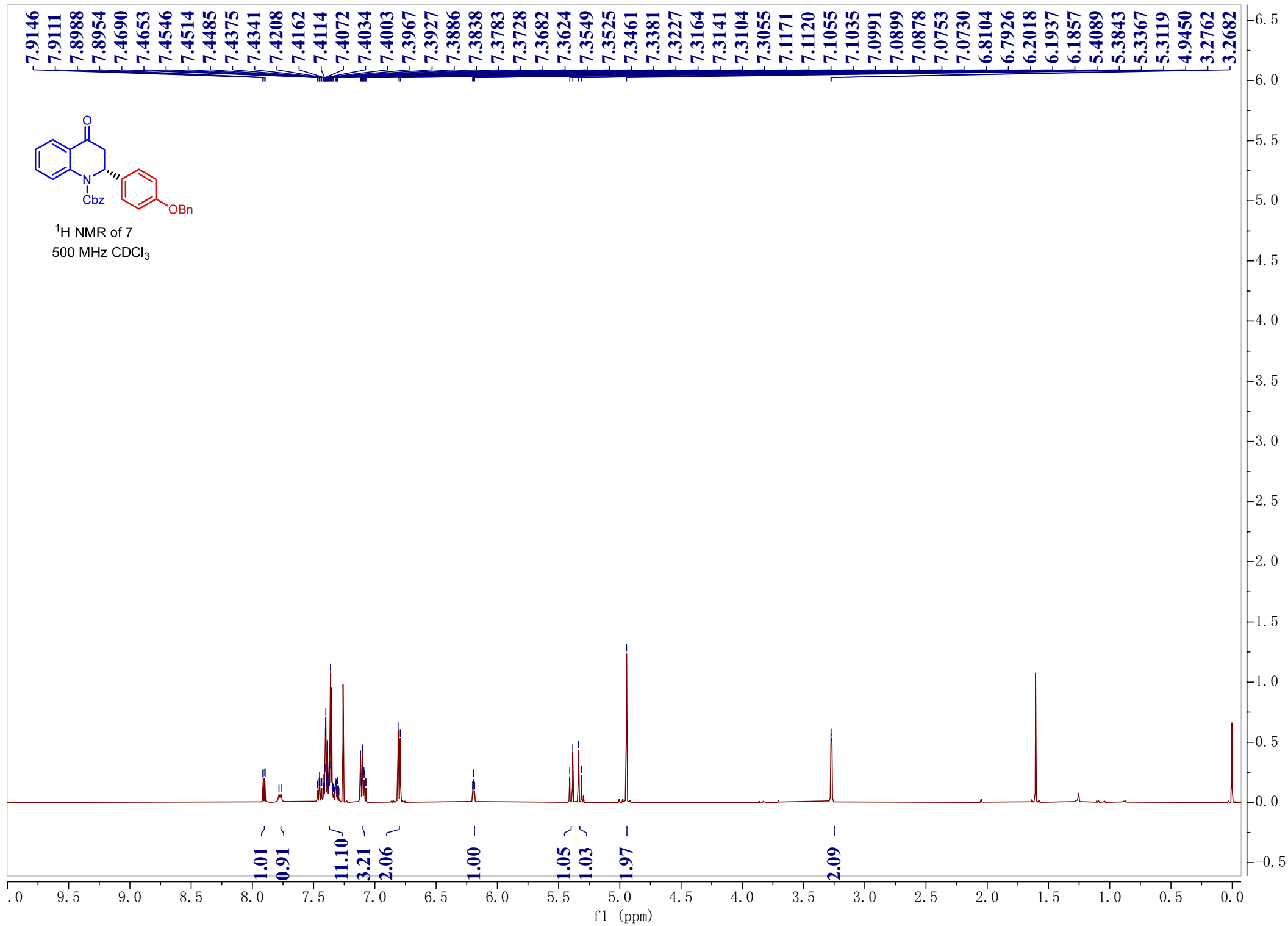


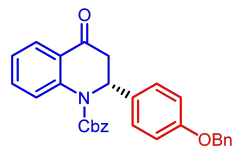
¹³C NMR of **6**
126 MHz CDCl₃





¹H NMR of 7
500 MHz CDCl₃





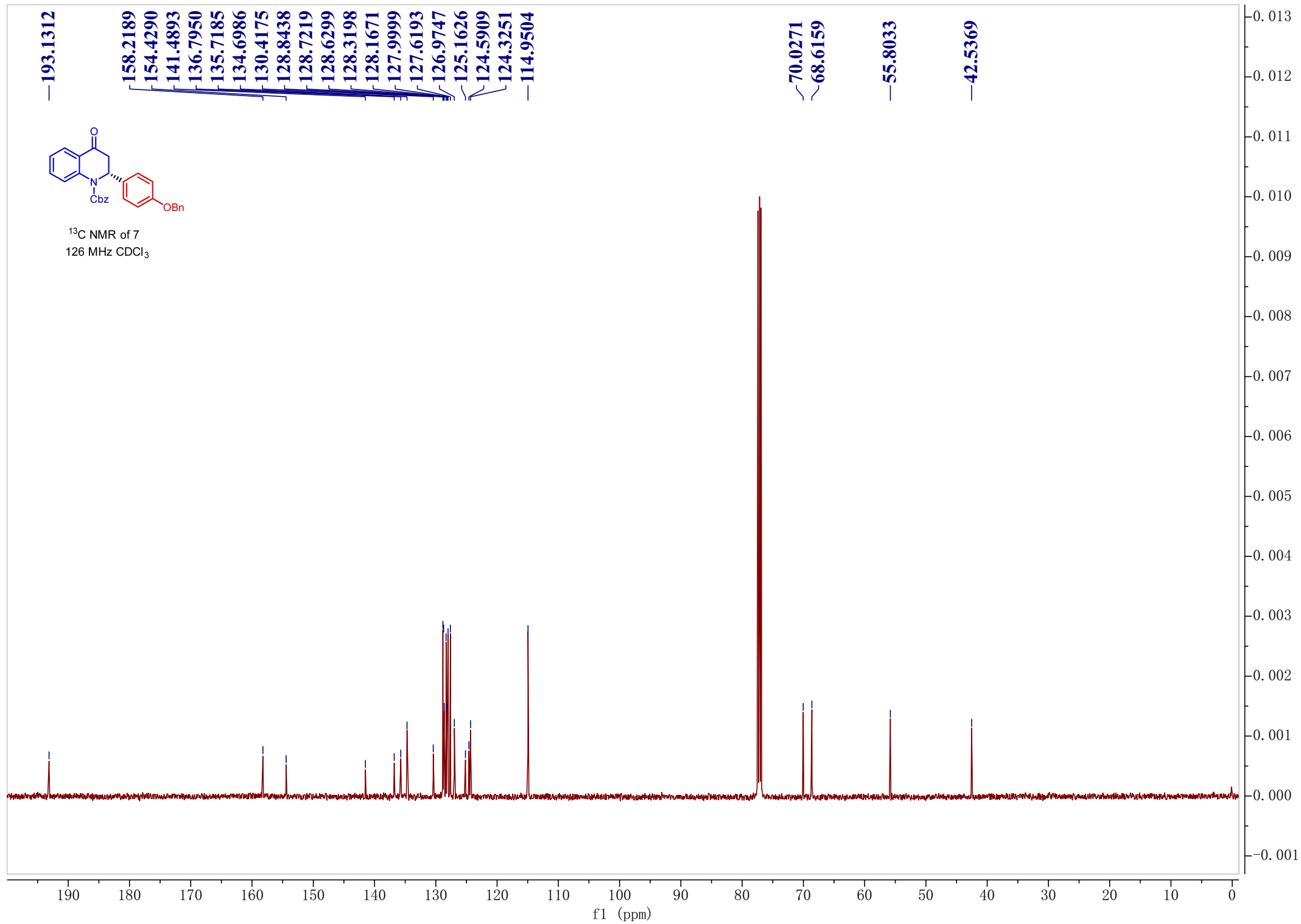
¹³C NMR of 7
126 MHz CDCl₃

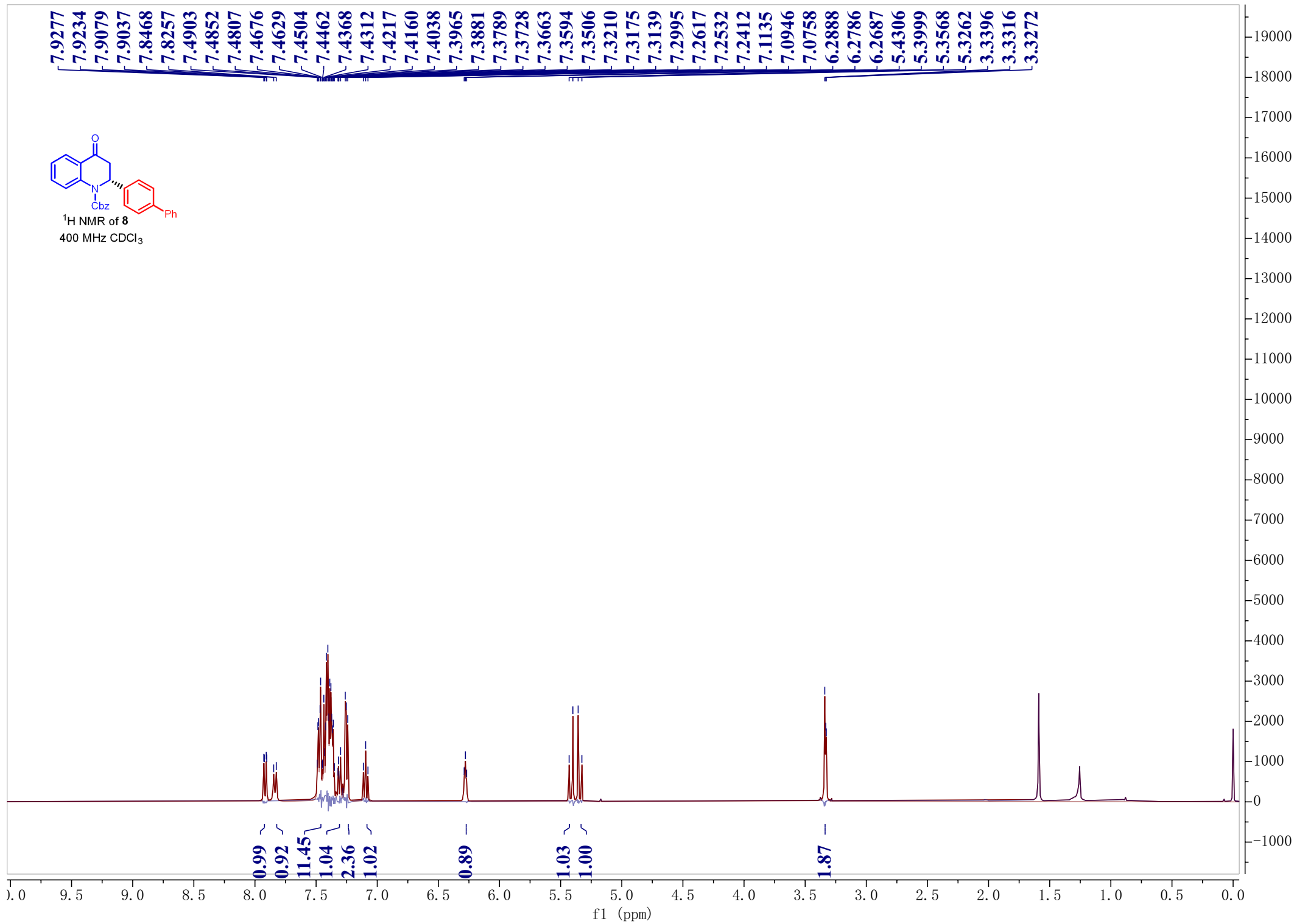
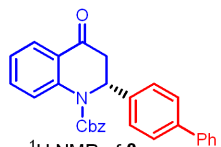
193.1312
158.2189
154.4290
141.4893
136.7950
135.7185
134.6986
130.4175
128.8438
128.7219
128.6299
128.3198
128.1671
127.9999
127.6193
126.9747
125.1626
124.5909
124.3251
114.9504

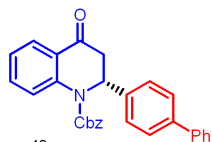
70.0271
68.6159

55.8033

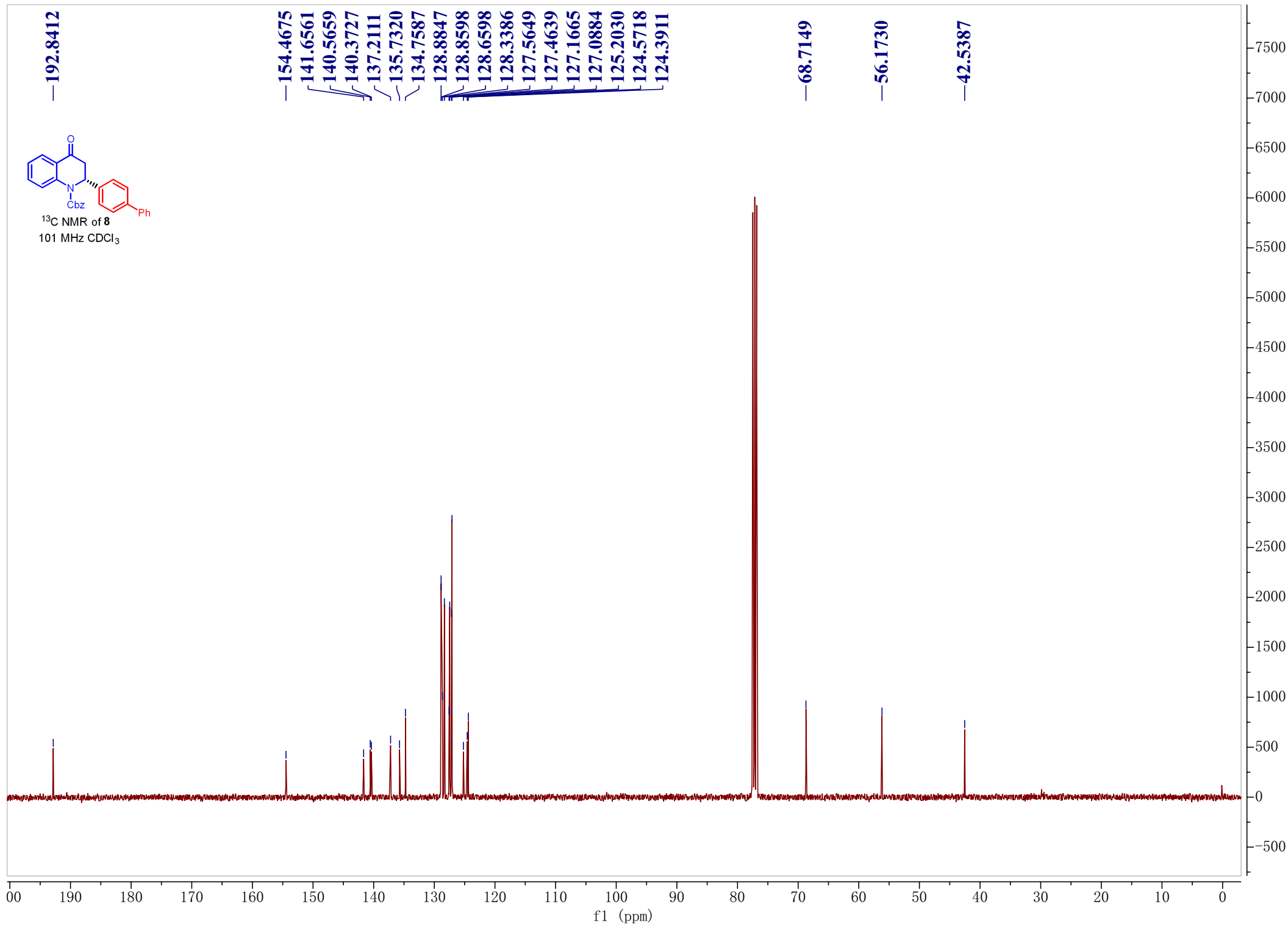
42.5369

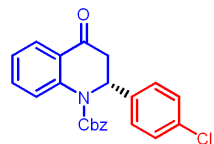




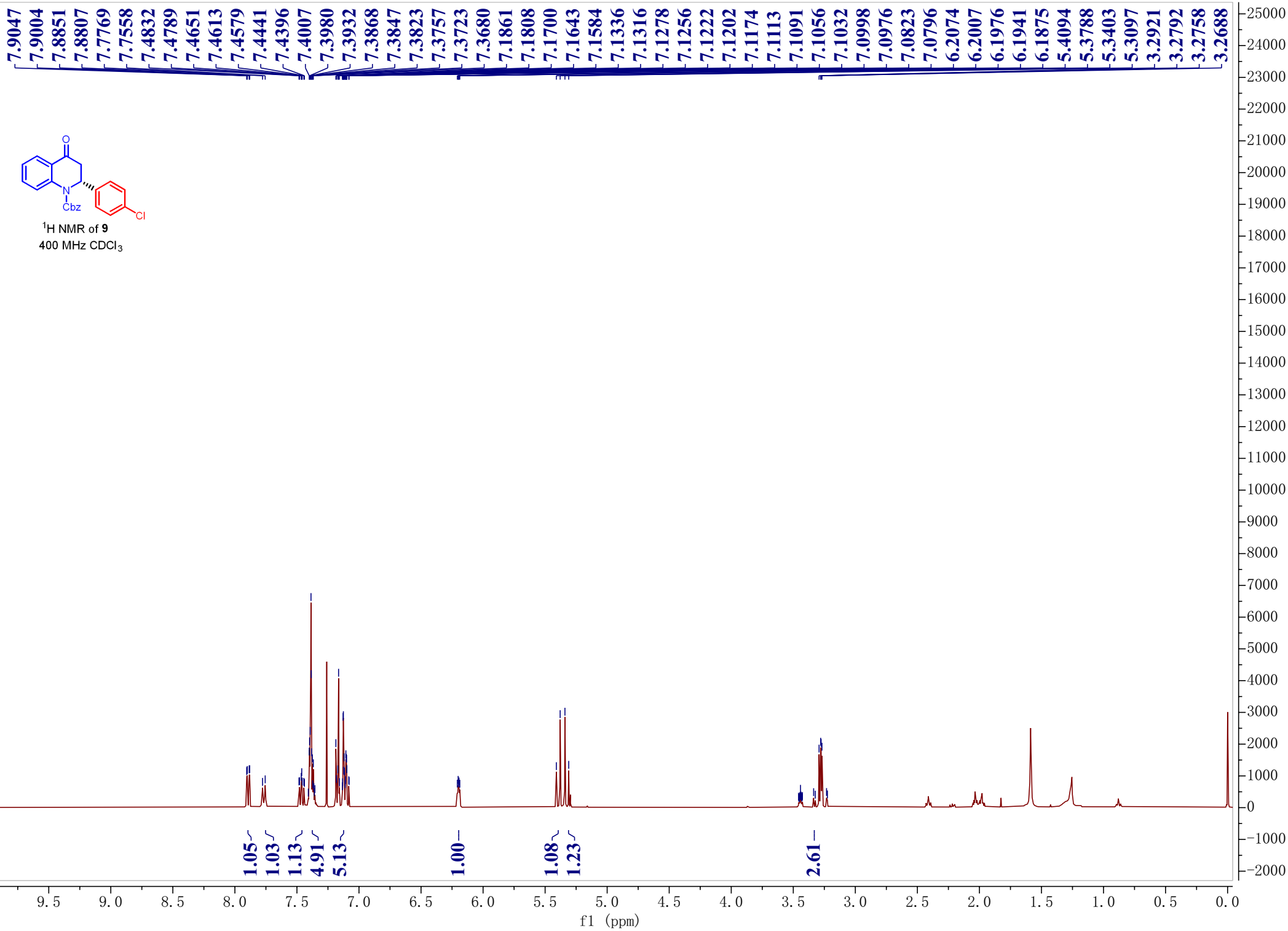


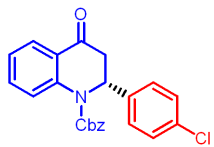
¹³C NMR of **8**
101 MHz CDCl₃



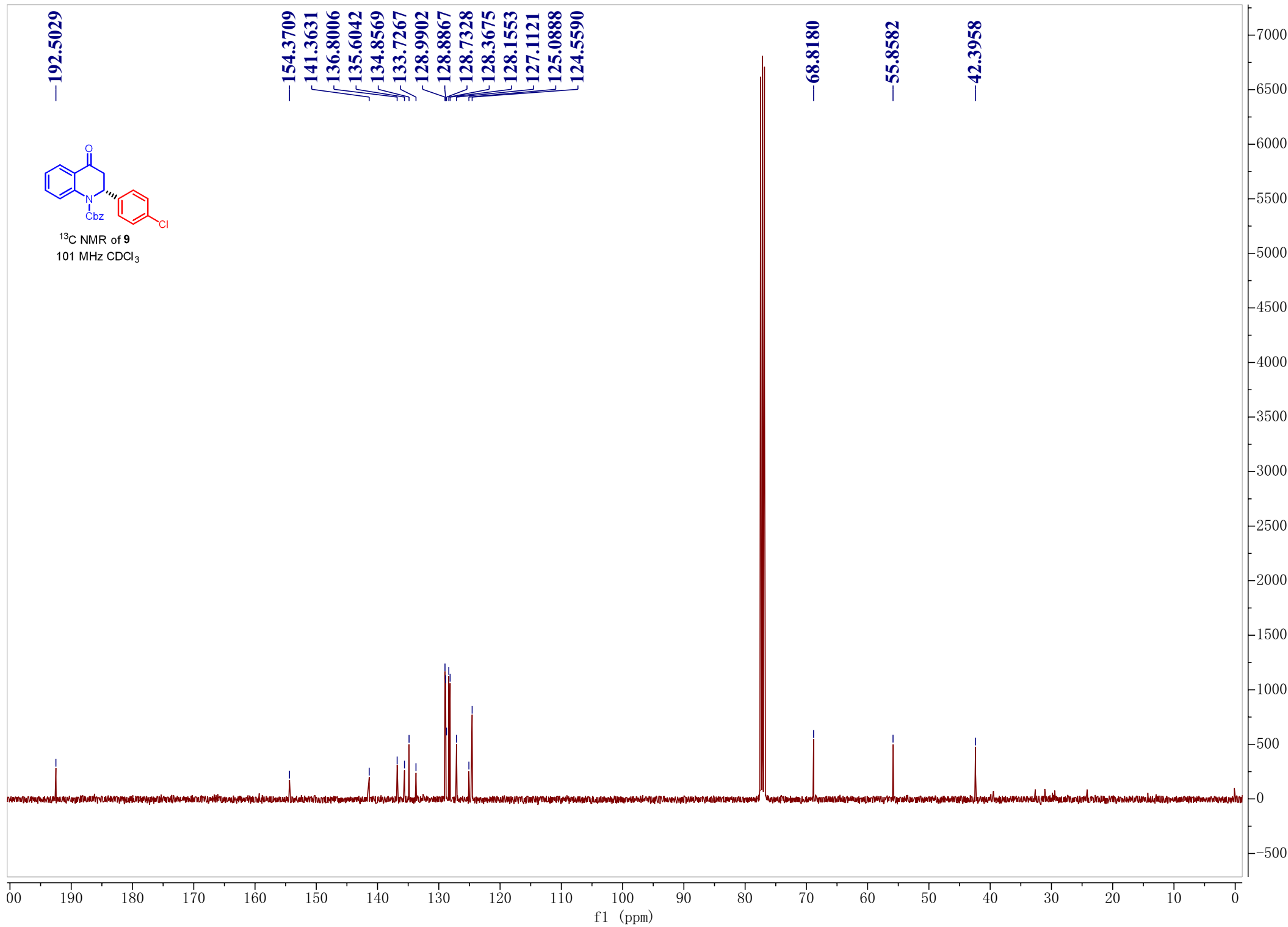


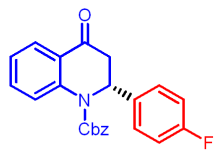
¹H NMR of **9**
400 MHz CDCl₃



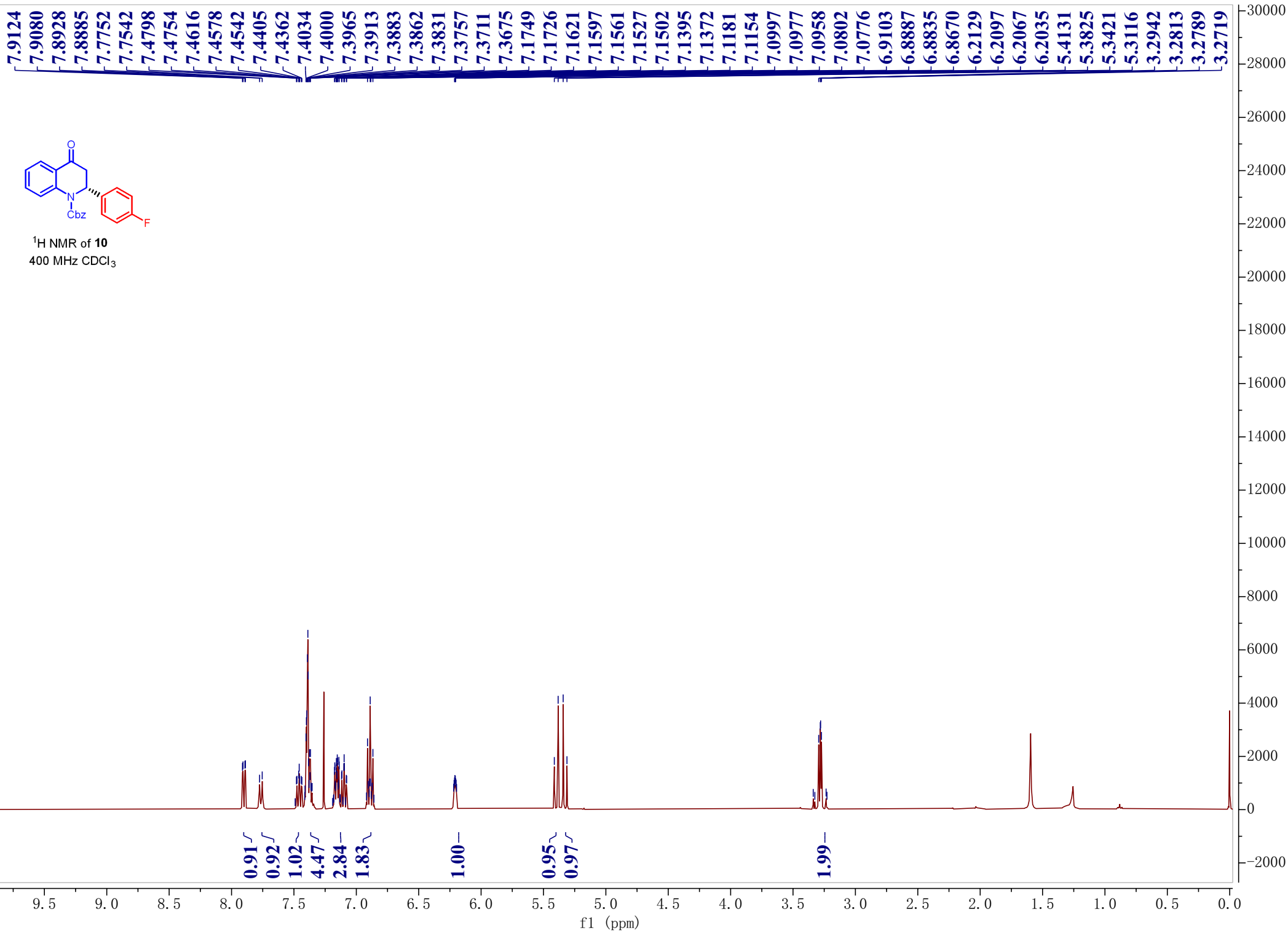


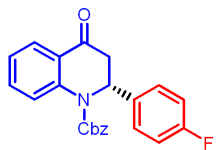
¹³C NMR of **9**
101 MHz CDCl₃



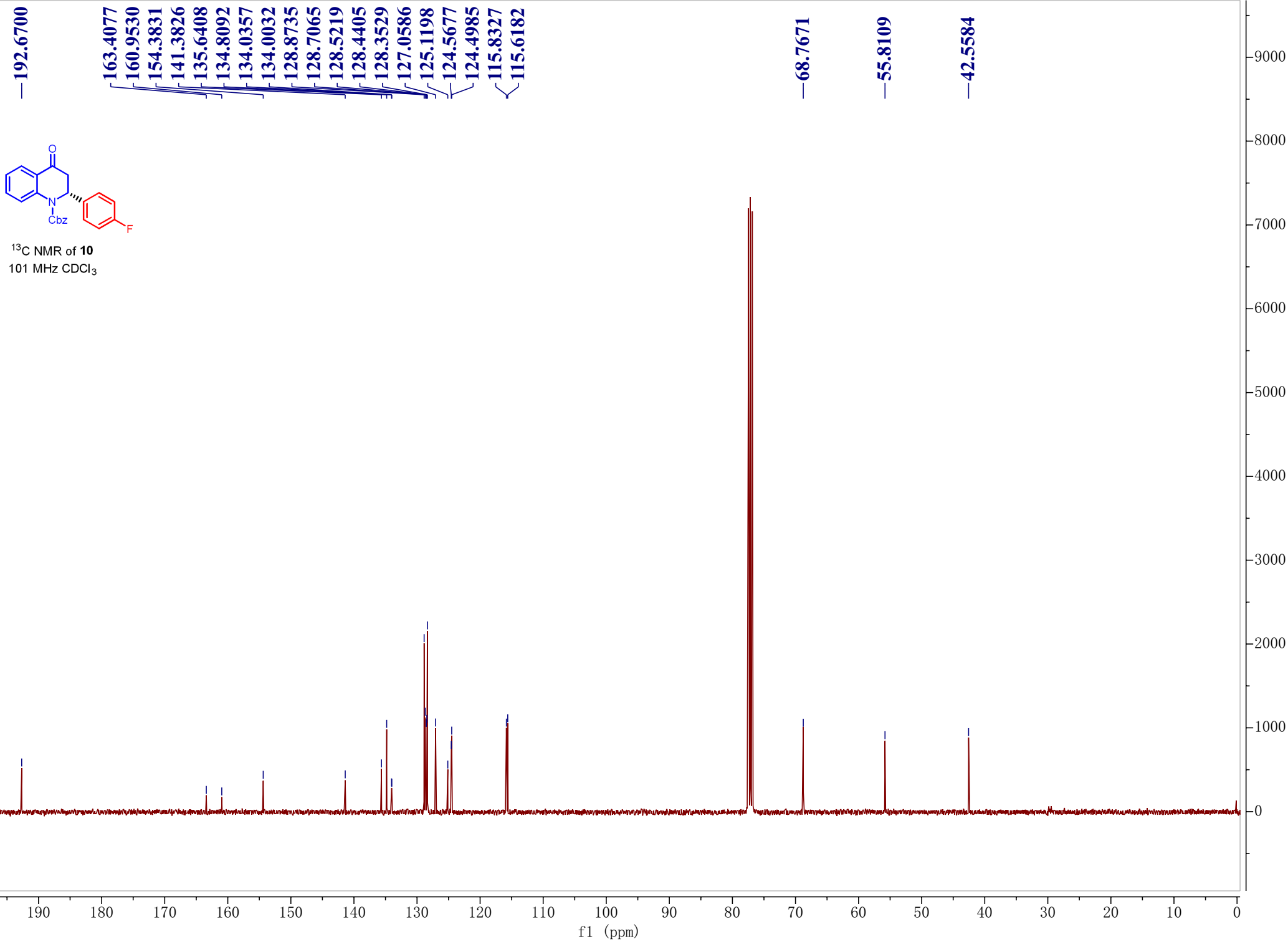


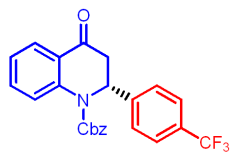
¹H NMR of **10**
400 MHz CDCl₃



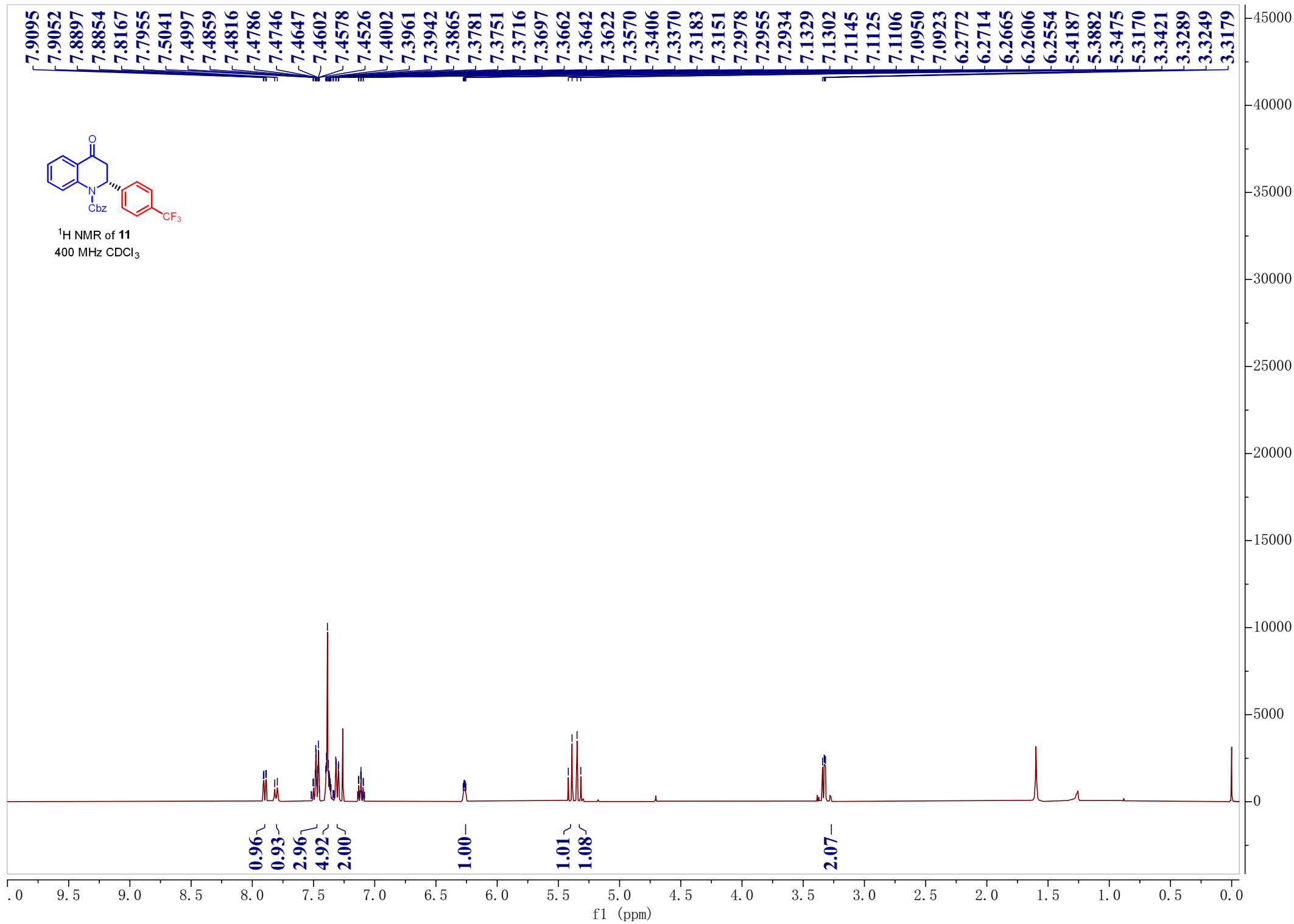


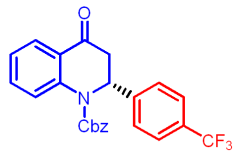
¹³C NMR of **10**
101 MHz CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **11**
400 MHz CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **11**
126 MHz CDCl₃

—192.8821

—154.1041

—141.4223

—139.7799

—135.7161

—134.7127

—128.8854

—128.6917

—128.3650

—127.0752

—126.7112

—126.6585

—124.9642

—124.3906

—124.3073

—122.7169

—68.6930

—53.7796

—43.1665

f1 (ppm)

0.0055

0.0050

0.0045

0.0040

0.0035

0.0030

0.0025

0.0020

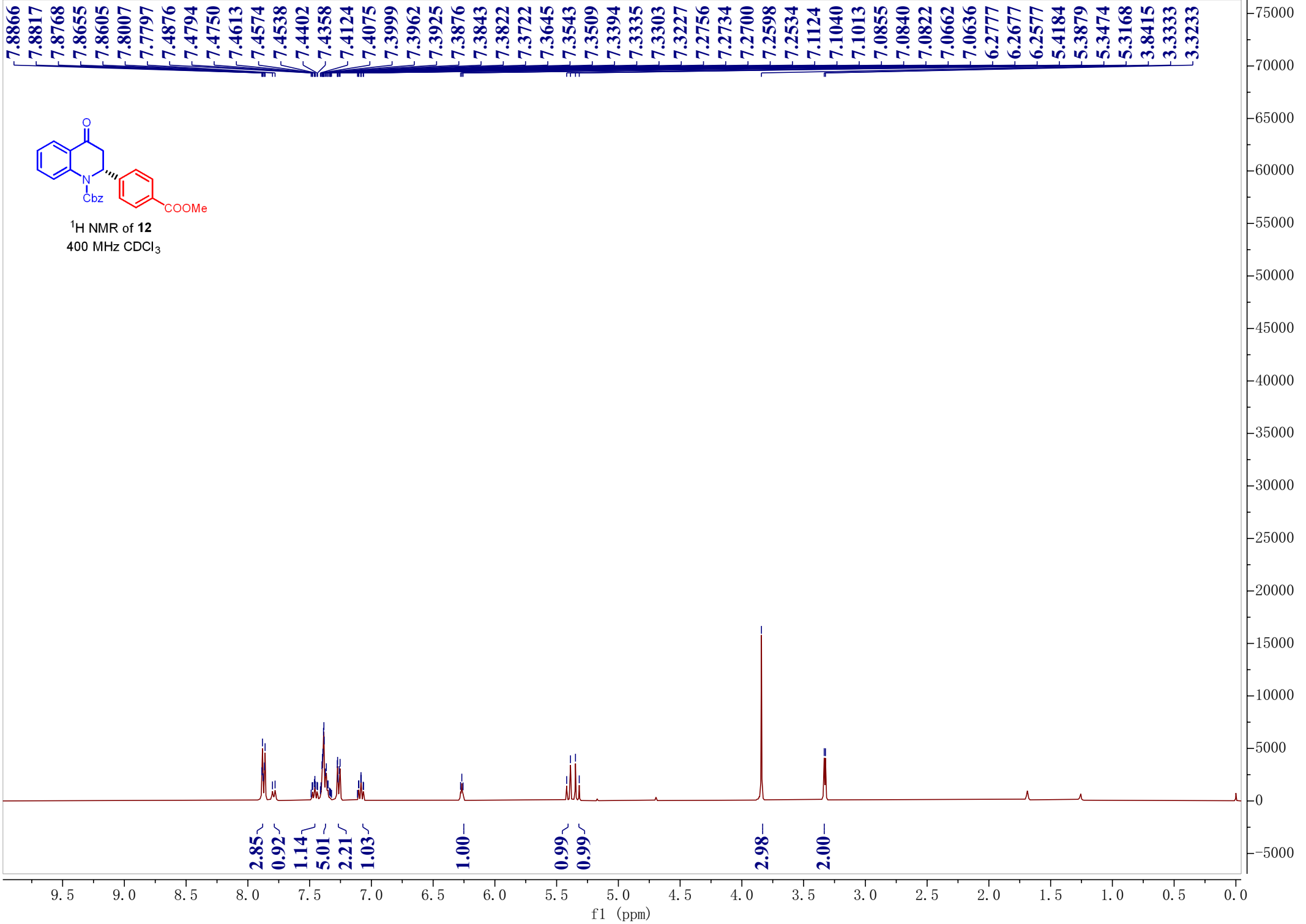
0.0015

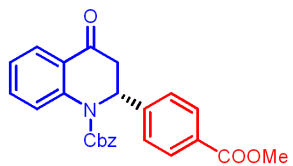
0.0010

0.0005

0.0000

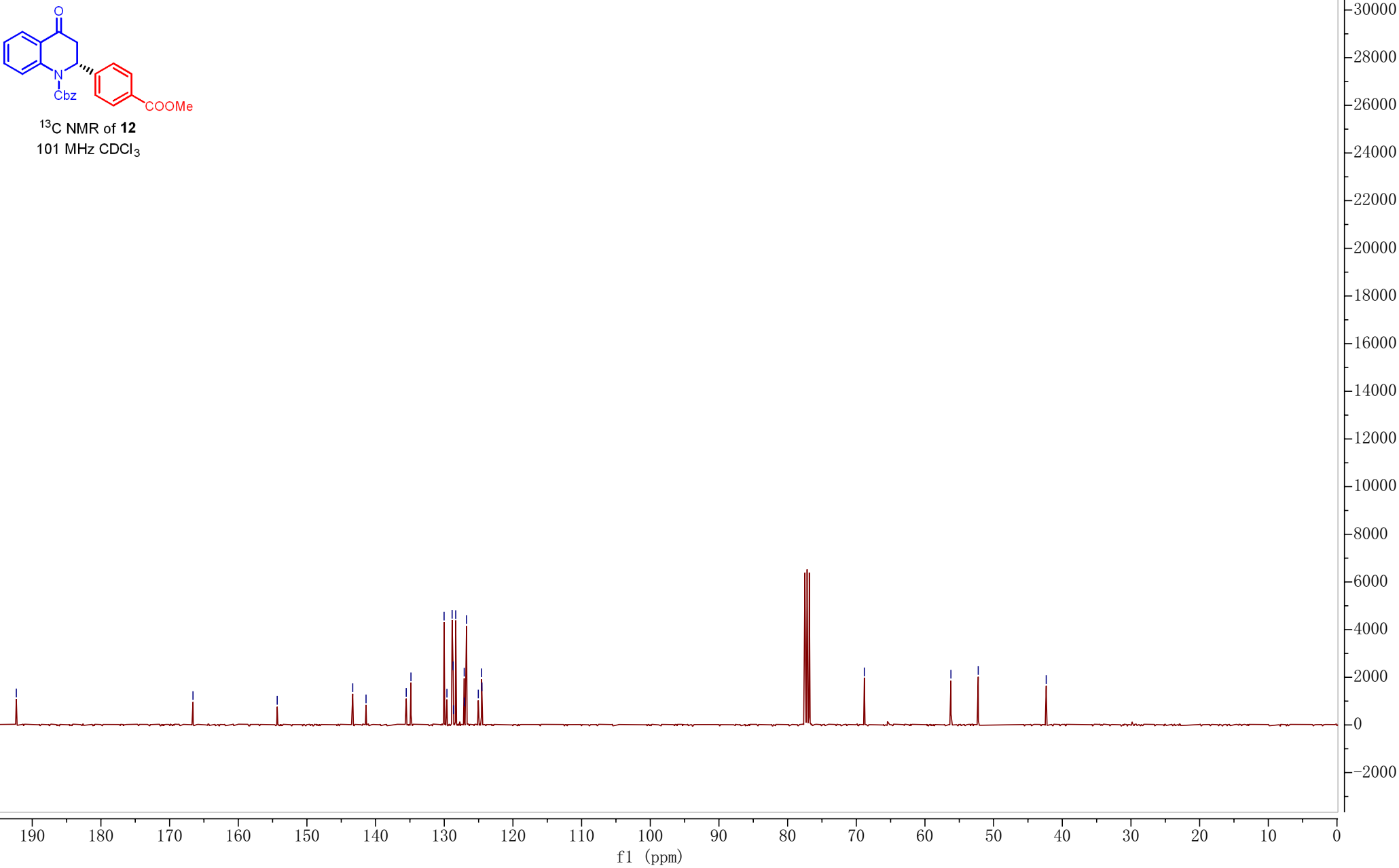
-0.0005

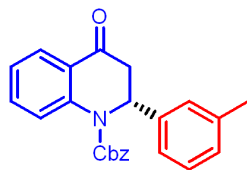




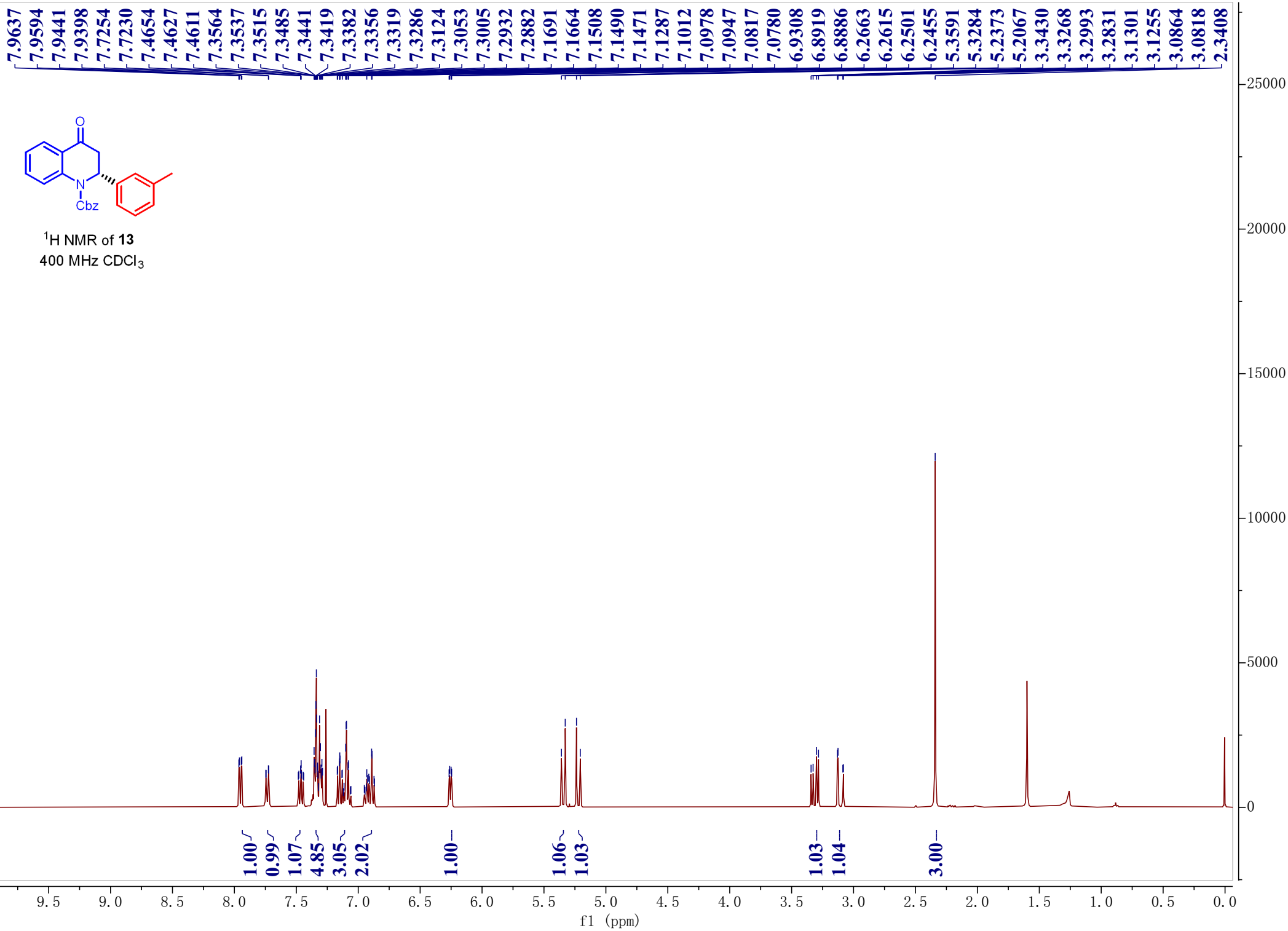
¹³C NMR of **12**
101 MHz CDCl₃

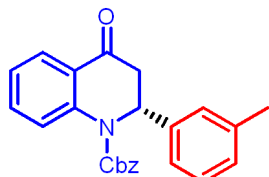
—192.3198
—166.5926
—154.3276
—143.3292
—141.3912
—135.5382
—134.8510
—130.0261
—129.6104
—128.8558
—128.7070
—128.6591
—128.3308
—127.0954
—127.0796
—126.7560
—125.0424
—124.5613
—124.5180
—68.8274
—56.2184
—52.2416
—42.3402





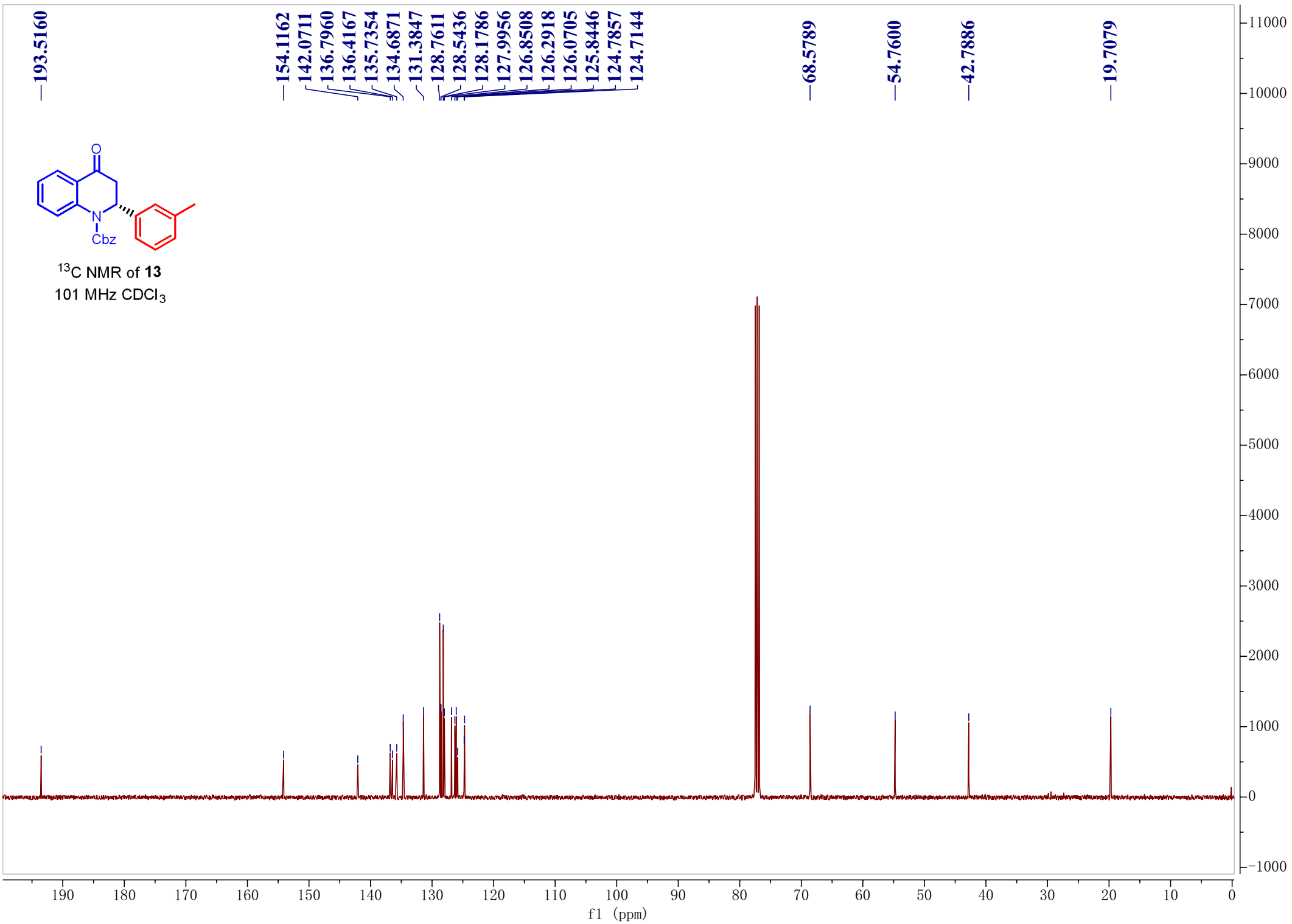
¹H NMR of **13**
400 MHz CDCl₃

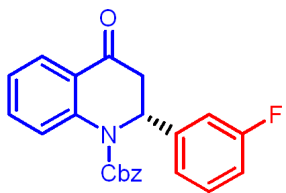




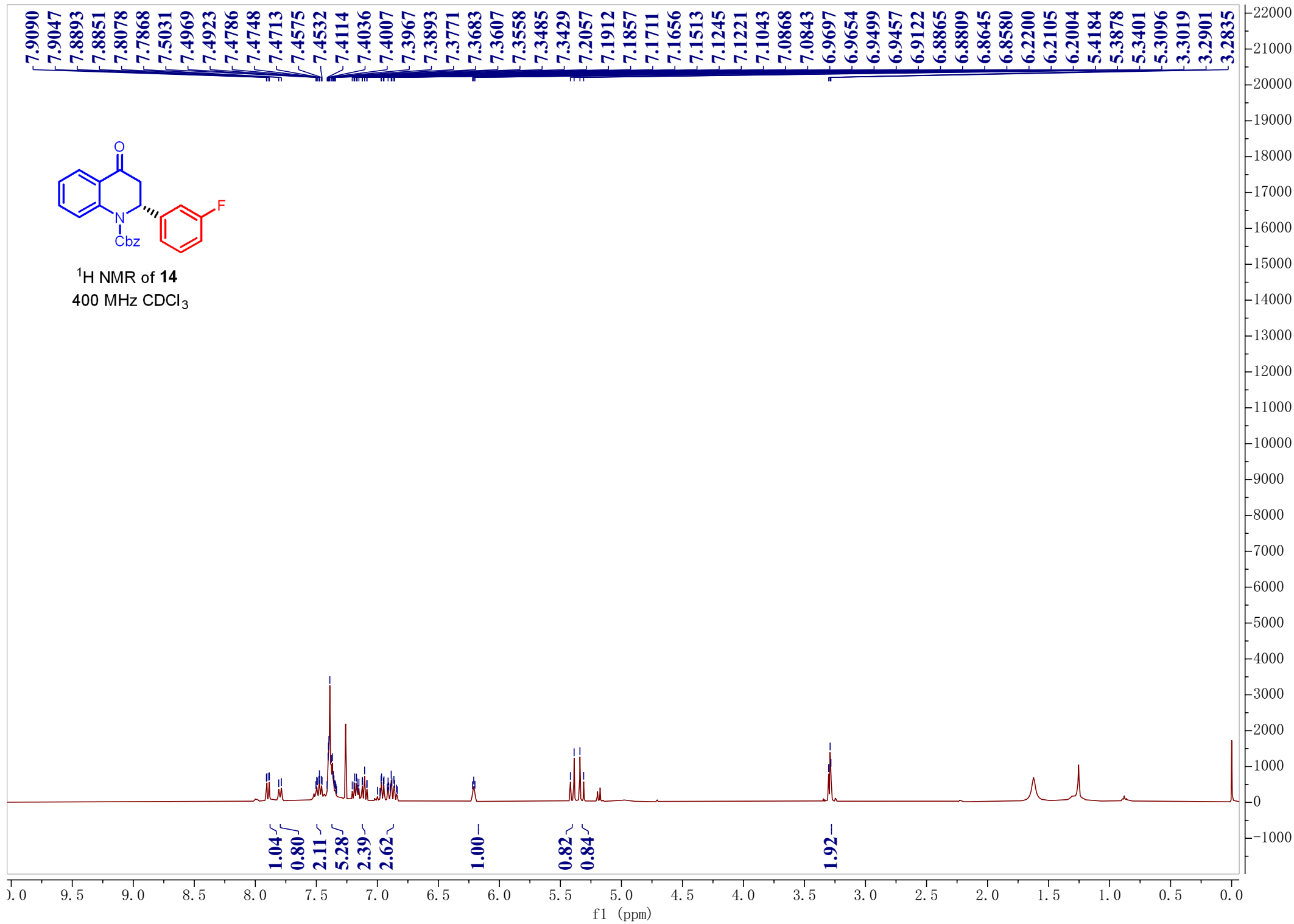
¹³C NMR of **13**
101 MHz CDCl₃

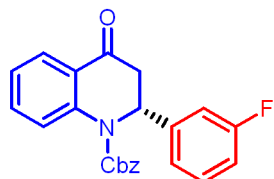
193.5160
154.1162
142.0711
136.7960
136.4167
135.7354
134.6871
131.3847
128.7611
128.5436
128.1786
127.9956
126.8508
126.2918
126.0705
125.8446
124.7857
124.7144
68.5789
54.7600
42.7886
19.7079



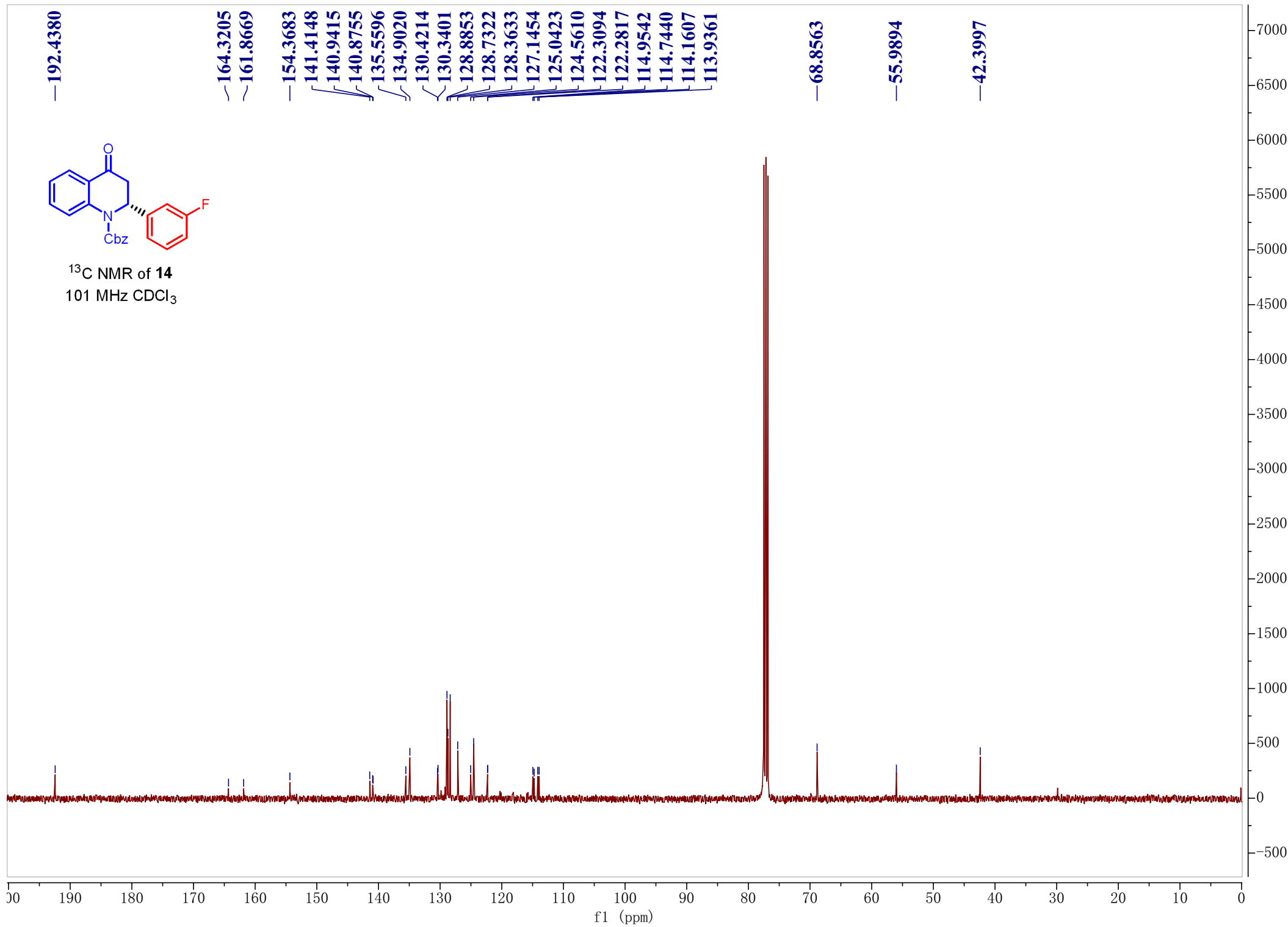


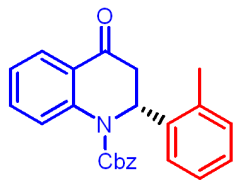
¹H NMR of **14**
400 MHz CDCl₃



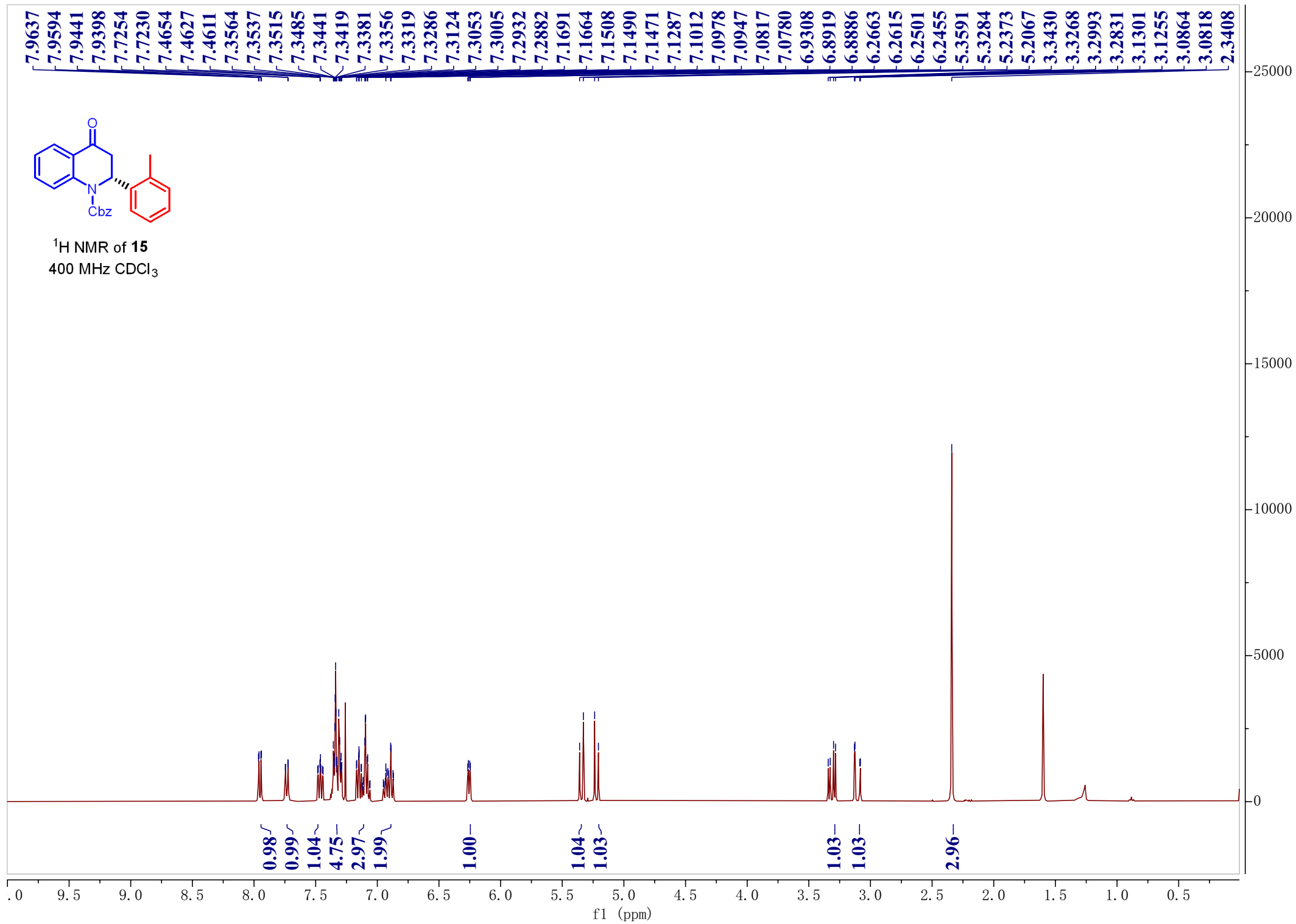


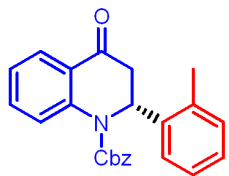
¹³C NMR of 14
101 MHz CDCl₃





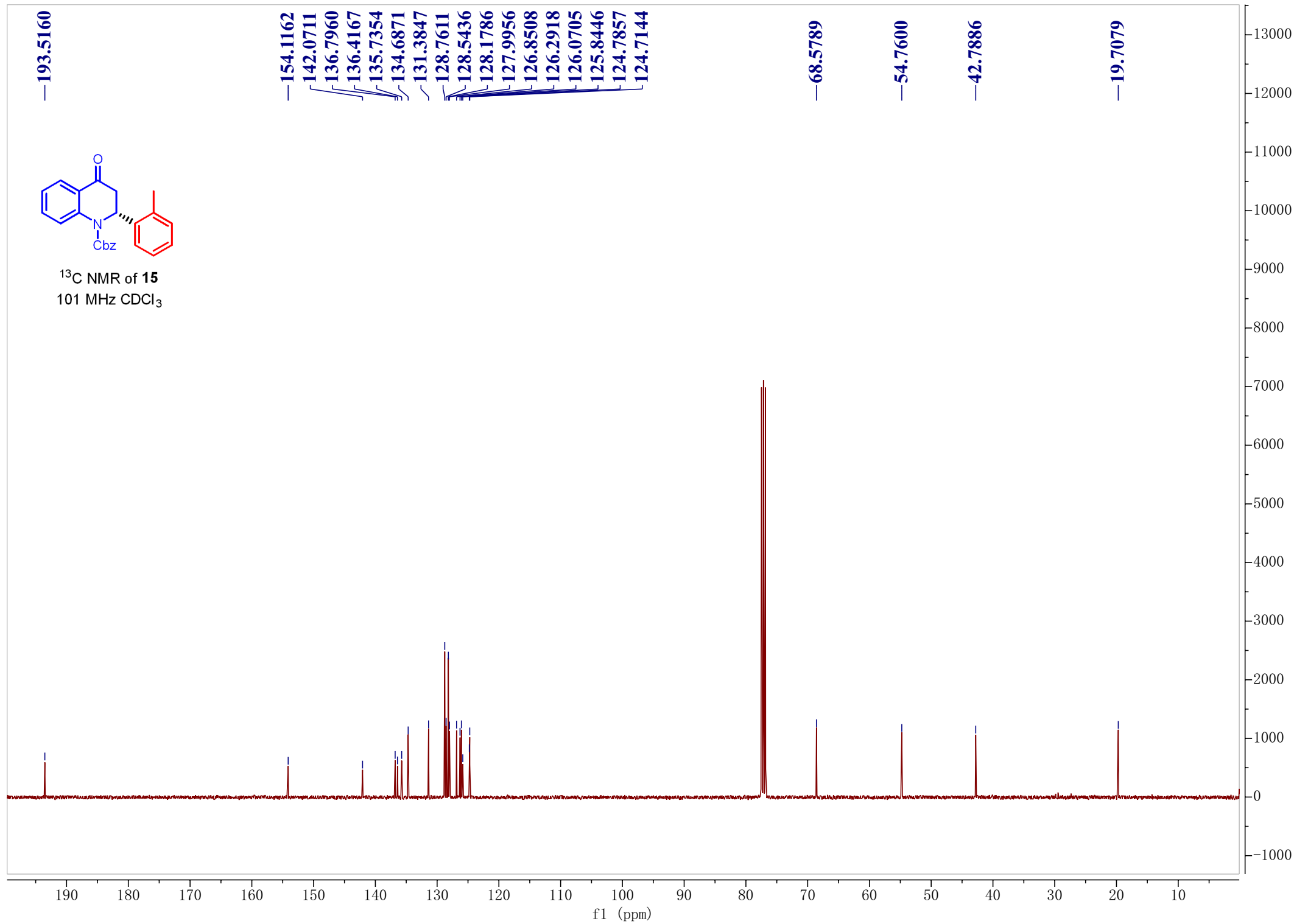
¹H NMR of **15**
400 MHz CDCl₃

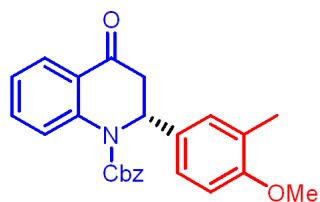




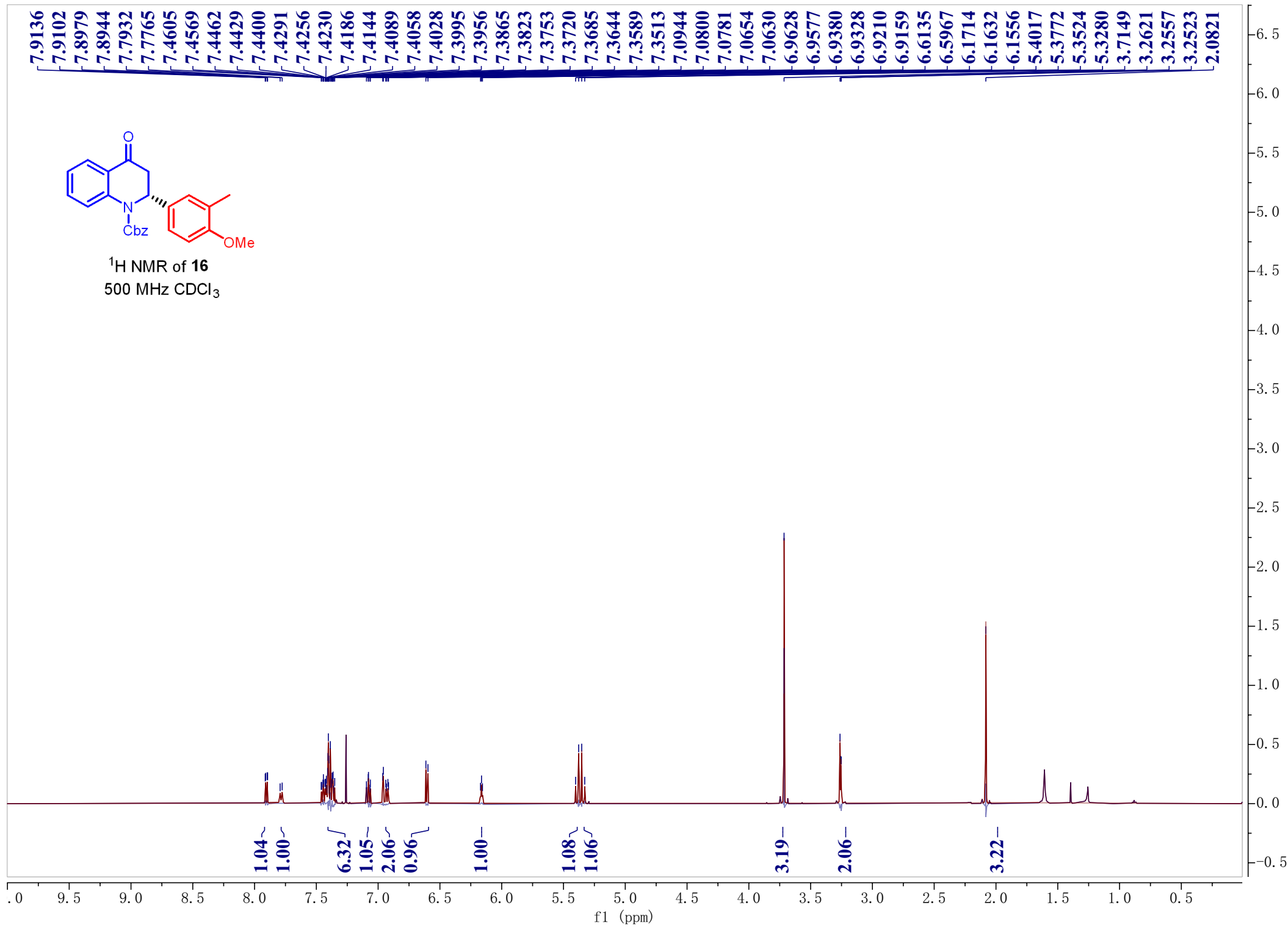
^{13}C NMR of **15**
101 MHz CDCl_3

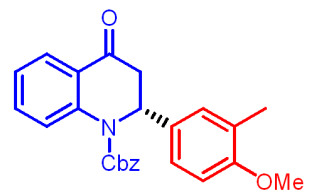
193.5160
154.1162
142.0711
136.7960
136.4167
135.7354
134.6871
131.3847
128.7611
128.5436
128.1786
127.9956
126.8508
126.2918
126.0705
125.8446
124.7857
124.7144
68.5789
54.7600
42.7886
19.7079



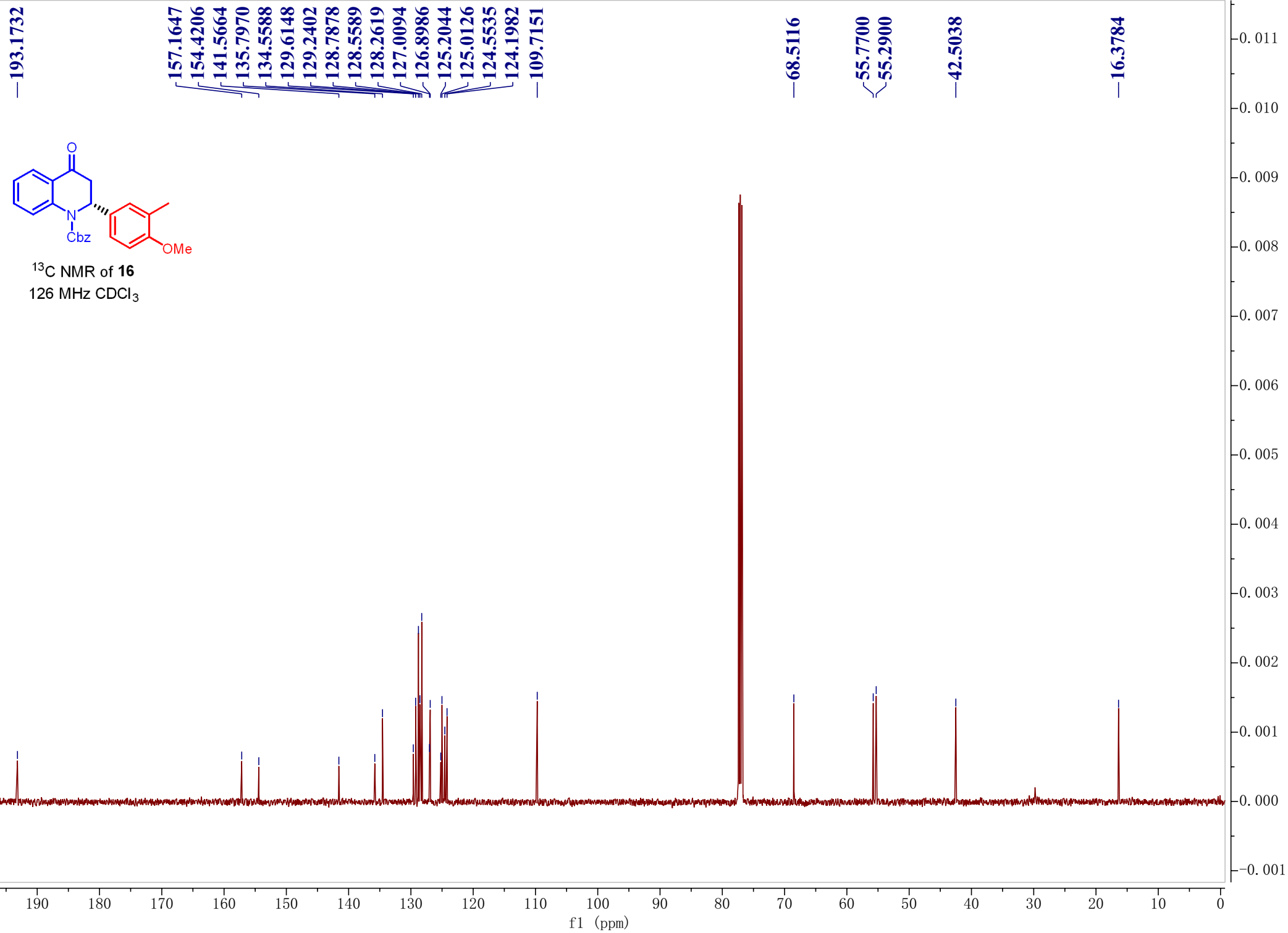


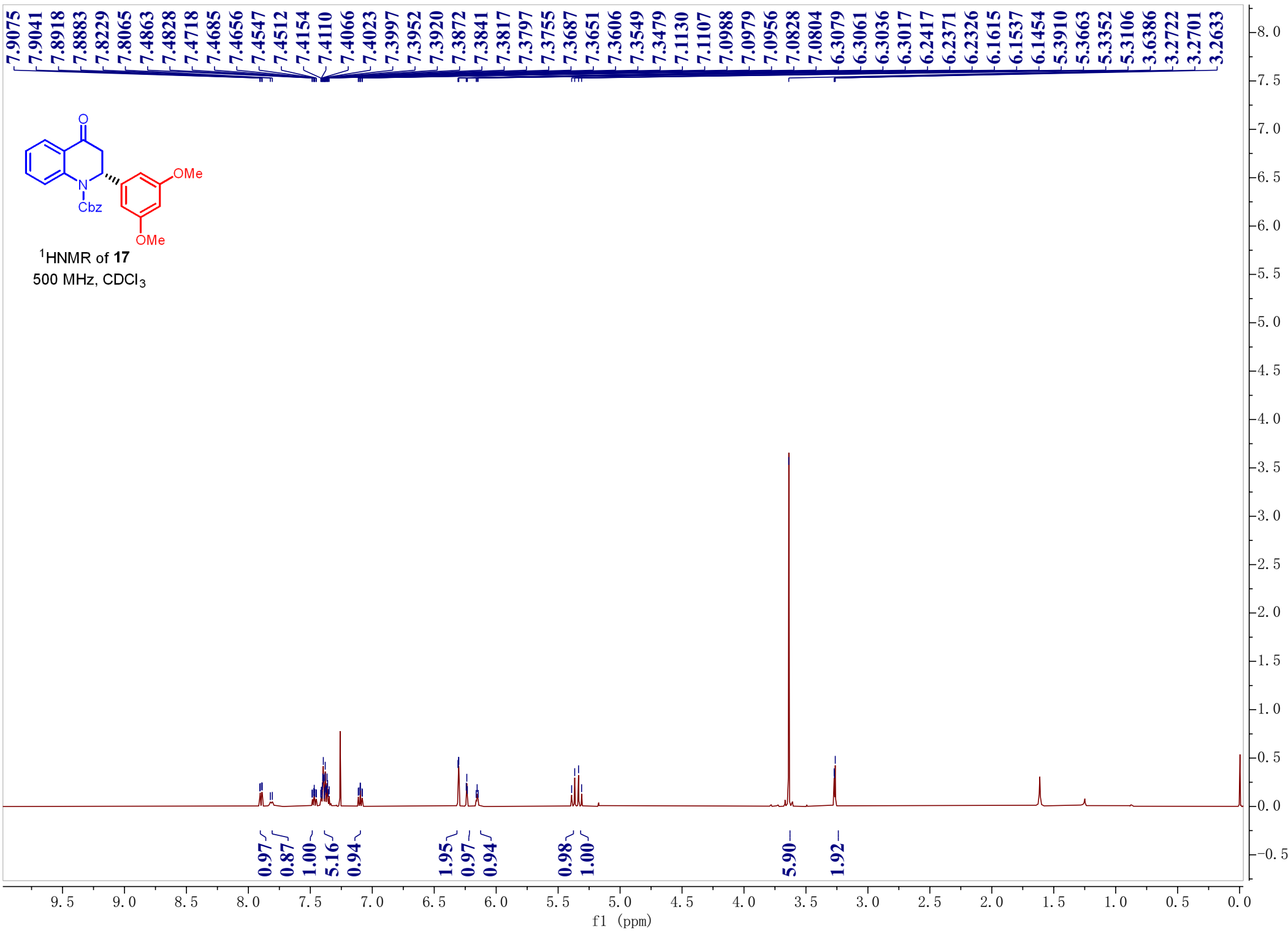
¹H NMR of 16
500 MHz CDCl₃

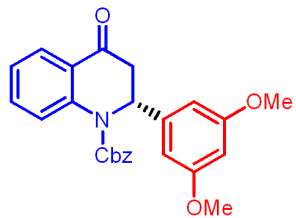




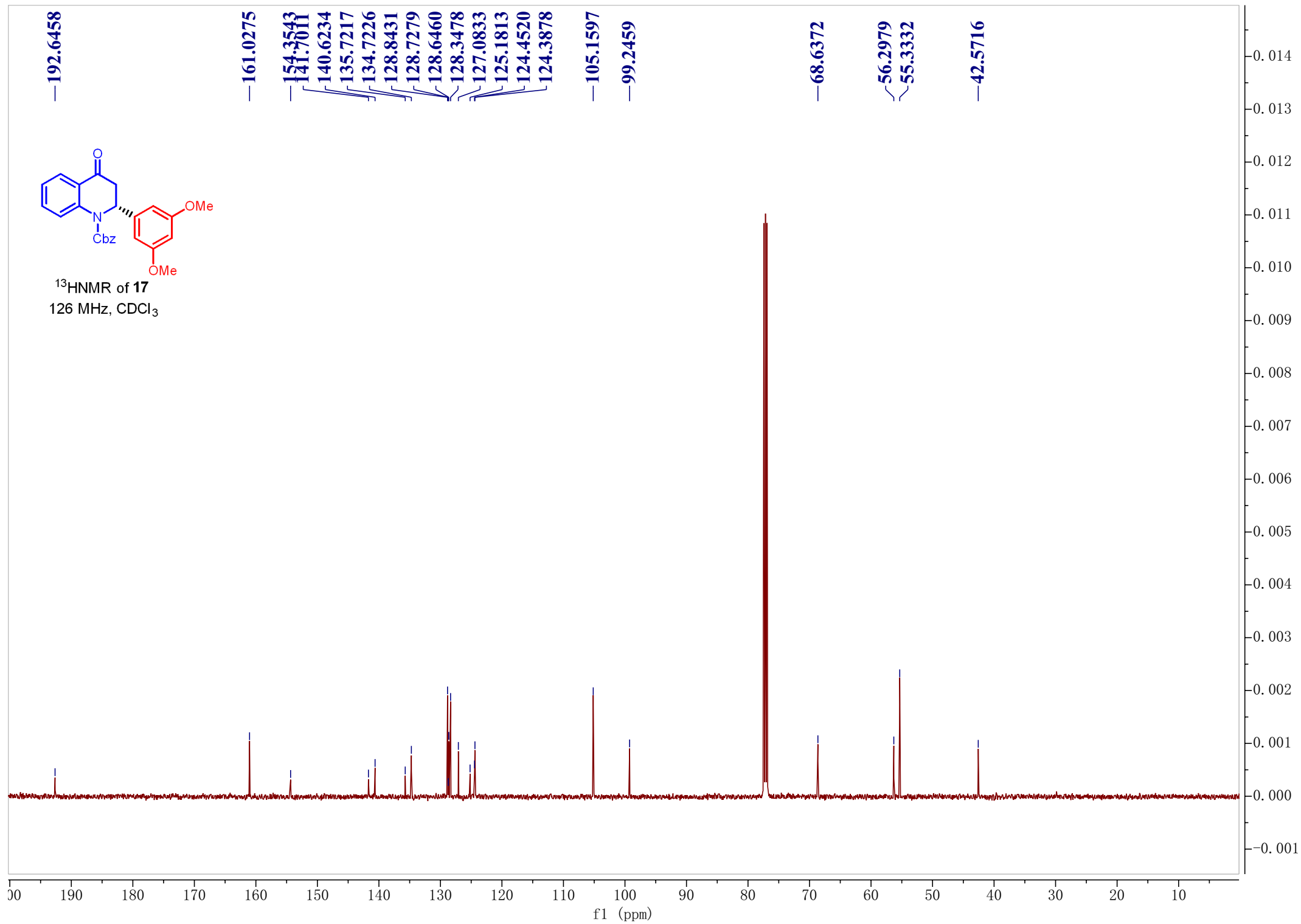
¹³C NMR of **16**
126 MHz CDCl₃

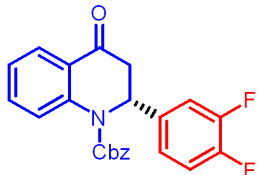




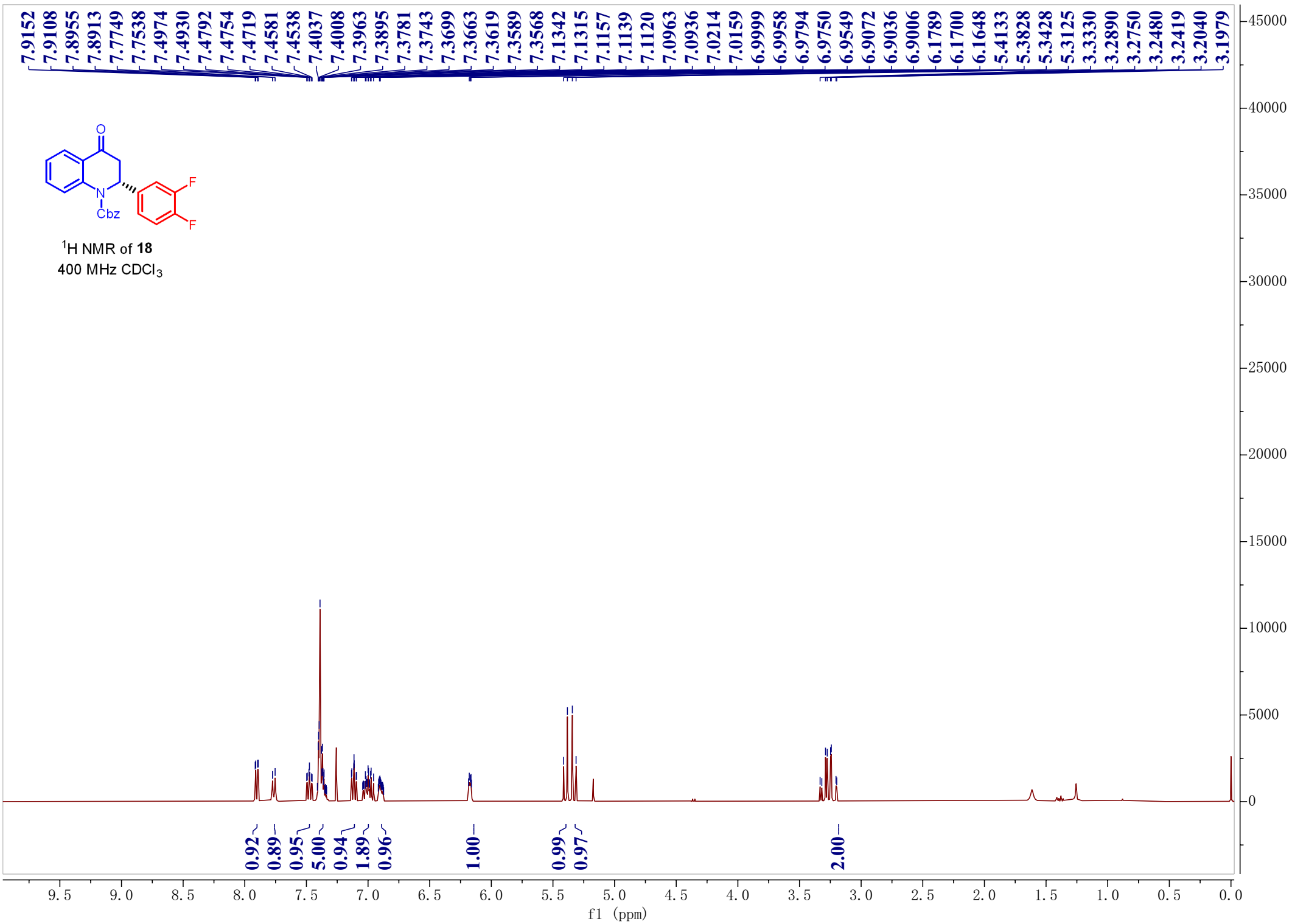


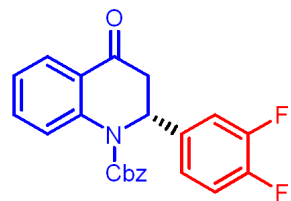
¹³HNMR of 17
126 MHz, CDCl₃



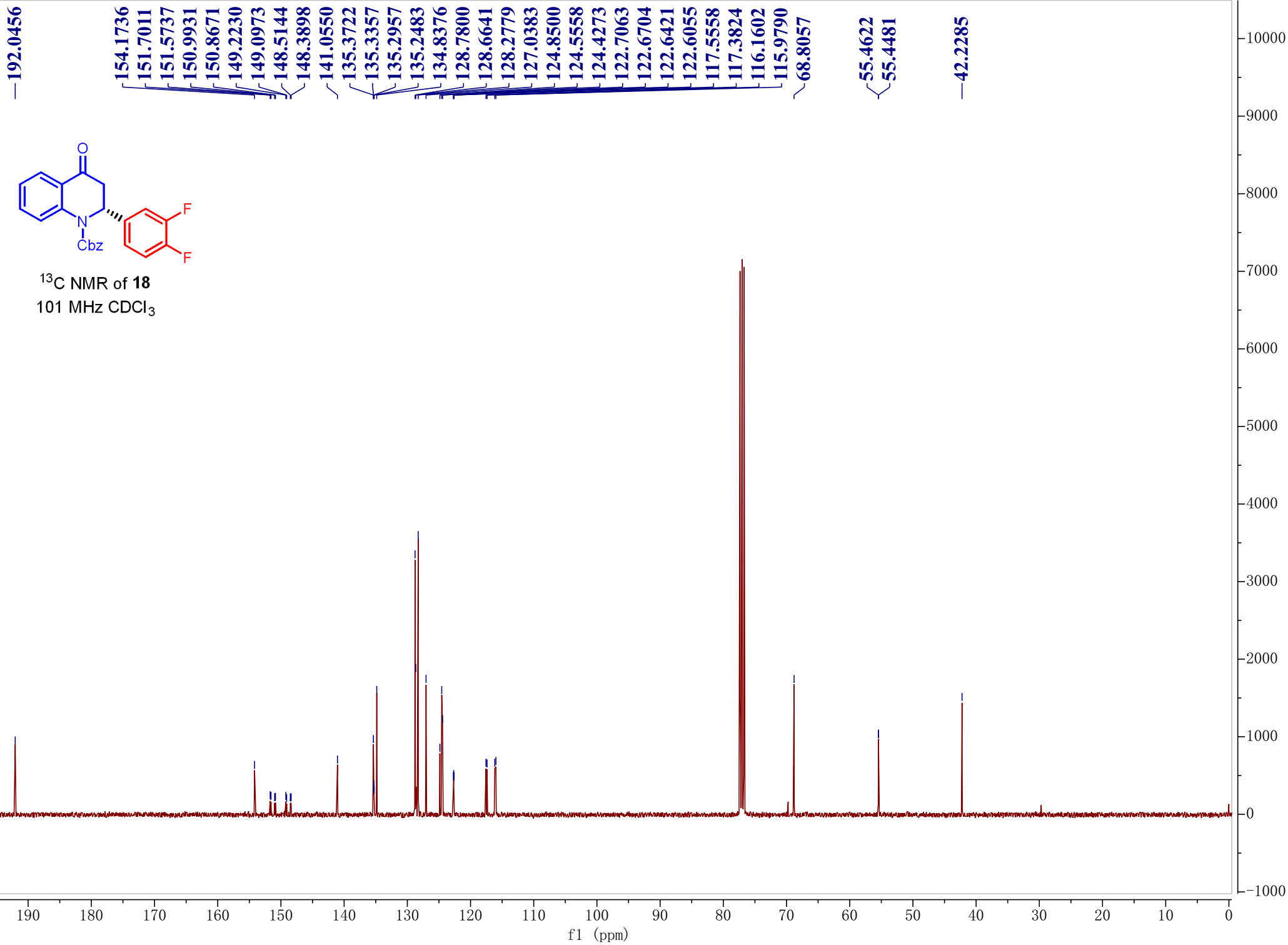


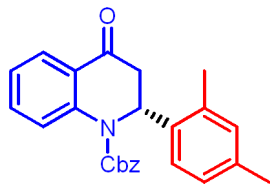
¹H NMR of 18
400 MHz CDCl₃



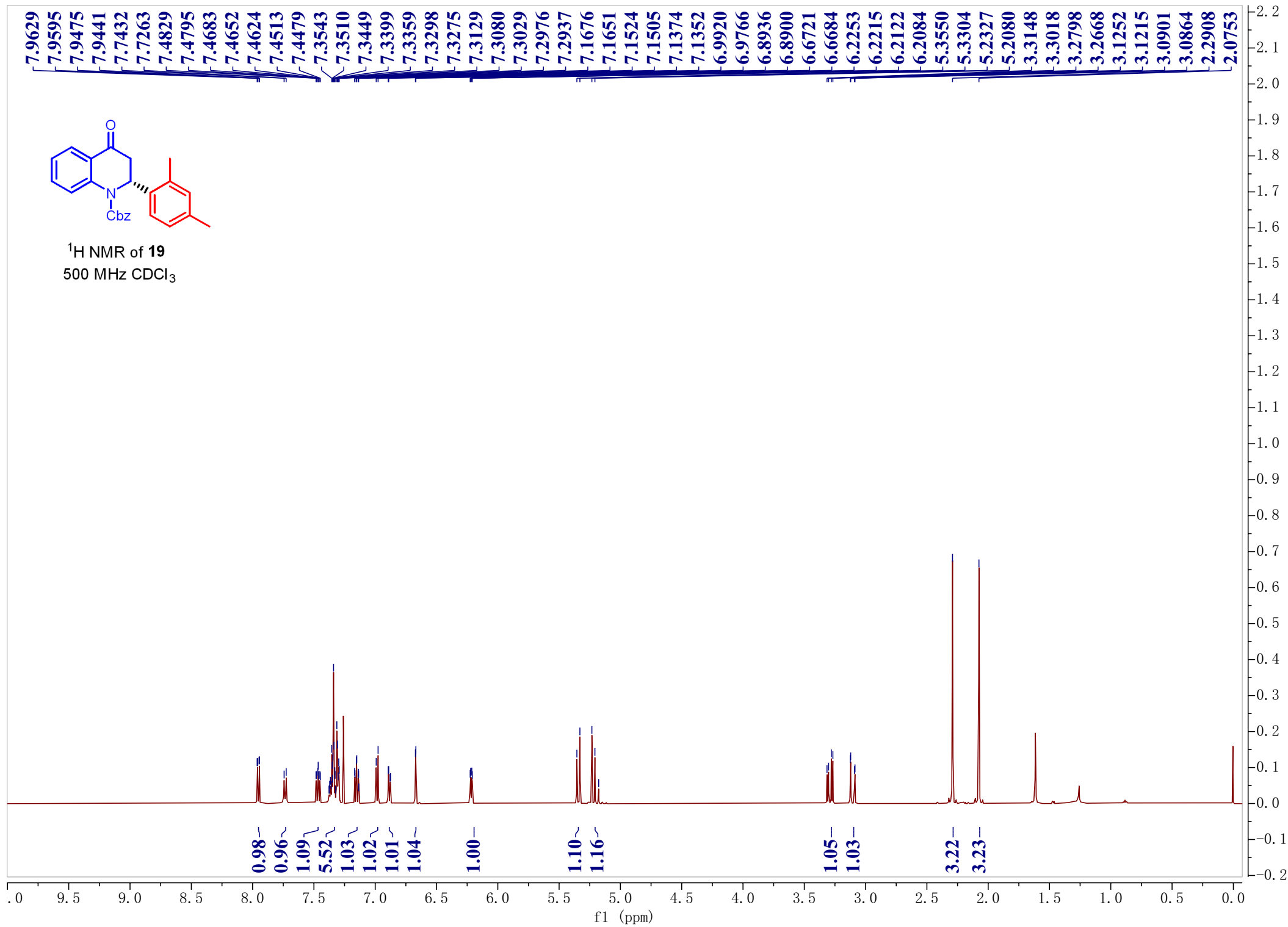


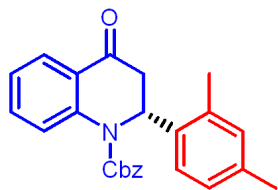
^{13}C NMR of **18**
101 MHz CDCl_3



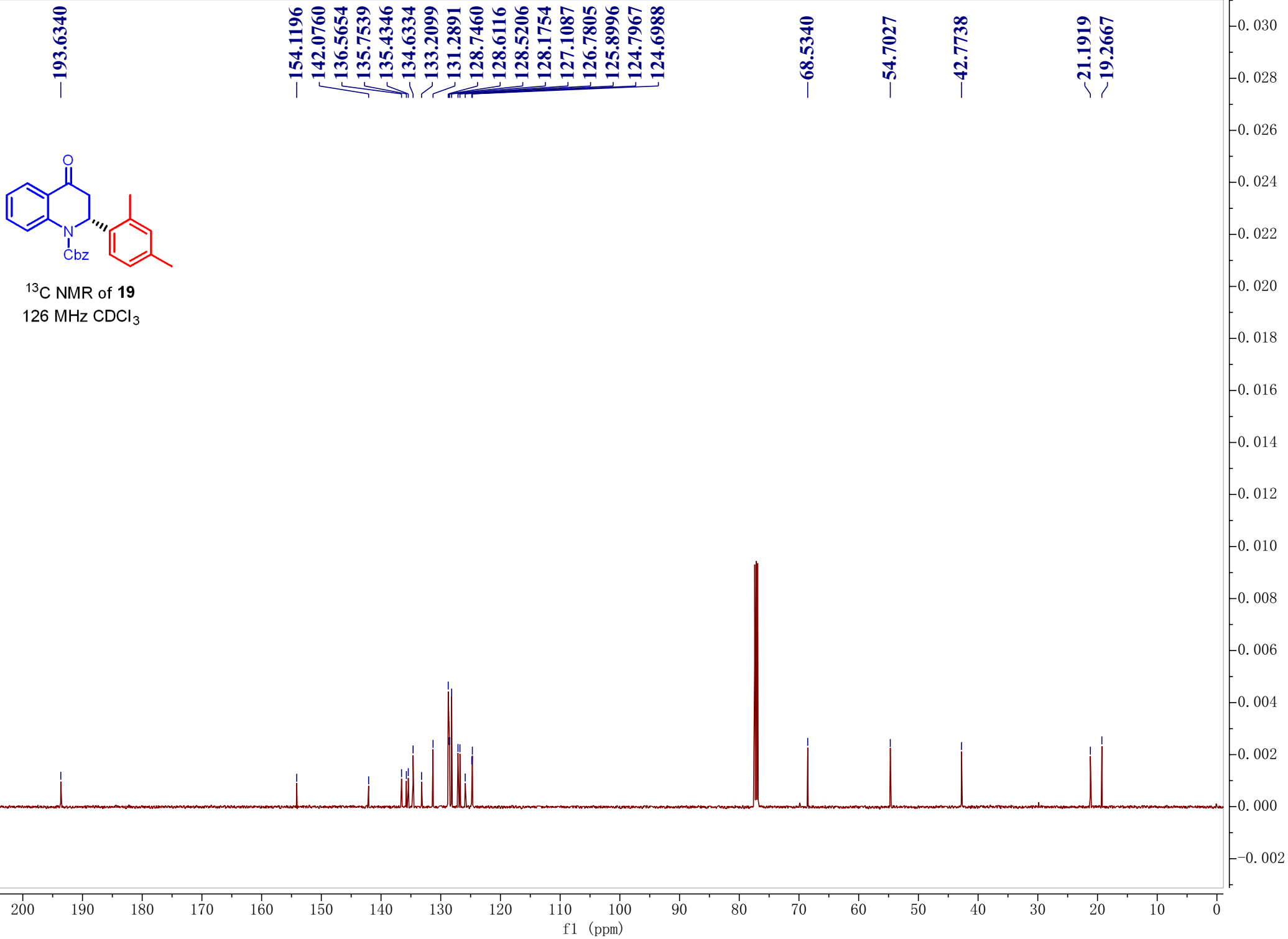


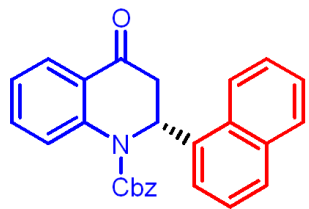
¹H NMR of **19**
500 MHz CDCl₃



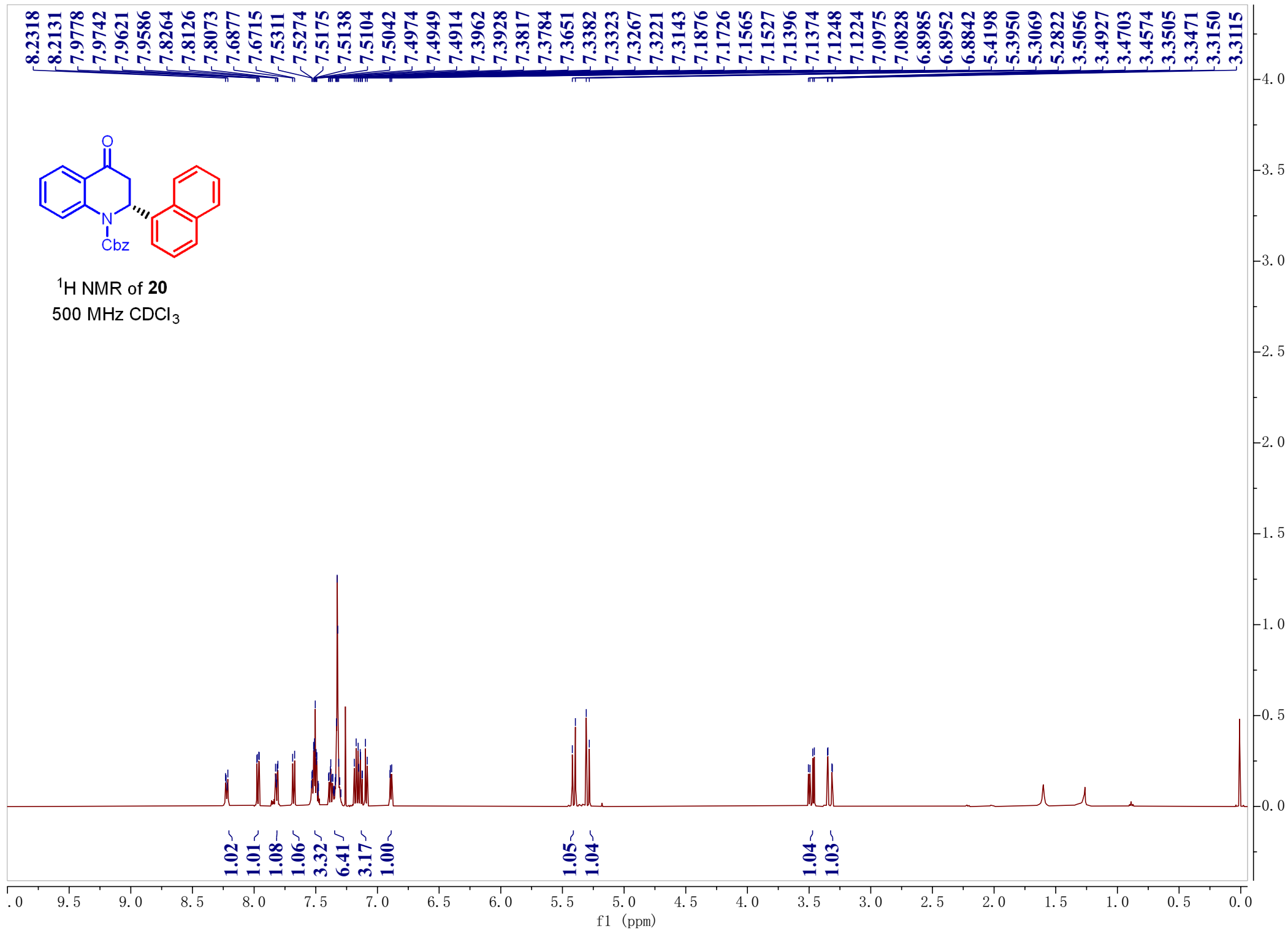


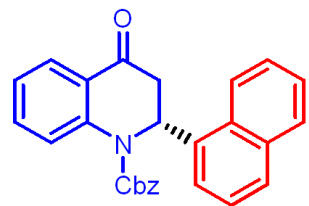
¹³C NMR of **19**
126 MHz CDCl₃



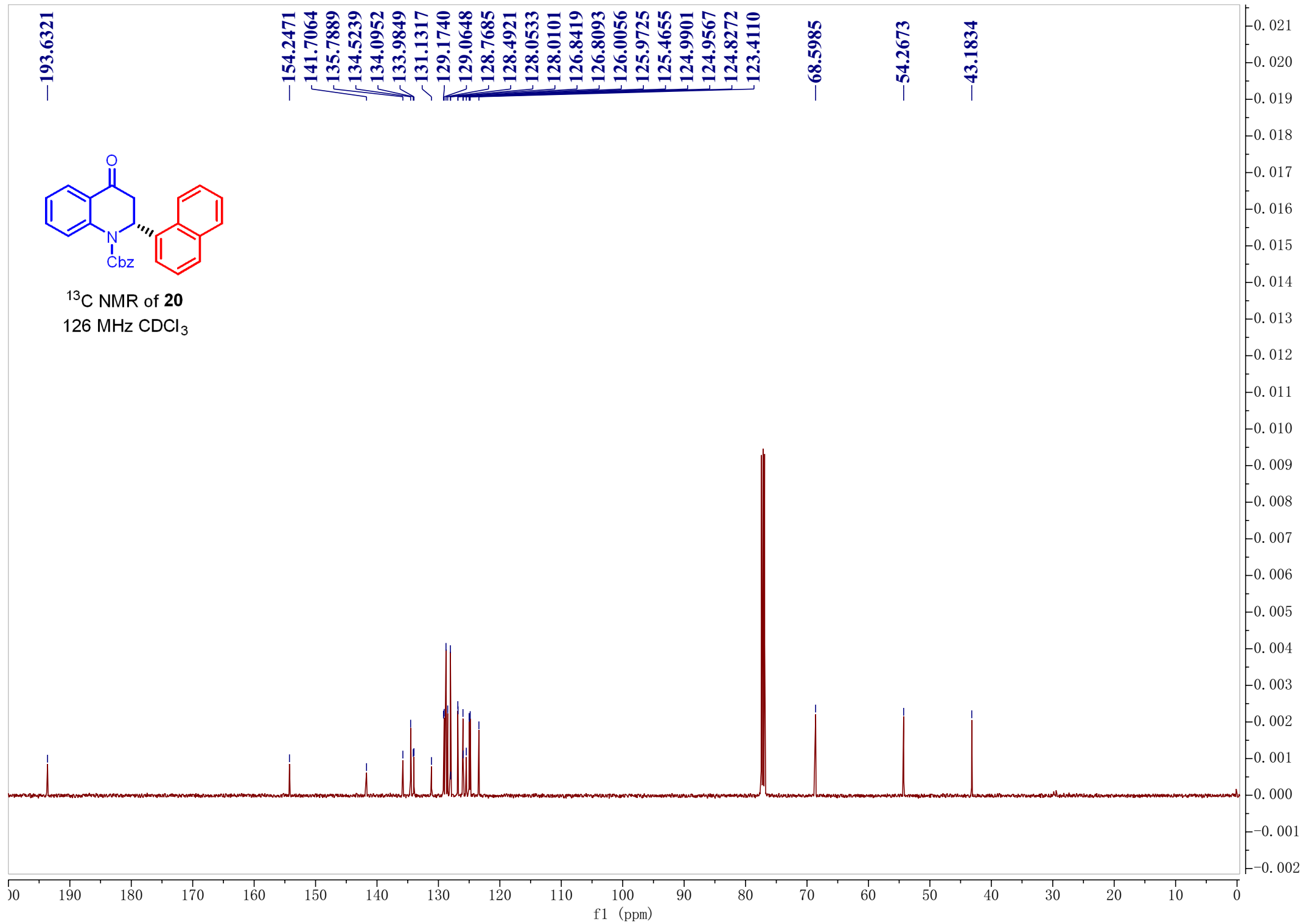


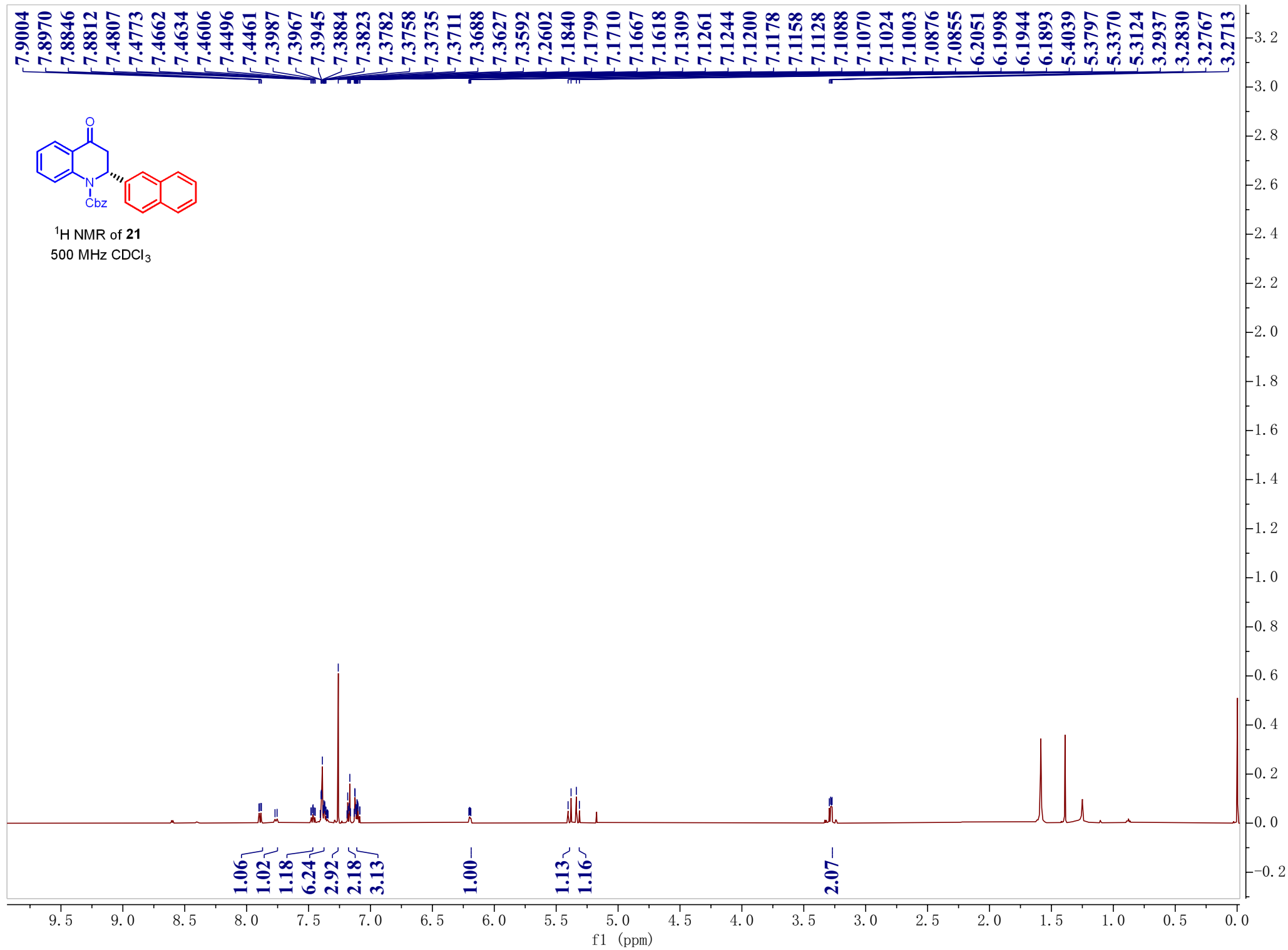
¹H NMR of 20
500 MHz CDCl₃

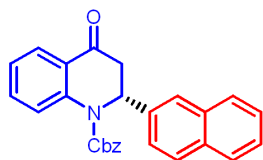




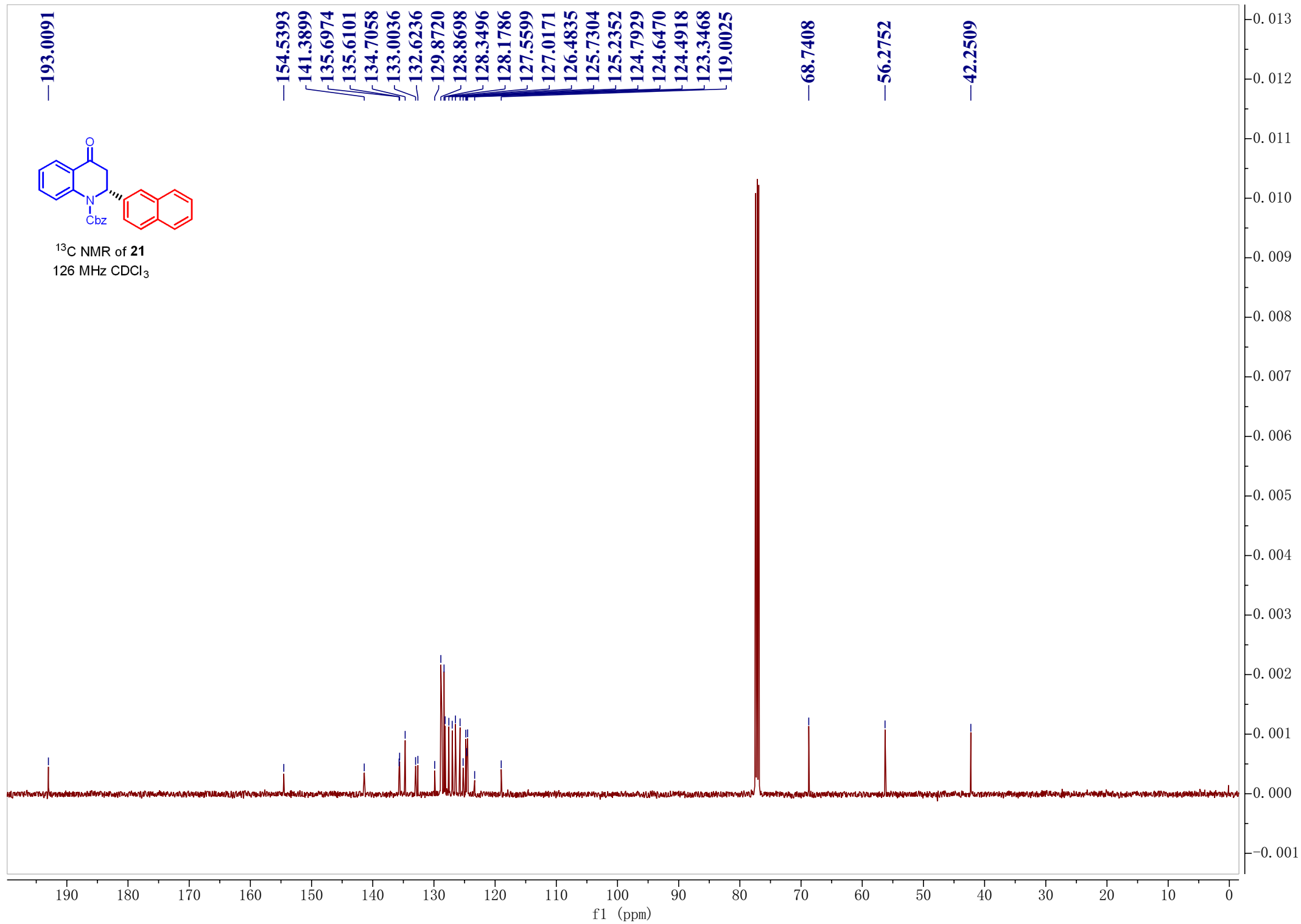
^{13}C NMR of **20**
126 MHz CDCl_3

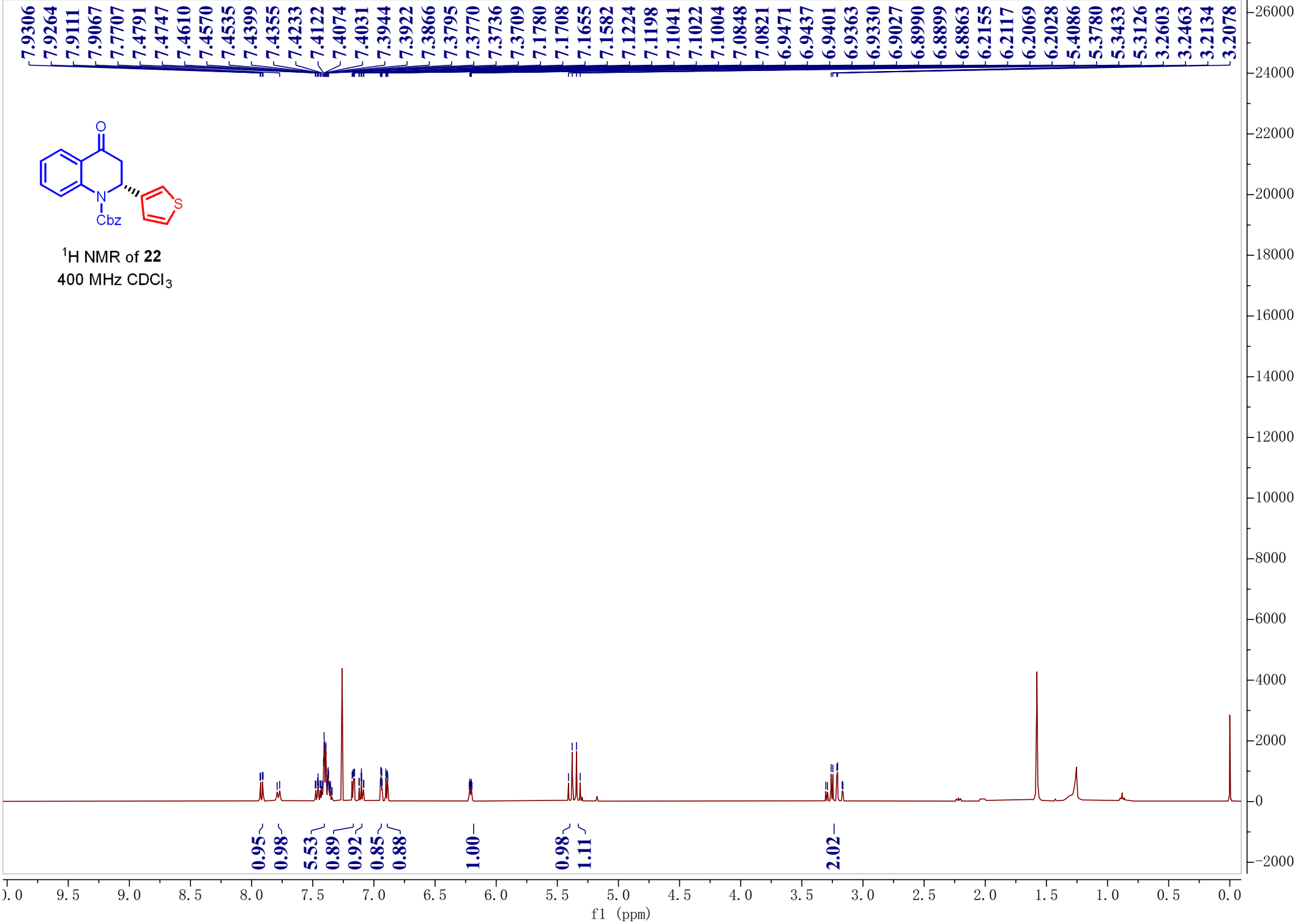


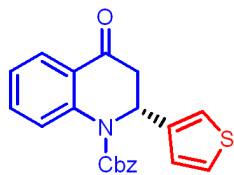




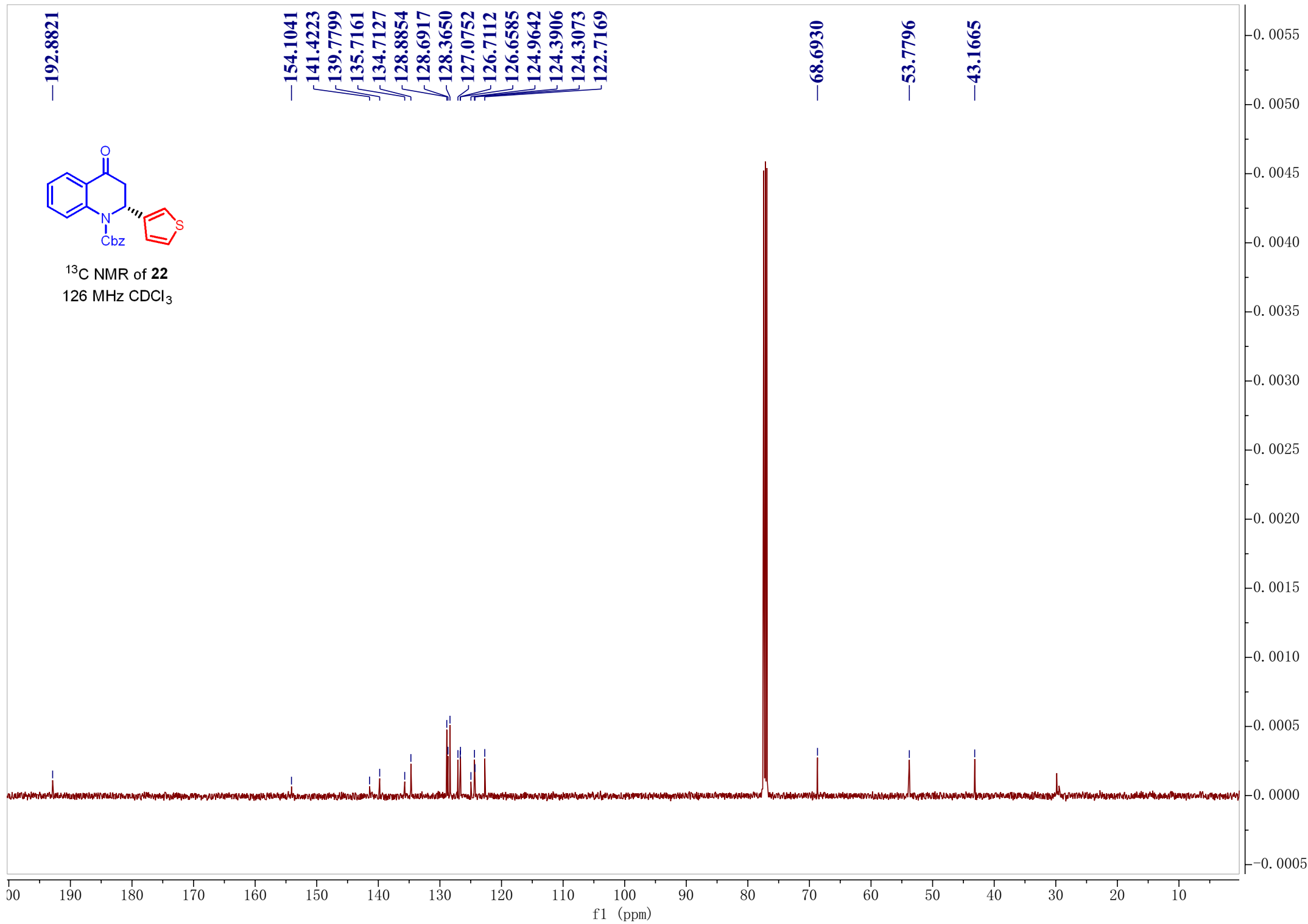
¹³C NMR of 21
126 MHz CDCl₃

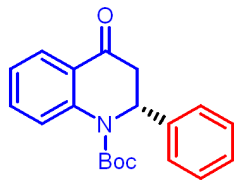




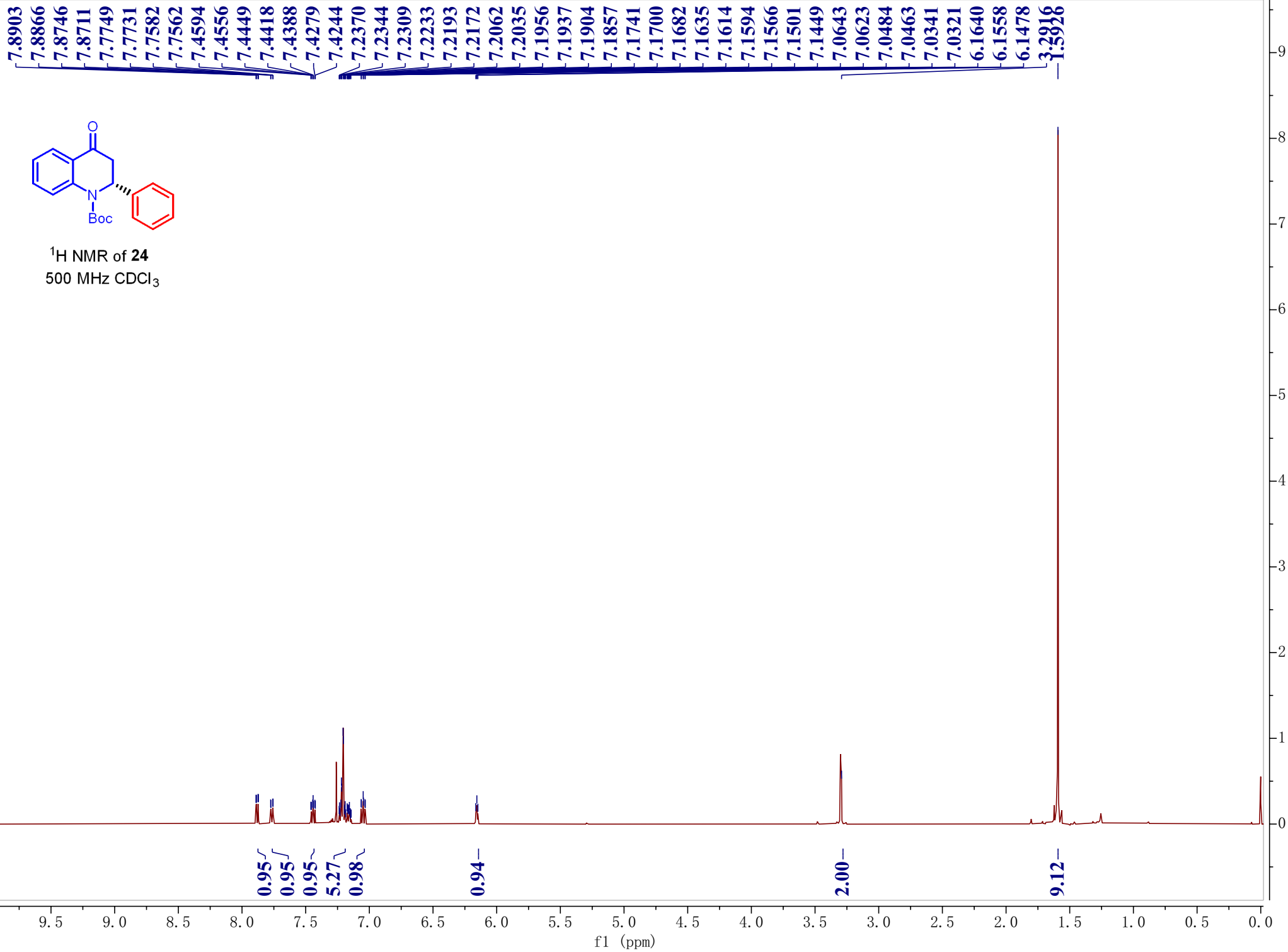


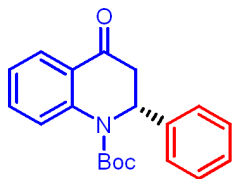
¹³C NMR of **22**
126 MHz CDCl₃





¹H NMR of 24
500 MHz CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **24**
126 MHz CDCl₃

—193.2617

—153.4805

—142.2434

—138.7540

—134.4341

—128.7228

—127.5690

—126.9322

—126.7072

—125.0979

—124.7376

—123.8411

—82.7455

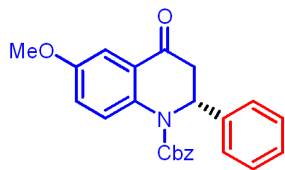
—55.8670

—42.4929

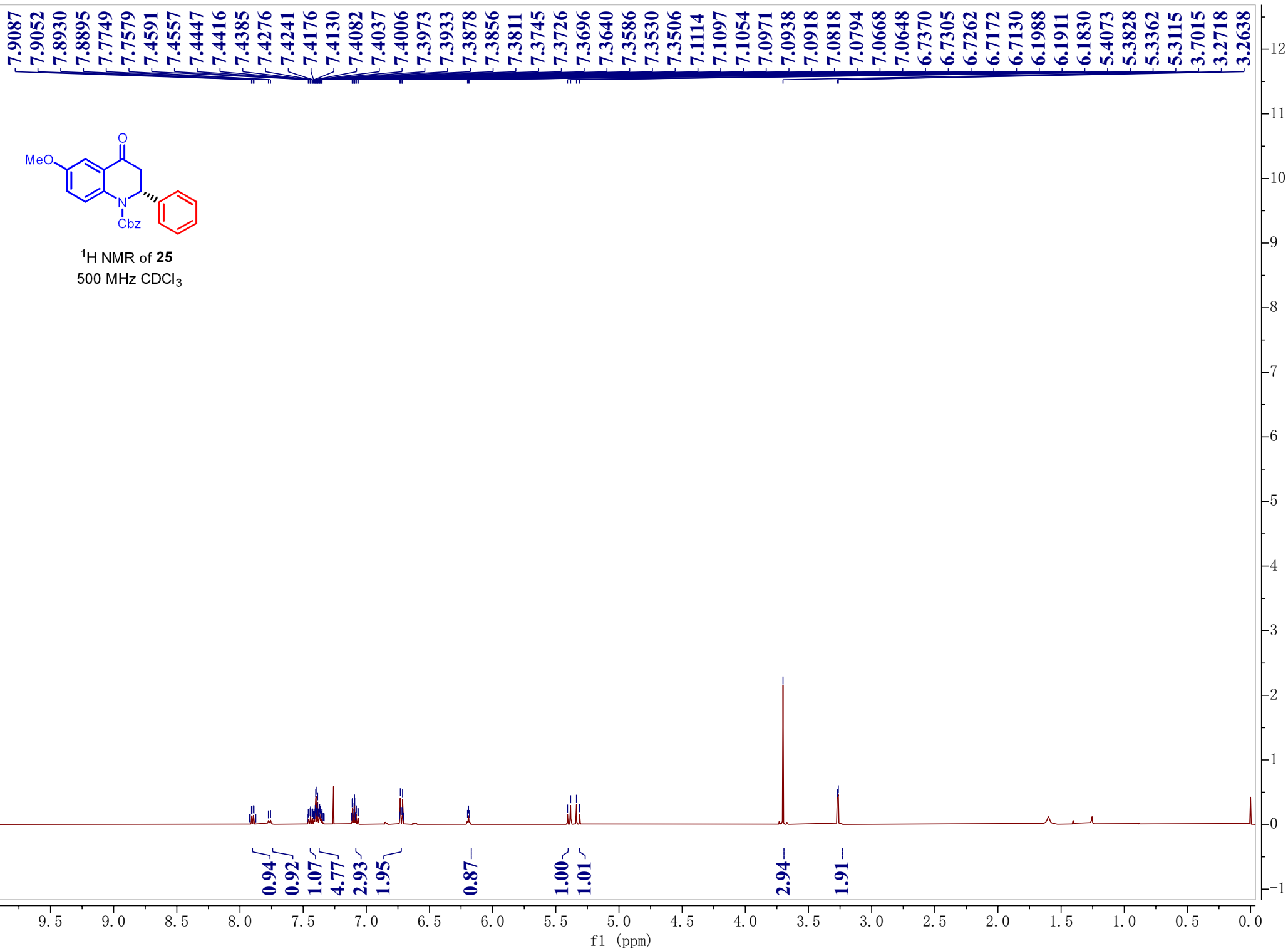
—28.4576

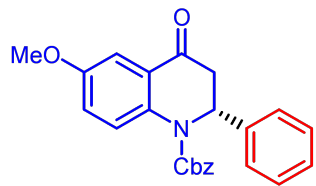
f1 (ppm)

0.030
0.028
0.026
0.024
0.022
0.020
0.018
0.016
0.014
0.012
0.010
0.008
0.006
0.004
0.002
0.000
-0.002



¹H NMR of **25**
500 MHz CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of 25
126 MHz, CDCl₃

—193.1414
—158.9324
—154.4084
—141.4565
—135.7050
—134.6606
—130.1086
—128.8213
—128.6056
—128.2916
—127.9449
—126.9290
—125.1556
—124.5707
—124.2985
—118.9749
—114.0471

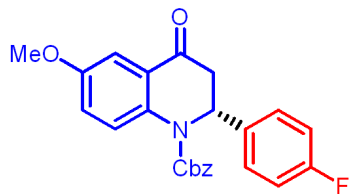
—68.5856

{55.7647
55.2607

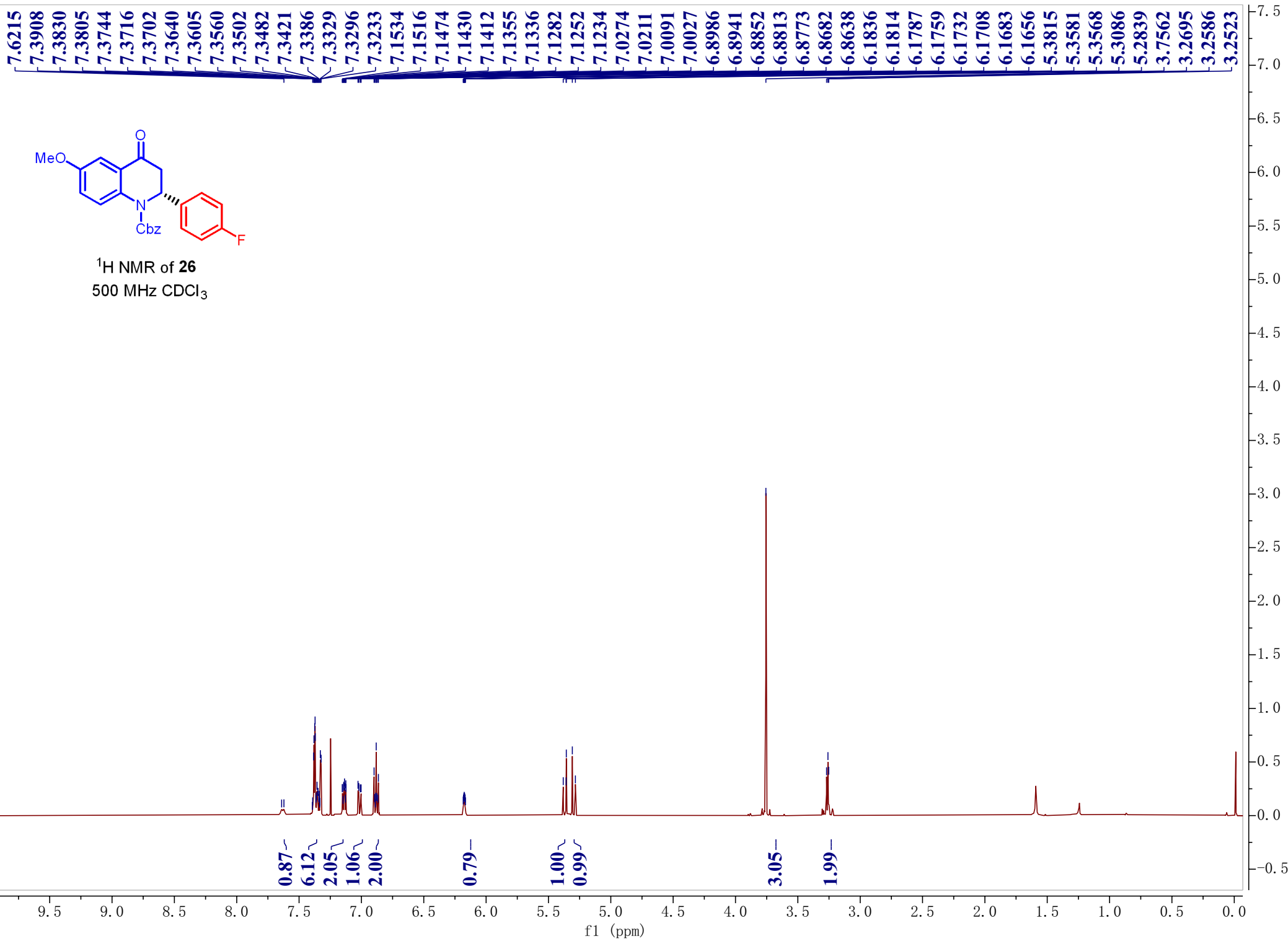
—42.5185

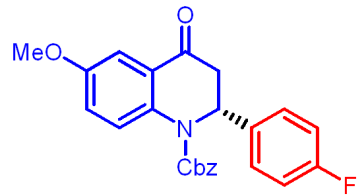
f1 (ppm)

0.016
0.015
0.014
0.013
0.012
0.011
0.010
0.009
0.008
0.007
0.006
0.005
0.004
0.003
0.002
0.001
0.000
-0.001

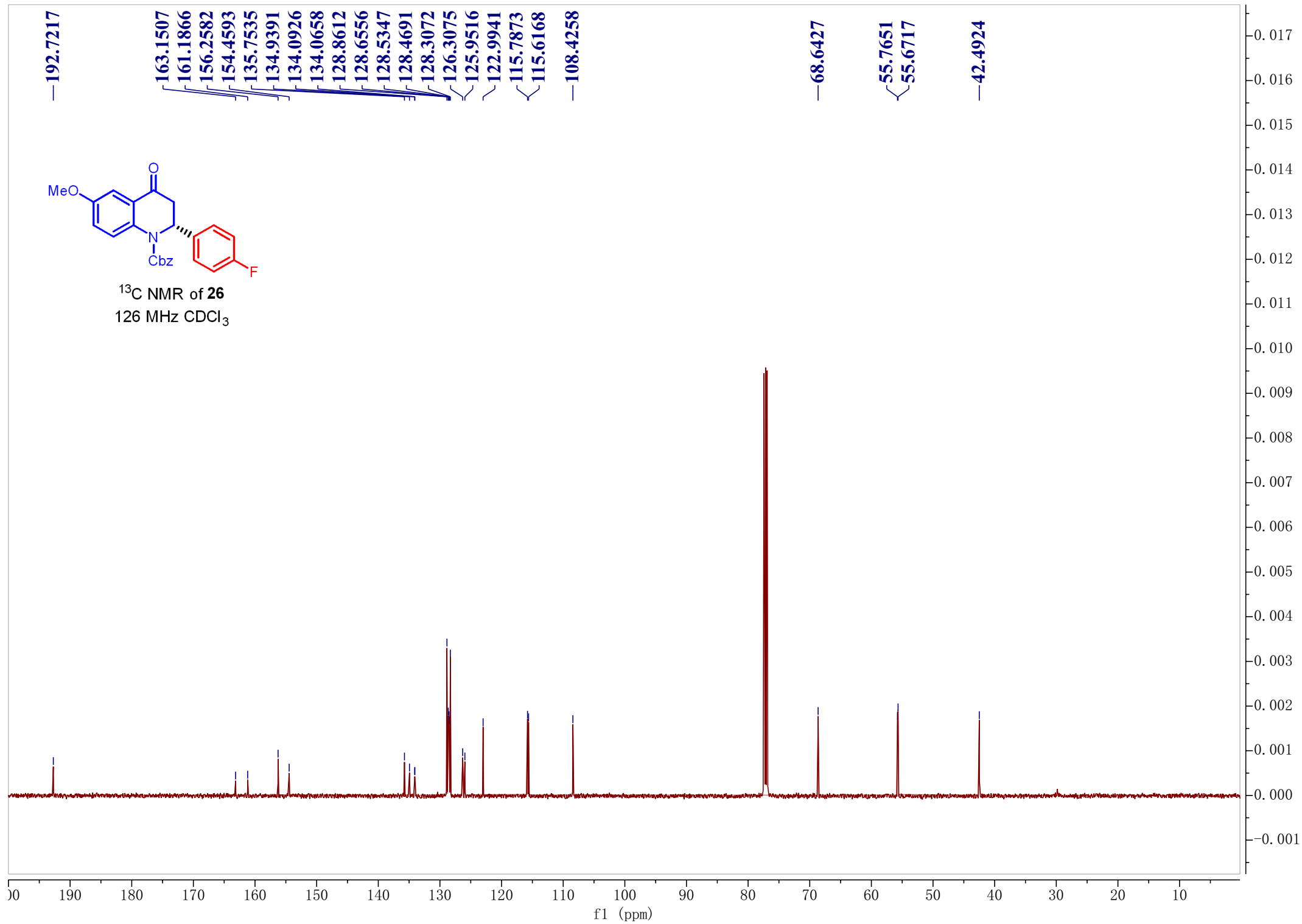


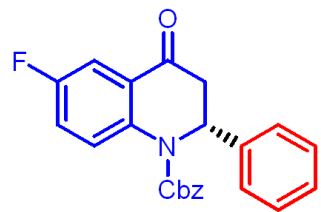
¹H NMR of 26
500 MHz CDCl₃



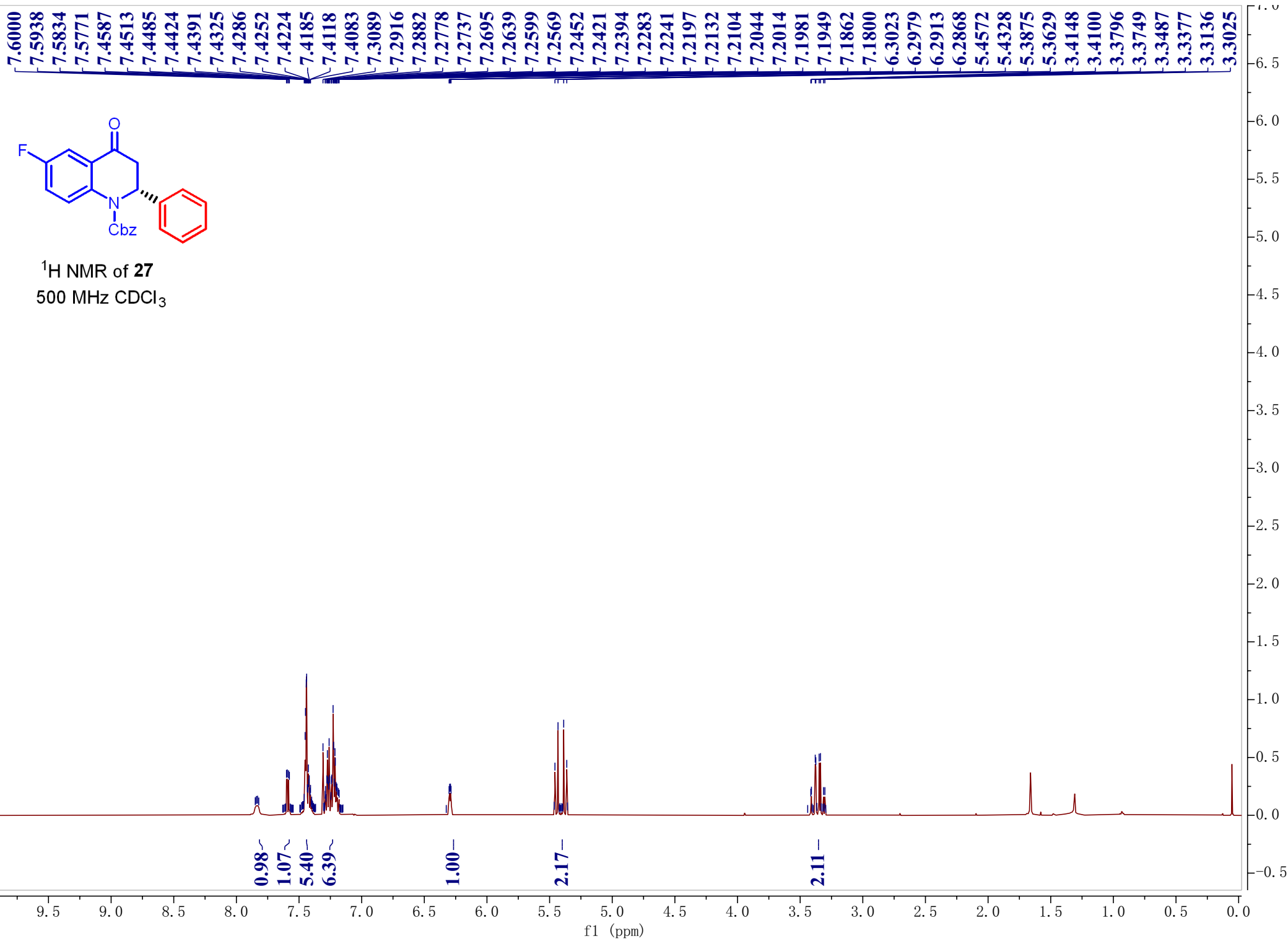


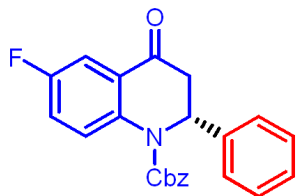
¹³C NMR of **26**
126 MHz CDCl₃



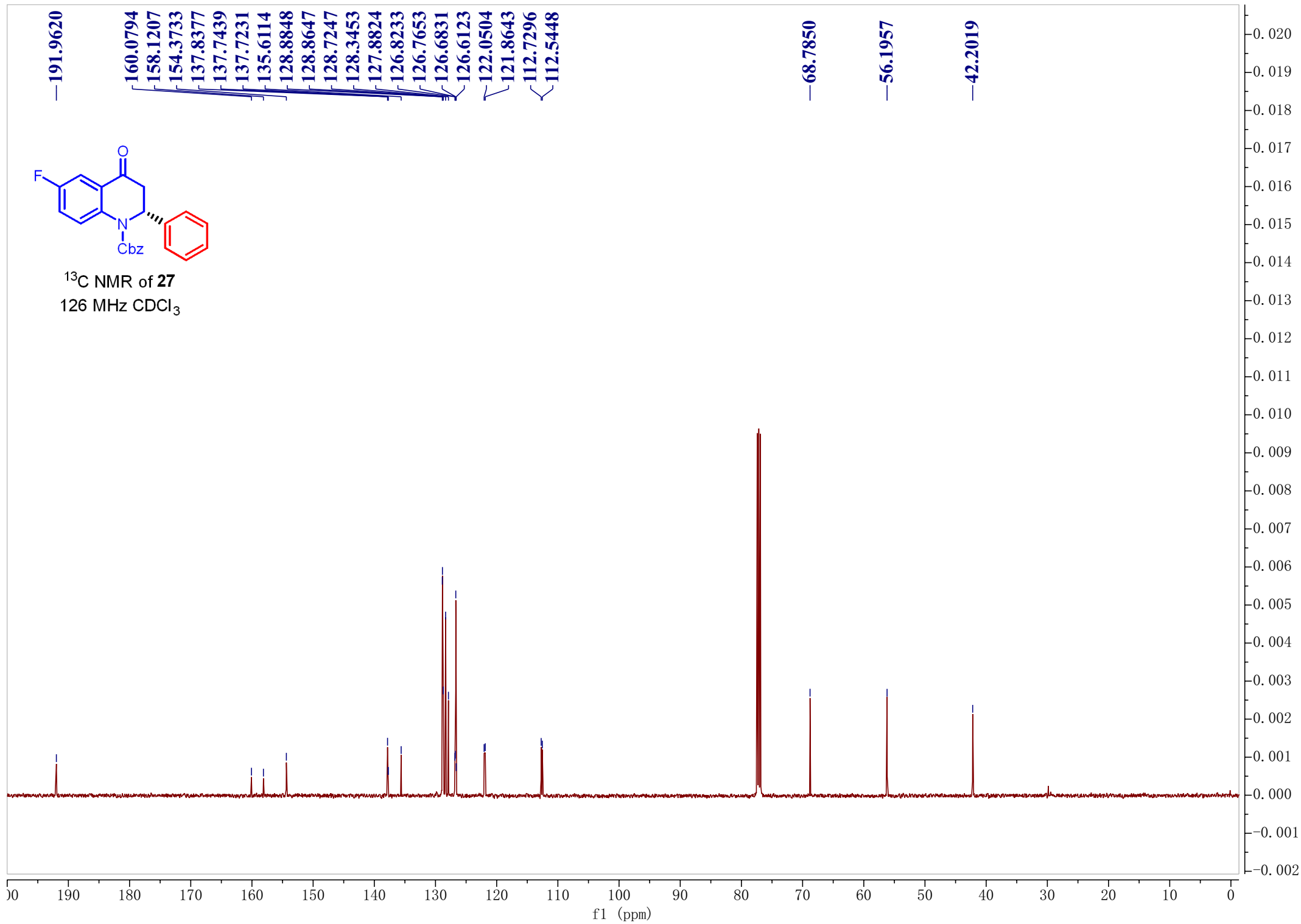


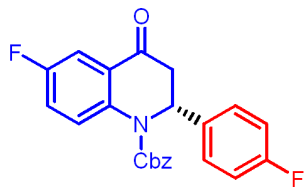
¹H NMR of **27**
500 MHz CDCl₃



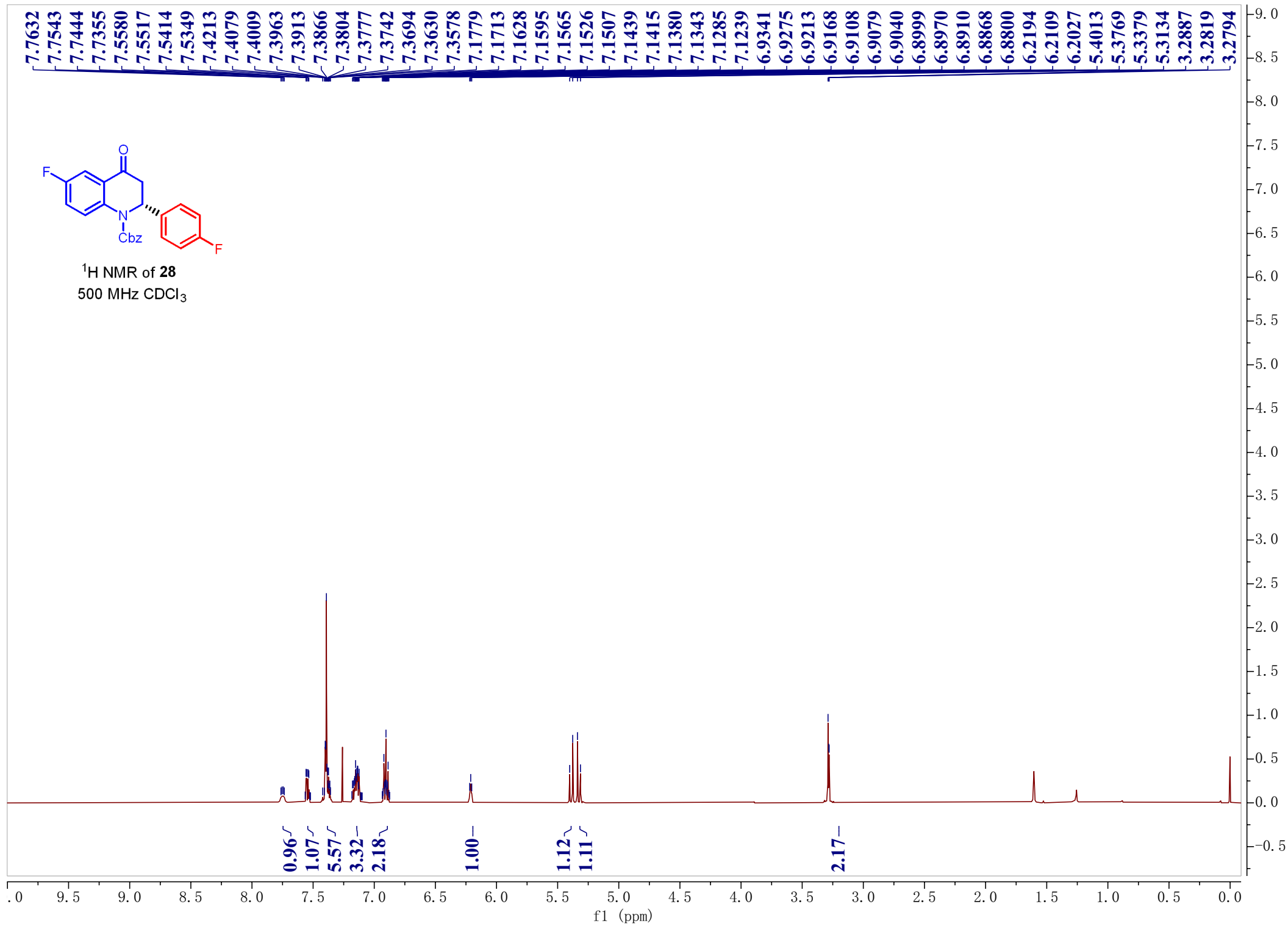


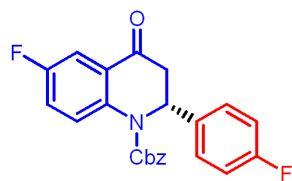
¹³C NMR of **27**
126 MHz CDCl₃



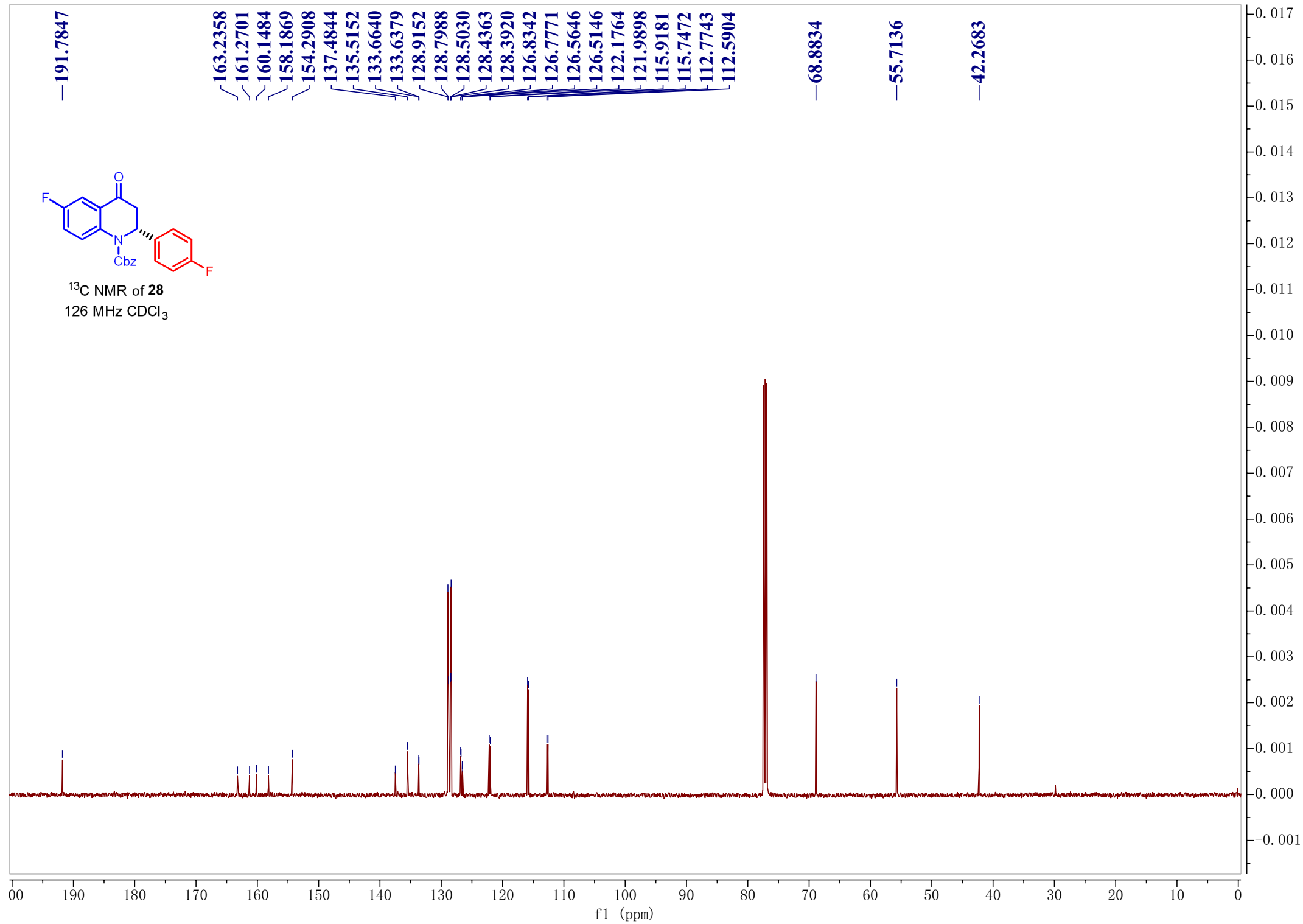


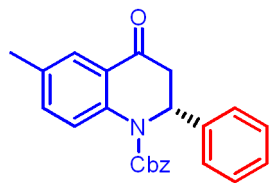
¹H NMR of **28**
500 MHz CDCl₃



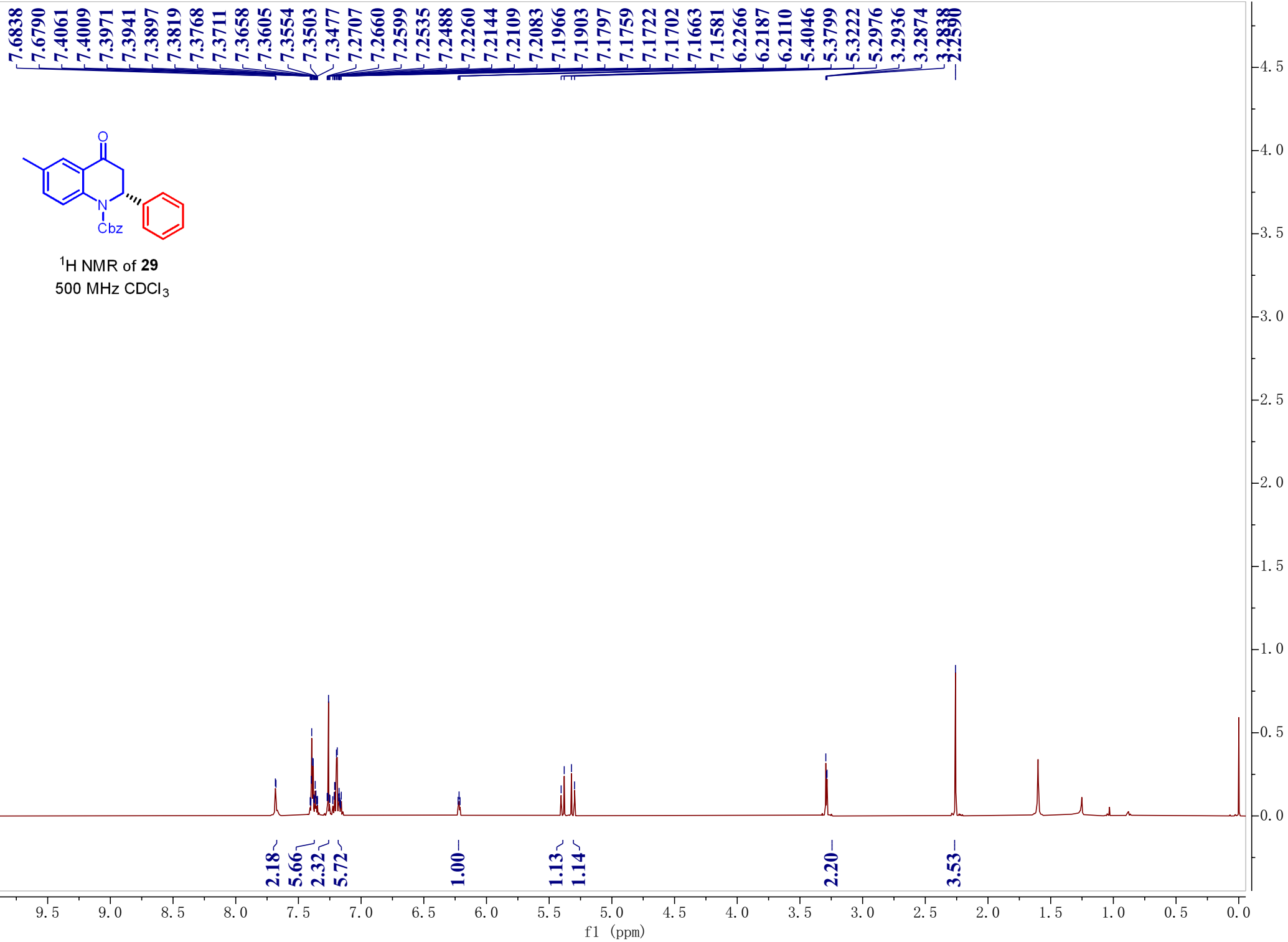


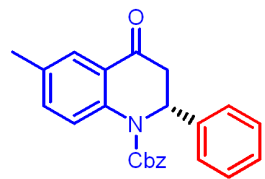
¹³C NMR of **28**
126 MHz CDCl₃



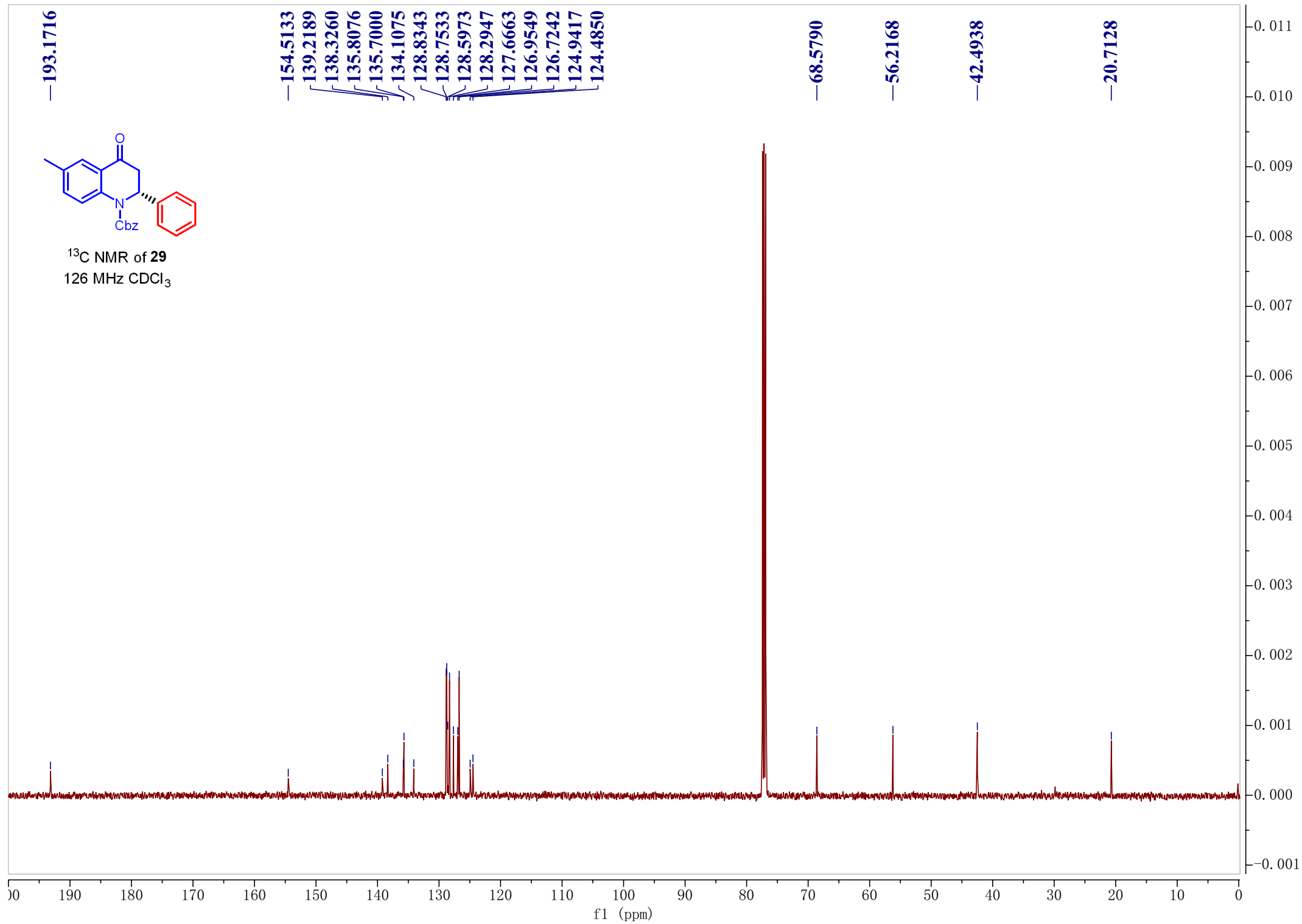


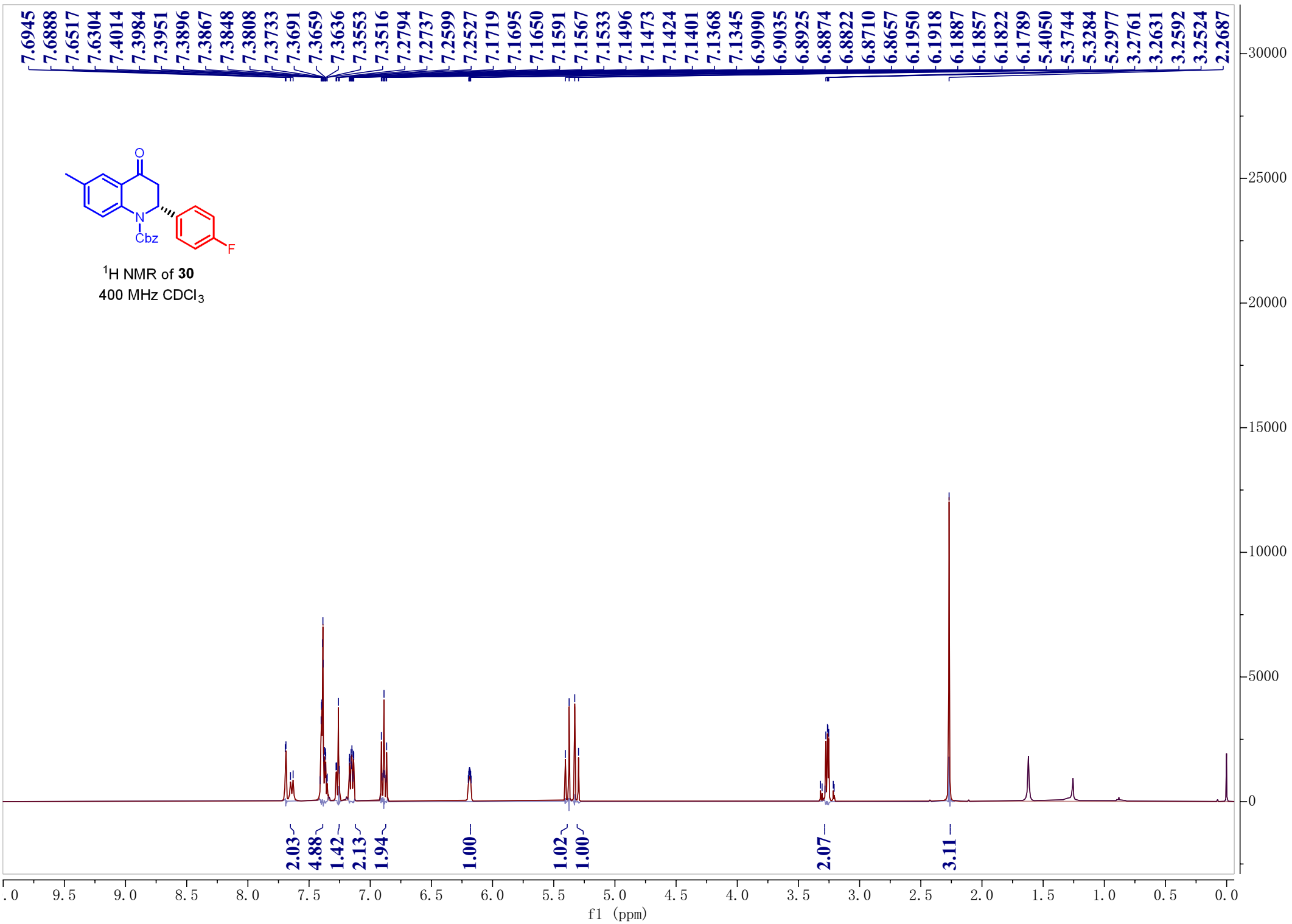
¹H NMR of **29**
500 MHz CDCl₃

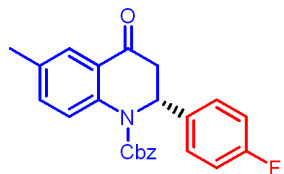




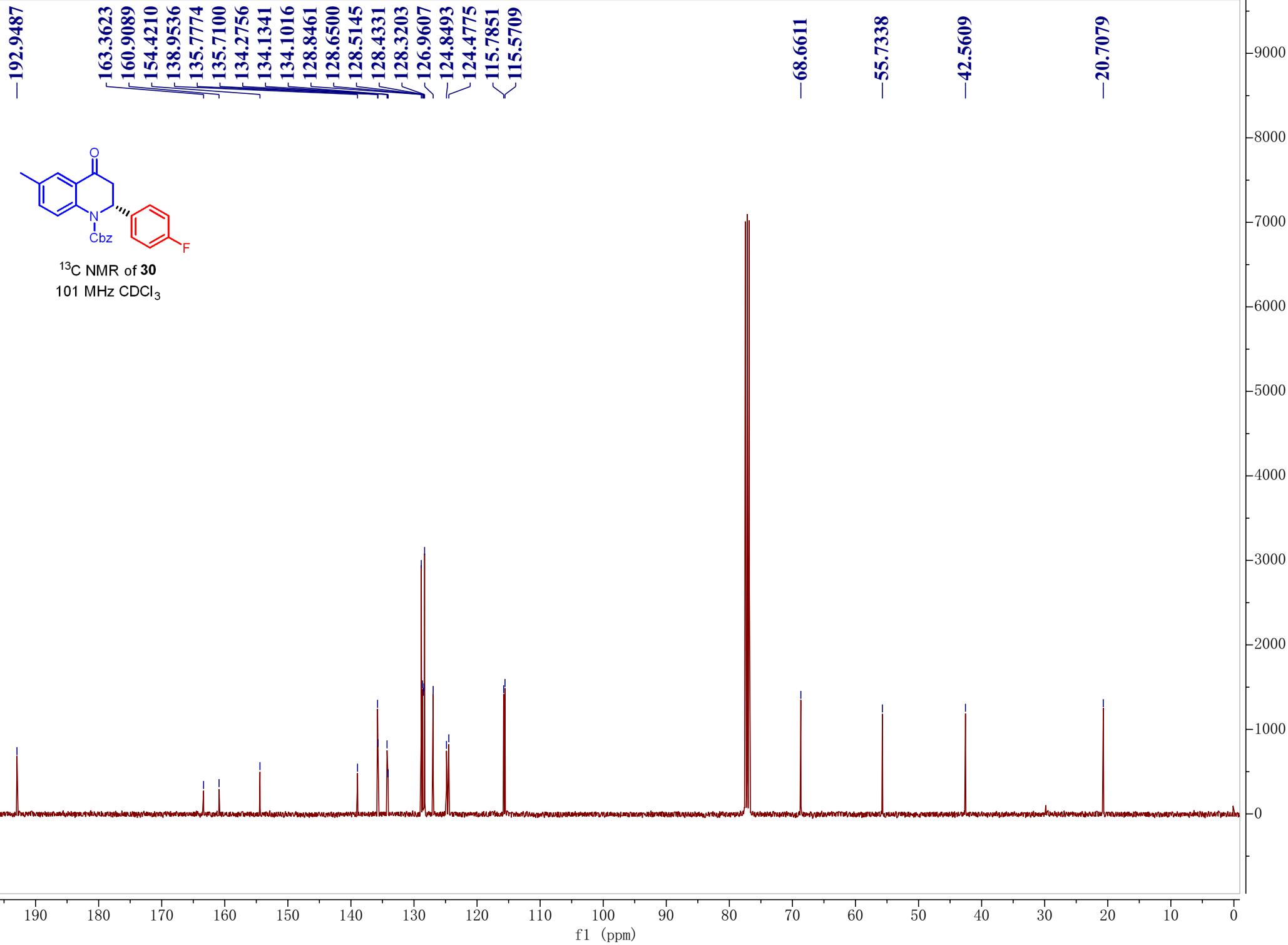
^{13}C NMR of **29**
126 MHz CDCl_3

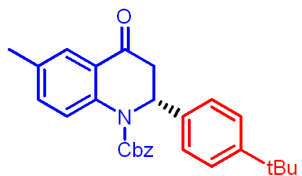




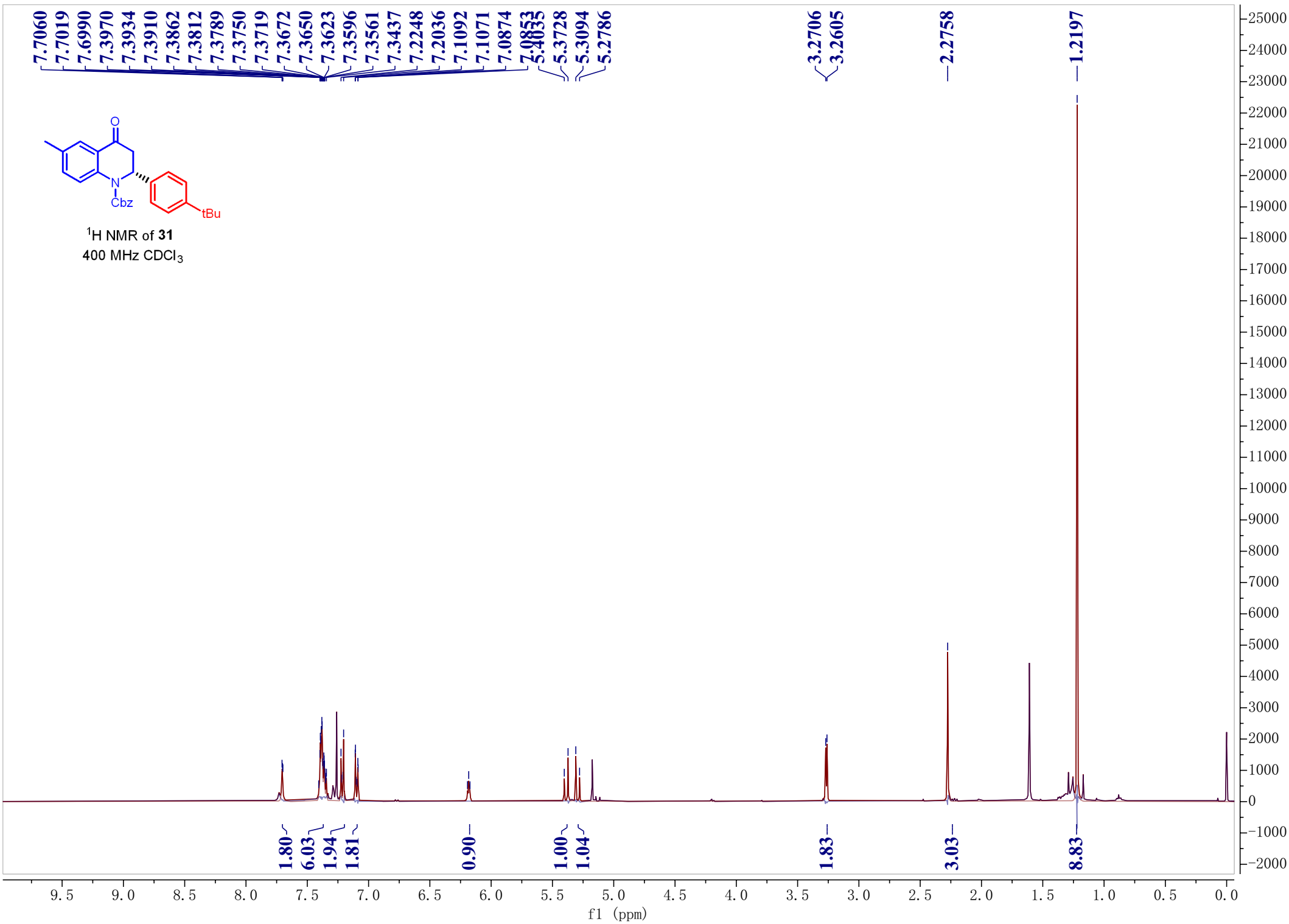


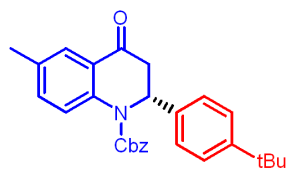
¹³C NMR of **30**
101 MHz CDCl₃



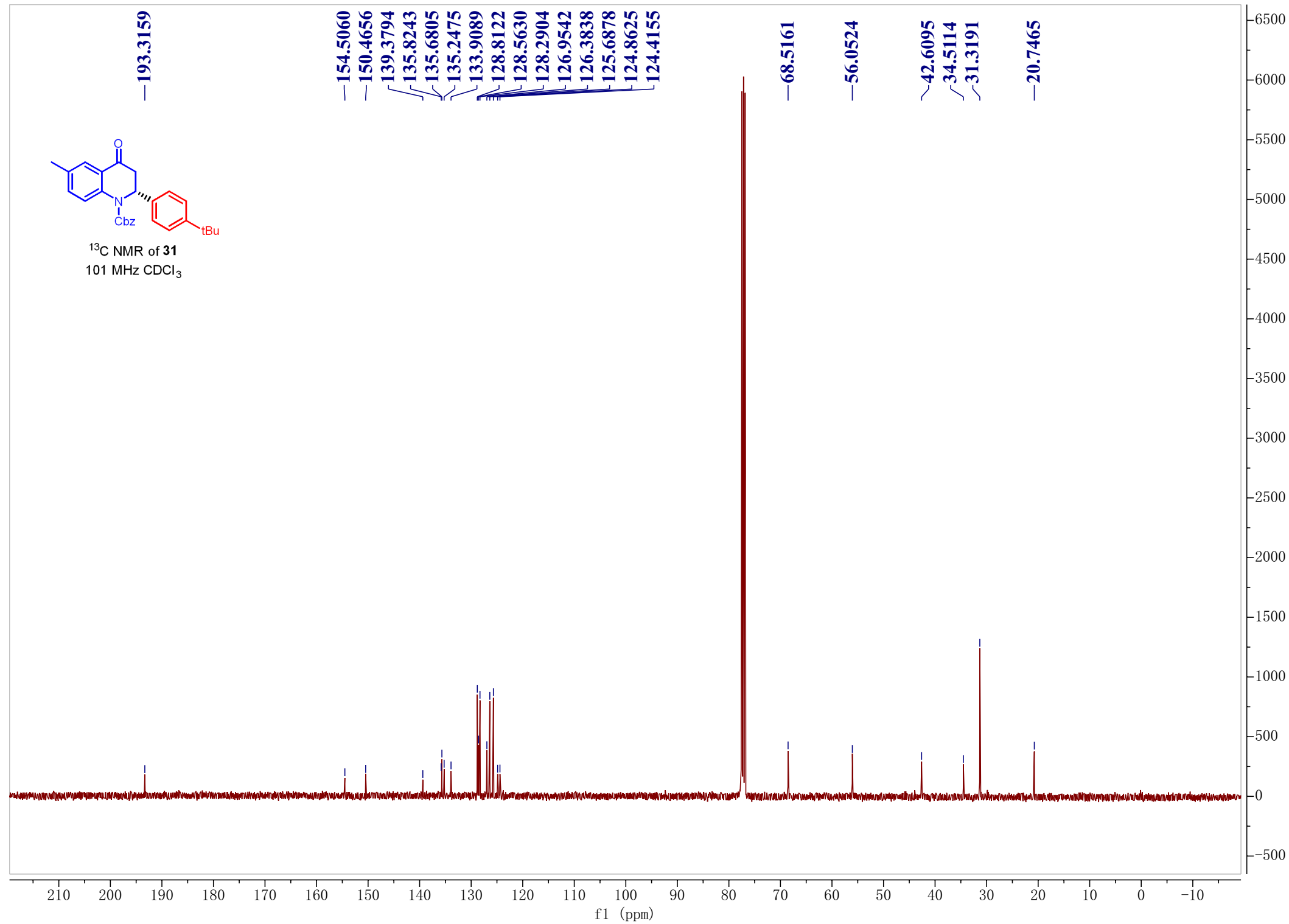


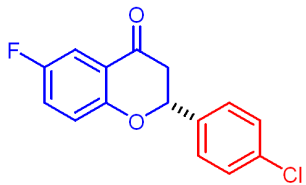
¹H NMR of **31**
400 MHz CDCl₃



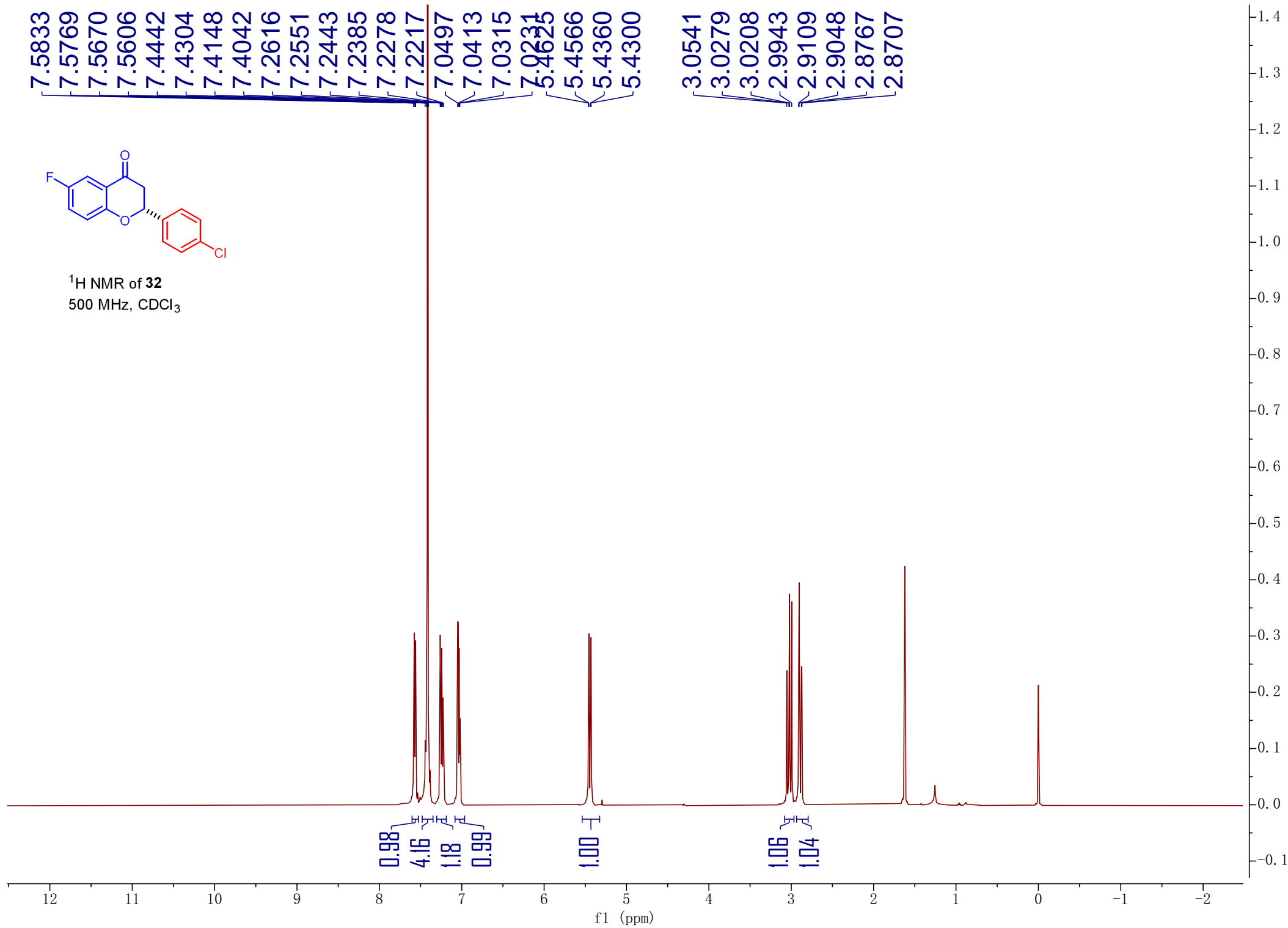


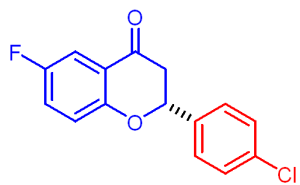
¹³C NMR of **31**
101 MHz CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **32**
500 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **32**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

—190.9028

158.5522

157.6680

156.6226

137.0888

134.8707

129.2359

127.6328

124.0526

123.8598

121.5160

121.4607

119.9724

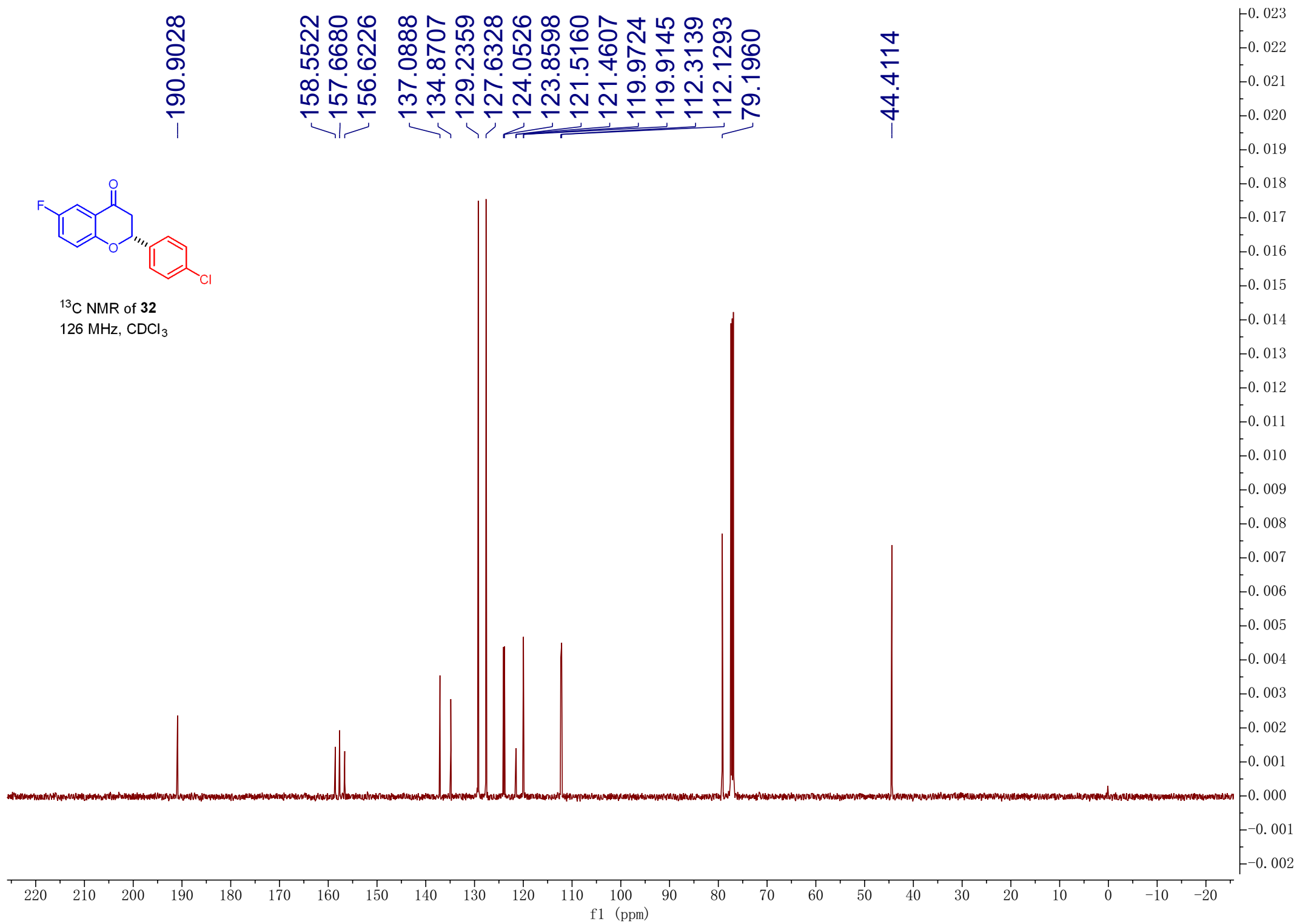
119.9145

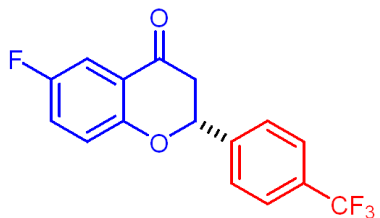
112.3139

112.1293

79.1960

—44.4114

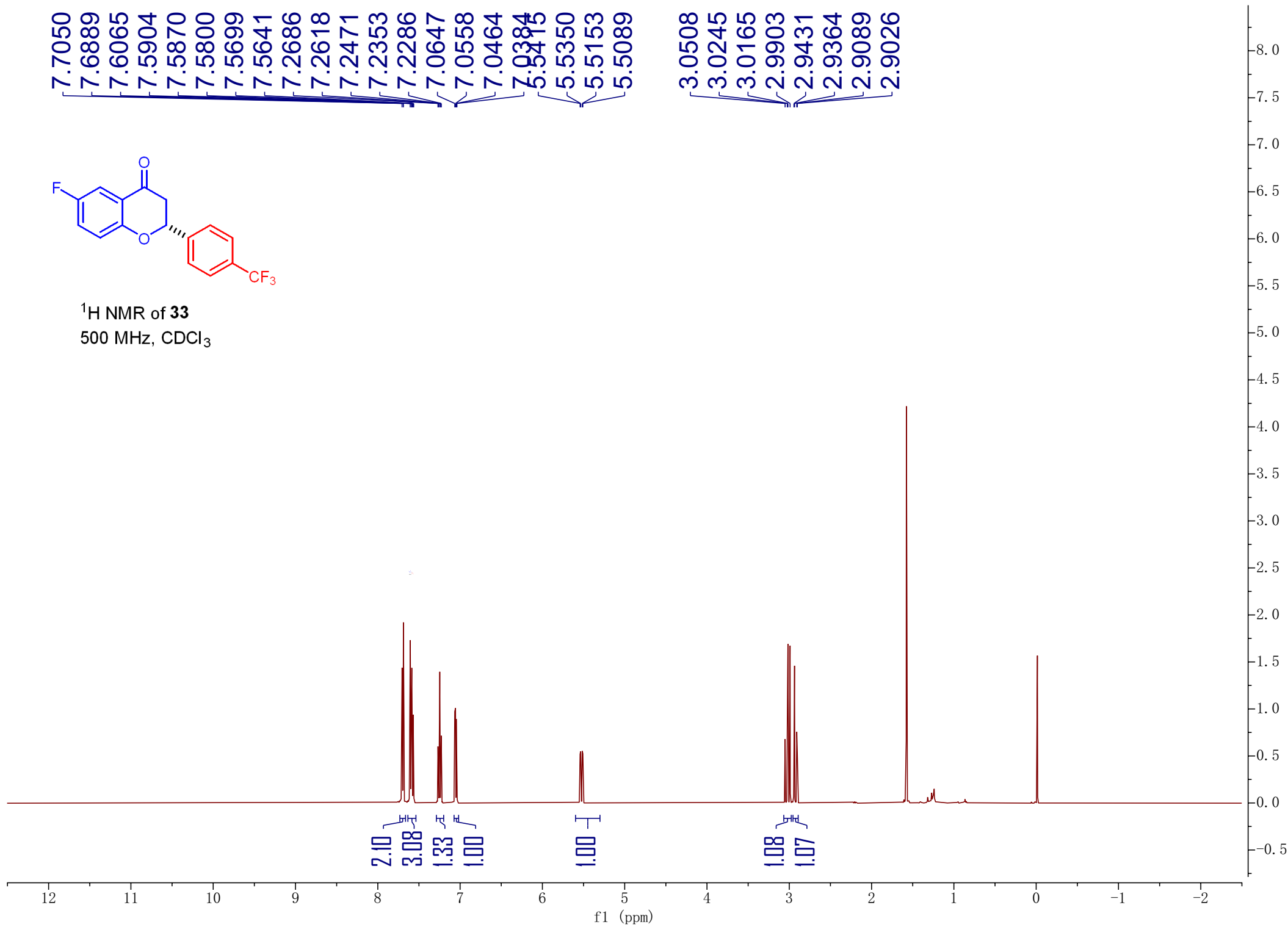


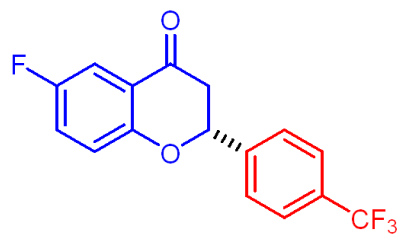


¹H NMR of **33**
500 MHz, CDCl₃

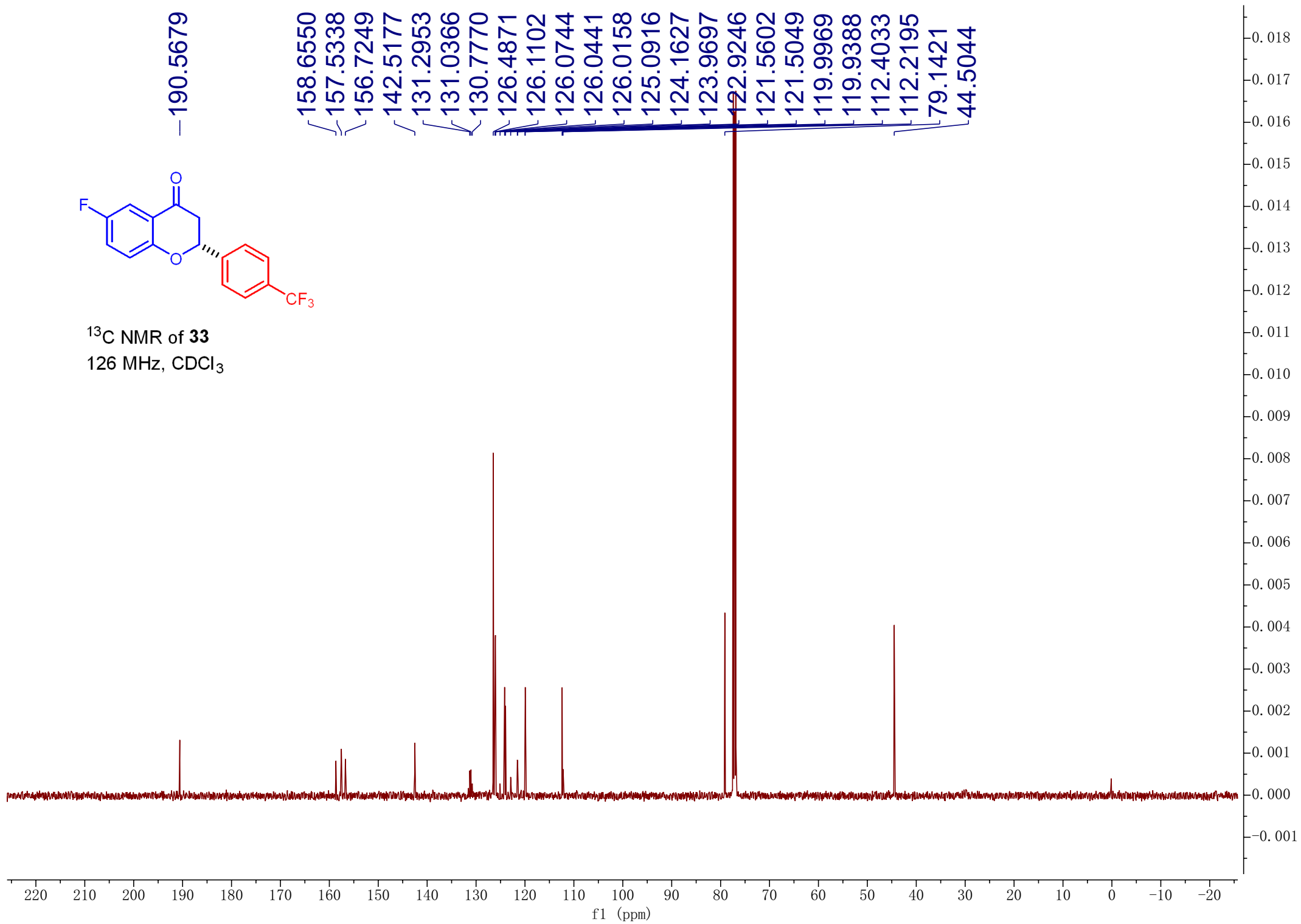
7.7050
7.6889
7.6065
7.5904
7.5870
7.5800
7.5699
7.5641
7.2686
7.2618
7.2471
7.2353
7.2286
7.0647
7.0558
7.0464
7.0384
6.9415
5.5350
5.5153
5.5089

3.0508
3.0245
3.0165
2.9903
2.9431
2.9364
2.9089
2.9026

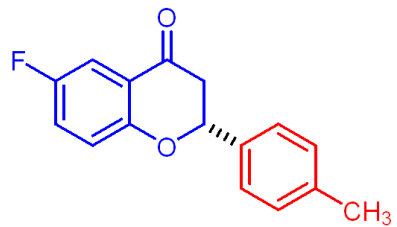




^{13}C NMR of **33**
126 MHz, CDCl_3

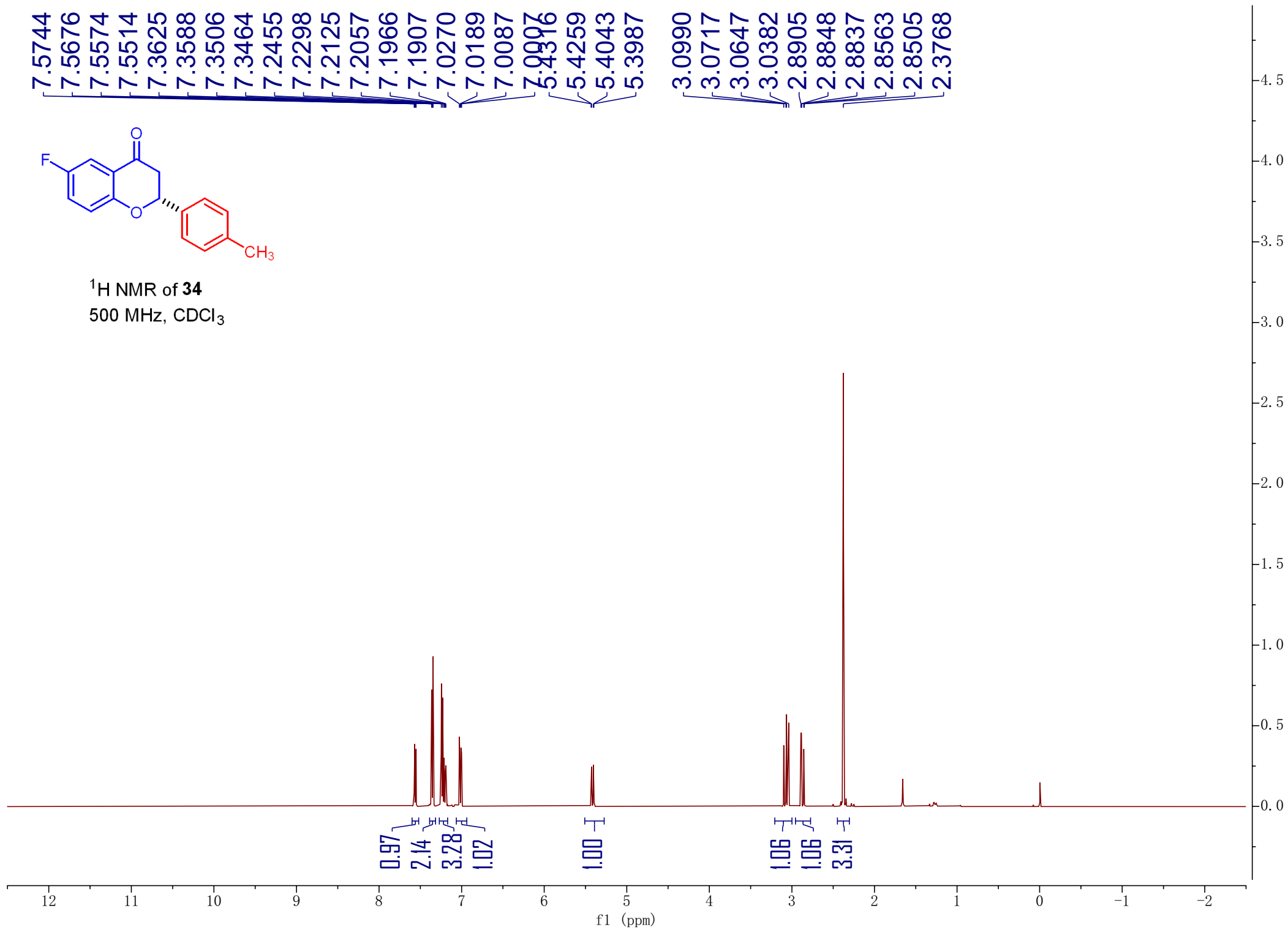


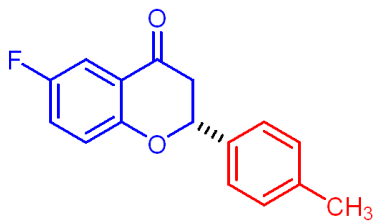
7.5744
7.5676
7.5574
7.5514
7.3625
7.3588
7.3506
7.3464
7.2455
7.2298
7.2125
7.2057
7.1966
7.1907
7.0270
7.0189
7.0087
5.9997
5.4259
5.4043
5.3987



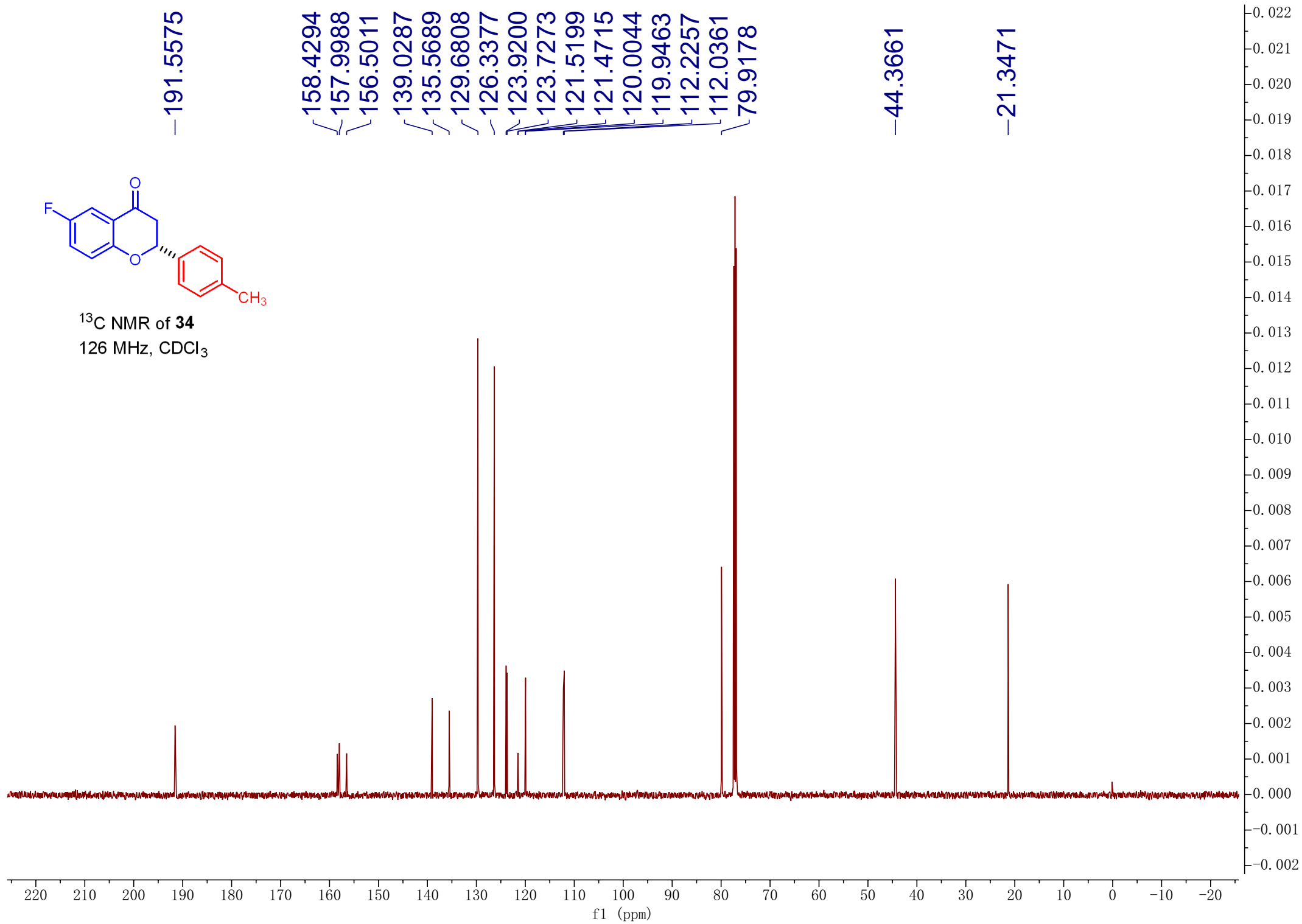
¹H NMR of **34**
500 MHz, CDCl₃

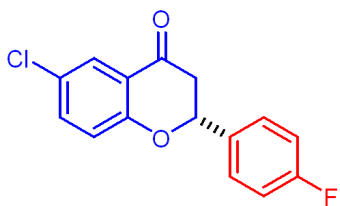
3.0990
3.0717
3.0647
3.0382
2.8905
2.8848
2.8837
2.8563
2.8505
2.3768





¹³C NMR of **34**
126 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **35**
400 MHz, CDCl₃

7.8889
7.8822
7.4893
7.4840
7.4785
7.4723
7.4682
7.4638
7.4600
7.4492
7.4444
7.4378
7.4348
7.4294
7.4253
7.4191
7.4142
7.4085
7.4057
7.3975
7.0287
7.0067
5.4942
5.4868
5.4611
5.4536

3.1181
3.0852
3.0757
3.0427
2.9316
2.9241
2.8891
2.8817

0.93

5.82

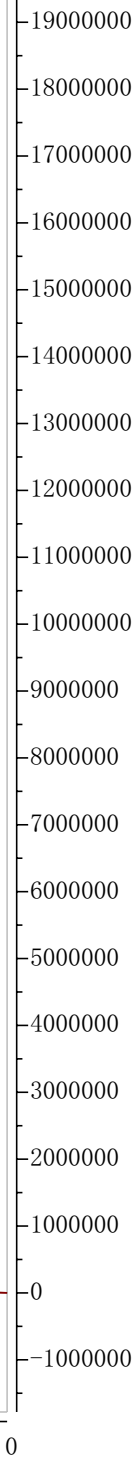
0.99

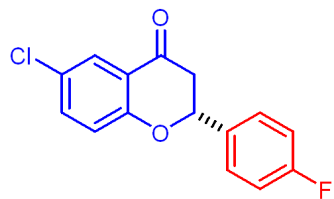
1.00

1.02

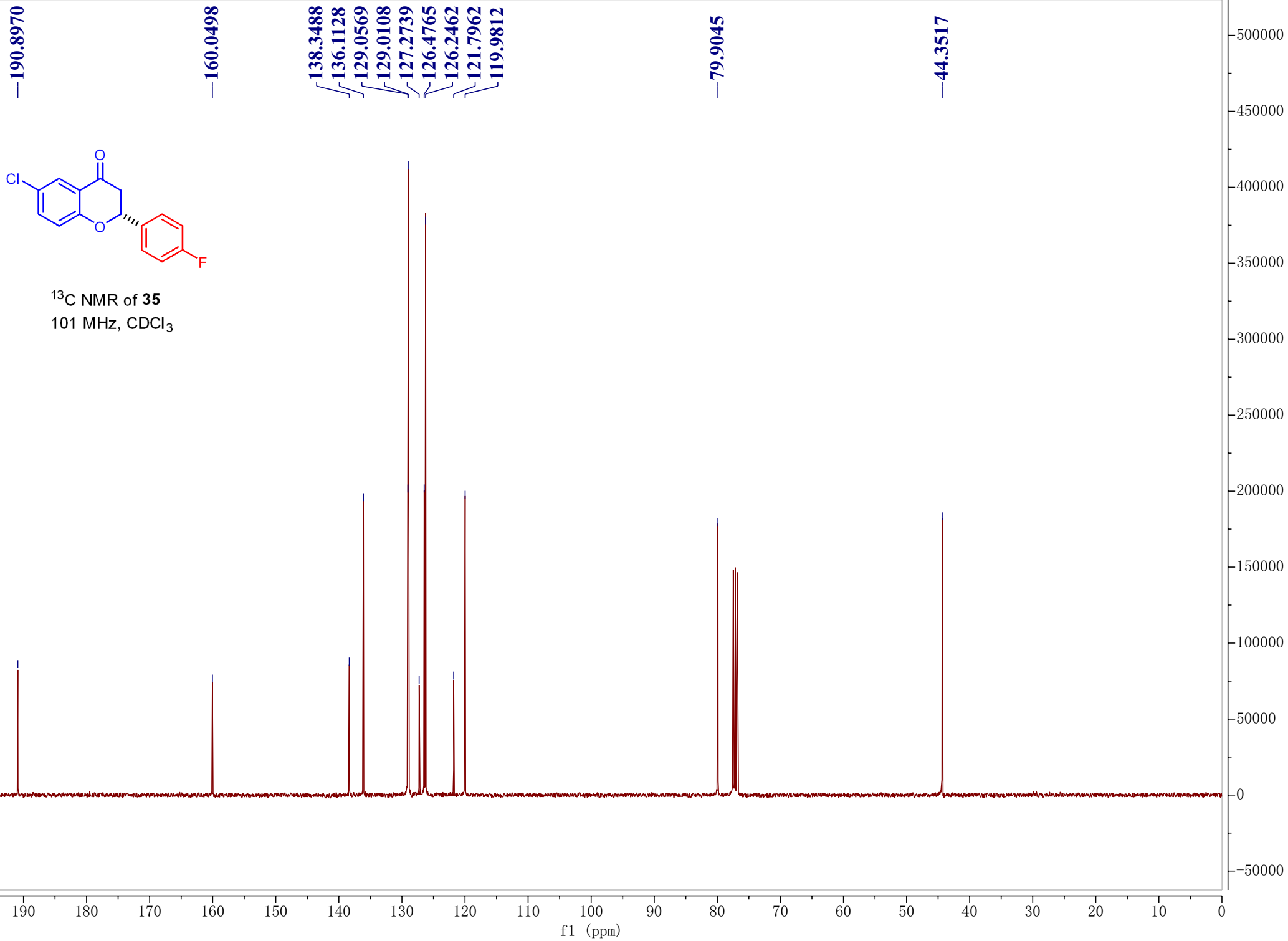
1.01

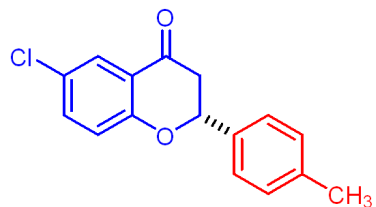
f1 (ppm)





¹³C NMR of **35**
101 MHz, CDCl₃





¹H NMR of **36**
500 MHz, CDCl₃

7.7944
7.7878
7.3562
7.3493
7.3363
7.3341
7.3295
7.3273
7.2804
7.2601
7.1704
7.1679
7.1487
6.9236
6.9015
5.3670
5.3597
5.3340
5.3268

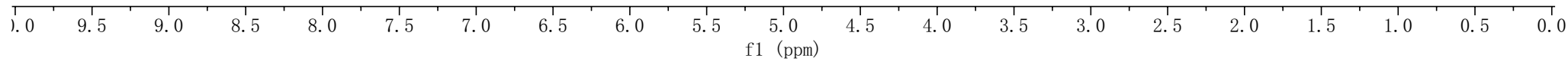
3.0315
2.9985
2.9891
2.9561
2.8190
2.8116
2.7765
2.7693
2.2998

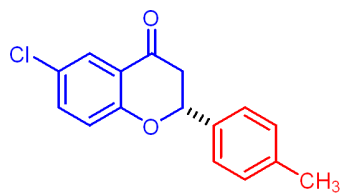
0.91
1.05
1.91
2.02
1.00

1.00

1.03
1.02

3.05





^{13}C NMR of **36**
126 MHz, CDCl_3

—191.0812

—160.1196

—139.0201

—136.0618

—135.3538

—129.6511

—127.1735

—126.4501

—126.2997

—121.7885

—119.9930

—79.8380

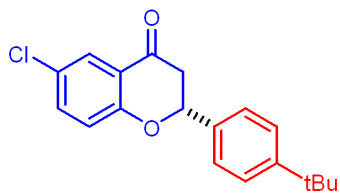
—44.2253

—21.3198

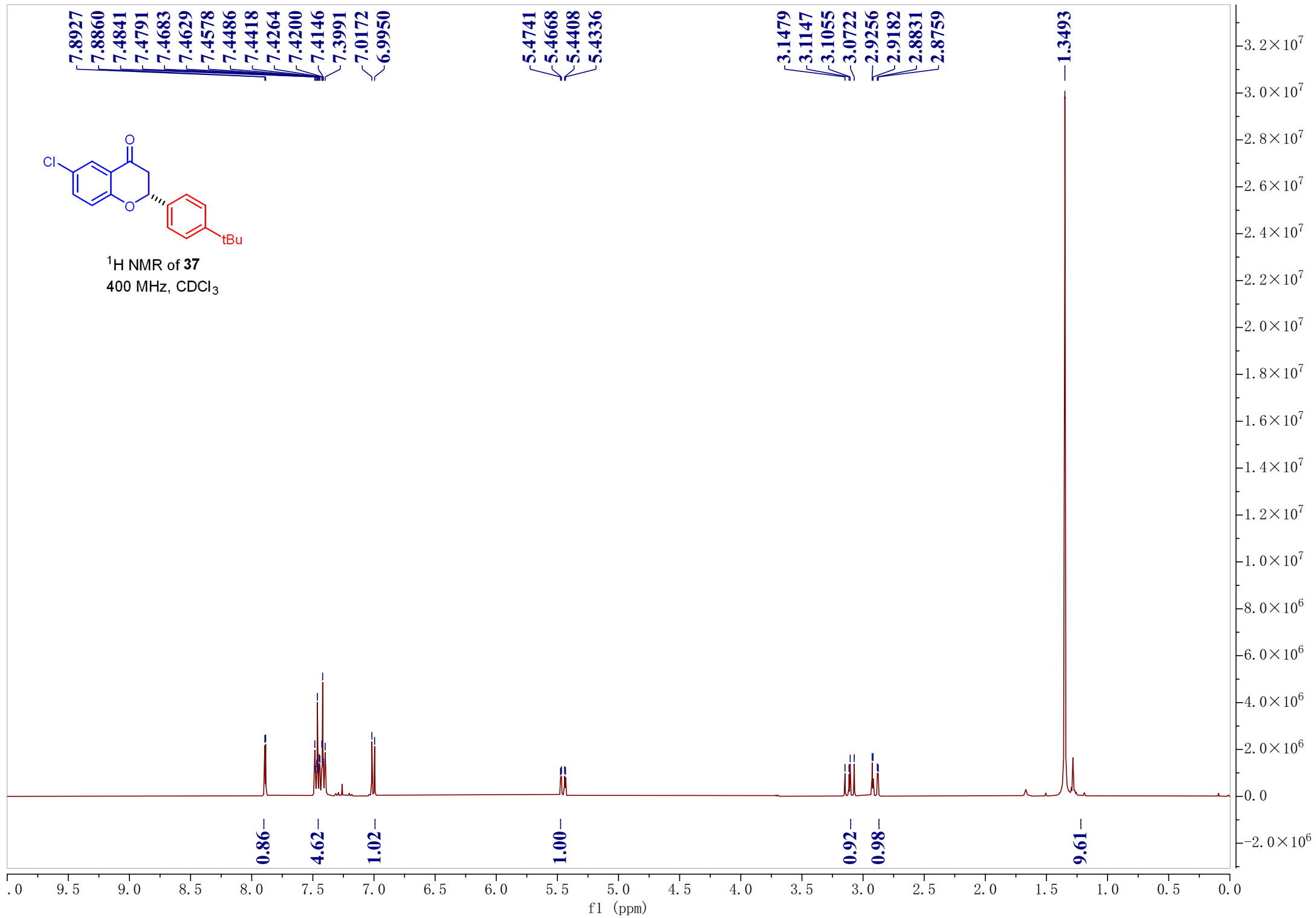
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

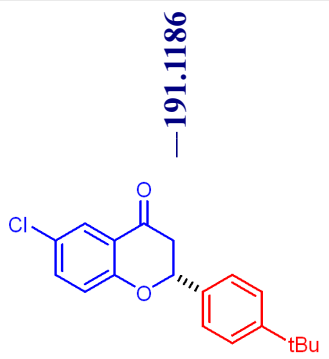
f1 (ppm)

800000
750000
700000
650000
600000
550000
500000
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
-50000
-100000



¹H NMR of **37**
400 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **37**
101 MHz, CDCl₃

—191.1186
—160.1632
—152.2688
—136.0732
—135.2546
—127.1877
—126.4750
—126.1567
—125.9585
—121.8118
—119.9990

—79.8482

—44.1564

—34.8021

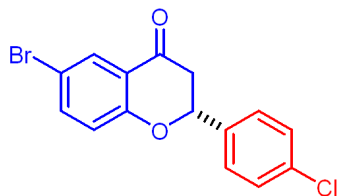
—31.4410

—31.3966

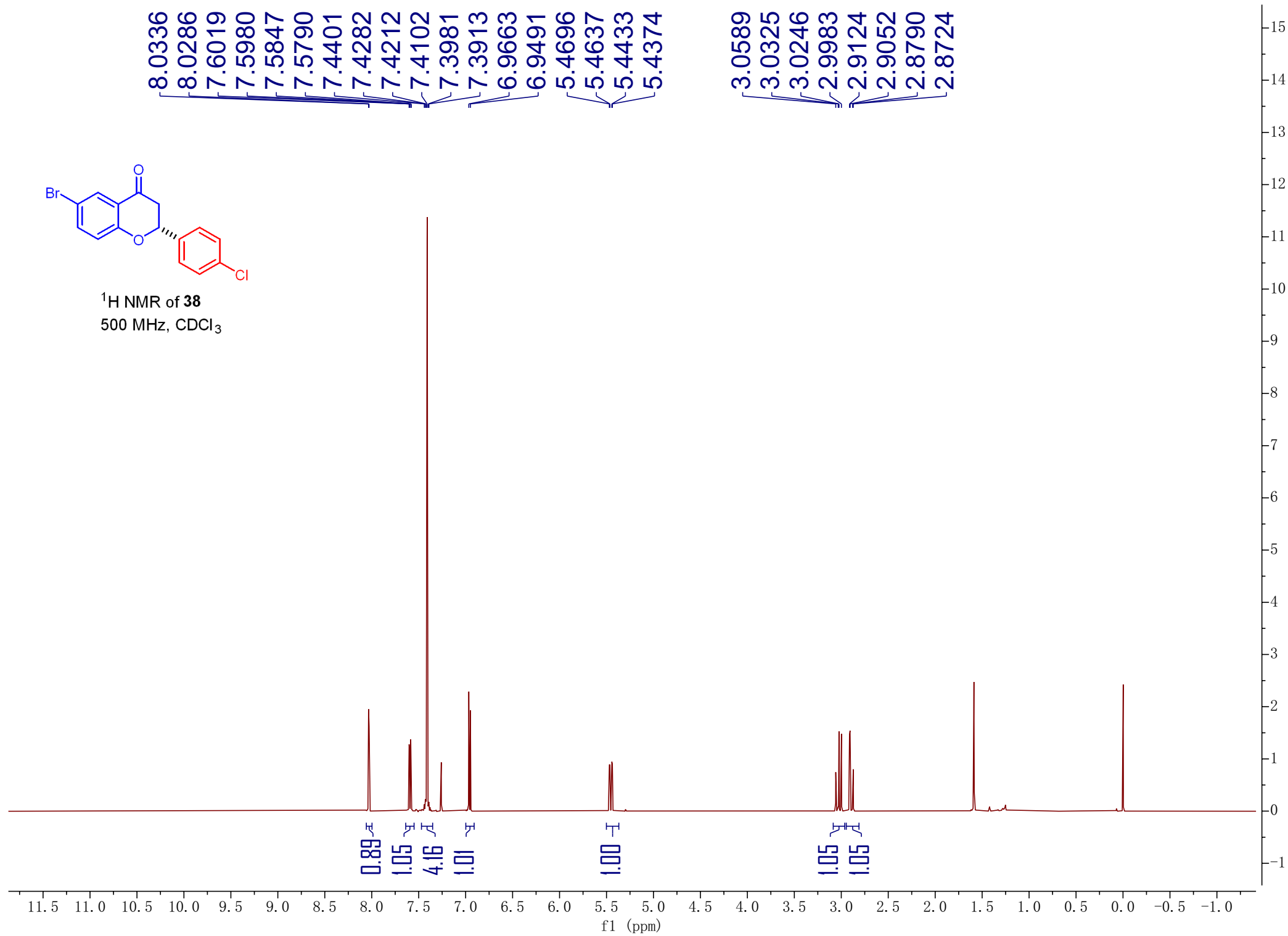
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

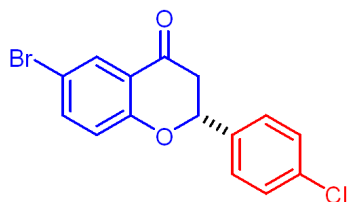
f1 (ppm)

750000
700000
650000
600000
550000
500000
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
-50000

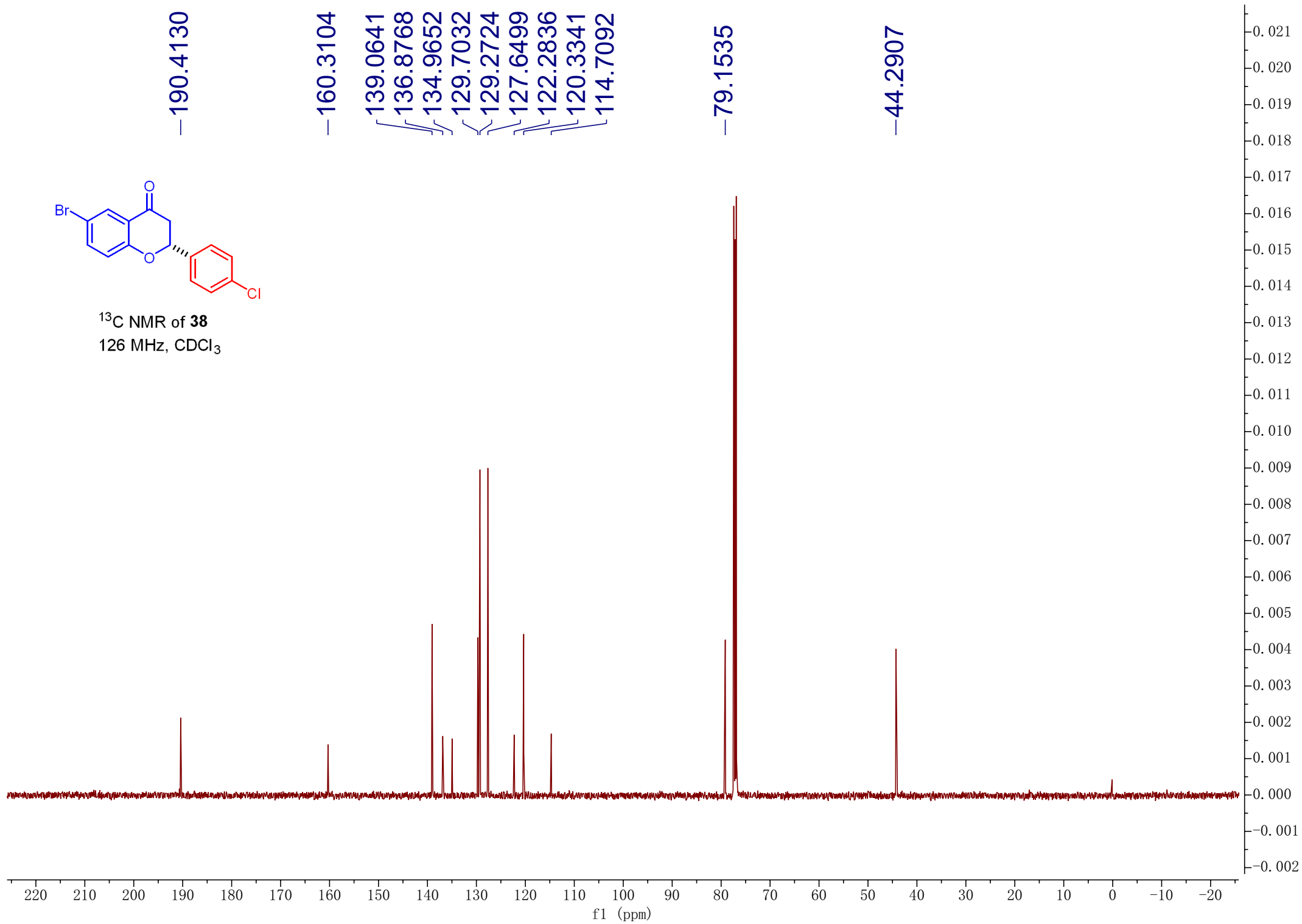


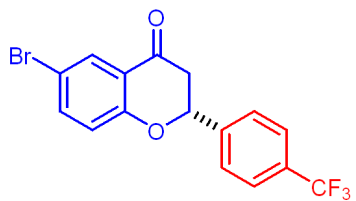
¹H NMR of **38**
500 MHz, CDCl₃



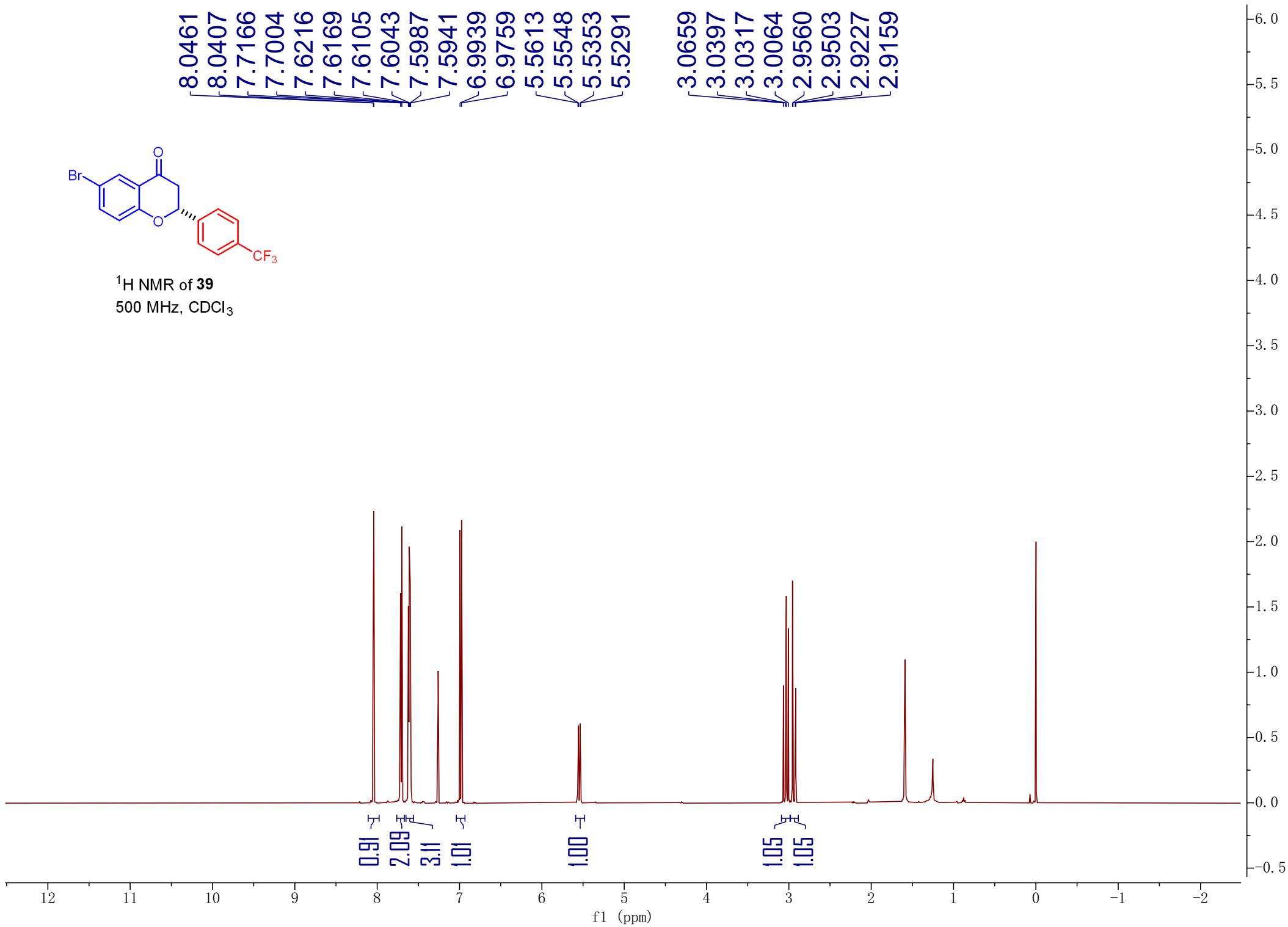


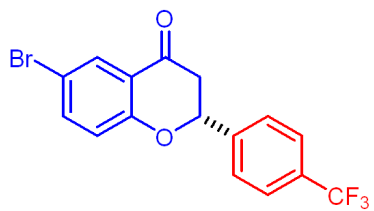
¹³C NMR of **38**
126 MHz, CDCl₃



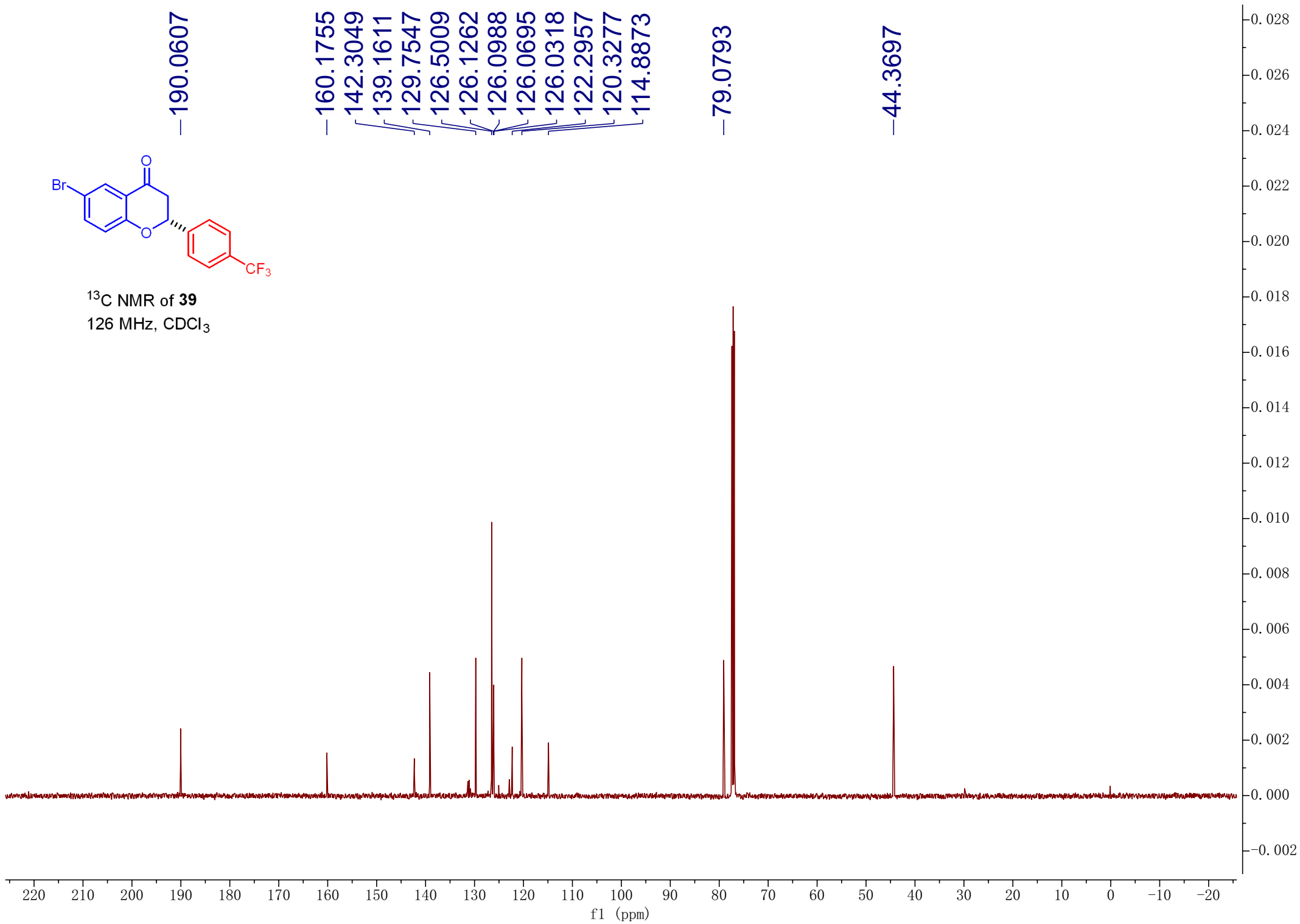


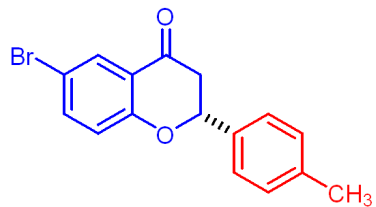
¹H NMR of **39**
500 MHz, CDCl₃



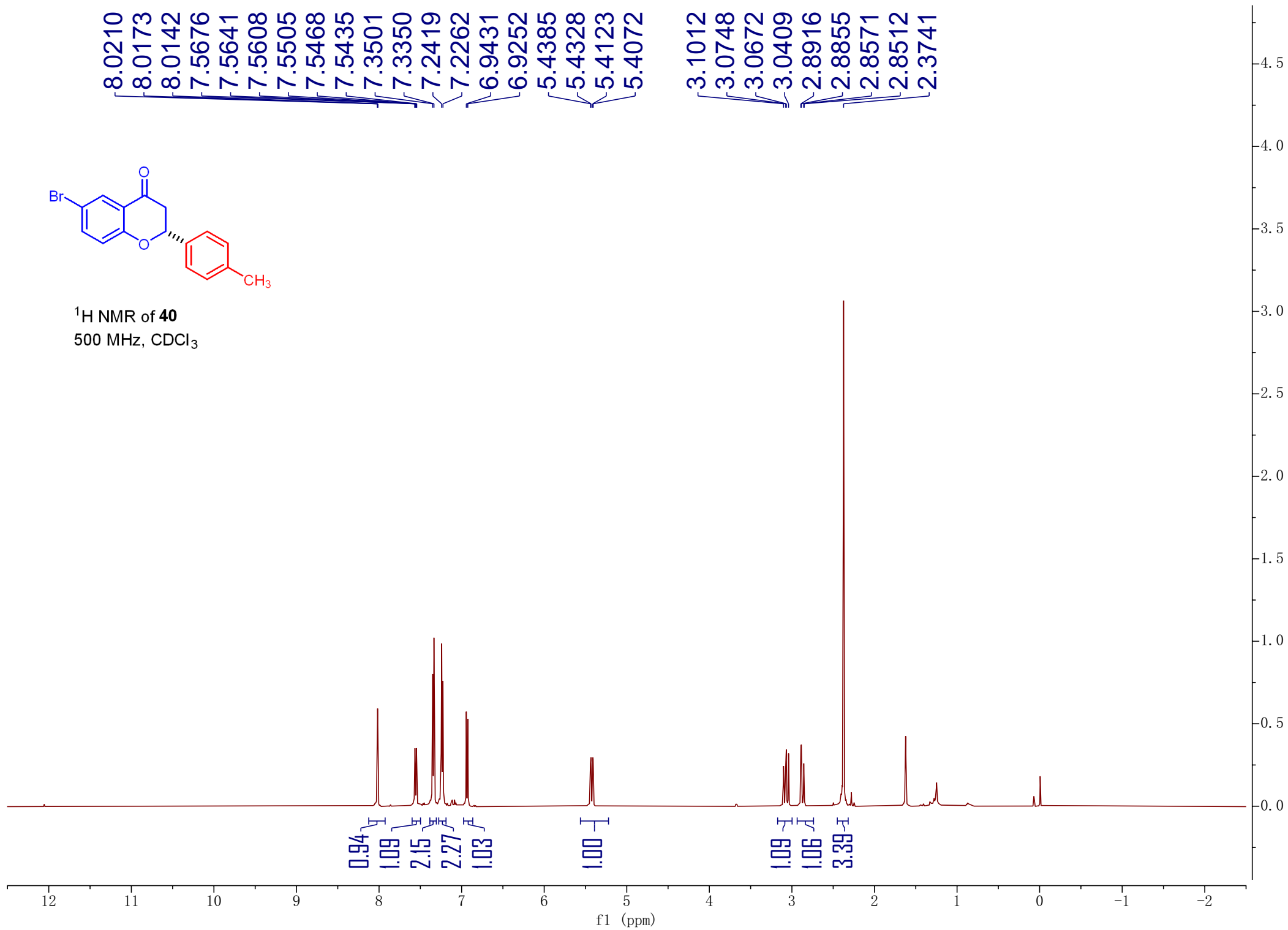


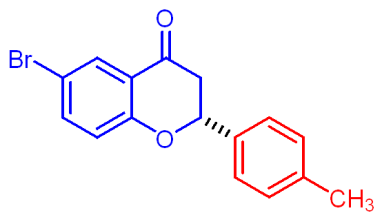
^{13}C NMR of **39**
126 MHz, CDCl_3



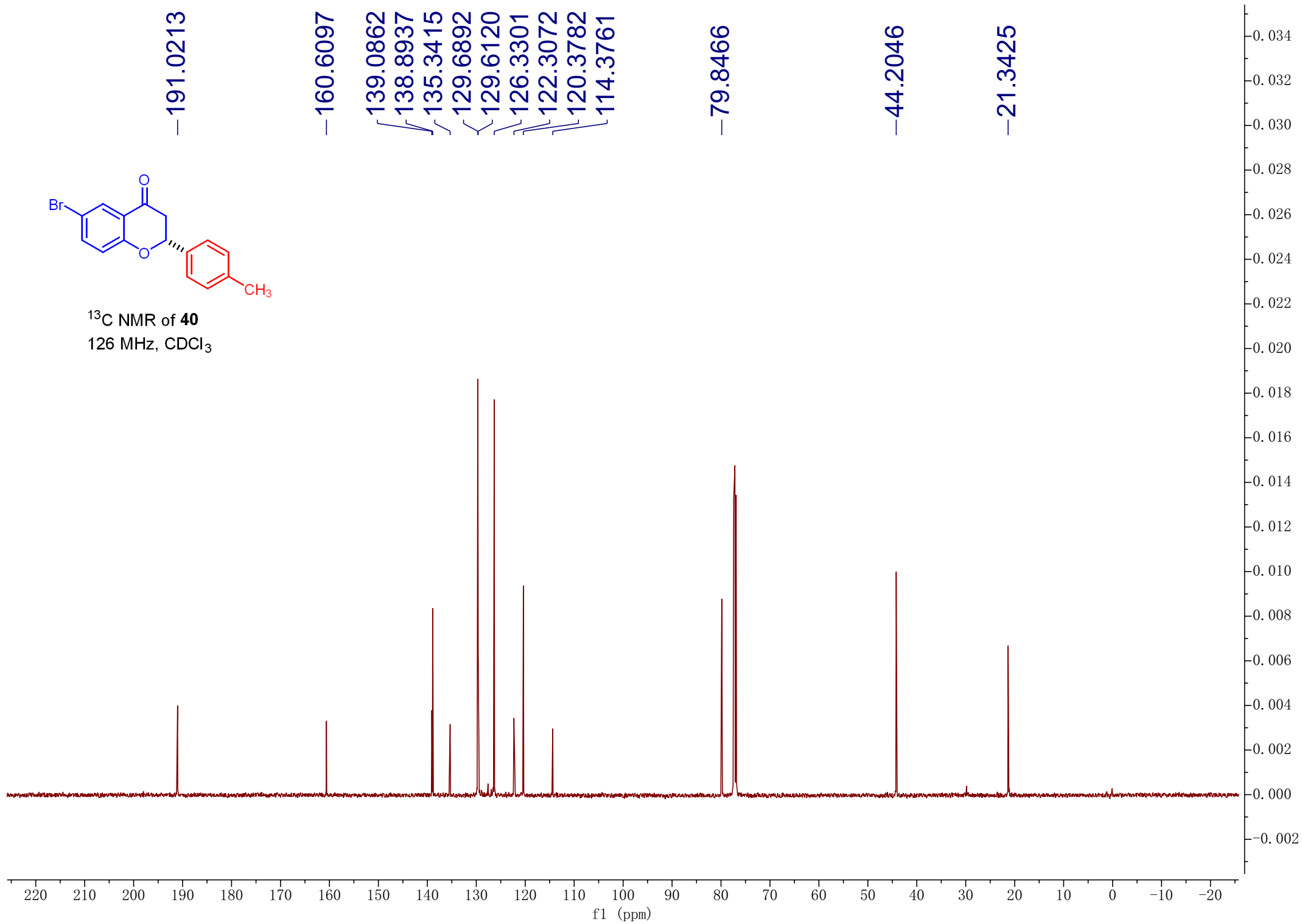


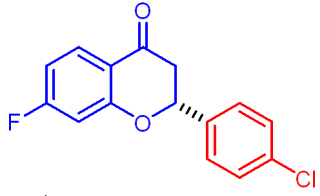
¹H NMR of **40**
500 MHz, CDCl₃



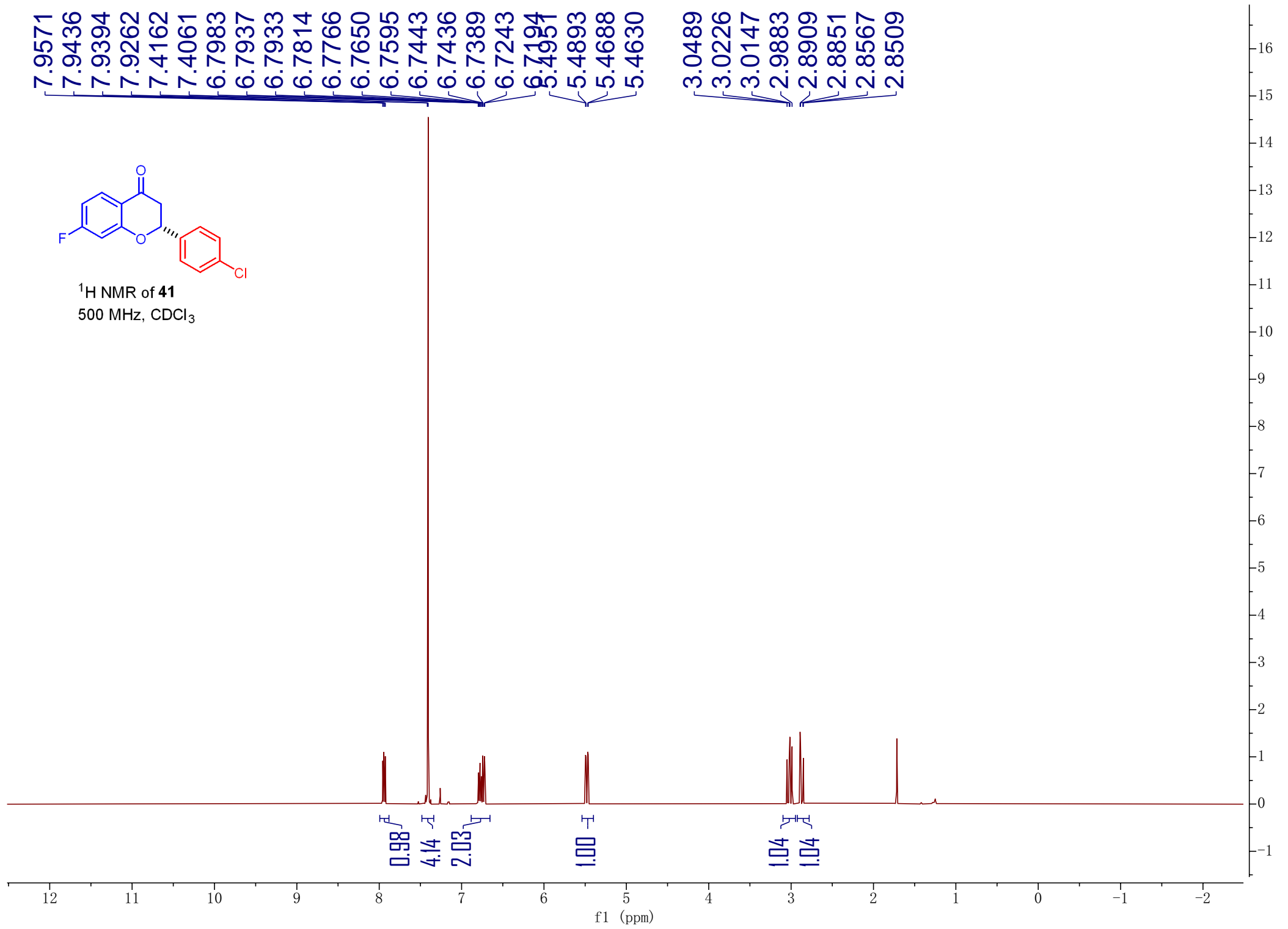


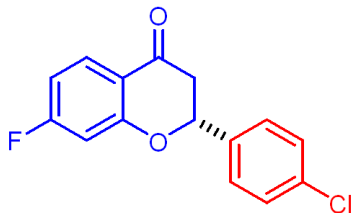
¹³C NMR of **40**
126 MHz, CDCl₃



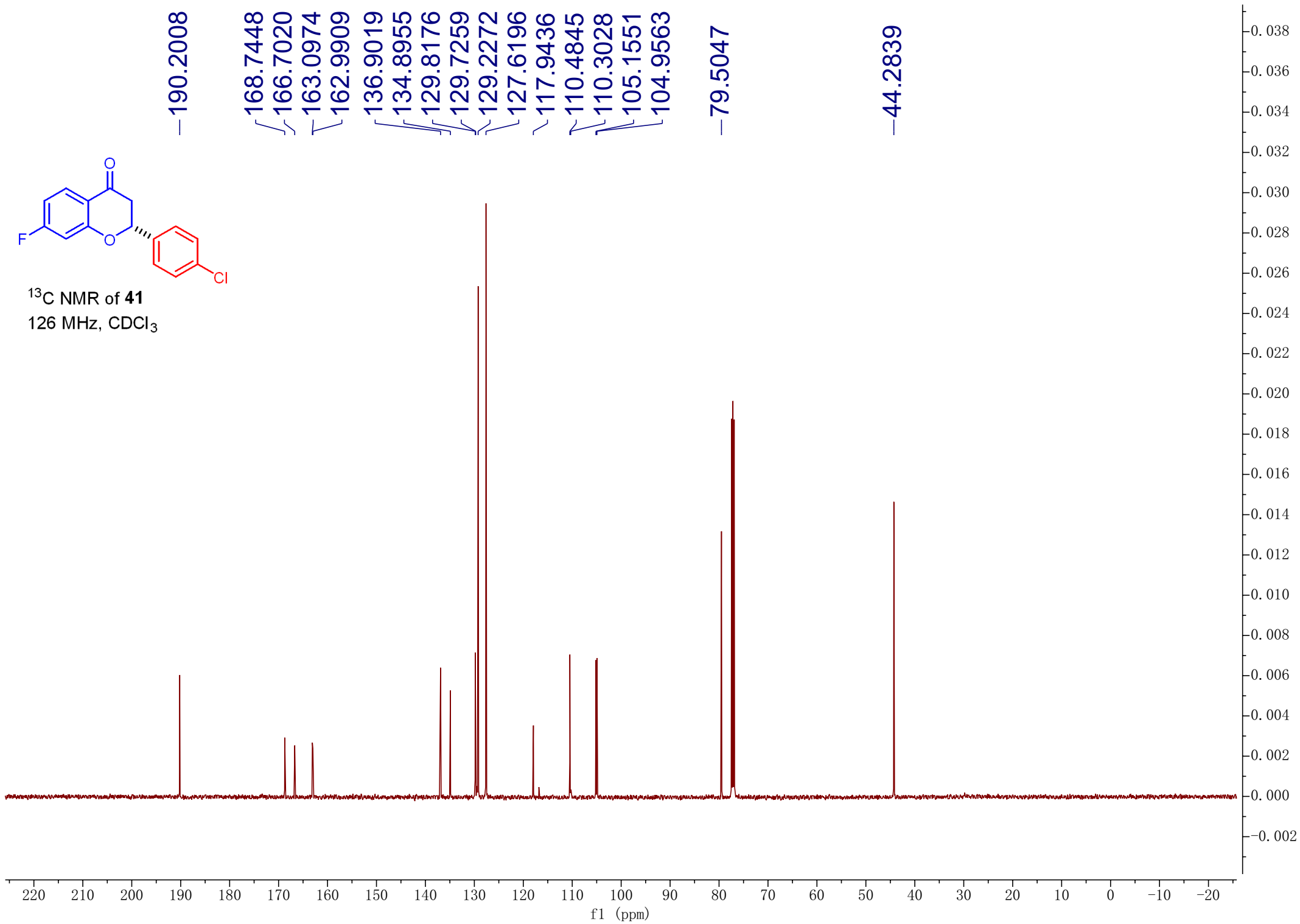


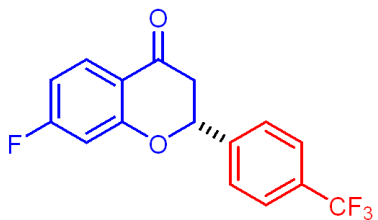
¹H NMR of **41**
500 MHz, CDCl₃



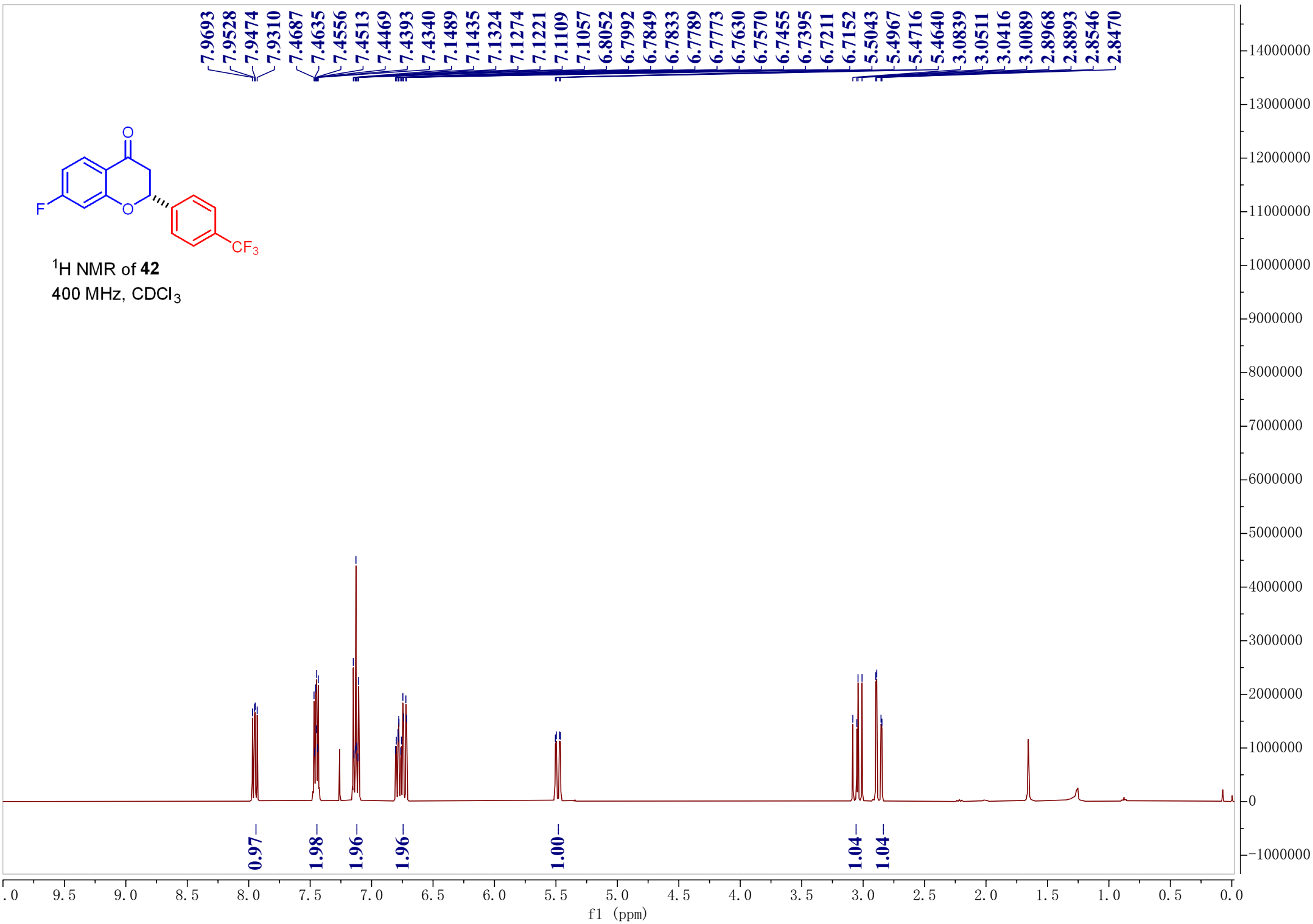


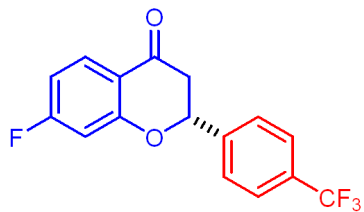
^{13}C NMR of **41**
126 MHz, CDCl_3



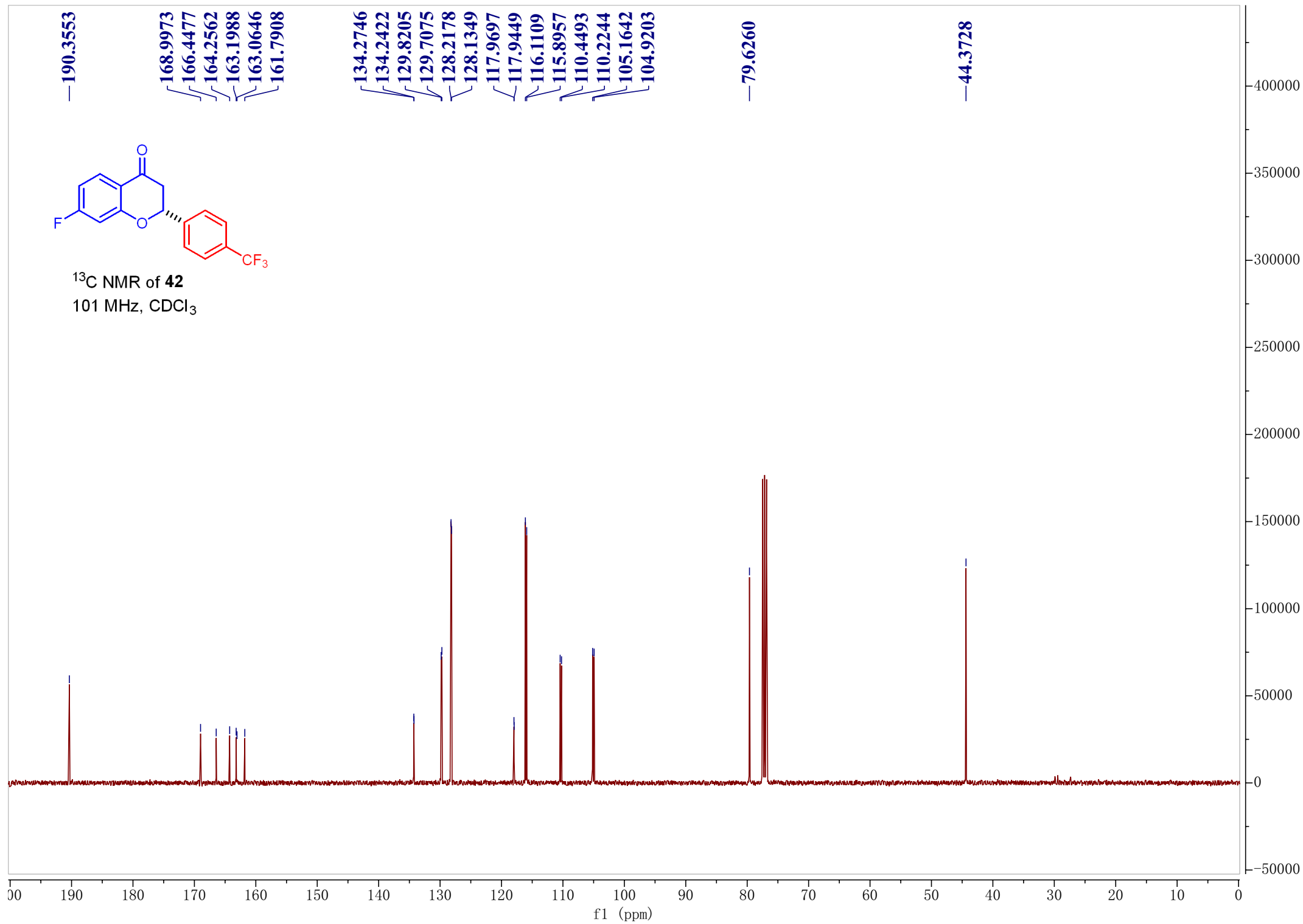


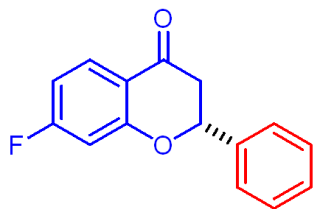
¹H NMR of **42**
400 MHz, CDCl₃



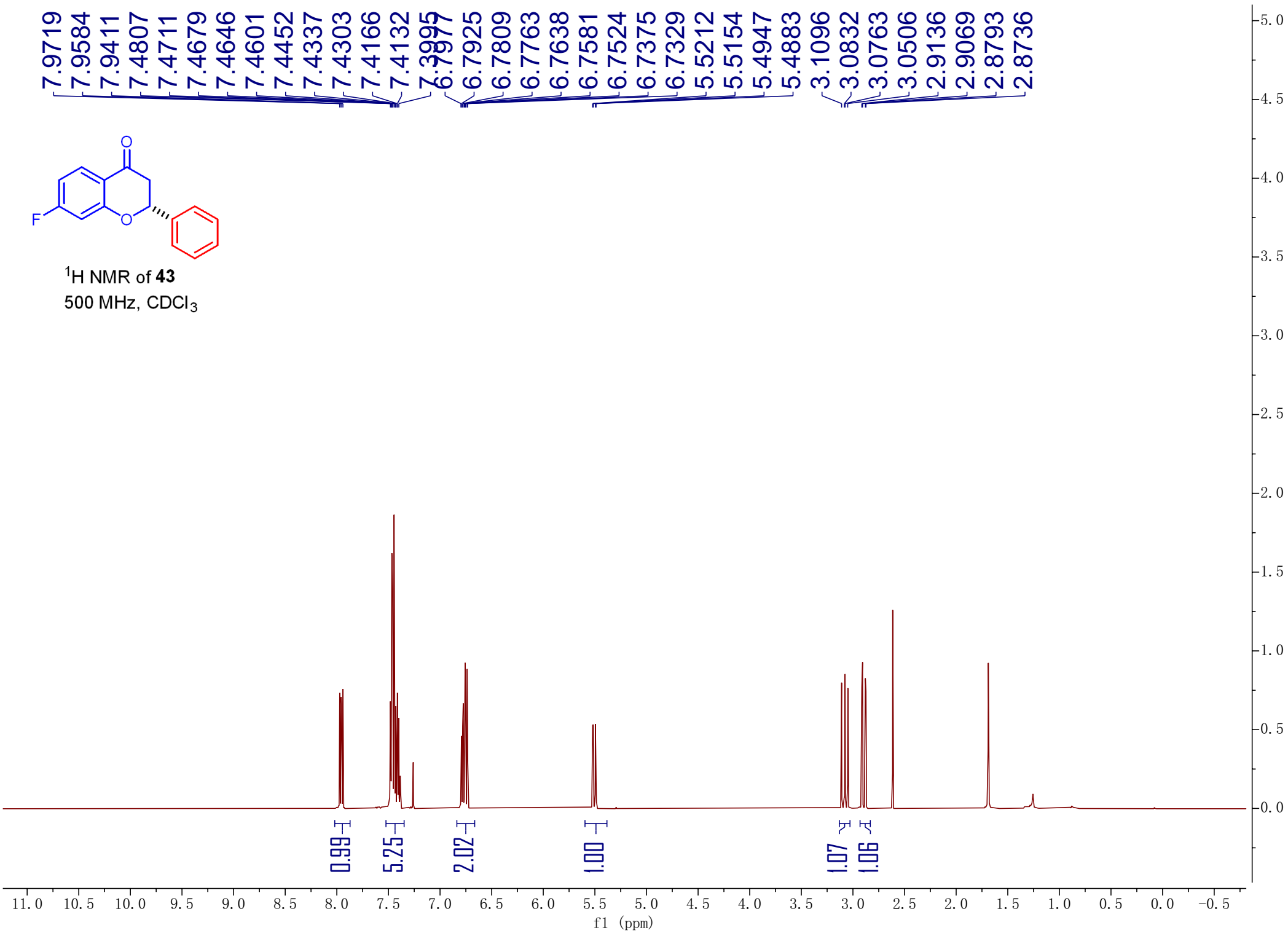


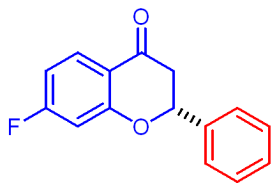
^{13}C NMR of **42**
101 MHz, CDCl_3





¹H NMR of **43**
500 MHz, CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **43**
126 MHz, CDCl₃

