## Supporting Information

## The conjugates of 5'-deoxy-5-fluorocytidine and hydroxycinnamic acids synthesis, anti-pancreatic cancer activity and molecular docking studies

Marcin Cybulski, a Magdalena Zaremba-Czogalla, bartosz Trzaskowski, ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Marek Kubiszewski, d Joanna Tobiasz, a

${ }^{a}$ Pharmacy, Cosmetic Chemistry and Biotechnology Research Group, Łukasiewicz-Industrial Chemistry Institute, Rydygiera 8, 01-793 Warsaw, Poland.
${ }^{b}$ Department of Lipids and Liposomes, Faculty of Biotechnology, University of Wroclaw, Fryderyka Joliot-Curie 14a, 50-383 Wroclaw, Poland.
${ }^{\text {c Chemical and Biological Systems Simulation Lab, Center of New Technologies, University of Warsaw, Banacha 2c, 02-097 Warsaw, Poland. }}$
${ }^{\text {d Pharmaceutical Analysis Laboratory, Łukasiewicz Research Network-Industrial Chemistry Institute, Rydygiera 8, 01-793 Warsaw, Poland. }}$

* Correspondence: Łukasiewicz-Industrial Chemistry Institute, Rydygiera 8, 01-793 Warsaw, Poland; olga.michalak@ichp.lukasiewicz.gov.pl

|  | Table of contents |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Table S1. Predicted selected ADMET properties of the tested compounds. |
| 2 | Table S2. Predicted selected ADMET properties of the tested compounds, cont. |
| 3 | (3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamic acid (18) - preparation |
| 4 | 5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidene- $\mathrm{N}^{4}, \mathrm{~N}^{4}$-(bis(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl)cytidine (26) preparation |
| 5 | 5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidene-N4*-(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl)cytidine (28) - preparation |
| 6 | 5'-deoxy-5-fluoro- ${ }^{4}$-(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl)cytidine (29) - preparation |
| 7 | ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ spectra |
| 8 | HRMS spectra of compounds 1-6 |

Table S1. Predicted selected ADMET properties of the tested compounds.

| compound $^{\prime 2}$ MW $^{\mathbf{a}}$ | dipole $^{\mathbf{b}}$ | vol $^{\mathbf{c}}$ | SASA $^{\mathbf{d}}$ | dHB $^{\mathbf{e}}$ | aHB $^{\mathbf{f}}$ | logP $^{\mathbf{s}}$ | logS $^{\mathbf{h}}$ | metab $^{\mathbf{i}}$ | $\mathbf{p}^{\mathbf{j}}$ | Ro3 $^{\mathbf{k}}$ | Ro5 $^{\mathbf{l}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 517.5 | 2.54 | 1540.4 | 857.6 | 1 | 14.2 | 1.6 | -5.3 | 1 | 68.8 | 0 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 517.5 | 7.06 | 1539.8 | 853.2 | 1 | 14.2 | 1.8 | -5.3 | 1 | 97.3 | 0 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 517.5 | 4.88 | 1541.0 | 863.3 | 1 | 14.2 | 1.6 | -5.4 | 1 | 69.3 | 0 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 575.5 | 4.88 | 1683.2 | 928.9 | 1 | 16.7 | 1.1 | -5.3 | 1 | 29.8 | 0 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 575.5 | 4.61 | 1687.0 | 928.8 | 1 | 16.7 | 1.1 | -5.3 | 1 | 31.1 | 0 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | 491.4 | 5.21 | 1423.3 | 792.5 | 3 | 13.2 | 1.0 | -4.9 | 3 | 25.5 | 0 | 1 |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | 491.4 | 9.36 | 1441.2 | 811.6 | 3 | 16.1 | -0.1 | -4.3 | 3 | 23.8 | 0 | 1 |
| $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 407.4 | 9.58 | 1178.2 | 678.8 | 5 | 12.6 | -0.5 | -3.5 | 5 | 16.9 | 1 | 0 |
| $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 633.5 | 4.79 | 1832.0 | 997.0 | 1 | 19.2 | 0.7 | -5.3 | 1 | 16.9 | 1 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 507.4 | 6.92 | 1470.2 | 832.5 | 4 | 14.0 | 0.3 | -5.1 | 4 | 5.6 | 1 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 4}$ | 423.4 | 6.09 | 1199.7 | 694.7 | 6 | 13.4 | -1.2 | -3.4 | 6 | 5.1 | 1 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{5 - d F C R}$ | 245.2 | 5.85 | 691.2 | 416.1 | 4 | 9.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 3 | 80.6 | 0 | 0 |
| benazepril | 424.5 | 3.78 | 1360.8 | 744.9 | 2 | 8.5 | 1.7 | -4.7 | 7 | 30.8 | 1 | 0 |
| capecitabine | 373.4 | 7.50 | 1107.9 | 635.8 | 3 | 11.1 | 0.3 | -3.2 | 3 | 93.3 | 0 | 0 |
| cis-ermethrin | 391.3 | 2.61 | 1150.2 | 611.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | -5.9 | 2 | 5009 | 1 | 1 |
| irinotecan | 586.7 | 13.88 | 1780.8 | 952.1 | 1 | 12.8 | 3.4 | -6.7 | 4 | 50.6 | 1 | 1 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ MW - molecular weight ( Da ); bdipole - dipole moment (D); ${ }^{\text {c } v o l}$ - total molecular volume ( ${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ ); dSASA - solvent accessible surface ( $\AA^{2}$ ); edHB - estimated number of hydrogen bonds that would be donated by the solute to water molecules in an aqueous solution; ${ }^{f} \mathrm{aHB}$ - estimated number of hydrogen bonds that would be accepted by the solute from water molecules in an aqueous solution; $\operatorname{slog} \mathrm{P}$ - octanol/water partition coefficient; glog S - predicted aqueous solubility ( $\mathrm{mol} / \mathrm{dm}^{3}$ ); ' ${ }^{\text {metab }}$ number of likely metabolic reactions; jp - apparent Caco-2 permeability ( $\mathrm{nm} / \mathrm{sec}$ ); ${ }^{\text {kRo3 }}$ - number of violations of Jorgensen's rule of three; 'Ro5 - number of violations of Lipinski's rule of five.

Table S2. Predicted selected ADMET properties of the tested compounds, cont.

| compound | FOSA ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | FISA ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | PISA ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | glob ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | HERG ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | BB ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | MDCKg | Kp ${ }^{\text {h }}$ | HSA ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | Jm ${ }^{\text {j }}$ | $\mathrm{LD}_{50}{ }^{\text {k }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 406.9 | 227.6 | 191.2 | 0.75 | -6.5 | -2.5 | 41.0 | -4.4 | -0.5 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 2 | 388.6 | 211.7 | 210.9 | 0.76 | -6.5 | -2.2 | 67.7 | -4.0 | -0.5 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 3 | 415.2 | 227.3 | 187.5 | 0.75 | -6.5 | -2.5 | 42.1 | -4.4 | -0.5 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 4 | 488.2 | 265.9 | 142.9 | 0.74 | -6.5 | -3.1 | 16.6 | -5.1 | -0.7 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 5 | 486.5 | 264.0 | 146.5 | 0.74 | -6.5 | -3.1 | 17.3 | -5.1 | -0.7 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 6 | 296.6 | 273.0 | 181.0 | 0.77 | -6.1 | -2.9 | 15.9 | -5.1 | -0.4 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 30 | 339.4 | 276.3 | 153.9 | 0.76 | -6.1 | -3.0 | 14.7 | -5.3 | -0.9 | 0.000 | 1000 |
| 31 | 162.5 | 291.8 | 182.5 | 0.79 | -5.7 | -2.9 | 10.2 | -5.5 | -0.8 | 0.000 | 1000 |
| 32 | 558.8 | 292.0 | 113.3 | 0.73 | -6.5 | -3.6 | 9.1 | -5.6 | -0.9 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 33 | 308.1 | 342.4 | 149.0 | 0.75 | -6.3 | -3.9 | 2.8 | -6.4 | -0.5 | 0.000 | 5000 |
| 34 | 161.8 | 346.3 | 153.5 | 0.79 | -5.7 | -3.6 | 2.5 | -6.5 | -0.9 | 0.000 | 1000 |
| 5-dFCR | 122.9 | 220.3 | 28.6 | 0.91 | -3.1 | -1.3 | 56.8 | -5.2 | -0.8 | 0.025 | 3390 |
| benazepril | 282.7 | 137.9 | 324.4 | 0.80 | -5.3 | -1.0 | 16.2 | -4.1 | 0.1 | 0.001 | 4019 |
| capecitabine | 350.6 | 213.6 | 27.3 | 0.81 | -4.7 | -2.0 | 66.5 | -4.6 | -0.7 | 0.007 | 1000 |
| cis-permethrin | 201.9 | 31.2 | 293.7 | 0.87 | -5.1 | 0.1 | 8214.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.166 | 85 |
| irinotecan | 638.0 | 178.0 | 136.1 | 0.75 | -7.0 | -1.4 | 21.8 | -6.0 | 0.6 | 0.000 | 765 |

${ }^{\text {a FOSA }}$ - hydrophobic component of the SASA; ${ }^{\text {b }}$ FISA - hydrophilic component of the SASA; CPISA - $\pi$ (carbon and attached hydrogen) component of the SASA; dglob - globularity descriptor; ${ }^{\text {e }}$ HERG - predicted $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ value for blockage of HERG $\mathrm{K}^{+}$ channels; ${ }^{\mathrm{f} B B}$ - predicted brain/blood partition coefficient; gMDCK - predicted apparent MDCK cell permeability ( $\mathrm{nm} / \mathrm{sec}$ ); ${ }^{5} \mathrm{~K}_{\mathrm{p}}$ - predicted skin permeability; ${ }^{\mathrm{H}} \mathrm{HSA}$ - prediction of binding to human serum albumin; ${ }^{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{J}_{\mathrm{m}}$ - Predicted maximum transdermal transport rate ( $\mu \mathrm{g} \mathrm{cm}^{-2} \mathrm{hr}^{-1}$ ); ${ }^{\mathrm{k}} \mathrm{LD}_{50}$ - predicted value of median lethal dose ( $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ ).
(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamic acid (18)


Methyl ester 12 [ 1 ] ( $1.00 \mathrm{~g}, 5.15 \mathrm{mM}$ ) was dissolved in acetone ( 30 mL ), then $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(2.84,20.60 \mathrm{mM}$ ) and allyl bromide $(2.49 \mathrm{~g}, 20.60 \mathrm{mM})$ were added. The mixture was stirred overnight at ambient temperature. The inorganic salts were filtered off, and solvents were evaporated to oily residue. Then, methanol ( 10 mL ) was added, followed by the addition of a $\mathrm{NaOH}(0.41 \mathrm{~g}, 10.30 \mathrm{mM})$ solution in water ( 5 mL ). After stirring in r.t. for 1 h , the mixture was diluted with water ( 100 mL ) and washed twice with methylene chloride. The aqueous layer was acidified to pH 1 with conc. HCl aq. The product was extracted with methylene chloride ( $3 \times 30 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The combined organic layers were dried under anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, evaporated, and dried in vacuo to give 18 as white solid. Yield 1.19 g ( $89 \%$ ); m.p. $161.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(159-160^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ [2]); ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (500 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.71(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=15.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-10), 7.13-7.08(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-12, \mathrm{H}-16), 6.88(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-15), 6.28(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=$ $15.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-9$ ), 6.14-6.02 (m, 2H, H-18, H-21), 5.47-5.40 (m, 2H, H-19, H-22), 5.34-5.28 (m, 2H, H-19, H-22), 4.67-4.62 (m, 4H, $\mathrm{H}-17, \mathrm{H}-20$ ). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 172.6$ (C-8), 151.0 (C-14), 148.6 (C-13), 146.9 (C-10), 133.0 (C-18), 132.8 (C-21), 127.1 C-11), 123.1 (C-16), 118.0 (C-22), 117.9 (C-19), 114.9 (C-9), 113.3 (C-12), 112.8 (C-15), 69.9 (C-17), 69.7 (C-20); HRMS (ESI, m/z): calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{O}_{4}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 261.1127$; found 261.1139, calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{Na}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+} 283.0946$; found 283.0951.


5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidenocytidine (27) ( $0.110 \mathrm{~g}, 0.386 \mathrm{mM}$ ) and 3,4-di-O-allycaffeic acid (17) ( $0,100 \mathrm{~g}, 0.39$ mM ) were dissolved in dry pyridine ( 2 mL ) and cooled to $-25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. To the stirred on an ice-salt bath solution the $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}(0.04$ mL ) was added dropwise over a period of 5 min . with the temperature kept below $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction was stirred 4 hours at $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, then it was allowed to reach ambient temperature and stirred overnight. After extraction by water/methylene chloride system, the separated organic layer was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, and the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The crude oil was purified using flash column chromatography on a silica gel with hexanes: ethyl acetate 3:1 to $1: 1(\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v})$, to give two main products: monosubstituted 28 with the yield of $0.067 \mathrm{~g}(33 \%)$ as a yellow solid and disubstituted 26 as a yellow solid. Yield of $260.016 \mathrm{~g}(5.4 \%) ;$ m.p. $83^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (dec.); ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.87(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $4.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-6$, double bound in flucytosine ring), 7.78 (d, $2 \mathrm{H}, J=15.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-10$, double bond), 7.12 (dd, $2 \mathrm{H}, J_{1}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, J_{2}=1.9$ $\mathrm{Hz}, \mathrm{H}-16$, aromatic CA), 7.05 (d, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-12$, aromatic CA), 6.86 (d, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-15$, aromatic CA), 6.61 (d, 2H, J $=15.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-9$, double bond), 6.11-6.00 ( $\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-18, \mathrm{H}-21$, allyl CH$), 5.78\left(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-1^{\prime}\right.$, deoxyribose), 5.46-5.39 ( $\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-19, \mathrm{H}-22$, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 5.33-5.25 ( $\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-19, \mathrm{H}-22$, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 4.96 (dd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J_{1}=6.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, J_{2}=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-2^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), $4.64\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-20, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.59\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-17, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.51$ (dd, $1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}_{1}=6.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, J_{2}=4.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-3^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), 4,42 (dq, $1 \mathrm{H}, J_{1}=6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, J_{2}=4.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-4^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), $1.58\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-7^{\prime}\right.$ or $\mathrm{H}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), $1.43\left(\mathrm{~d}, J=6,6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-5^{\prime}\right.$, deoxyribose $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), $1.36\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-7\right.$ ' or $\mathrm{H}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ); $\left.{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR} \mathrm{(125} \mathrm{MHz} \mathrm{CDCl} 3,\right) \delta 167.3(\mathrm{C}-8, \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{OCA}), 157.3(\mathrm{~d}$, $J_{\text {CF }}=13.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{C}-4$, flucytosine ring), 152.4 ( $\mathrm{C}-2, \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$ flucytosine ring), 151.4 (C-14, aromatic CA), 148.5 (C-13, aromatic CA), 146.7 (C-10, double bond), 140.4 (d, $J_{\mathrm{CF}}=247.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{C}-5$, flucytosine ring), 133.0 (C-18, allyl CH), 132.7 (C-21, allyl CH), 130.6 ( $\mathrm{d}, J_{\mathrm{CF}}=34.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{C}-6$, flucytosine ring ), 127.3 ( $\mathrm{C}-11$, aromatic CA), 123.5 (C-16, aromatic CA), 118.1 (C-22, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 118.1 ( $\mathrm{C}-19$, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 117.3 (C-9, double bond), 114.6 ( $\mathrm{C}-6$ ', isopropylidene), 113.5 ( $\mathrm{C}-12$, aromatic CA ), 113.3 (C-15, aromatic CA), 94.7 ( $\mathrm{C}-1^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), 85.6 (C-2', deoxyribose), 84.6 (C-3', deoxyribose), 84.3 ( $\mathrm{C}-4^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), $70.1\left(\mathrm{C}-17, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $69.7\left(\mathrm{C}-20, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 27.1\left(\mathrm{C}-7^{\prime}\right.$ or $\mathrm{C}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), $25.3\left(\mathrm{C}-7^{\prime}\right.$ or $\mathrm{C}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), 19.3 ( $\mathrm{C}-5^{\prime}$, deoxyribose $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ); HRMS (ESI, m/z): calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{42} \mathrm{H}_{45} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{~F}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 770.3089$; found 770.3081, calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{42} \mathrm{H}_{44} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{FNa}$ [M $+\mathrm{Na}^{+}$792.2908; found 792.2902.

5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidene-N43-(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl)cytidine (28)


To 5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidenocytidine (27) (1.10 g, 3.86 mmol ) in methylene chloride ( 4 mL ), $50 \% \mathrm{NaOH}(0.925$ g; 11.57 mM ) was added. Then, after 1 min . stirring in ambient temperature, the solution (3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl chloride (24) $(1.08,3.86 \mathrm{mM})$ in methylene chloride ( 6 mL ) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was heated with stirring for 1 $h$ at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After cooling, it was extracted with water/methylene chloride. The separated organic layer was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, and the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The crude product 28 was purified by flash column chromatography on a silica gel with hexanes: ethyl acetate $4: 1$ to $1: 1$ (v/v). Yield $1,85 \mathrm{~g}(91 \%) ; \mathrm{m} . \mathrm{p} .85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (dec.); ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.82$ ( $\mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=15.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-10$, double bond), 7.56 (bs, $1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-7, \mathrm{NH}$ ), 7.22-7.12 (m, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-12, \mathrm{H}-16$, aromatic CA), $6.87(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-15$, aromatic CA$), 6.15-6.00(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-18, \mathrm{H}-21$, allyl CH$), 5.67\left(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-1^{\prime}, \mathrm{CHN}\right.$ deoxyribose), $5.55-5.38\left(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=15.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-19, \mathrm{H}-22\right.$, allyl $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 5.30\left(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=10.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-19, \mathrm{H}-22\right.$, allyl $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.92(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}$
$=5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-2^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), $4.65\left(\mathrm{~d}, 4 \mathrm{H}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-17, \mathrm{H}-20, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.51$ (dd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J_{1}=J_{2}=4.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-3^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), 4.31 ( $\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-4^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), $1.57\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-7^{\prime}\right.$ or $\mathrm{H}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), $1.41\left(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-5^{\prime}\right.$, deoxyribose $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), 1.34 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-7^{\prime}$ or $\mathrm{H}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 150.9$ (C-14, aromatic CA), 148.5 (C-13, aromatic CA), 146.0 (C-10, double bound), 133.0 (C-18, allyl CH), 132.9 (C-21, allyl CH), 127.8 (C-11, aromatic CA), 123.3 (C-16, aromatic CA), 118.0 (C-19, C-22, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 114.7 (C-6', isopropylidene), 113.3 (C-15, aromatic CA), 113.1 (C-12, aromatic CA), 93.9 (C$1^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), 85.3 (C-2', deoxyribose), 84.7 (C-3', deoxyribose), 83.5 (C-4', deoxyribose), 69.9 (C-17, CH 2 ), 69.7 (C-20, $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 27.1 ( $\mathrm{C}-7^{\prime}$ or $\mathrm{C}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), 25.3 ( $\mathrm{C}-7^{\prime}$ or $\mathrm{C}-8^{\prime}$, isopropylidene $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), 19.1 ( $\mathrm{C}-5^{\prime}$, deoxyribose $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ); HRMS (ESI, $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ ): calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{7} \mathrm{~F}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$528.2146; found 528.2145, calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{7} \mathrm{FNa} \quad[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+} 550.1965$; found 550.1964.

5'-deoxy-5-fluoro- $\mathrm{N}^{4}$-(3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl)cytidine (29)


To 5'-deoxy-5-fluoro-2',3'-O-isopropylidenocytidine (27) ( $0.48 \mathrm{~g}, 1.68 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in methylene chloride ( 2 mL ), $50 \% \mathrm{NaOH}(0.27$ $\mathrm{g}, 3.37 \mathrm{mM}$ ) was added. Then, after 1 min . stirring in ambient temperature, the solution of (3,4-diallyloxy)cinnamoyl chloride (24) ( $0.47 \mathrm{~g}, 1.69 \mathrm{mM}$ ) in methylene chloride ( 3 mL ) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was heated with stirring for 1 h at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After cooling, 5 M HCl aq. $(2.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and methanol ( 2 mL ) were added to reaction mixture and stirred 20 min . in ambient temperature. Due to the lack of progress, methylene chloride was distilled off and another portion of methanol ( 10 mL ) and conc. HCl aq. $(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added to reaction mixture. After additional 1 h stirring, it was diluted with an aqueous saturated sodium bicarbonate solution, then extracted with methylene chloride. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, and the solvent was distilled off under reduced pressure. The crude product 29 was purified by flash column chromatography on a silica gel with methylene chloride: methanol 50:1 to 25:1. Yield 0.19 g (23\%); m.p. $59^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (dec.); ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.75(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-10$, double bond), $7.16(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-16$, aromatic CA), $7.13(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-12$, aromatic CA), $6.84(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-15$, aromatic CA), 6.11-6.01 (m, 2H, H-18, H-21, allyl $\mathrm{CH}), 5.72\left(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=3.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-1^{\prime}, \mathrm{CHN}\right.$ deoxyribose), 5.47-4.38(m,2H$, \mathrm{H}-19, \mathrm{H}-22$, allyl CH 2 ), 5.32-5.27 (m, 2H, H-19, H-22, allyl $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), $4.63\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-17, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right.$ ), $4.61\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-20, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.30\left(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-4^{\prime}\right.$, deoxyribose), 4.27 ( $\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}-2^{\prime}$, deoxyribose), 3.86 (bs, 1H, H-3', deoxyribose), 3.56 (bs, 1 H, deoxyribose OH ), $1.38\left(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6,5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}-5^{\prime}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right.$ deoxyribose), ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 151.1$ (C-14, aromatic CA), 148.4 (C-13, aromatic CA), 146.6 (C-10, double bond), 133.0 (C-18, allyl CH), 132.8 (C-21, allyl CH), 127.5 (C-11, aromatic CA), 123.2 (C-16, aromatic CA), 118.0 (C-19, C-22, allyl CH2 $), 113.7$ (C-12, aromatic CA), 113.3 (C-15, aromatic CA), 92.9 (C-1', deoxyribose), 81.9 (C-4', deoxyribose), 76.2 (C-2', deoxyribose), 75.3 (C-3', deoxyribose), $70.0\left(\mathrm{C}-17, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $69.6\left(\mathrm{C}-20, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $18.8\left(\mathrm{C}-5^{\prime}\right.$, deoxyribose $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{7} \mathrm{~F}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 488.1833$; found 488.1830.
[1] N. Bukowski, J. Pandey, L. Doyle, T. Richard, C .Anderson and Y. Zhu, Bioconjug Chem. 2014, 25(12), 2189.
[2] H. Tozuka, M. Ota, H. Kofujita and K. Takahashi, J. Wood Sci. 2005, 51, 48.



(1) is

$11^{11}$


Figure $\mathbf{S 5} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2 8}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$



Figure ST . ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $29\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$



Figure $\mathbf{S 9} .^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}\left(\right.$ DMSO- $\left._{6}\right)$




Figure S11. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{2}$ (DMSO- $d_{6}$ )









Figure $\mathrm{S} 18 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of compound $\mathbf{5}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$


Figure S19. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound (DMSO- $d_{6}$ )





Figure S22. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound $6\left(\right.$ DMSO-d $\left.{ }_{6}\right)$


Figure S23. HRMS data of compound 1

Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
577 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used
C: 0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O: 0-15 F: 1-1
$210914 \_7 \_81 \_1 \mathrm{~A} 16(0.177) \mathrm{Cm}(15: 20-(3: 8+131: 145))$ TOF MS ES+
$100-518.1580$
100
19.1609


Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron lons
559 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used:
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { C: 0-60 } & \mathrm{H}: 0-70 & \mathrm{~N}: 0-6 & \mathrm{O}: 0-15 & \mathrm{~F}: ~ 1-1 & \mathrm{Na}: 1-1\end{array}$
210914_7_81_1A $16(0.177) \mathrm{Cm}(15: 20-(3: 8+131: 145))$ TOF MS ES $)$
$\begin{array}{ll}100 & 540.1398\end{array}$


Figure S24. HRMS data of compound 2

```
Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
5 7 7 \text { formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass}
Elements Used
C:0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O: 0-15 F: 1-1
210914_7_64_1A 16 (0.177) Cm (15:23-(1.7+142:150))_ TOF MS ES+
100-518.157¢
                                    519.1608
    | 501.9659503.9613 506.1074 [ 510.3752 514.1066516.1586 518.0930 
    500.0
Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
559 formula(e) evaluated with }2\mathrm{ results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used
C: 0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O:0-15 F: 1-1 Na: 1-1
210914_7_64_1A 16 (0.177) Cm (15:23-(1:7+142:150)) TOF MS ES+
100 540.1398
                                    541.1426
\begin{tabular}{lllllllllll}
0 & 533.3264 & 535.1061 & 537.1318 & 537.6331 & & 542.1452 & 543.1475 & 545.1183545 .6191 & 547.1196 & 550.1320 \\
\hline 532.0 & 534.0 & 536.0 & 538.0 & 540.0 & 542.0 & 544.0 & 546.0 & 548.0 & 550.0
\end{tabular}
```

Figure S25. HRMS data of compound $\mathbf{3}$

```
Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
624 formula(e) evaluated with }3\mathrm{ results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used
C: 0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O: 0-15 F: 1-1
```



```
576.1631
577.1664
0}
```



```
Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
616 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used:
\(\begin{array}{llllll}\text { C: 0-60 } & \mathrm{H}: 0-70 & \mathrm{~N}: 0-6 & \mathrm{O}: 0-15 & \mathrm{~F}: 1-1 & \mathrm{Na}: 1-1\end{array}\)
\(210914 \_\)7_82_2A \(16(0.177) \mathrm{Cm}(14: 22-(3: 6+169: 194)) \quad\) TOF MS ESt
100


Figure S26. HRMS data of compound 4


Figure S27. HRMS data of compound 5
```

Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
545 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used
C: 0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O: 0-15 F: 1-1
210914_7_31_2A 16(0.177) Cm(13:24-(4.8+43:50))_ TOFMM ES+
100-492.4418
493.1449
0 483.2339 485.1145 4.488.1498 4.400.1340 491.9218
Monoisotopic Mass. Even Electron Ions
5 3 1 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used
C: 0-60 H: 0-70 N: 0-6 O:0-15 F: 1-1 Na: 1-1
210914 7 312 216(0.177) Cm(13.24-(4:8+43:50))_ 1:TOF MS ESt
100 54.1234
515.1266

| 0 | 503.1273 | 505.3212505 .9503 | 508.0279 | 511.1155 | 512.1146 |  | 516.1287 | 519.1016 | 520.1046 | 521.9871 | 524.1268 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

```

Figure S28. HRMS data of compound 6```

