

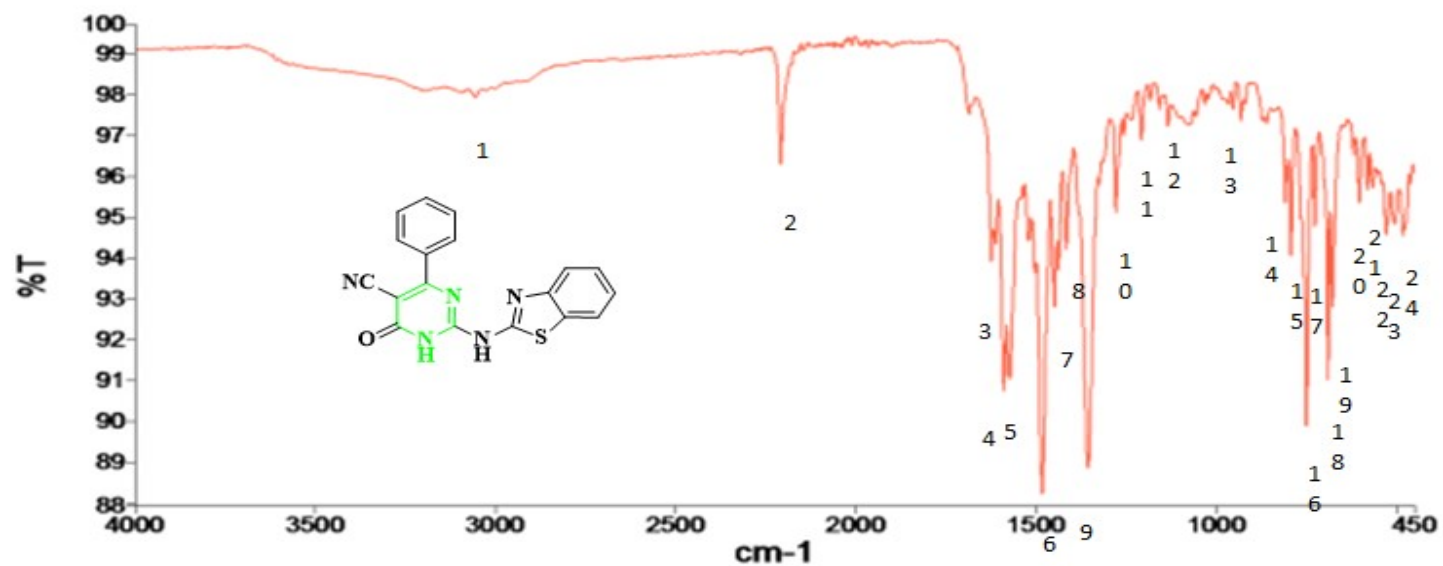
## **In the Pursuit of Novel Therapeutic Agents: Synthesis, Anticancer Evaluation, and Physicochemical Insights of Novel Pyrimidine-based 2-Aminobenzothiazole Derivatives**

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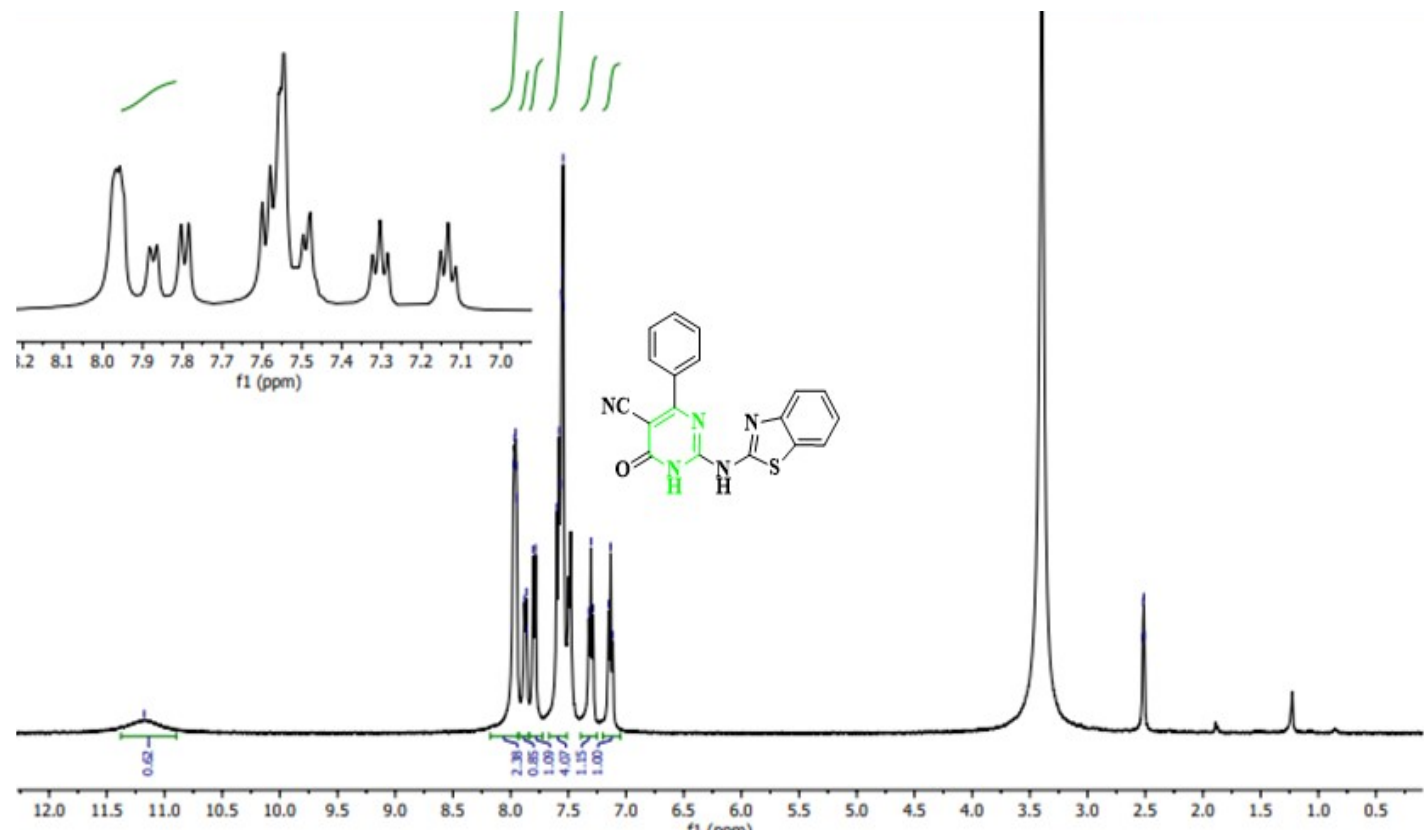
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No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3058.10	97.97	7	1448.91	92.81	13	930.39	97.39	19	676.42	92.81
2	2209.58	96.33	8	1415.83	94.22	14	807.79	95.38	20	601.72	95.36
3	1624.58	93.94	9	1355.50	88.83	15	791.92	94.07	21	579.27	95.69
4	1589.13	90.74	10	1278.71	95.12	16	748.84	89.87	22	526.86	94.58
5	1572.21	91.02	11	1207.81	96.92	17	725.09	94.79	23	503.50	94.84
6	1482.98	88.20	12	1133.87	97.27	18	689.24	91.01	24	480.26	94.55

**Figure 1.** IR spectrum of compound 7a



**Figure 2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 7a

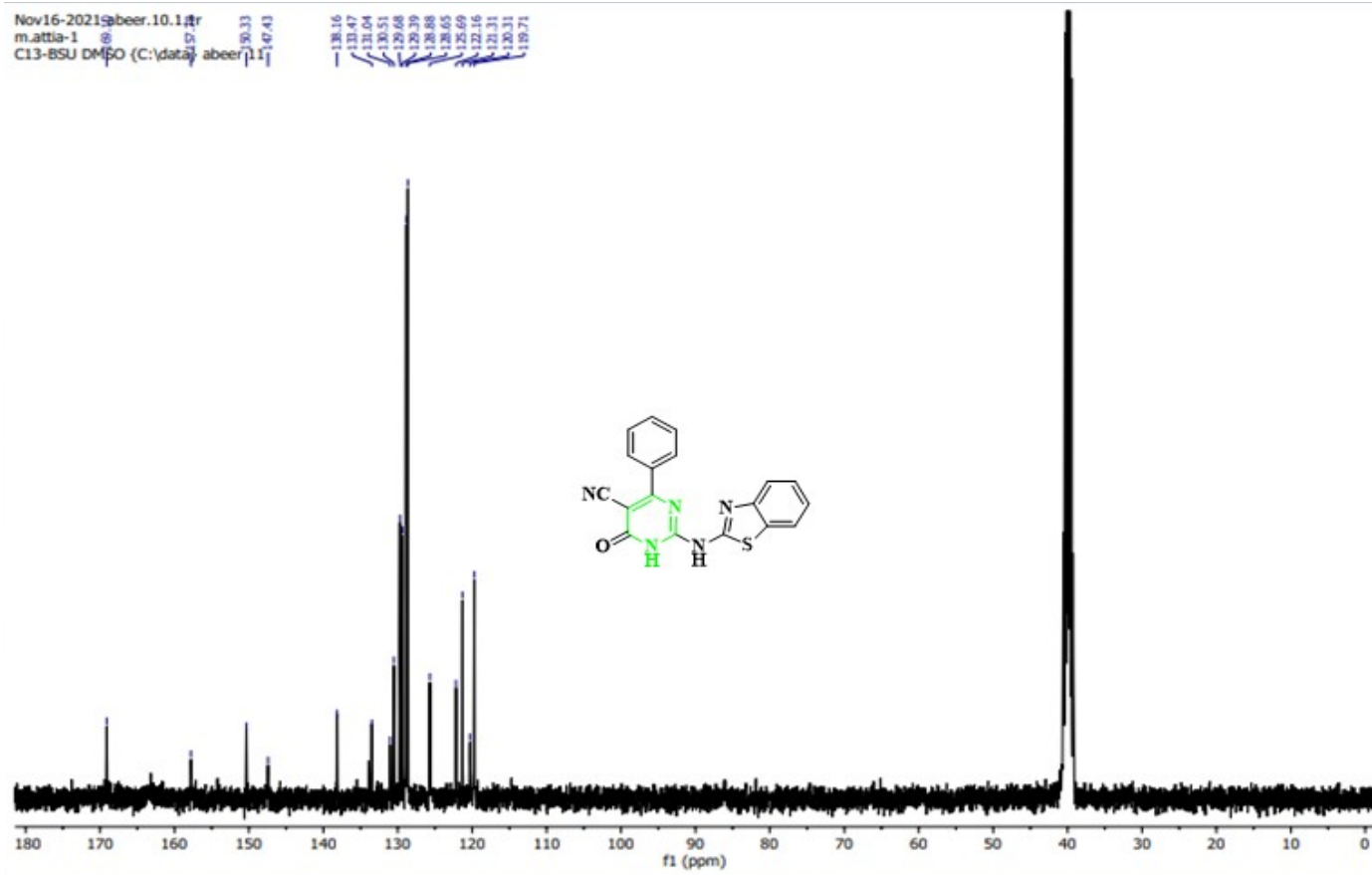
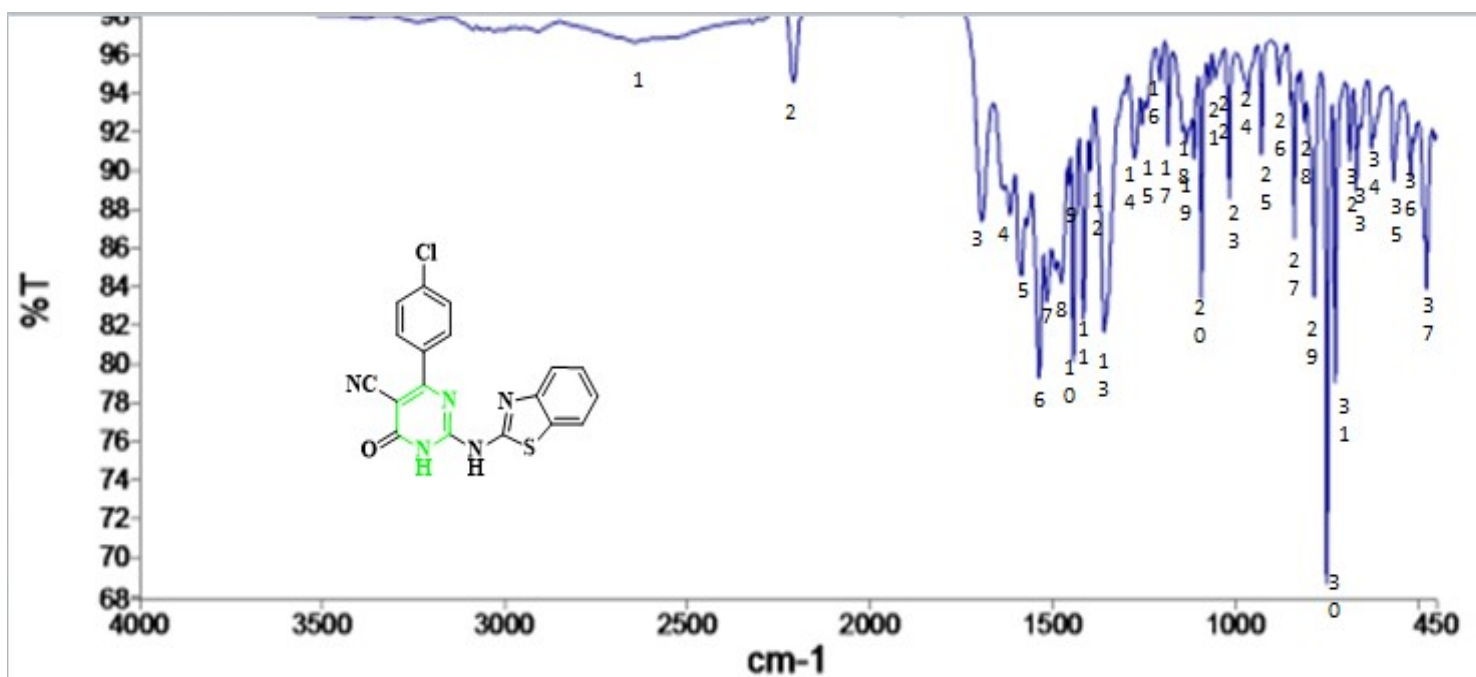
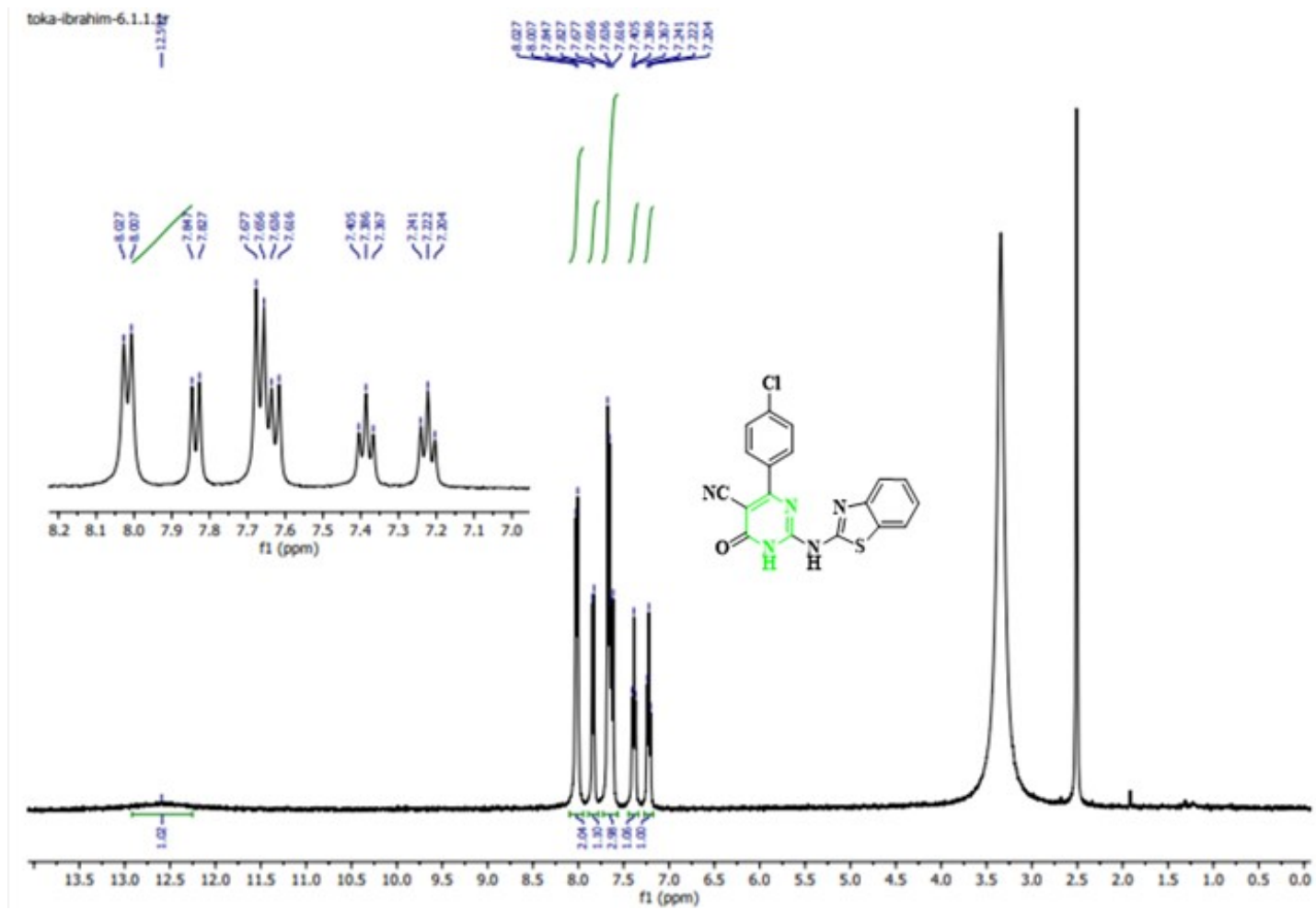


Figure 3.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 7a



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	2640.09	96.75	9	1456.16	89.26	17	1183.08	91.32	25	927.78	90.90	33	667.05	88.99
2	2210.17	94.63	10	1442.97	80.15	18	1133.67	91.47	26	880.01	94.48	34	626.14	91.20
3	1694.03	87.39	11	1415.59	82.34	19	1111.97	90.65	27	837.80	86.55	35	564.82	89.48
4	1617.26	87.75	12	1396.75	90.08	20	1092.21	83.41	28	810.05	92.58	36	519.40	89.66
5	1585.69	84.58	13	1358.93	81.68	21	1070.58	94.49	29	783.17	83.49	37	474.72	83.89
6	1537.44	79.31	14	1275.38	90.65	22	1054.71	94.84	30	748.44	68.58			
7	1516.39	83.25	15	1255.09	92.44	23	1015.91	88.61	31	725.22	79.01			
8	1475.74	84.22	16	1205.88	94.71	24	964.39	94.00	32	685.98	90.56			

**Figure 4.** IR spectrum of compound **7b**



**Figure 5.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 7b

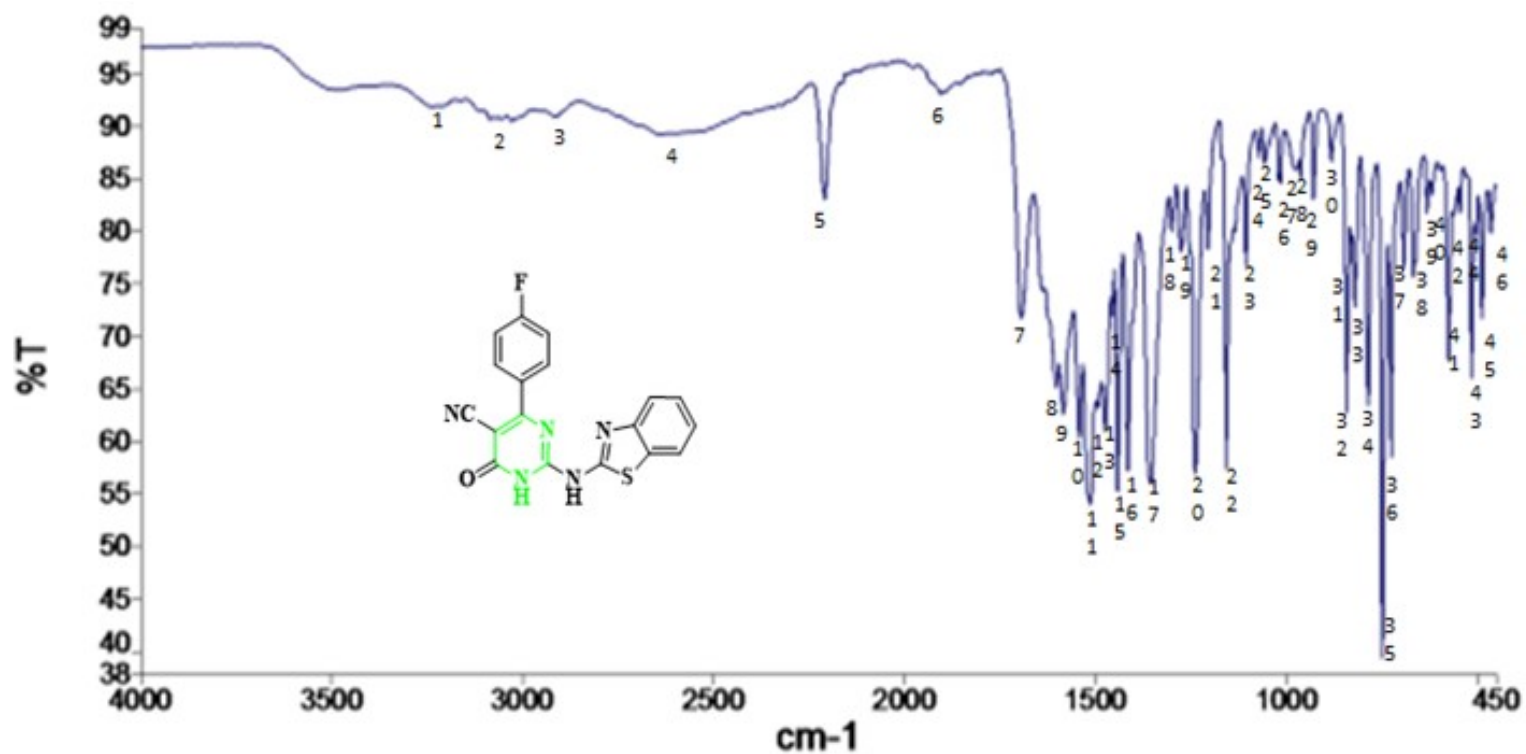
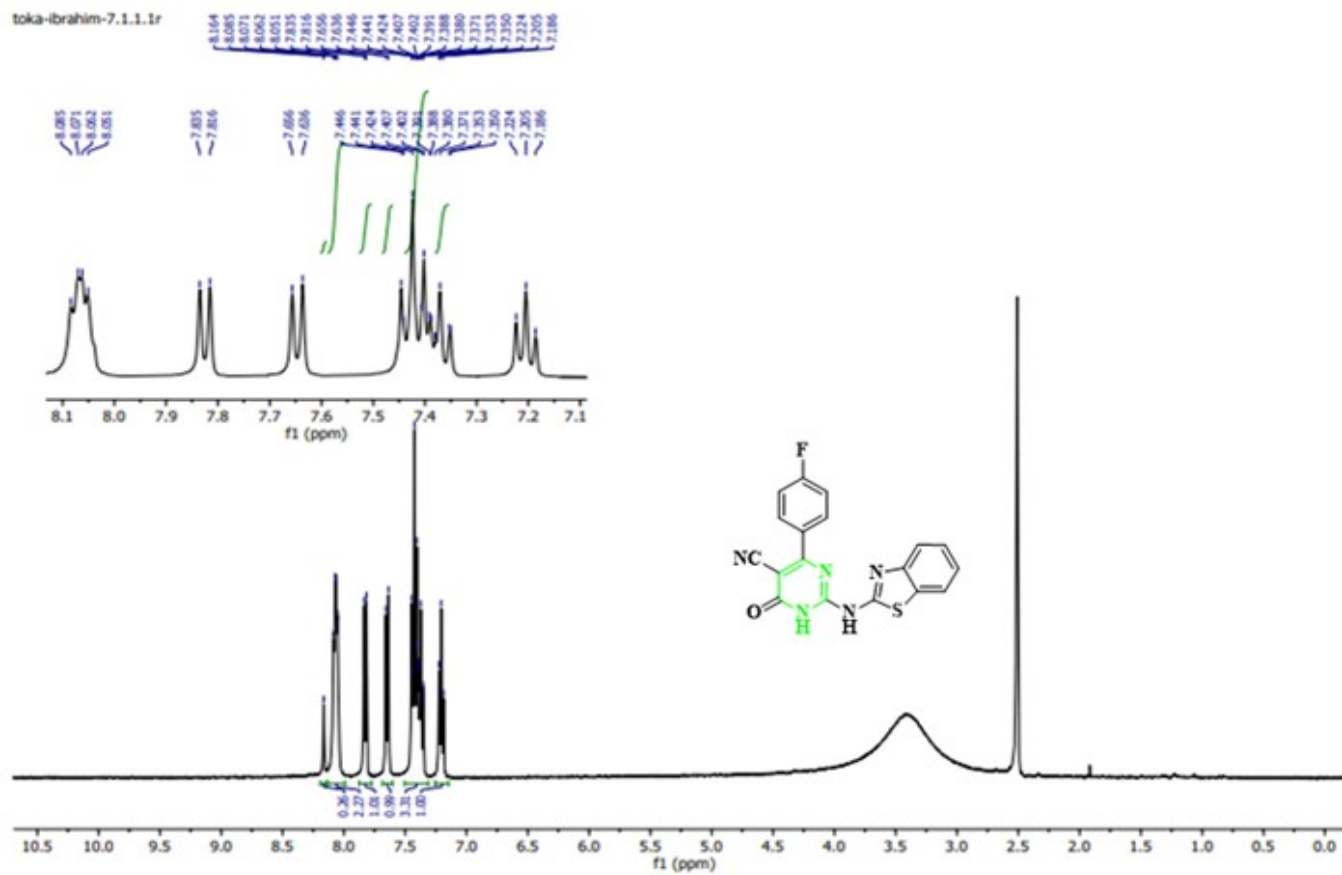
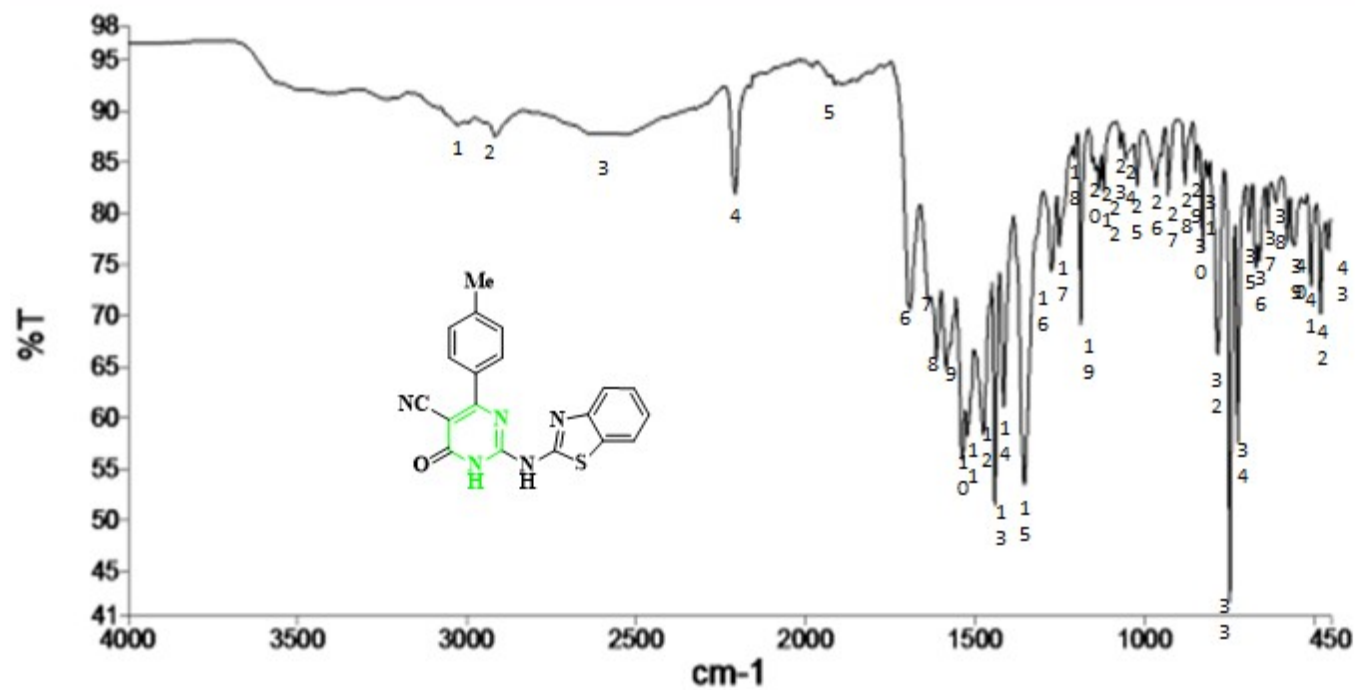


Figure 6. IR spectrum of compound 7c



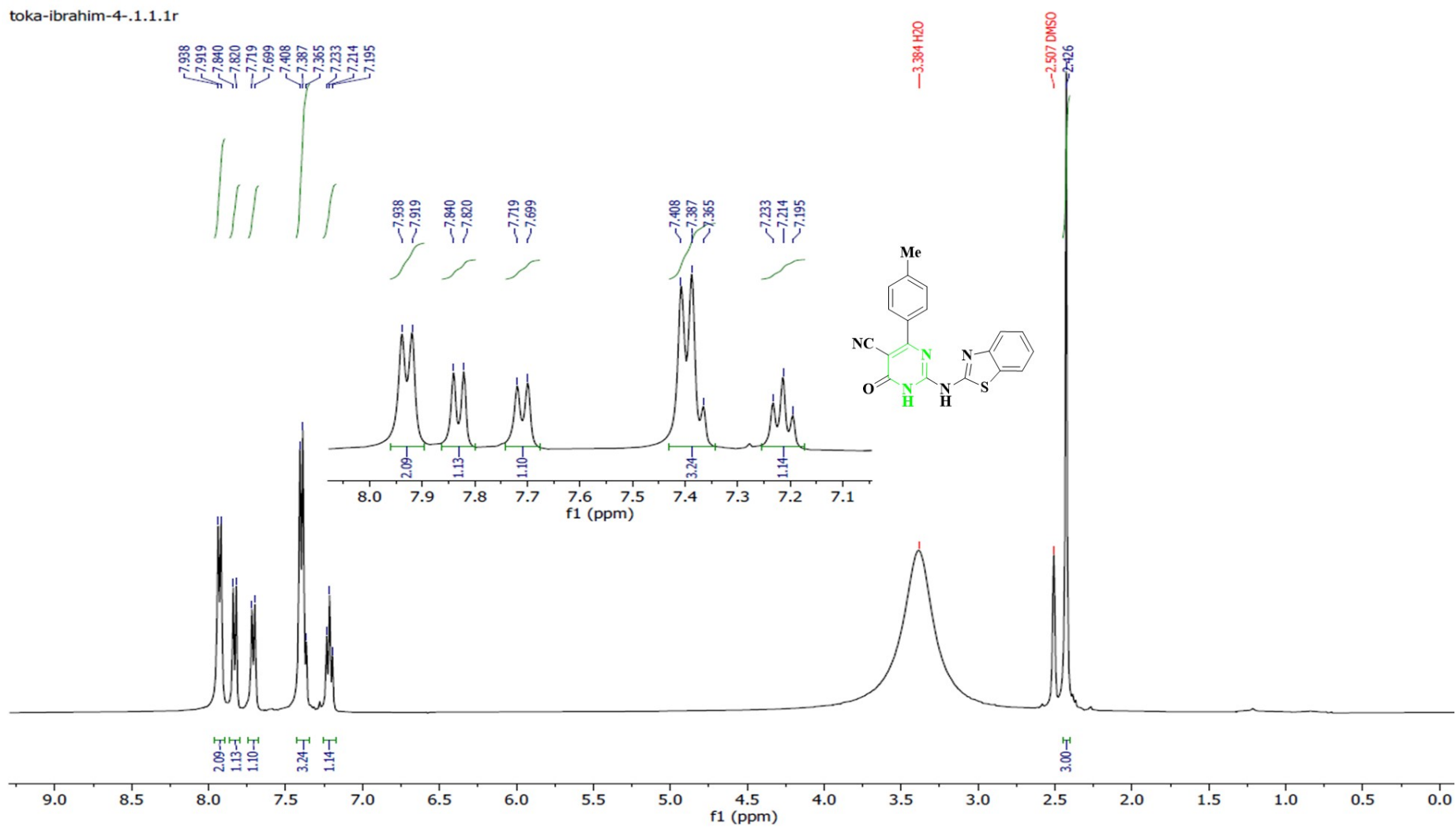
**Figure 7.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 7c





No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3029.19	88.72	10	1536.70	55.88	19	1187.88	69.15	28	847.10	84.12	37	634.94	78.32
2	2918.35	87.62	11	1522.81	58.23	20	1133.86	82.57	29	828.07	76.48	38	610.34	81.19
3	2544.06	87.84	12	1475.47	58.39	21	1120.02	82.17	30	812.04	83.70	39	577.55	77.16
4	2209.86	81.98	13	1441.61	51.42	22	1070.30	86.46	31	783.02	66.23	40	555.76	76.92
5	1912.80	92.70	14	1415.79	61.01	23	1055.44	85.34	32	746.82	42.03	41	507.21	72.90
6	1692.31	70.65	15	1354.16	53.42	24	1021.13	82.76	33	723.88	57.60	42	478.58	70.18
7	1637.14	71.38	16	1274.52	74.41	25	965.32	82.67	34	690.20	78.24	43	456.14	76.34
8	1614.38	65.84	17	1250.83	76.80	26	929.25	81.8	35	670.10	74.75			
9	1585.30	64.80	18	1206.37	85.49	27	880.07	82.86	36	659.41	75.41			

**Figure 8.** IR spectrum of compound 7d



**Figure 9.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 7d

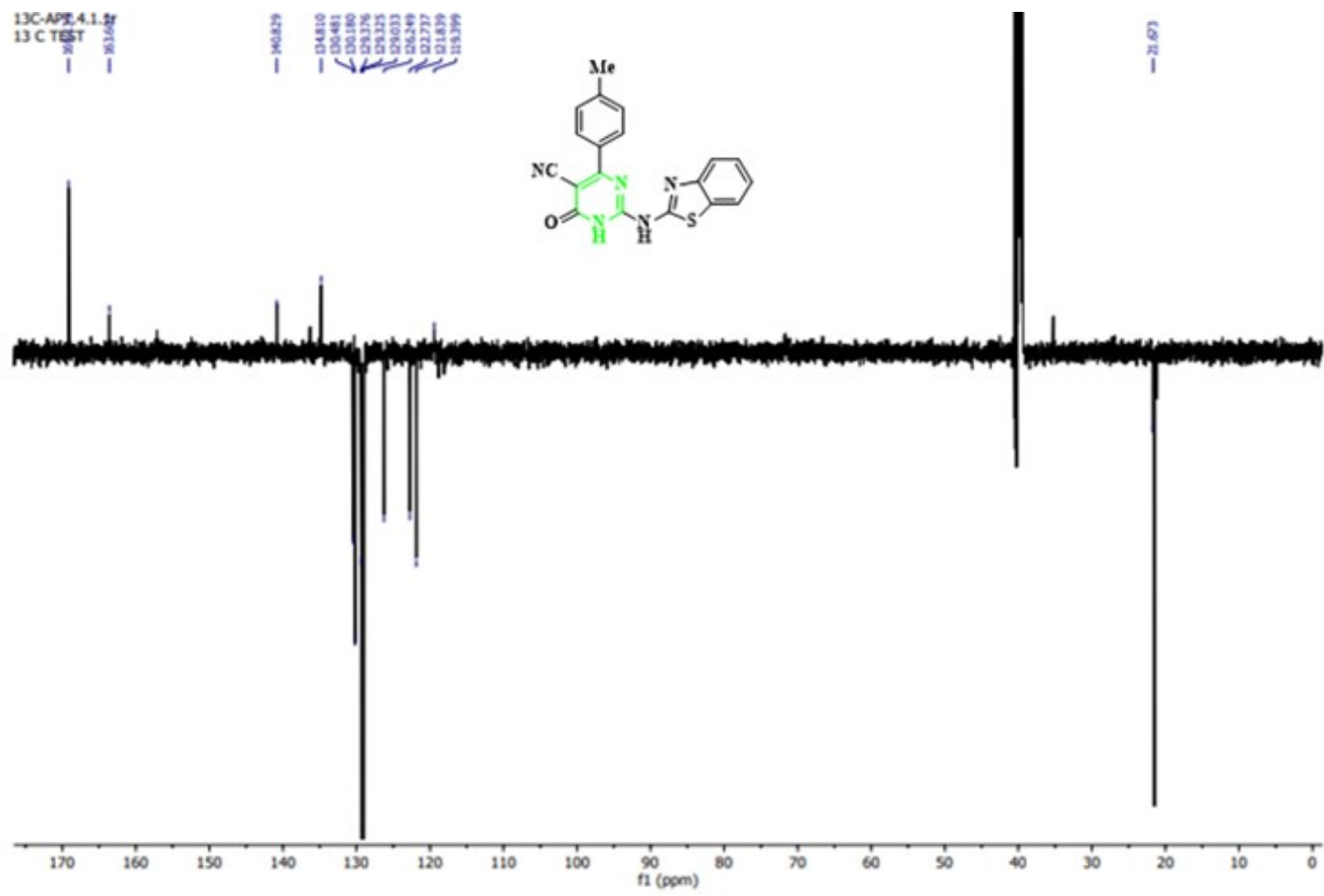


Figure 10. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 7d

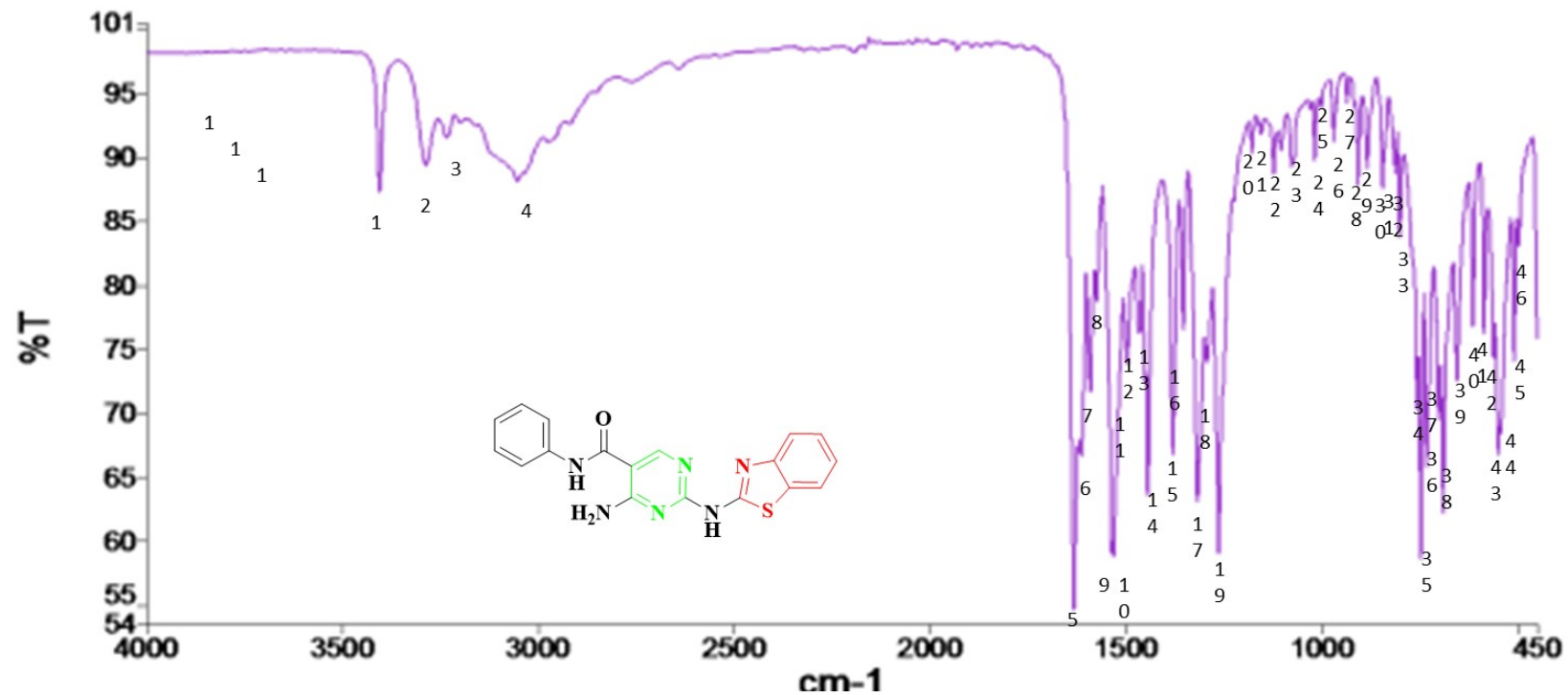
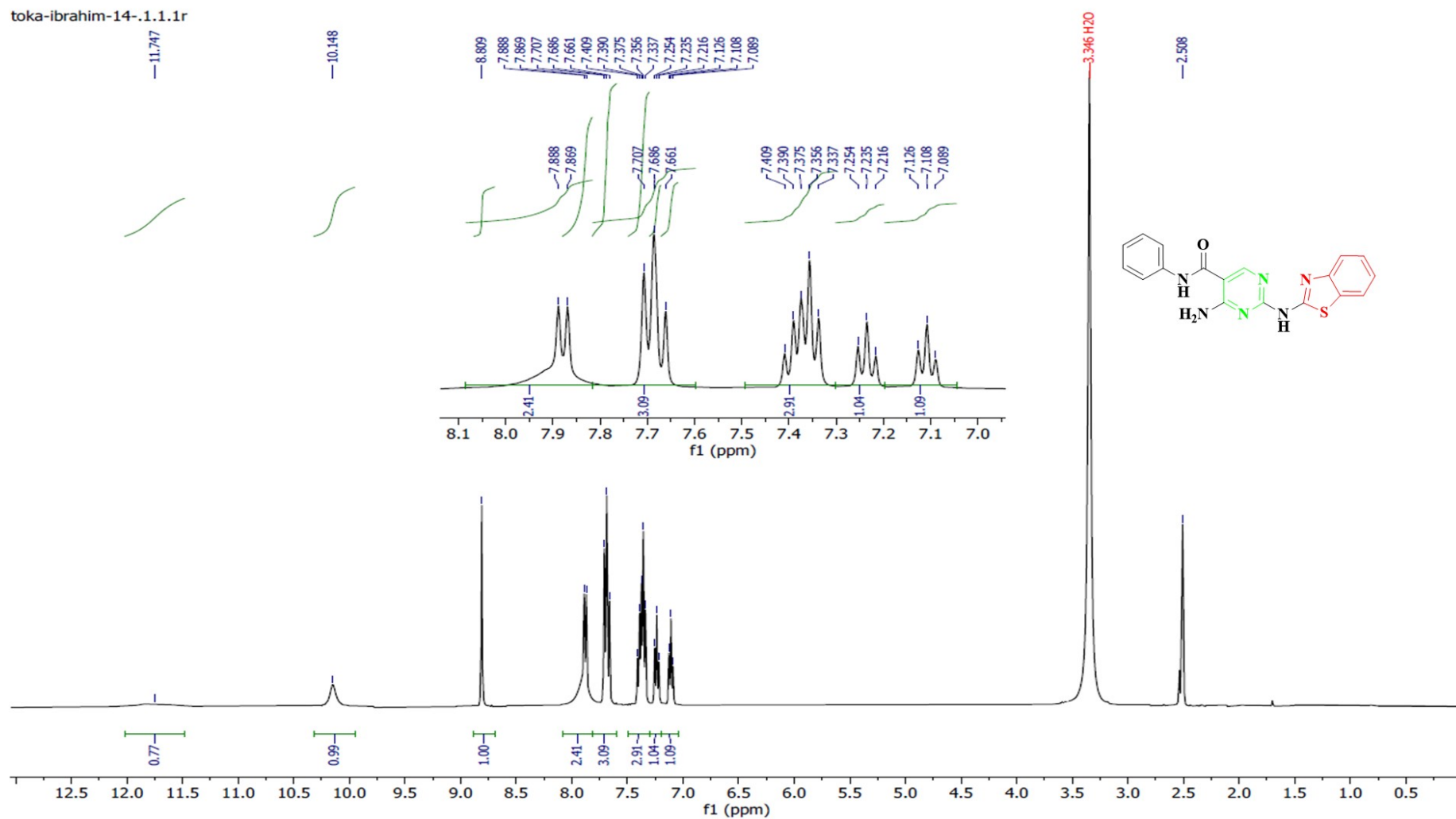
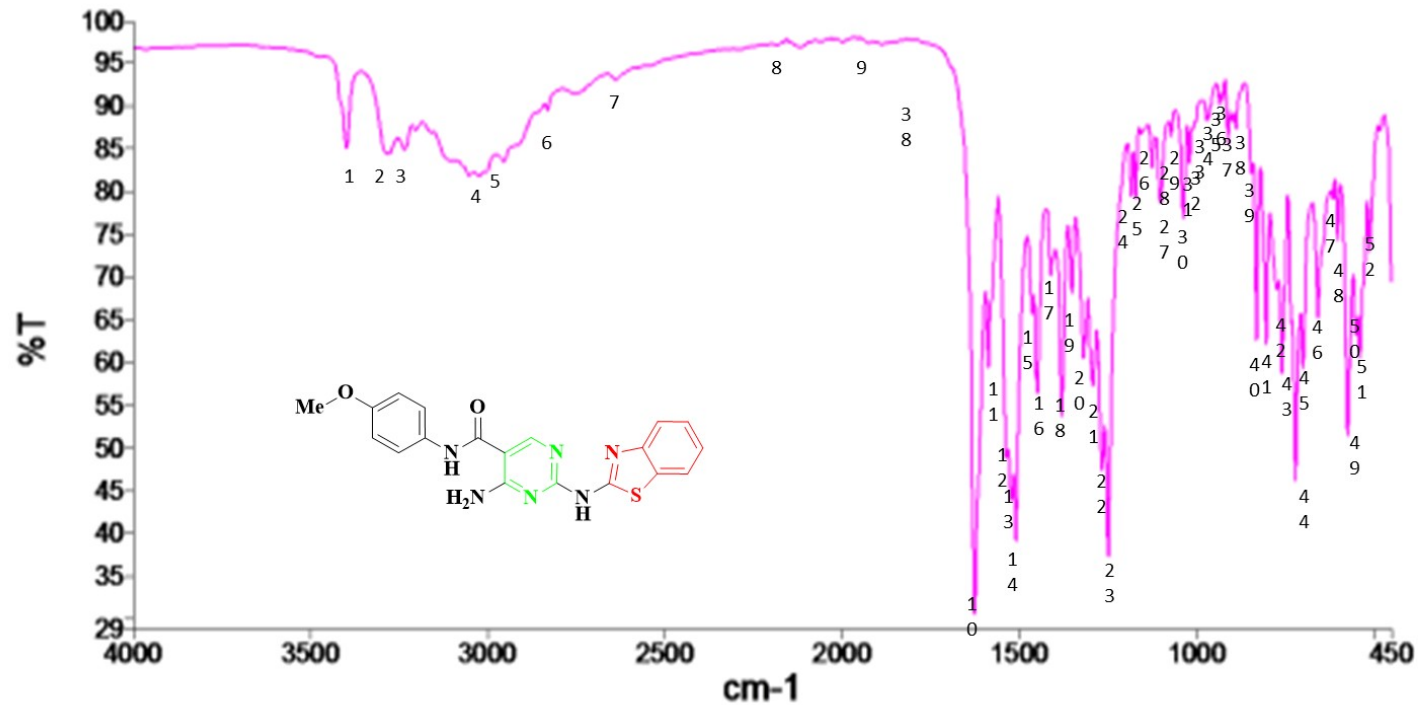


Figure 11. IR spectrum of compound 13a



**Figure 12.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 13a



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3400.92	85.18	11	1588.03	59.44	21	1319.17	60.53	31	1037.27	76.96	41	802.98	62.13
2	3286.67	84.51	12	1537.43	48.83	22	1292.29	57.32	32	1019.63	83.39	42	772.75	68.56
3	3237.36	84.98	13	1523.18	43.84	23	1267.55	47.41	33	971.80	88.37	43	758.15	58.76
4	3027.44	81.85	14	1509.59	39.11	24	1249.18	37.28	34	934.25	90.35	44	719.85	46.17
5	2956.59	83.62	15	1463.80	65.69	25	1184.35	79.51	35	926.48	90.78	45	698.51	59.40
6	2833.06	89.60	16	1453.94	58.17	26	1171.05	79.36	36	910.91	85.79	46	657.47	65.31
7	2640.45	93.15	17	1448.16	56.44	27	1155.71	86.82	37	900.58	88.40	47	614.42	79.22
8	2117.04	96.98	18	1411.67	70.32	28	1125.89	82.85	38	888.72	87.48	48	600.79	74.38
9	1891.21	97.27	19	1380.27	53.71	29	1101.07	78.80	39	845.17	82.22	49	572.88	51.46
10	1626.60	30.49	20	1351.40	68.08	30	1071.20	86.49	40	830.15	62.66	50	549.22	63.19
51	538.20	60.57	52	510.46	73.05									

**Figure 13.** IR spectrum of compound **13b**

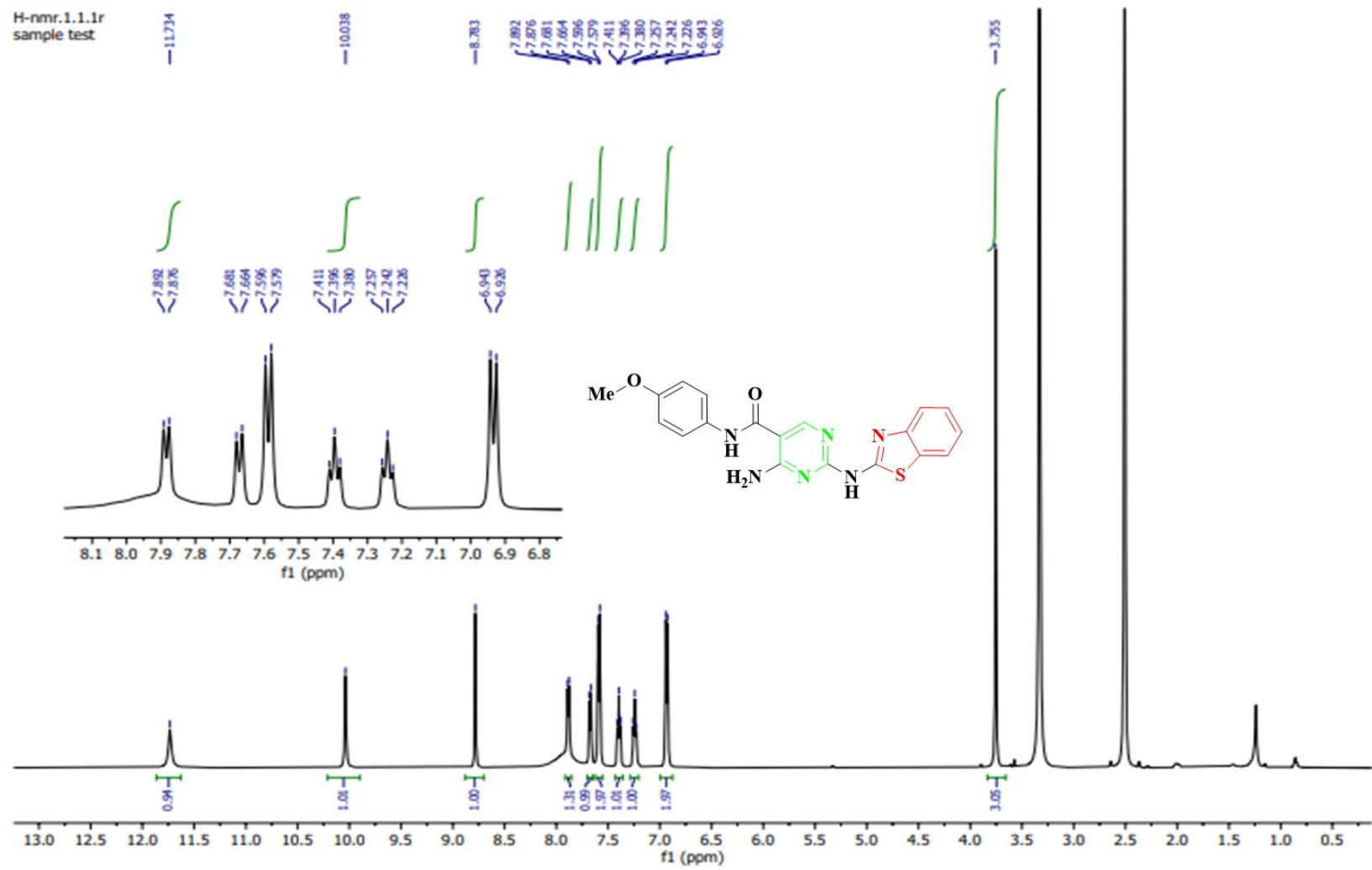
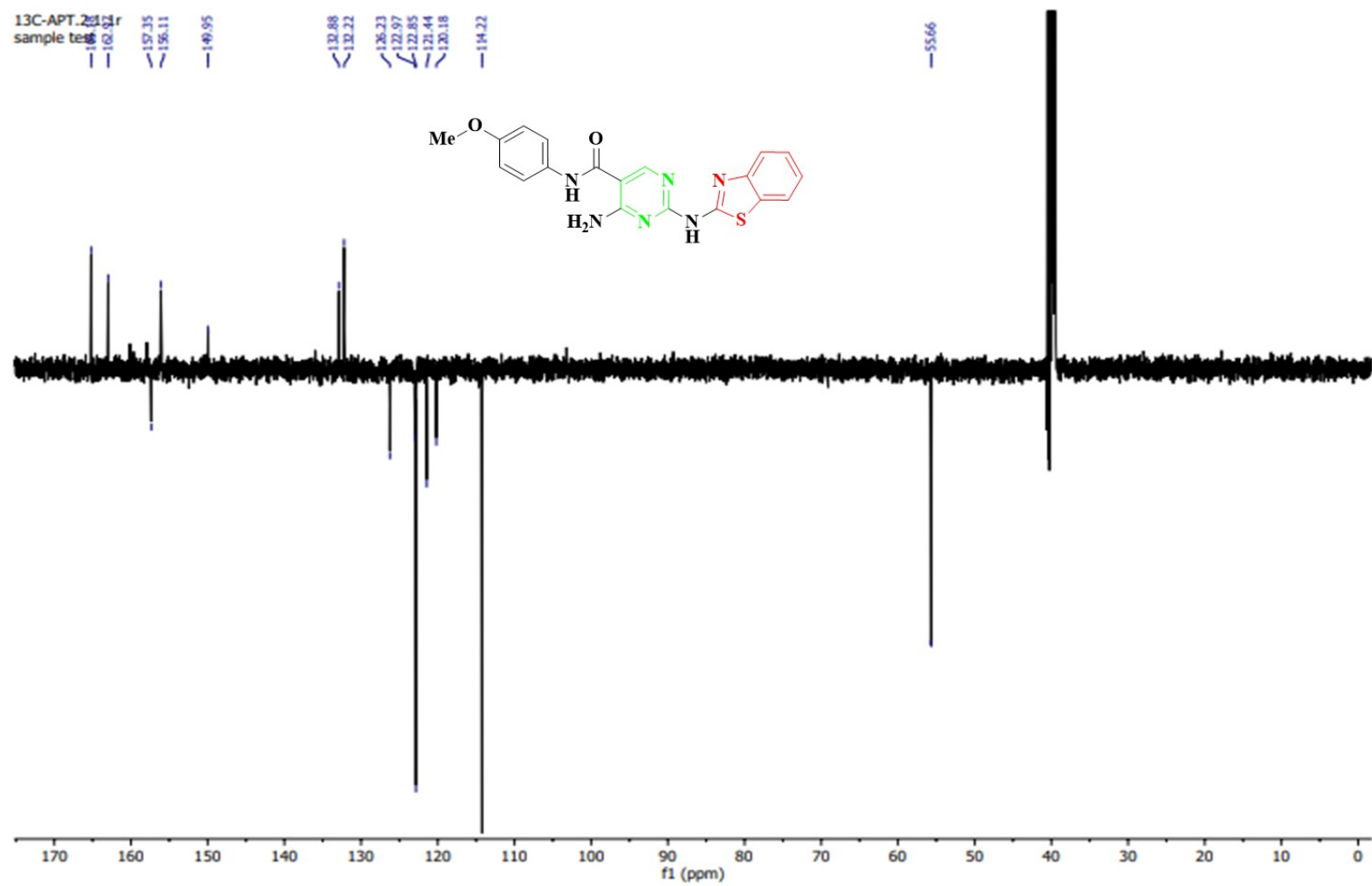


Figure 14.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 13b



**Figure 15.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **13b**



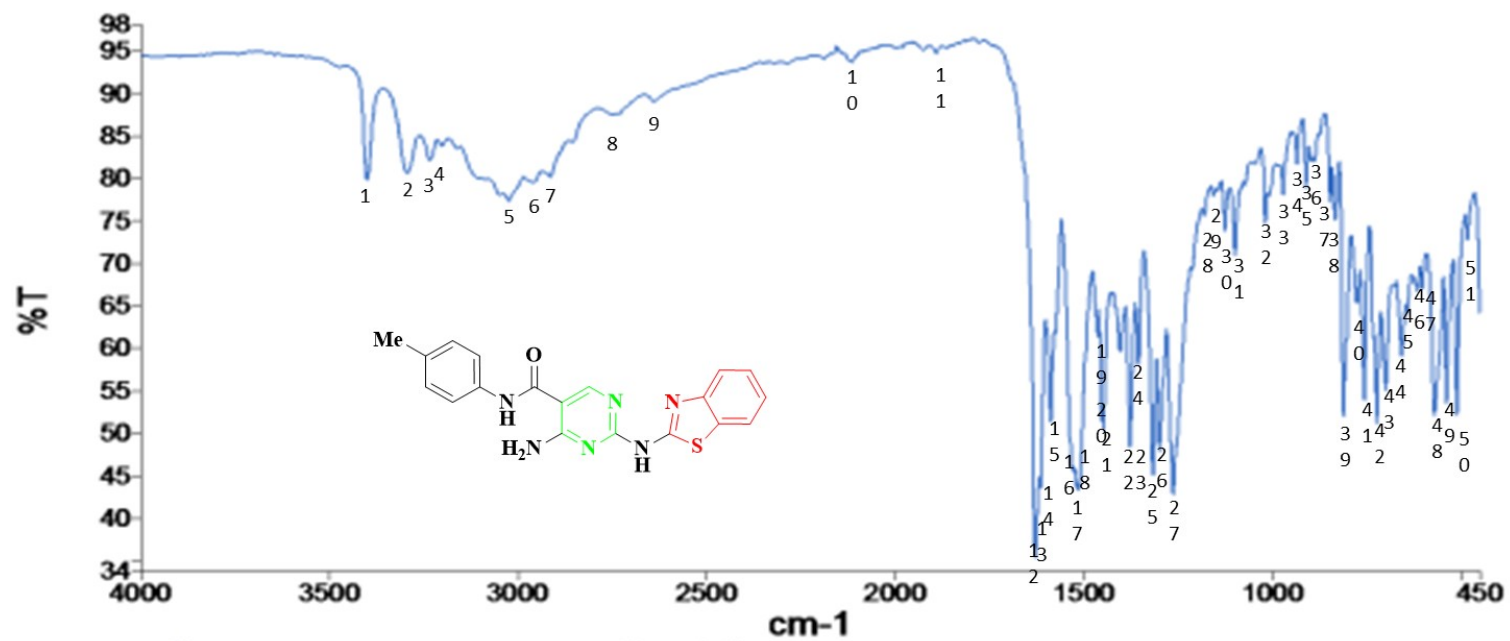


Figure 16. IR spectrum of compound 13c

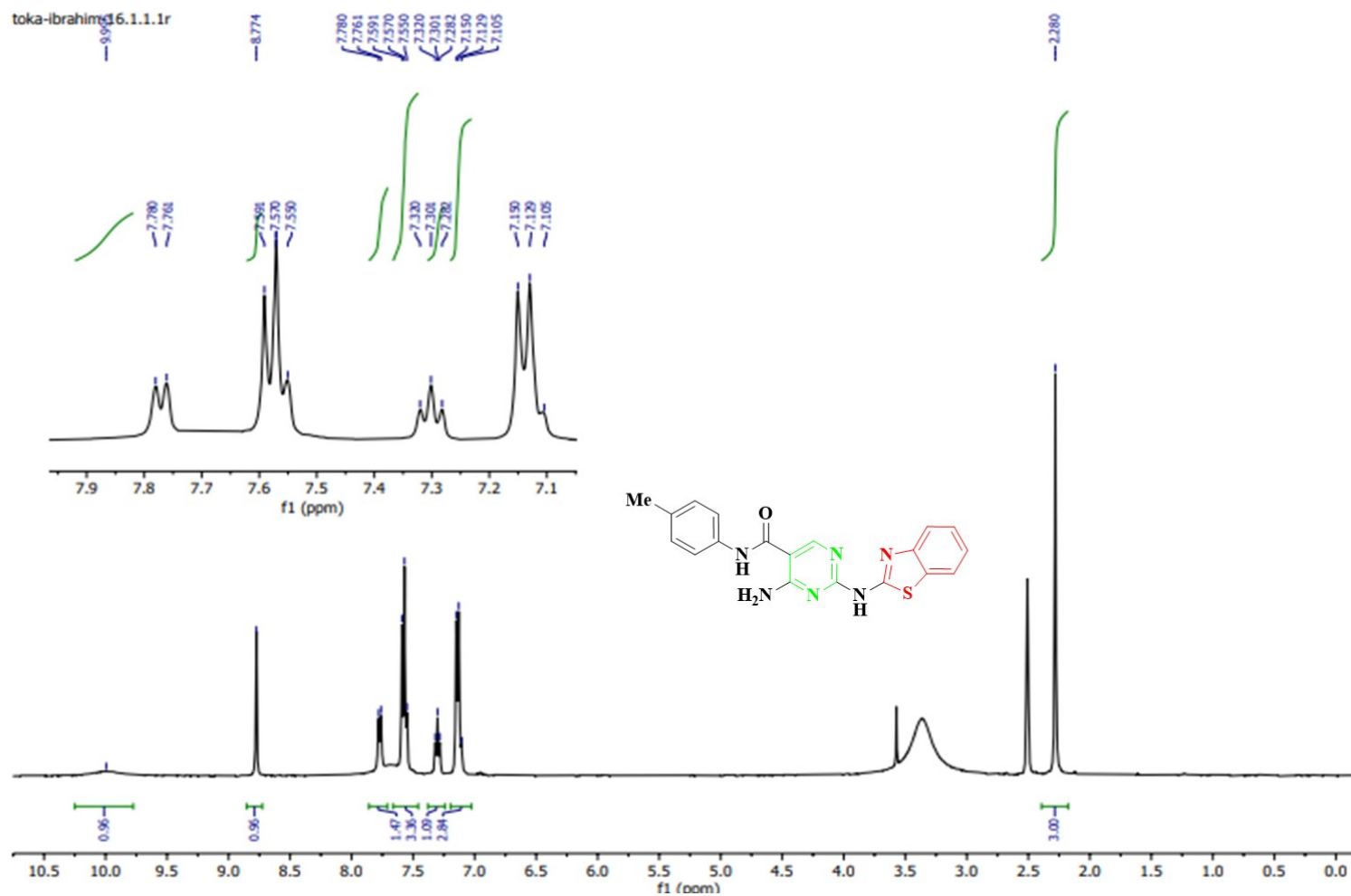
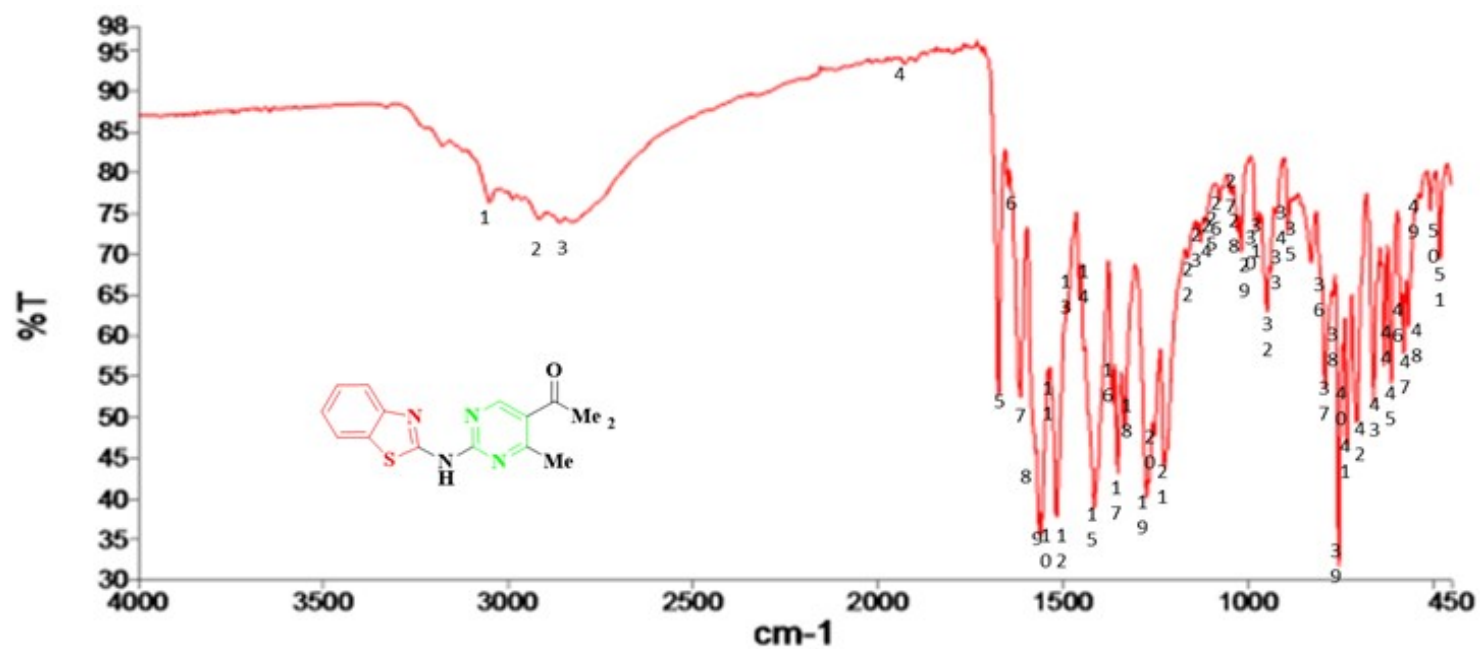


Figure 17.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 13c



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3052.59	76.42	12	1518.71	37.79	22	1162.86	69.59	32	947.45	62.97	42	704.73	49.32
2	2917.76	74.35	13	1486.75	62.86	23	1137.29	73.15	33	938.45	67.80	43	658.79	51.60
3	2862.04	73.96	14	1456.01	64.51	24	1127.77	71.52	34	921.51	75.00	44	630.14	56.42
4	1928.75	93.48	15	1416.17	38.69	25	1114.82	73.71	35	891.45	72.83	45	611.52	54.12
5	1674.41	52.73	16	1366.82	51.5	26	1076.43	76.68	36	828.30	69.00	46	585.95	62.63
6	1650.37	78.49	17	1352.32	43.11	27	1046.18	77.44	37	790.57	53.44	47	577.82	57.86
7	1615.48	52.49	18	1333.49	48.61	28	1028.74	72.87	38	769.00	64.89	48	564.83	61.12
8	1574.19	45.55	19	1274.51	40.07	29	1017.55	70.36	39	753.74	31.69	49	531.88	76.98
9	1563.53	35.37	20	1252.42	47.70	30	978.36	73.05	40	742.02	58.21	50	506.24	75.48
10	1557.84	35.67	21	1226.41	43.93	31	966.01	73.89	41	731.07	46.48	51	479.90	69.31
11	1538.57	54.75												

Figure 18. IR spectrum of compound 15a

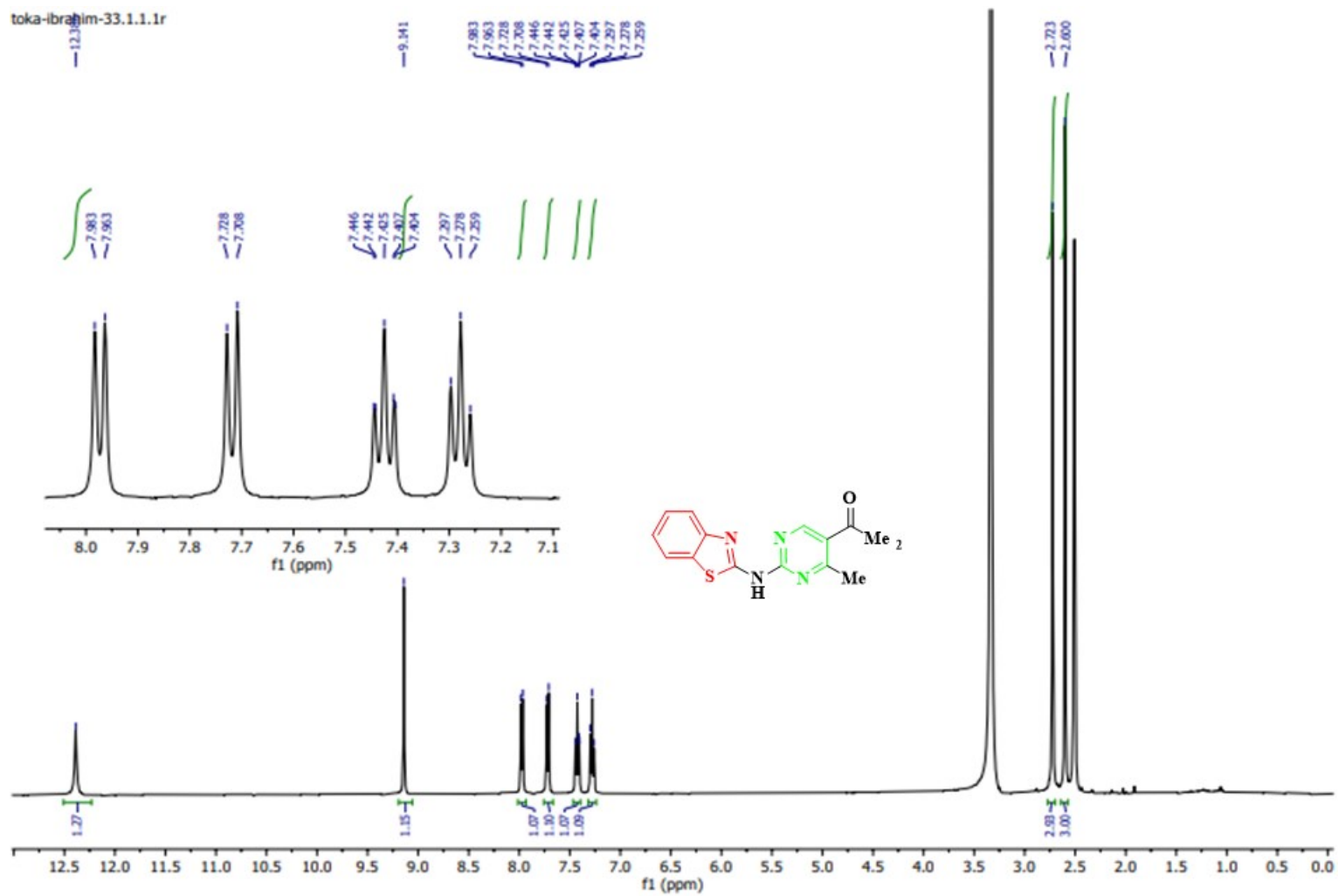


Figure 19.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 15a

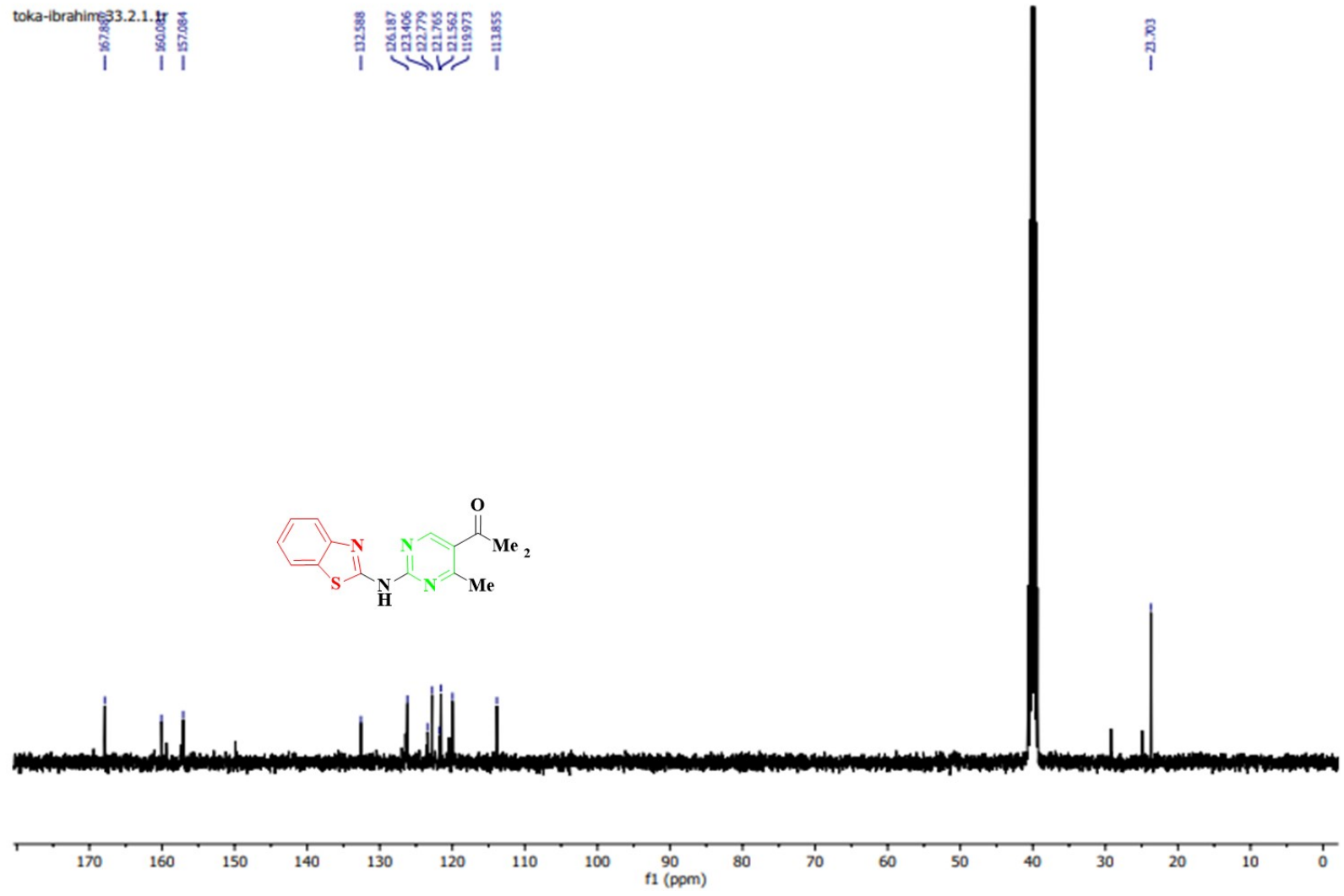
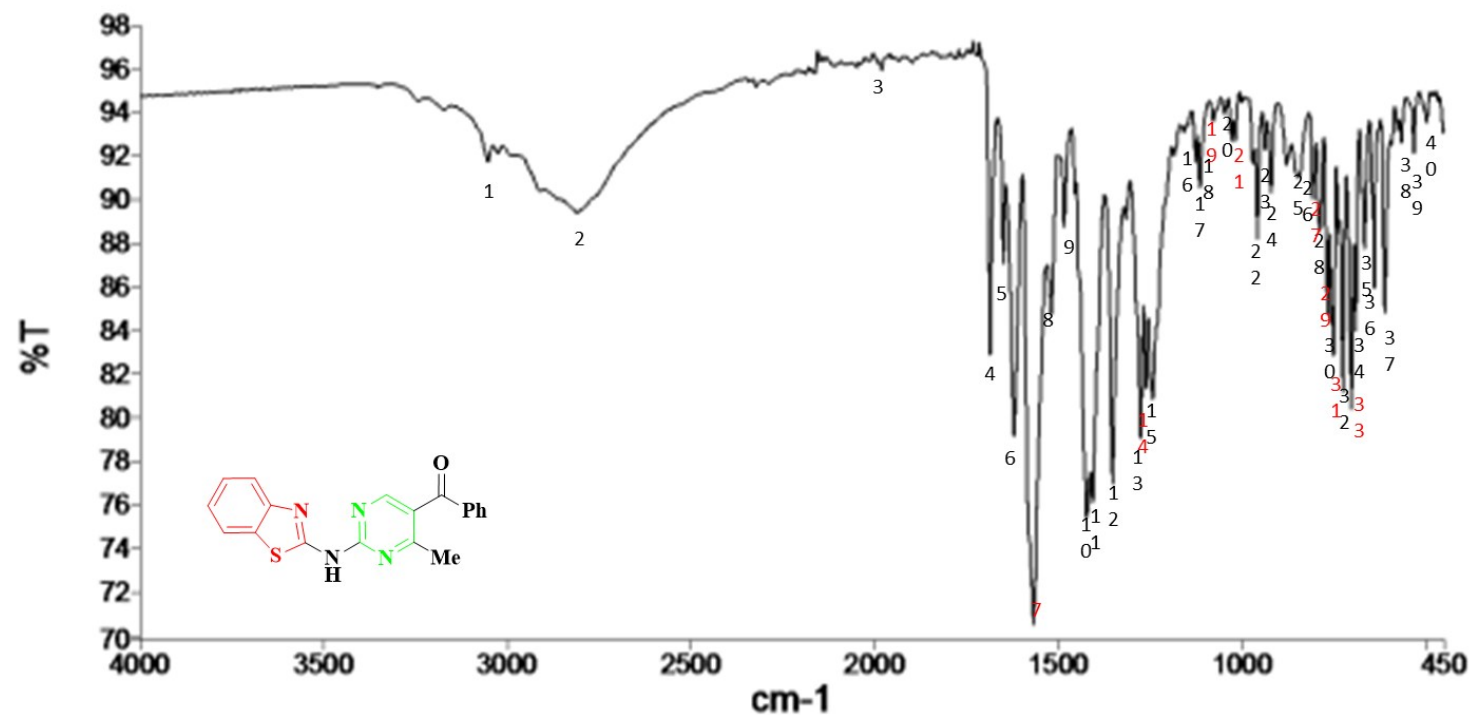


Figure 20.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 15a



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3054.78	91.79	9	1484.15	88.76	17	1114.30	90.60	25	878.17	91.62	33	701.52	80.40
2	2811.04	89.44	10	1422.82	75.41	18	1077.68	93.64	26	847.00	91.06	34	689.70	84.00
3	1980.67	95.99	11	1406.97	76.10	19	1046.83	93.96	27	807.01	90.07	35	665.52	87.77
4	1686.17	82.91	12	1352.42	76.98	20	1028.13	92.75	28	787.92	88.58	36	638.50	85.97
5	1650.57	87.08	13	1275.43	79.05	21	1018.14	92.75	29	766.69	84.7	37	610.61	84.84
6	1620.92	79.16	14	1261.25	81.37	22	957.39	88.23	30	755.47	84.28	38	564.68	92.65
7	1567.70	70.48	15	1242.57	80.85	23	937.47	92.35	31	749.44	82.87	39	531.04	92.19
8	1519.09	84.77	16	1126.59	91.75	24	920.01	90.36	32	723.80	81.19	40	496.08	93.60

Figure 21. IR spectrum of compound 15b

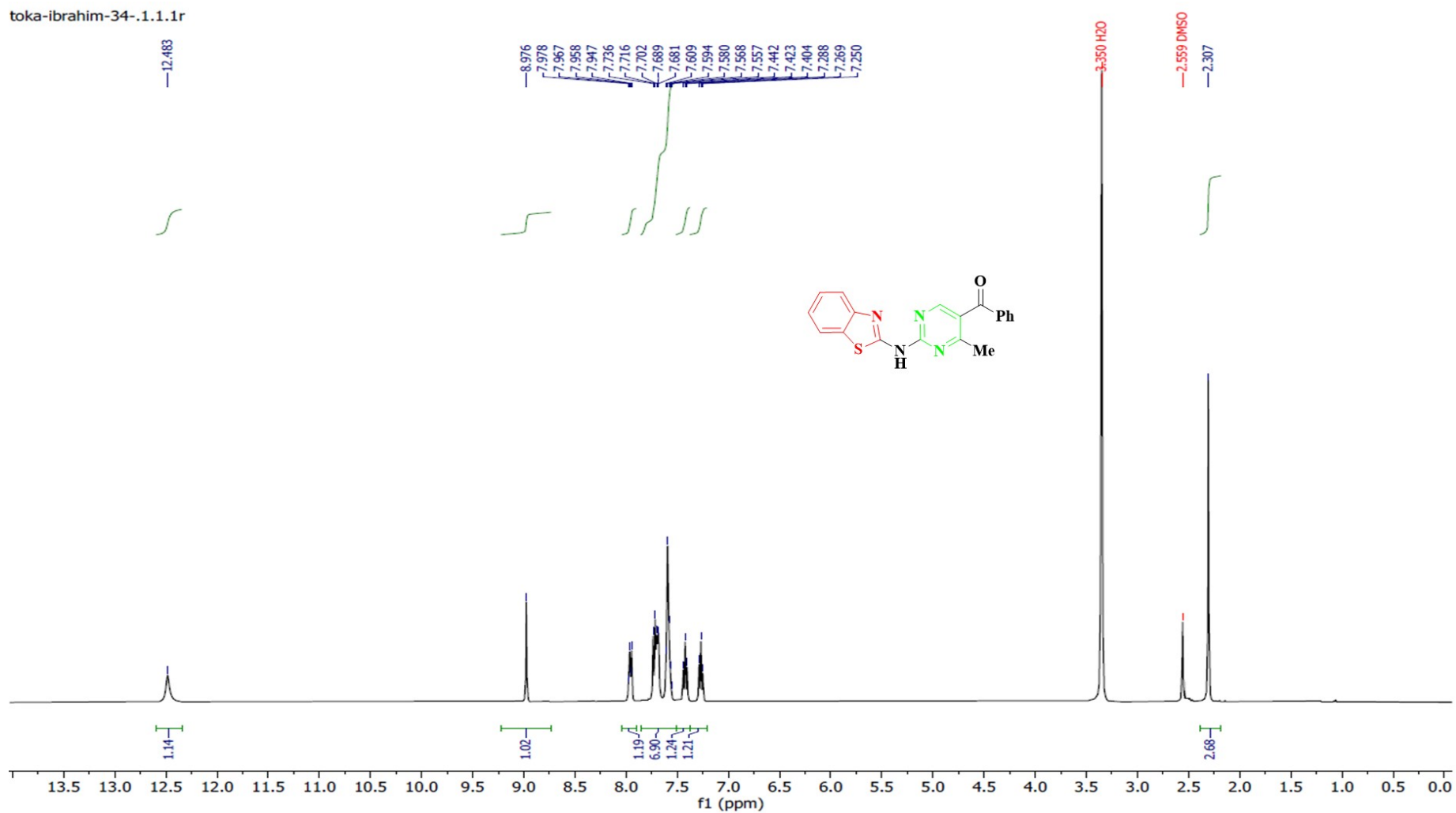
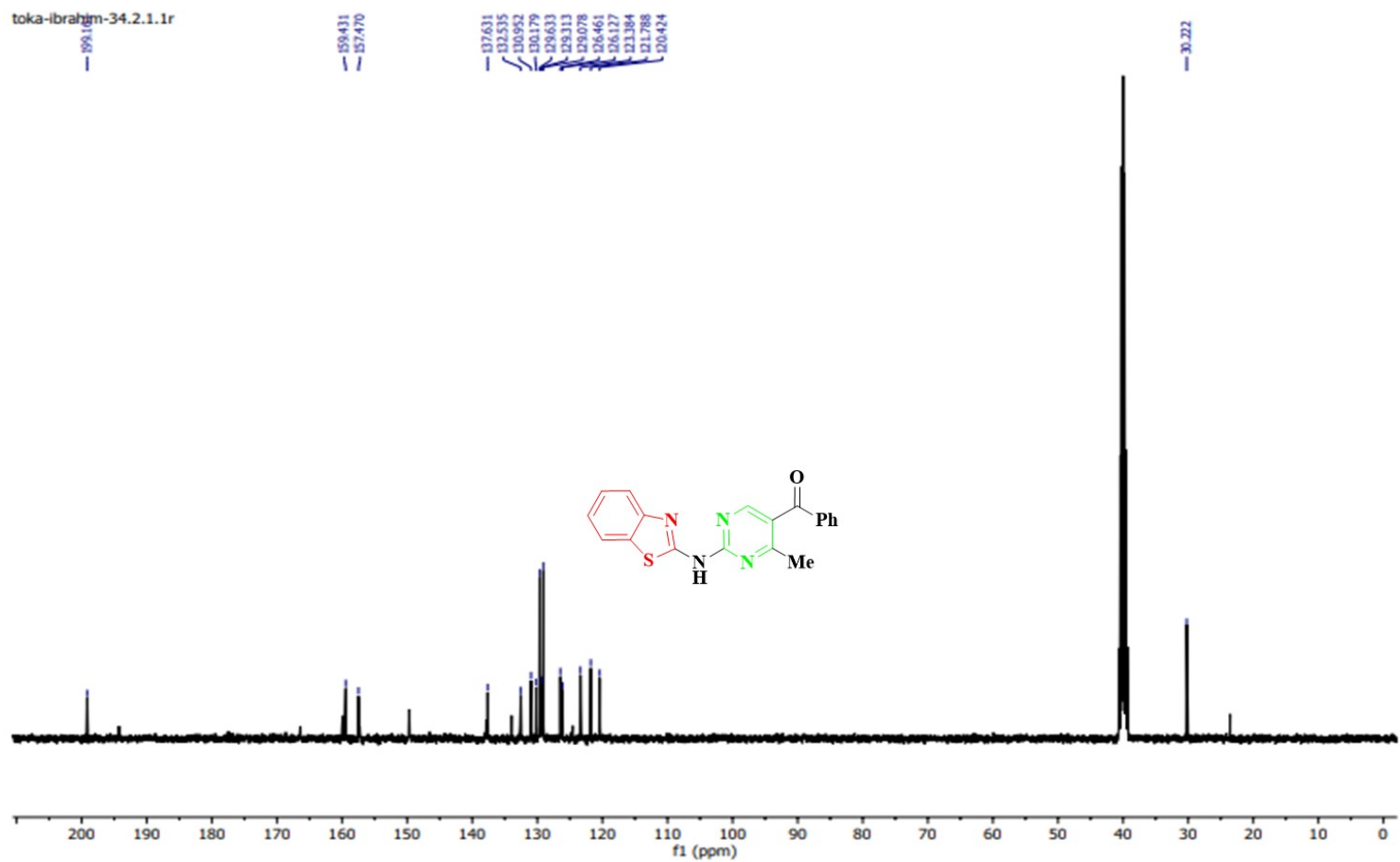
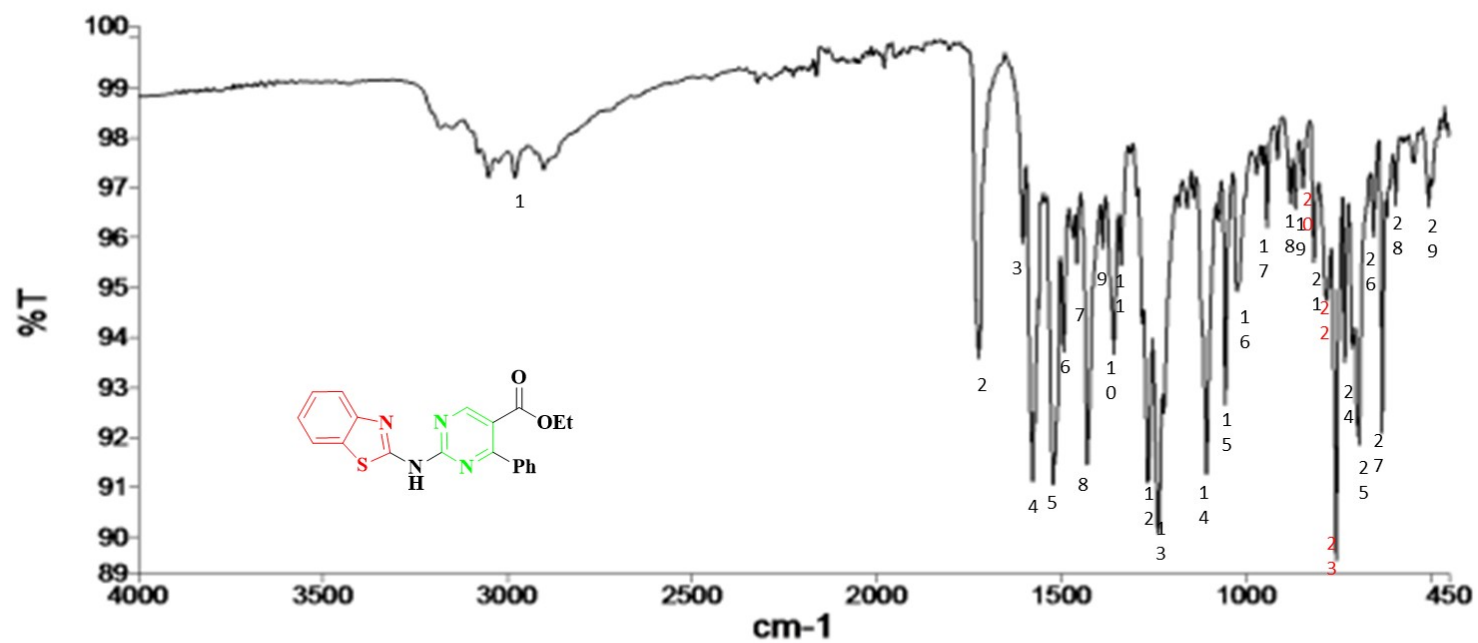


Figure 22. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 15b



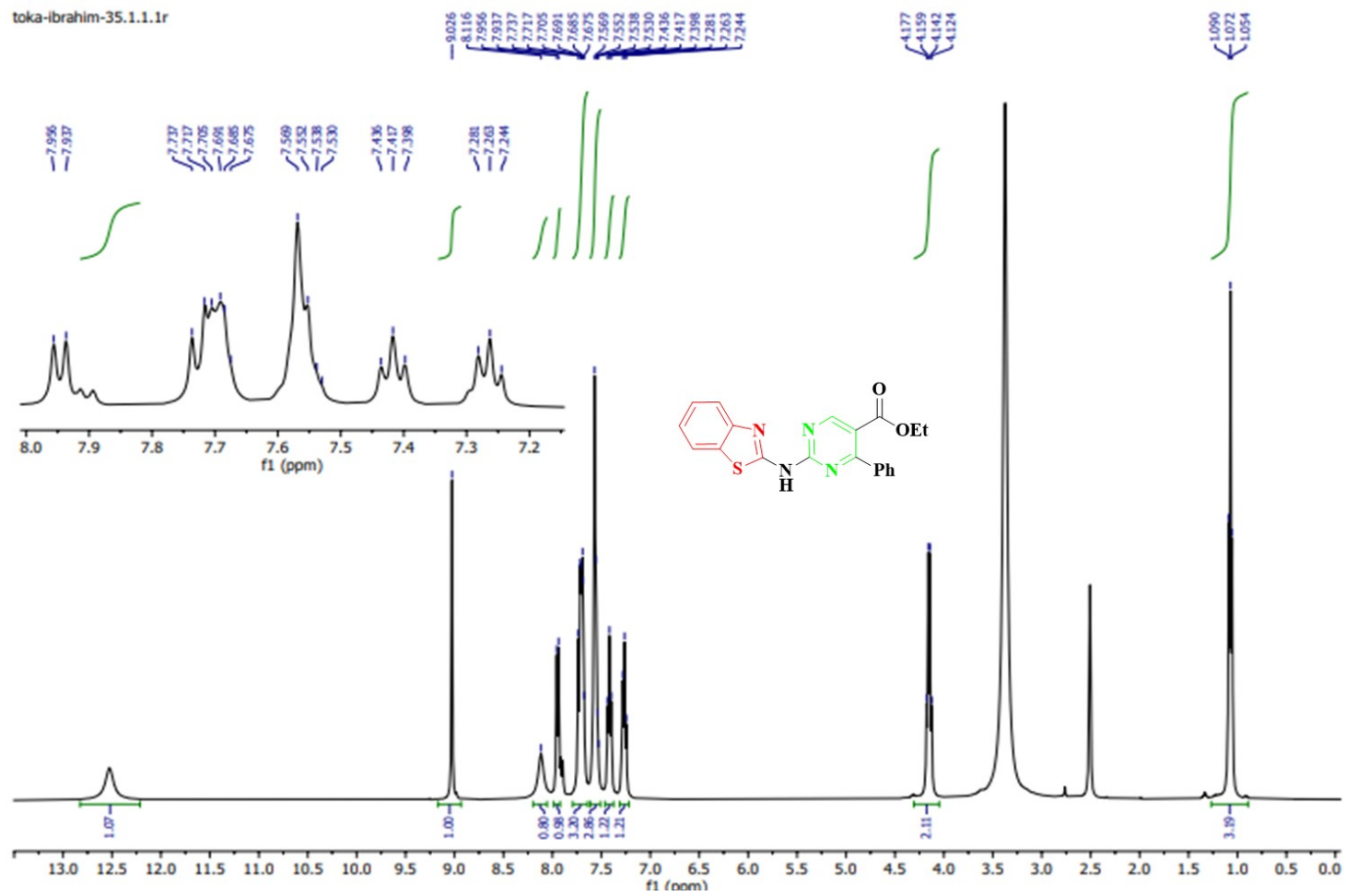
**Figure 23.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **15b**





No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	2982.06	97.22	7	1458.11	95.49	13	1237.36	90.05	19	865.63	96.58	25	692.72	91.84
2	1724.28	93.58	8	1430.07	91.45	14	1106.45	91.26	20	845.10	97.00	26	653.52	96.02
3	1604.07	95.90	9	1388.35	95.79	15	1055.40	92.66	21	815.11	95.51	27	630.36	92.08
4	1578.00	91.12	10	1357.88	93.66	16	1024.89	94.93	22	781.69	94.74	28	593.60	96.66
5	1522.63	91.04	11	1338.64	95.45	17	942.42	96.21	23	755.24	89.53	29	504.23	96.63
6	1493.47	93.71	12	1265.57	91.07	18	880.38	96.70	24	731.96	93.50			

Figure 24. IR spectrum of compound 15c



**Figure 25.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 15c

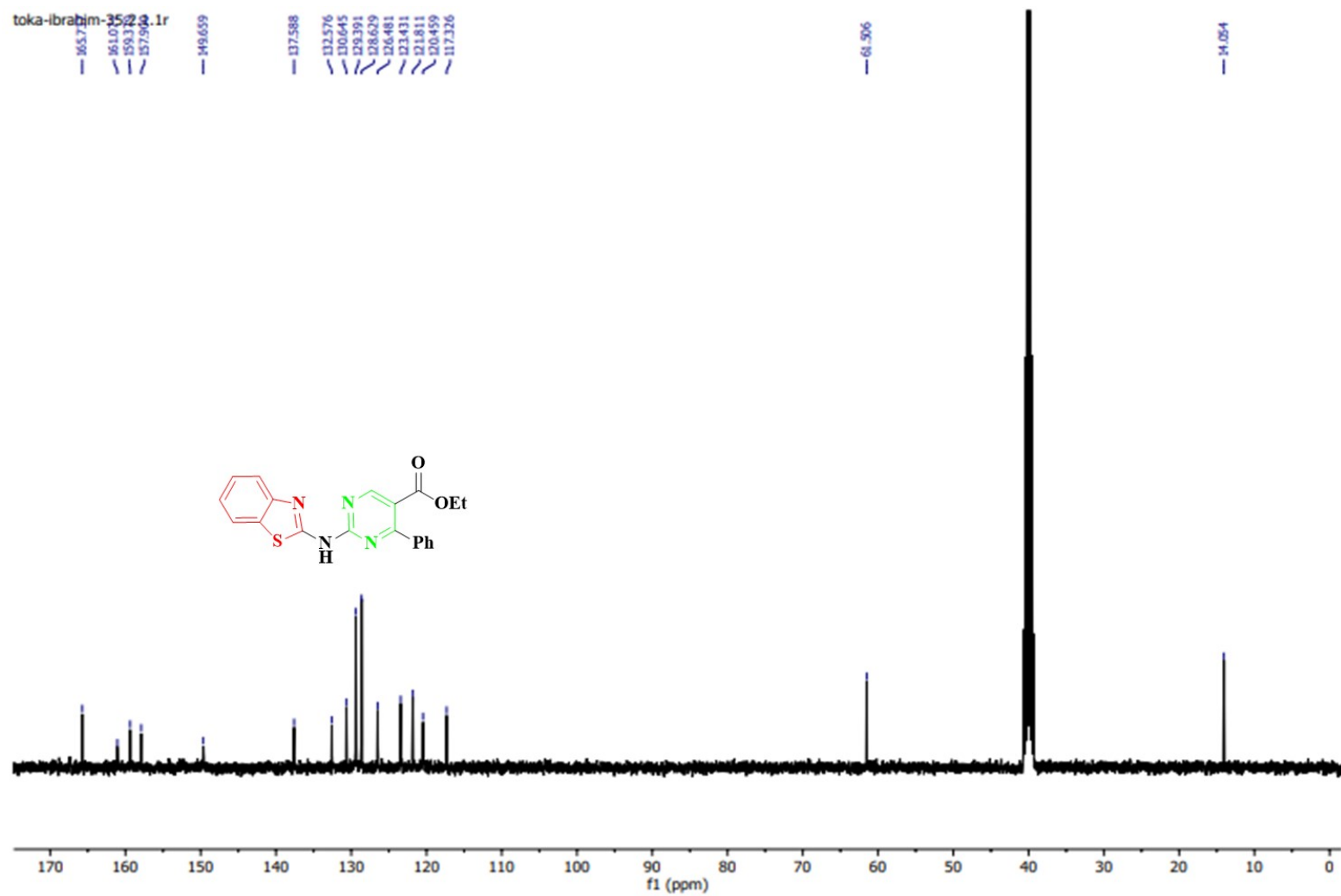
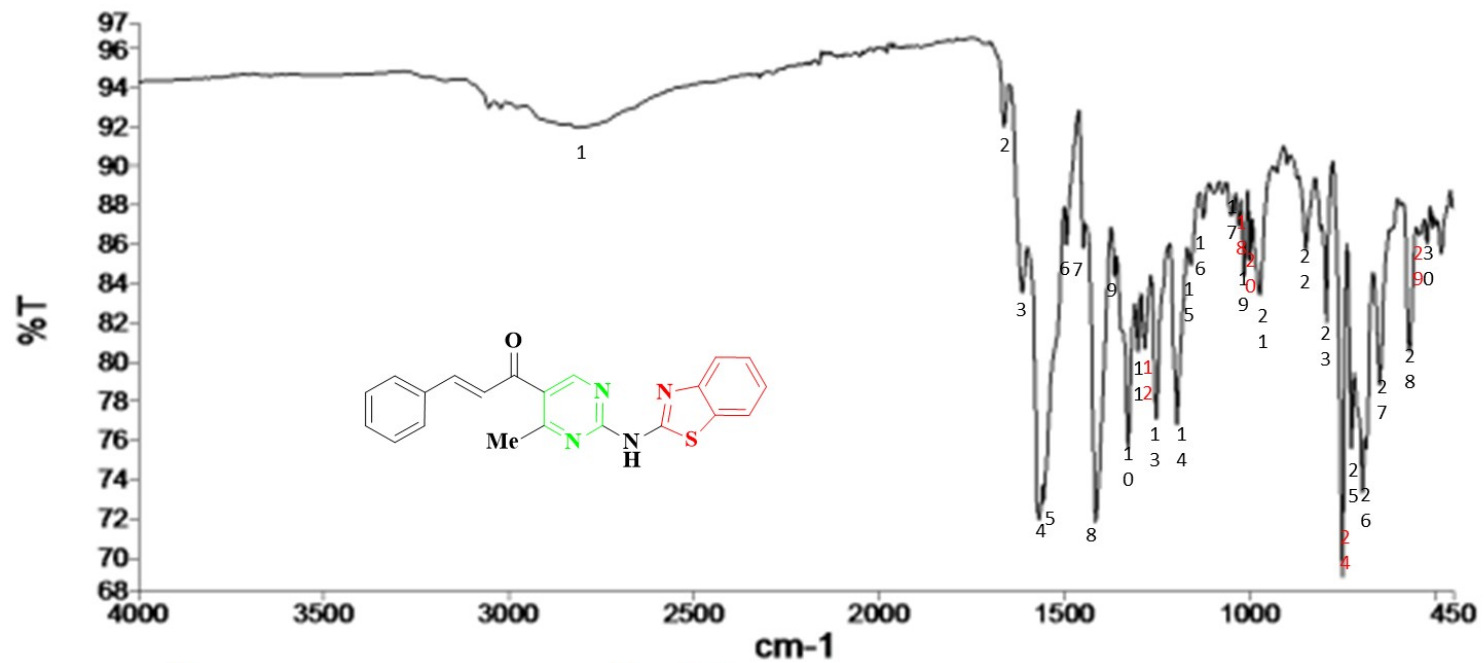


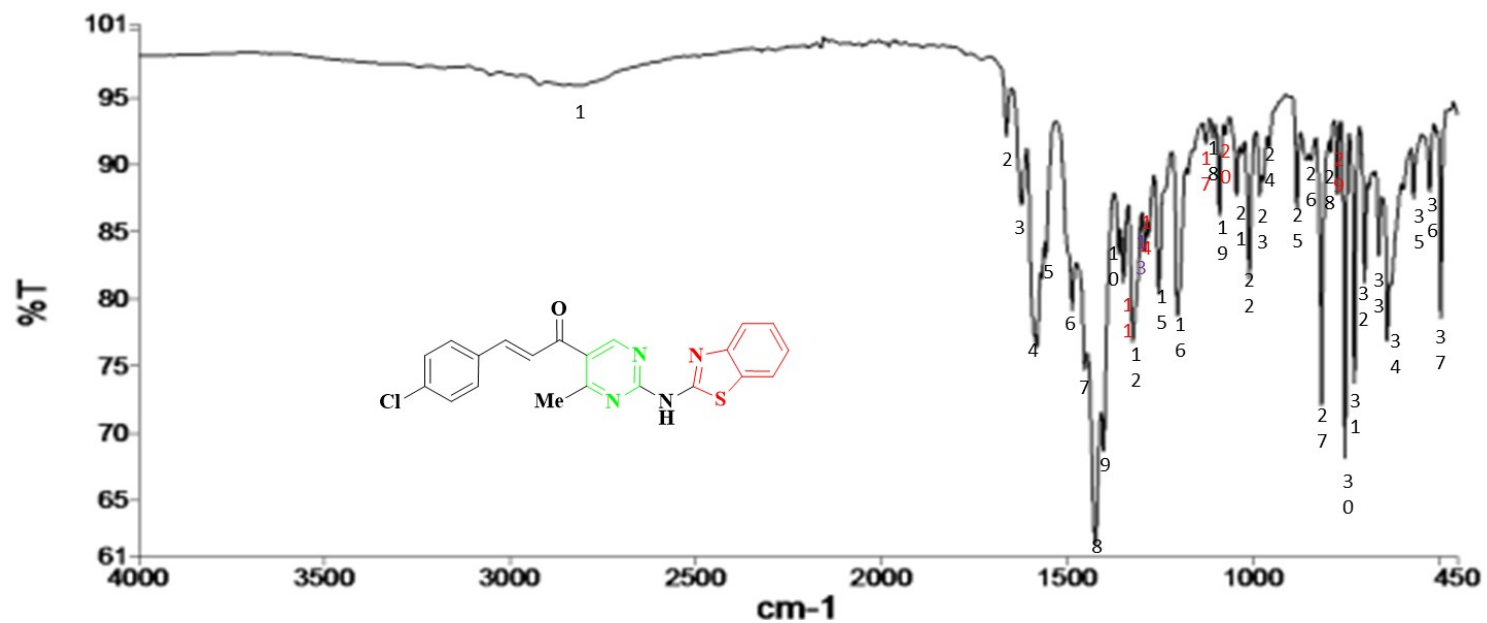
Figure 26.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 15c



No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity
1	2815.22	92.01	7	1448.55	85.81	13	1251.91	77.12	19	1014.00	84.4	25	724.48	75.57
2	1663.16	92.02	8	1415.78	71.80	14	1195.96	76.81	20	998.79	85.19	26	694.12	73.30
3	1614.67	83.53	9	1364.22	84.37	15	1158.13	84.94	21	972.34	83.44	27	647.81	78.86
4	1568.04	71.92	10	1327.77	75.59	16	1124.63	87.34	22	847.79	85.73	28	567.88	80.54
5	1557.63	72.83	11	1301.31	80.52	17	1048.97	87.49	23	791.87	82.03	29	519.54	86.06
6	1494.42	86.01	12	1282.87	80.69	18	1029.50	86.99	24	748.68	69.00	30	481.66	85.54

**Figure 27.** IR spectrum of compound 17a





No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	2826.67	95.96	9	1402.05	68.66	17	1126.94	91.63	25	880.53	86.78	33	660.10	83.23
2	1663.83	92.17	10	1360.87	83.34	18	1107.45	92.03	26	843.20	90.33	34	637.69	76.86
3	1623.04	87.02	11	1348.09	81.27	19	1089.80	86.25	27	814.64	72.08	35	566.31	87.54
4	1582.01	76.40	12	1322.96	76.78	20	1073.43	92.33	28	789.30	90.97	36	523.01	88.02
5	1557.63	83.12	13	1291.24	83.57	21	1043.57	87.76	29	771.90	87.81	37	492.87	78.62
6	1487.39	79.19	14	1280.86	84.64	22	1009.27	81.55	30	751.29	68.09			
7	1452.36	74.69	15	1253.42	80.41	23	980.96	87.71	31	725.94	73.75			
8	1424.44	61.74	16	1203.05	78.75	24	956.21	91.40	32	698.27	81.26			

Figure 29. IR spectrum of compound 17b

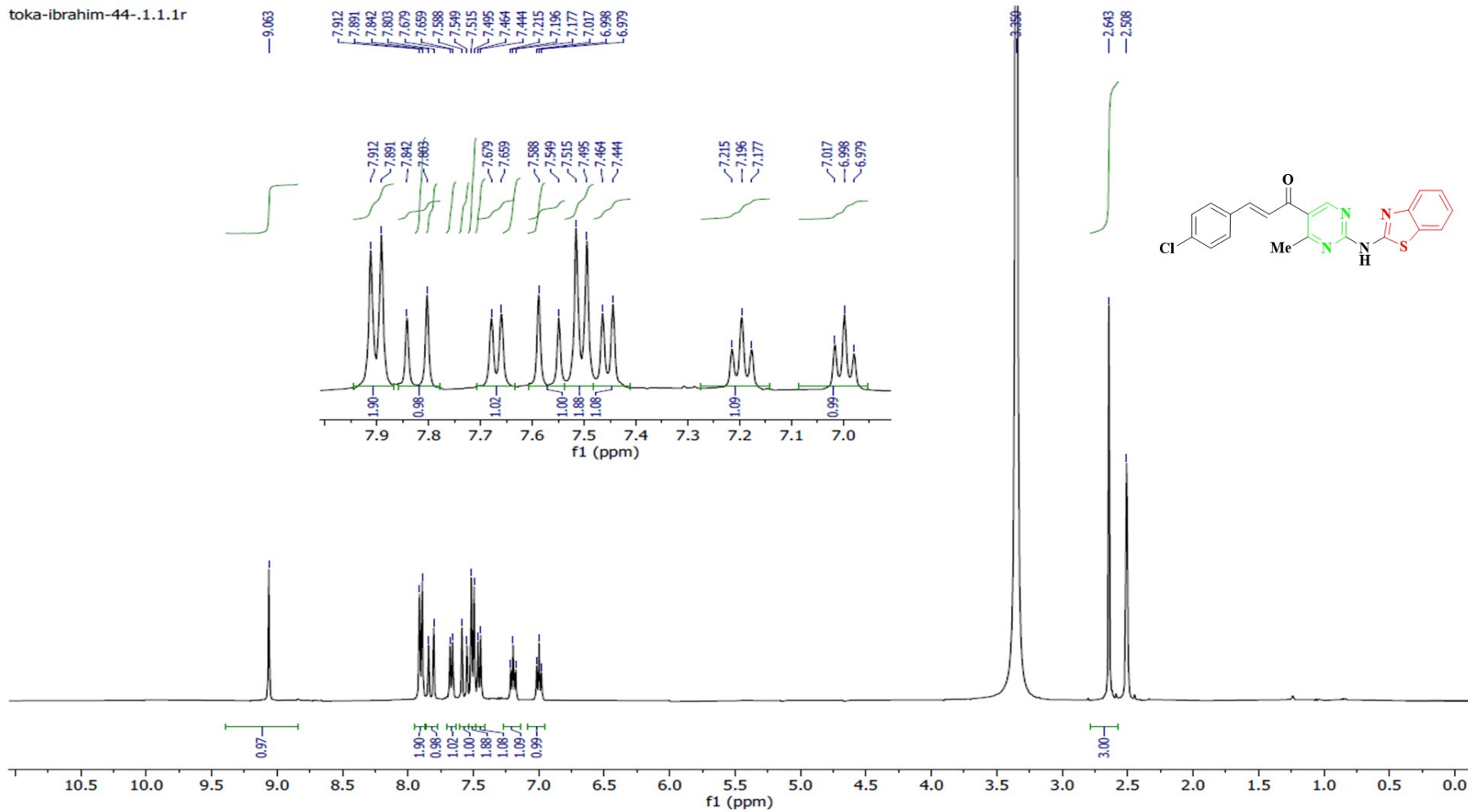
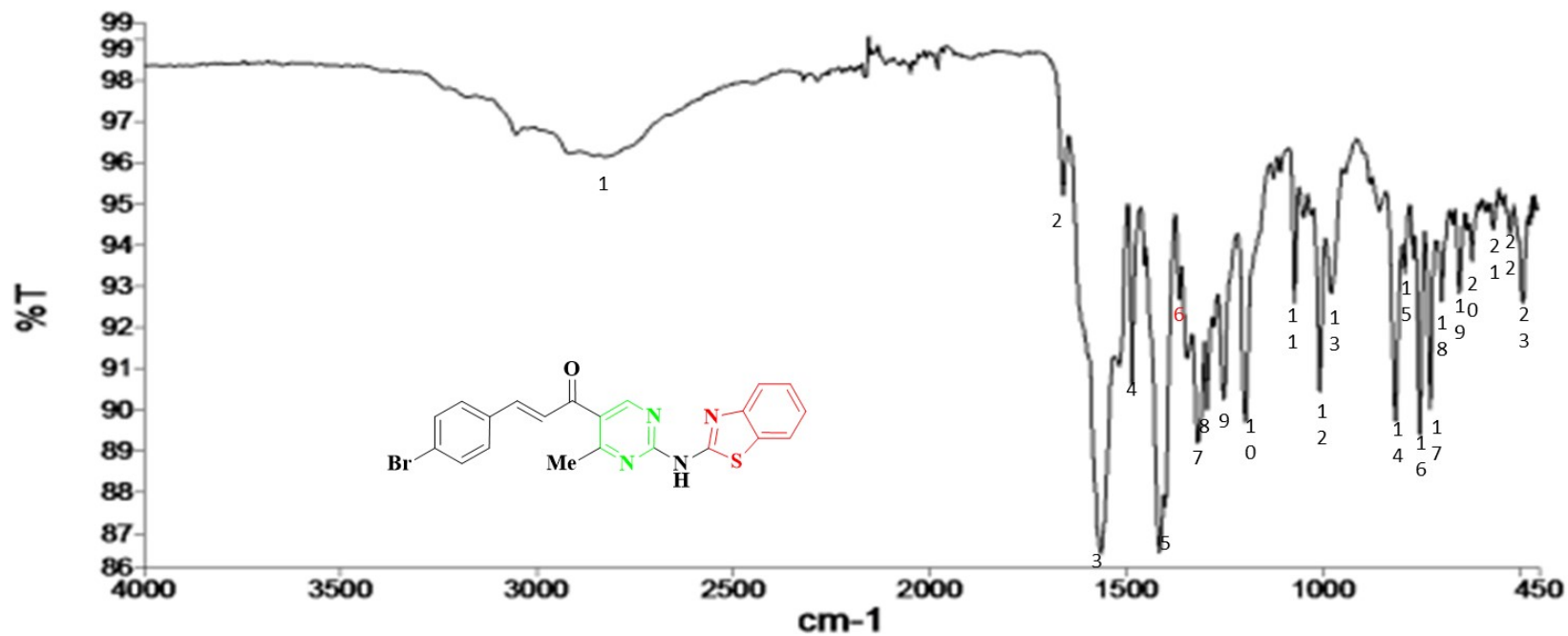


Figure 30. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 17b



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	2825.11	96.16	6	1365.56	92.68	11	1071.41	92.60	16	752.79	89.37	21	565.62	94.38
2	1661.31	95.21	7	1318.46	89.19	12	1007.53	90.43	17	725.91	90.02	22	522.86	94.25
3	1563.61	86.48	8	1294.59	90.00	13	978.51	92.83	18	696.85	92.64	23	489.21	92.59
4	1486.12	90.61	9	1252.14	90.24	14	814.07	89.71	19	651.68	92.82			
5	1416.25	86.50	10	1196.33	89.70	15	791.22	93.30	20	619.33	93.61			

**Figure 31.** IR spectrum of compound 17c



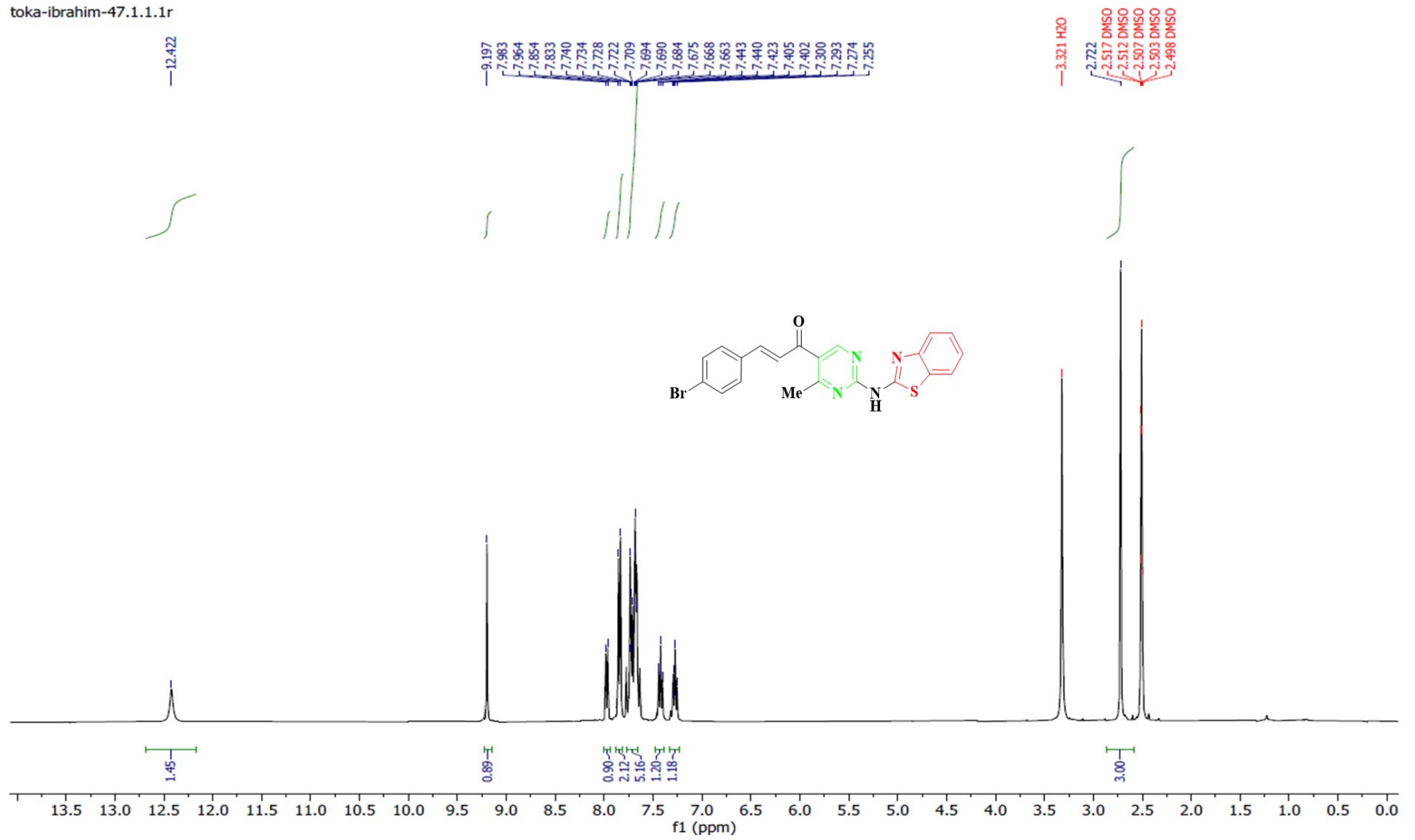
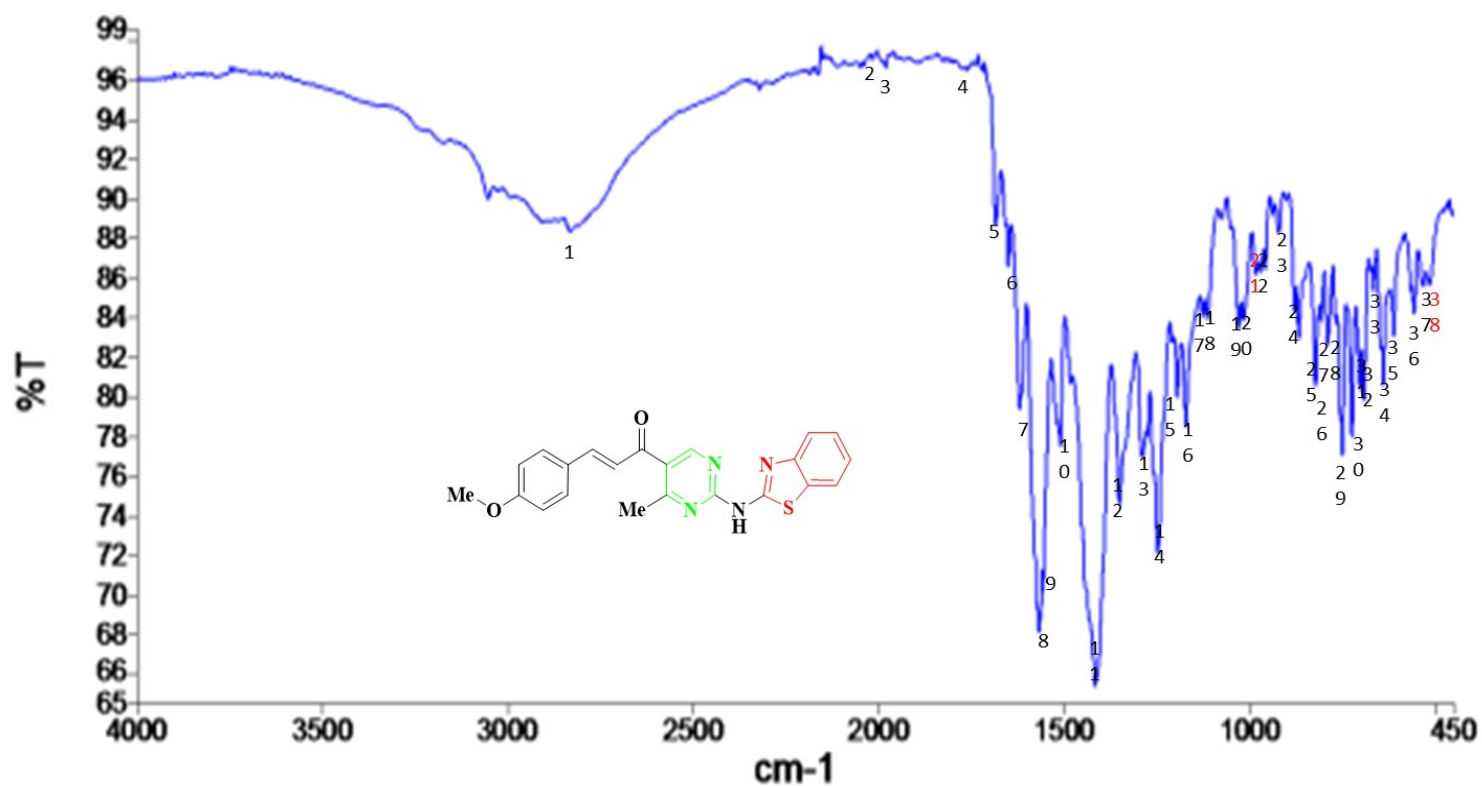


Figure 32. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 17c



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	2834.31	88.38	9	1558.00	70.13	17	1126.94	84.08	25	866.68	83.05	33	666.12	85.40
2	2050.95	96.71	10	1511.04	77.51	18	1113.82	83.97	26	822.06	80.58	34	638.76	80.63
3	1981.14	96.71	11	1416.71	65.32	19	1028.84	83.53	27	807.72	83.83	35	611.26	83.10
4	1763.01	96.61	12	1351.30	74.57	20	1015.73	83.93	28	788.98	82.68	36	555.72	84.23
5	1685.40	88.71	13	1290.08	77.00	21	982.77	86.23	29	749.35	77.09	37	531.39	85.62
6	1651.68	86.67	14	1247.76	72.08	22	958.06	86.47	30	723.62	77.99	38	514.18	85.68
7	1620.97	79.39	15	1195.12	79.99	23	921.34	88.30	31	701.32	80.31			
8	1568.03	68.09	16	1171.82	78.52	24	879.64	84.35	32	690.49	79.87			

**Figure 33.** IR spectrum of compound 17d

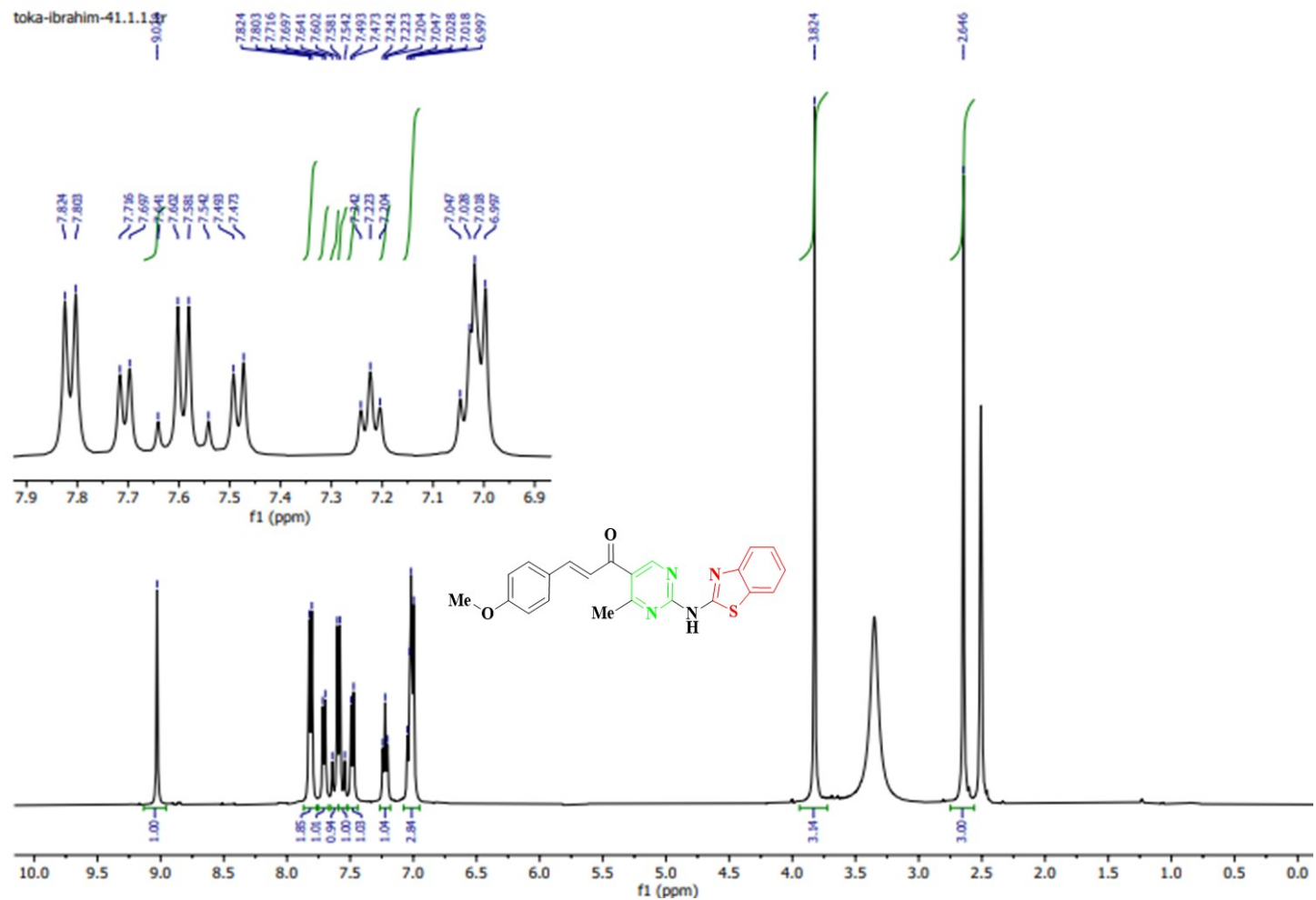
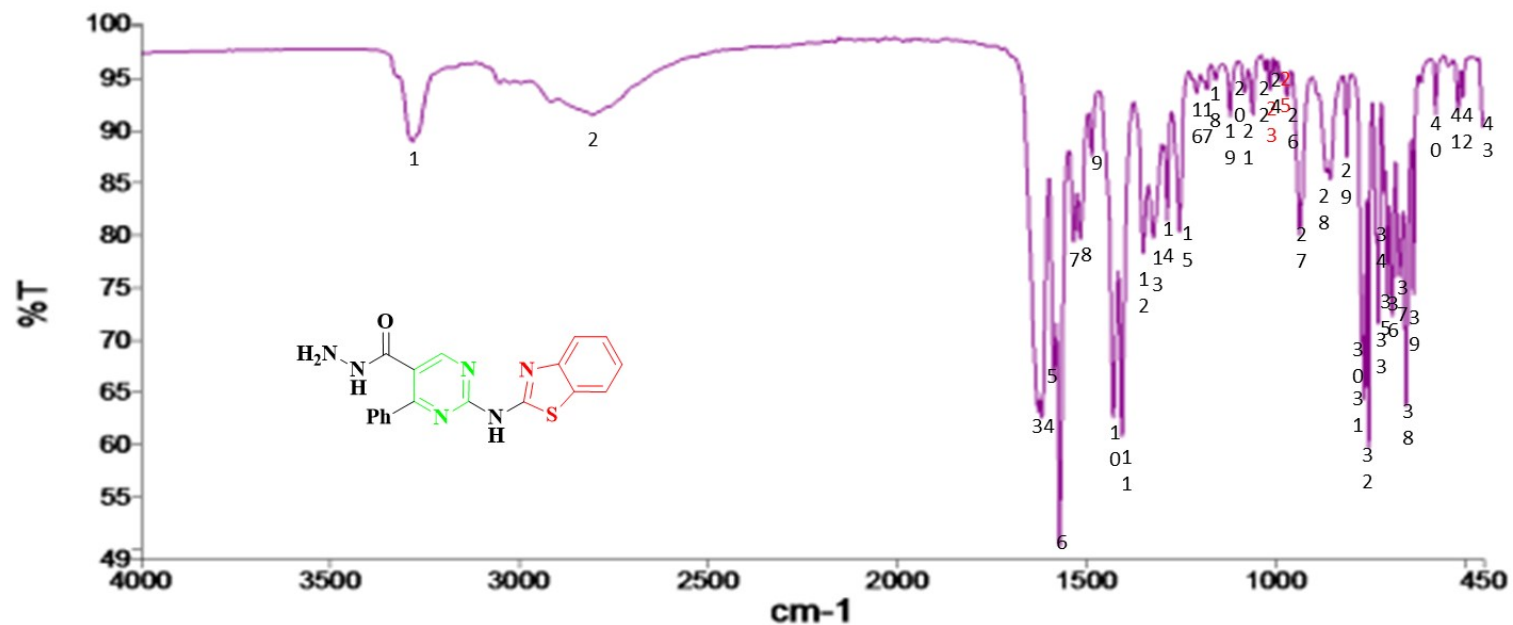


Figure 34.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 17d



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3285.18	89.06	10	1429.30	62.55	19	1120.81	91.43	28	854.88	85.40	37	671.69	76.11
2	2807.00	91.63	11	1406.68	60.75	20	1081.26	93.78	29	811.62	87.52	38	653.97	63.60
3	1628.77	63.02	12	1350.21	78.36	21	1060.13	91.63	30	771.91	69.77	39	634.57	74.38
4	1618.23	62.52	13	1323.61	79.80	22	1027.48	95.91	31	765.73	64.32	40	575.75	91.67
5	1586.06	66.14	14	1286.78	81.46	23	1014.65	94.00	32	753.58	59.65	41	516.88	91.93
6	1571.16	50.22	15	1254.43	80.42	24	1001.13	95.29	33	727.87	71.57	42	504.01	93.30
7	1534.08	79.44	16	1208.80	93.73	25	987.67	94.75	34	712.78	84.06	43	451.84	90.50
8	1517.07	79.75	17	1182.14	94.05	26	969.17	93.35	35	703.94	74.23			
9	1486.71	87.68	18	1158.03	94.92	27	936.12	80.07	36	690.84	72.30			

**Figure 35.** IR spectrum of compound 18



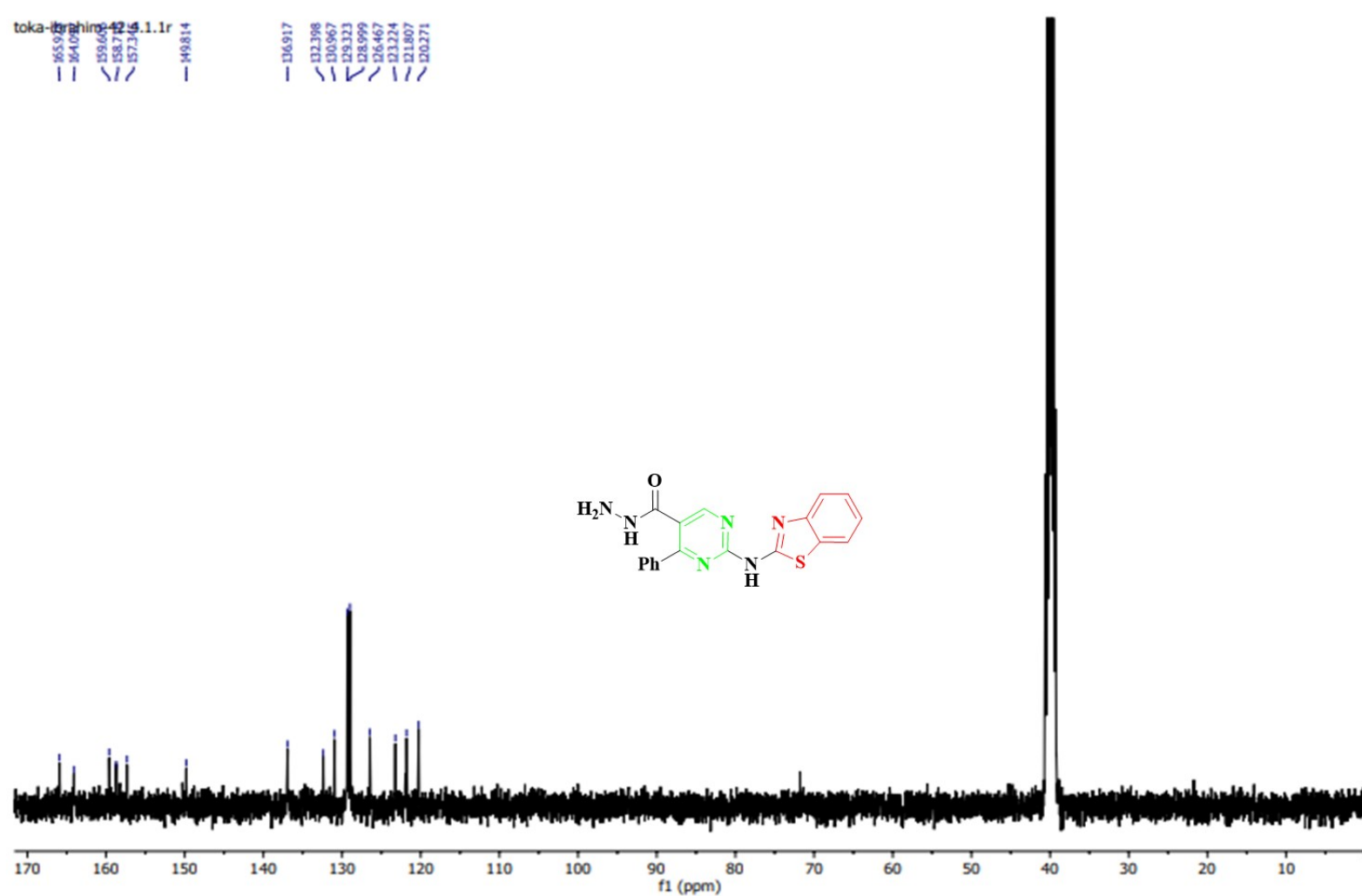
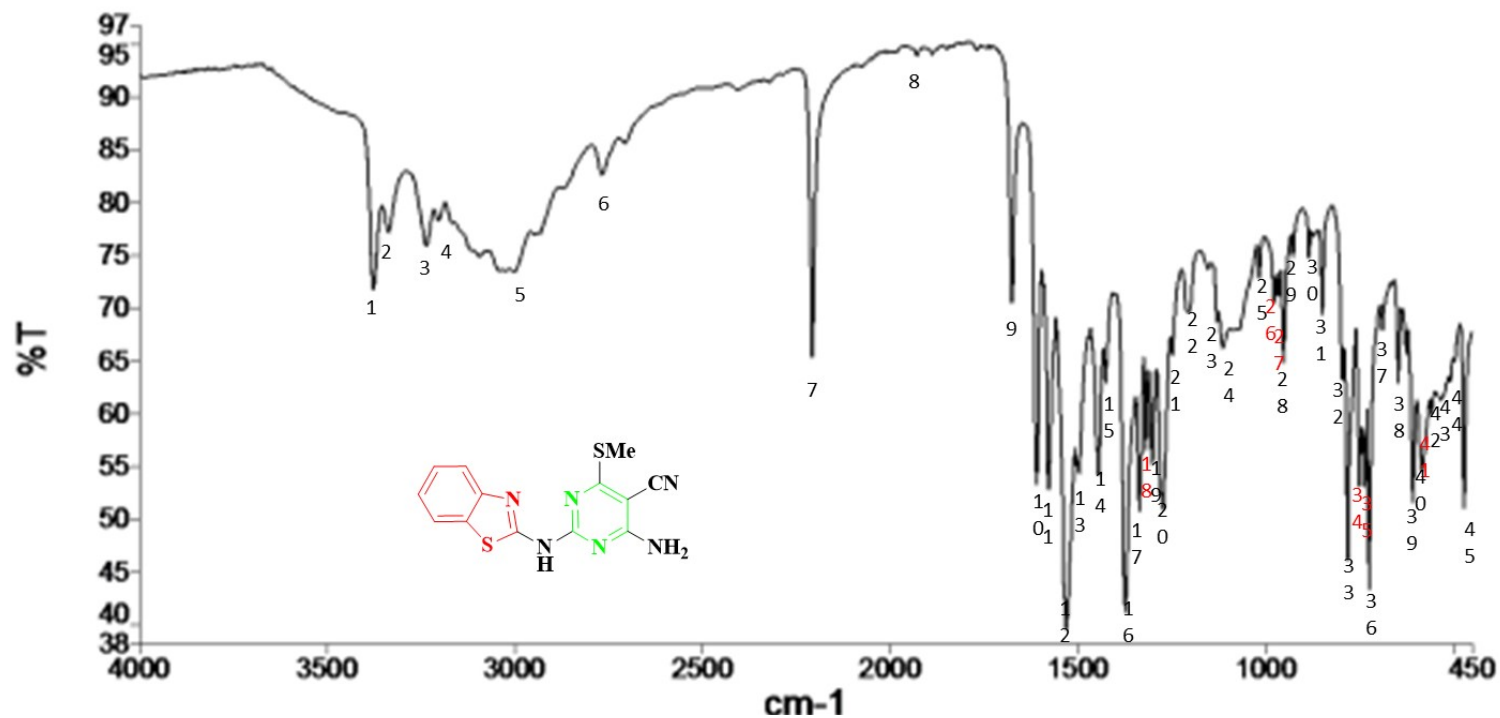


Figure 37. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 18



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3379.48	71.84	10	1610.16	53.29	19	1302.24	55.17	28	951.69	64.88	37	688.24	68.01
2	3339.59	77.23	11	1578.68	52.76	20	1272.96	50.88	29	926.70	74.95	38	645.92	62.98
3	3238.48	75.96	12	1531.64	39.54	21	1248.89	65.60	30	884.56	74.92	39	624.26	65.61
4	3205.87	78.40	13	1497.18	54.33	22	1204.62	69.64	31	848.46	69.43	40	606.91	51.58
5	3004.34	73.45	14	1445.56	54.16	23	1130.07	68.74	32	795.32	63.25	41	582.75	54.56
6	2769.92	82.70	15	1426.44	62.90	24	1113.66	66.25	33	780.85	46.08	42	556.78	59.98
7	2208.92	65.36	16	1373.81	41.13	25	1017.38	72.95	34	749.98	53.06	43	533.27	61.31
8	1930.31	94.09	17	1336.64	50.72	26	976.92	70.60	35	734.28	53.07	44	507.99	62.98
9	1676.17	70.59	18	1318.02	56.60	27	964.43	71.17	36	723.90	43.26	45	470.42	51.00

Figure 38. IR spectrum of compound 20

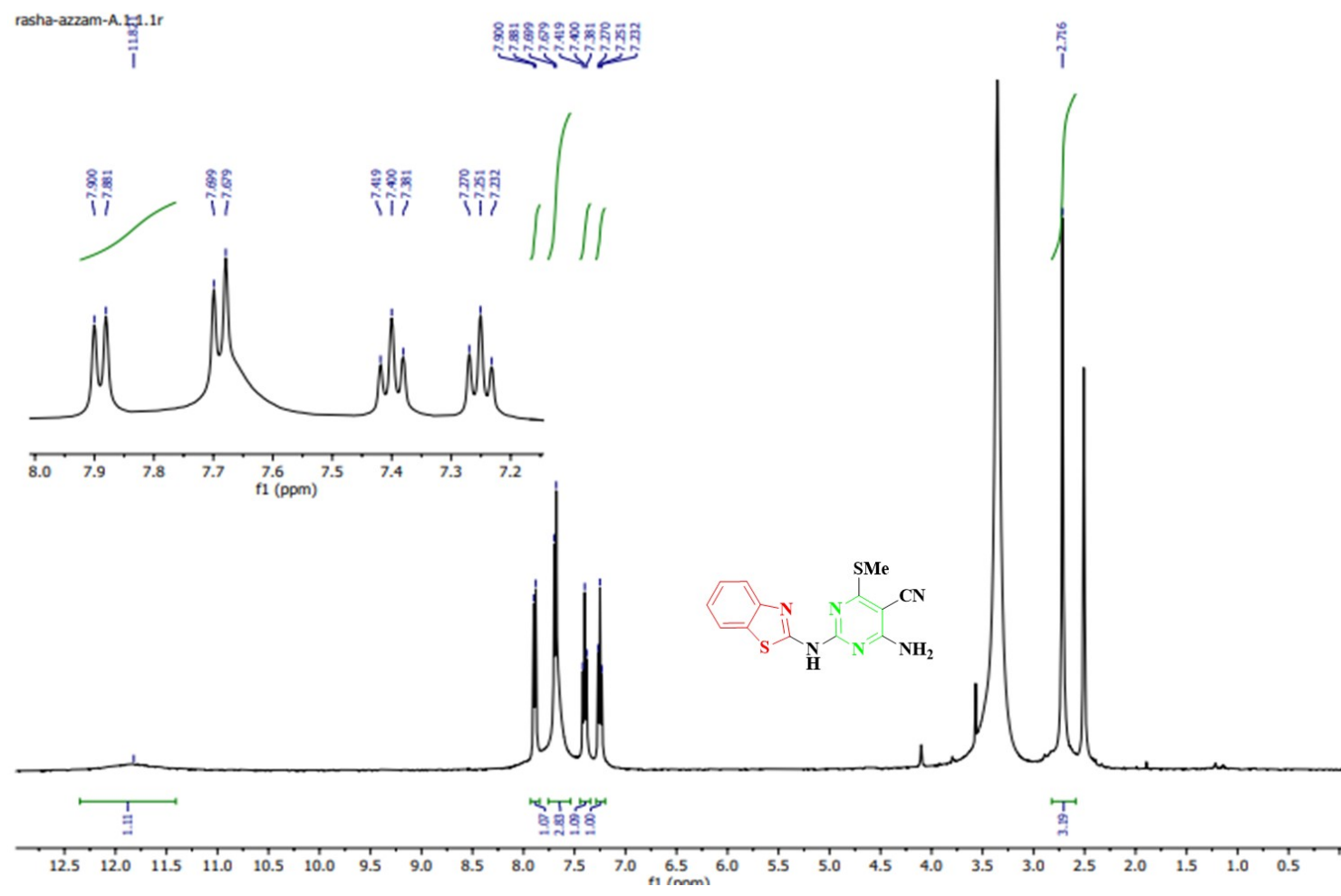


Figure 39. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 20



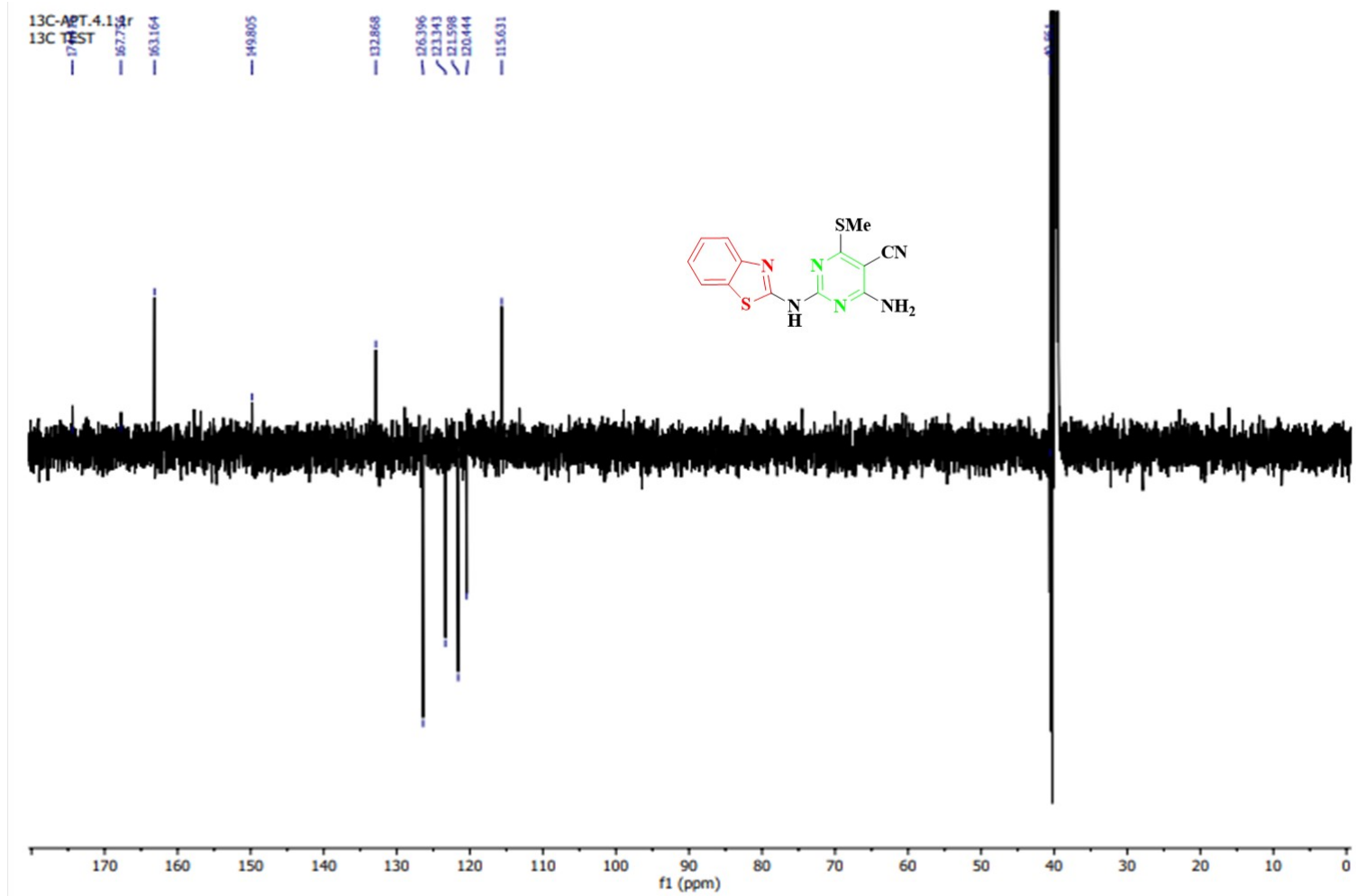
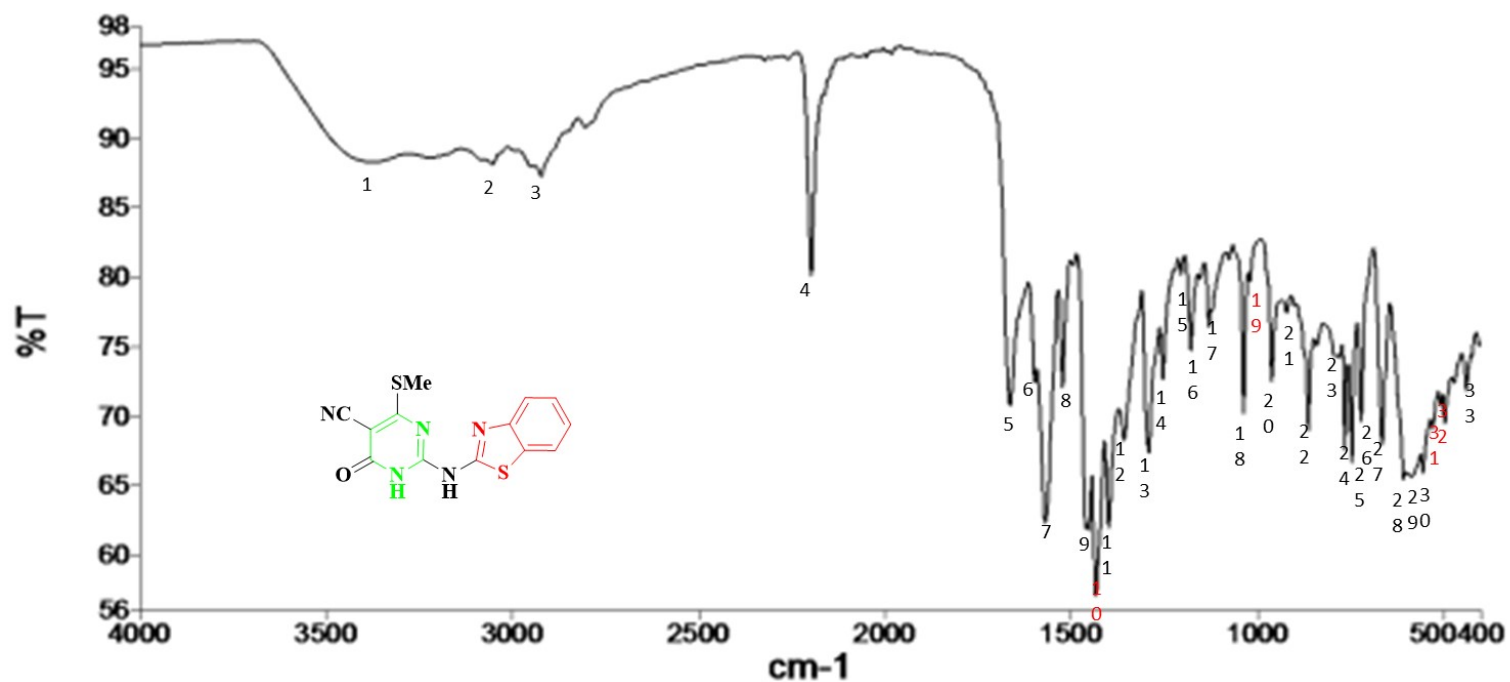


Figure 40. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 20



No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity	No.	Position	Intensity
1	3378.59	88.35	8	1523.08	72.09	15	1204.85	80.24	22	862.29	68.99	29	554.11	65.90
2	3055.36	88.18	9	1452.50	61.76	16	1178.16	74.76	23	778.43	74.20	30	527.95	69.11
3	2924.68	87.32	10	1433.83	57.02	17	1129.62	76.50	24	764.23	67.59	31	506.92	70.86
4	2198.45	80.17	11	1398.95	61.93	18	1036.59	70.17	25	745.08	66.66	32	495.01	69.49
5	1663.77	70.81	12	1357.68	68.28	19	1019.42	79.76	26	720.50	69.6	33	436.99	71.84
6	1597.67	72.47	13	1290.69	67.35	20	960.81	72.50	27	663.90	67.90			
7	1569.66	62.32	14	1253.44	72.72	21	920.40	77.49	28	606.72	65.46			

**Figure 41.** IR spectrum of compound 22

toka-ibrahim-13.1.1.1r

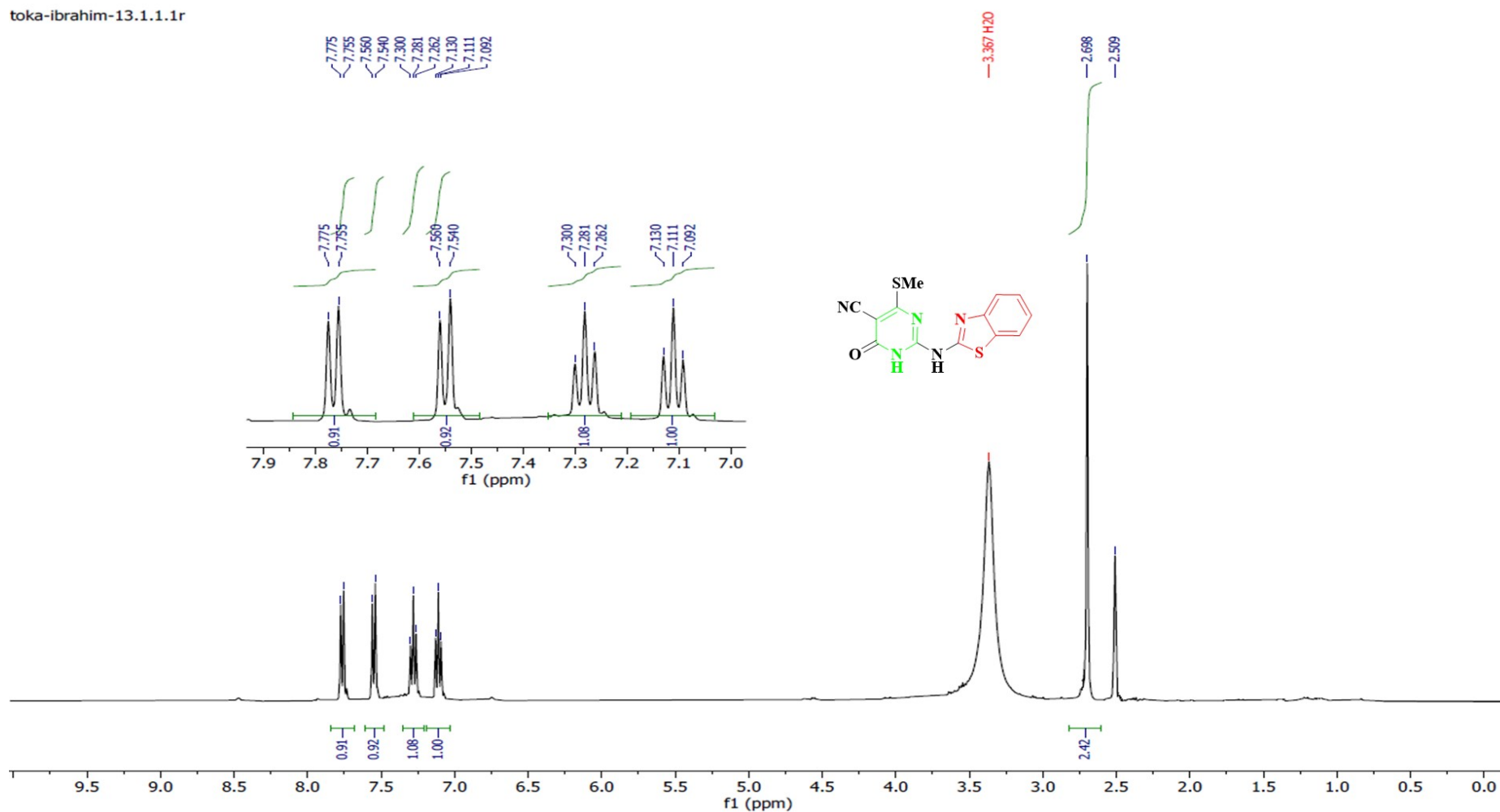
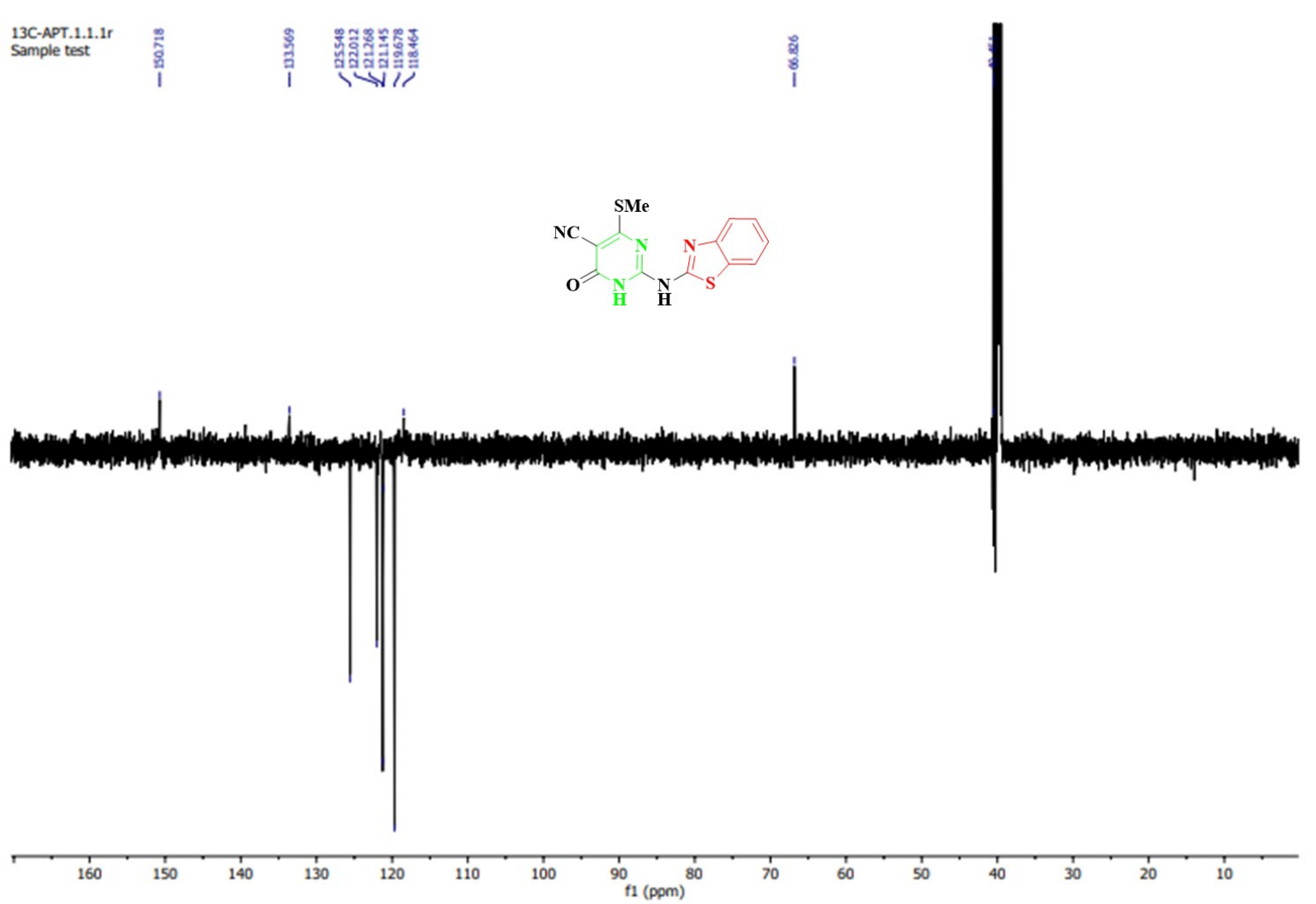
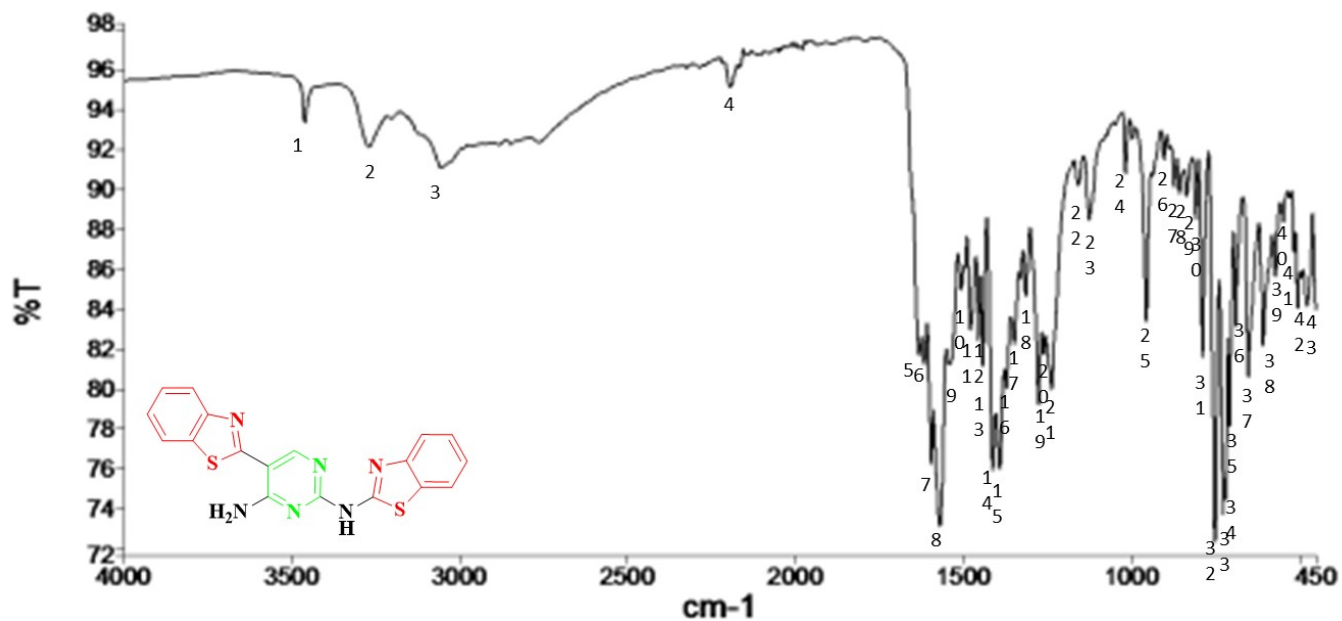


Figure 42. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 22



**Figure 43.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **22**



No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty	No.	Position	Intinsty
1	3464.19	93.40	10	1505.92	84.94	19	1276.52	79.22	28	855.46	89.84	37	650.94	80.61
2	3273.37	92.18	11	1478.66	82.95	20	1260.07	81.76	29	834.36	89.69	38	606.72	82.17
3	3057.47	91.13	12	1455.23	82.43	21	1236.84	79.97	30	807.29	88.52	39	570.20	85.66
4	2195.74	95.21	13	1441.88	81.15	22	1157.67	90.27	31	786.91	81.58	40	546.30	88.40
5	1632.17	81.70	14	1412.50	75.89	23	1124.61	88.51	32	750.88	72.27	41	514.52	86.88
6	1616.70	81.18	15	1391.72	75.96	24	1016.89	90.84	33	726.03	73.65	42	503.29	84.07
7	1595.34	76.18	16	1372.08	80.05	25	955.15	83.37	34	718.45	74.45	43	475.06	84.16
8	1570.32	73.07	17	1348.56	82.26	26	902.08	91.55	35	706.43	78.11			
9	1542.97	81.21	18	1314.59	84.67	27	871.74	90.16	36	687.96	83.13			

**Figure 44.** IR spectrum of compound 24

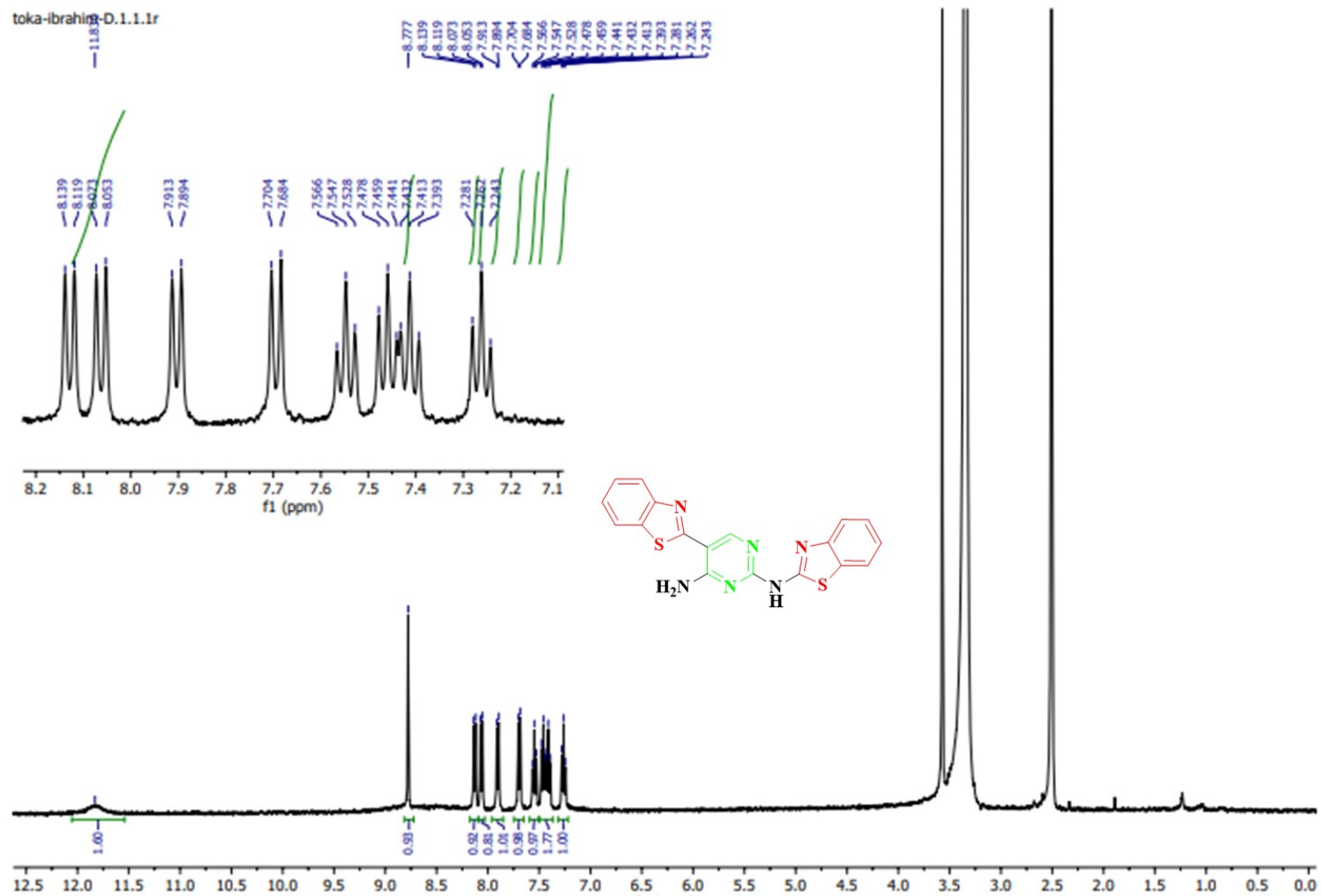


Figure 45.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 24

## Assessment of cytotoxic effect of different pyrimidine derivatives on cancer cell lines:

**Table 1. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in HepG2 cancer cells.**

Experiment	HepG2	7a	7b	7c	7d	13a	13b	13c	15a	15b	15c	5-FU
OD1	3.518	3.173	2.418	2.111	3.273	2.658	2.479	2.934	2.863	3.381	2.572	<b>2.256</b>
OD2	3.328	2.863	2.574	2.052	3.381	2.514	2.315	2.913	2.719	3.205	2.522	<b>2.082</b>
OD3	3.482	2.815	2.522	2.171	3.219	2.305	2.252	2.822	2.806	3.228	2.419	<b>2.319</b>
Average OD	3.443	2.950	2.505	2.111	3.291	2.492	2.349	2.890	2.796	3.271	2.504	<b>2.219</b>
Viability (%) 1	102.18	92.16	70.23	61.31	95.06	77.20	72.00	85.22	83.15	98.20	74.70	<b>65.52</b>
Viability (%) 2	96.66	83.15	74.76	59.60	98.20	73.02	67.24	84.61	78.97	93.09	73.25	<b>60.47</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.13	81.76	73.25	63.06	93.4	66.95	65.41	81.96	81.50	93.76	70.26	<b>67.35</b>
Viability (%)	99.93	85.64	72.70	61.29	95.53	72.35	68.18	83.88	81.16	94.96	72.69	<b>64.41</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 2. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in HepG2 cancer cells.**

Experiment	HepG2	17a	17b	17c	17d	18	20	22	24	5-FU
OD1	3.518	2.934	2.658	2.765	2.111	2.479	3.385	2.866	2.765	<b>2.256</b>
OD2	3.328	2.741	2.571	2.811	2.052	2.315	3.272	2.716	2.711	<b>2.082</b>
OD3	3.482	2.836	2.628	2.739	2.145	2.115	3.162	2.86	2.628	<b>2.319</b>
Average OD	3.443	2.837	2.619	2.772	2.103	2.303	3.273	2.814	2.701	<b>2.219</b>
Viability (%) 1	102.18	85.22	77.20	80.31	61.31	72.00	98.32	83.24	80.31	<b>65.52</b>
Viability (%) 2	96.66	79.61	74.67	81.64	59.60	67.24	95.03	78.88	78.74	<b>60.47</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.13	82.37	76.33	79.55	62.30	61.43	91.84	83.07	76.33	<b>67.35</b>
Viability (%)	99.93	82.35	76.02	80.45	61.04	66.85	95.01	81.68	78.41	<b>64.41</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 3. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in HCT116 cancer cells.**

Experiment	HCT 116	7a	7b	7c	7d	13a	13b	13c	15a	15b	15c	5-FU
OD1	3.571	2.807	2.463	3.169	3.192	2.724	3.322	2.412	3.045	3.192	2.463	<b>2.018</b>
OD2	3.519	2.719	2.596	3.064	3.381	2.615	3.126	2.358	3.182	3.092	2.319	<b>2.022</b>
OD3	3.622	2.522	2.507	3.115	3.211	2.552	3.052	2.419	3.055	3.117	2.254	<b>1.955</b>
Average OD	3.571	2.683	2.522	3.116	3.261	2.630	3.167	2.396	3.094	3.134	2.345	<b>1.998</b>
Viability (%) 1	100.00	78.61	68.97	88.74	89.39	76.28	93.03	67.5	85.27	89.39	68.97	<b>56.51</b>
Viability (%) 2	98.54	76.14	72.70	85.80	94.68	73.23	87.54	66.03	89.11	86.59	64.94	<b>56.62</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.43	70.62	70.20	87.23	89.92	71.46	85.47	67.74	85.55	87.29	63.12	<b>54.75</b>
Viability (%)	99.99	75.12	70.62	87.26	91.33	73.66	88.68	67.11	86.64	87.75	65.68	<b>55.96</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 4. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in HCT116 cancer cells.**

Experiment	HCT 116	17a	17b	17c	17d	18	20	22	24	5-FU
OD1	3.571	3.066	3.155	3.069	3.168	3.322	3.019	3.195	3.229	<b>2.018</b>
OD2	3.519	2.952	3.251	3.115	3.056	3.192	3.105	3.092	3.069	<b>2.022</b>
OD3	3.622	3.185	3.185	3.018	3.112	3.257	2.951	3.172	3.112	<b>1.955</b>
Average OD	3.571	3.068	3.197	3.067	3.112	3.257	3.025	3.153	3.137	<b>1.998</b>
Viability (%) 1	100.00	85.86	88.35	85.94	88.71	93.03	84.54	89.47	90.42	<b>56.51</b>
Viability (%) 2	98.54	82.67	91.04	87.23	85.58	89.39	86.95	86.59	85.94	<b>56.62</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.43	89.19	89.19	84.51	87.15	91.21	82.64	88.83	87.15	<b>54.75</b>
Viability (%)	99.99	85.90	89.53	85.90	87.15	91.21	84.71	88.29	87.84	<b>55.96</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide



**Table 5. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in MCF7 cancer cells.**

Experiment	MCF7	7a	7b	7c	7d	13a	13b	13c	15a	15b	15c	5-FU
OD1	3.062	2.948	3.365	3.157	2.974	2.452	2.762	2.619	3.271	3.126	3.061	<b>2.152</b>
OD2	3.152	2.715	3.061	3.348	3.126	2.319	2.715	2.974	3.182	3.085	3.115	<b>1.928</b>
OD3	3.181	2.814	2.912	3.116	2.881	2.224	3.046	2.655	3.055	2.954	3.092	<b>1.817</b>
Average OD	3.132	2.826	3.113	3.207	2.994	2.332	2.841	2.749	3.169	3.055	3.089	<b>1.966</b>
Viability (%) 1	97.77	94.13	107.44	100.80	94.96	78.29	88.19	83.62	104.44	99.81	97.73	<b>68.71</b>
Viability (%) 2	100.64	86.69	97.73	106.90	99.81	74.04	86.69	94.96	101.60	98.50	99.46	<b>61.56</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.56	89.85	92.98	99.49	91.99	71.01	97.25	84.77	97.54	94.32	98.72	<b>58.01</b>
Viability (%)	99.99	90.22	99.38	102.39	95.58	74.45	90.71	87.78	101.19	97.54	98.64	<b>62.76</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 6. MTT assay results for 10 formulas in MCF7 cancer cells.**

Experiment	MCF7	17a	17b	17c	17d	18	20	22	24	5-FU
OD1	3.062	2.974	3.224	3.242	3.157	3.046	2.671	3.252	2.151	<b>2.152</b>
OD2	3.152	2.718	3.192	3.152	3.152	2.819	2.527	3.183	2.242	<b>1.928</b>
OD3	3.181	2.622	3.185	3.005	3.055	3.072	2.711	2.951	2.182	<b>1.817</b>
Average OD	3.132	2.771	3.200	3.133	3.121	2.979	2.636	3.129	2.192	<b>1.966</b>
Viability (%) 1	97.77	94.96	102.9	103.51	100.8	97.25	85.28	103.83	68.68	<b>68.71</b>
Viability (%) 2	100.64	86.78	101.9	100.64	100.6	90.01	80.68	101.63	71.58	<b>61.56</b>
Viability (%) 3	101.56	83.72	101.6	95.95	97.54	98.08	86.56	94.22	69.67	<b>58.01</b>
Viability (%)	99.99	88.48	102.2	100.03	99.66	95.11	84.17	99.89	69.98	<b>62.76</b>

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

## 2. Assessment of IC<sub>50</sub> of the selected compounds:

**Table 7. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 7c on HepG2 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HepG2	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.989	2.806	2.650	2.358	1.924	1.484
OD2	2.774	2.644	2.592	2.311	1.866	1.448
OD3	2.804	2.782	2.633	2.396	1.879	1.547
Average OD	2.856	2.744	2.625	2.355	1.890	1.493
Viability (%) 1	104.65%	98.24%	92.78%	82.56%	67.37%	51.96%
Viability (%) 2	97.14%	92.59%	90.74%	80.91%	65.35%	50.69%
Viability (%) 3	98.17%	97.41%	92.21%	83.88%	65.79%	54.15%
Viability (%)	100.90%	95.42%	91.76%	81.74%	66.36%	51.32%
IC <sub>50</sub>	<b>2.73±0.25 μmol/mL</b>					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 8. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 13b on HepG2 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HepG2	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.989	2.467	2.315	2.146	1.868	1.583
OD2	2.774	2.558	2.276	2.139	1.866	1.733
OD3	2.804	2.501	2.413	2.126	1.996	1.701
Average OD	2.856	2.508	2.335	2.137	1.910	1.673
Viability (%) 1	104.65%	86.37%	81.07%	75.15%	65.40%	55.44%
Viability (%) 2	97.14%	89.56%	79.71%	74.88%	65.33%	60.67%
Viability (%) 3	98.17%	87.56%	84.50%	74.43%	69.87%	59.57%
Viability (%)	100.90%	87.97%	80.39%	75.02%	65.36%	58.06%
IC <sub>50</sub>	<b>0.56±0.03 μmol/mL</b>					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 9. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 17d on HepG2 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HepG2	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.989	2.589	2.430	2.051	1.801	1.746
OD2	2.774	2.569	2.345	2.080	1.870	1.718
OD3	2.804	2.476	2.469	2.060	1.762	1.718
Average OD	2.856	2.545	2.414	2.064	1.811	1.727
Viability (%) 1	101.59%	88.00%	82.58%	69.72%	61.21%	59.34%
Viability (%) 2	94.30%	87.32%	79.70%	70.71%	63.56%	58.40%
Viability (%) 3	95.33%	84.17%	83.95%	70.04%	59.90%	58.41%
Viability (%)	97.95%	87.66%	81.14%	70.22%	62.38%	58.87%
IC <sub>50</sub>	<b>0.41 ±0.01 μmol/mL</b>					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 10. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 18 on HepG2 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HepG2	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.989	2.608	2.443	2.144	1.730	1.673
OD2	2.774	2.622	2.462	2.082	1.715	1.671
OD3	2.804	2.653	2.446	2.063	1.700	1.789
Average OD	2.856	2.628	2.450	2.096	1.715	1.711
Viability (%) 1	101.59%	91.31%	85.55%	75.07%	60.56%	58.58%
Viability (%) 2	94.30%	91.82%	86.21%	72.89%	60.06%	58.51%
Viability (%) 3	95.33%	92.88%	85.64%	72.22%	59.53%	62.64%
Viability (%)	97.95%	91.57%	85.88%	73.98%	60.31%	58.54%
IC <sub>50</sub>	<b>0.53 ±0.05 μmol/mL</b>					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 11. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 7b on HCT116cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HCT116	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.768	2.595	2.557	2.375	2.211	2.02
OD2	2.704	2.613	2.583	2.406	2.107	1.852
OD3	2.606	2.652	2.566	2.491	2.119	1.931
Average OD	2.693	2.620	2.569	2.424	2.146	1.934
Viability (%) 1	102.78%	96.36%	94.95%	88.19%	82.10%	75.01%
Viability (%) 2	100.41%	97.03%	95.92%	89.34%	78.24%	68.77%
Viability (%) 3	96.77%	98.48%	95.28%	92.50%	78.69%	71.70%
Viability (%)	101.60%	96.70%	95.43%	88.77%	80.17%	71.89%
IC <sub>50</sub>	2.95±0.26 μmol/mL					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 12. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 13c on HCT116cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HCT116	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.768	2.649	2.587	2.271	2.154	1.822
OD2	2.704	2.621	2.572	2.261	2.107	1.917
OD3	2.606	2.575	2.485	2.309	2.155	1.862
Average OD	2.693	2.615	2.548	2.280	2.139	1.867
Viability (%) 1	102.78%	98.37%	96.06%	84.33%	79.99%	67.66%
Viability (%) 2	100.41%	97.33%	95.51%	83.96%	78.24%	71.18%
Viability (%) 3	96.77%	95.62%	92.28%	85.74%	80.02%	69.14%
Viability (%)	101.60%	97.85%	95.79%	84.14%	79.11%	69.42%
IC <sub>50</sub>	1.033±0.06 μmol/mL					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 13. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 15c on HCT116 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	HCT116	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.768	2.284	1.416	1.258	1.179	1.041
OD2	2.704	2.296	1.466	1.311	1.134	1.069
OD3	2.606	2.062	1.396	1.230	1.112	1.038
Average OD	2.693	2.214	1.426	1.267	1.142	1.049
Viability (%) 1	102.78%	84.81%	52.58%	46.72%	43.78%	38.67%
Viability (%) 2	100.41%	85.26%	54.44%	48.69%	42.11%	39.68%
Viability (%) 3	96.77%	76.57%	51.84%	45.68%	41.29%	38.56%
Viability (%)	101.60%	85.04%	53.51%	47.71%	42.95%	39.18%
IC <sub>50</sub>	0.02±0.001 μmol/mL					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide

**Table 14. Determination of IC<sub>50</sub> of compound 24 on MCF7 cells.**

Experiment	IC <sub>50</sub> (μmol/mL)					
	MCF7	0.01	0.1	1	10	100
OD1	2.869	2.790	2.654	2.362	2.172	1.943
OD2	2.859	2.774	2.716	2.461	2.043	1.845
OD3	2.736	2.780	2.719	2.450	2.128	1.913
Average OD	2.821	2.781	2.697	2.424	2.114	1.900
Viability (%) 1	100.73%	97.95%	93.18%	82.94%	76.27%	68.23%
Viability (%) 2	100.38%	97.39%	95.38%	86.40%	71.72%	64.77%
Viability (%) 3	96.06%	97.62%	95.48%	86.02%	74.73%	67.18%
Viability (%)	100.55%	97.67%	94.28%	84.67%	74.00%	66.50%
IC <sub>50</sub>	1.485±0.15 μmol/mL					

OD: optic density. MTT: 4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide