

Atom-economic metal free mediated difunctionalization of isocyanides with 3-methyleneoxindoles and 3-methylenebenofuranones

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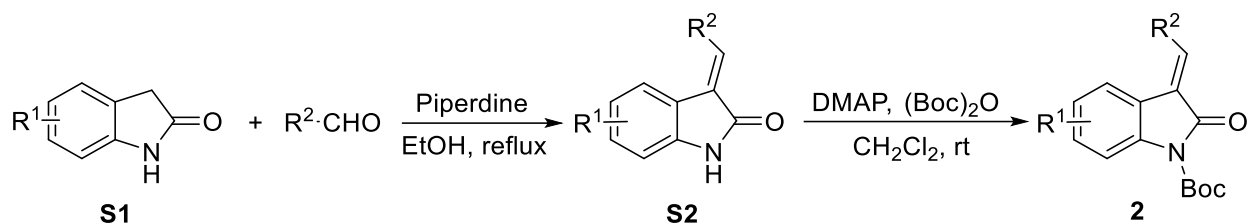
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1. General Information

Reactions were carried out using commercial reagents in over-dried apparatus. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on commercial instruments (400 MHz and 600 MHz). Chemical shifts are recorded in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane and with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 , $\delta = 7.26$ ppm; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, $\delta = 2.50$ ppm). Spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration and assignment. ^{13}C NMR data were collected on commercial instruments (101 MHz and 151 MHz) with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 , $\delta = 77.0$; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, $\delta = 39.5$ ppm). ^{19}F NMR data were collected on commercial instruments (565 MHz) with complete proton decoupling. Melting points (m.p.) were measured on the electrothermal digital melting point apparatus. HRMS was recorded on a commercial apparatus (ESI source). All isocyanides **1**,¹ 3-methyleneoxindoles **2**² and 3-methylene-benofuranones **4**³ were prepared according to the literature.

2. Preparing of 3-methyleneoxindoles **2**.

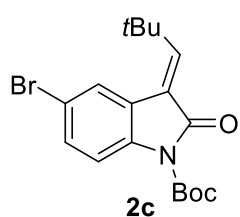


S1 to S2: The aldehyde (1.2 equiv.) was added to a solution of **S1** (1.0 equiv., 133 mg) in EtOH (5 mL), finally piperidine (10 mol%) was added. The reaction was refluxed for 24 h, then it was cooled to room temperature and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product **S2** was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1).

S2 to 2: The **S2** was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), and DMAP (5 mol%) was added. Then (Boc)₂O (1.1 equiv.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After the reaction was completed, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product **2** was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1).

3-methyleneoxindoles **2a**,^{2b} **2b**,^{2b} **2h**,^{2a} **2i**,^{2d} **2l**,^{2e} **2m**,^{2c} **2o**^{2a} and **2p**^{2a} are known compounds.

Tert-butyl (*E*)-5-bromo-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2c**



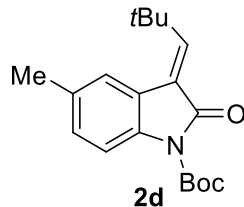
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 60–62 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dt, $J = 8.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 156.0, 149.1, 139.0, 131.6, 128.7, 124.6, 122.8, 116.7, 116.5, 84.3, 32.9, 29.1, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI–TOF) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂BrNNaO₃⁺ ($[M+Na^+]$) = 402.0675, Found 402.0671.

Tert-butyl (*E*)-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-5-methyl-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2d**



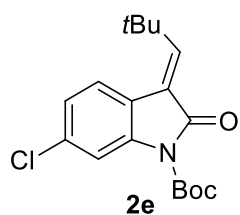
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 62–64 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.16 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.1, 153.8, 149.4, 137.9, 132.9, 129.5, 126.6, 125.7, 121.0, 114.7, 83.7, 32.6, 29.1, 28.1, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI–TOF) calcd for C₁₉H₂₅NNaO₃⁺ ($[M+Na^+]$) = 338.1727, Found 338.1722.

Tert-butyl (*E*)-6-chloro-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2e**



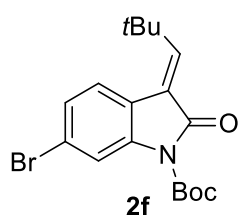
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 105–107 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.16 (dt, $J = 8.3, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 9H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 154.8, 149.1, 140.9, 135.0, 126.6, 124.7, 123.7, 119.4, 115.7, 84.5, 32.8, 29.1, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNNaO}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 358.1180, Found 358.1178.

Tert-butyl (*E*)-6-bromo-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2f**



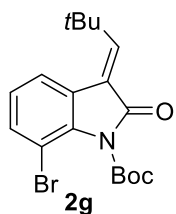
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 128–129 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dt, $J = 8.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 1.66 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 155.1, 149.1, 141.0, 126.9, 126.7, 124.8, 123.1, 119.9, 118.5, 84.5, 32.9, 29.1, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNNaO}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 402.0675, Found 402.0673.

Tert-butyl (*E*)-7-bromo-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2g**



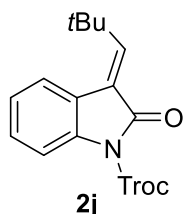
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 51–52 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.02 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 9H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.6, 156.0, 148.3, 139.1, 133.6, 125.4, 125.1, 124.5, 124.2, 106.9, 85.2, 32.9, 29.1, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrNO}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 380.0856, Found 380.0854.

2,2,2-trichloroethyl (*E*)-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2j**



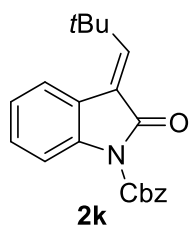
White solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 77–78 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, $J = 7.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 155.4, 149.4, 138.9, 129.2, 126.2, 124.9, 124.4, 121.3, 115.3, 94.2, 75.6, 32.8, 29.0.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_3\text{NO}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 376.0269, Found 376.0268.

Benzyl (*E*)-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2k**



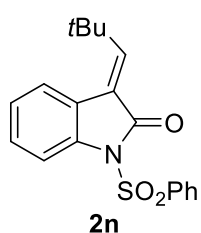
Yellow solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 89–91 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19 (dt, $J = 7.7, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 154.6, 150.8, 139.6, 135.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 126.0, 125.2, 123.9, 121.0, 115.1, 68.3, 32.7, 29.0.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 336.1594, Found 336.1597.

***E*-3-(2,2-dimethylpropylidene)-1-(phenylsulfonyl)indolin-2-one 2n**



Yellow solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 30:1), m.p. 75.2–76.9 °C.

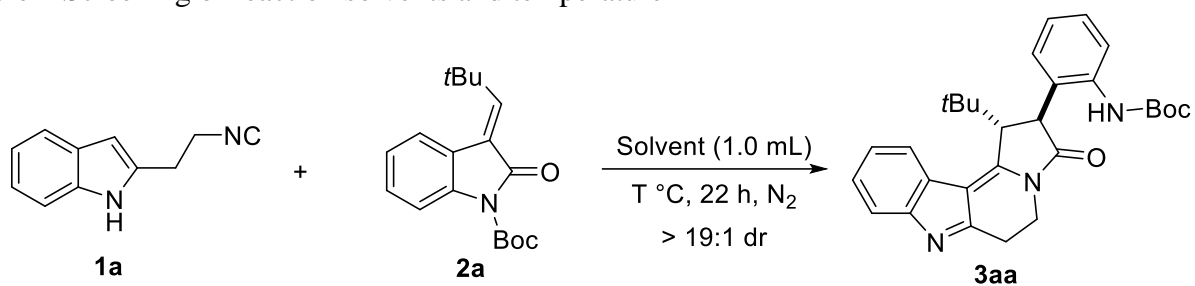
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 8.03 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50 (td, $J = 7.9, 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9, 155.6, 139.3, 138.6, 134.2, 129.4, 129.0, 127.9, 126.5, 124.6, 124.1, 121.1, 113.6, 77.3, 77.0, 76.7, 32.9, 28.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 342.1158, Found 342.1157.

3. Optimization of the reaction conditions

Table 1 Screening of reaction solvents and temperature

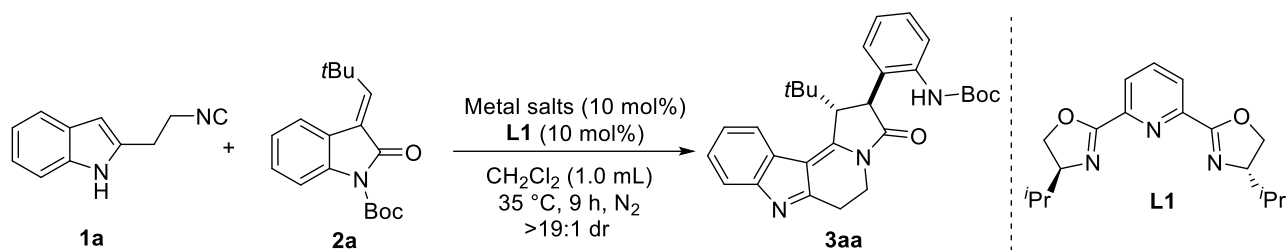


Entry ^a	Solvent	T (°C)	Yield (%) ^b 3aa
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	70	85
2	CHCl ₃	70	78
3	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	70	92
4	THF	70	30
5	Toluene	70	31
6	EtOAc	70	47
7	Et ₂ O	70	37
8	CH ₃ CN	70	64
9	EtOH	70	21
10	MeOH	70	0
11	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	rt	36
12	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	40	61
13 ^c	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	70	72

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed **1a** (0.10 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in indicated solvent (1.0 mL) and indicated temperature in sealed tube under N₂ for 22 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^cwith ClCH₂CH₂Cl (0.5 mL).

4. Catalytic enantioselective variant

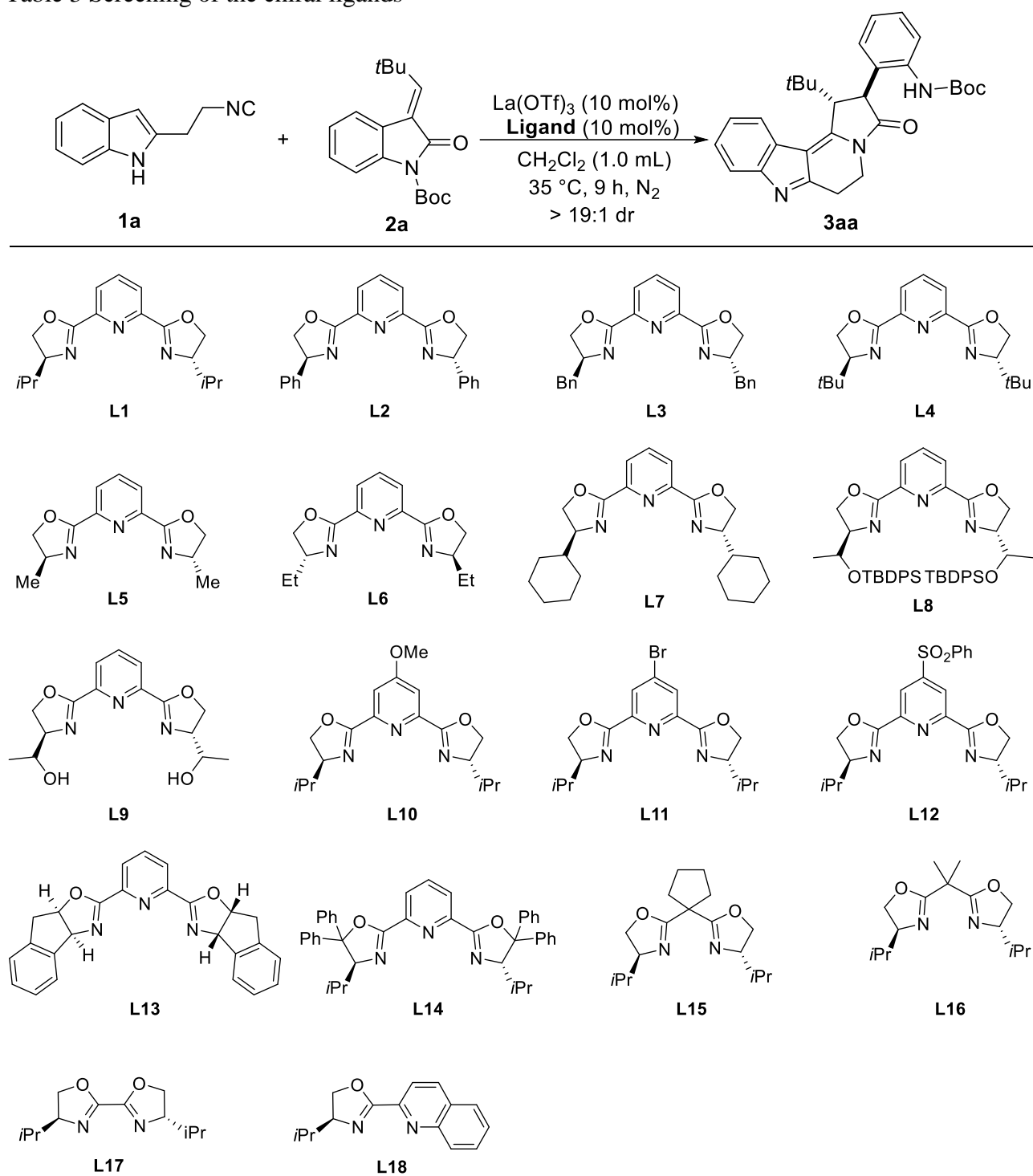
Table 2 Screening of the metal salts



Entry ^a	Metal salts	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	<i>ee</i> ^c (3aa)
1	Ni(OTf) ₂	0	n.d.
2	Al(OTf) ₃	60	0
3	Fe(OTf) ₃	43	0
4	Zn(OTf) ₂	56	0
5	Cu(OTf) ₂	56	0
6	Al(OTf) ₃	31	0
7	Mg(OTf) ₂	52	0
8	In(OTf) ₃	55	0
9	Sc(OTf) ₃	37	0
10	Y(OTf) ₃	89	20
11	La(OTf) ₃	85	70
12	Pr(OTf) ₃	86	60
13	Nd(OTf) ₃	88	44
14	Sm(OTf) ₃	90	40
15	Eu(OTf) ₃	83	20
16	Gd(OTf) ₃	92	26
17	Dy(OTf) ₃	83	24
18	Ho(OTf) ₃	80	28
19	Er(OTf) ₃	74	24
20	Tm(OTf) ₃	88	18
21	Yb(OTf) ₃	85	10
22	Lu(OTf) ₃	93	20

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with Lewis acid (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), **1a** (0.10 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at 35 °C under N₂ for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis. n.d. = not detected.

Table 3 Screening of the chiral ligands

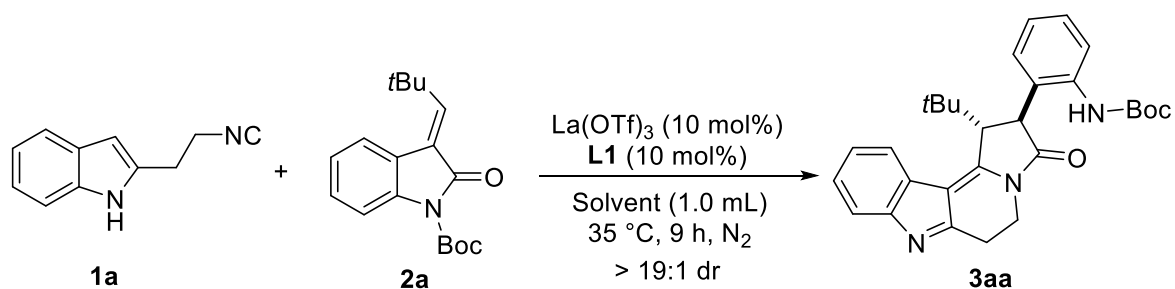


Entry ^a	Ligand	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	ee ^c (3aa)
1	L1	85	70
2	L2	65	28
3	L3	54	37
4	L4	86	0
5	L5	82	60
6	L6	91	42

7	L7	87	58
8	L8	90	0
9	L9	87	0
10	L10	92	67
11	L11	81	45
12	L12	82	27
13	L13	88	30
14	L14	78	0
15	L15	75	0
16	L16	68	0
17	L17	75	0
18	L18	82	0

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with La(OTf)₃ (10 mol%), **Ligand** (10 mol%), **1a** (0.10 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at 35 °C under N₂ for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

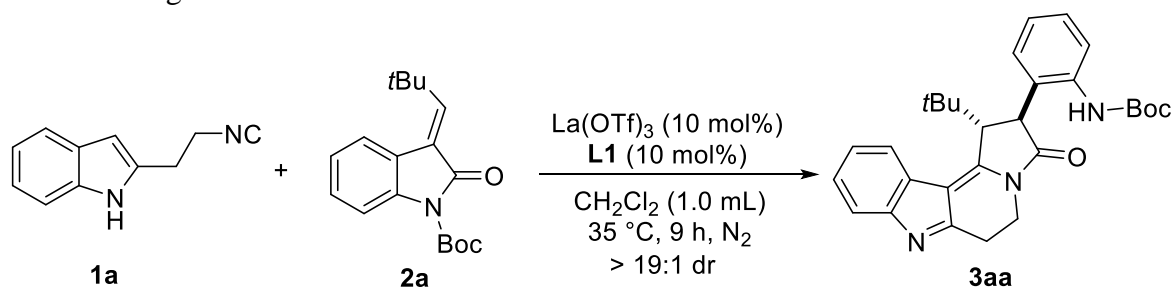
Table 4 Screening of the solvent



Entry ^a	Solvent	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	<i>ee</i> ^c (3aa)
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	85	70
2	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	86	57
3	CHCl ₃	88	38
4	THF	70	50
5	Toluene	78	45
6	CH ₃ CN	50	39
7	EtOAc	60	38
8	MeOH	0	n.d.
9	1,4-dioxane	0	n.d.

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with La(OTf)₃ (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), **1a** (0.10 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in indicated solvent (1.0 mL) at 35 °C under N₂ for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

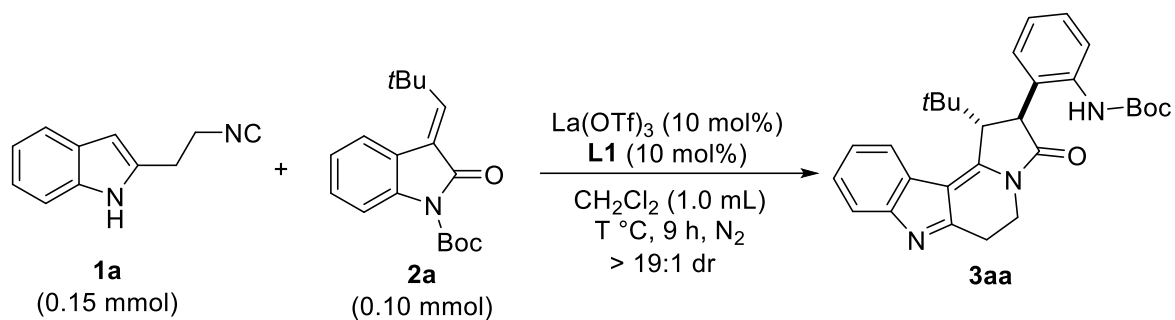
Table 5 Screening of the ratio of the substrates



Entry ^a	1a (x mmol)	2a (y mmol)	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	<i>ee</i> ^c (3aa)
1	0.1	0.1	85	70
2	0.15	0.1	90	74
3	0.2	0.1	81	67
4	0.1	0.15	91	61
5	0.1	0.2	91	49

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with La(OTf)₃ (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), **1a** (x mmol) and **2a** (y mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at 35 °C under N₂ for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

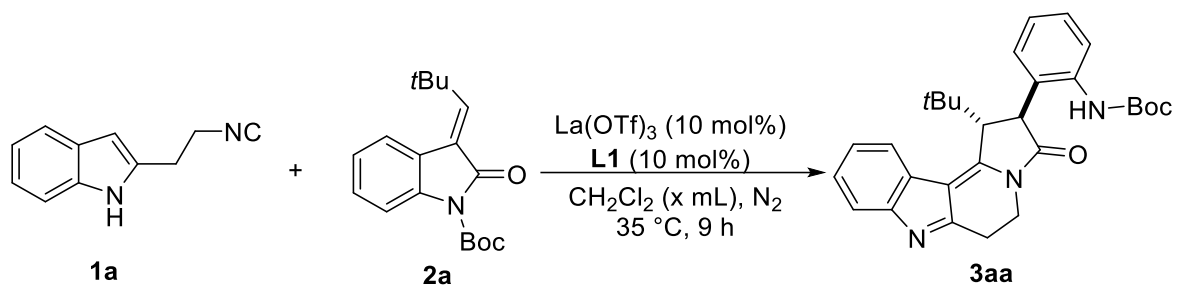
Table 6 Screening of the reaction temperature



Entry ^a	T (°C)	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	<i>ee</i> ^c (3aa)
1	50	65	60
2	40	74	68
3	35	90	74
4	30	85	70
5	rt	81	62
6 ^d	0	51	44
7 ^e	-10	31	14

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with La(OTf)₃ (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), **1a** (0.15 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at indicated temperature under N₂ for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^dwith 36 h. ^ewith 48 h.

Table 7 Screening of the reaction concentration



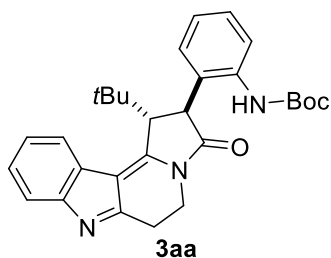
Entry ^a	CH_2Cl_2 (x mL)	Yield (%) ^b 3aa	<i>ee</i> ^c (3aa)
1	0.5	89	54
2	1.0	90	74
3	1.5	96	70
4	2.0	91	67

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reactions were performed with $\text{La}(\text{OTf})_3$ (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), **1a** (0.15 mmol) and **2a** (0.10 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (x mL) at 35 °C under N_2 for 9 h. ^bThe yield of isolated product for **3aa**. ^c*ee* (**3aa**) determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

5. General procedure and spectral data of products 3

A dry sealed tube was charged with isocyanide **1** (0.1 mmol), 3-alkenyl-oxindoles **2** (0.1 mmol), and $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture continued stirring at 70 °C under N_2 for 22 h. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography on silica gel by using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2 as eluent to afford the desired products **3**.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate **3aa**



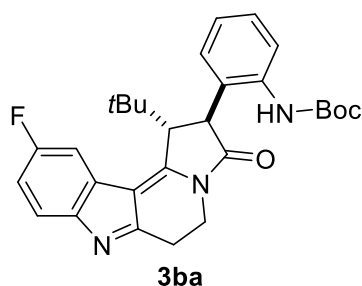
The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3aa** in 92% yield (43.4 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 110.8–111.5 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.79 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 3.22 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.0, 163.4, 155.9, 155.1, 153.8, 137.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 127.2, 125.4, 125.4, 125.1, 124.1, 121.9, 120.3, 117.9, 80.6, 53.8, 46.5, 38.9, 38.7, 28.4, 28.1, 25.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 472.2595, Found 472.2579.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-10-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate **3ba**



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ba** in 75% yield (36.8 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 118.7–119.2 °C.

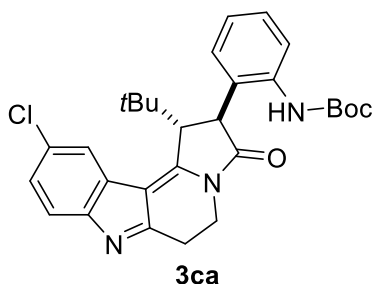
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.6, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.18 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.0, 163.3 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 161.1 (d, $J = 241.6$ Hz), 159.5, 156.4, 153.8, 152.0, 137.0, 129.3 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 128.7, 125.5, 125.4, 125.0, 120.7 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 117.6, 113.8 (d, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 108.9 (d, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 80.7, 53.8, 46.5, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.2.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -118.54.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{33}FN_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 490.2500, Found 490.2498.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-10-chloro-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ca



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ca** in 85% yield (43.1 mg) as a yellow solid. R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 110.6–112.3 °C.

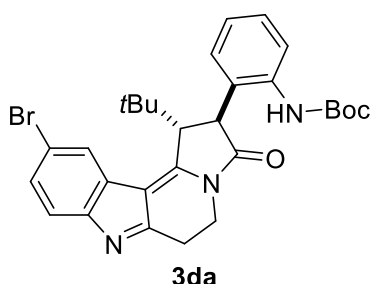
1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz,

1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H), 3.18 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 176.0, 163.7, 156.8, 154.2, 153.8, 137.0, 129.7, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.0, 125.6, 125.5, 125.0, 121.7, 121.0, 117.1, 80.7, 53.9, 46.5, 38.8, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{33}ClN_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 506.2205, Found 506.2209.

Tert-butyl(2-(10-bromo-1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3da



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3da** in 90% yield (49.6 mg) as a yellow solid. R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 120.3–121.3 °C.

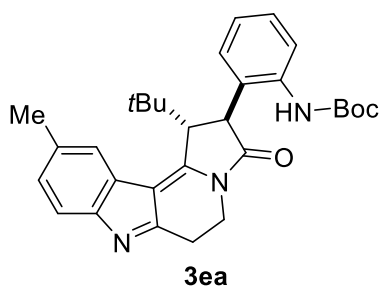
1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.92 – 7.66 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (td, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H),

3.17 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 175.3, 163.3, 155.8, 153.8, 153.5, 136.3, 131.6, 130.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.3, 126.7, 124.2, 121.8, 120.3, 118.3, 117.9, 81.0, 53.3, 46.3, 38.9, 38.8, 28.2, 28.0, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{33}BrN_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 550.1700, Found 550.1700.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-10-methyl-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ea



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ea** in 93% yield (45.2 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 118.9–122.2 °C.

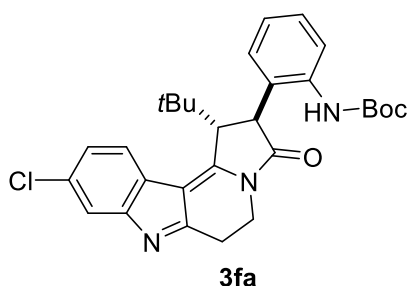
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.16

– 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.1, 163.4, 155.7, 155.4, 154.0, 135.2, 134.2, 129.3, 129.2, 128.2, 127.0, 125.8, 125.7, 124.1, 121.7, 120.2, 117.8, 80.4, 53.7, 46.5, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3, 21.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 486.2751, Found 486.2750.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-9-chloro-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3fa



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3fa** in 78% yield (39.5 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 117.2–118.4 °C.

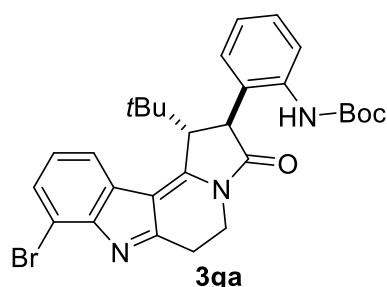
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.27 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, $J =$

8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H), 3.19 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.9, 164.9, 156.8, 156.2, 153.8, 137.0, 132.6, 128.8, 128.7, 126.6, 125.7, 125.4, 125.0, 124.0, 122.1, 120.6, 117.1, 80.7, 53.9, 46.5, 38.8, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 506.2205, Found 506.2204.

Tert-butyl(2-(8-bromo-1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ga



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ga** in 60% yield (33.0 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 111.3–113.1 °C.

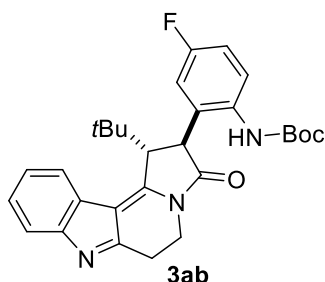
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.28

(dd, $J = 7.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.04 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 3.21 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.0, 164.1, 157.6, 153.8, 153.6, 136.9, 130.1, 129.8, 128.7, 125.8, 125.7, 125.5, 125.1, 125.0, 120.7, 118.1, 114.3, 80.7, 53.9, 46.5, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 550.1700, Found 550.1703.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)-4-fluorophenyl)carbamate **3ab**



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ab** in 65% yield (32.0 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 140.3–141.7 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.72 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.67 (dd, $J = 9.2, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 4.02

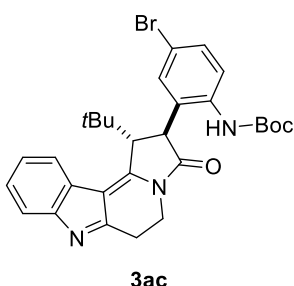
– 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.54 (s, 1H), 3.18 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.4, 163.3, 159.9 (d, $J = 247.5$ Hz), 155.9, 154.1, 154.0, 132.9 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 131.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.4, 124.2, 121.9, 120.4, 118.3, 115.4 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 112.3 (d, $J = 24.4$ Hz), 80.8, 53.7, 46.5, 39.0, 38.8, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –115.15.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 490.2500, Found 490.2504.

Tert-butyl(4-bromo-2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate **3ac**



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ac** in 88% yield (48.4 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 146.2–147.5 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, $J = 15.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 4.04 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.23 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s,

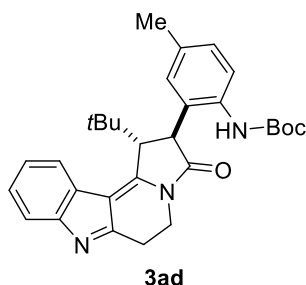
9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.3, 163.3, 155.8, 153.9, 153.5, 136.3, 131.6, 130.6, 128.3, 128.0,

127.3, 126.7, 124.2, 121.8, 120.3, 118.3, 117.9, 81.0, 53.3, 46.3, 38.9, 38.8, 28.2, 27.9, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{33}BrN_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 550.1700, Found 550.1702.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)-4-methylphenyl)carbamate 3ad



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ad** in 47% yield (22.7 mg) as a yellow solid. R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 137.4–138.6 °C.

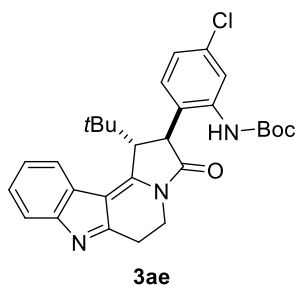
1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.70 (t, J = 16.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 4.14 (s, 1H), 4.01 (dt, J = 14.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dt, J = 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.15 (t, J = 7.5 Hz,

2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 176.1, 163.4, 155.7, 155.4, 154.0, 135.2, 134.2, 129.3, 129.2, 128.2, 127.0, 125.8, 125.7, 124.1, 121.7, 120.2, 117.8, 80.4, 53.7, 46.5, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3, 21.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{30}H_{36}N_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 486.2751, Found 486.2752.

Tert-butyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)-5-chlorophenyl)carbamate 3ae



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ae** in 64% yield (32.6 mg) as a yellow solid. R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 121.6–123.1 °C.

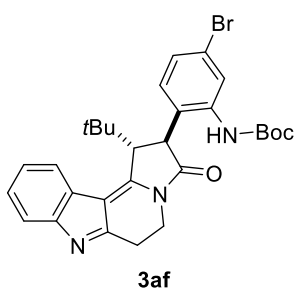
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.94 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H), 3.22 – 3.04 (m, 2H),

1.55 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 175.5, 163.3, 155.9, 154.3, 153.4, 138.4, 134.4, 128.0, 127.4, 126.3, 126.0, 125.0, 124.6, 124.2, 121.8, 120.4, 118.2, 81.1, 53.6, 46.2, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{33}ClN_3O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) = 506.2205, Found 506.2205.

Tert-butyl(5-bromo-2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3af



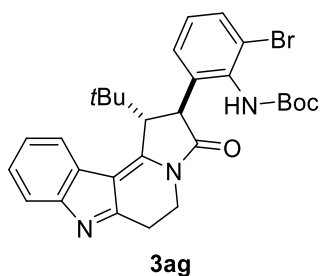
The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3af** in 83% yield (45.9 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 142.9–143.5 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.21 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.4, 163.3, 155.9, 154.2, 153.3, 138.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9, 126.3, 124.2, 122.2, 121.8, 120.4, 118.2, 81.1, 53.5, 46.2, 38.9, 38.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 550.1700, Found 550.1702.

Tert-butyl(2-bromo-6-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ag



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ag** in 62% yield (34.1 mg) as a yellow solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. 147.3–149.1 °C.

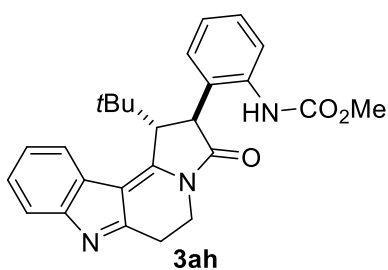
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H),

4.13 – 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.88 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.46 (s, 1H), 3.26 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.3, 163.4, 155.8, 155.7, 153.9, 139.2, 134.7, 132.8, 129.5, 128.4, 126.8, 126.5, 126.1, 123.8, 122.1, 120.0, 117.9, 81.0, 55.1, 47.9, 39.2, 38.7, 28.1, 27.9, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 550.1700, Found 550.1703.

Methyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ah



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ah** in 89% yield (38 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 160.1–162.3 °C.

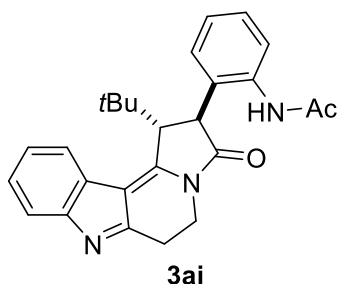
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26

(m, 1H), 7.23 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.97 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 3.18 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.0, 163.4, 155.8, 155.0, 154.9, 136.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 127.2, 125.7, 125.4, 124.1, 121.9, 120.2, 117.9, 53.5, 52.4, 46.7, 38.9, 38.6, 27.9, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 430.2125, Found 430.2125.

N-(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)acetamide 3ai



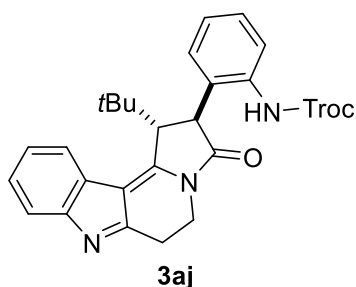
The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ai** in 78% yield (32.2 mg) as a white solid. R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 123.2–124.1 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.15 (s, 1H), 7.75 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dt, J = 15.6, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 3.98 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.12 (td, J = 11.3, 10.6, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.2, 169.1, 163.3, 155.6, 154.8, 136.4, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.3, 126.5, 126.2, 125.0, 124.2, 121.8, 120.2, 118.1, 53.3, 46.6, 38.8, 38.6, 27.9, 25.1, 24.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 414.2176, Found 414.2178.

2,2,2-trichloroethyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3aj



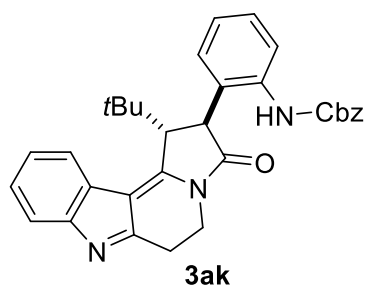
The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3aj** in 76% yield (41.2 mg) as a white solid. R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 144.5–145.7 °C.

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (td, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (s, 1H), 3.99 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.19 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.9, 163.4, 155.8, 154.7, 152.9, 135.8, 129.8, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 126.6, 126.0, 125.5, 124.1, 121.9, 120.3, 118.1, 95.4, 74.5, 53.4, 46.7, 38.9, 38.7, 27.9, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{Cl}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 546.1113, Found 546.1116.

Benzyl(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate 3ak



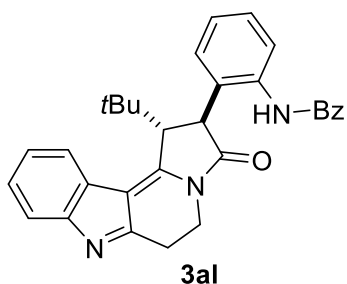
The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ak** in 82% yield (41.4 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 129.4–130.2 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.19 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H),

5.14 – 5.08 (m, 1H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.96 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 3.16 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 1.11 (s, 9H).
 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.9, 163.4, 155.7, 155.1, 155.0, 154.5, 154.5, 136.4, 136.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.2, 128.0, 127.1, 125.9, 125.4, 124.0, 121.9, 120.2, 117.8, 67.0, 53.6, 53.5, 46.7, 38.8, 38.6, 27.9, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI–TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 506.2438, Found 506.2439.

N-(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)benzamide
3al



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3al** in 89% yield (42.4 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 151.5–153.2 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 8.16 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.36

(tt, $J = 8.4, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 4.05 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.23 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 1.11 (s, 9H).

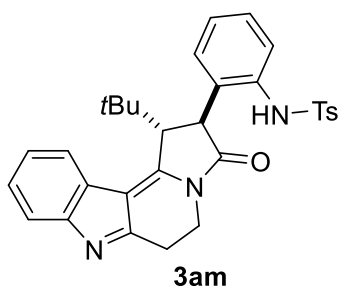
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.5, 165.6, 163.3, 155.8, 154.3, 137.0, 134.1, 132.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 127.4, 126.3, 126.1, 125.0, 124.2, 121.9, 120.3, 118.3, 53.0, 46.9, 38.8, 38.6, 28.0, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI–TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 476.2333, Found 476.2334.

N-(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl)-4-methyl benzenesulfonamide
3am

The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3am** in 86% yield (45.1 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 145.2–146.7 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.22 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.06



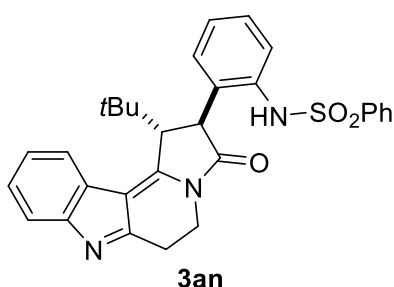
(td, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.97 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.19 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.8, 163.4, 155.8, 154.4, 143.7, 138.2, 135.9, 130.3, 129.9, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 126.9, 126.9, 126.5, 125.2, 124.1, 121.7, 120.3, 118.0, 52.7, 46.4, 38.8, 38.4, 27.7, 25.2, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 526.2159,

Found 526.2161.

N-(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl) benzene sulfonamide 3an



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3an** in 87% yield (44.4 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 104.6–105.2 °C.

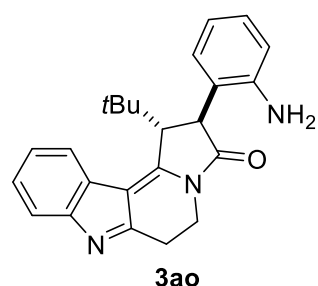
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.92 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 22.1, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H),

7.22 (dt, $J = 12.9, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 3.96 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.17 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.8, 163.4, 155.8, 154.4, 141.2, 135.8, 132.9, 130.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 125.3, 124.1, 121.7, 120.3, 118.1, 52.7, 46.4, 38.8, 38.5, 27.8, 25.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 512.2002, Found 512.2004.

2-(2-aminophenyl)-1-(tert-butyl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-3H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-3-one 3ao



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ao** in 75% yield (27.8 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 180.5–181.7 °C.

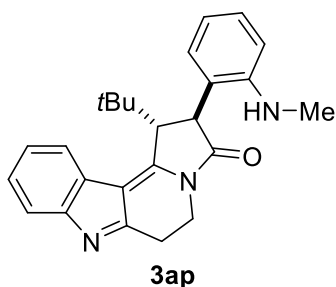
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 11.21 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 6.91 (m, 4H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.59 (dt, $J = 7.6, 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.12 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 1H), 3.05 (dt, $J = 13.6, 7.9$

Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 0.69 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 170.5, 142.7, 135.7, 134.7, 127.5, 126.6, 126.3, 121.7, 120.9, 120.3, 118.9, 116.9, 114.7, 111.0, 108.6, 74.8, 54.3, 48.8, 32.5, 32.1, 28.6, 22.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{24}H_{26}N_3O^+$ ($[M+H^+]$) = 372.2070, Found 372.2070.

1-(tert-butyl)-2-(2-(methylamino)phenyl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-3H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-3-one
3ap



The reaction was run at 70 °C for 22 h, affording product **3ap** in 13% yield (5.0 mg) as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), m.p. 120.3–121.8 °C.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.48 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 1H), 3.12 – 2.96

(m, 2H), 2.91 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 0.68 (s, 9H).

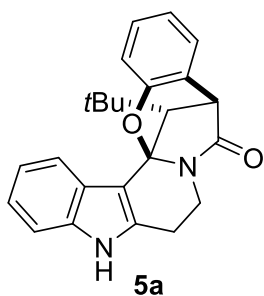
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 172.3, 144.9, 135.7, 134.3, 128.4, 127.0, 126.5, 123.6, 122.4, 120.7, 120.5, 118.5, 114.6, 110.9, 109.0, 80.8, 56.8, 49.9, 35.6, 35.3, 33.0, 28.7, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{25}H_{28}N_3O^+$ ($[M+H^+]$) = 386.2227, Found 386.2221.

6. General procedure and spectral data of products 5

A sealed tube was charged with isocyanide **1a** (0.15 mmol), 3-alkenyl-benzofuran-2-one **4** (0.1 mmol), and DBU (0.3 mmol), ClCH₂CH₂Cl (1.0 mL) was then added. The reaction mixture continued stirring at 80 °C for 24 h under N₂. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate/dichloromethane= 2/1/1 as eluent to afford the desired products **5**.

16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one **5a**



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5a** in 72% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 252.7–254.1 °C.

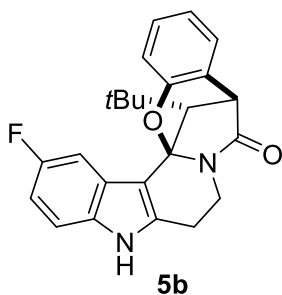
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.35 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.17 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dt, $J = 12.7, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m,

1H), 2.94 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.81 (s, 1H), 0.72 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 172.6, 153.0, 135.7, 135.4, 128.6, 127.0, 126.1, 123.9, 121.1, 120.3, 119.9, 119.3, 116.2, 111.1, 106.9, 93.5, 54.4, 46.7, 33.6, 32.2, 28.2, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₂O₂⁺ ([M+H⁺]) = 373.1911, Found 373.1907.

2-fluoro-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one **5b**



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5b** in 67% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 258.2–258.9 °C.

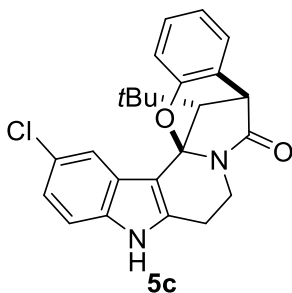
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.46 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.76 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.10 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.85 (m, 3H), 0.73 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 172.6, 156.3 ($J = 226.5$ Hz), 153.0, 137.5, 132.4, 128.6, 127.0, 126.4, 123.8, 120.3, 116.2, 112.2, 109.2 ($J = 15.1$ Hz), 107.3, 104.9 ($J = 30.2$ Hz), 93.3, 53.9, 46.6, 33.5, 32.2, 28.1, 22.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ –124.25.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄FN₂O₂⁺ ([M+H⁺]) = 391.1816, Found 391.1816.

2-chloro-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one 5c



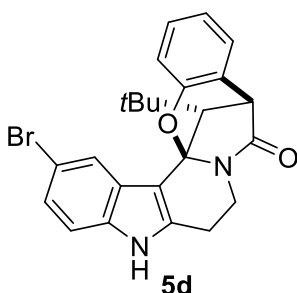
The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5c** in 60% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 256.2–257.0 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.58 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.13 – 2.77 (m, 4H), 0.72 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 172.5, 152.8, 137.3, 134.2, 128.6, 127.2, 126.9, 124.0, 123.8, 121.1, 120.3, 118.9, 116.2, 112.7, 106.9, 93.2, 54.0, 46.6, 33.4, 32.2, 28.1, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 407.1521, Found 407.1518.

2-bromo-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one 5d



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5d** in 72% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 259.2–260.2 °C.

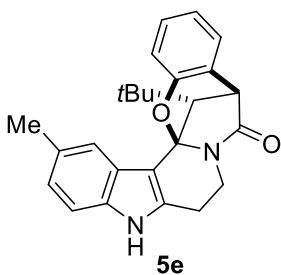
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.59 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, $J = 12.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.88 (m, 3H),

0.71 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 172.6, 152.9, 137.2, 134.5, 128.6, 127.9, 127.0, 123.8, 123.7, 121.9, 120.4, 116.3, 113.2, 112.0, 106.8, 93.2, 54.0, 46.6, 33.5, 32.2, 28.1, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 451.1016, Found 451.1014.

2-methyl-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one 5e



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5e** in 53% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 243.2–244.8 °C.

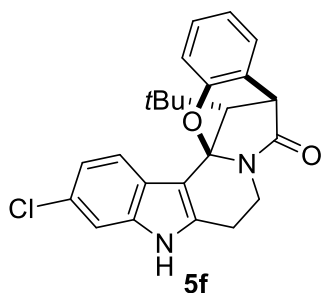
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.20 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 8.6, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dt, $J = 12.8, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.08 – 2.94 (m,

1H), 2.87 (q, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.79 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.72 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 172.5, 153.0, 135.3, 134.0, 128.6, 127.8, 126.9, 126.4, 123.9, 122.6, 120.3, 119.6, 116.2, 110.8, 106.4, 93.6, 54.3, 46.7, 33.6, 32.3, 28.2, 21.9, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 387.2067, Found 387.2066.

3-chloro-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one 5f



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5f** in 65% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 257.2–258.3 °C.

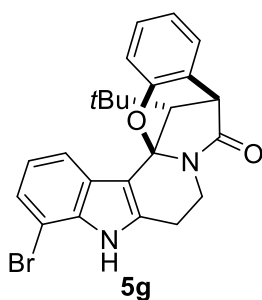
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 11.54 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 1H), 3.08 –

3.00 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.82 (s, 1H), 0.71 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 172.5, 152.9, 136.7, 136.2, 128.6, 127.0, 125.8, 124.9, 123.8, 121.1, 120.4, 119.7, 116.2, 110.9, 107.2, 93.2, 54.3, 46.6, 33.5, 32.2, 28.1, 21.8.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 407.1521, Found 407.1517.

4-bromo-16-(tert-butyl)-6,7-dihydro-5H-10,15a-methanobenzo[6',7']-[1,3]oxazepino[3',2':1,2]pyrido[4,3-b]indol-9(10H)-one 5g



The reaction was run at rt for 24 h, affording product **5g** in 72% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA:DCM = 2:1:1), m.p. 255.2–256.9 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 11.58 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dd, $J = 12.2, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.08

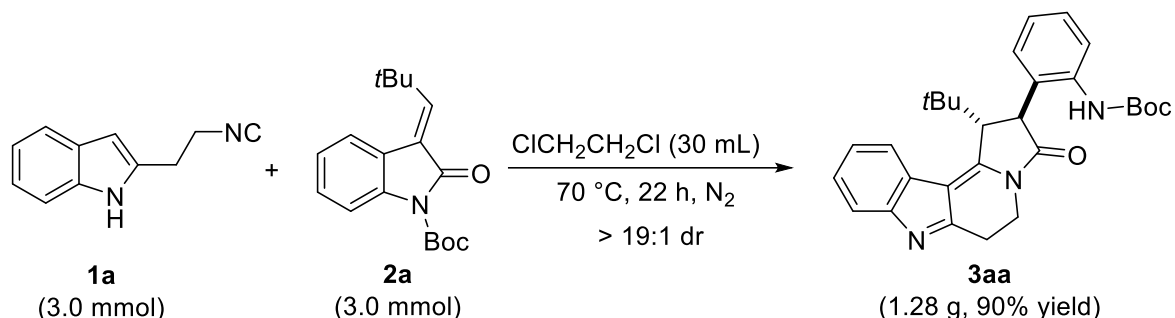
– 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.82 (s, 1H), 0.70 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 172.6, 152.9, 137.1, 134.3, 128.7, 127.8, 127.1, 123.8, 121.0, 120.5, 119.5, 119.2, 116.2, 108.4, 103.9, 93.3, 54.3, 46.6, 33.6, 32.3, 28.2, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 451.1016, Found 451.1008.

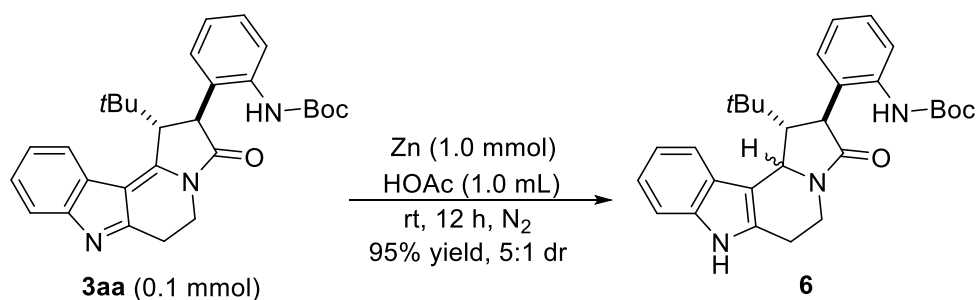
7. Experimental procedure for the scale-up reaction and transformation of the product 3aa

a) Scale-up version of the reaction



Procedure: A dry round bottle was charged with **1a** (3.0 mmol, 510 mg) and **2a** (3.0 mmol, 900 mg). Then $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (30 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at $70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 22 h under N_2 . TLC monitored the reaction. The $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ was removed under reduced pressure after the starting material was completed. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2 as eluent to afford the desired product **3aa** in 90% yield.

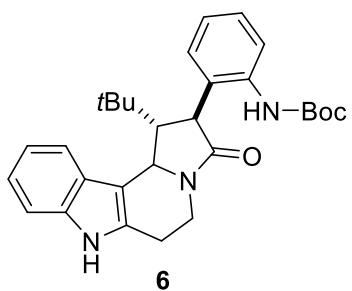
b) Transformation of the product 3aa



Procedure: A dry round bottle was charged with **3aa** (0.1 mmol) and Zn (1.0 mmol). Then HOAc (1.0 mL) was added under N_2 . The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After the starting material was consumed, the reaction is quenched with NaHCO_3 and filtered. The filtrate was extracted with EtOAc, washed with water, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1 as eluent to afford the desired product **6** in 95% yield, with 5:1 *dr*.

(2-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3,5,6,6a,7-hexahydro-1H-indolizino[7,8-b]indol-2-yl)phenyl) carbamate **6**

The reaction was run at rt for 12 h, affording product **6** in 95% yield as a white solid. $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:EA = 1:2), m.p. $170.3\text{--}171.8\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 11.00 (s, 1H), 9.09 (s, 1H), 7.69 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 7.07 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.28 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (s, 1H), 3.09 – 2.74 (m, 3H), 2.68 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 0.79 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 173.7, 153.5, 137.0, 135.7, 132.8, 132.1, 127.1, 126.5, 126.5, 126.1, 124.8, 120.7, 118.7, 118.6, 110.9,

106.6, 78.7, 55.6, 53.5, 48.3, 36.9, 33.6, 28.3, 28.0, 22.6.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}^+]$) = 474.2751, Found 474.2742.

8. Quantum chemical calculations

The exchange and correlation electronic effects are considered by employing the density functional theory (DFT)⁴ at the M06-2X-D3 level,⁵ which included Grimme's zero-damping D3-dispersion correction.⁶ The ultrafine grid (99,590), having 99 radial shells and 590 angular points per shell, is used to evaluate the numerical integration accuracy. Geometry optimizations are performed with the double-zeta basis set 6-31G(d,p) in the dichloroethane medium while using Truhlar's SMD solvation model.⁷ The temperature is set to 343.15 K for thermochemistry analysis. Based on the optimized structures, the electronic energy (E_{electron}) and solvation free energy (ΔG_{solv}) are calculated at the same level of theory. The harmonic vibrational frequencies are analyzed after the geometry optimizations to characterize the nature of the stationary point as a minimum with all positive frequencies or as a transition state with only one imaginary frequency and to provide the zero-point energy (E_{ZPE}), total entropy (S_{tot}) and thermal correction to enthalpy (H_{corr}) at the same theoretical level. The Gibbs free energies of free substrates (G_i) are defined as reference-point. In addition, the intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC)⁸ calculations are carried out to verify the transition state (TS) associated with the correct reactant complexes (RC), intermediate (IM) and product complexes (PC) at the same level of theory. All calculations were carried out with Gaussian 16 program.⁹

$$G = E_{\text{electron}} + \Delta G_{\text{solv}} + E_{\text{ZPE}} + H_{\text{corr}} - TS_{\text{tot}} \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta G = G - \sum_i G_i \quad (2)$$

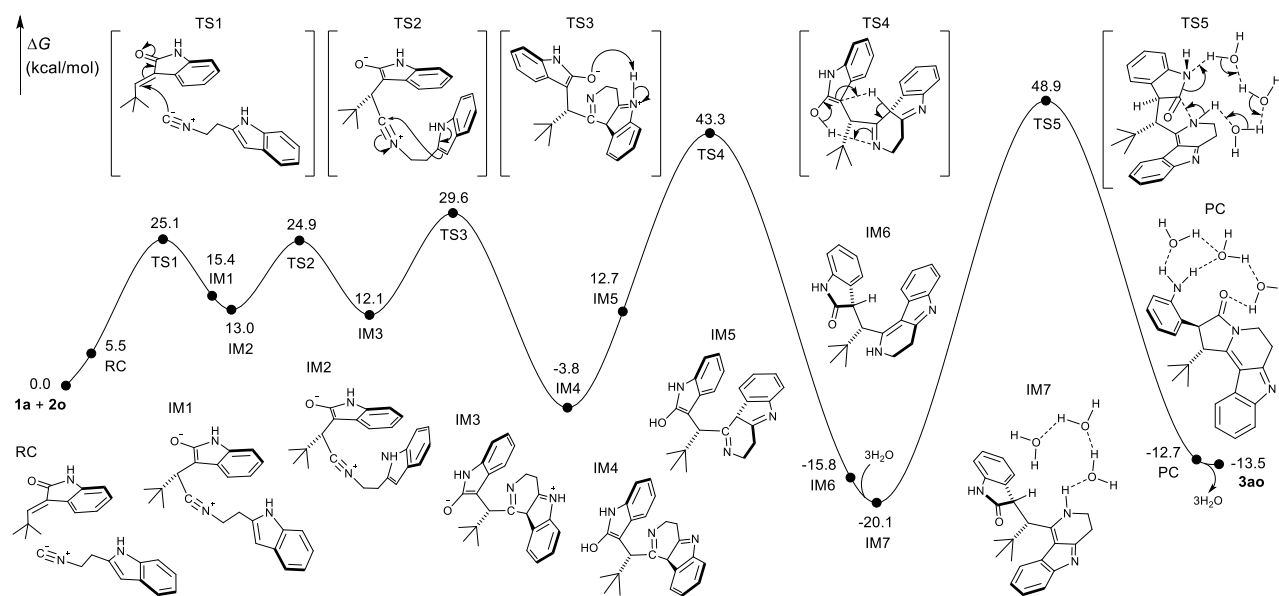


Figure 1. The relative energy profiles (kcal/mol) of reaction pathways at the M06-2X-D3/6-31G(d,p)/SMD(Dichloroethane) level of theory.

Cartesian coordinate for theoretical calculation

1a

C	-1.33778900	0.69150000	0.00016900
C	-1.50949700	-0.71597900	0.00003700
C	-2.77277600	-1.31668700	-0.00024400
C	-3.87651500	-0.47841600	-0.00038500
C	-3.73085900	0.92374200	-0.00025200
C	-2.47738100	1.51358600	0.00001900
C	0.07812300	0.93606100	0.00045200
H	-2.88052500	-2.39683200	-0.00034600
H	-4.87252300	-0.91005500	-0.00059900
H	-4.61865100	1.54839200	-0.00036400
H	-2.37377800	2.59483600	0.00012200
N	-0.25624200	-1.27939900	0.00022100
C	0.69876000	-0.28699700	0.00044200
H	0.56753100	1.89997700	0.00060000
C	2.15079400	-0.64681300	0.00070100
H	2.38715300	-1.25236800	0.88282600
H	2.38702600	-1.25396700	-0.88035500
H	-0.05789200	-2.27046200	0.00011800
C	3.02796100	0.60253000	-0.00049400
H	2.83661000	1.21306900	0.88578600
H	2.83639000	1.21151400	-0.88779200
C	5.53497600	-0.07474100	-0.00028000
N	4.40965300	0.24071100	-0.00036200

2o

C	-0.89756000	-0.24396100	0.00009900
C	-2.09677700	0.50351400	0.00005400
C	-3.34963700	-0.08883400	0.00019000
C	-3.40820800	-1.48366000	0.00039300
C	-2.24299600	-2.24740300	0.00045500
C	-0.98704900	-1.63448100	0.00031000
C	0.20798800	0.73481600	-0.00006900
H	-4.25004600	0.51653000	0.00014600
H	-4.37606500	-1.97488800	0.00050600
H	-2.30626900	-3.33027700	0.00062000
H	-0.09916000	-2.25483800	0.00037000
C	-0.45099600	2.09528300	-0.00017400
O	0.08603900	3.18862200	-0.00032400
N	-1.80508500	1.86612900	-0.00014100
H	-2.49327400	2.60702100	-0.00014400
C	1.55152300	0.70959200	-0.00015800
H	1.99823400	1.70627600	-0.00026400
C	2.52233700	-0.44980400	-0.00013600

C	2.33139700	-1.29610000	1.26907000
H	3.01515600	-2.15153000	1.25165800
H	2.55290700	-0.70076700	2.16038500
H	1.31140700	-1.67340500	1.36670700
C	2.33127100	-1.29628200	-1.26919800
H	2.55276000	-0.70109600	-2.16061700
H	3.01498600	-2.15174500	-1.25169900
H	1.31125800	-1.67354900	-1.36672300
C	3.95126500	0.10876100	-0.00025500
H	4.13060800	0.72546600	0.88658600
H	4.67888800	-0.70899600	-0.00019800
H	4.13053400	0.72527600	-0.88724300

RC

C	1.61555500	-1.15435400	0.56748100
C	0.35349700	-1.38384800	1.16476500
C	-0.39228100	-2.53292100	0.93928400
C	0.12571300	-3.48396800	0.05719500
C	1.35572600	-3.27662800	-0.56242100
C	2.10304300	-2.12233200	-0.30855600
C	2.07787000	0.16577800	1.05700600
H	-1.34433500	-2.68122400	1.44109300
H	-0.43759100	-4.38992300	-0.14226800
H	1.74710700	-4.01915700	-1.24947300
H	3.05205600	-1.99779700	-0.80884300
C	0.96476300	0.67164500	1.95629100
O	0.91158400	1.72404400	2.56592500
N	-0.00228800	-0.30314200	1.96390500
H	-0.86814300	-0.22188100	2.48113700
C	3.13221200	0.99484600	0.94504700
H	2.98091500	1.91421900	1.51796500
C	4.46701600	0.99048700	0.25154900
C	4.83394200	-0.29805300	-0.47625500
H	5.86056600	-0.22195400	-0.84929000
H	4.18290500	-0.45968000	-1.33909500
H	4.78250700	-1.16312000	0.19204900
C	5.52373400	1.27700400	1.33478500
H	5.30255300	2.20603500	1.86971900
H	6.50975600	1.37574800	0.86941900
H	5.56743200	0.46215700	2.06435000
C	4.45134500	2.15779000	-0.75288800
H	3.70570300	1.98577100	-1.53548700
H	5.43431200	2.24747900	-1.22740200
H	4.22253700	3.10608200	-0.25610200
C	-4.14788400	1.25797600	-0.44738300

C	-3.77081600	-0.03579300	-0.00543700
C	-4.66060300	-0.89453200	0.64926400
C	-5.94929800	-0.43325200	0.86327900
C	-6.34705500	0.85049600	0.43623400
C	-5.46324800	1.69555200	-0.21418000
C	-2.99066500	1.83294500	-1.07368100
H	-4.35026600	-1.88285900	0.97461600
H	-6.66663400	-1.07201600	1.36894400
H	-7.36518200	1.17789100	0.62209200
H	-5.77891300	2.68239100	-0.54013400
N	-2.45137600	-0.21593100	-0.34401100
C	-1.98178300	0.90939900	-0.98895500
H	-2.90808200	2.81130200	-1.52590600
C	-0.56559700	0.99666500	-1.45786600
H	0.12089900	1.07817200	-0.60693200
H	-0.44980200	1.90224500	-2.05807900
H	-1.91590000	-1.05893000	-0.18064500
C	-0.15875900	-0.22217200	-2.29466300
H	-0.21124200	-1.14814900	-1.71118200
H	-0.80269000	-0.32498200	-3.17176400
C	2.28866400	0.05434800	-3.11514400
N	1.18885200	-0.08130400	-2.74485300

TS1

C	-1.49130600	1.15748900	-0.12588800
C	-0.75777100	1.94436900	0.80742200
C	0.33091600	2.72025800	0.44267900
C	0.73704700	2.69505800	-0.89688300
C	0.08185400	1.87802700	-1.81998300
C	-1.02110600	1.10315000	-1.44120400
C	-2.52086900	0.46541000	0.62995800
H	0.86009200	3.31450800	1.18093500
H	1.58084900	3.30188800	-1.21074500
H	0.42734600	1.84294200	-2.84842100
H	-1.49944600	0.46620600	-2.17540100
C	-2.30473500	0.79256300	2.04544300
O	-2.89229300	0.37932400	3.04260300
N	-1.28386900	1.73665100	2.07192100
H	-0.92607400	2.14030300	2.92662600
C	-3.46803300	-0.52560400	0.33144500
H	-3.89412900	-0.91853600	1.26014700
C	-4.53053500	-0.53792900	-0.76949100
C	-4.00336700	-0.20345100	-2.16161100
H	-4.82054200	-0.26947700	-2.88719200
H	-3.22461000	-0.91032100	-2.47093400

H	-3.60116200	0.81189500	-2.20170700
C	-5.54275200	0.54063800	-0.33922400
H	-5.94667700	0.33098400	0.65674500
H	-6.37625300	0.56270300	-1.04860300
H	-5.07606300	1.52936800	-0.31954900
C	-5.23828000	-1.89446500	-0.79790100
H	-4.57309800	-2.68274200	-1.16363600
H	-6.10536600	-1.84655900	-1.46359400
H	-5.58871300	-2.17879200	0.20015300
C	4.49704800	-1.09080700	0.40596300
C	3.94860700	0.02425300	-0.27962700
C	4.74846200	0.98239900	-0.91287000
C	6.12100400	0.80582000	-0.85426400
C	6.68943500	-0.29595400	-0.18152000
C	5.89449600	-1.24023500	0.44619800
C	3.38862000	-1.84075200	0.92679000
H	4.30537500	1.82804100	-1.42964400
H	6.77222400	1.52898600	-1.33520800
H	7.76956200	-0.40132700	-0.15747800
H	6.34125900	-2.08484700	0.96278400
N	2.58254600	-0.06053500	-0.17441100
C	2.24651700	-1.17887900	0.55738400
H	3.42772900	-2.75365200	1.50457200
C	0.80910900	-1.51641900	0.77689300
H	0.24521800	-0.60740200	1.01527200
H	0.70880800	-2.20857800	1.61551900
H	1.91894200	0.61803500	-0.53399400
C	0.20657700	-2.15268800	-0.48716400
H	0.44243200	-1.55987000	-1.37540800
H	0.57728900	-3.16915300	-0.63265700
C	-2.34727900	-1.98753300	-0.15014200
N	-1.21990600	-2.18861600	-0.37234400

IM1

C	1.59986300	1.13240000	0.29833100
C	1.24021100	2.34235300	-0.37821800
C	0.16325300	3.12034700	0.01482800
C	-0.60155800	2.69715500	1.11107500
C	-0.27587600	1.51681800	1.78587800
C	0.81193700	0.73164200	1.38841000
C	2.71571000	0.58082400	-0.40924800
H	-0.08619700	4.03017300	-0.52337100
H	-1.44586200	3.29591400	1.43868000
H	-0.87279600	1.20398400	2.63854600
H	1.04736200	-0.17727500	1.93561500

C	2.99472600	1.41617700	-1.53899500
O	3.82096600	1.28055500	-2.45489900
N	2.11096600	2.50388200	-1.43706100
H	2.07391900	3.24625000	-2.12060100
C	3.33099300	-0.78290600	-0.33623100
H	3.81536800	-0.96002600	-1.30843600
C	4.35193500	-1.15011100	0.78037500
C	3.74611800	-0.94030700	2.16719500
H	4.48834500	-1.17565000	2.93664000
H	2.88085900	-1.59474300	2.33033800
H	3.42876600	0.09773700	2.30441600
C	5.55649800	-0.22689000	0.59220200
H	6.00319300	-0.35880600	-0.39896600
H	6.31790200	-0.45124400	1.34565300
H	5.26336300	0.82166300	0.69833300
C	4.77333700	-2.60992100	0.60283500
H	3.92178800	-3.29032700	0.72598500
H	5.52423300	-2.88101900	1.35123400
H	5.20484200	-2.77815600	-0.38963400
C	-4.66815000	-1.00351800	-0.58871100
C	-4.13557700	0.05642000	0.19047100
C	-4.94309900	0.89747400	0.96517900
C	-6.30673000	0.65704800	0.95431700
C	-6.85944100	-0.39308900	0.19100600
C	-6.05764200	-1.22032200	-0.57683500
C	-3.55702300	-1.63039700	-1.24756900
H	-4.51115900	1.70432600	1.54935900
H	-6.96366300	1.28838400	1.54437900
H	-7.93331500	-0.55066000	0.20812200
H	-6.49247900	-2.02474100	-1.16301600
N	-2.77534800	0.05539700	0.01026500
C	-2.42911800	-0.95222200	-0.86287400
H	-3.58629800	-2.47345000	-1.92385600
C	-0.98922300	-1.18516000	-1.18421900
H	-0.44290800	-0.23776500	-1.11876000
H	-0.87764400	-1.57651100	-2.19733100
H	-2.12211500	0.72765000	0.40141100
C	-0.37039500	-2.17643000	-0.18213200
H	-0.65093300	-1.92741500	0.84502800
H	-0.64923400	-3.20871600	-0.39502100
C	2.12758200	-1.62402300	-0.30846500
N	1.06251800	-2.06130700	-0.23708900

IM2

C	-0.88815100	-1.07733200	0.89106900
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C	0.06880000	-2.14227200	0.82734100
C	0.78001100	-2.56708300	1.93874300
C	0.56439500	-1.91454700	3.16172500
C	-0.35923300	-0.86998000	3.24935700
C	-1.09014400	-0.45145300	2.13123900
C	-1.36494400	-0.87579000	-0.43840500
H	1.49897400	-3.37779000	1.85711700
H	1.11781800	-2.22723000	4.04109700
H	-0.51845100	-0.37383800	4.20260000
H	-1.80422900	0.36227300	2.22941200
C	-0.67438400	-1.76942500	-1.31440000
O	-0.72995400	-1.89242500	-2.54897500
N	0.14393600	-2.55850100	-0.48513700
H	0.79178600	-3.24254200	-0.84846900
C	-2.20048200	0.22088800	-1.01823900
H	-1.95881300	0.26004300	-2.09216200
C	-3.75628600	0.18467400	-0.88556600
C	-4.17402300	0.15642000	0.58403900
H	-5.26448500	0.09858300	0.66086500
H	-3.85231100	1.06365200	1.11051200
H	-3.74785700	-0.71148500	1.09612900
C	-4.22739200	-1.08938300	-1.58745100
H	-3.92420200	-1.09474100	-2.63952700
H	-5.31907600	-1.15438100	-1.54259000
H	-3.80763700	-1.97728100	-1.10635300
C	-4.34541000	1.41409200	-1.58047400
H	-4.02277100	2.34383100	-1.09620200
H	-5.43850000	1.38374600	-1.53964100
H	-4.04465600	1.45395200	-2.63279700
C	3.13666300	1.26494400	-0.80161800
C	2.77669200	0.15697000	0.00859400
C	3.29512800	-1.12631500	-0.20669300
C	4.18149000	-1.28767900	-1.25775600
C	4.55206600	-0.20080100	-2.07817600
C	4.04206200	1.06689300	-1.86006600
C	2.42335100	2.39880900	-0.29038800
H	3.00821700	-1.95606600	0.43122900
H	4.60063700	-2.26948300	-1.45486400
H	5.24961100	-0.36699000	-2.89320600
H	4.33335100	1.89846200	-2.49529200
N	1.89390900	0.61102800	0.95679200
C	1.68024500	1.95784400	0.77655100
H	2.45662800	3.41349400	-0.66310900
C	0.71702300	2.70436500	1.64856400
H	1.21716000	3.52764800	2.16714700

H	0.30064300	2.03482500	2.40604400
H	1.43497800	0.03975600	1.65913500
C	-0.42523900	3.33049900	0.84211100
H	-1.14827000	3.83213200	1.48805700
H	-0.05370000	4.03875800	0.09877400
C	-1.63968700	1.44534800	-0.44110300
N	-1.13792100	2.31346700	0.12176000

TS2

C	0.03959800	0.98462200	-1.24827400
C	-1.16770000	0.86167400	-2.01431400
C	-1.94377200	1.95665800	-2.35964200
C	-1.52244700	3.23155000	-1.95447400
C	-0.33199200	3.38301100	-1.23800200
C	0.45484800	2.27984100	-0.89221300
C	0.51651400	-0.33798900	-1.01725200
H	-2.85970900	1.82470200	-2.92970200
H	-2.11628600	4.10185500	-2.21541500
H	-0.00244700	4.37850800	-0.95190200
H	1.38480400	2.43174700	-0.34987700
C	-0.38221100	-1.26228600	-1.62839700
O	-0.37103800	-2.50617700	-1.65536300
N	-1.35850500	-0.47875000	-2.27444800
H	-2.17869300	-0.88139800	-2.70366300
C	1.57686900	-0.84817000	-0.09695000
H	1.25400000	-1.84657500	0.23284600
C	3.03451900	-1.00613300	-0.67096800
C	3.56670600	0.32579300	-1.19879400
H	4.54000500	0.17181400	-1.67659100
H	3.70290800	1.05790000	-0.39594700
H	2.88393200	0.74698000	-1.94337600
C	2.92599400	-2.00717600	-1.82583300
H	2.51924600	-2.96314300	-1.48273600
H	3.91937100	-2.18171700	-2.25246200
H	2.26887400	-1.62642900	-2.61157500
C	3.96907200	-1.57278400	0.40072300
H	4.11739500	-0.87145600	1.22789100
H	4.95137400	-1.78253300	-0.03444800
H	3.57470400	-2.51031400	0.80849300
C	-1.34464300	-1.14120900	1.67107100
C	-2.19353000	-0.16500400	1.10451400
C	-3.34292400	-0.49198700	0.38649300
C	-3.63571400	-1.84163700	0.25048700
C	-2.80924800	-2.83199100	0.81311500
C	-1.66488000	-2.49689400	1.52002100

C	-0.27318200	-0.42872200	2.32621800
H	-3.97167300	0.27841200	-0.04854100
H	-4.52196200	-2.13989300	-0.30077200
H	-3.07239600	-3.87671500	0.68287600
H	-1.02851300	-3.26572300	1.94768000
N	-1.67545500	1.07749600	1.42581100
C	-0.55182000	0.93370600	2.16761800
H	0.41957500	-0.84190500	3.04951700
C	0.24658900	2.09634100	2.63684400
H	-0.10775000	2.43191300	3.61750100
H	0.12438100	2.92489200	1.93266100
H	-1.98491700	1.95502200	1.02348800
C	1.73299600	1.73916700	2.79572400
H	2.34539400	2.63983200	2.80686900
H	1.92144300	1.18014800	3.71655400
C	1.60843600	0.01744500	1.09945200
N	2.15349900	0.89361500	1.69585500

IM3

C	0.09408800	0.75674400	1.34930000
C	1.32538300	0.47565300	2.03235000
C	2.15530000	1.47440400	2.51981500
C	1.76855500	2.81008300	2.34775100
C	0.56214400	3.11411200	1.70874300
C	-0.27736900	2.10925000	1.22056300
C	-0.46302200	-0.49561300	0.94902200
H	3.08295900	1.22057200	3.02625300
H	2.40232700	3.60658800	2.72494900
H	0.26099200	4.15313000	1.60087400
H	-1.21787900	2.37202200	0.74348400
C	0.40579800	-1.53385200	1.40506500
O	0.33096800	-2.77042200	1.27615200
N	1.47135300	-0.89354100	2.06751900
H	2.24562600	-1.39623200	2.47550400
C	-1.56968600	-0.80752600	-0.01824400
H	-1.32293100	-1.80982900	-0.40364100
C	-3.00715500	-0.92544100	0.56789200
C	-3.44717400	0.33877800	1.31305900
H	-4.42030600	0.16942700	1.78925600
H	-3.53854700	1.19166600	0.63723500
H	-2.72835600	0.59196100	2.09966400
C	-2.98310600	-2.08969900	1.56758300
H	-2.66976400	-3.02121000	1.08453100
H	-3.98092600	-2.24011200	1.99483200
H	-2.28293900	-1.88946900	2.38370900

C	-4.01166300	-1.26141600	-0.54066100
H	-4.12976600	-0.43335600	-1.24335600
H	-4.99391300	-1.48208200	-0.10782500
H	-3.69010100	-2.14731400	-1.10190700
C	1.04210600	-0.90442000	-1.60199600
C	2.13476800	-0.09195800	-1.27367100
C	3.36412600	-0.57388800	-0.86582500
C	3.48879500	-1.96287900	-0.80427300
C	2.42485900	-2.79841400	-1.15317100
C	1.19430600	-2.28236500	-1.56354200
C	-0.08261600	-0.00837900	-2.02979300
H	4.18136700	0.09227000	-0.61154900
H	4.43078800	-2.39802300	-0.48794800
H	2.55507600	-3.87389500	-1.09688900
H	0.37588500	-2.94363300	-1.82573000
N	1.74314500	1.25676600	-1.47083400
C	0.53429500	1.34273300	-1.93902000
H	-0.42475500	-0.19904200	-3.05777700
C	-0.26345600	2.55280100	-2.20988400
H	0.12014400	3.05669500	-3.10412900
H	-0.16479700	3.24316800	-1.36504100
H	2.32065200	2.06015500	-1.22627900
C	-1.72229300	2.10996200	-2.41972600
H	-2.37639500	2.98150900	-2.37841000
H	-1.82634900	1.66579600	-3.41864900
C	-1.38996700	0.15400400	-1.17417500
N	-2.14563000	1.14771400	-1.40573400

TS3

C	-2.43456500	0.09515400	-0.38137700
C	-3.02533900	-1.00207900	-1.08047800
C	-4.38477100	-1.29299400	-1.04016600
C	-5.20231600	-0.49820700	-0.23976600
C	-4.64875200	0.54734100	0.50939600
C	-3.28848200	0.84173400	0.45193500
C	-1.02199600	0.08947200	-0.68577100
H	-4.78557100	-2.13055900	-1.60400100
H	-6.26658800	-0.70477100	-0.18328400
H	-5.28950000	1.13766400	1.15809800
H	-2.88963100	1.62883400	1.07812900
C	-0.78336000	-1.07510900	-1.45678100
O	0.29717500	-1.63858000	-1.84424100
N	-2.01456500	-1.67383200	-1.72169700
H	-2.10551500	-2.52714200	-2.25320600
C	0.11557000	0.93666600	-0.16332400

H	0.99387200	0.57601800	-0.71357400
C	0.12209700	2.47381200	-0.41666200
C	-1.00035600	3.22847800	0.29739300
H	-0.83148900	4.30731200	0.20461600
H	-1.03878900	2.98308600	1.36414600
H	-1.97237600	3.00825400	-0.14825400
C	0.00109600	2.70823200	-1.92496900
H	0.80586100	2.19941100	-2.46795500
H	0.06285500	3.77903300	-2.14848800
H	-0.95381700	2.33313600	-2.30478600
C	1.46788600	3.02980600	0.06432600
H	1.61344500	2.85673700	1.13828800
H	1.51403600	4.11064600	-0.10590200
H	2.30041200	2.56623800	-0.47410100
C	2.84543800	-0.21887600	0.66963300
C	2.65873800	-1.30944600	-0.17941800
C	3.46248700	-1.55744500	-1.28150800
C	4.52336500	-0.67884800	-1.48713800
C	4.75342900	0.39960700	-0.62345800
C	3.91328700	0.64686100	0.46142300
C	1.73935300	-0.25899600	1.65719600
H	3.27251400	-2.39507000	-1.94314000
H	5.18764400	-0.83635800	-2.33041500
H	5.59623900	1.05754900	-0.80754300
H	4.08297200	1.49493800	1.11696000
N	1.54232500	-2.06487200	0.26768200
C	1.08854700	-1.55824900	1.39571600
H	1.97095900	-0.00864600	2.69261500
C	-0.03447200	-1.97642200	2.27733500
H	0.32333300	-2.76518400	2.94907100
H	-0.86942500	-2.37630700	1.69509600
H	0.91597100	-2.39875300	-0.53670900
C	-0.45839100	-0.72169900	3.08258900
H	-1.42072100	-0.89276000	3.56567000
H	0.27643000	-0.50619800	3.86918900
C	0.35390400	0.50283100	1.29481200
N	-0.59131800	0.38181600	2.13084200

IM4

C	-0.07316000	0.84876800	-1.33593600
C	-1.23885900	0.65659100	-2.12341100
C	-1.97309100	1.71173300	-2.66205000
C	-1.52661700	3.00111500	-2.40509600
C	-0.36803200	3.22241700	-1.64051600
C	0.36254500	2.16681000	-1.11149300

C	0.40668900	-0.45974400	-0.94904700
H	-2.86114600	1.52473200	-3.25776600
H	-2.07638600	3.84704900	-2.80502200
H	-0.03408500	4.24058300	-1.46465000
H	1.26099400	2.35529700	-0.53257700
C	-0.46881700	-1.34914800	-1.52989900
O	-0.50869600	-2.69000800	-1.52119400
N	-1.45009400	-0.70351200	-2.22369700
H	-2.19432300	-1.16359700	-2.72952300
C	1.49190900	-0.83855000	0.03372700
H	1.23702700	-1.84178700	0.41458000
C	2.91671200	-0.98248900	-0.57602800
C	3.37332100	0.27934600	-1.31521700
H	4.35198900	0.10231600	-1.77580200
H	3.46043900	1.12756000	-0.63330300
H	2.67075900	0.54195800	-2.11296400
C	2.86212500	-2.14320900	-1.57989800
H	2.57167000	-3.07970900	-1.08584700
H	3.84742500	-2.29931700	-2.03107400
H	2.15103600	-1.94259300	-2.38788100
C	3.92627200	-1.34550000	0.51913000
H	4.08056800	-0.51714200	1.21305800
H	4.89162100	-1.59965000	0.06814900
H	3.58667000	-2.21751700	1.09132400
C	-1.09065200	-0.92558800	1.65277700
C	-2.14899700	-0.02965800	1.41212400
C	-3.38023900	-0.47341300	0.94955900
C	-3.54832100	-1.84707600	0.75564600
C	-2.51703700	-2.74449500	1.03686300
C	-1.27624300	-2.29017300	1.49665800
C	0.06811200	-0.09085600	2.10362300
H	-4.18163000	0.23150100	0.75260200
H	-4.50028500	-2.22320900	0.39391600
H	-2.67714200	-3.80799100	0.89027300
H	-0.47737400	-2.99504500	1.71261400
N	-1.78784200	1.31536900	1.68927400
C	-0.57295200	1.28594300	2.10775700
H	0.41332100	-0.35461200	3.11447300
C	0.30397300	2.44619400	2.43907500
H	-0.01653300	2.91730300	3.37424000
H	0.22232400	3.19729600	1.64686100
H	0.18682200	-3.02541600	-0.93497400
C	1.75166400	1.94112500	2.57446200
H	2.44522500	2.78353400	2.58584800
H	1.86331400	1.41280800	3.53127600

C	1.32698500	0.08139200	1.23299400
N	2.12415300	1.04192800	1.47969200

IM5

C	2.41711200	0.50855600	-0.14042800
C	3.46389600	0.01671400	-0.97525300
C	4.42589200	0.82931100	-1.57146600
C	4.35012000	2.19541100	-1.34453900
C	3.33267700	2.72018300	-0.53309800
C	2.38307100	1.90244300	0.06483900
C	1.64505800	-0.64582500	0.28995000
H	5.20212000	0.39613400	-2.19482200
H	5.08029400	2.85899400	-1.79613300
H	3.28539800	3.79130200	-0.36277400
H	1.62815400	2.35628400	0.69199800
C	2.24627300	-1.72633300	-0.33256800
O	1.92828100	-3.02841900	-0.30771400
N	3.32615000	-1.35039000	-1.07041300
H	3.90542100	-1.97965200	-1.60911400
C	0.39958500	-0.96936200	1.09737400
H	0.61408300	-1.97304300	1.47722800
C	0.03680800	-0.25997500	2.45168000
C	0.31880100	1.23661000	2.56536200
H	-0.01384100	1.58129400	3.55087300
H	-0.21074600	1.82843800	1.81962800
H	1.39086000	1.43696500	2.49605900
C	0.89365500	-0.94507300	3.53114800
H	0.63044900	-2.00331400	3.63363400
H	0.74658500	-0.46153800	4.50243200
H	1.95805400	-0.88046800	3.27816300
C	-1.44221600	-0.52309900	2.75812300
H	-2.09656700	0.00222700	2.05209800
H	-1.68318600	-0.16948800	3.76602000
H	-1.67464000	-1.59216700	2.70776900
C	-1.87626600	0.99074800	-0.56595700
C	-3.26525900	0.95334400	-0.77967400
C	-4.06501900	2.07179100	-0.58777500
C	-3.44048100	3.26412700	-0.21641500
C	-2.05290700	3.33211900	-0.08635300
C	-1.25863700	2.19675800	-0.28039000
C	-1.35273200	-0.37574600	-0.92323800
H	-5.13608300	2.01745000	-0.75365400
H	-4.03796500	4.15707000	-0.06177400
H	-1.58034800	4.27949900	0.15271100
H	-0.17829400	2.26814900	-0.23459300

N	-3.69301700	-0.30054900	-1.29008600
C	-2.63331500	-1.01540700	-1.42206700
H	-0.60901300	-0.30543900	-1.73003800
C	-2.56649800	-2.42033200	-1.88099700
H	-1.89468800	-2.47816200	-2.74444000
H	-3.55058400	-2.79361400	-2.16982800
H	0.99413100	-3.13348200	-0.03542400
C	-1.98145900	-3.24914700	-0.72433700
H	-2.78514100	-3.53115900	-0.03445700
H	-1.55447000	-4.18139000	-1.10315100
C	-0.72990200	-1.34100100	0.11477800
N	-0.96824300	-2.59826600	0.09065500

TS4

C	2.18194600	-0.00364000	-0.20758800
C	2.86586300	-0.11925900	-1.43835700
C	4.01749400	0.58508300	-1.76538700
C	4.52568900	1.45066000	-0.80639900
C	3.87481800	1.59910900	0.42375700
C	2.71367900	0.89541100	0.72561200
C	0.96001400	-0.84432700	-0.30694800
H	4.49078500	0.45545100	-2.73297700
H	5.42652600	2.01758600	-1.01581100
H	4.27791700	2.28518700	1.16150000
H	2.23977500	1.06298600	1.68147600
C	1.10770600	-1.47280200	-1.58820600
O	0.32695200	-2.35754200	-2.17222400
N	2.17788500	-1.02805400	-2.24254500
H	2.41086200	-1.27596700	-3.19814400
C	0.02653400	-1.67011800	0.62467700
H	0.17581000	-2.70574300	0.30420100
C	0.08146100	-1.77836900	2.19859300
C	1.35134000	-1.20338000	2.82457400
H	1.45187200	-1.58554300	3.84610400
H	1.31014200	-0.11508300	2.89547000
H	2.24960300	-1.48755800	2.26780100
C	0.04049700	-3.28524900	2.51057800
H	-0.82906400	-3.75563700	2.03849500
H	-0.02606200	-3.44791900	3.59109200
H	0.94307300	-3.78562600	2.14245700
C	-1.15087900	-1.15214000	2.86847700
H	-1.26097900	-0.08832500	2.65165200
H	-1.06440000	-1.26539700	3.95431900
H	-2.06921800	-1.65888800	2.55408900
C	-1.34791700	1.44308800	0.32991600

C	-2.13711800	2.32537200	-0.45713900
C	-2.14829300	3.69853900	-0.20805800
C	-1.36448000	4.19613900	0.82745900
C	-0.57135800	3.33455500	1.59789200
C	-0.54949200	1.96427900	1.35115000
C	-1.53360500	0.12746400	-0.29630100
H	-2.76035000	4.35399300	-0.82078200
H	-1.36233800	5.26083800	1.03957800
H	0.03839200	3.74007700	2.39964400
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N	-2.85273300	1.65473700	-1.45295500
C	-2.51197900	0.39645900	-1.33210900
H	-0.12022500	-0.01536300	-0.68878100
C	-3.10668800	-0.75186500	-2.08221700
H	-2.41713000	-1.10139800	-2.86248700
H	-4.04184900	-0.45846000	-2.56424300
H	-0.44742400	-2.58555600	-1.61217900
C	-3.33177500	-1.88031100	-1.06734900
H	-4.07121900	-1.56205000	-0.32073400
H	-3.72194000	-2.77287900	-1.56104000
C	-1.35571400	-1.29244000	0.07238900
N	-2.08809300	-2.24641400	-0.37895200

IM6

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C	3.31163600	0.11910400	-1.36740000
C	4.63560500	0.51241100	-1.49857500
C	5.19394400	1.25639100	-0.45831400
C	4.43389000	1.60882900	0.65485700
C	3.10025000	1.20106900	0.76276200
C	1.12994200	-0.09834700	-0.46730800
H	5.20606700	0.26144500	-2.38664700
H	6.22836200	1.57724000	-0.52980700
H	4.87482900	2.20901000	1.44355300
H	2.52230700	1.49651200	1.63158400
C	1.23095400	-0.68963600	-1.88963400
O	0.33941500	-1.22642900	-2.51813300
N	2.52842000	-0.55677700	-2.30416100
H	2.84557400	-0.86187500	-3.21561300
C	0.46058300	-1.21400000	0.39949700
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C	0.64625600	-1.29309300	1.95993800
C	2.10182100	-1.66054400	2.28227600
H	2.19944800	-1.83454200	3.35899300
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C	-0.22534100	-2.44043000	2.50237400
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H	-0.01062900	-3.38824600	1.99628400
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H	0.35318700	-0.19476800	3.78665300
H	-0.80273900	0.23582200	2.51811600
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C	-1.52126400	3.50843500	0.69620700
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H	-0.10816700	1.94233600	1.01425800
N	-3.99222400	0.53593800	-0.82483800
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C	-3.57602600	-1.88203400	-1.18849800
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IM7

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C	4.25522200	-3.00980600	-0.39622000
C	4.37334200	-2.11920800	0.66805400
C	3.45844100	-1.07116200	0.82397500
C	1.31912600	0.10676700	-0.23358300
H	3.16336100	-3.52296000	-2.20143900
H	4.96913900	-3.82028900	-0.50475400
H	5.18390300	-2.23177500	1.38023300
H	3.57928200	-0.37192200	1.64364000

C	0.81707100	-0.18388400	-1.66794300
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N	1.34095200	-1.39837800	-2.04174100
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H	-0.31978600	-1.01137500	0.58995900
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C	-0.98201700	0.55602400	2.96755300
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H	0.04227000	-1.90250400	2.74168700
H	0.96865300	-0.99895400	3.94889400
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H	3.88828200	1.26047100	-2.93164100

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TS5

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H	-5.49874100	2.34643900	-2.07038000
H	-3.11734500	2.64128500	-1.50111200
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O	-1.07308300	-1.45168600	-1.86988500
N	-2.63533600	-1.63283500	-0.12313100
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PC

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3ao

C	-3.06360000	0.04272600	0.16083400
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H	-6.43644400	-0.20399500	2.08158500
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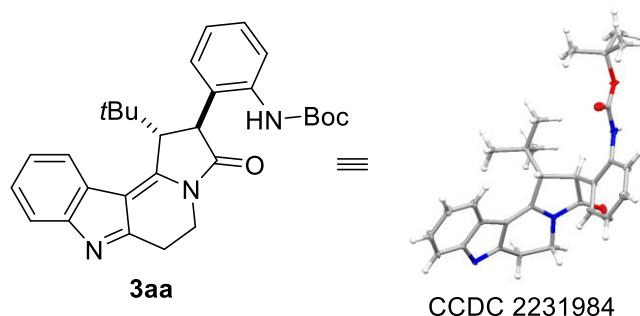
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10. X-ray crystallographic data

10.1 X-ray crystallographic data of **3aa**:



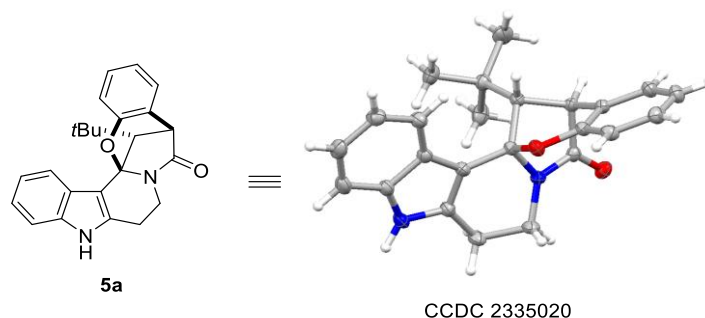
The single crystal for compound **3aa** was obtained by vaporization of a mixture solvent of Petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (v/v = 1/2). The data were collected on a Xcalibur Eos diffractometer equipped with MoK α X-ray sources ($\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$).

X-ray derived ORTEP of **3aa** with thermal ellipsoids shown at the 30% probability level. Structure deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 2231984 contains the supplementary crystallographic data which can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>

Empirical formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₄ N ₄ O
Formula weight	471.58
Temperature/K	173 (2)
Crystal system	trigonal
Space group	R-3
a/ \AA	25.3489 (3)
b/ \AA	25.3489 (3)
c/ \AA	27.6292 (6)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	120
Volume/ \AA^3	15375.1 (5)
Z	18
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	0.917
μ/mm^{-1}	0.475
F(000)	4536
Crystal size/ mm^3	0.174 \times 0.159 \times 0.150
adiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	5.142 to 136.568
Reflections collected	20003
Independent reflections	4710 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0641$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0648$]

Data/restraints/parameters	6042/0/327
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.286
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R ₁ = 0.1171, wR ₂ = 0.2895
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1319, wR ₂ = 0.3069
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.78/-0.49

10.2 X-ray crystallographic data of **5a**:



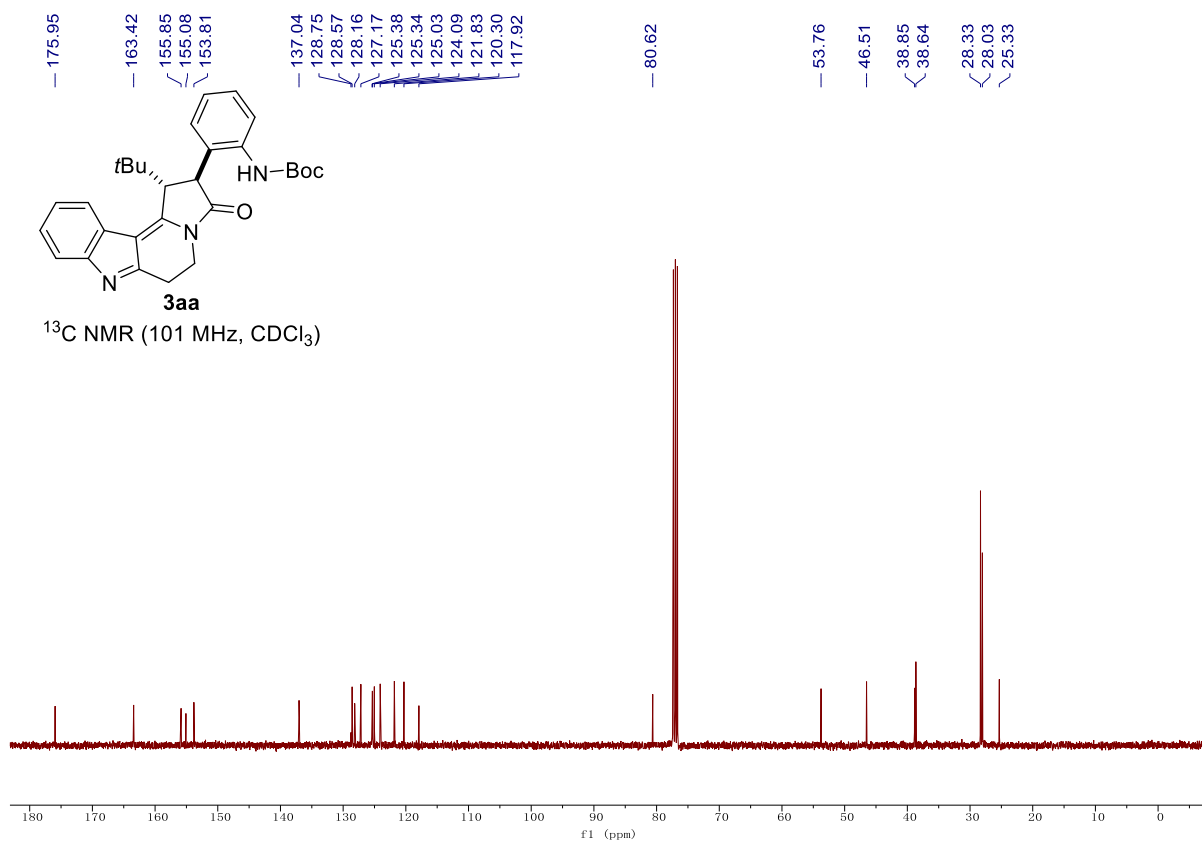
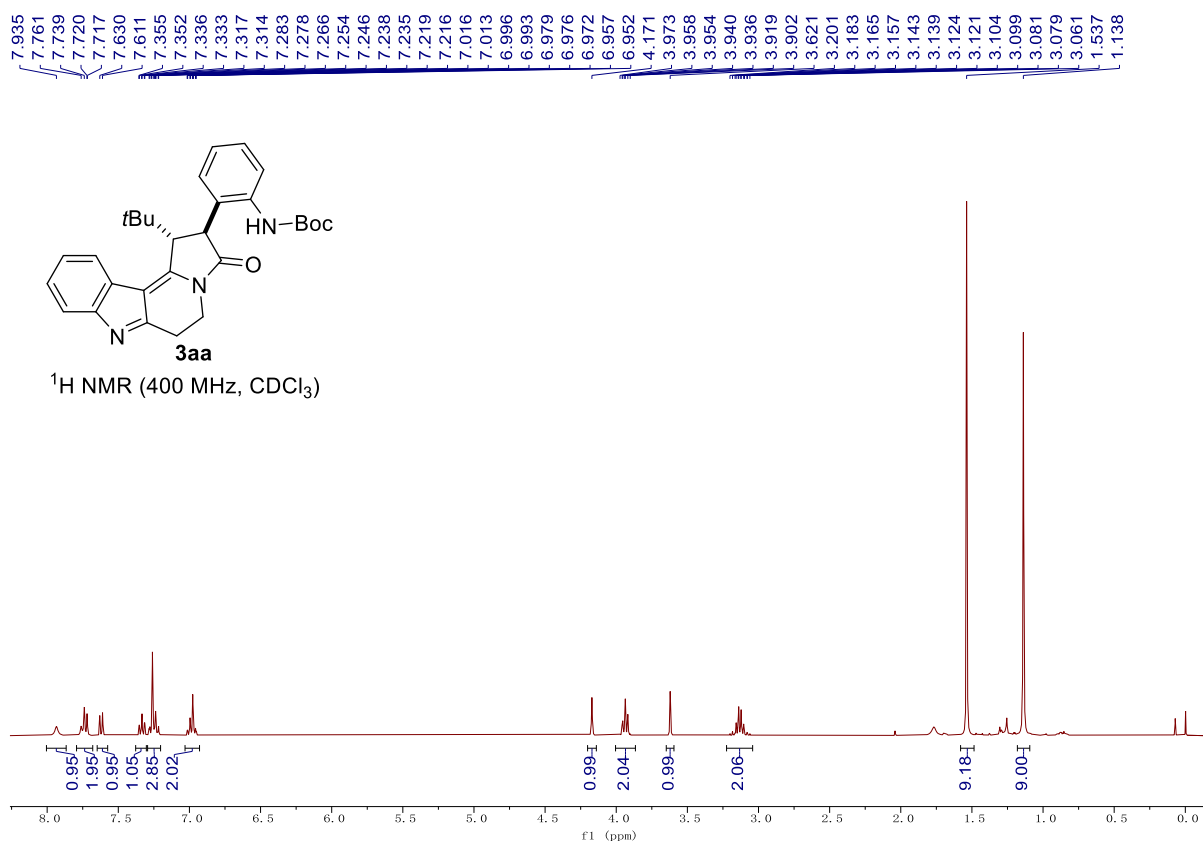
The single crystal for compound **5a** was obtained by vaporization of a mixture solvent of Ethanol and Dichloromethane (v/v = 2:3). The data were collected on a Xcalibur Eos diffractometer equipped with MoK α X-ray sources ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å).

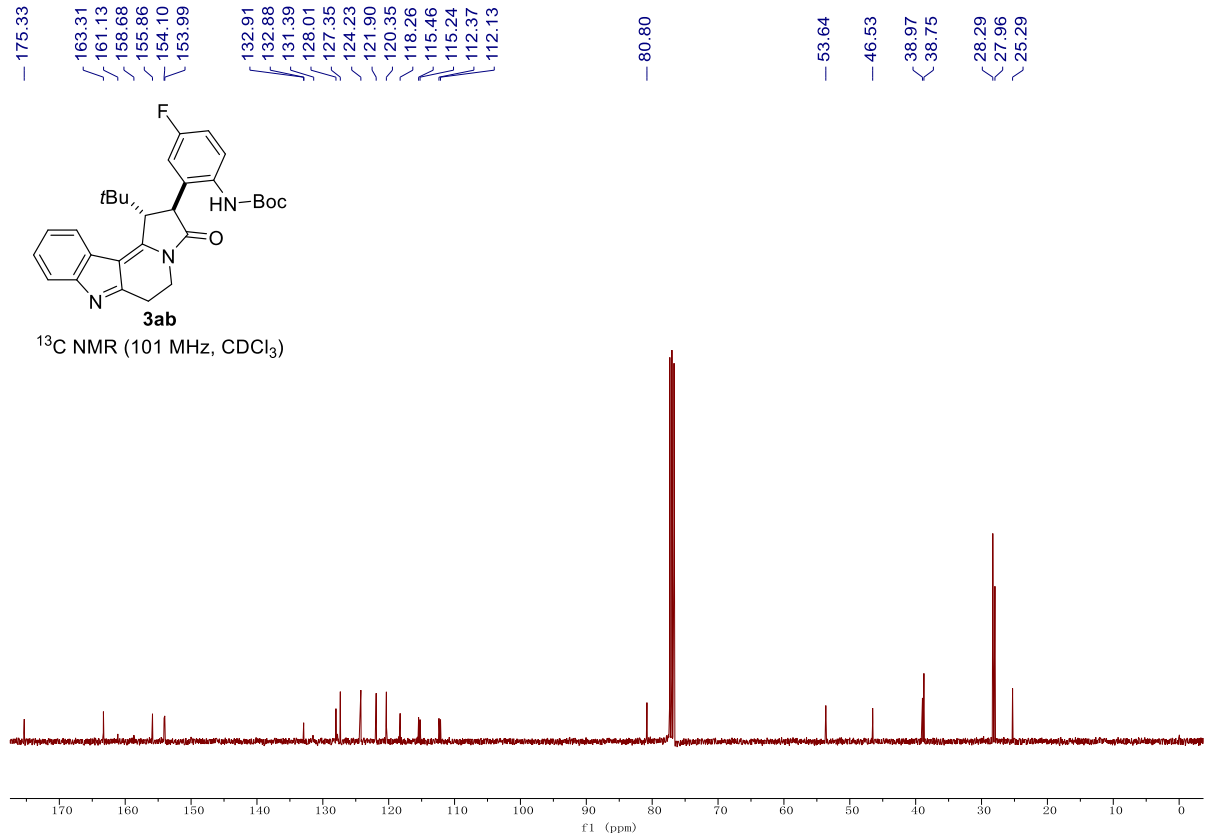
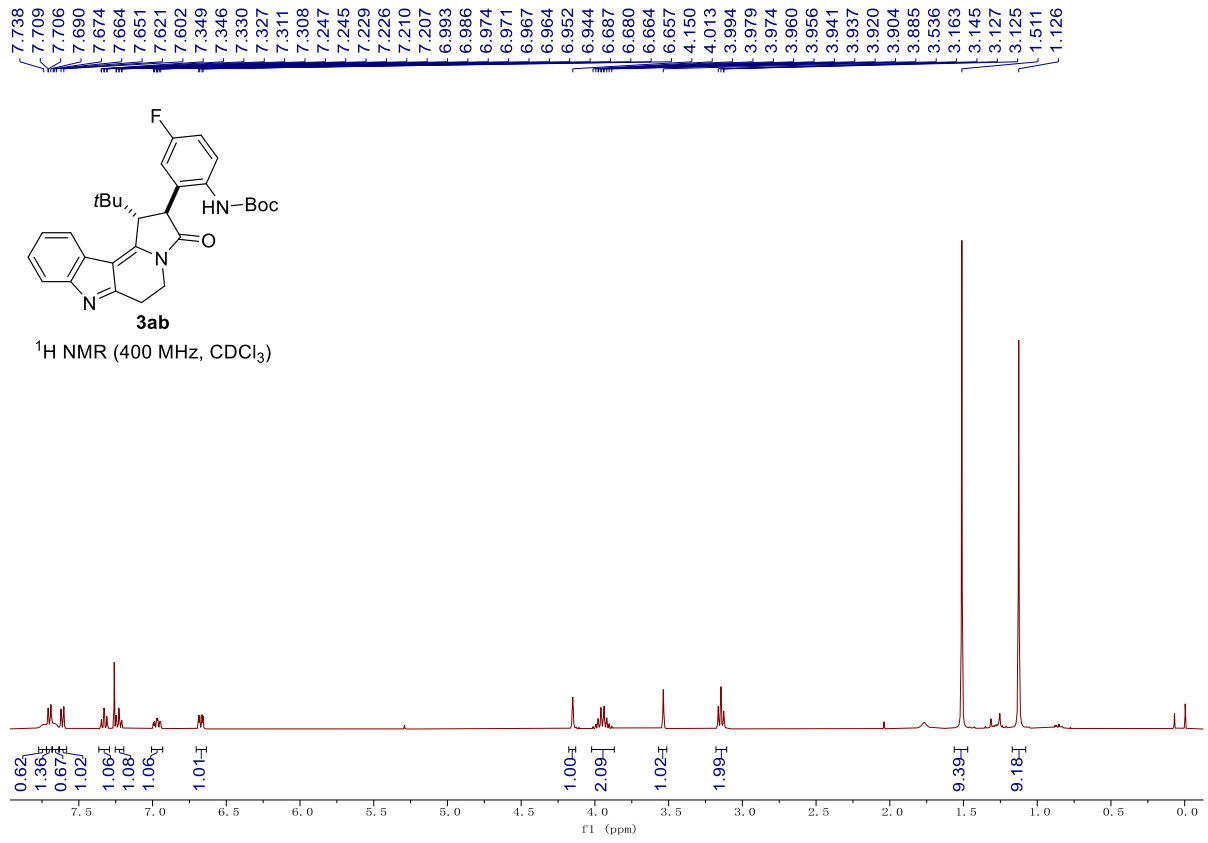
X-ray derived ORTEP of **5a** with thermal ellipsoids shown at the 30% probability level. Structure deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 2335020 contains the supplementary crystallographic data which can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>.

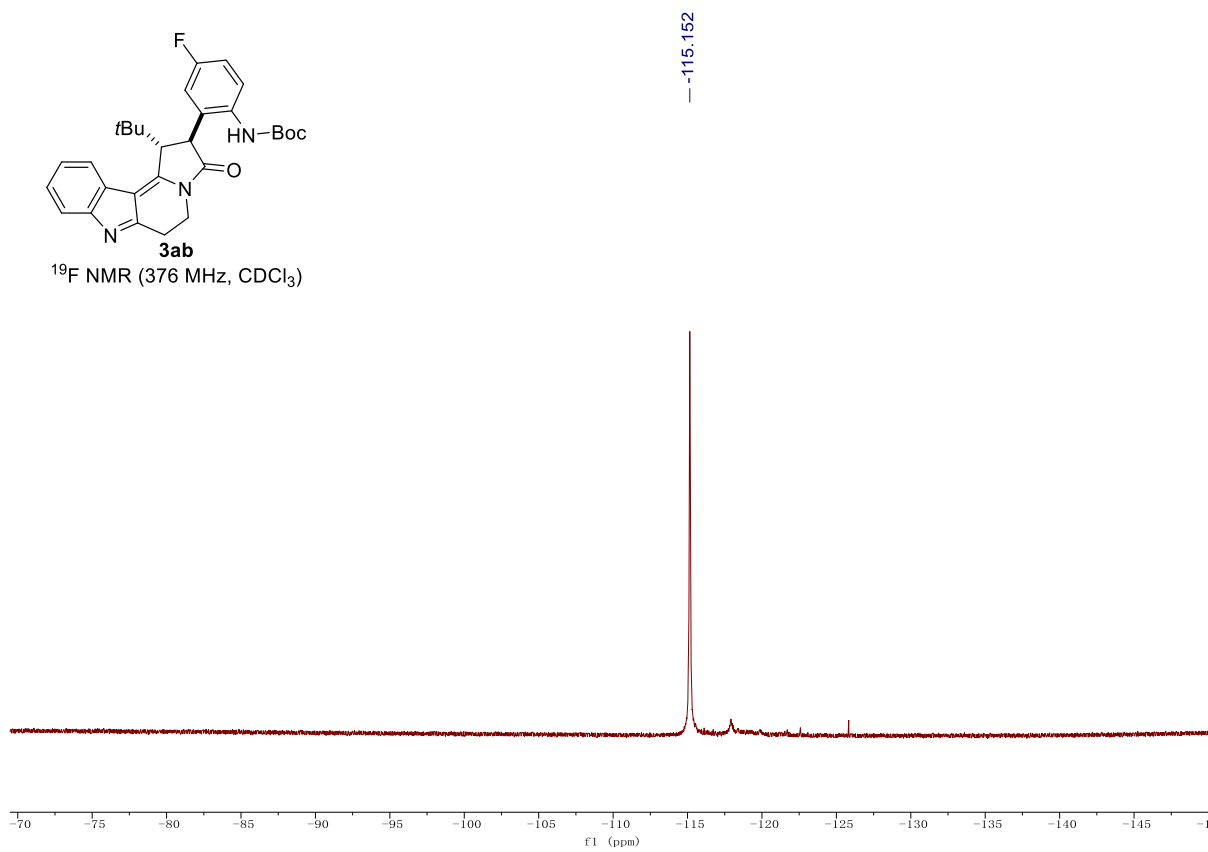
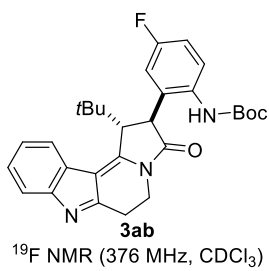
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₂
Formula weight	372.45
Temperature/K	293.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	10.0963 (4)
b/Å	10.5857 (4)
c/Å	18.6757 (8)
α /°	90
β /°	104.516 (4)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	1932.27 (14)
Z	4
ρ calcg/cm ³	1.280
μ /mm ⁻¹	0.082
F(000)	792.0

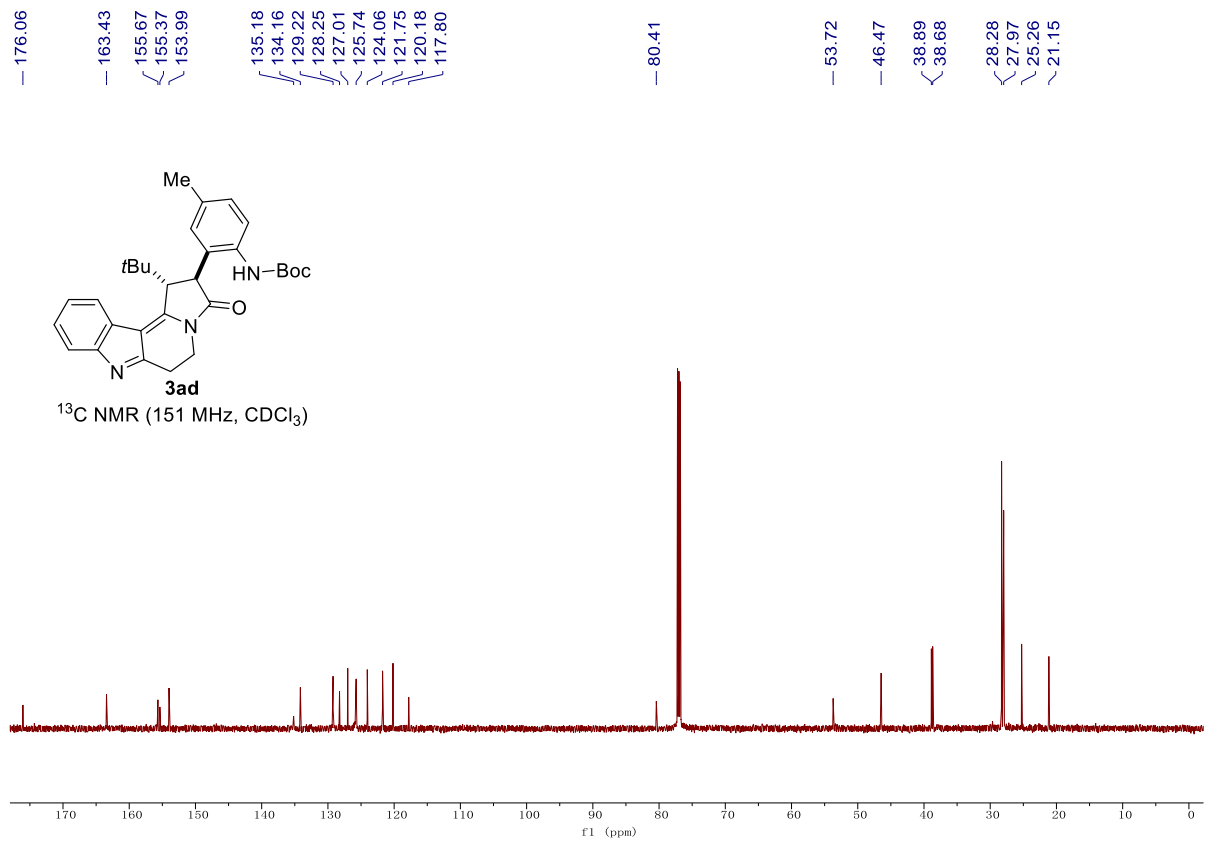
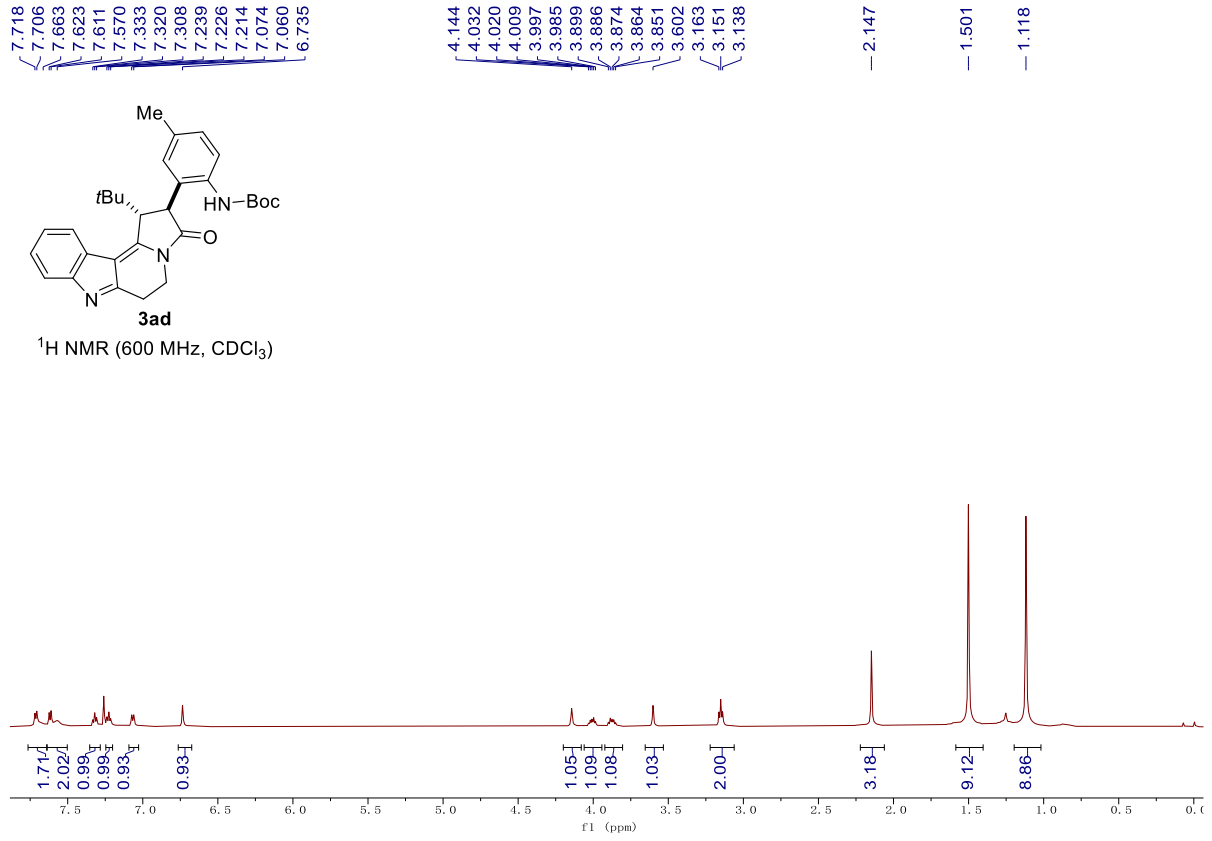
Crystal size/mm ³	0.35 × 0.3 × 0.25
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$	6.48 to 52.742
Reflections collected	8350
Independent reflections	3952 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0263$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0533$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3952/0/260
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.037
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0529$, $wR_2 = 0.1080$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0840$, $wR_2 = 0.1259$
Largest diff. peak/hole/e \AA^{-3}	0.17/-0.21

11. Copy of NMR spectra

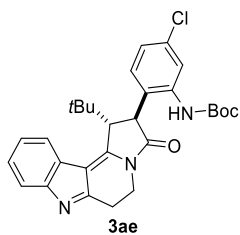




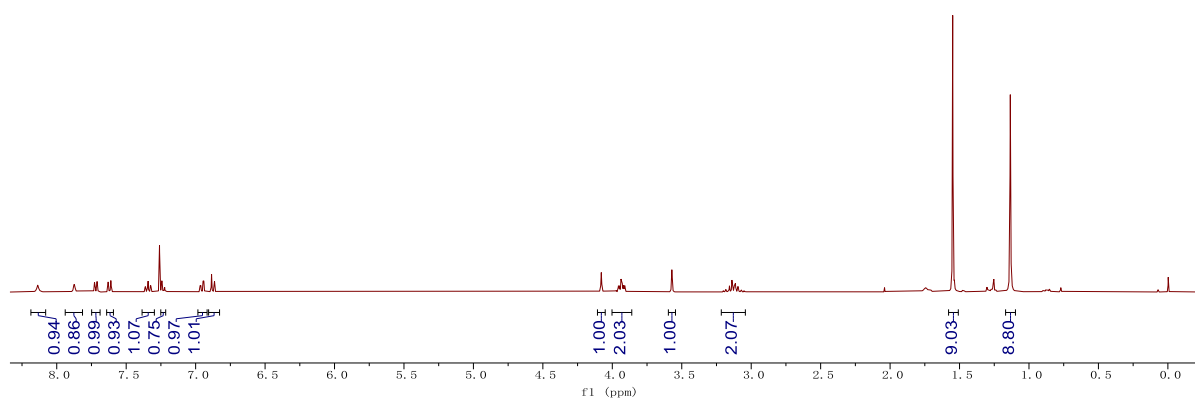




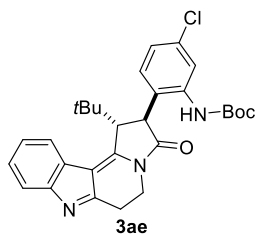
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7.872
7.728
7.710
7.630
7.611
7.364
7.361
7.345
7.342
7.326
7.323
7.244
7.242
7.226
7.223
6.968
6.962
6.947
6.941
6.885
6.864
4.079
3.990
3.972
3.956
3.949
3.938
3.932
3.928
3.920
3.910
3.898
3.894
3.877
3.571
3.200
3.183
3.165
3.157
3.139
3.134
3.121
3.116
3.113
3.095
3.091
3.073
3.070
3.052
1.549
1.135



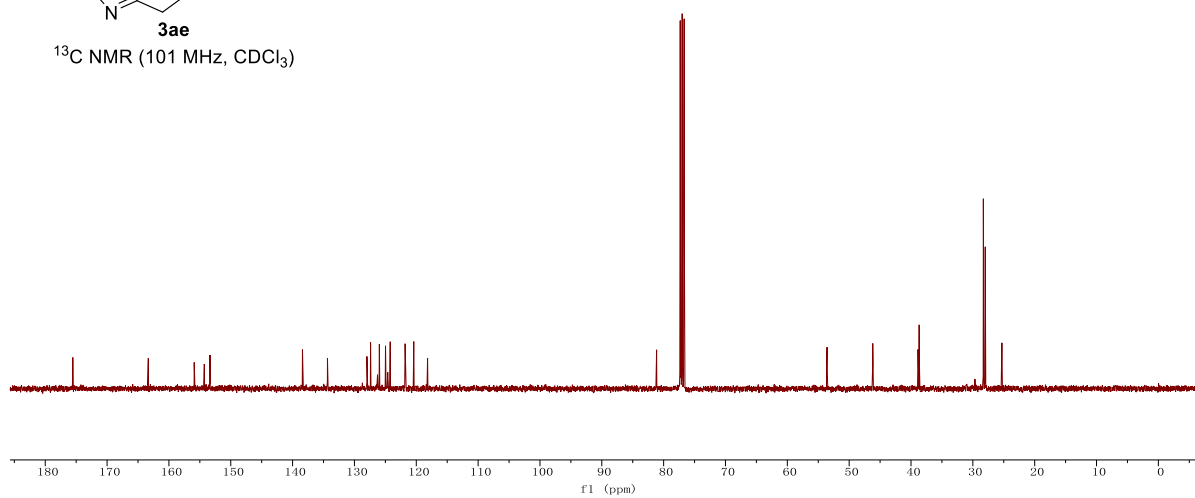
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



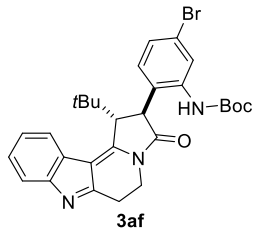
175.54
163.33
155.91
154.28
153.36
138.40
134.36
127.98
127.39
126.27
125.97
124.97
124.61
124.22
121.81
120.41
118.17
81.14
53.58
46.18
38.87
38.68
28.30
28.00
25.30



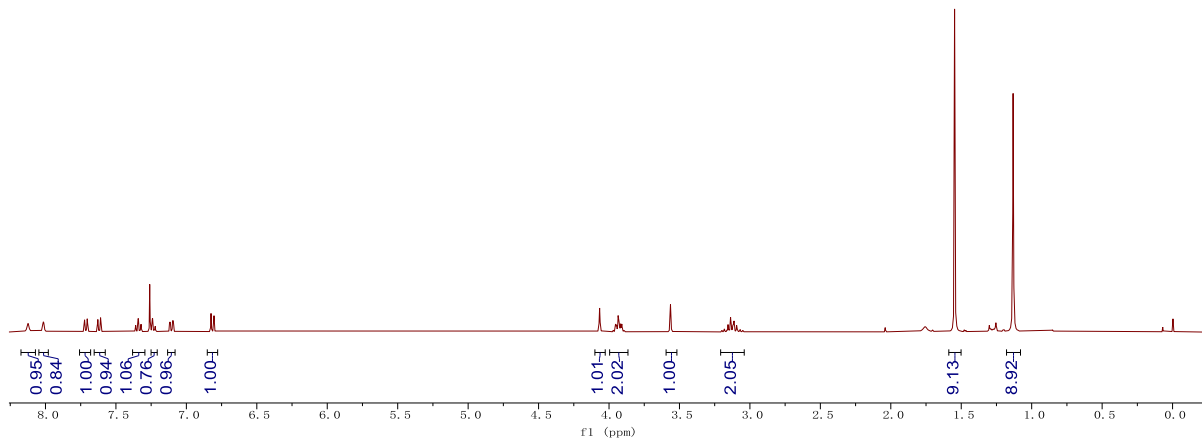
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3)



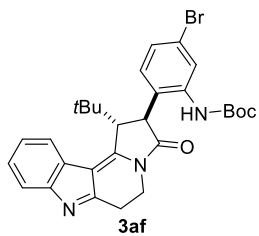
8.124
8.017
8.012
7.723
7.704
7.628
7.609
7.562
7.359
7.343
7.340
7.324
7.321
7.242
7.239
7.224
7.221
7.119
7.114
7.098
7.093
6.825
6.804
4.067
3.987
3.969
3.953
3.947
3.935
3.930
3.926
3.917
3.909
3.892
3.875
3.564
3.199
3.182
3.164
3.155
3.138
3.133
3.120
3.115
3.113
3.094
3.090
3.072
3.069
3.051
1.547
1.132



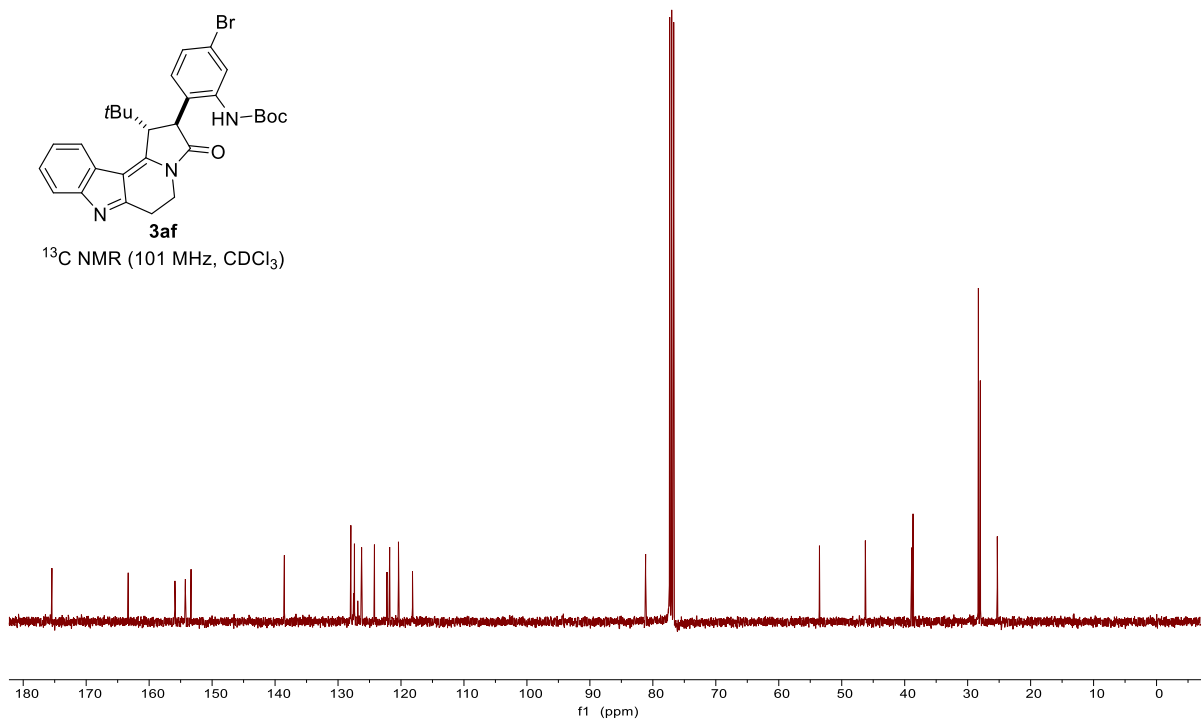
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

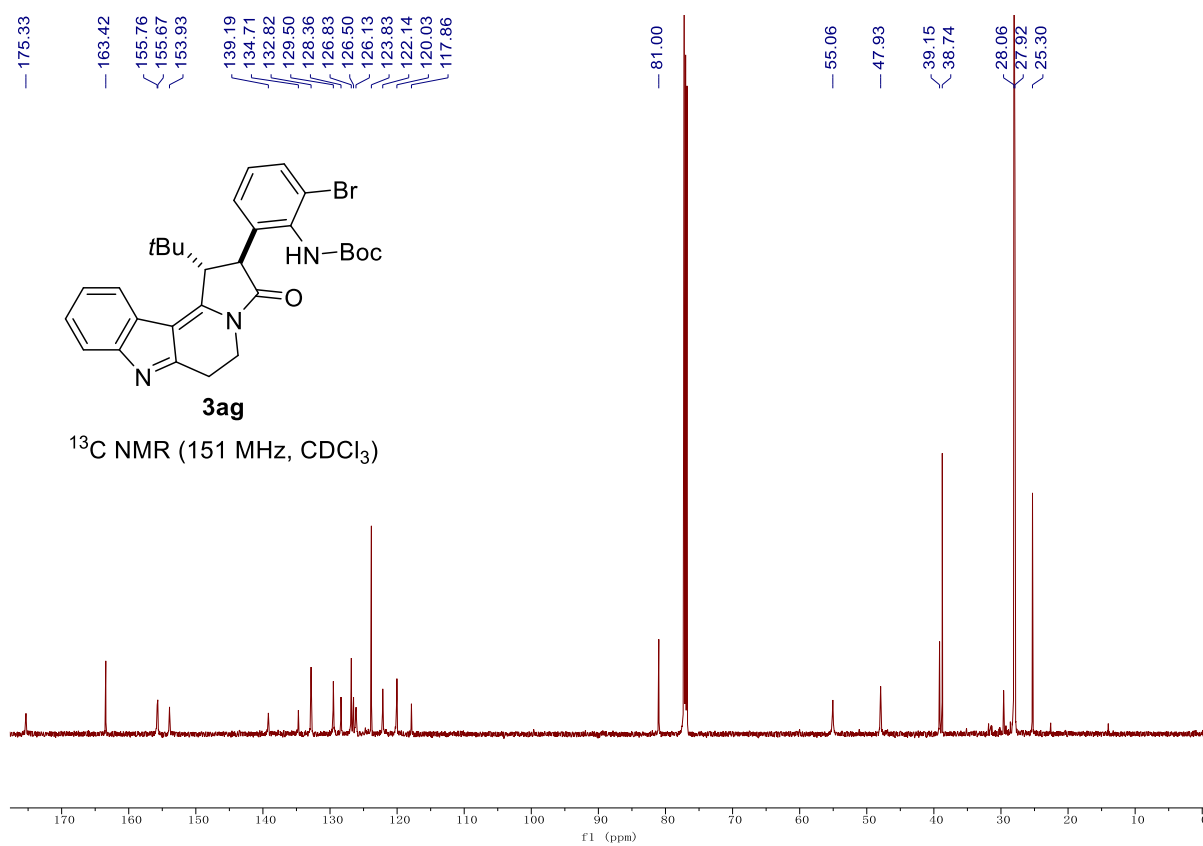
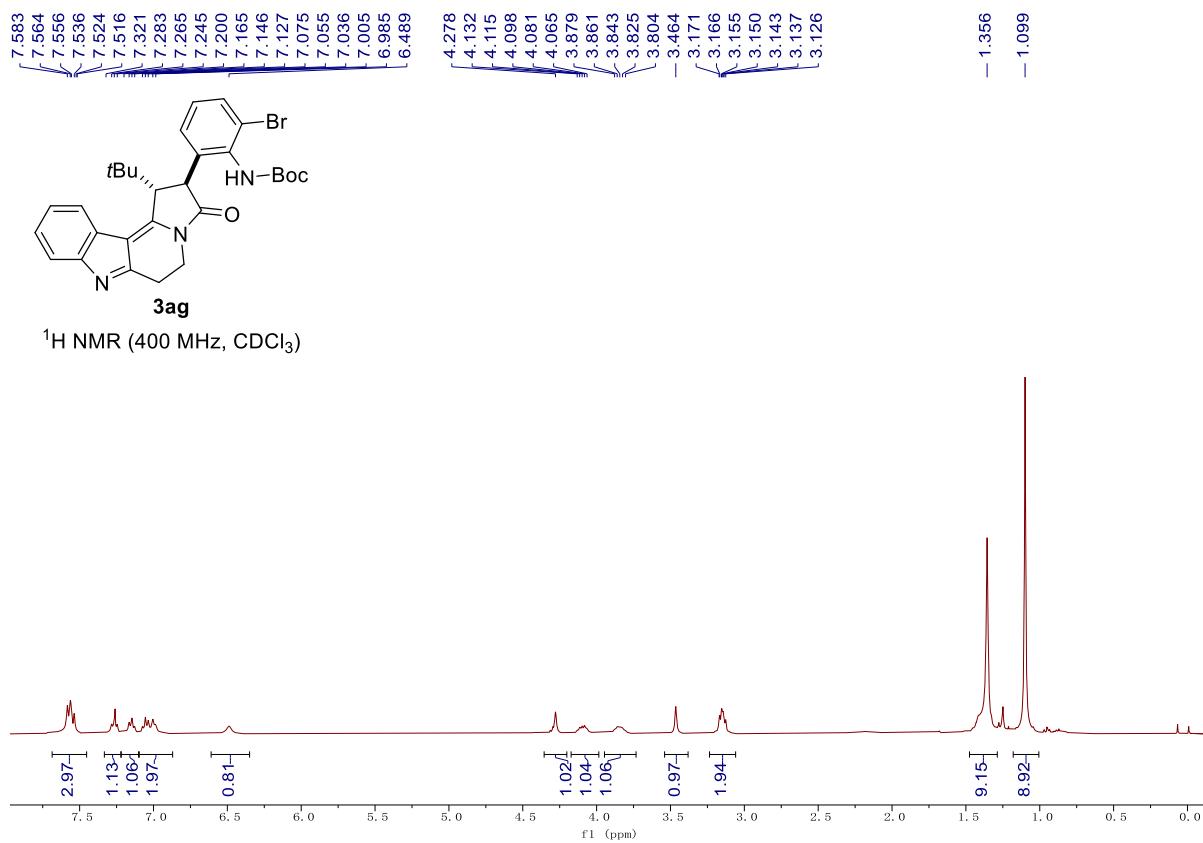


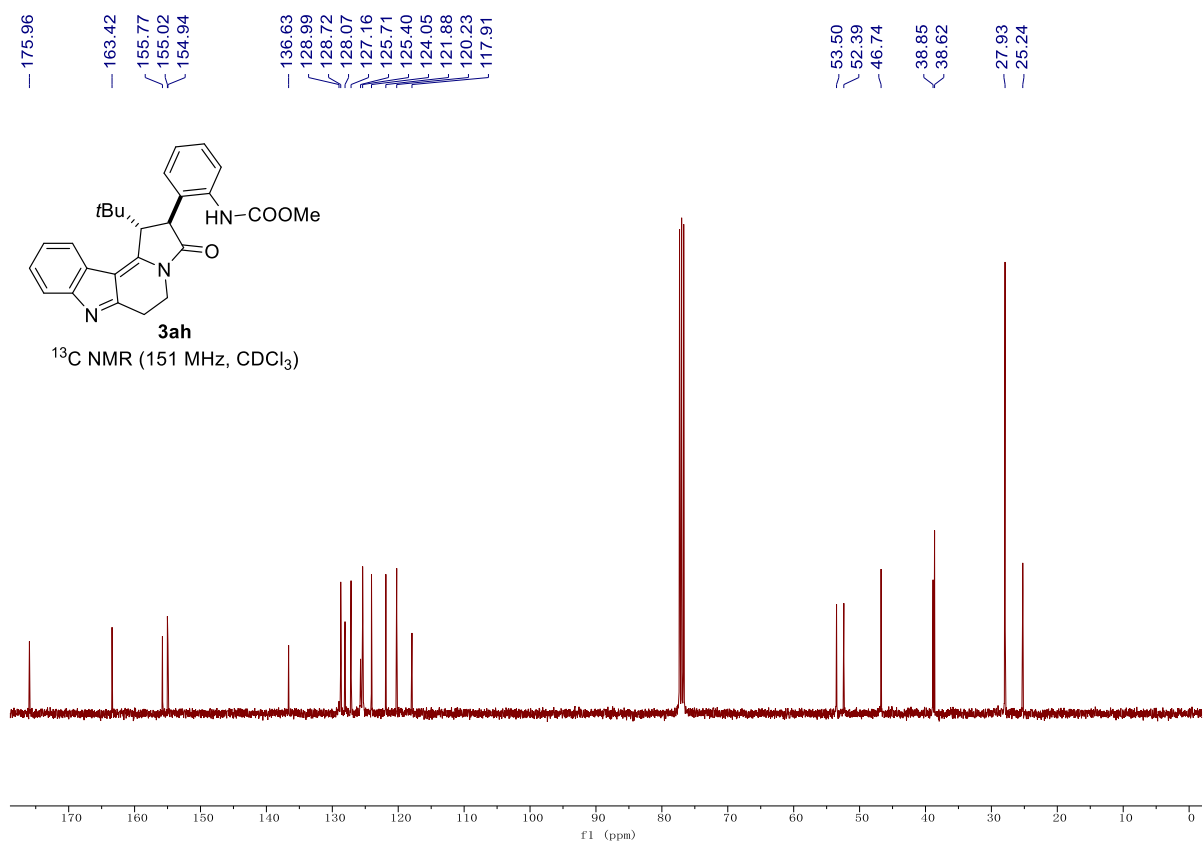
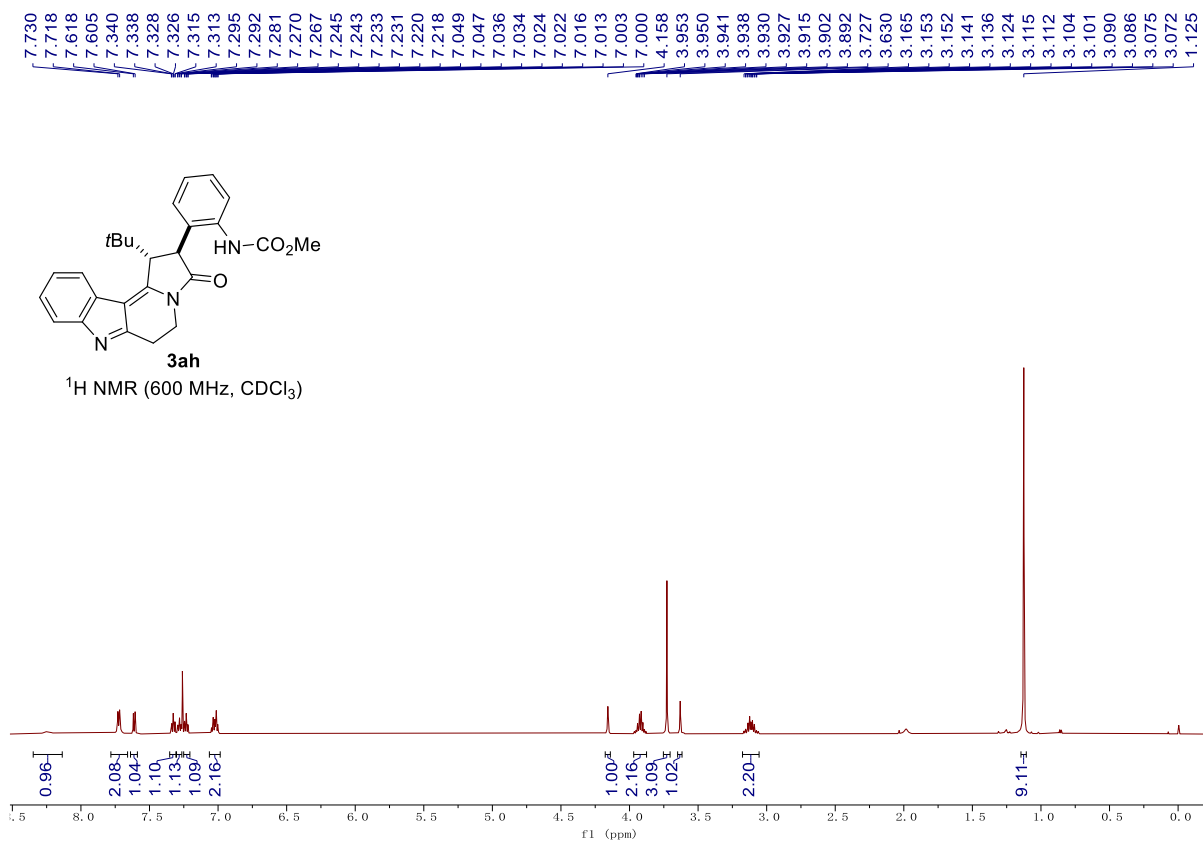
175.44
163.32
155.90
154.24
153.34
138.52
127.53
127.39
126.86
126.25
124.22
122.22
121.80
120.40
118.17
81.15
53.54
46.25
38.87
38.67
25.29

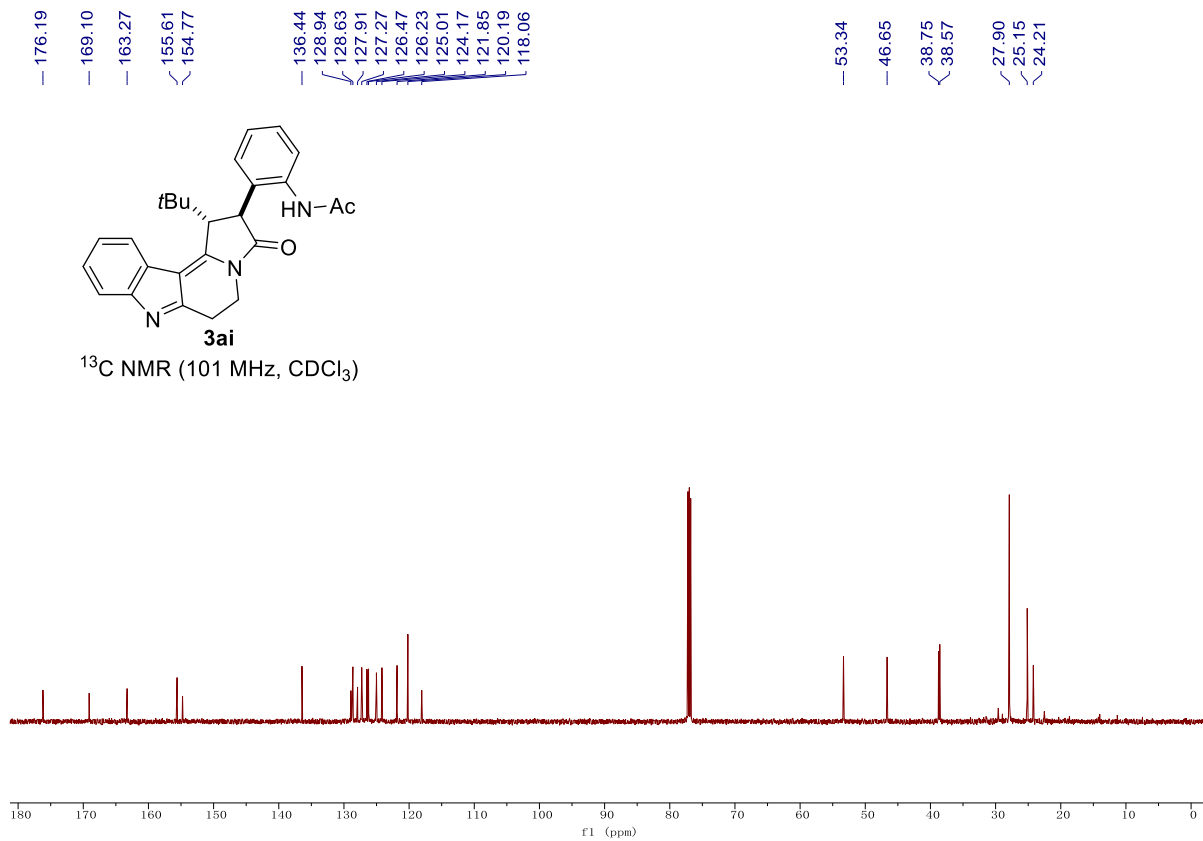
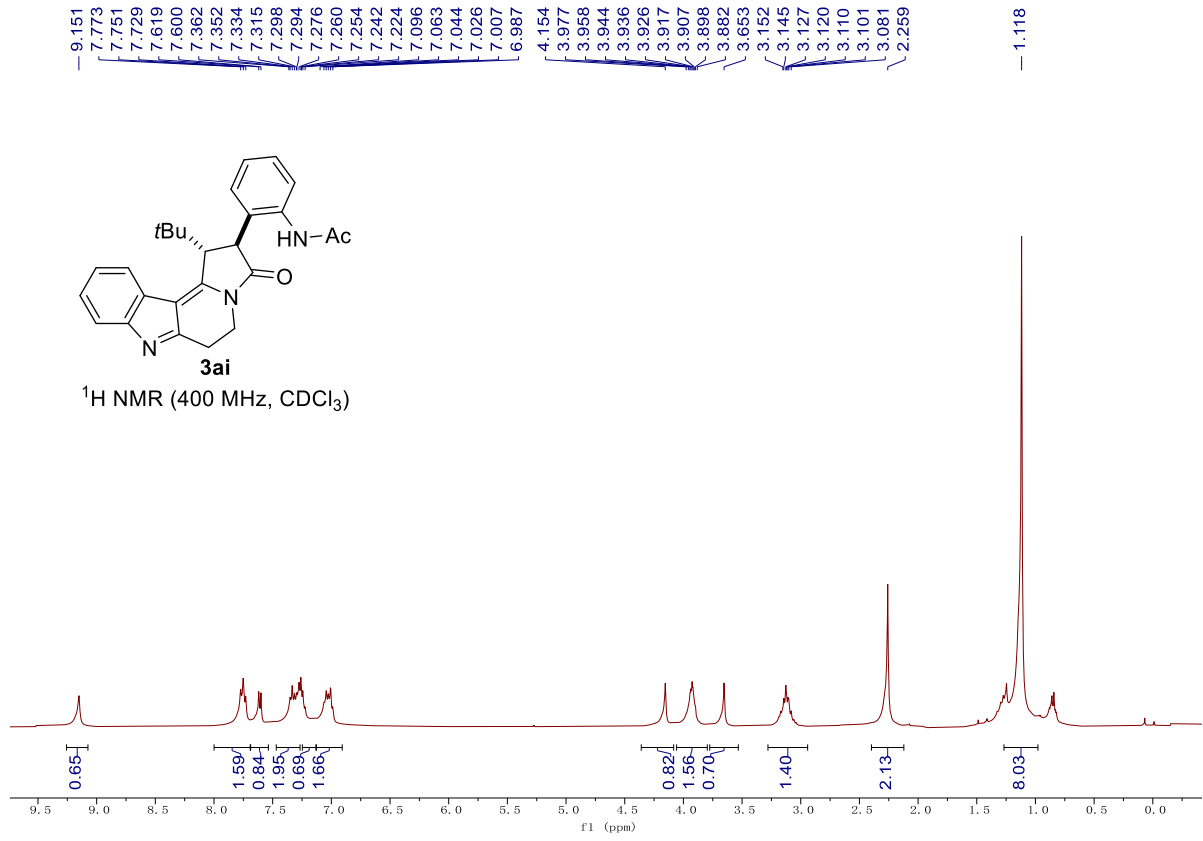


$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

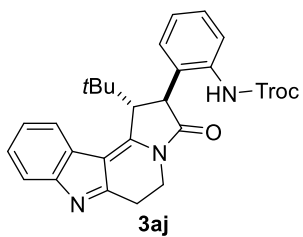




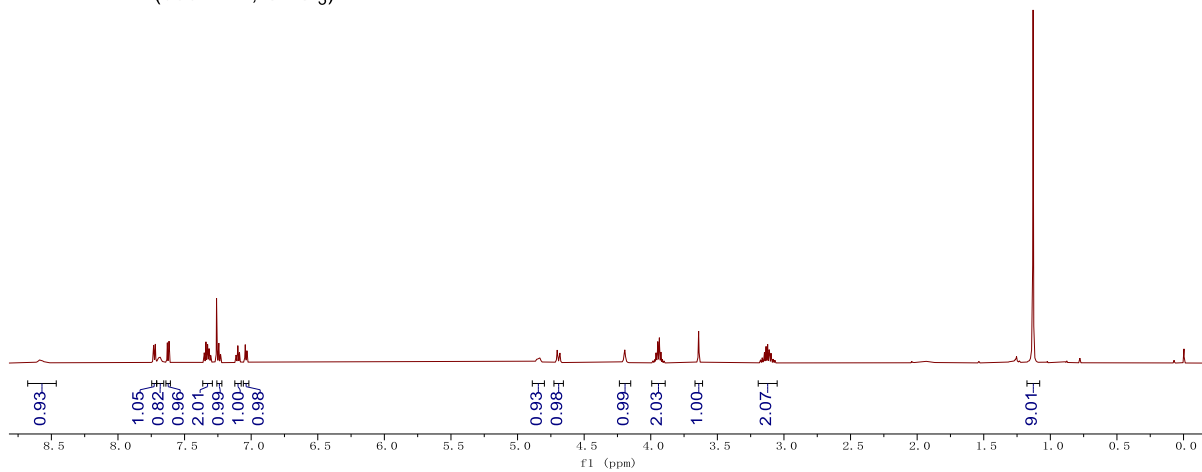




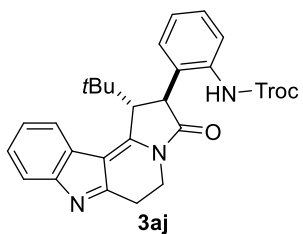
7.732
7.720
7.695
7.682
7.630
7.617
7.353
7.351
7.340
7.338
7.330
7.327
7.325
7.317
7.314
7.304
7.301
7.256
7.254
7.243
7.242
7.231
7.229
7.114
7.111
7.101
7.099
7.088
7.086
7.046
7.043
7.032
7.030
4.853
4.833
4.702
4.682
4.195
3.960
3.957
3.949
3.947
3.935
3.924
3.913
3.641
3.163
3.151
3.146
3.134
3.122
3.111
3.108
3.097
3.083
3.082
3.079
1.129



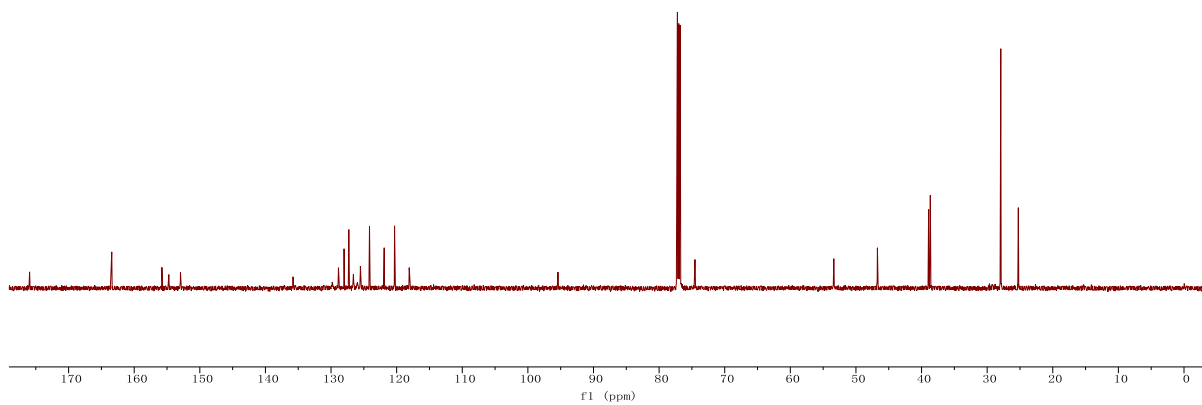
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



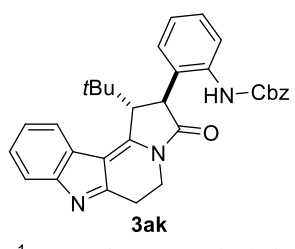
175.94
163.42
155.78
154.72
152.95
135.79
129.82
128.87
128.01
127.29
126.59
125.98
125.53
124.14
121.90
120.32
118.08
95.42
74.53
53.37
46.73
38.92
38.66
27.92
25.25



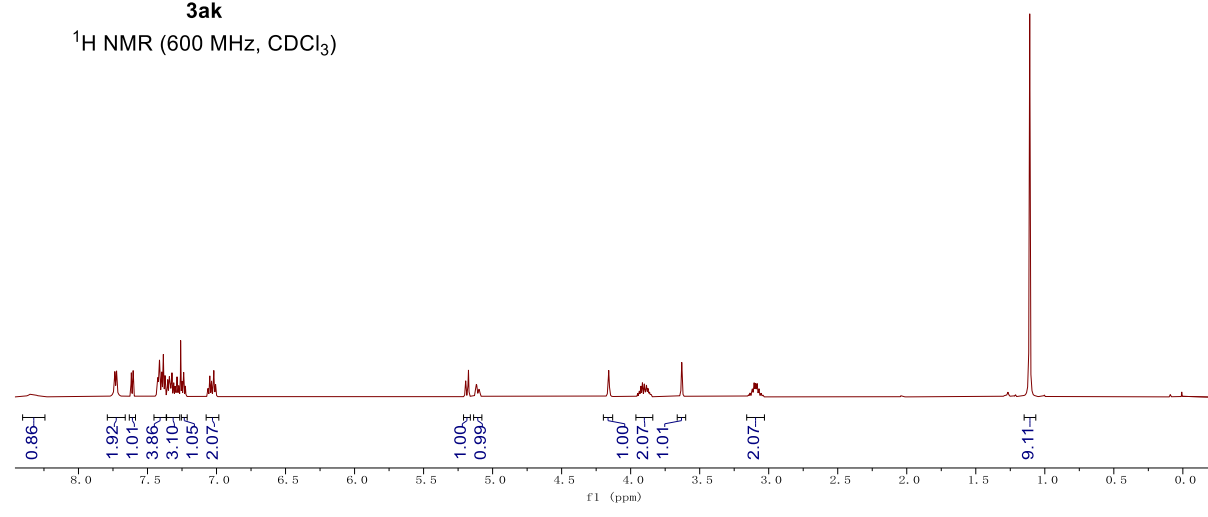
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



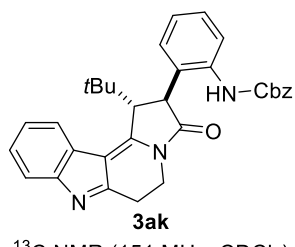
7.737
7.724
7.617
7.604
7.427
7.424
7.413
7.398
7.397
7.385
7.375
7.372
7.356
7.353
7.351
7.342
7.336
7.333
7.323
7.321
7.310
7.308
7.300
7.297
7.288
7.285
7.275
7.272
7.251
7.249
7.238
7.236
7.226
7.050
7.048
7.038
7.036
7.022
7.019
7.009
7.006
5.195
5.175
5.121
5.117
5.114
4.159
3.926
3.915
3.912
3.901
3.886
3.630
3.108
3.105
3.095
3.084
1.109



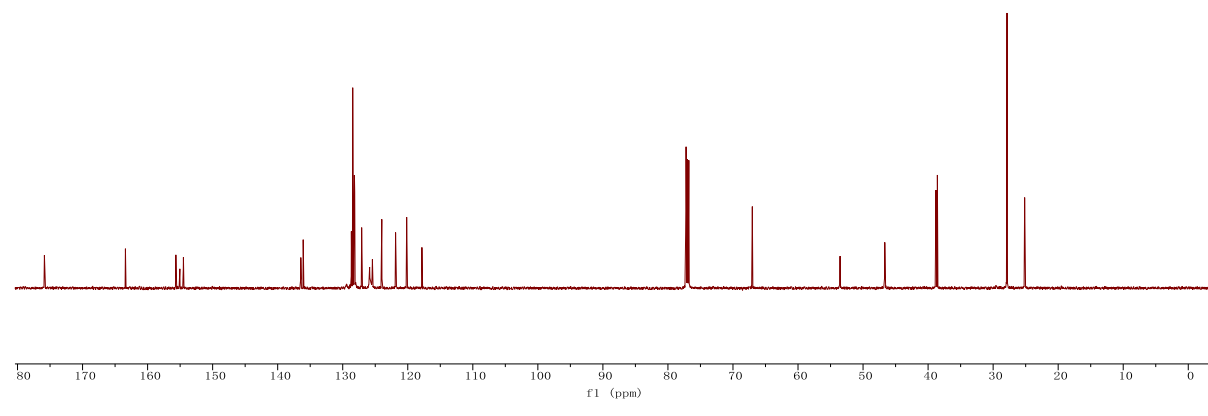
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)

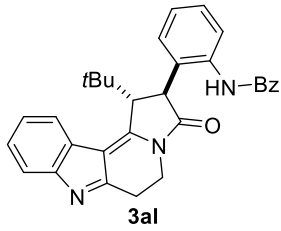


175.87
163.41
155.65
155.07
155.04
154.51
154.49
136.44
136.08
129.40
128.87
128.67
128.46
128.20
128.16
128.04
127.09
125.86
125.44
123.99
121.87
120.17
117.82
67.03
53.57
53.54
46.68
38.79
38.57
27.86
25.15

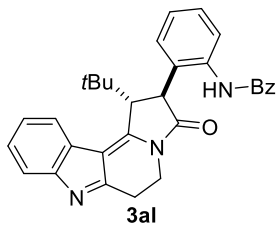
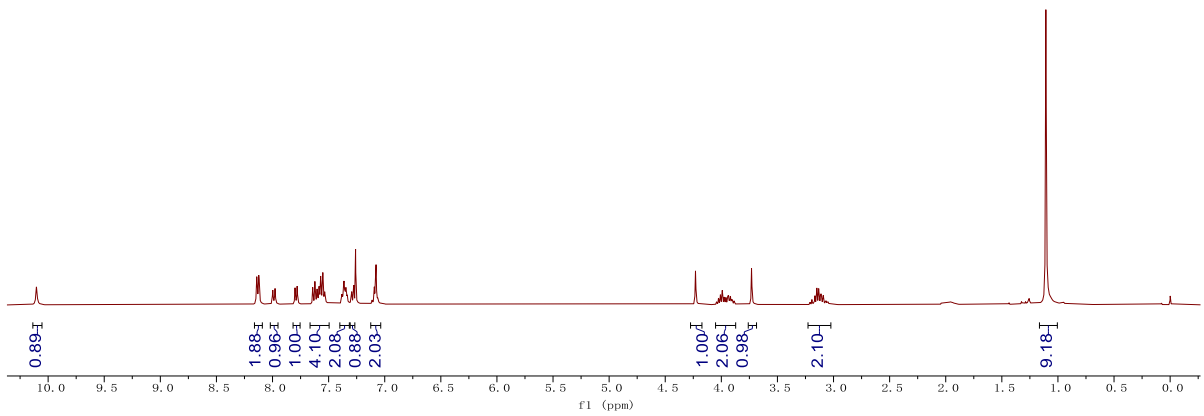


¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)

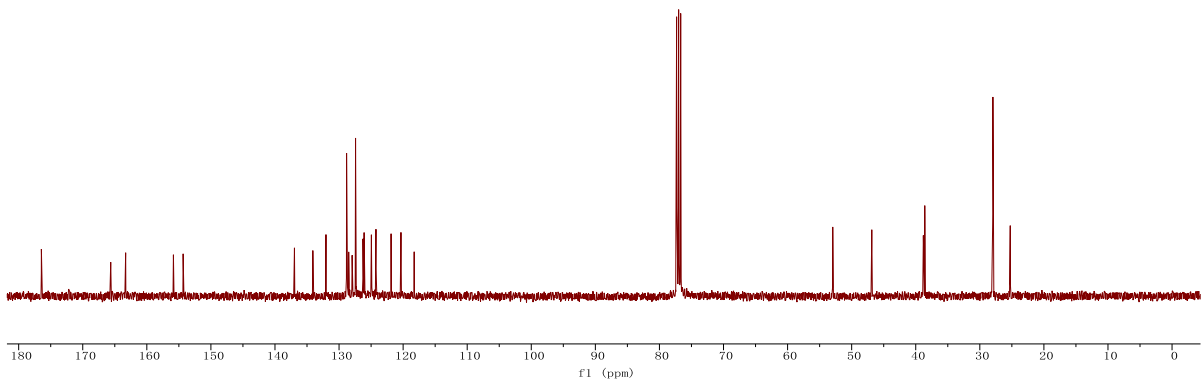




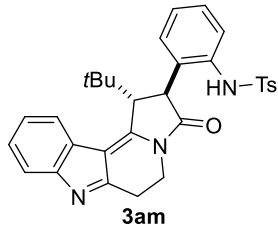
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



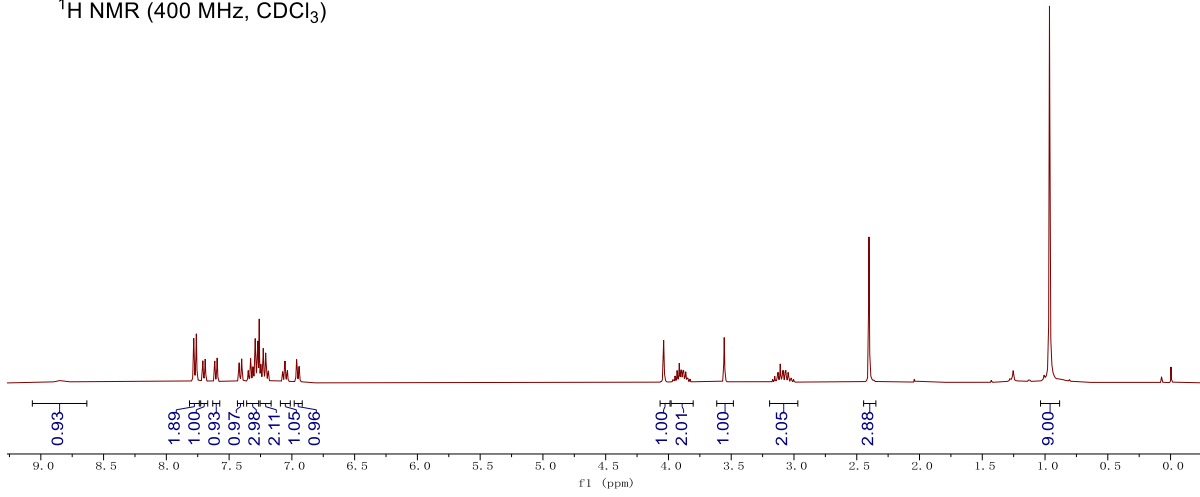
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.782
7.761
7.709
7.691
7.614
7.595
7.423
7.419
7.402
7.399
7.350
7.347
7.331
7.328
7.312
7.309
7.292
7.272
7.249
7.246
7.228
7.209
7.190
7.186
7.076
7.073
7.057
7.054
7.038
7.035
6.965
6.961
6.945
6.941
4.038
3.948
3.931
3.914
3.902
3.896
3.885
3.879
3.868
3.862
3.845
3.556
3.153
3.127
3.110
3.092
3.087
3.070
3.064
3.047
3.043
3.020
2.402
0.964

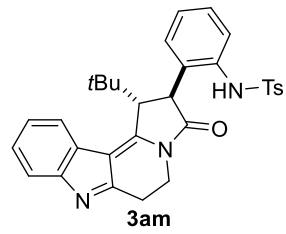


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

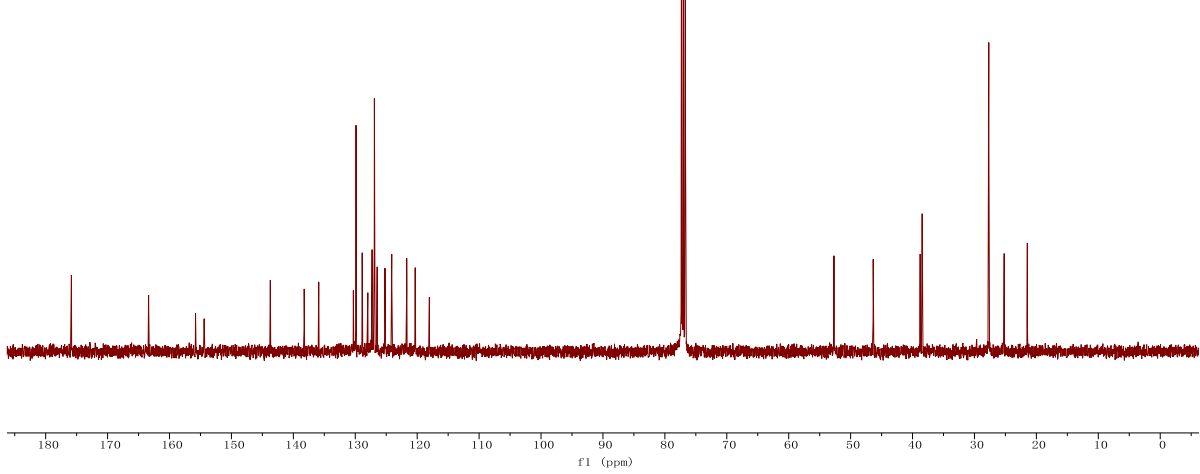


175.84
163.38
155.80
154.41
143.72
138.25
135.90
130.31
129.88
128.88
127.97
127.28
126.93
126.91
126.46
125.20
124.11
121.69
120.32
118.03

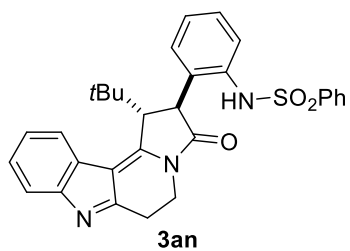
52.69
46.35
38.77
38.44
27.68
25.20
21.46



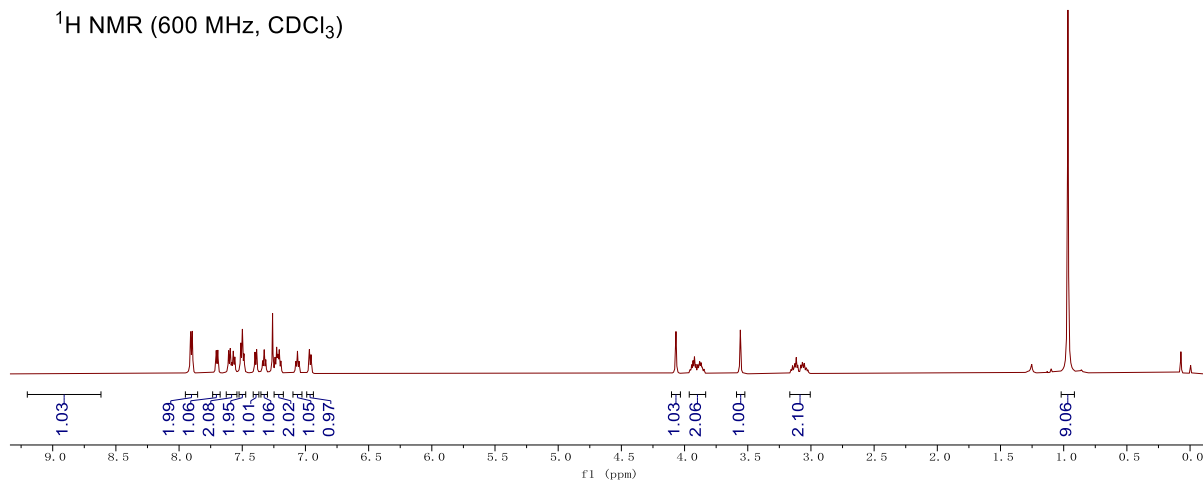
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)



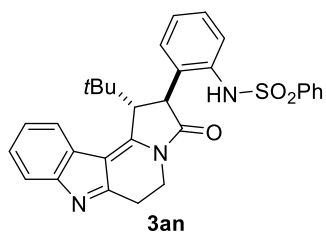
8.917
7.909
7.896
7.706
7.693
7.608
7.595
7.583
7.571
7.559
7.512
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7.399
7.386
7.339
7.326
7.314
7.240
7.228
7.220
7.216
7.207
7.194
7.076
7.063
7.050
6.969
6.956
4.068
3.956
3.944
3.933
3.922
3.910
3.895
3.884
3.880
3.873
3.869
3.862
3.846
3.559
3.157
3.145
3.134
3.128
3.116
3.105
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3.069
3.064
3.052
3.039
3.035
3.024
0.967



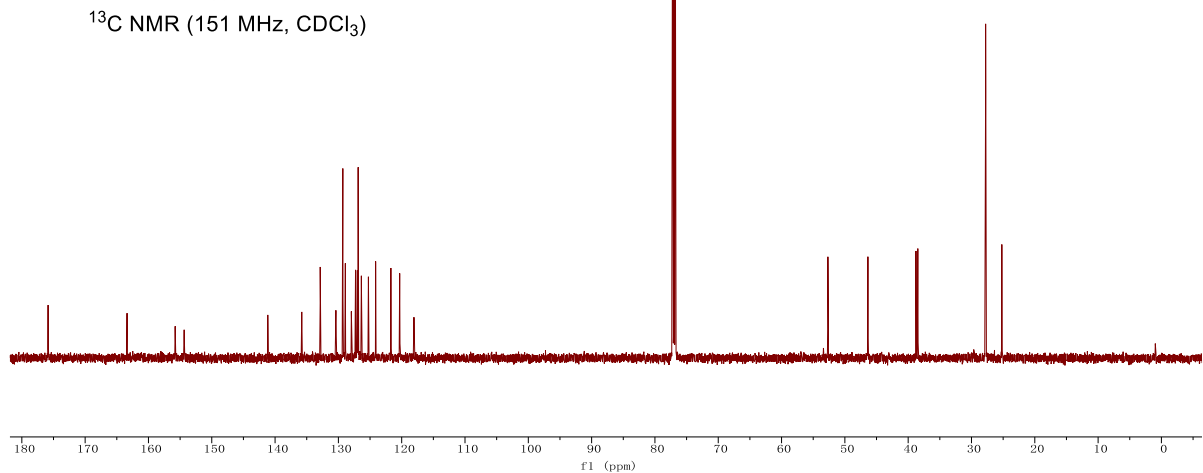
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



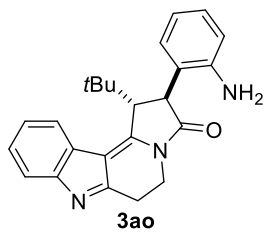
175.85
163.38
155.78
154.36
141.15
135.78
132.86
130.39
129.29
128.90
127.95
127.29
127.01
126.88
126.87
126.37
125.26
124.12
121.70
120.31
118.06
52.68
46.36
38.77
38.47
27.76
25.20



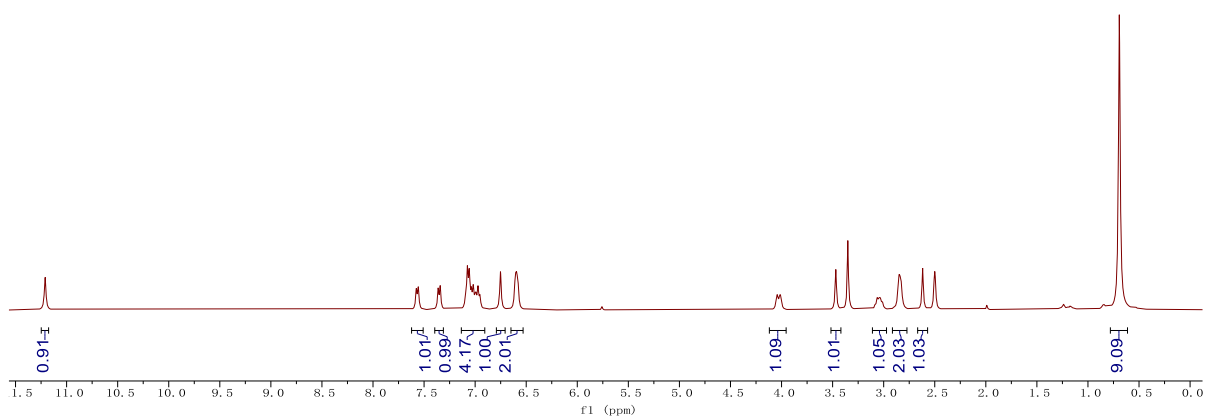
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)



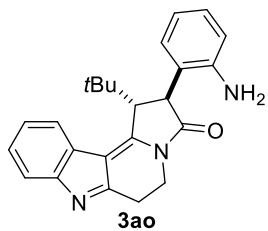
— 11.211



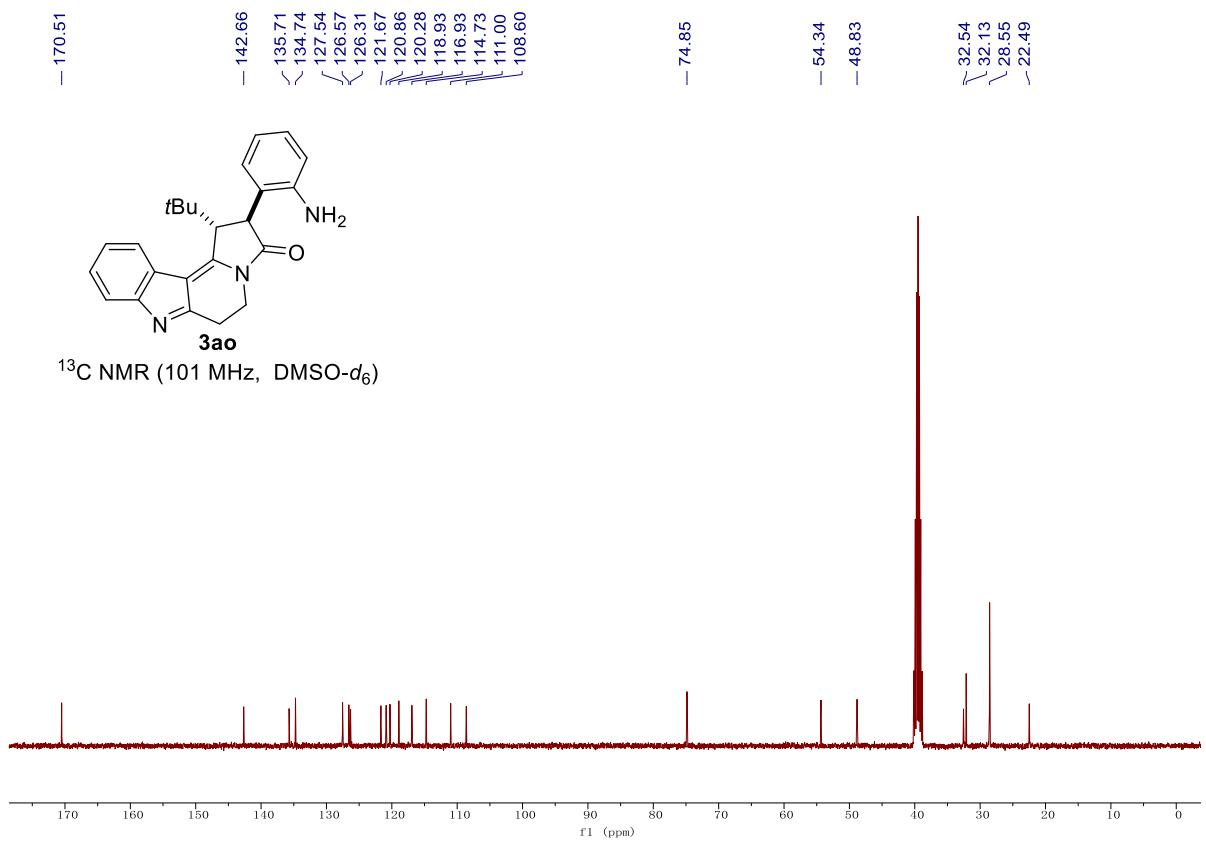
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



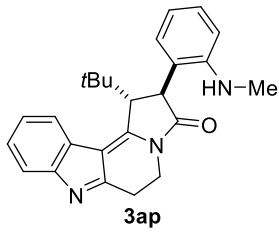
— 170.51



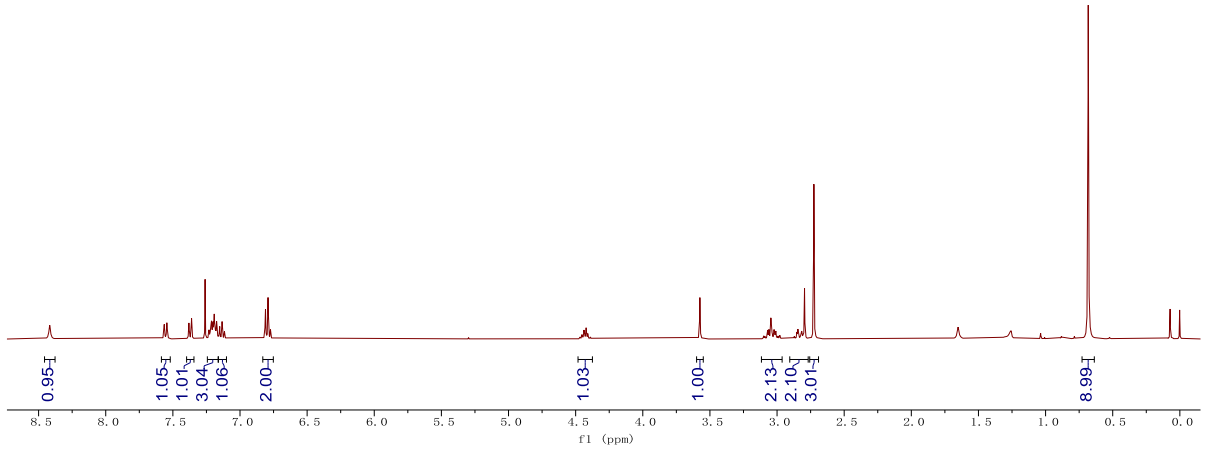
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



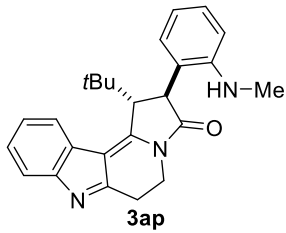
8.417
7.565
7.563
7.546
7.543
7.383
7.381
7.378
7.363
7.360
7.358
7.233
7.230
7.224
7.220
7.215
7.212
7.209
7.205
7.200
7.194
7.192
7.185
7.181
7.174
7.170
7.154
7.151
7.136
7.134
7.131
7.116
7.113
6.811
6.791
6.773
6.771
6.771
4.439
4.436
4.423
4.420
3.575
3.070
3.061
3.046
3.044
3.040
3.022
3.009
2.852
2.846
2.843
2.817
2.815
2.806
2.795
2.726
0.682



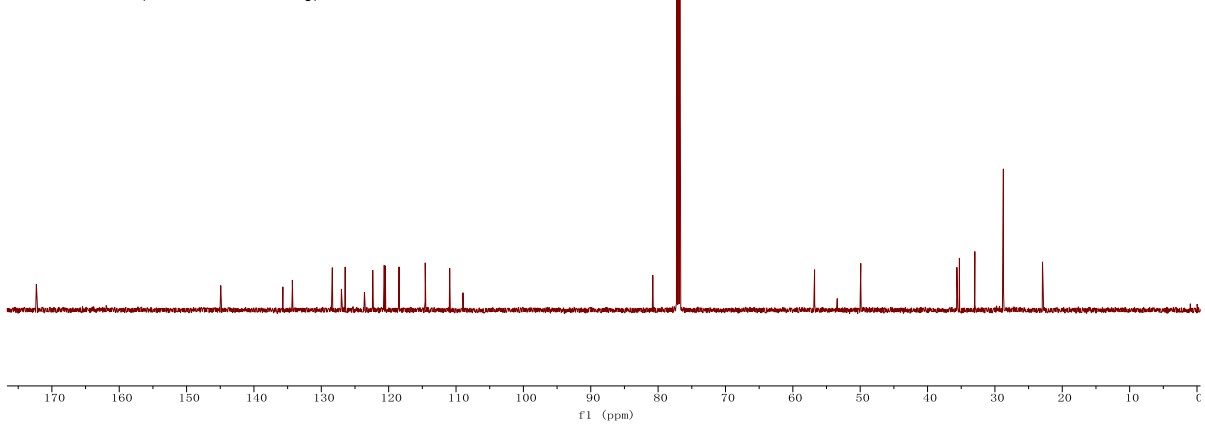
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



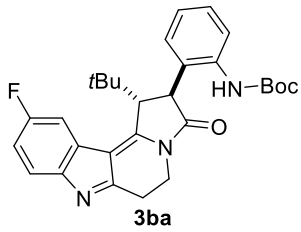
172.30
144.93
135.71
134.30
128.37
127.02
126.46
123.60
122.37
120.66
120.50
118.46
114.57
110.94
108.97
80.79
56.77
49.91
35.64
35.27
32.98
28.74
22.93



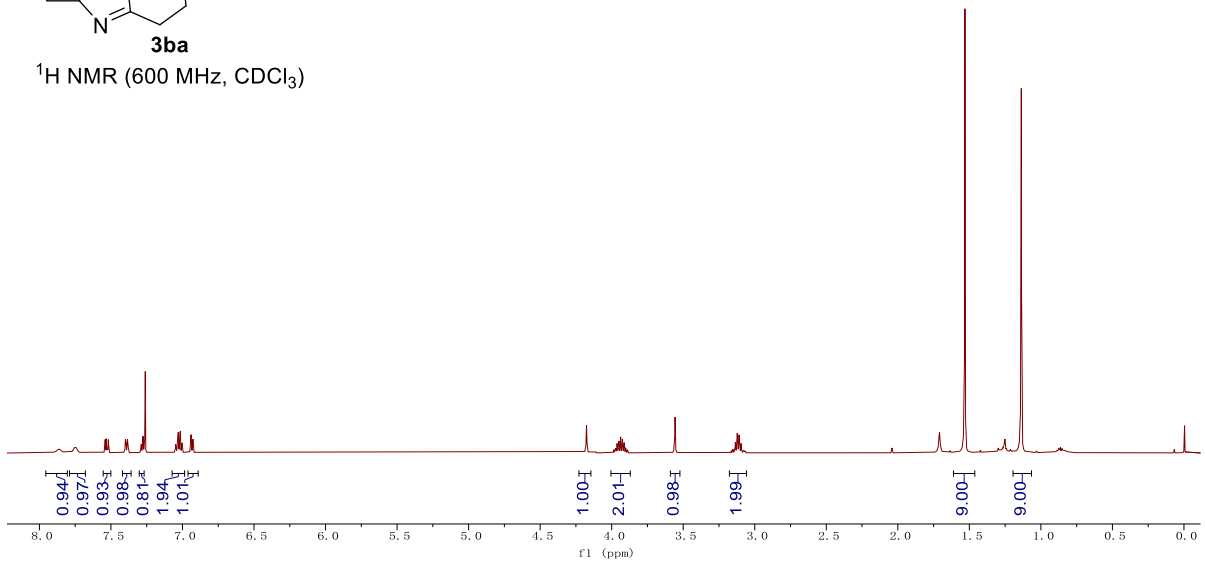
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



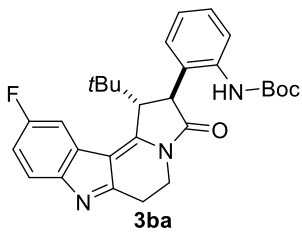
7.863
7.756
7.742
7.540
7.532
7.526
7.518
7.399
7.395
7.385
7.381
7.290
7.288
7.278
7.275
7.048
7.044
7.033
7.029
7.018
7.015
7.005
7.002
6.941
6.939
6.928
6.925
4.176
3.985
3.974
3.971
3.963
3.960
3.951
3.949
3.937
3.924
3.913
3.903
3.901
3.890
3.857
3.164
3.152
3.140
3.136
3.124
3.122
3.110
3.107
3.096
3.092
3.080
3.078
3.067
1.531
1.137



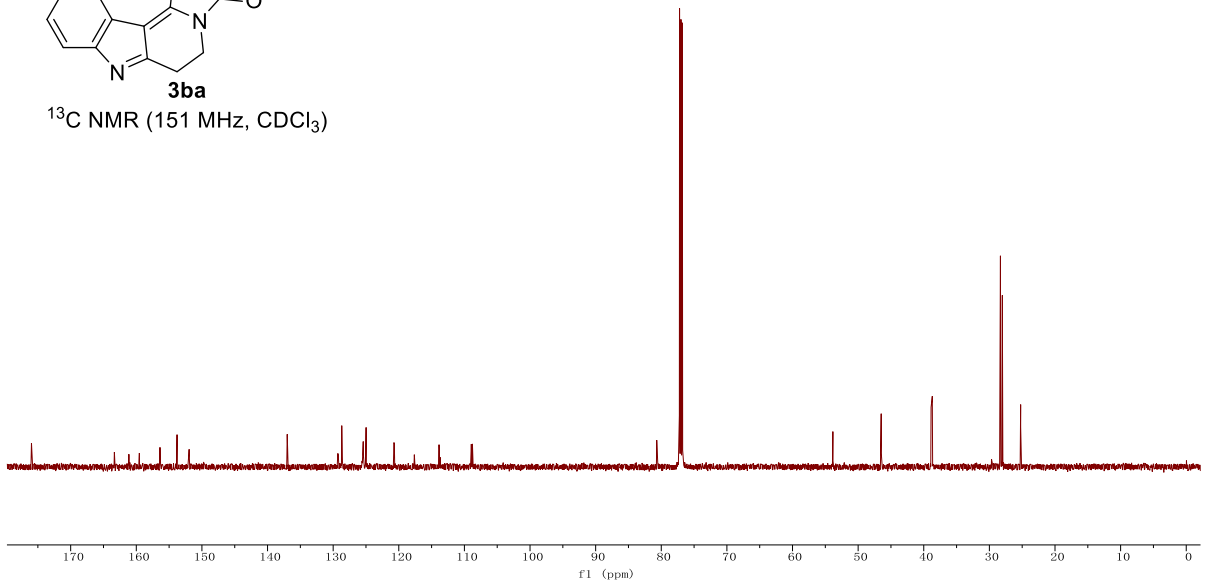
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

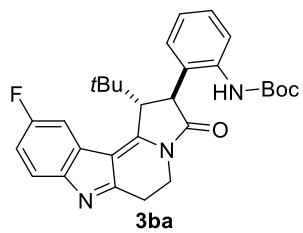


175.98
163.34
161.13
159.53
156.39
153.79
151.95
137.00
129.29
129.22
128.69
125.42
124.98
120.74
120.68
117.62
113.87
113.71
108.95
108.78
80.69
53.85
46.49
38.88
38.70
28.32
28.03
25.24



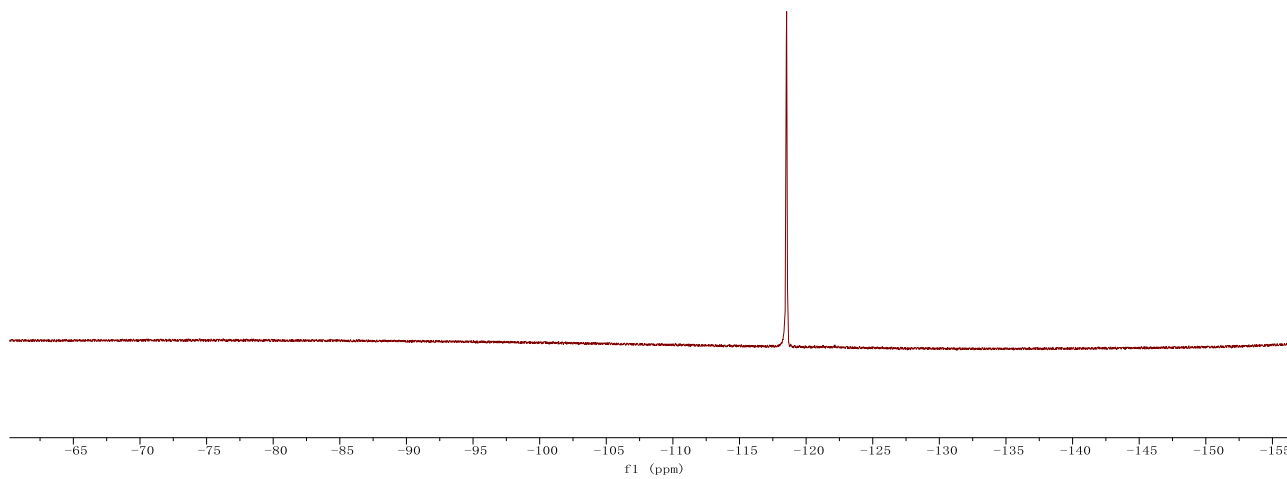
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



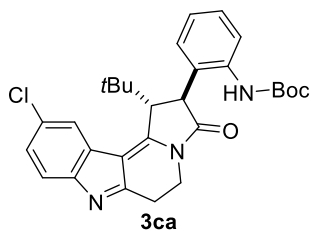


^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3)

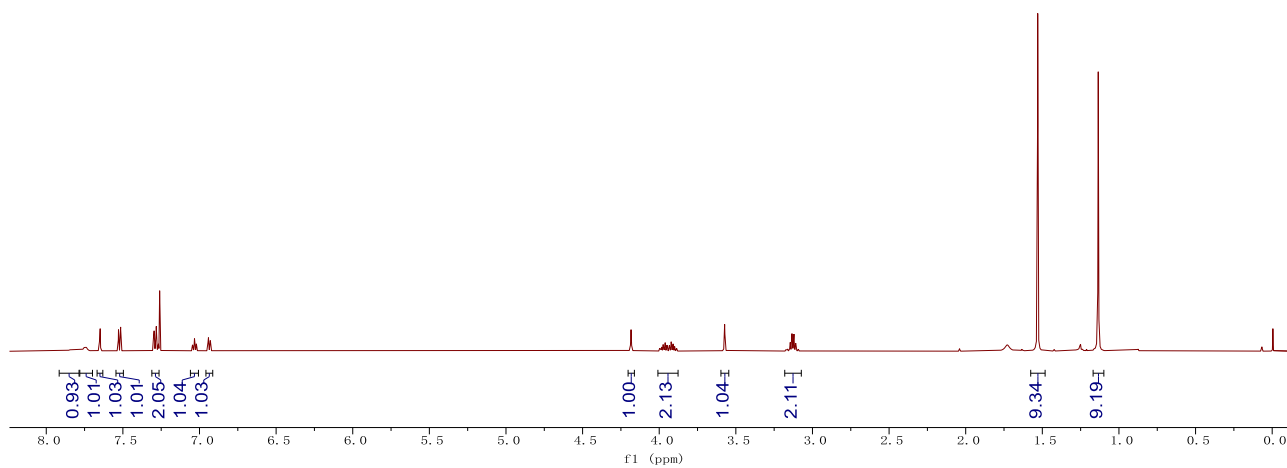
— -118.637



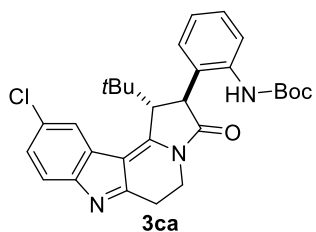
7.827
7.752
7.739
7.651
7.648
7.529
7.515
7.299
7.296
7.293
7.286
7.282
7.270
7.268
7.046
7.044
7.033
7.031
7.021
7.018
6.944
6.941
6.930
6.928
4.184
3.997
3.986
3.983
3.974
3.972
3.963
3.961
3.949
3.934
3.922
3.920
3.910
3.899
3.887
3.573
3.174
3.163
3.149
3.145
3.134
3.132
3.123
3.120
3.109
3.105
3.094
3.092
3.080
1.530
1.135



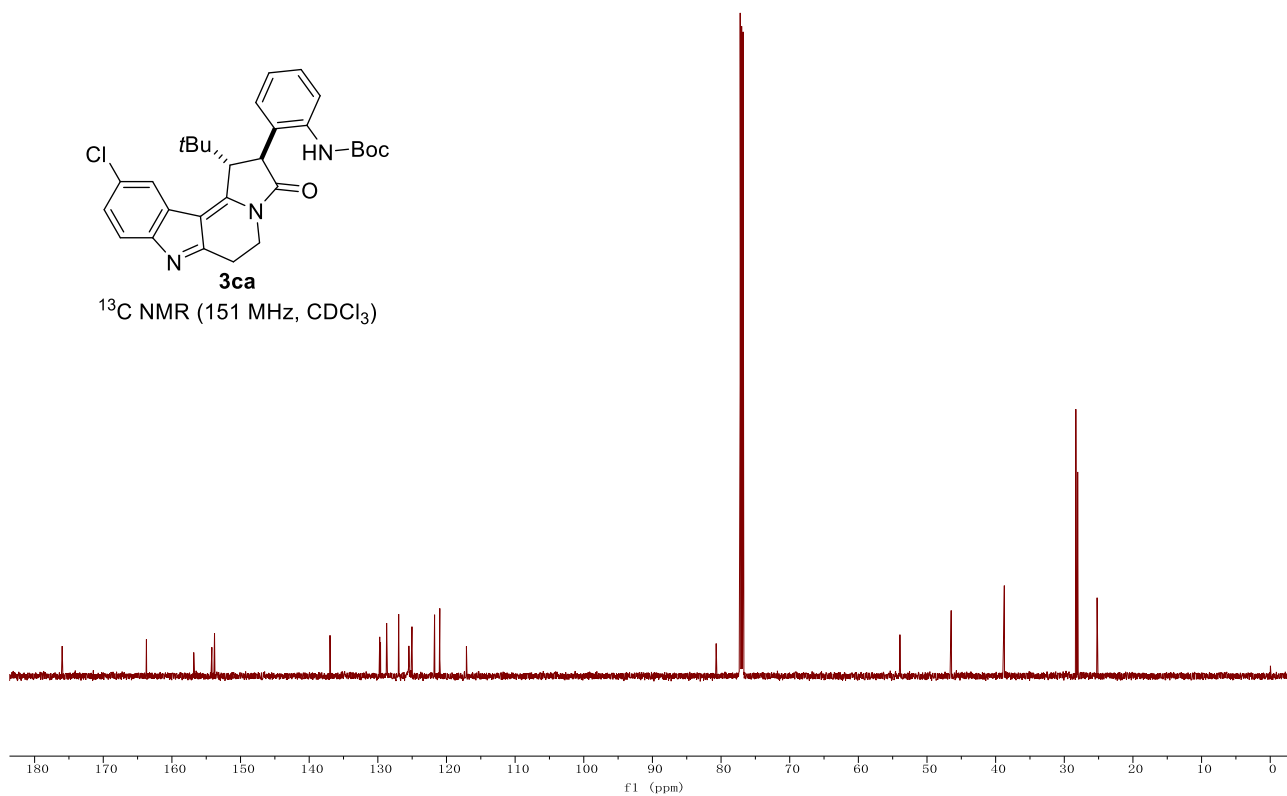
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



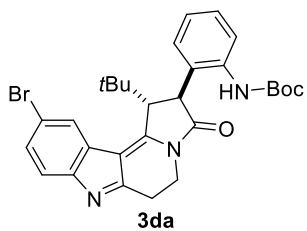
175.99
163.71
156.82
154.18
153.79
136.97
129.73
129.61
128.72
126.96
125.48
125.03
121.74
120.97
117.10
80.71
53.94
46.48
38.83
38.74
28.32
28.05
25.22



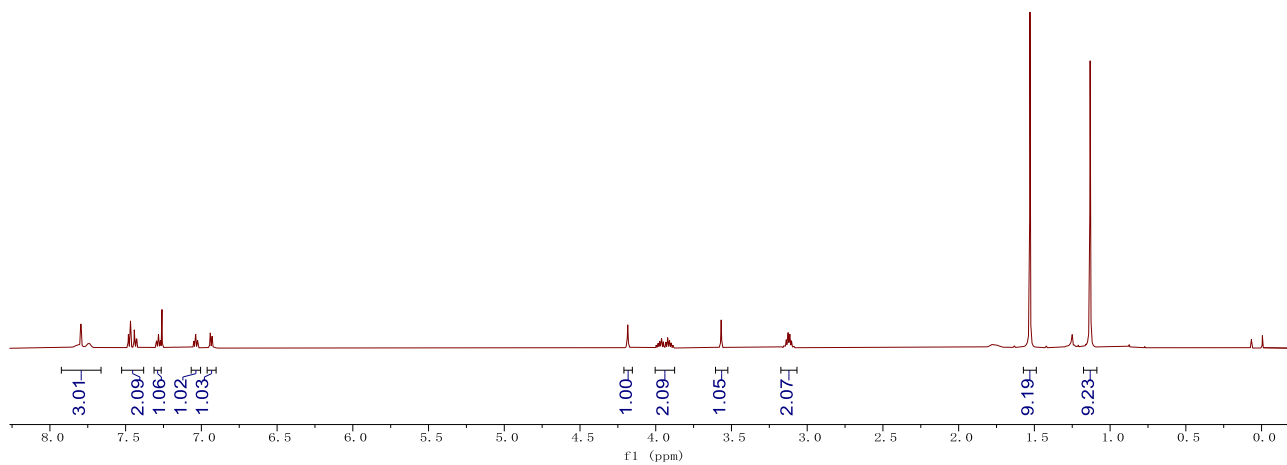
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



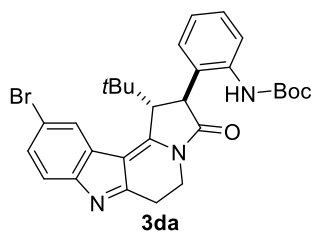
7.818
7.797
7.794
7.750
7.739
7.482
7.468
7.443
7.440
7.429
7.426
7.297
7.295
7.285
7.282
7.272
7.269
7.052
7.050
7.039
7.037
7.026
7.024
6.941
6.929
4.185
3.997
3.986
3.983
3.974
3.972
3.963
3.961
3.949
3.933
3.921
3.909
3.898
3.886
3.568
3.167
3.155
3.138
3.128
3.125
3.117
3.114
3.104
3.088
3.075
1.529
1.132



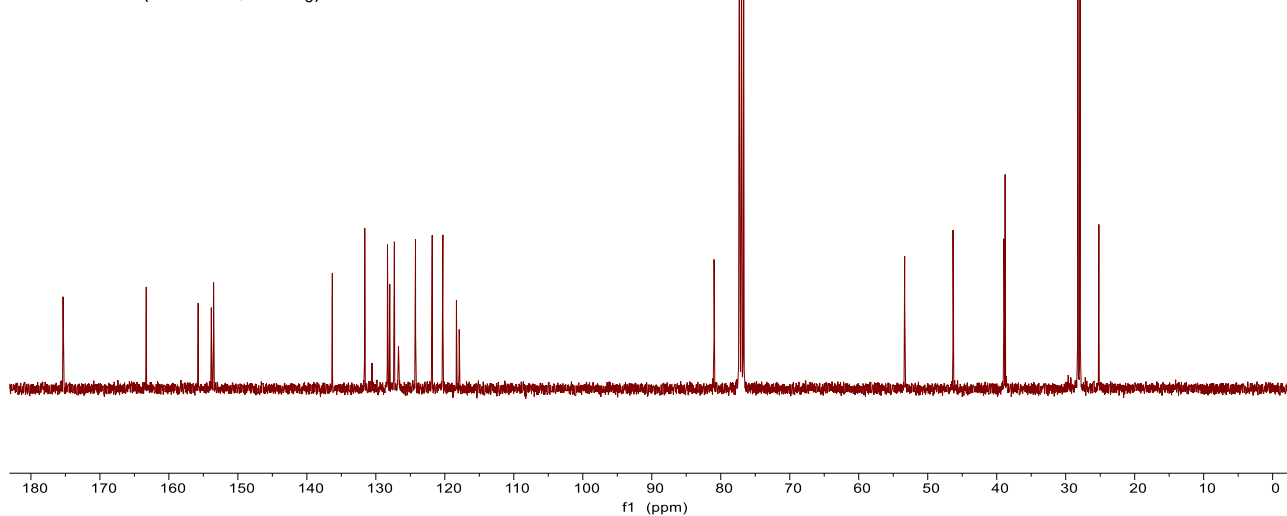
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



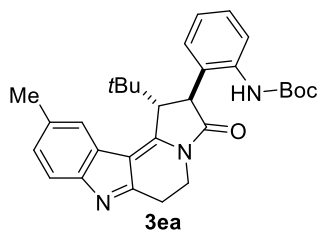
175.34
163.28
155.75
153.85
153.52
136.31
131.60
130.55
128.31
127.98
127.31
126.72
124.25
121.83
120.28
118.32
117.91
80.97
53.34
46.34
38.95
38.78
28.25
28.02
25.19



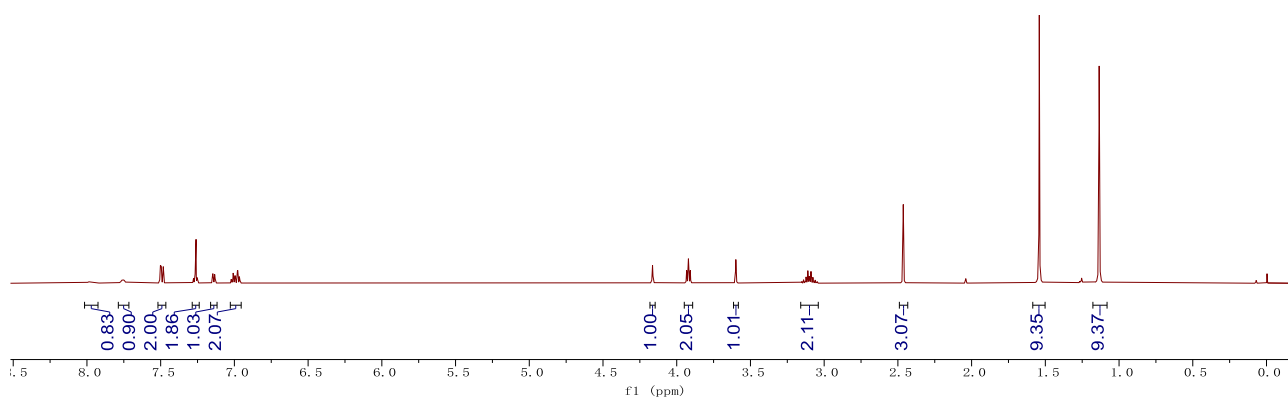
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



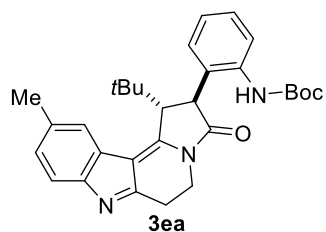
7.973
7.762
7.749
7.502
7.495
7.482
7.279
7.277
7.265
7.254
7.251
7.148
7.147
7.145
7.135
7.134
7.132
7.131
7.022
7.019
7.009
7.006
6.996
6.994
6.980
6.977
6.966
6.964
4.164
3.933
3.921
3.908
3.599
3.152
3.140
3.128
3.123
3.111
3.102
3.099
3.089
3.077
3.073
3.060
3.048
2.464
1.541
1.135



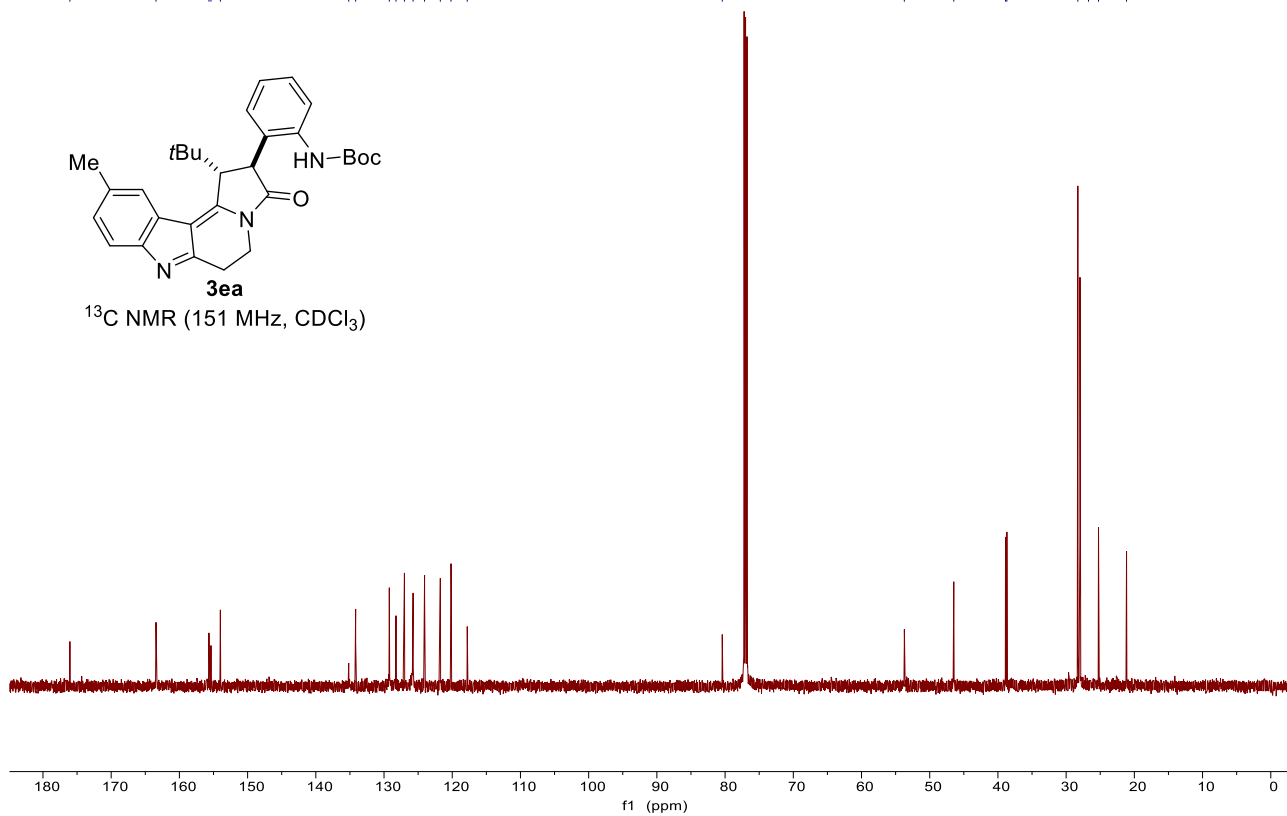
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



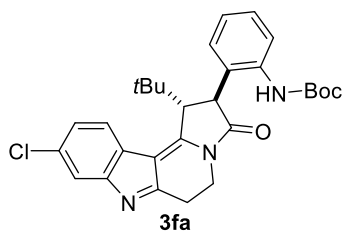
176.05
163.43
155.67
155.37
153.99
135.17
134.16
129.22
128.25
127.01
125.74
124.06
121.75
120.18
117.80
80.41
53.72
46.47
38.89
38.69
28.28
26.72
25.26
21.15



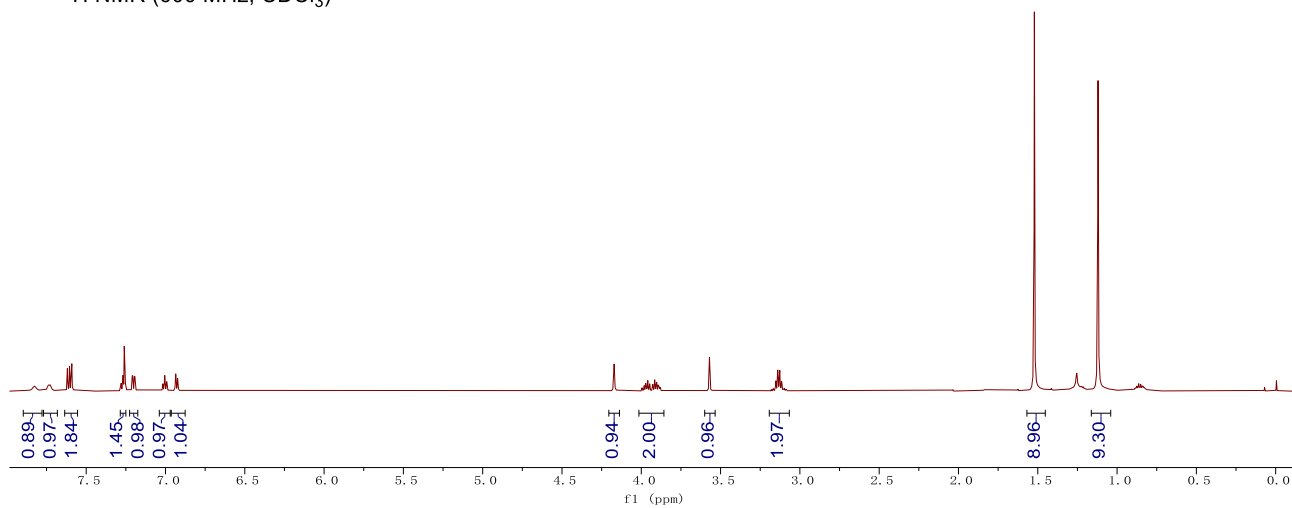
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



7.826
7.740
7.726
7.619
7.605
7.594
7.590
7.281
7.279
7.269
7.266
7.256
7.253
7.210
7.206
7.196
7.193
7.019
7.016
7.006
7.004
6.993
6.991
6.937
6.935
6.924
6.922
4.171
3.995
3.983
3.981
3.972
3.969
3.961
3.959
3.947
3.927
3.916
3.914
3.903
3.893
3.880
3.570
3.180
3.168
3.155
3.151
3.140
3.138
3.129
3.126
3.115
3.111
3.100
3.098
3.086
1.522
1.120



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)



175.90
164.86
156.82
156.17
153.80
136.95
132.62
128.83
128.66
126.60
125.65
125.44
125.02
124.04
122.15
120.59
117.05

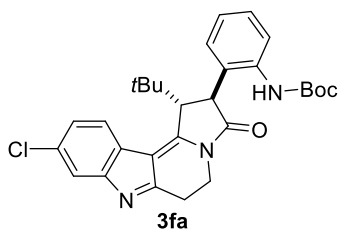
80.67

53.94

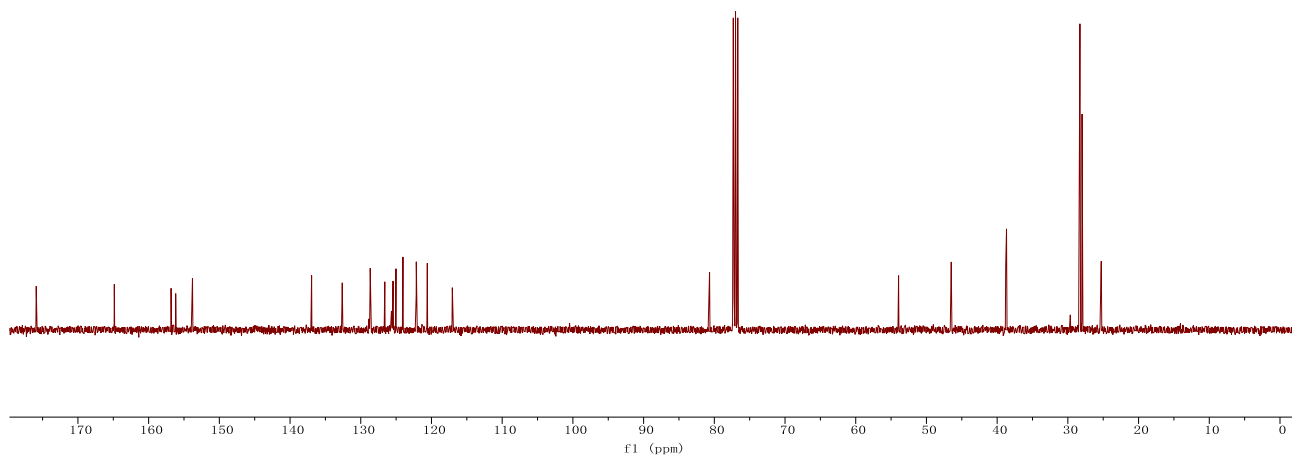
46.49

38.79
38.68

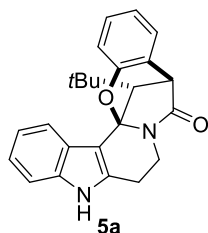
28.29
27.99
25.28



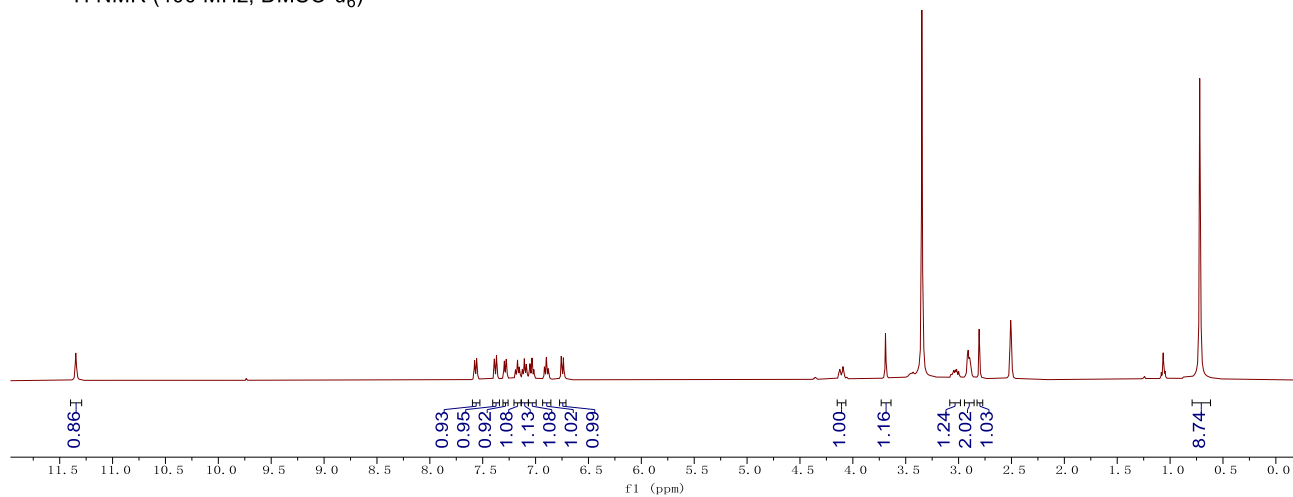
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)



— 11.347



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



— 172.56

— 153.00

135.73, 135.40, 128.61, 126.97, 126.13, 123.86, 121.14, 120.29, 119.92, 119.32, 116.16, 111.15, 106.92

— 93.55

— 54.39

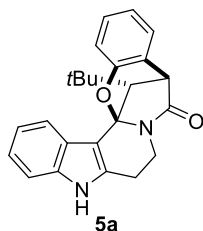
— 46.66

— 33.60

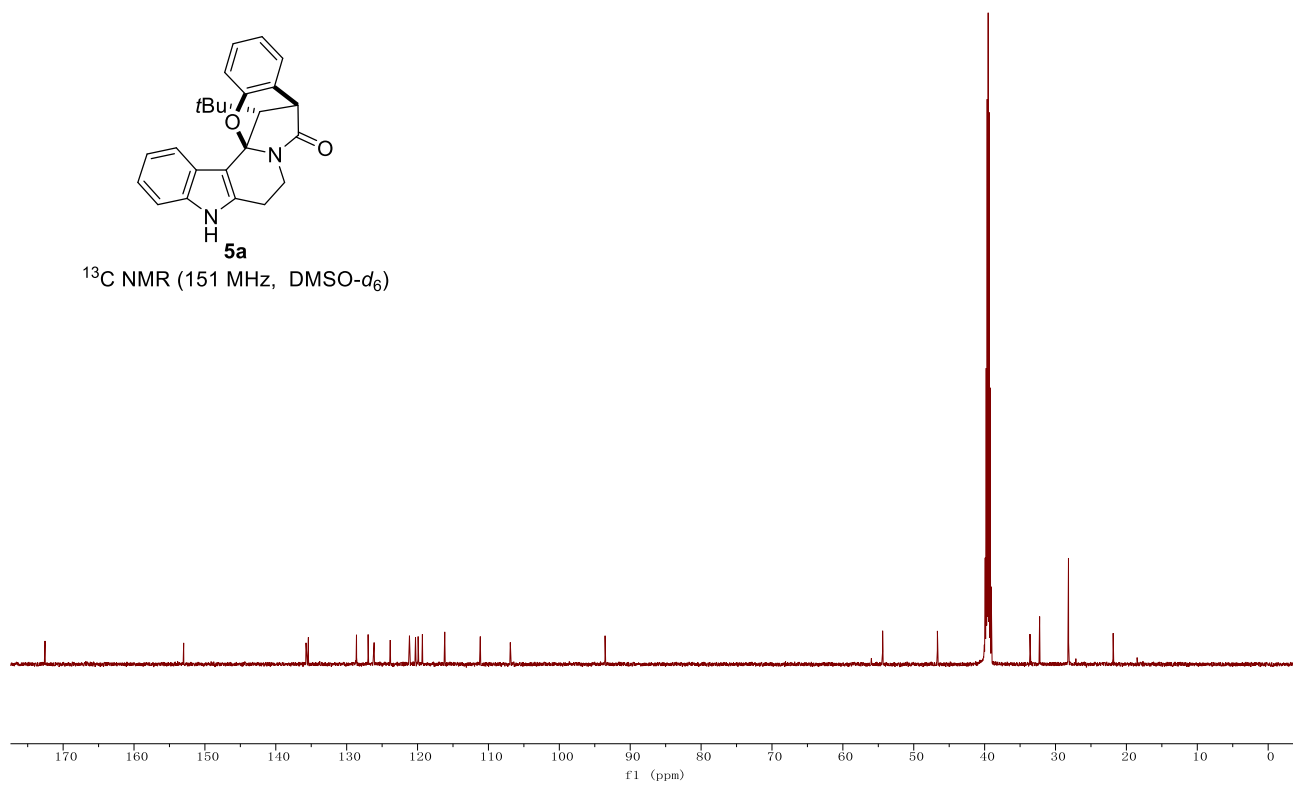
— 32.24

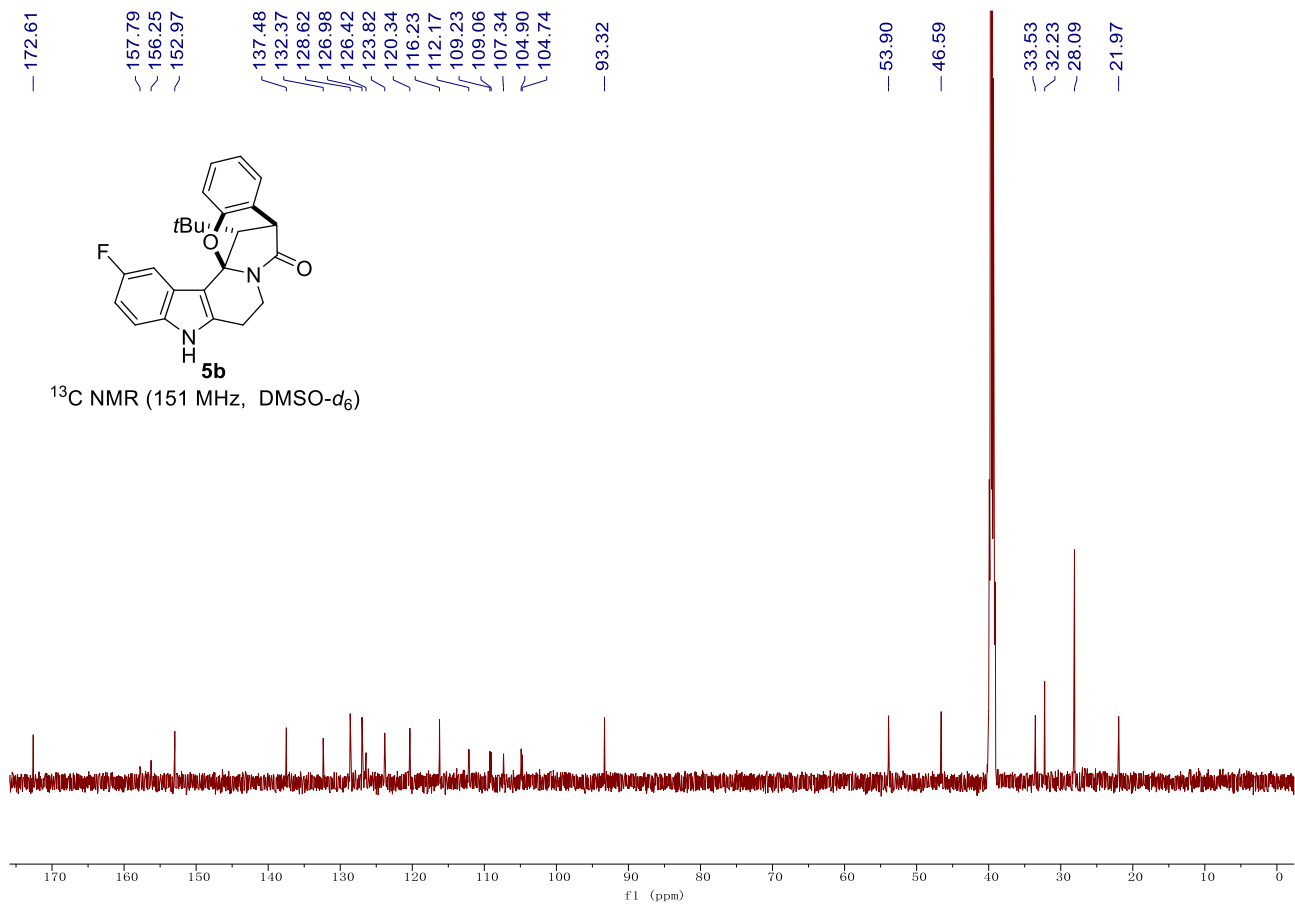
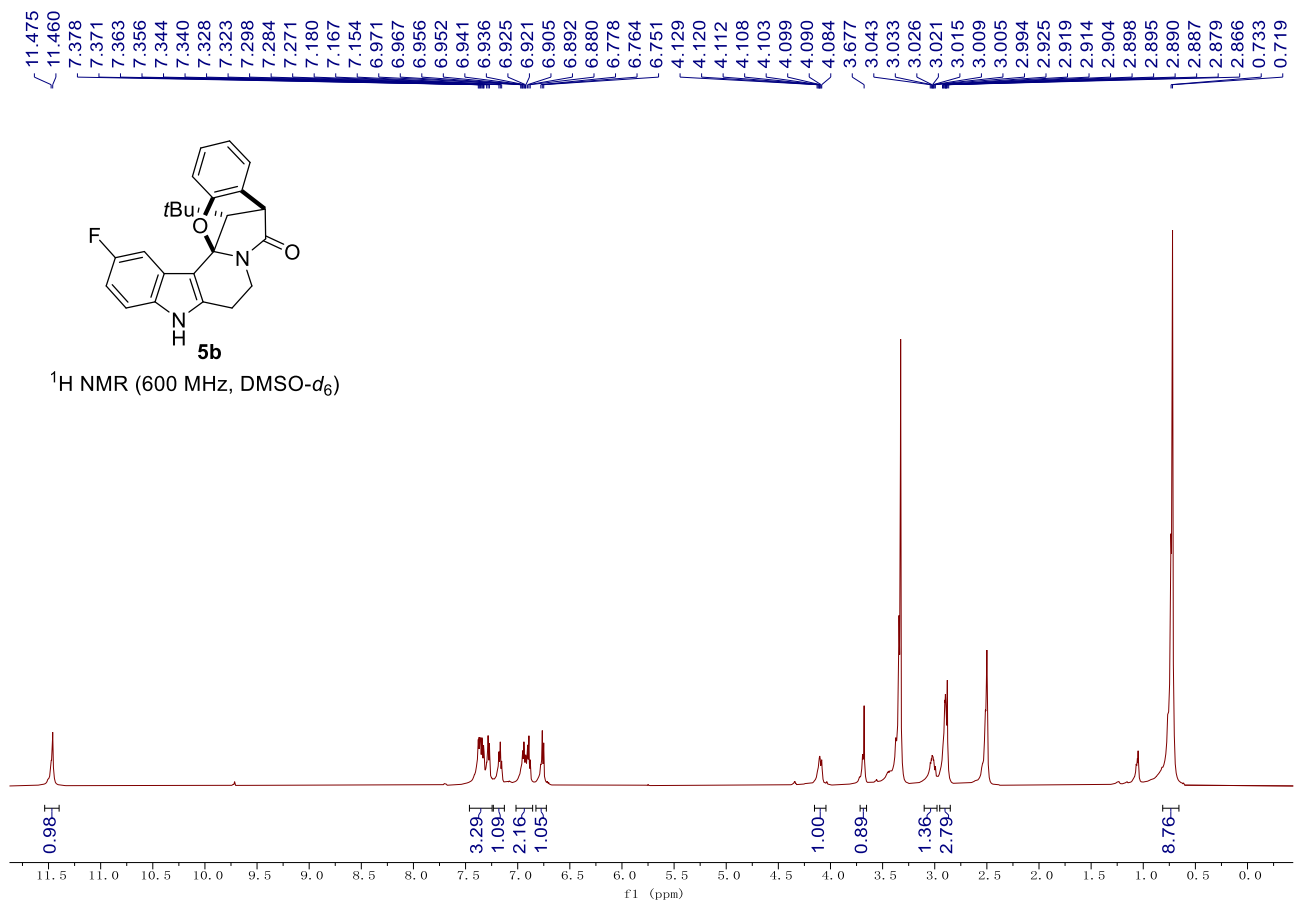
— 28.17

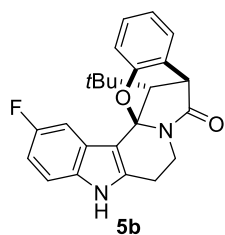
— 21.87



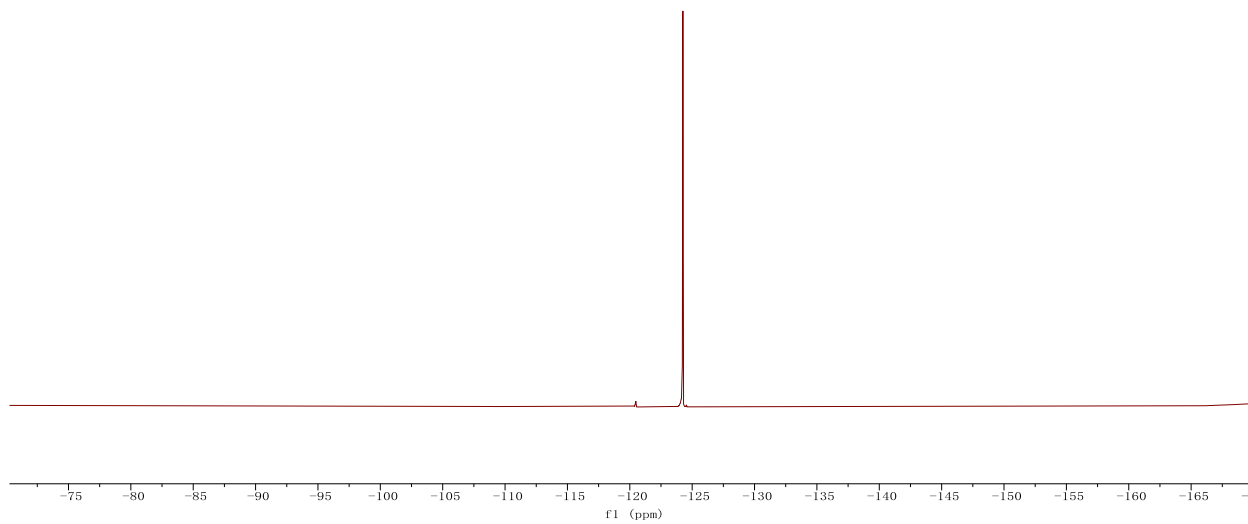
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

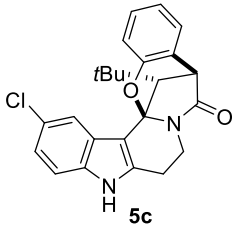




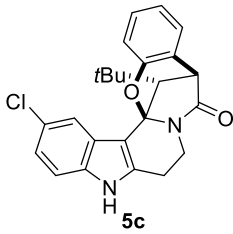
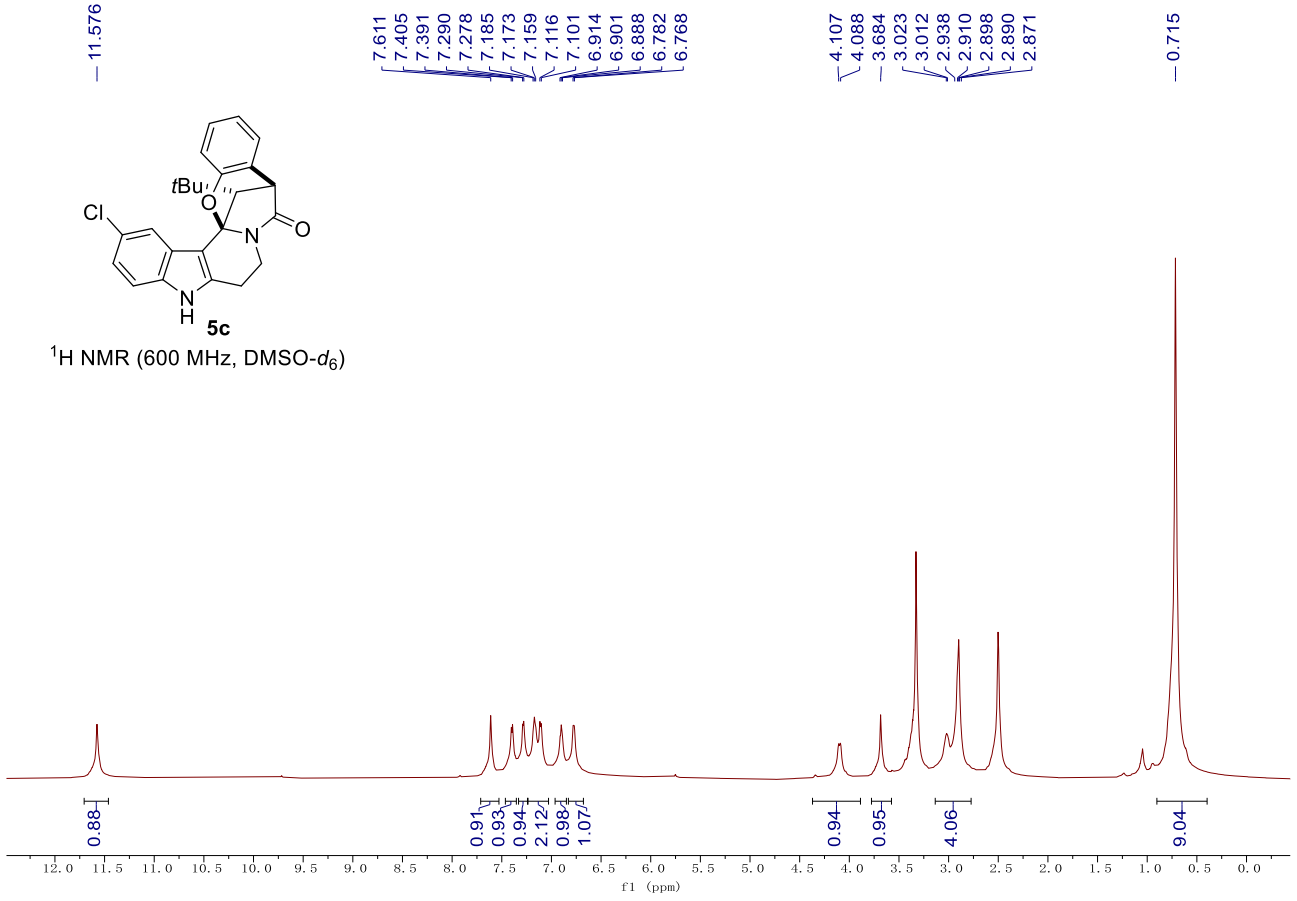


¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

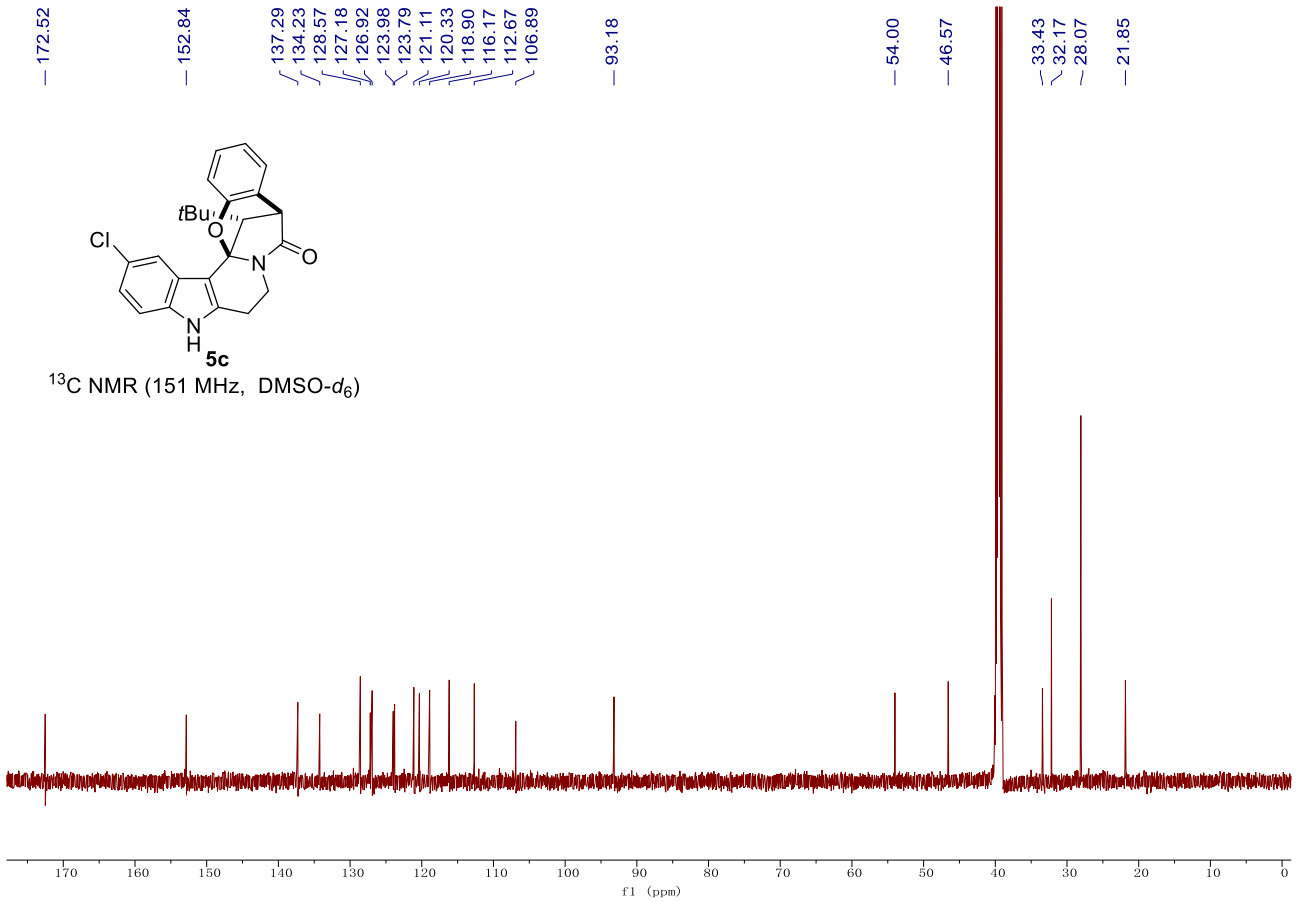




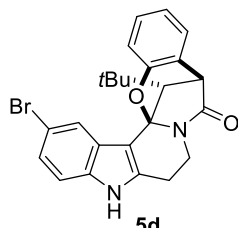
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



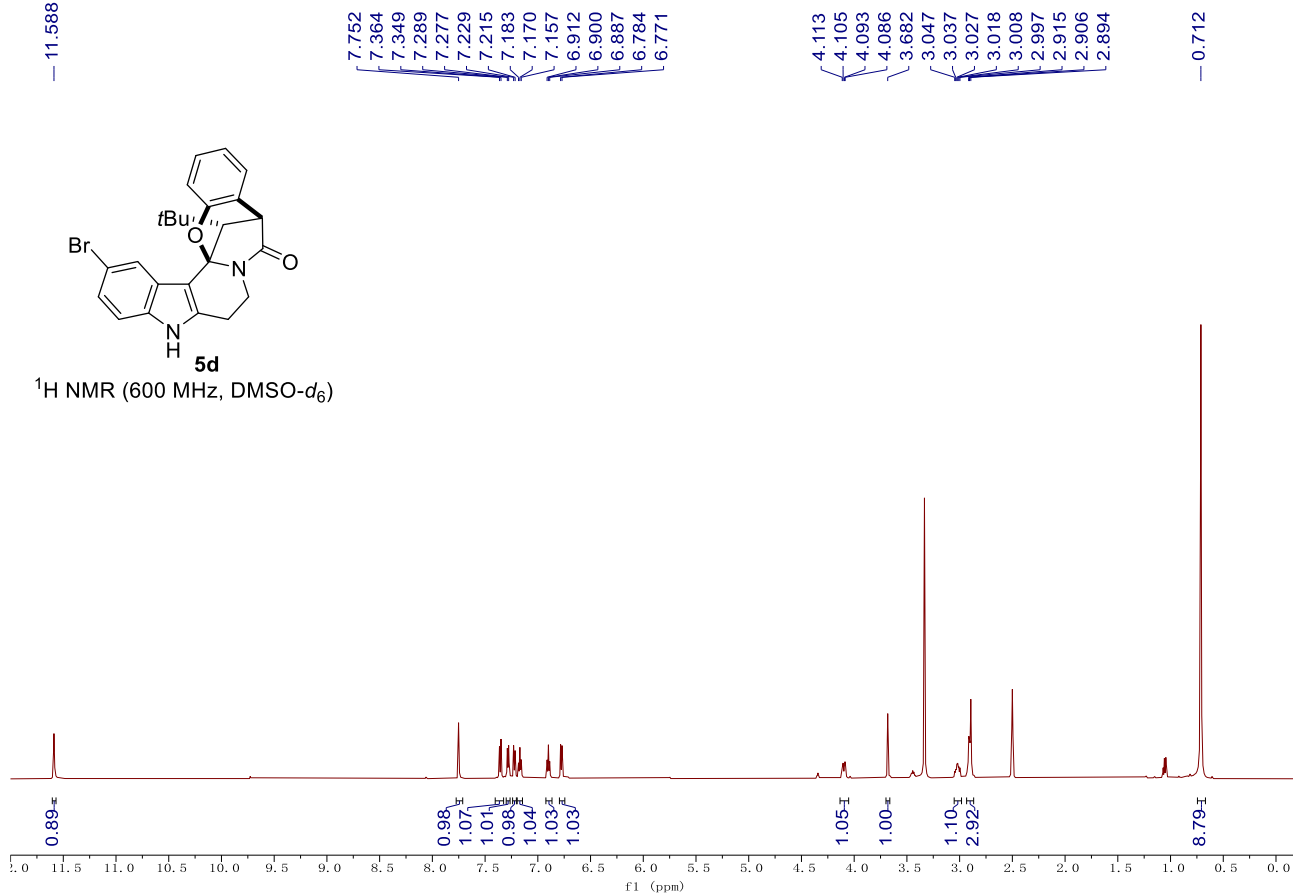
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



— 11.588

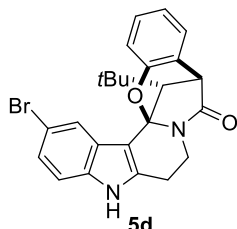


^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

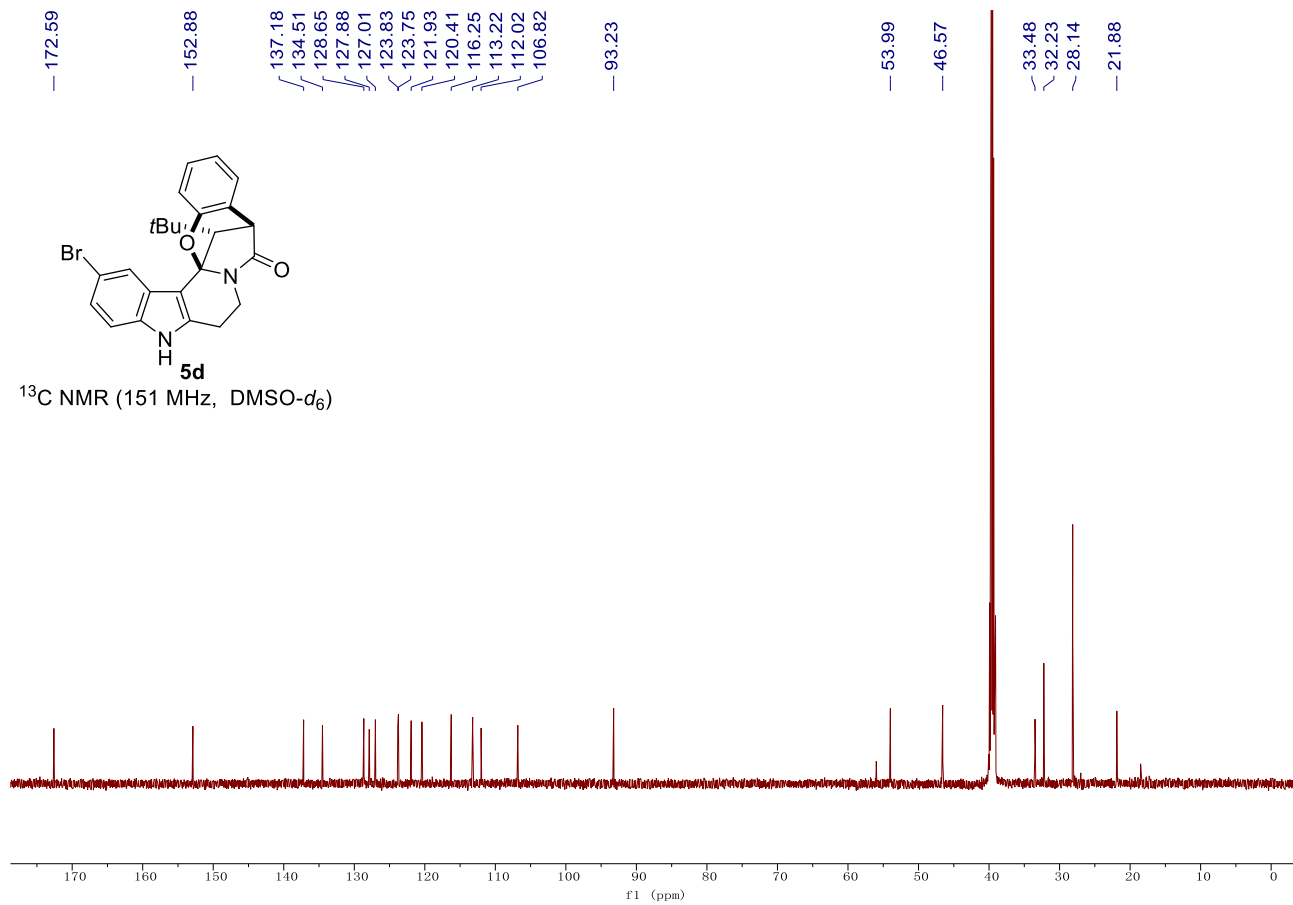


— 172.59

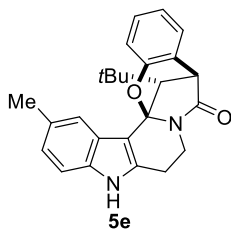
— 152.88



^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

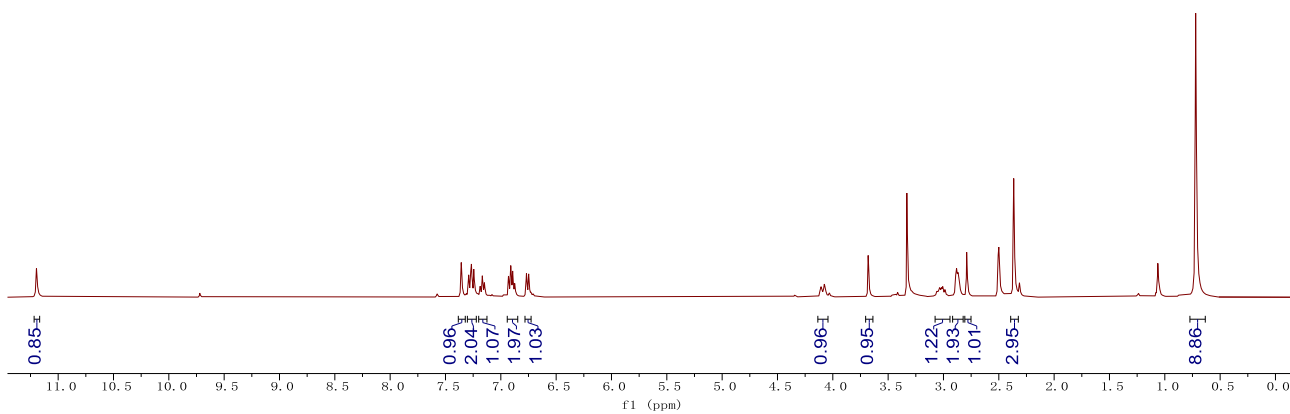


— 11.195



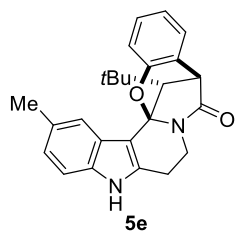
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

7.357, 7.295, 7.290, 7.276, 7.272, 7.265, 7.244, 7.191, 7.187, 7.172, 7.167, 7.148, 6.930, 6.911, 6.893, 6.874, 6.768, 6.748, 4.113, 4.107, 4.100, 4.086, 4.076, 4.068, 3.680, 3.060, 3.045, 3.036, 3.030, 3.019, 3.007, 2.987, 2.890, 2.882, 2.867, 2.855, 2.790, 2.364, 0.721



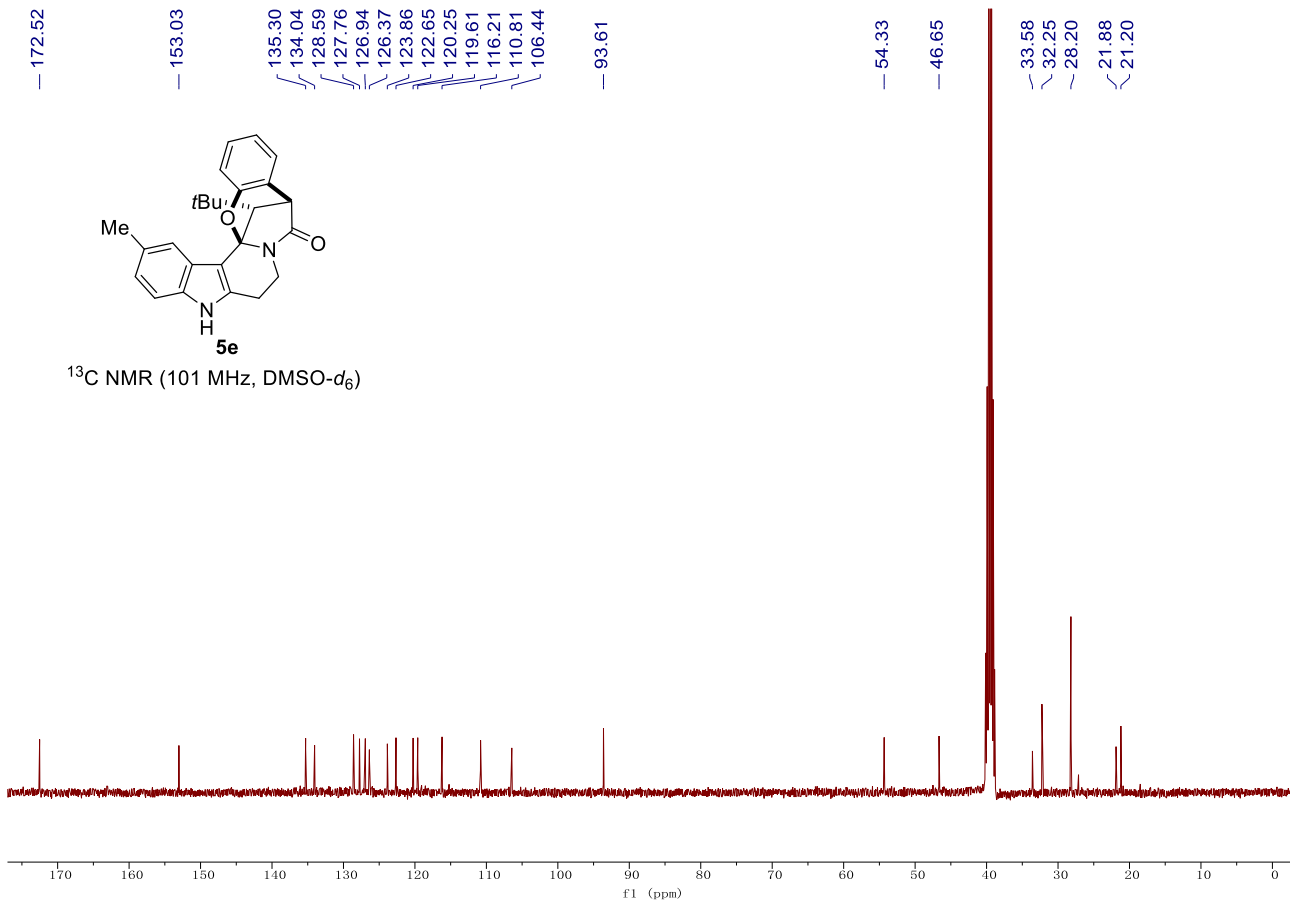
— 172.52

— 153.03



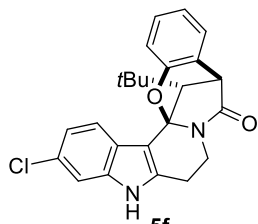
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

135.30, 134.04, 128.59, 127.76, 126.94, 126.37, 123.86, 122.65, 120.25, 119.61, 116.21, 110.81, 106.44, 93.61, 54.33, 46.65, 33.58, 32.25, 28.20, 21.88, 21.20

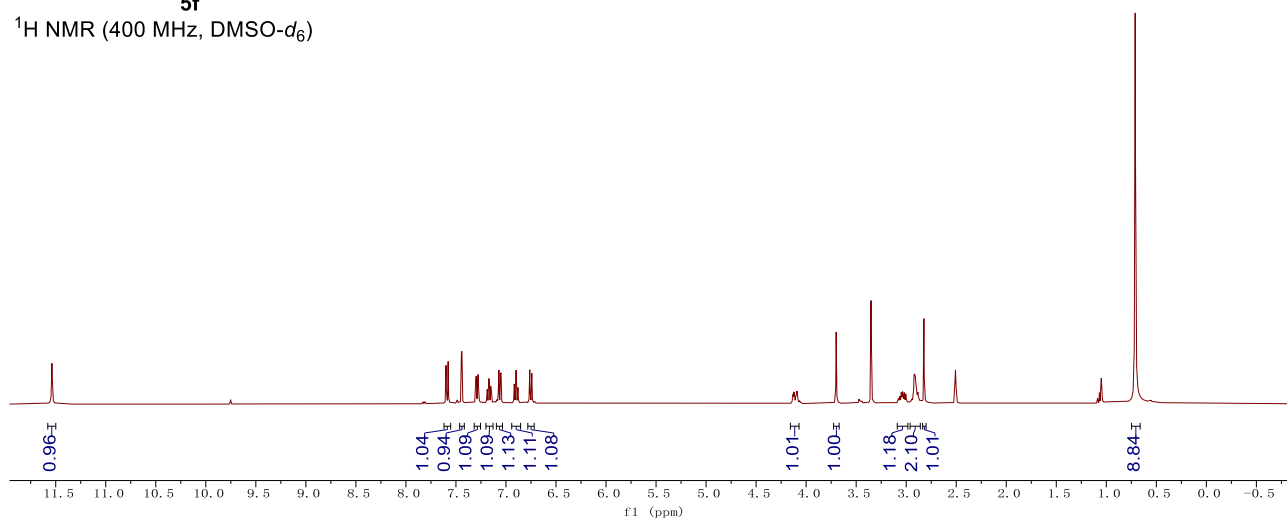


11.538
7.599
7.578
7.446
7.441
7.302
7.297
7.283
7.279
7.191
7.187
7.172
7.168
7.153
7.148
7.075
7.071
7.054
7.049
6.920
6.917
6.902
6.899
6.883
6.880
6.765
6.762
6.744
6.741

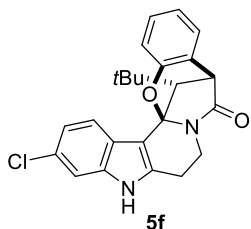
4.135
4.130
4.122
4.117
4.103
4.097
4.091
4.085
3.700
3.077
3.064
3.050
3.045
3.036
3.030
3.019
3.004
2.947
2.942
2.922
2.916
2.909
2.903
2.895
2.882
2.869
2.823
0.711



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



172.52
152.85
136.68
136.20
128.62
126.97
125.82
124.91
123.79
121.13
120.37
119.68
116.18
110.88
107.23
93.20
54.29
46.59
33.49
32.21
28.13
21.84



$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

