

Supporting information: Design and Characterisation of casein coated and drug loaded magnetic nanoparticles for theranostic applications

Christina Wenck^{a†}, Nils Meier^{a†}, Eilien Heinrich^a, Verena Grützner^a, Frank Wiekhorst^b and Regina Bleul^a

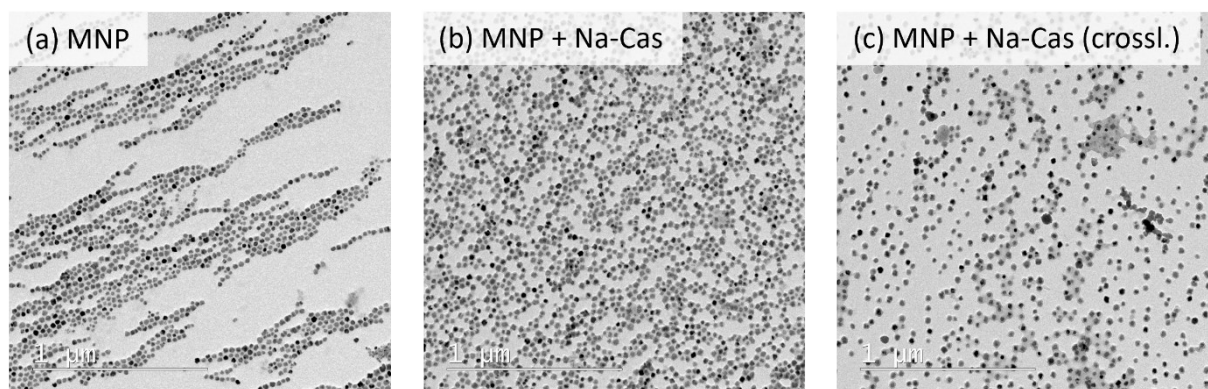


Figure 1: TEM pictures of (a) uncoated MNP, (b) MNP coated with Na-Cas and (c) MNP coated with Na-Cas enzymatically crosslinked. Scale bar 1 μm.

Table 1: Zeta potential of MNP, MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.).

Sample	Zeta Potential [mV] (pH ~6.7)
MNP	-53.87 ± 2.19
MNP + Na-Cas	-36.71 ± 0.60
MNP + Na-Cas (crossl.)	-38.10 ± 4.62

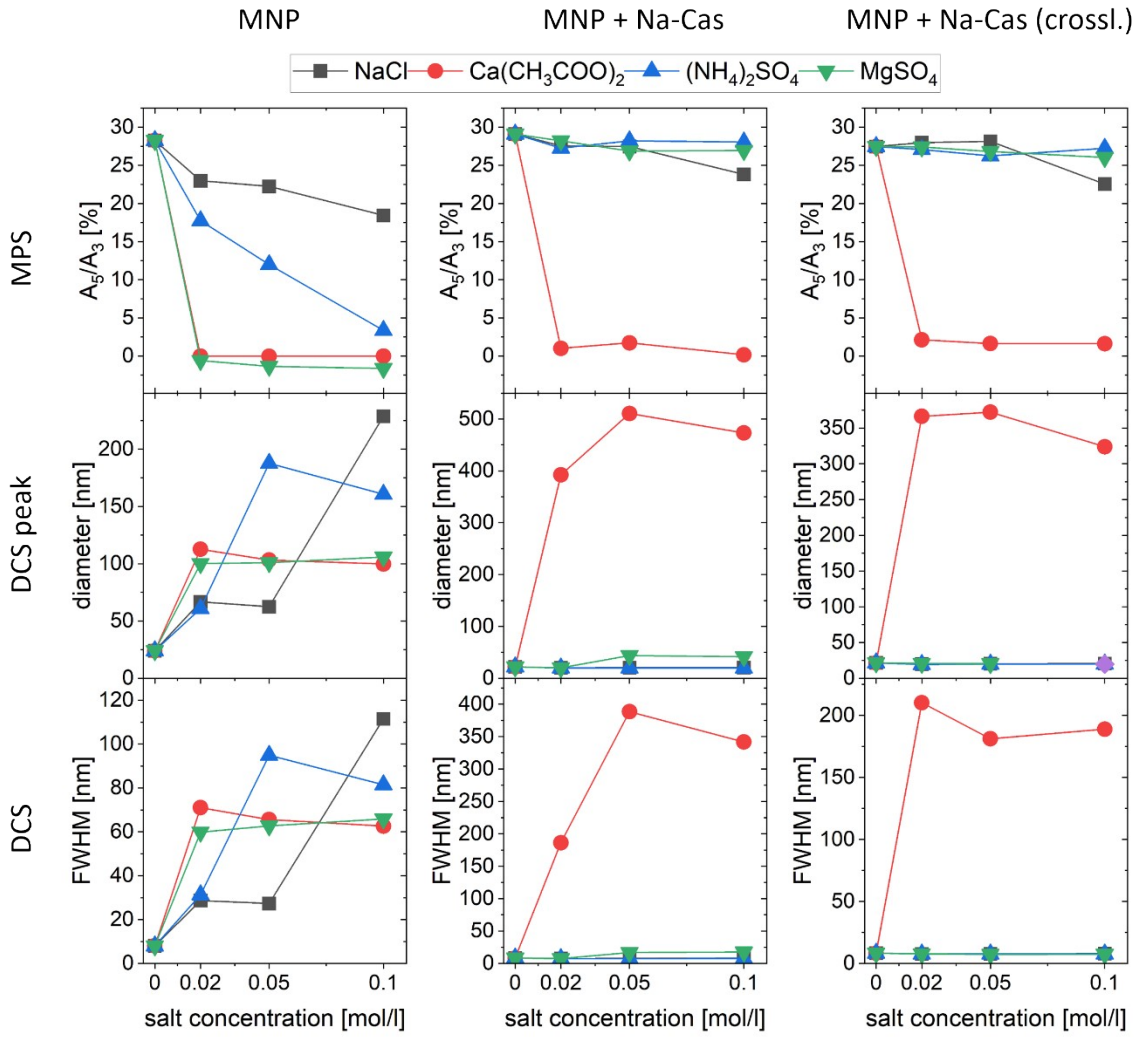


Figure 2: A_5/A_3 measured with online MPS and diameter and FWHM measured by DCS of MNP, MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.) as a function of added salt concentration of NaCl, $Ca(CH_3COO)_2$, $(NH_4)_2SO_4$ and $MgSO_4$. The MPS data and DCS diameter are already shown in main article, but for comparison with FWHM they are displayed again.

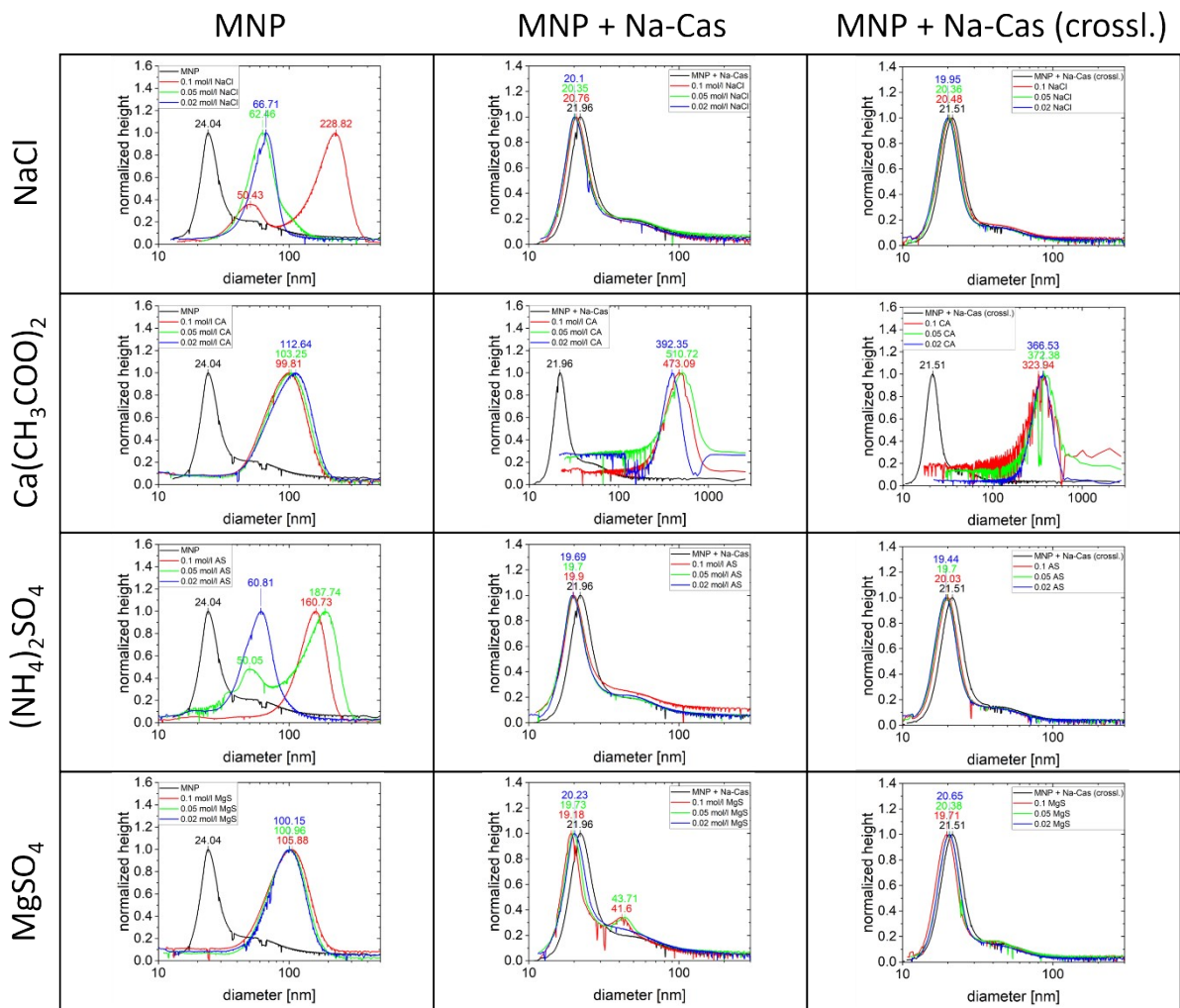


Figure 3: DCS measurements of MNP, MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.) with salts NaCl, Ca(CH₃COO)₂, (NH₄)₂SO₄ and MgSO₄ at different concentrations: 0 mol/l (black), 0.1 mol/l (red), 0.05 mol/l (green) and 0.02 mol/l (blue).

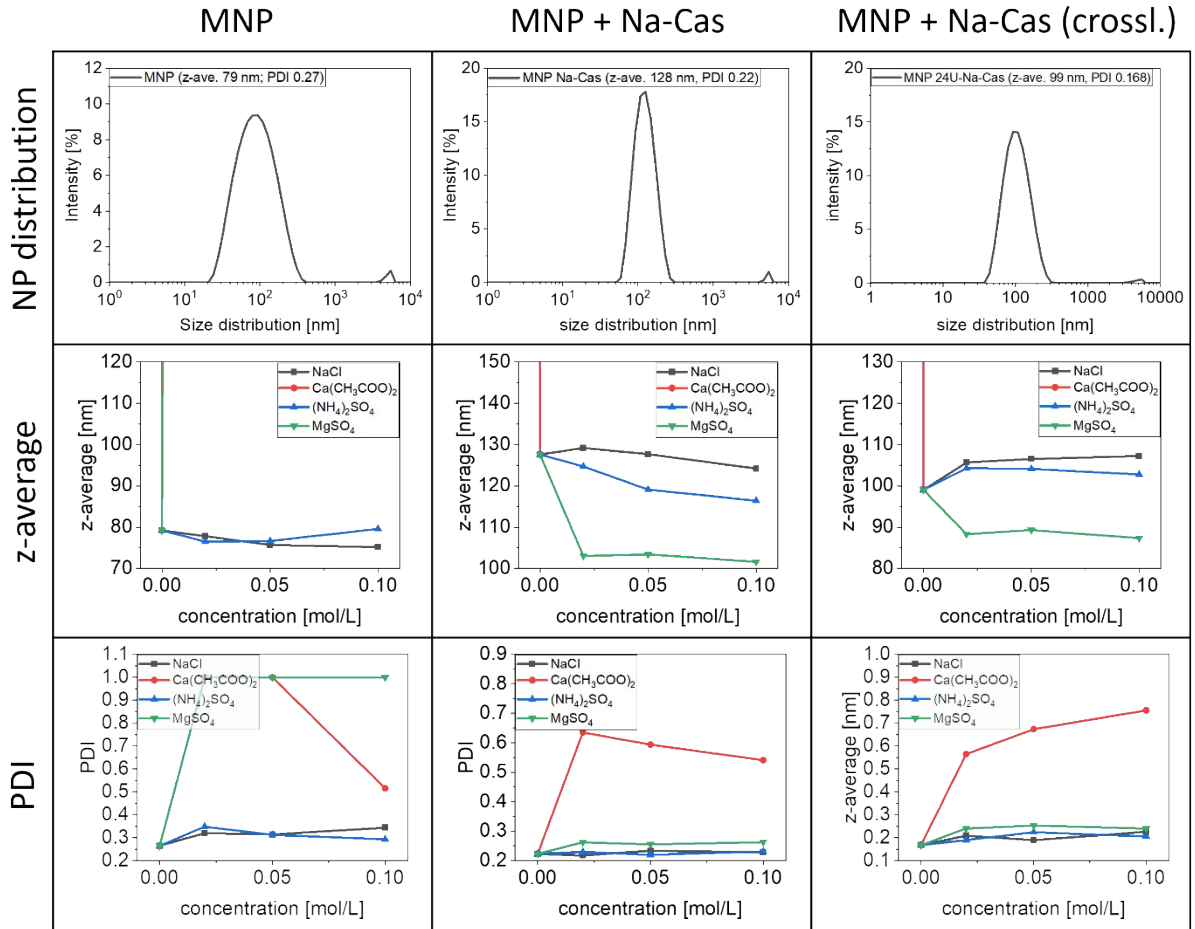


Figure 4: Z-average and PDI of MNP, MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.) as a function of added salt concentration of NaCl, $\text{Ca}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2$, $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ and MgSO_4 .

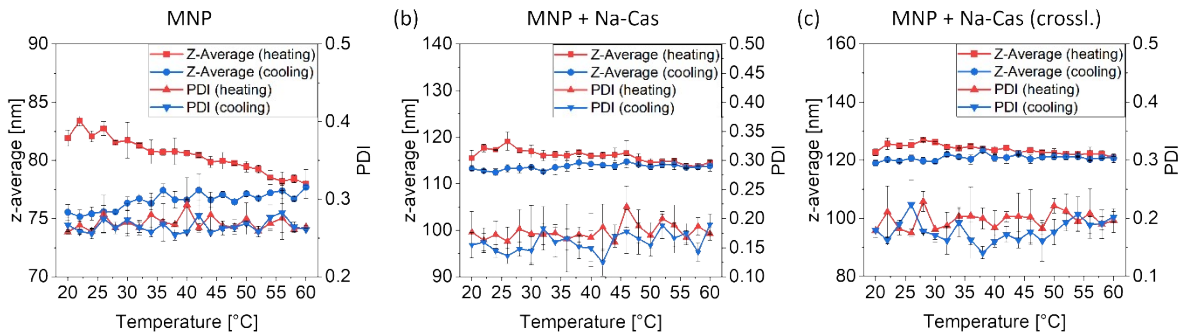


Figure 5: Z-average and PDI of MNP, MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.) over a temperature change from 20 °C to 60 °C (heating) and back to 20 °C (cooling).

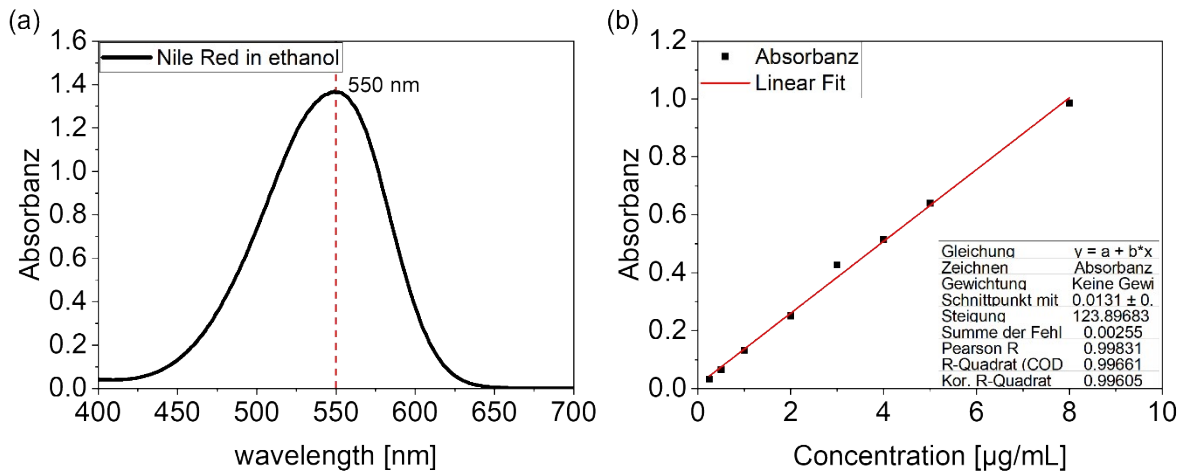


Figure 6 UV/Vis analysis of Nile Red, (a) Spectrum of Nile Red in ethanol and (b) linear calibration of Nile Red in ethanol for determination of encapsulation efficiency.

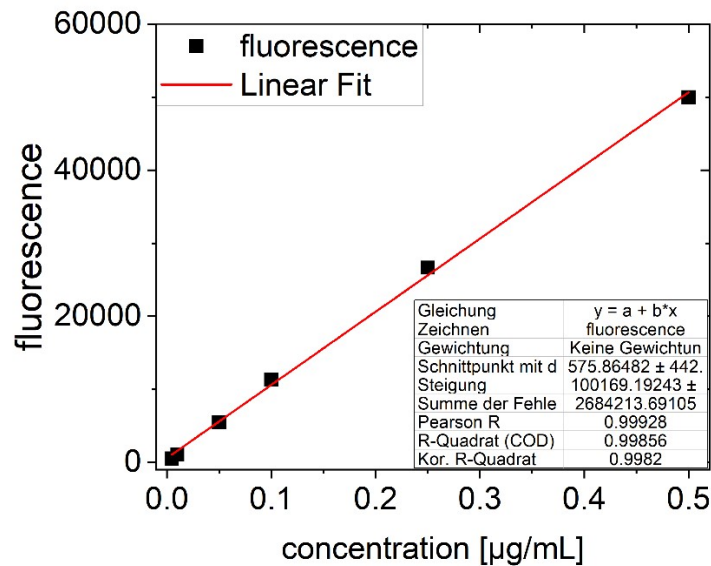


Figure 7: Fluorometric calibration curve of Nile Red in PBS (pH 7.4, 5% Polysorbate 80).

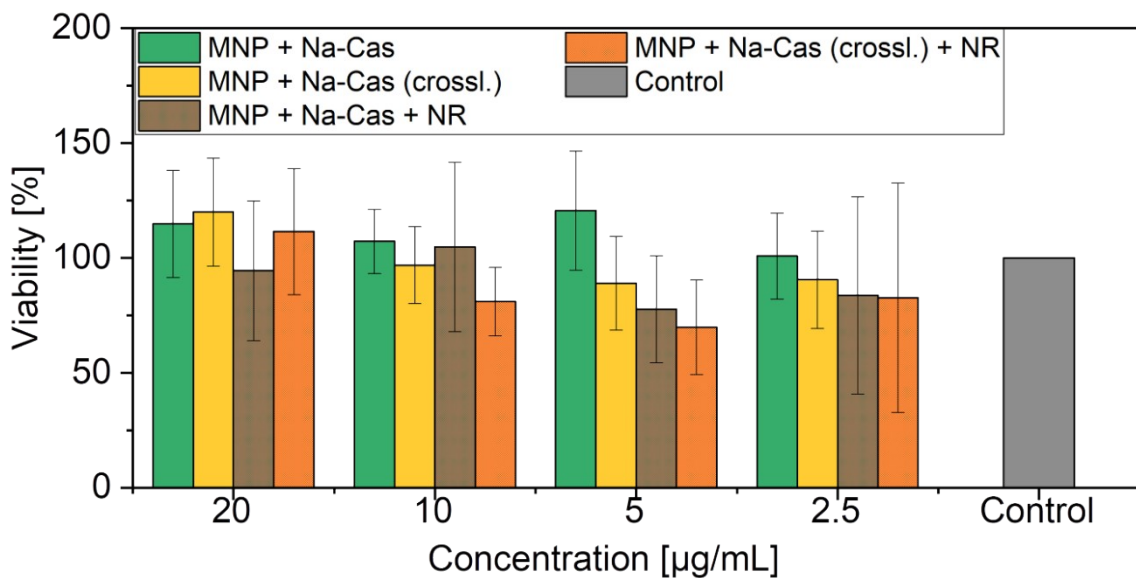


Figure 8 Viability of Squamous Cell Carcinoma (SCL-1) cells determined using a CCK-8 assay (450 nm) after 72 h of exposure to casein coated MNP (MNP+Na-Cas and MNP+Na-Cas (crossl.)) in different concentrations. Error bars represent standard deviations (n=3). NR stands for Nile Red.