Direct Synthesis of Carbamates, Thiocarbamates, and Ureas from Boc-Protected Amines: A Sustainable and Efficient Approach

Wanyong Li,^{+, [a]} Mengting Lv,^{+, [a]} Xiaolin Luo, ^[a] Zhouyu Wang,^{*, [a, b]} Qiao Song,^{*, [a, b]} Xiaoqi Yu^[a, b]

[a] Department of Chemistry, Xihua University, Chengdu 610039, China

[b] Asymmetric Synthesis and Chiral Technology Key Laboratory of Sichuan Province, Yibin 644000, China

[*] Corresponding authors. E-mail address: zhouyuwang@mail.xhu.edu.cn, zhouyuwang77@163.com (Z.-Y. Wang); songqiao@mail.xhu.edu.cn (Q. Song)

[+] These authors contributed equally.

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2.1 General information

All solvents were distilled from appropriate drying agents prior to use. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh). All reactions conducted at 110 °C were performed on a DF-101D collector thermostatic magnetic stirrer pan. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR (400 and 101 MHz, respectively) spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz NMR spectrometer in CDCl₃ or DMSO-*d*₆. ¹H NMR chemical shifts were reported in ppm (δ) relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance employed as the internal standard (CDCl₃, 7.26 ppm, DMSO-*d*₆, 2.50 ppm). ¹³C NMR chemical shifts were reported in ppm from TMS with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, 77.0 ppm, DMSO-*d*₆, 39.5 ppm). HRMS data were recorded on a SCIEX X500R QTOF HRMS apparatus. Melting points were recorded on a MP430 automatic melting point apparatus.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of carbamates, thiocarbamates and ureas

Into a dry 10-mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added successively a N-Boc aniline (0.26 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Lithium tertbutoxide (0.31 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), 1 mL of toluene and alcohol, mercaptan or amine substrate (1.3 mmol, 5.0 equiv.). Stir at 110 °C for 2h, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and then concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding carbamates, thiocarbamates and ureas.

2.3 Characterization data

butyl phenylcarbamate (8a)

Prepared according to general procedure; 95% yield; White crystal; M.p. 60-62 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

pentyl phenylcarbamate (8b)

Prepared according to general procedure; 93% yield; White solid; M.p. 46-48 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t,

J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 4.16 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.74 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.41 – 1.32 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[2].

ethyl phenylcarbamate (8c)

Prepared according to general procedure; 95% yield; White crystal; M.p. 49-50 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.14 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

isobutyl phenylcarbamate (8d)



Prepared according to general procedure; 73% yield; White crystal; M.p. 84-86 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.59 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.00 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

neopentyl phenylcarbamate (8e)



Prepared according to general procedure; 98% yield; White solid; M.p. 72-74 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.98 (m, *J* = 7.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 2H), 0.95 (s, 9H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[3].

benzyl phenylcarbamate (8f)



Prepared according to general procedure; 60% yield; White crystal; M.p. 70-72 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 9.75 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28 (dd, J = 10.8, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H),

5.15 (s, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

4-methoxybenzyl phenylcarbamate (8g)



Prepared according to general procedure; 59% yield; White solid; M.p. 88-90 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[4].

4-(methylthio)benzyl phenylcarbamate (8h)



Prepared according to general procedure; 93% yield; White solid; M.p. 89-90 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 4H), 7.24 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.48, 139.17, 137.92, 132.99, 129.23 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 126.84, 123.75, 118.93, 66.84, 15.94. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₂S⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 296.0721, found 296.0727.

3-phenylpropyl phenylcarbamate (8i)



Prepared according to general procedure; 70% yield; White solid; M.p. 47-48 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.64 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 7.02 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 4.08 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.87 (m, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[5].

2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl phenylcarbamate (8j)



Prepared according to general procedure; 83% yield; White solid; M.p. 60-61 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H),

7.07 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 4.39 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.46, 140.14, 137.94, 129.24, 127.11, 125.72, 124.21, 123.72, 118.95, 65.54, 29.81. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NO₂S⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 270.0565, found 270.0569.

cyclohexyl phenylcarbamate (8k)



Prepared according to general procedure; 95% yield; White crystal; M.p. 79-80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.53 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (td, *J* = 9.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.95 - 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 1.59 - 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.46 - 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.28 - 1.15 (m, 1H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

isopropyl phenylcarbamate (81)



Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; White crystal; M.p. 83-85 °C;¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 9.53 (s, 1H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 4.89 (p, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

heptan-2-yl phenylcarbamate (8m)



Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 4.82 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.22 (m, 6H), 1.20 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.89 – 0.80 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 153.30, 139.32, 128.63, 122.13, 118.05, 70.49, 35.57, 31.07, 24.53, 21.98, 20.16, 13.84. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁NO₂⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 258.1470, found 258.1474.

1-phenylethyl phenylcarbamate (8n)



Prepared according to general procedure; 50% yield; White crystal; M.p. 90-92 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 6H), 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.90 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

2-ethoxyethyl phenylcarbamate (80)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.73 (s, 1H), 7.52 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 4.30 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.65 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.47 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 153.95, 139.63, 129.17, 122.79, 118.60, 68.54, 65.99, 64.01, 15.51. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NO₃⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 270.0950, found 232.0954.

2-bromoethyl phenylcarbamate (8p)



Prepared according to general procedure; 70% yield; Pale yellow oil; M.p. 73-75 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.12 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.24 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.91, 129.51, 118.44, 113.71, 61.27, 46.55, 29.85. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₉H₁₀NO₂Br⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 265.9793, found 265.9791.

tert-butyl 4-(2-((phenylcarbamoyl)oxy)ethyl)piperidine-1-carboxylate (8q)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.10 – 3.95 (m, 2H), 2.62 (t, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.23 – 1.16 (m, 1H), 1.13 – 1.01 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.96, 138.17 (d, J = 2.2 Hz),

129.07, 123.41, 118.83, 79.43, 62.89, 39.34, 35.56, 32.99, 32.06, 28.54, 14.25. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for $C_{19}H_{28}N_2O_4^+$ (M + Na)⁺: 371.1947, found 371.1952.

3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl phenylcarbamate (8r)

Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; White solid; M.p. 63-65 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.97 (tt, J = 7.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 5.32 (tdt, J = 7.3, 2.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.67 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[6].

bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-ylmethyl phenylcarbamate (8s)



Prepared according to general procedure; 95% yield; White solid; M.p. 123-125 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 6.23 – 5.94 (m, 2H), 4.33 – 3.70 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.68 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 0.51 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.84, 137.82, 136.38, 132.36, 129.23, 123.54 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 118.84, 68.88, 49.59, 44.08, 42.40, 38.26, 29.11. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₇NO₂⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 266.1157, found 266.1161.

allyl phenylcarbamate (8t)



Prepared according to general procedure; 20% yield; White crystal; M.p. 67-68 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.07 – 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.47 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.64 – 4.56 (m, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[1].

4-(methylthio)benzyl (4-fluorophenyl)carbamate (8u)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; White solid; M.p. 113-114 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.48, 153.66, 139.25, 133.89, 132.87, 129.21, 126.80, 120.73, 115.88 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 66.94, 15.90. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NO₂SF⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 314.0627, found 314.0630.

4-(methylthio)benzyl (4-chlorophenyl)carbamate (8v)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; White solid; M.p. 133-134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.35, 139.31, 136.52, 132.69, 129.24, 128.74, 126.74, 120.08, 67.02, 15.86. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NO₂SCl⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 330.0331, found 330.0334.

4-(methylthio)benzyl (4-bromophenyl)carbamate (8w)



Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; Yellow solid; M.p. 133-135 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.14, 139.17, 136.89, 132.49, 132.03, 129.09, 126.56, 120.25, 116.08, 66.88, 15.70. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NO₂SBr⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 373.9826, found 373.9828.

4-(methylthio)benzyl (3-aminophenyl)carbamate (8x)



Prepared according to general procedure; 93% yield; Yellow solid; M.p. 68-70 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.05 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.62 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 6.45 – 6.33 (m, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.38, 147.50, 139.09, 138.95, 133.05, 129.98, 129.15, 126.82, 110.53, 108.96, 105.45, 66.73, 15.93. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₂S⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 311.0830, found 311.0834. 4-(methylthio)benzyl cyclohexylcarbamate (8y)



Prepared according to general procedure; 50% yield; White solid; M.p. 93-95 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.01 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 1.16 – 1.09 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.70, 138.67, 133.74, 129.00, 126.85, 66.26, 50.08, 33.57, 25.65, 24.93, 16.01. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₂₁NO₂S⁺ (M + Na)⁺:302.1191, found 302.1196.

S-phenethyl phenylcarbamothioate (8z)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; White solid; M.p. 108-110 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.13 (ddt, J = 8.6, 7.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 3.29 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.99 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.5 Hz, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[7].

S-isobutyl phenylcarbamothioate (8aa)



Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; White solid; M.p. 105-107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 2.88 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (dq, J = 13.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.19, 137.98, 129.24, 124.44, 119.80, 38.82, 29.31, 28.47, 21.80. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOS⁺ (M + Na)⁺: 232.0772, found 232.0775.

S-cyclohexyl phenylcarbamothioate (8ab)



Prepared according to general procedure; 70% yield; Yellow solid; M.p. 106-107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 3.60 – 3.50 (m, 1H), 2.09 –

1.96 (m, 2H), 1.73 (dq, J = 12.1, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (dddd, J = 21.9, 16.0, 9.5, 4.5 Hz, 5H), 1.34 – 1.19 (m, 1H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[8].

S-(4-chlorobenzyl) phenylcarbamothioate (8ac)

Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; Yellow solid; M.p. 119-121 °C; ¹H NMR NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 17.6, 7.1 Hz, 6H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 4.17 (s, 2H).All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[8].

S-benzyl phenylcarbamothioate (8ad)



Prepared according to general procedure; 70% yield; Yellow solid; M.p. 93-95 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.28 (m, 9H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[8].

S-butyl phenylcarbamothioate (8ae)



Prepared according to general procedure; 90% yield; White solid; M.p. 73-74 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.10 (tt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (tt, *J* = 8.8, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.43 (dq, *J* = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H) All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[8].

1-phenyl-3-(m-tolyl)urea (8af)



Prepared according to general procedure; 87% yield; White solid; M.p. 230-235 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.56 (d, J = 6.8 Hz,

1H), 7.49 - 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.33 - 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.19 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.00 - 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[9].

1-(2-bromophenyl)-3-phenylurea (8ag)



Prepared according to general procedure; 70% yield; White solid; M.p. 171-173 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.46 (s, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.09 – 8.03 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 7.7 Hz, 3H), 6.97 (dt, *J* = 8.7, 4.2 Hz, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[10].

1-(3-bromophenyl)-3-phenylurea (8ah)



Prepared according to general procedure; 81% yield; White crystal; M.p. 171-173 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.98 – 8.70 (m, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 6.98 (qt, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[10].

1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-phenylurea (8ai)



Prepared according to general procedure; 95% yield; Pale purple solid; M.p. 242-246 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.84 (d, *J* = 115.3 Hz, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.12 - 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.60 - 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.49 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.42 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 - 7.15 (m, 3H), 6.98 - 6.86 (m, 1H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[11].

1-(2-aminophenyl)-3-phenylurea (8aj)



Prepared according to general procedure; 80% yield; White solid; M.p. 183-184 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.68 (s, 2H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.0 Hz, 4H), 7.34 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.01 – 6.83 (m, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[12].

1-benzyl-3-phenylurea (8ak)



Prepared according to general procedure; 81% yield; White solid; M.p. 171-172 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.94 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H). All analytical data were in good accordance with data reported in the literature^[12].

2.3 References

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1. ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS spectra

¹H NMR spectra of 8a



¹H NMR spectra of 8c



¹H NMR spectra of 8e



¹H NMR spectra of $\mathbf{8f}$





¹HNMR spectra of 8g







¹³C NMR spectra of **8h**



HRMS spectra of 8h

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 836 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:									
C: 15-15 H: 15-	15 N: 0-100	O: 0-100	Na: 0-1	S: 1-4					
25 240403-13-8 11 (0.07	6)							1: TOF MS ES+ 1.02e+005	
100-				296.0)727				
%-									
-					207 0758				
267.15 260.0	67 274.2748 270.0	281.1725 280.0	288.9231 290.0	,	302.1437	312.0650 3 310.0	18.3004 322.3546 320.0	330.3389 330.0 m/z	

¹H NMR spectra of 8i

$\begin{array}{c} 9.64\\ 7.47\\ 7.49\\ 7.47\\ 7.49\\ 7.49\\ 7.49\\ 7.72\\$

Î ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)



¹H NMR spectra of **8**j







¹³C NMR spectra of **8j**



HRMS spectra of 8j

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 647 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:									
C: 13-13	H: 13-13	N: 0-100	O: 0-100	Na: 0-1	S: 1-4				
240403-13-1	0 19 (0.105)								1: TOF MS ES+ 2.75e+004
100-					270.	0569			
- 254.9 0	9092 257.1 255.0	1502 261.10 260.0	72 262.7461	267. 265.0	1559	271.0609 	274.2782 279.0916 275.0	281.1746 282.1 280.0	734286.0376

¹H NMR spectra of 8k

 $\begin{array}{c} 9.53\\ 7.47\\ 7.72\\$



1 H NMR spectra of **8**l





¹H HRMS spectra of 8m

$\begin{array}{c} 0.88\\$



HRMS spectra of 8m

¹H NMR spectra of **8n**



¹HNMR spectra of 80





¹³C NMR spectra of **80**







HRMS spectra of 80

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 212 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 11-11 H: 15-15 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 25 240403-13-15 22 (0.115)



¹HNMR spectra of **8p**







¹³C NMR spectra of **8p**



HRMS spectra of 8p

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 193 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 9-9 H: 10-10 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 Br: 1-2



¹H NMR spectra of 8q



HRMS spectra of 8q

 322.1992
 331.0962
 338.3422
 353.2613360.3229
 373.2003
 387.1687
 394.2701
 406.3304413.2650
 424.8892

 320
 325
 330
 335
 340
 345
 350
 365
 370
 375
 380
 385
 390
 395
 400
 405
 410
 415
 420
 425

1: TOF MS ES+ 3.69e+005

¹H NMR spectra of 8r

	66 66 66
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	Y L

^{CH3} ^{CH3} ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



### ¹HNMR spectra of 8s

# $\begin{array}{c} 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\ 7.33\\$



#### HRMS spectra of 8s

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 292 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 15-15 H: 17-17 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 25 240403-13-19 13 (0.083)



### ¹H NMR spectra of 8t





¹H NMR spectra of **8u** 



#### HRMS spectra of 8u

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 830 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 15-15 H: 14-14 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 S: 1-4 F: 1-1



¹H NMR spectra of 8v



### ¹³C NMR spectra of 8v



### HRMS spectra of 8v

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 2251 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used:											
C: 15-15 H	l: 14-14	N: 0-100	O: 0-100	Na: 0-1	S: 1-4	CI: 1-5					
25 240403-13-22	10 (0.072)									1: "	TOF MS ES+ 3.49e+004
100-					330	.0334					
~						220	0.007				
1						332	2.0307				
321.1	148 323.224	0 324.0433	325.2312	328.08	71	331.0363	333.0315	334.0345	336.3307	338.3462	339.9927
320.0	322.0	324.0	326.0	328.0	33	0.0 3	32.0 3	34.0	336.0	338.0	340.0

### ¹H NMR spectra of 8w



#### HRMS spectra of 8w

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 1205 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 15-15 H: 14-14 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 S: 1-4 Br: 1-2

## 25 240403-13-23 11 (0.076)



#### ¹HNMR spectra of 8x





### ¹³C NMR spectra of **8**x



#### HRMS spectra of 8x



¹H NMR spectra of 8y



#### HRMS spectra of 8y

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 871 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 15-15 H: 21-21 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 S: 1-4 25 240403-13-25 17 (0.097) 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.30e+005 302.1196 100-<del>%</del>-303.1226 301.1413 304.1174 318.0931320.0934 320.0 330.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 340.0 3 279.0958281.1733 288.9219 267.1561 0-310.0 270.0 300.0 280.0 290.0

#### ¹H NMR spectra of 8z



### ¹H NMR spectra of 8aa



#### HRMS spectra of 8aa

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 427 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) Elements Used: C: 11-11 H: 15-15 N: 0-100 O: 0-100 Na: 0-1 S: 1-4 25 240403-13-27 10 (0.072)



#### ¹H NMR spectra of **8ab**



¹H NMR spectra of 8ac







### ¹H NMR spectra of 8ae



¹H NMR spectra of 8af





### ¹H NMR spectra of 8ag



¹H NMR spectra of **8ah** 

# 





### ¹H NMR spectra of 8ai

#### 8.8.8 8.70 8.77 8.77 9.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 8.8.05 7.7.7 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.49 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.40 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7.70 7



¹H NMR spectra of 8aj



### ¹H NMR spectra of **ak**





