

## Exploring the Photovoltaic Properties of Naphthalene-1,5-diamine Based Functionalized Materials in Aprotic Polar Medium: A Combine Experimental and DFT Approach

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**Table S1:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of ND1

<i>Frequencies</i>	<i>Experimental</i>	<i>Intensities</i>	<i>Vibrational assignments</i>
3239		2	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3236		8	$\nu(\text{s})+(\text{as})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3229		10	$\nu(\text{s})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3212		17	$\nu(\text{s})+\nu(\text{as})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3197		23	$\nu(\text{as})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3041	2861	26	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
1723		15	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})$
1719		200	$\beta(\text{C-H})+\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})$
1678		40	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{CF}_3})$
1659		22	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{CF}_3})$
1641	1617	19	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1561		25	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1530		14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1495		19	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1453		50	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1367		13	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1357		228	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{CF}_3})$ $\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{CF}_3})+\nu(\text{C}-\text{F}_{\text{CF}_3})$
1356		308	
1307	1320	114	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{CF}_3})$
1250	1272	24	$\nu(\rho+\delta)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C-H})$

1232		42	$\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-H)+\nu(C-C_{CF3})+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
1231		211	$\nu(\rho+\delta)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-H)+\nu(C-C_{CF3})+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
1214		390	$\nu(\rho+\delta)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-C_{CF3})+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
1189		108	$\nu(\rho+\delta)C-H_{Ben}+\beta(C-H)$
1181	1152	307	$\nu(\rho+\delta)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-C_{CF3})+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
1123	1115	39	$\nu(\rho+\delta)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
1098	1086	62	$\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-F_{CF3})+\nu(C-C)$
1015		10	$\nu(\tau+\gamma)C-H_{Ben}+\gamma(C-H)$
1014		19	$\nu(\tau+\gamma)C-H_{Ben}+\gamma(C-H)+(\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
967	961	28	$\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(\tau+\gamma)C-H_{Ben}$
947	912	42	$\nu(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-C)$
822	892	31	$\nu(\tau+w)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(\rho)C-H$
812	799	77	$\nu(\tau+w)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
717	782	28	$\nu(\tau+w)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
694	692	48	$\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+(\rho)C-H+\nu(C-F_{CF3})$
666	674	8	$\nu(w)C-H_{CF3}+\nu(C-H_{Ben})$

Frequencies are given in  $cm^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric,  $as$ =asymmetric,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring

**Table S2:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of ND2

<i>Frequencies</i>	<i>Experimental</i>	<i>Intensities</i>	<i>Vibrational assignments</i>
3238		7	$\nu(C-H)$
3235		7	$\nu(s)(C-H)$
3233		6	$\nu(s)(C-H)$
3216		13	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)C-H_{Ben}$
3212		18	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)C-H_{Ben}$
3196		24	$\nu(as)C-H_{Ben}$
3042	3054	33	$\nu(C-H)$
1721		7	$\nu(C=N)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})$
1717		314	$\nu(C=N)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})$
1677		28	$\nu(C=N)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1656		54	$\nu(C=N)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1641	1613	23	$\nu(C=N)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1562	1573	24	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1531		22	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1530		70	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1496		122	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1453	1444	42	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1406		12	$\beta(C-H)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1404	1401	36	$\beta(C-H)+\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1366	1356	39	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}$
1306		96	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\delta+\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\nu(C-Cl)$
1298		74	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\rho)C-H_{Ben}$

1277	1259	38	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1247	1229	8	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1188		16	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1163		30	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Cl})$
1157	1126	9	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Cl})$
1098		19	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1011		9	$\gamma(\text{C}-\text{H})+(\tau+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
999		13	$\gamma(\text{C}-\text{H})+(\tau+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
960	967	67	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\beta)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
910	918	9	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\tau+w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\gamma(\text{C}-\text{H})$
823	898	65	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Cl})$
	872		$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Cl})$
805		59	
791	774	57	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\gamma(\text{C}-\text{Cl})$
701		18	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
692	695	11	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric,  $as$ =asymmetric,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring

**Table S3:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of ND3

<i>Frequencies</i>	<i>Experimental</i>	<i>Intensities</i>	<i>Vibrational assignments</i>
3239		1	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$
3239		5	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$
3236		8	$\nu(s)(\text{C}-\text{H})$
321		14	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3212		18	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3197		3	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3197		29	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3041	3047	39	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$
1721		5	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})$
1716		316	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1660		9	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1642		15	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1633		34	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1632	1611	29	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1562		26	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1514		42	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1470	1496	41	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1451	1421	38	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})$
1401	1399	34	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1370		12	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1362		14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1302		36	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$

1293		5	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1252	1262	28	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1239		122	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1238	1194	7	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1190	1153	44	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1099		10	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1097	1063	22	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})$
1018		6	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})$
1013		10	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\tau+w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\gamma(\text{C}-\text{H})$
1012		10	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\tau+\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\gamma(\text{C}-\text{H})$
964	962	52	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
935		9	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
932	924	6	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
930	895	11	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
810		119	$(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})$
802		33	$(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}$
799	779	14	$(w+\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C}-\text{H})$
710	713	67	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Br})$
695	677	10	$(w+\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Br})$
681	663	8	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{Br})$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric,  $as$ =asymmetric,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring

**Table S4:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of ND4

<i>Frequencies</i>	<i>Experimental</i>	<i>Intensities</i>	<i>Vibrational assignments</i>
3235		9	$\nu(s)(\text{C}-\text{H})$
3214		2	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$
3211		20	$\nu(s)+\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3197		24	$\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3196		27	$\nu(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3153		11	$\nu(s)(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
3153		12	$\nu(s)(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
3120		11	$\nu(s)(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
3120		10	$\nu(s)(as)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
3060		55	$\nu(s)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
3037		29	$\nu(s)\text{C}-\text{H}$
3037		41	$\nu(s)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1722		12	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1719		335	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1686		33	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1642		138	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1642		31	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1640		94	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1635		14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$

1564	1567	83	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1557		25	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
		13	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-$
1505			$\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1501		15	$(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1497		10	$(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1481		8	$(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1481		8	$(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
		11	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-$
1463			$\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1445		66	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{F})$
1399	1398	27	$(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
		33	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-$
1358			$\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}$
1321		27	$(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{F})$
		200	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C}-$
1320			$\text{H}+\nu(\text{C}-\text{F})$
1300		14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1300		14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1293		122	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1247	1262	15	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1224	1234	39	$(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1193		32	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
		21	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-$
1139			$\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\nu)(\text{C}-\text{F})$
	1113	25	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C}-$
1136			$\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\nu)(\text{C}-\text{F})$
		18	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C}-$
1099			$\text{H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1059		4	$(\delta+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1022		46	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
1012		11	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
978		37	$(\gamma+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
968		12	$(\gamma+\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{CH}_3}$
		60	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{N})+\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\gamma+\rho)\text{C}-$
955			$\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
885	874	18	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}$
884	823	14	$(\gamma)\text{C}-\text{H}$
852		18	$(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
850		18	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
812		40	$(\nu)(\text{C}-\text{F})$
807		93	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
800	796	17	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\tau)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
754	778	8	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$
641	604	8	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ben}})+(w)\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{Ben}}$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric,  $as$ =asymmetric,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring

**Table S5:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of ND5

<i>Frequencies</i>	<i>Experimental</i>	<i>Intensities</i>	<i>Vibrational assignments</i>
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3239		3	$\nu(\text{s})(\text{C-H})$
3236		8	$\nu(\text{s})(\text{C-H})$
3216		1	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3213		17	$\nu(\text{s})+\nu(\text{as})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3197		24	$\nu(\text{s})+\nu(\text{as})\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
3043		30	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3043		36	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
1721		10	$\nu(\text{C=N})$
1717		251	$\nu(\text{C=N})+\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}$
1672		9	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1671		18	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
164		31	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1642		138	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1641		62	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
	1613	9	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\nu(\text{C=N})$
1633			
1562	1567	45	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1538		34	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1537		189	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1504		4	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}$
	1474	15	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1476			
		30	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1470			
		7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1449			
1444	1416	50	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1397		43	$(\rho)\text{C-H}$
1395		3	$(\rho)\text{C-H}$
1372		26	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
		11	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}$
1355			
1326		23	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1325		209	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1295	1288	167	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1272		14	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1272		49	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1248	1233	11	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
		17	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}$
1197			
		4	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+(\rho)\text{C-H}+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1187			
1185		7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1160		5	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
1100		16	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta+\rho)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}$
		164	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C-H})+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1087			
	1052	12	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\delta)\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}}+\beta(\text{C-H})+\nu(\text{C-Cl})$
1087			
1011		8	$(\gamma)\text{C-H}$
1011		10	$(\gamma)\text{C-H}$

993		3	$(\tau)C-H+(\gamma)C-H$
		63	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\beta(C-H)+\nu(C-Cl)$
988		21	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\beta(C-H)+\nu(C-Cl)$
982	969	72	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\nu(\rho)C-H_{Ben}+\gamma(C-H)+\nu(C-Cl)$
960			
886	920	22	$(\gamma)C-H_{Ben}$
885	874	17	$(\gamma)C-H_{Ben}$
850		19	$(w)C-H_{Ben}$
849		19	$(w)C-H_{Ben}$
811	813	42	$\nu(C-Cl)$
843		1	$\tau(C-Cl)$
808		93	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(w)C-H_{Ben}$
800	774	15	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(\tau)C-H_{Ben}$
755	695	10	$(w)C-H_{Ben}$
641	608	10	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+(w)C-H_{Ben}$

Frequencies are given in  $cm^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric,  $as$ =asymmetric,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring

**Table S6:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of compound **ND6**

DFT Freq. ( $cm^{-1}$ )	XRD	Intensities ( $Km/mol$ )	Vibrational assignments
3696.48		31	$\nu(N-H_{Pyr})$
3696.47		381	$\nu(N-H_{Pyr})$
3308.0	3365	42	$\nu(C-H_{Pyr})$
3231.34		22	$\nu_s(C-H_{Ben})$
3223.95		15	$\nu_s(C-H_{Ben})$
3223.94		47	$\nu_s(C-H_{Ben})$
3212.5		30	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3209.2		8	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3209.1		9	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3197.90		39	$\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3194.63		6	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3194.63		12	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(C-H_{Ben})$
3043.59		66	$\nu(C-H)$
3043.50		80	$\nu(C-H)$
1700.17		30	$\nu(C-N)+\rho(C-H)$
1695.32		926	$\nu(C-N)+\rho(C-H)$
1675.12		5	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Pyr})+\rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1674.3		99	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Pyr})+\rho(N-H_{Pyr})+\nu(C-N)$
1636.7		41	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1626.13	1612	312	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Pyr})+\rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1560.6		24	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1554.1		13	$\nu(C-N_{Pyr})+\rho(C-H)$
1552.05		12	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\nu(C-$

1546.29		10	$N_{Pyr} + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \delta(C-H_{Pyr})$ $\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \delta(C-H_{Pyr})$
1543.6		263	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \delta(C-H_{Pyr})$
1482.8		74	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr})$
1481.8		21	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1473.67		219	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \nu(C-H_{Pyr})$
1448.79		130	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N)$
1445.29		8	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1408.48	1429	61	$\rho(C-H)$
1406.64		116	$\rho(C-H)$
1400.99		87.9	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H_{Pyr})$
1400.75		84.4	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H_{Pyr})$
1362.54	1336	15	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1304.34		59	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1297.16		127	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr})$
1264.07		74	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N_{Pyr}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H_{Pyr})$
1241.61		18	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho(C-H_{Ben}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H_{Pyr})$
1239.45		37	$\rho(C-H) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H_{Pyr})$
1193.03		73	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1182.67		52	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1141.87		301	$\delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \delta(C-H)_{Pyr}$
1141.63		11	$\delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \delta(C-H)_{Pyr}$
1115.40		33	$\delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H)_{Pyr}$
1115.25	1108	27	$\delta(C-H_{Ben}) + \rho(N-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-H)_{Pyr}$
1096.86		18	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})$
1091.03		36	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})$
1090.42		8	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})$
1049.17		42	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1049.08		9.8	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1015.13		11	$\gamma(C-H) + \tau(C-H_{Ben})$
1014.40		42	$\gamma(C-H) + \tau(C-H_{Ben})$
956	966	125	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \rho + \gamma(C-H_{Ben}) + \nu(C-N)$
915.34	920	22	$\nu(C-N) + \rho + \gamma(C-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-N)$
915.25		26	$\nu(C-N) + \rho + \gamma(C-H_{Pyr}) + \rho(C-N)$
810.43		59	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
797.54		29	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + \tau(C-H_{Ben})$
780.7	780	158	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + w(C-H_{Ben}) + w(C-H_{Pyr})$
780.6		190	$\nu(C=C-C=C_{Ben}) + w(C-H_{Ben}) + w(C-H_{Pyr})$
756.8	750	5.3	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
743.78		81	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
644.1		21	$\nu(C-N) + \gamma(N-H_{Pyr}) + \gamma(C-H_{Pyr})$



641.17		5	$\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
617.07	626	5	$\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ = wagging,  $s$  =symmetric stretching,  $as$ =asymmetric stretching,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring.

**Table S7:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of compound **ND7**

DFT unscaled Freq. ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	Experimental	Intensities ( $\text{Km/mol}$ )	Vibrational assignments
3693.56		217	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
3692.49		229	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
3288.66		3	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
3231.77		17	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3226.98		9	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3220.85		18	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3212.04		31	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3209.04		6	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3197.40		43	$\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3195.64	3165	13	$\nu(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3046.14		25	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3045.99		114	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
1708.38		115	$\nu(\text{C-N})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1701.18		707	$\nu(\text{C-N})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1677.41		254	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1671.96		32	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1665.72		716	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\nu(\text{C-N})$
1643.5		7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1638.8		53	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1636.54	1603	120	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1565.76	1570	21	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1556.99		210	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1529.10		47	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1527.94		42	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1501.78		67	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1481.49	1495	54	$\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1476.85		97	$\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1448.45		161	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1413.70		91	$\rho(\text{C-H})$
1410.41		53	$\rho(\text{C-H})$
1394.25		140	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$

1389.43		12	$\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1368.84		111	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1362.33		80	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1353.34		59	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1339.79		205	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1313.12		205	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1294.76		114	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1281.18	1294	7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1275.42		10	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1256.17		60	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1247.12		7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})$
1241.04	1224	54	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1179.78		19	$\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1174.32		49	$\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1160.67		8	$\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1153.01		107	$\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1139.86		48	$\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1120.91	1121	66	$\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1116.59		90	$\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1094.84		19	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1094.01		13	$\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1093.82	1092	26	$\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1019.84		37	$\gamma(\text{C-H})$
987.21		11	$\rho+\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
970.22	975	41	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
955.02		120	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
931.37		15	$\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
923.11	923	16	$\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
916.35		15	$\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
914.33		17	$\gamma(\text{C-H})$
912.81		9	$\nu(\text{C-N})+\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
846.7	880	7	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
834.90		23	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
832.35		28	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
826.89		26	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
806.12	805	156	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
798.28		35	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
795.68		9	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\tau(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
788.16		22	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
787.78	780	12	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
745.88	764	165	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$

745.58	724	19	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
626.71		10	$\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
617.84	618	22	$w(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\gamma(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\gamma(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ = wagging,  $s$ =symmetric stretching,  $as$ =asymmetric stretching,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring.

**Table S8:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of compound ND8

DFT Freq. ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	Exp	Intensities ( $\text{Km/mol}$ )	Vibrational assignments
3690.85		252	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
3690.19		248	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
3266.80		8	$\nu(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
3232.10	3232	16	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3231.53		9	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3229.20		10	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3213.07		29	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3206.09		7	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3198.72		37	$\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3052.88		51	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3052.06		76	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
1713.86		95	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N})+\rho(\text{N-H})$
1706.72		404	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N})+\rho(\text{N-H})$
1684.01		357	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H})$
1673.86		443	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1671.70		279	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1647.50		8	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1643.62		63	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1637.54	1605	75	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1567.72	1572	74	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1564.21		132	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1555.62		55	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1519.96		33	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1519.52	1500	37	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1484.75		10	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1462.83		36	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$
1454.17		17	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N=N}_{\text{pyz}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyz}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyz}})$

			$N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1446.79		67	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Ben})$
1444.11		21	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta+\rho(C-H_{Ben})$
1418.28		118	$\rho(C-H)+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1410.78		6	$\rho(C-H)+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1394.67		206	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1377.98		32	$\rho(C-H)$
1361.81	1360	8	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta+\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H)$
1345.56		96	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Ben})+v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1316.38		39	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{Ben})+v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1296.20	1298	59	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})$
1278.70		8	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})$
1265.13		9	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1260.33		35	$\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1204.72		9	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\delta+\rho(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H)$
1189		12	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})$
1179.96		43	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})$
1173.25		63	$\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1163.83		45	$\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1156.79		127	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1143.07	1142	99	$\rho+\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1133.52		21	$v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1130.27	1116	30	$v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
1095.16		38	$\delta(C-H_{Ben})$
1022.23	1056	19	$\gamma(C-H)$
1020.51		31	$\gamma(C-H)$
988.92		8.2	$\rho+\gamma(C-H_{Ben})$
972.80	977	21	$\rho+\gamma(C-H_{Ben})$
964.06		39	$v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
960.37		81	$v(C-N=N_{pyz})+\rho(C-H_{pyz})+\rho(N-H_{pyz})$
955.03	953	116	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\rho+\gamma(C-H_{Ben})+v(C-N)+\rho(C-H_{pyz})$
942.60		14	$\gamma(C-H_{Ben})+\gamma(C-H_{pyz})$
926.73		16	$\tau+\gamma(C-H_{Ben})$
923.53	921	13	$\tau+\gamma(C-H_{Ben})$
876.82	881	32	$\gamma(C-H_{pyz})$
841.63		35	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
837.96		36	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
833.04	832	33	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
807.69	811	124	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
803.62		49	$w(C-H_{Ben})$
797.41		19	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+\tau(C-H_{Ben})$
781.59	788	10	$v(C=C-C=C_{Ben})+w(C-H_{Ben})$
685.22	718	48	$\gamma(C-H_{pyz})+\gamma(N-H_{pyz})$
684.00		10	$\gamma(C-H_{pyz})+\gamma(N-H_{pyz})$
679.36		30	$\gamma(N-H_{pyz})$
629.58	622	52	$w(C-H_{Ben})+\gamma(C-H_{pyz})+\gamma(N-H_{pyz})$

Frequencies are given in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\nu$ =stretching,  $\beta$ =in-plane bending,  $\gamma$ =out-plane bending,  $\delta$ =scissoring,  $\rho$ =rocking,  $w$ =wagging,  $s$ =symmetric stretching,  $as$ =asymmetric stretching,  $\tau$ =twisting, Ben=benzene ring, Pyr=Pyrole, Pyz=Pyrazole .

**Table S9:** Calculated vibrational frequencies of compound **ND9**

DFT Freq. ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )		Intensities ( $\text{Km/mol}$ )	Vibrational assignments
3683.19		176	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
3683.13	3417	183	$\nu(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
3232.61		21	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3223.77		64	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3215.86		53	$\nu_s(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3213.84		28	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3205.37		8	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3205.37		11	$\nu_s+\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3199.64		41	$\nu_{as}(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
3087.76		37	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
3087.71		62	$\nu(\text{C-H})$
1695.27		24	$\nu(\text{C-N})+\rho(\text{C-H})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1690.63		788	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\nu(\text{C-N})$
1678.44		1221	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1640.64		28	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1636.90	1604	49	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1596.39		21	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\nu(\text{C-N})$
1595.36		10	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\nu(\text{C-N})$
1554.82		181	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1492.39	1493	15	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1489.33		9	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1471.30		49	$\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1471.03		183	$\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1441.99	1439	221	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1418.5	1396	7	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1382.21		266	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1378.80		52	$\rho(\text{C-H})$
1355.80		81	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1339.49		37	$\rho(\text{C-H})$
1295.17		68	$\rho(\text{C-H})$
1262.14		8	$\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})$
1247.07	1249	122	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\rho(\text{N-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1176.33		16	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$
1154.43		373	$\nu(\text{C=C-C=C}_{\text{Ben}})+\delta(\text{C-H}_{\text{Ben}})+\nu(\text{C-N}_{\text{Pyr}})+\rho(\text{C-H}_{\text{Pyr}})$

1143.97	1104	23	H <sub>Pyr</sub> ) ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+ρ+δ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
1096.67		41	ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+ρ+δ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
1044.69		12	ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+ρ+δ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )+ν(C-N <sub>Pyr</sub> )+ρ(N-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )+ρ(C-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )
1026.35		10	ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+ρ+δ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )+ν(C-N <sub>Pyr</sub> )+ρ(N-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )+ρ(C-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )
996.58		11	γ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
962.29	971	153	ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+ρ+γ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
930.76	923	7	τ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
829.03		72	w(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )+γ(C-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )
828.42	821	60	w+τ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )+γ(C-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )
811.08	803	143	w(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
799.04		14	w(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
797		35	ν(C=C-C=C <sub>Ben</sub> )+τ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
774.63		26	w+τ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
774.37	768	27	w+τ(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
758.48		60	w(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
758.42		50	w(C-H <sub>Ben</sub> )
668.04		29	γ(C-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )+γ(N-H <sub>Pyr</sub> )

Frequencies are given in cm<sup>-1</sup>, ν=stretching, β=in-plane bending, γ=out-plane bending, δ=scissoring, ρ=rocking, w=wagging, s=symmetric stretching, as=asymmetric stretching, τ=twisting, Pyr=Pyrole, Ben=benzene ring.

**Table S10:** Energies of frontier molecular orbitals and band gaps of entitled compounds.

Compounds	$E_{\text{HOMO}}$	$E_{\text{LUMO}}$	$\Delta E$	$E_{\text{opt}}$	$\lambda_{\text{onset (nm)}}$
ND1	-6.070	-2.232	3.838	3.850	322
ND2	-6.042	-2.175	3.867	3.916	317
ND3	-6.060	-2.208	3.852	4.065	305
ND4	-5.994	-2.094	3.900	3.936	315
ND5	-6.071	-2.267	3.804	3.850	322
ND6	-5.783	-2.003	3.780	3.647	340
ND7	-5.811	-1.830	3.981	3.875	320
ND8	-5.904	-1.970	3.934	3.815	325
ND9	-5.836	-2.133	3.703	3.792	327

Band gap =  $E_{\text{LUMO}} - E_{\text{HOMO}}$ , units in eV;  $E_{\text{opt}}$  is the optical band gap calculated through onset wavelength of experimental UV-Vis spectrum

**Table S11:** Wave length, excitation energy and oscillator strength of investigated chromophores in acetonitrile phase

Compounds	$\lambda$ (nm)	$E$ (eV)	$f_{\text{os}}$	MO contributions
ND1	399.112	3.107	0.686	H→L (97%)
	370.633	3.345	0.005	H→L+1 (95%)
	304.899	4.066	0.002	H-4→L (11%), H-1→L (76%), H-7→L+1 (6%), H→L+1 (2%)
	298.218	4.158	0.000	H-2→L (56%), H→L+5 (25%), H-7→L (2%), H-4→L+1 (3%), H-2→L+4 (2%), H-1→L+1 (8%)
	294.331	4.212	0.001	H-4→L+1 (12%), H-3→L (11%), H-1→L+1 (36%), H→L+4

	275.001	4.509	0.001	(12%), H-7→L (8%), H-2→L (6%), H→L+5 (9%) H→L+3 (88%), H-6→L (4%), H-5→L+1 (3%), H-1→L+2 (3%)
<b>ND2</b>	396.052	3.131	0.690	H→L (97%)
	367.274	3.376	0.006	H→L+1 (95%)
	304.047	4.078	0.003	H-6→L (11%), H-1→L (74%), H-7→L+1 (6%), H-4→L (4%), H→L+1 (2%)
	297.125	4.173	0.001	H-2→L (55%), H→L+3 (28%), H-7→L (2%), H-6→L+1 (3%), H-2→L+2 (2%), H-1→L+1 (6%)
	293.447	4.225	0.001	H-6→L+1 (12%), H-1→L+1 (32%), H→L+2 (13%), H-7→L (8%), H-5→L (7%), H-4→L+1 (3%), H-3→L (5%), H-2→L (4%), H→L+3 (9%)
	277.233	4.472	0.596	H-3→L (21%), H-1→L+1 (29%), H→L+2 (41%), H-4→L+1 (3%)
<b>ND3</b>	398.253	3.113	0.711	H→L (97%)
	369.429	3.356	0.004	H→L+1 (95%)
	304.869	4.067	0.002	H-6→L (10%), H-1→L (71%), H-7→L+1 (6%), H-4→L (7%), H→L+1 (2%)
	297.774	4.164	0.001	H-3→L (29%), H-2→L (26%), H→L+5 (26%), H-7→L (2%), H-6→L+1 (3%), H-1→L+1 (7%)
	294.129	4.215	0.001	H-6→L+1 (11%), H-1→L+1 (30%), H→L+2 (12%), H-7→L (8%), H-5→L (9%), H-4→L+1 (6%), H-3→L (8%), H→L+5 (9%)
	283.256	4.377	0.224	H-4→L+1 (16%), H-3→L (23%), H-2→L (32%), H-1→L+1 (14%), H-1→L+3 (2%), H→L+4 (6%)
<b>ND4</b>	392.367	3.160	0.799	H→L (97%)
	361.639	3.428	0.006	H→L+1 (94%)
	304.248	4.075	0.002	H-4→L (11%), H-1→L (73%), H-7→L+1 (5%), H-6→L (6%), H→L+1 (2%)
	295.884	4.190	0.010	H-3→L (40%), H-2→L (12%), H→L+3 (30%), H-7→L (3%), H-6→L+1 (2%), H-4→L+1 (4%), H-3→L+2 (2%), H-1→L+1 (3%)
	292.650	4.237	0.005	H-4→L+1 (14%), H-3→L (12%), H-2→L (10%), H-1→L+1 (17%), H→L+2 (14%), H→L+3 (12%), H-7→L (9%), H-6→L+1 (7%)
	282.418	4.390	0.811	H-2→L (35%), H-1→L+1 (50%), H-3→L (4%), H→L+2 (5%)
<b>ND5</b>	403.686	3.071	0.784	H→L (97%)
	374.281	3.313	0.005	H→L+1 (95%)
	308.303	4.022	0.002	H-4→L (16%), H-1→L (71%), H-7→L+1 (6%), H→L+1 (2%)
	299.602	4.138	0.001	H-2→L (46%), H-1→L+1 (11%), H→L+5 (18%), H-7→L (5%), H-4→L+1 (8%), H-3→L (3%)
	296.329	4.184	0.001	H-4→L+1 (14%), H-3→L (21%), H-1→L+1 (22%), H→L+5 (15%), H-7→L (8%), H-2→L (5%), H→L+2 (9%)
	283.250	4.377	1.061	H-3→L (26%), H-1→L+1 (42%), H→L+2 (18%), H-2→L (8%)
<b>ND6</b>	405.320	3.059	0.949	H→L (95%), H-1→L+1 (3%)
	370.133	3.350	0.000	H→L+1 (91%), H-1→L (4%)
	345.830	3.585	0.016	H-2→L+1 (10%), H-1→L (87%), H→L+1 (2%)
	334.665	3.705	0.181	H-2→L (68%), H-1→L+1 (27%),
	315.126	3.934	0.099	H-2→L (20%), H-1→L+1 (64%), H-7→L (2%), H-5→L+1 (5%), H→L (4%), H→L+2 (2%)

	309.788	4.002	0.039	H-5→L (19%), H-3→L (14%), H-2→L+1 (51%), H-7→L+1 (3%), H-1→L (4%), H→L+1 (4%)
<b>ND7</b>	383.138	3.236	1.005	H→L (96%)
	347.360	3.569	0.018	H→L+1 (93%)
	327.496	3.786	0.018	H-1→L (74%), H-1→L+1 (12%), H-2→L (6%), H-2→L+1 (3%)
	319.429	3.881	0.016	H-2→L (65%), H-2→L+1 (18%), H-1→L (6%), H-1→L+1 (4%)
	307.598	4.031	0.002	H-3→L (79%), H-6→L (7%), H-2→L+1 (3%), H-1→L (3%)
	293.883	4.219	0.084	H-5→L (34%), H-4→L (10%), H→L+4 (47%)
<b>ND8</b>	388.054	3.195	0.866	H→L (96%)
	355.620	3.486	0.043	H→L+1 (93%)
	311.359	3.982	0.042	H-1→L (87%), H-6→L (2%), H-2→L+1 (2%)
	300.413	4.127	0.154	H-2→L (49%), H→L+2 (14%), H-6→L (4%), H-3→L (8%), H-3→L+1 (5%), H-1→L+1 (7%)
	294.204	4.214	0.003	H-4→L (40%), H→L+4 (39%), H-5→L (3%), H→L+2 (6%), H→L+5 (3%)
	292.634	4.237	0.009	H-3→L (26%), H-2→L+1 (11%), H→L+2 (31%), H-7→L+1 (3%), H-6→L (8%), H-4→L (3%), H-3→L+1 (3%), H-1→L+1 (2%), H→L+4 (3%)
<b>ND9</b>	411.113	3.016	1.350	H→L (96%)
	369.449	3.356	0.004	H→L+1 (93%), H-2→L+1 (2%)
	341.938	3.626	0.015	H-1→L (94%), H-2→L+1 (4%)
	332.904	3.724	0.089	H-2→L (79%), H-1→L+1 (10%), H-3→L+1 (8%)
	323.556	3.832	0.013	H-3→L (71%), H-2→L+1 (19%), H-4→L+1 (3%)
	314.543	3.942	0.571	H-1→L+1 (82%), H-6→L+1 (3%), H-3→L+1 (4%), H-2→L (6%), H→L (3%)

MO=molecular orbital, H=HOMO, L=LUMO,  $f_{os}$  = oscillator strength, wavelength= $\lambda$  (nm)

**Table S112:** Hole-electron analysis indices for  $S_0 \rightarrow S_1$  excitation (with highest  $f_{osc}$ ) of compounds **ND1** to **ND9**.

Compound	Excitation	E (eV)	D (Å)	$E_{Coul}$ (eV)	$S_r$	H (Å)	t (Å)	HDI	EDI
<b>ND1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.107	0.328	3.8702	0.6931	4.027	-0.511	6.15	5.17
<b>ND2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.131	0.301	3.9519	0.7010	3.999	-0.539	6.12	5.18
<b>ND3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.113	0.311	3.8703	0.6960	4.016	-0.528	6.13	5.17
<b>ND4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.160	0.296	3.9206	0.7213	4.068	-0.543	5.95	5.19
<b>ND5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.071	0.323	3.8697	0.6951	4.152	-0.513	6.06	5.18
<b>ND6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.059	0.314	3.5747	0.7439	4.756	-0.691	4.91	4.98
<b>ND7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.236	0.564	3.7819	0.7474	4.234	-3.297	5.46	5.20
<b>ND8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.195	1.296	3.7668	0.7226	4.169	-2.486	5.68	5.32
<b>ND9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.016	0.148	3.4318	0.7504	4.926	-0.725	4.91	5.03

**Table S13.** AIM properties of the main intra- and intermolecular interactions for **MK19**. Electronic density ( $\rho$ ), Laplacian of density ( $\nabla^2\rho$ ), ellipticity ( $\epsilon$ ) and density of potential energy ( $V$ ).

Bond	$\rho$ (e/a <sup>3</sup> )	$\nabla^2\rho$ (e/a <sup>5</sup> )	$\epsilon$	V (hartree.e/a <sup>3</sup> )
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C1 - C2	+0.320434	-0.923135	+0.238782	-0.455390
C3 - C4	+0.293330	-0.787165	+0.172781	-0.374279
C2 - C3	+0.297389	-0.813355	+0.165985	-0.385532
C2 - H8	+0.284081	-0.990531	+0.019517	-0.322614
C1 - C6	+0.301014	-0.832658	+0.173419	-0.396535
C4 - C5	+0.291219	-0.784410	+0.180977	-0.364023
C5 - N17	+0.302935	-0.904809	+0.034566	-0.546007
C5 - C6	+0.315301	-0.889524	+0.259981	-0.441548
C1 - H7	+0.282583	-0.982260	+0.016081	-0.320960
C3 - C9	+0.291219	-0.784411	+0.180977	-0.364024
C9 - N18	+0.302935	-0.904809	+0.034566	-0.546008
C4 - C10	+0.297389	-0.813356	+0.165985	-0.385533
C10 - H14	+0.284081	-0.990526	+0.019517	-0.322612
C6 - H11	+0.281659	-0.972441	+0.022137	-0.320350
C10 - C12	+0.320434	-0.923137	+0.238782	-0.455391
C12 - C13	+0.301014	-0.832662	+0.173419	-0.396537
C9 - C13	+0.315301	-0.889524	+0.259981	-0.441548
C12 - H15	+0.282583	-0.982256	+0.016081	-0.320959
C13 - H16	+0.281659	-0.972440	+0.022137	-0.320350
N17 - C19	+0.373373	-0.796462	+0.169141	-0.981490
C19 - C26	+0.281325	-0.753120	+0.125008	-0.333399
N18 - C20	+0.373374	-0.796462	+0.169141	-0.981492
C20 - C21	+0.281324	-0.753116	+0.125007	-0.333397
C21 - C23	+0.308027	-0.856032	+0.223573	-0.417950
C21 - C22	+0.294638	-0.798093	+0.172685	-0.378432
C23 - C31	+0.304898	-0.846671	+0.196201	-0.408554
C24 - C31	+0.311361	-0.874882	+0.229401	-0.430572
C24 - H25	+0.282084	-0.980441	+0.016791	-0.319340
C24 - C46	+0.307550	-0.865705	+0.207443	-0.417211
C26 - C28	+0.308026	-0.856031	+0.223573	-0.417950
C26 - C27	+0.294638	-0.798091	+0.172685	-0.378431
C28 - C32	+0.304898	-0.846671	+0.196201	-0.408554
C29 - C32	+0.311361	-0.874885	+0.229401	-0.430573
C29 - H30	+0.282084	-0.980441	+0.016791	-0.319340
C29 - C39	+0.307550	-0.865704	+0.207442	-0.417211
C19 - H33	+0.279097	-0.956747	+0.016614	-0.308087
C28 - H37	+0.281735	-0.973412	+0.018740	-0.320422
C20 - H34	+0.279098	-0.956749	+0.016614	-0.308087
C23 - H36	+0.281735	-0.973410	+0.018740	-0.320421
C31 - H35	+0.282636	-0.980718	+0.021518	-0.321763
C32 - H38	+0.282636	-0.980717	+0.021518	-0.321763
C27 - C39	+0.300342	-0.821067	+0.202866	-0.394350
C27 - C41	+0.286848	-0.738680	+0.183276	-0.368142
C39 - N40	+0.306073	-0.707242	+0.115480	-0.694032
N17 - H44	+0.010474	+0.035922	+0.358304	-0.006093
N40 - H43	+0.342367	-1.794849	+0.043663	-0.544339

N40 - C42	+0.305584	-0.647432	+0.116594	-0.717106
C41 - C42	+0.320927	-0.907585	+0.315610	-0.470805
C41 - H44	+0.284716	-0.997836	+0.031549	-0.324100
C42 - H45	+0.286970	-1.020784	+0.033503	-0.322896
C22 - C46	+0.300342	-0.821067	+0.202865	-0.394350
C22 - C48	+0.286847	-0.738677	+0.183276	-0.368141
C46 - N47	+0.306073	-0.707244	+0.115480	-0.694028
N18 - H51	+0.010474	+0.035921	+0.358313	-0.006093
N47 - H50	+0.342367	-1.794845	+0.043664	-0.544338
N47 - C49	+0.305584	-0.647431	+0.116594	-0.717109
C48 - C49	+0.320927	-0.907585	+0.315610	-0.470805
C48 - H51	+0.284716	-0.997839	+0.031549	-0.324101
C49 - H52	+0.286970	-1.020785	+0.033503	-0.322896

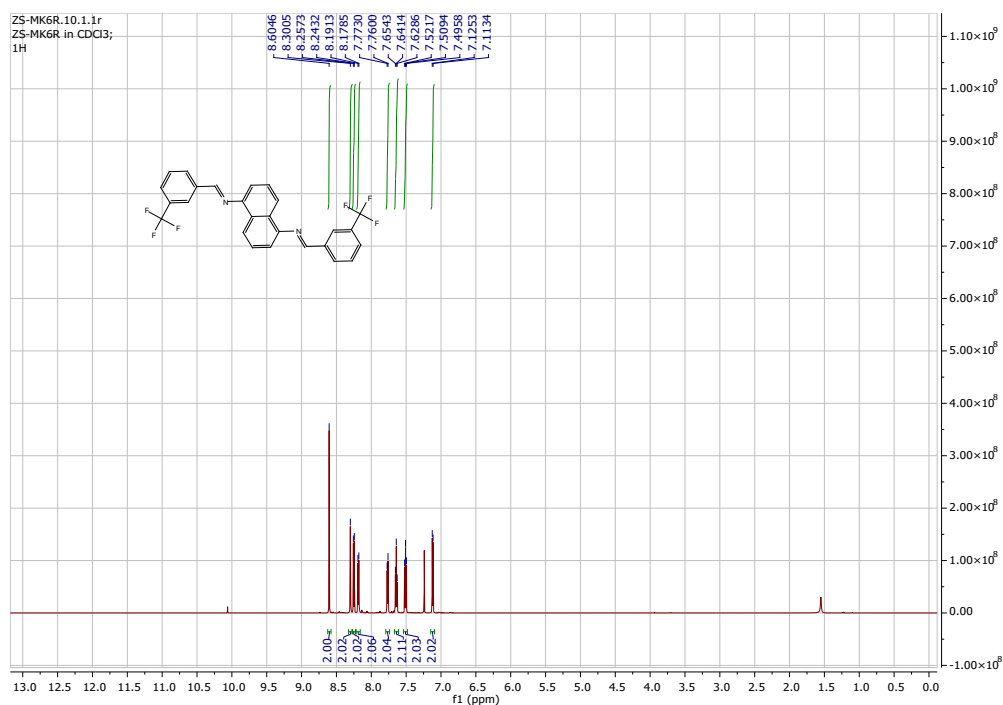
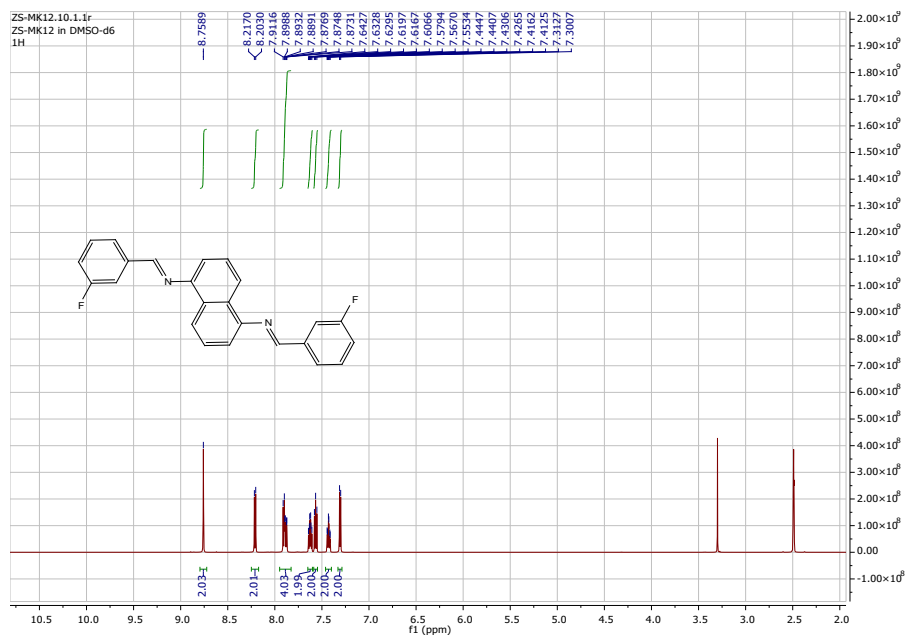
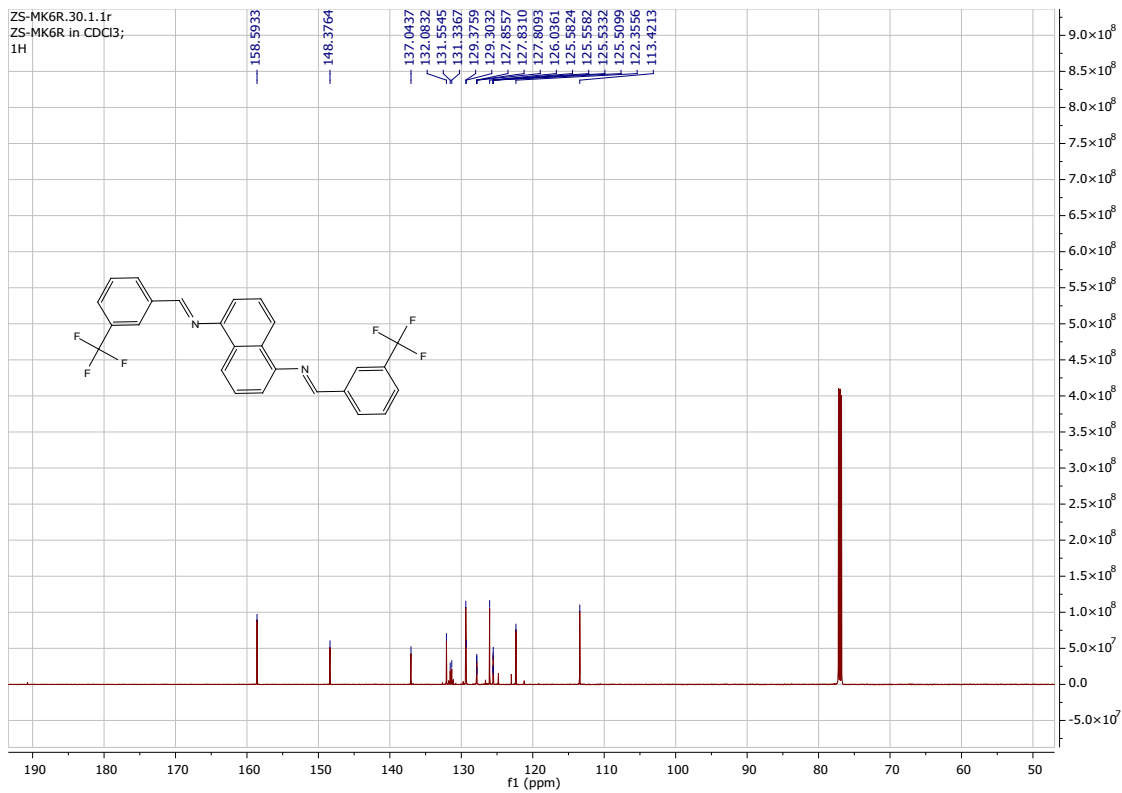


Figure S1: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of ND1



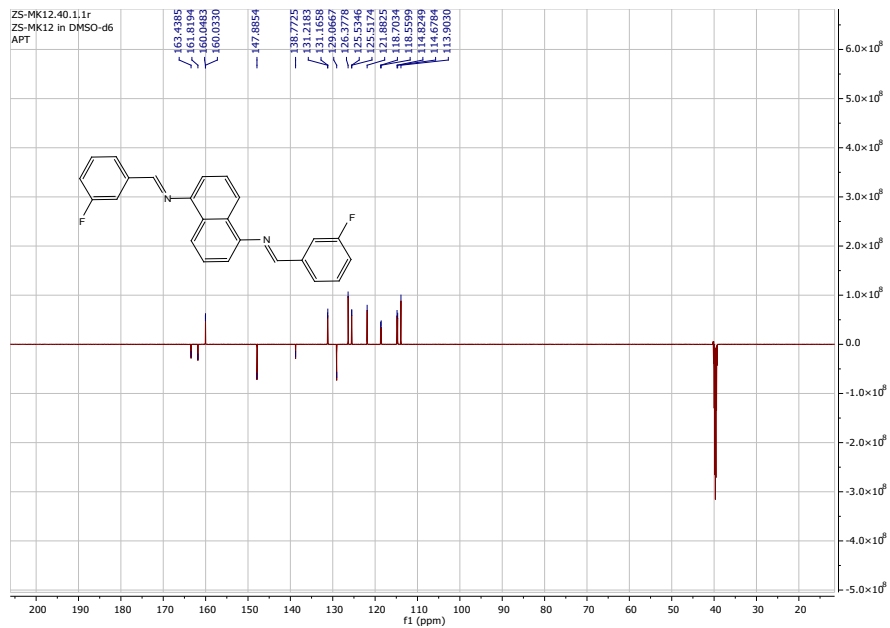


Figure S4:  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR of ND2

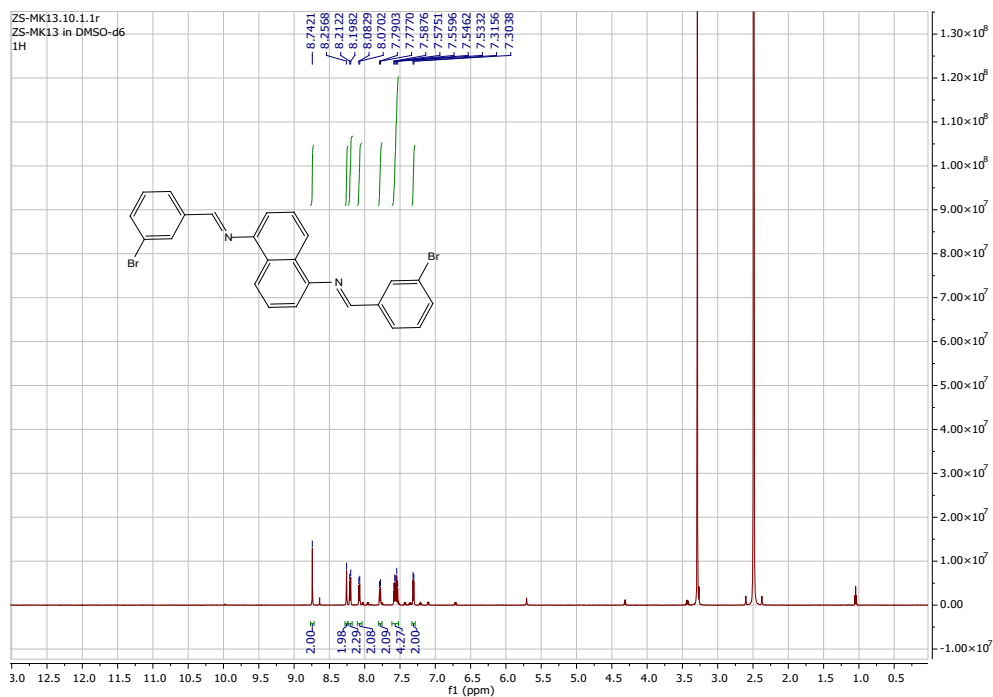


Figure S5:  $^1\text{H}$ NMR of ND3

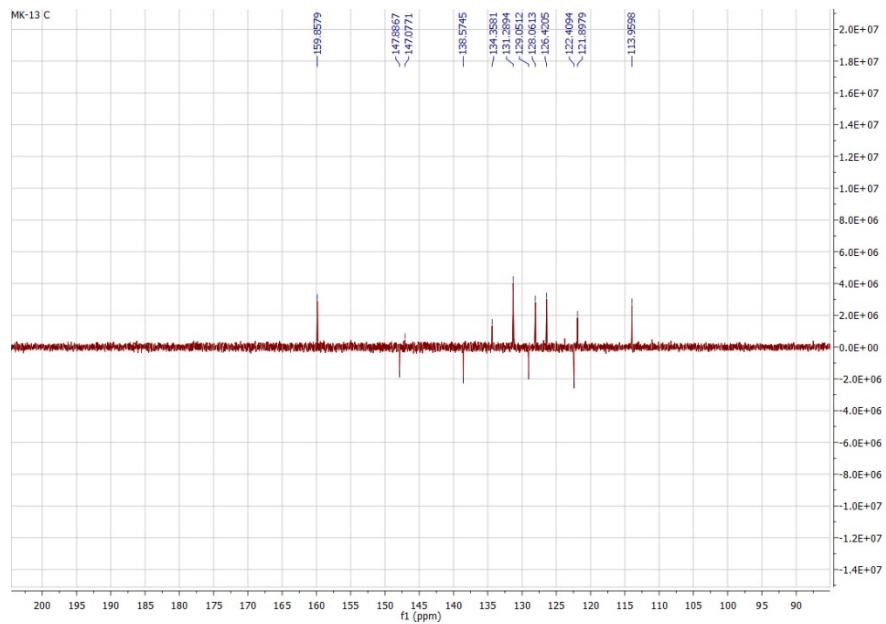


Figure S6:  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR of ND3

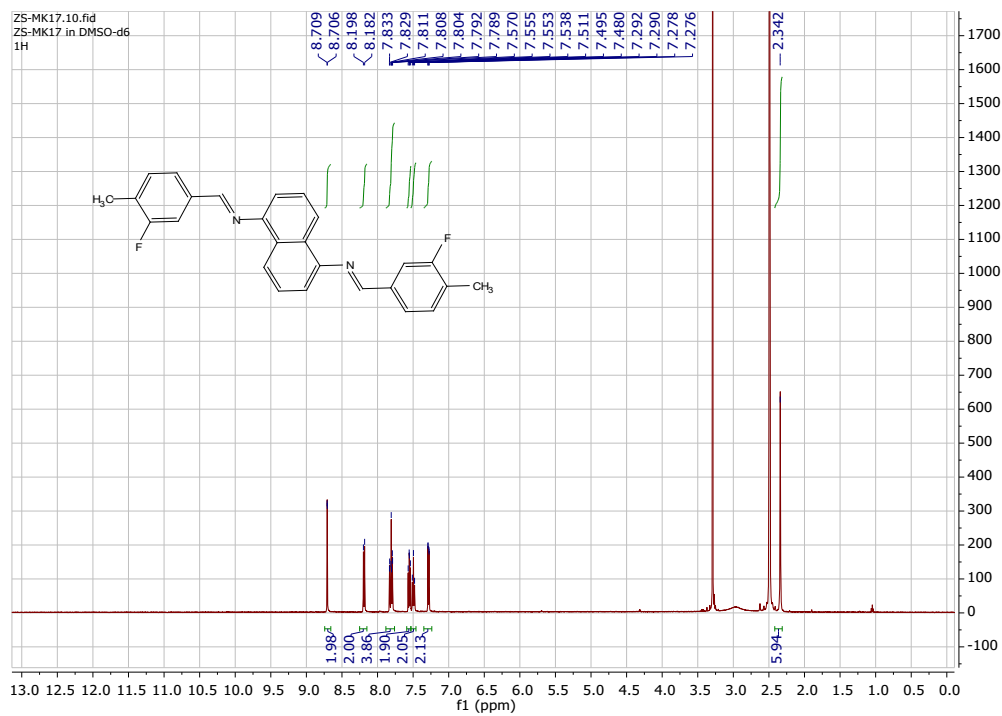


Figure S7:  $^1\text{H}$ NMR of ND4

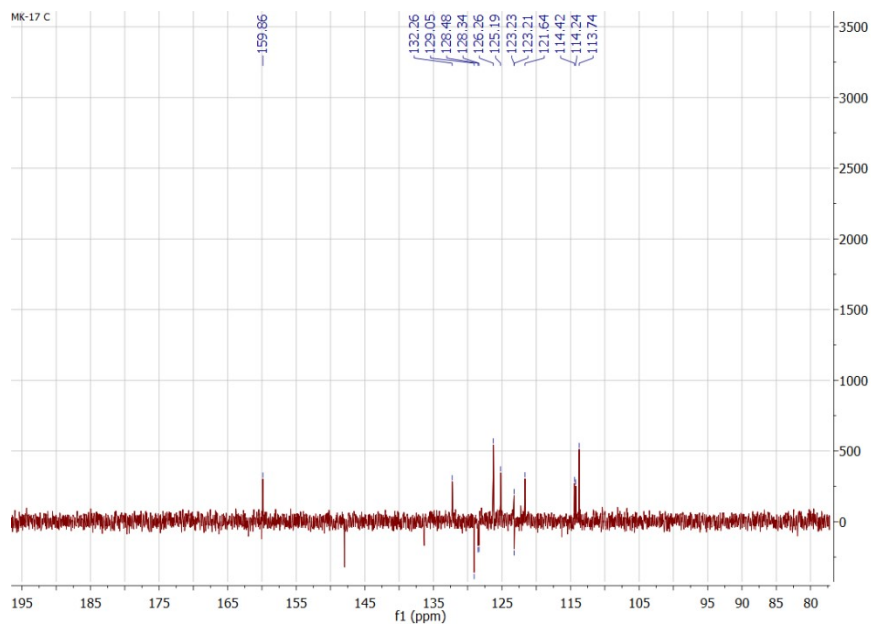


Figure S8:  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR of ND4

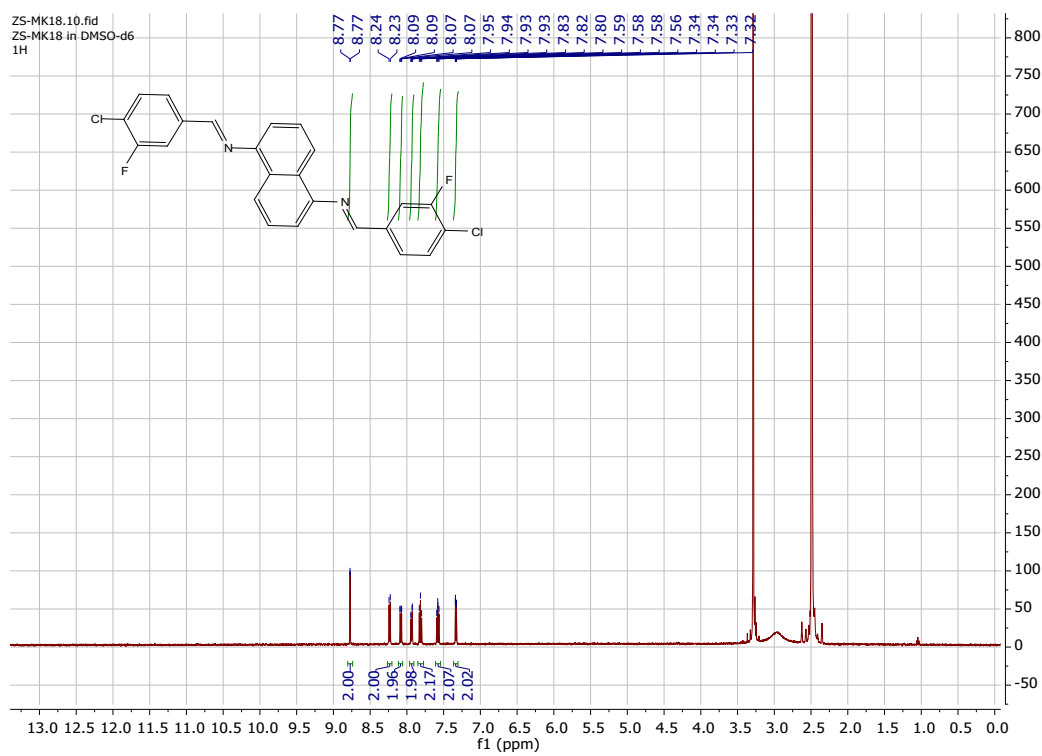


Figure S9:  $^1\text{H}$ NMR of ND5

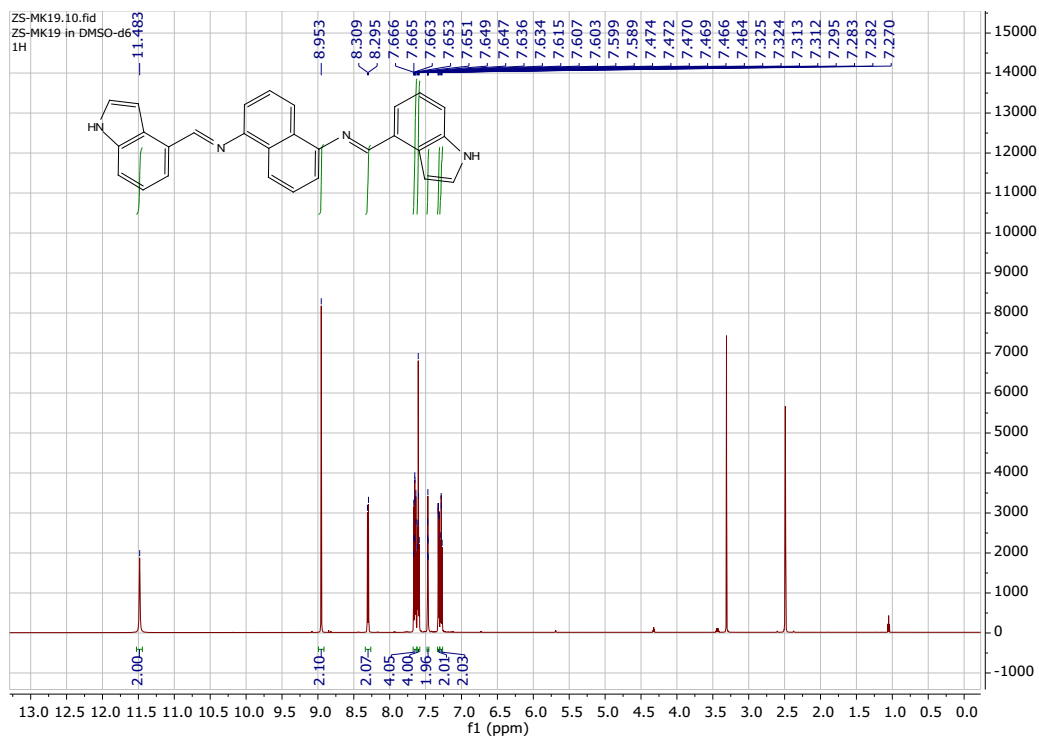


Figure S10: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of ND6

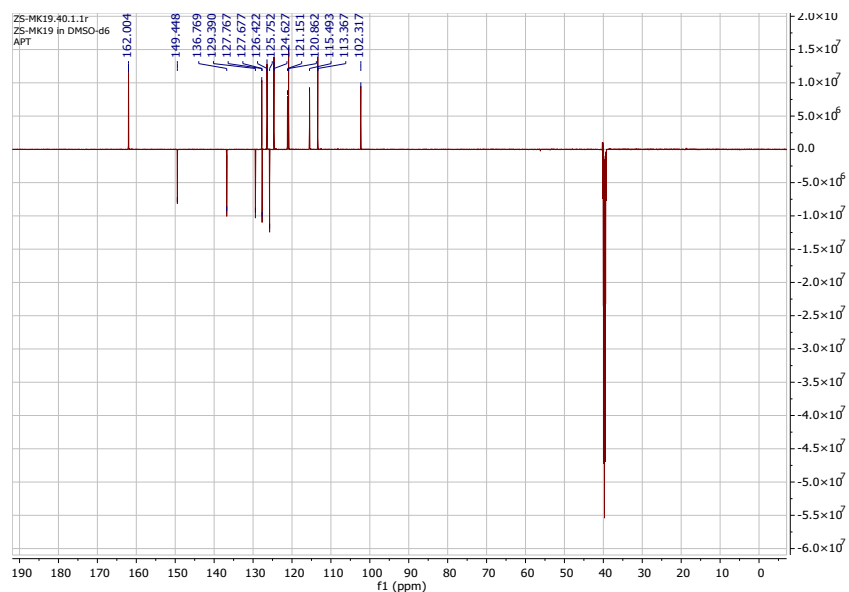


Figure S11: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of ND6

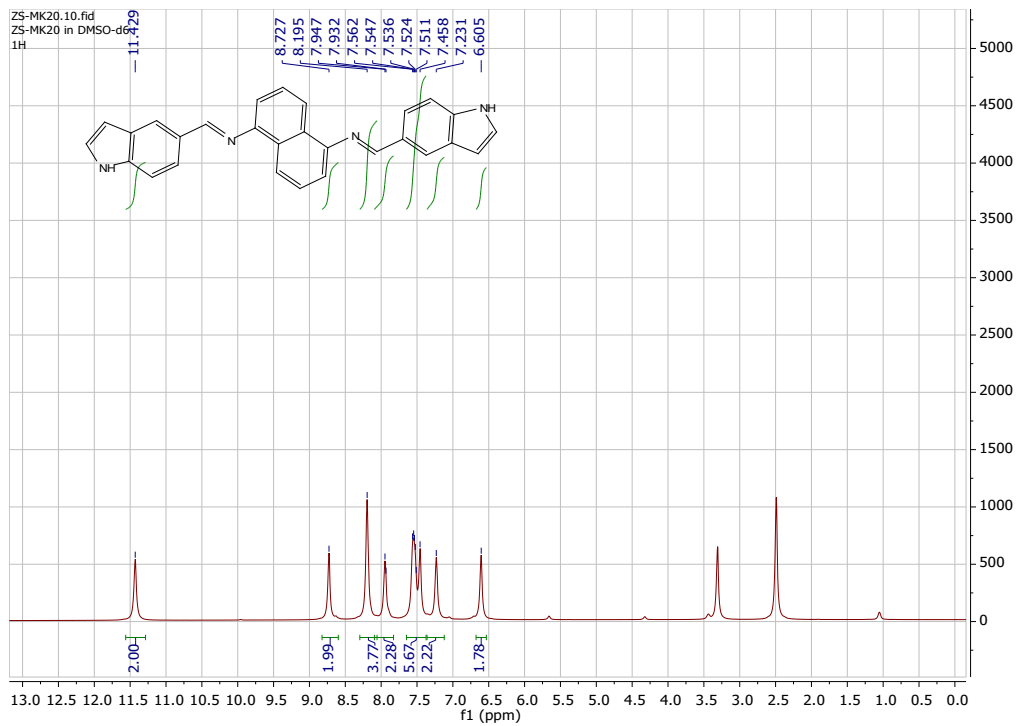


Figure S12: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of ND7

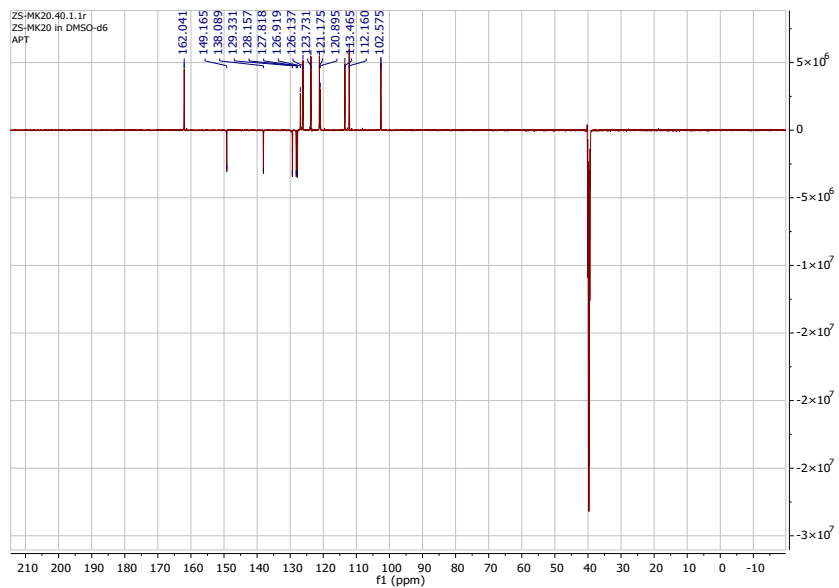


Figure S13: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of ND7



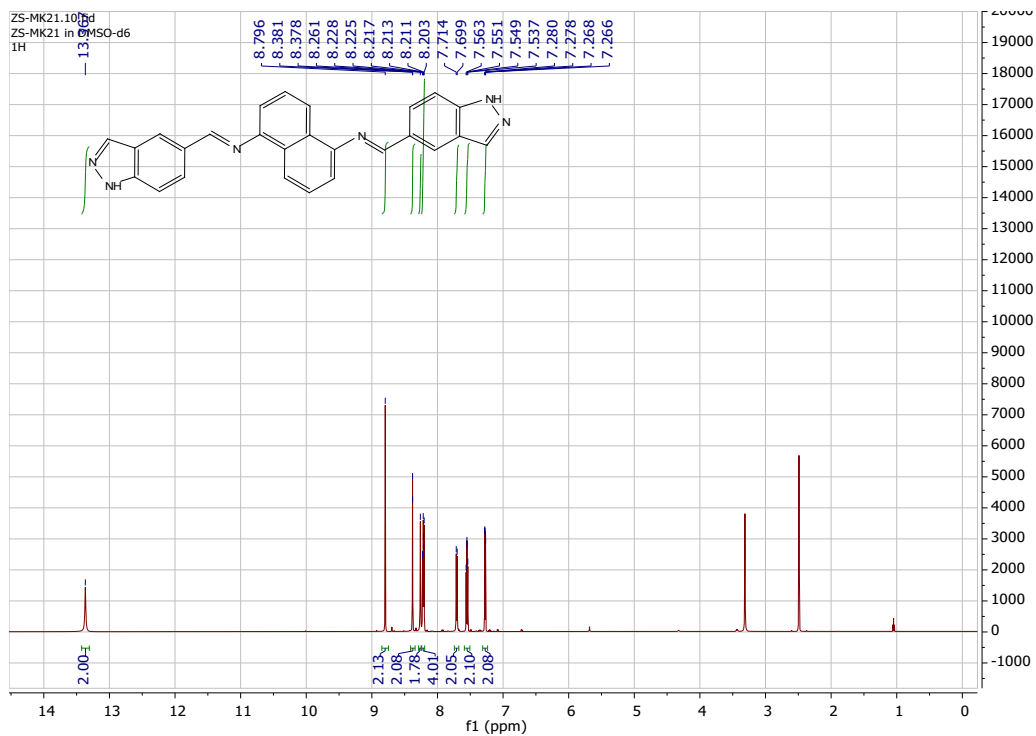


Figure S14: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of ND8

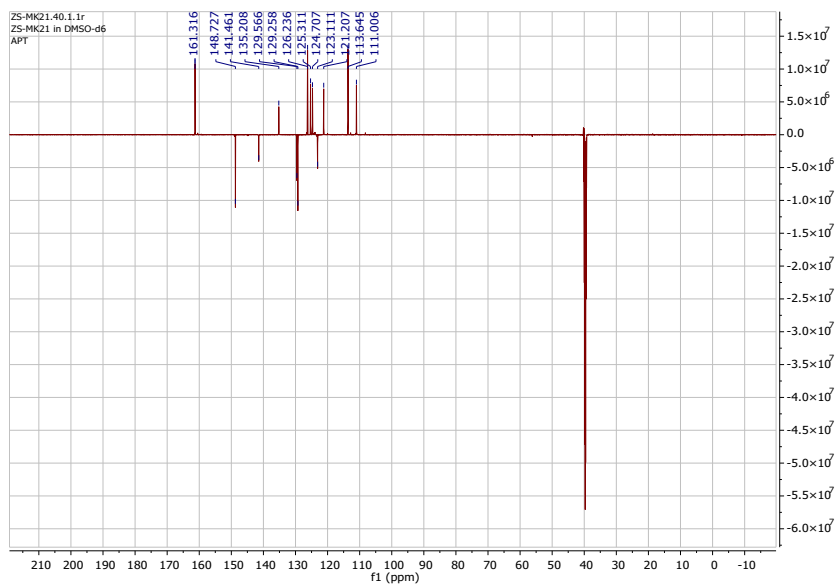


Figure S15: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of ND8

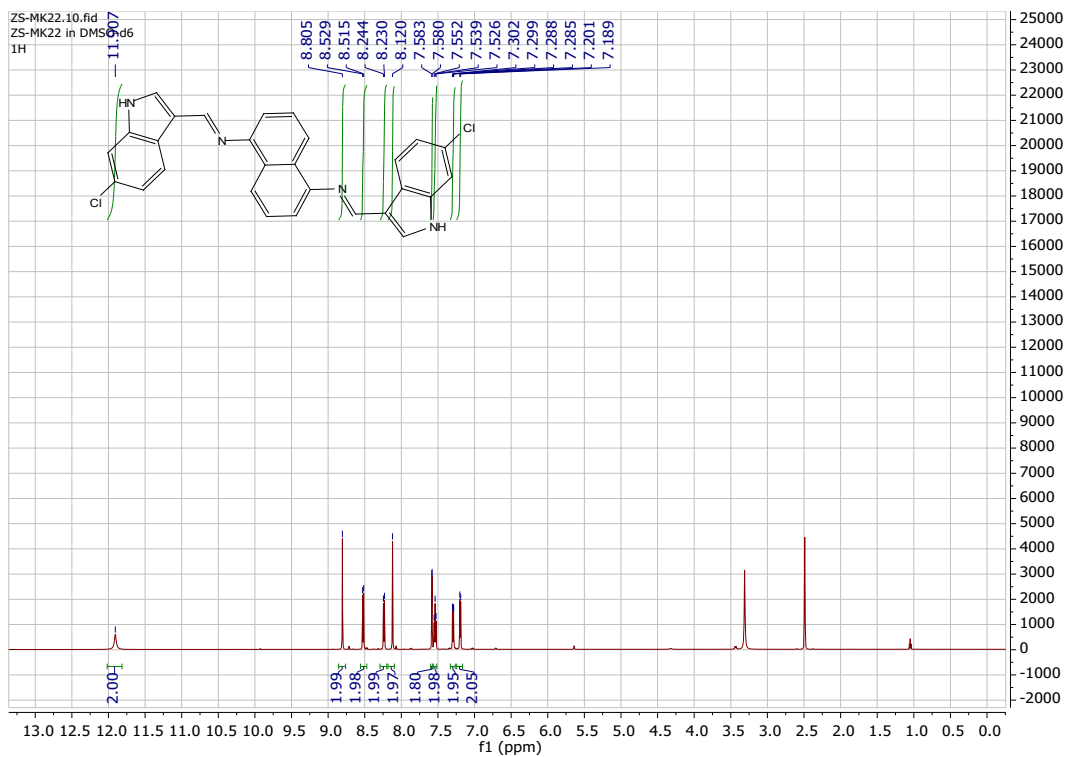


Figure S16: <sup>1</sup>H NMR of ND9

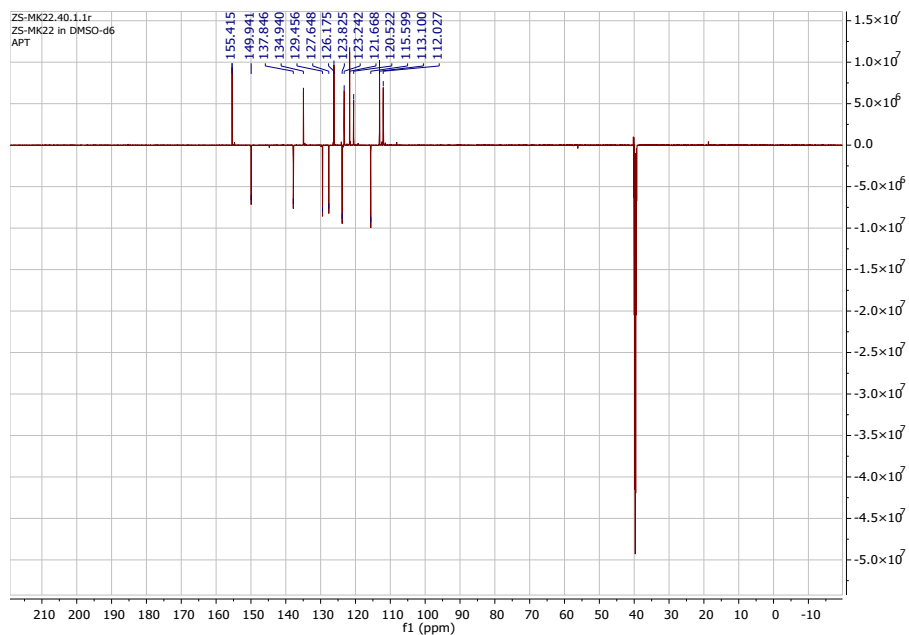


Figure S17: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of ND9

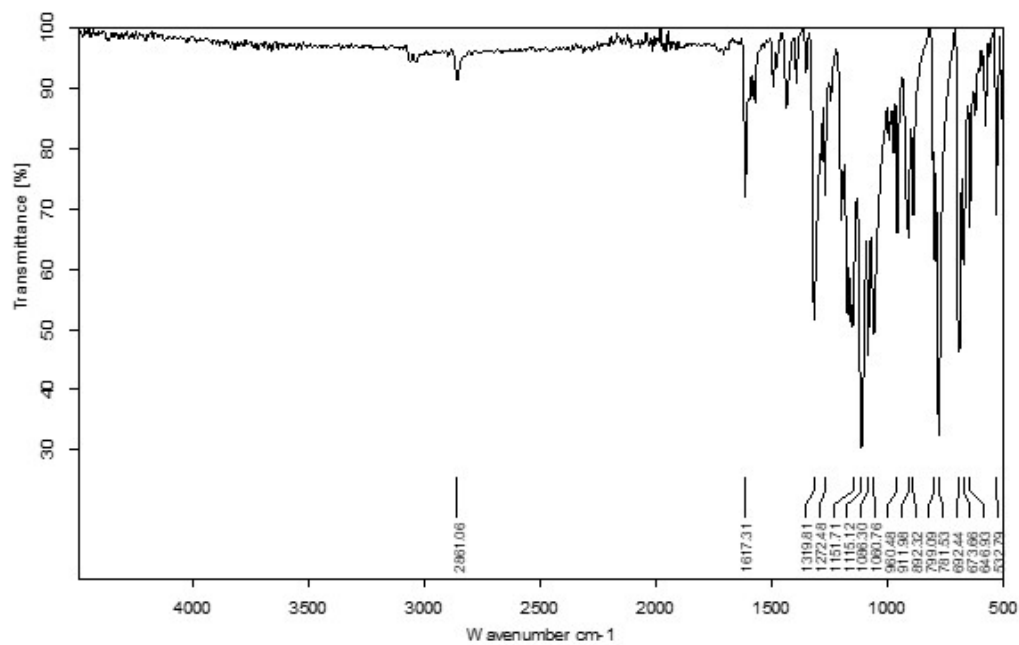


Figure S18: IR Spectrum of ND1

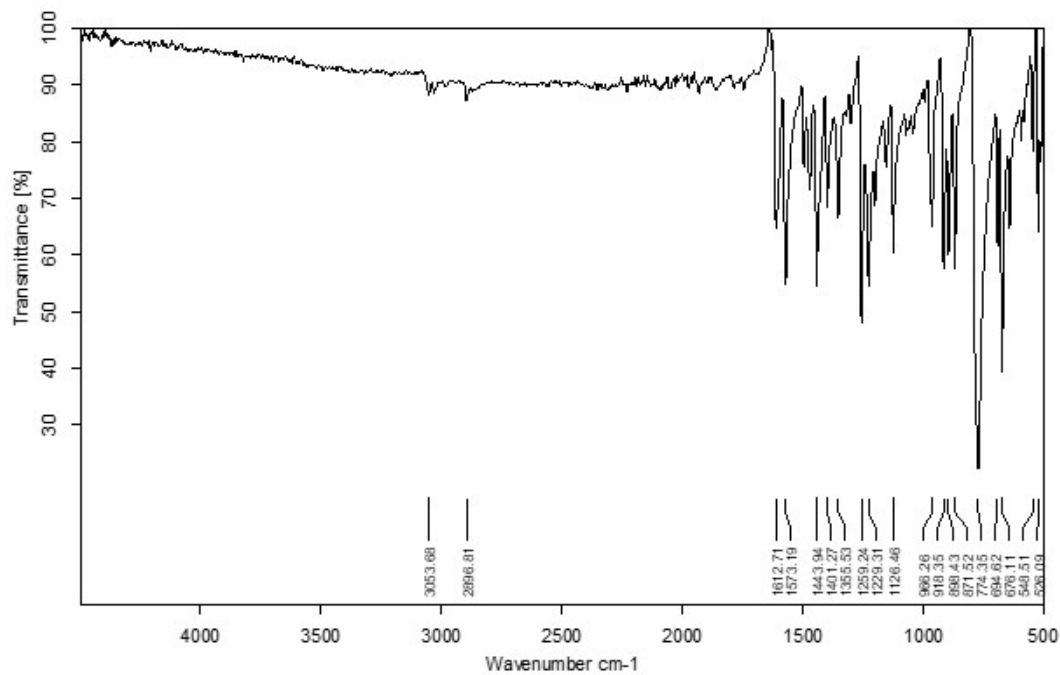
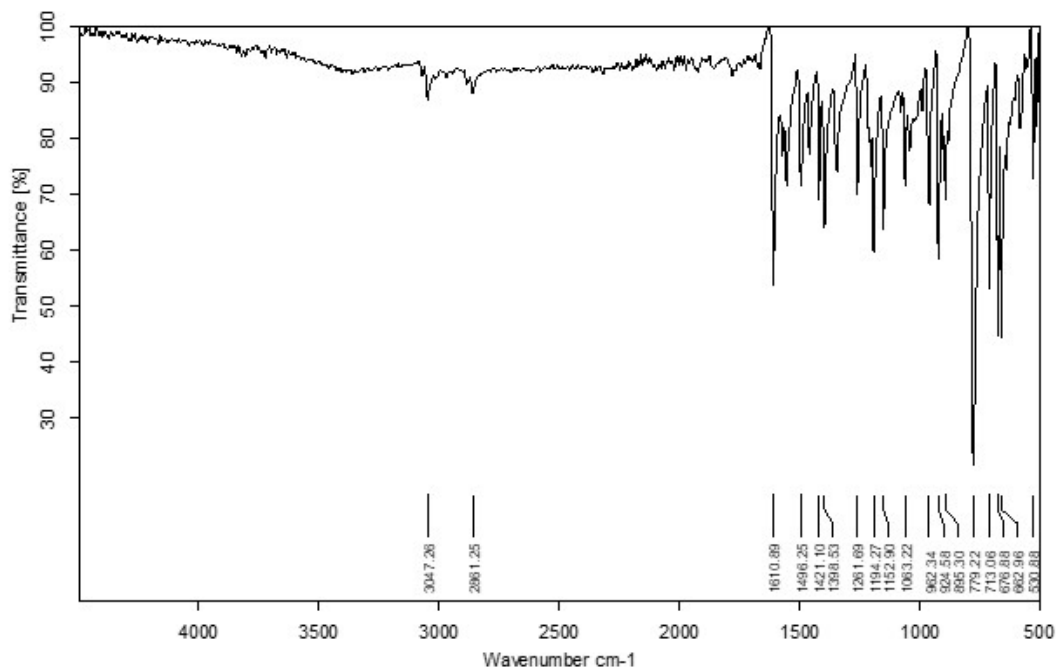
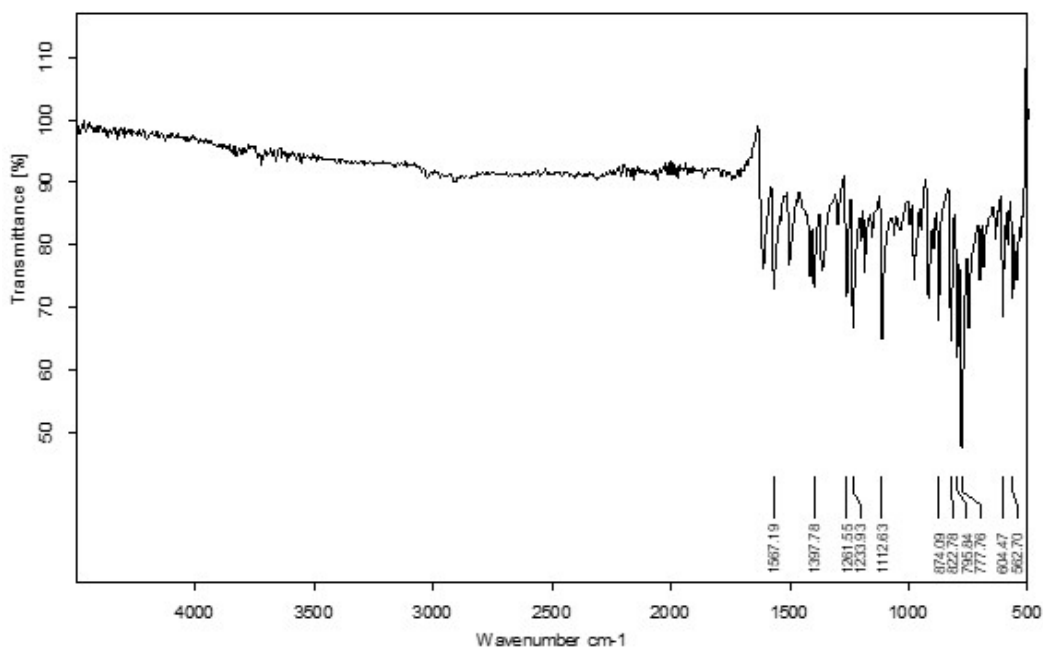


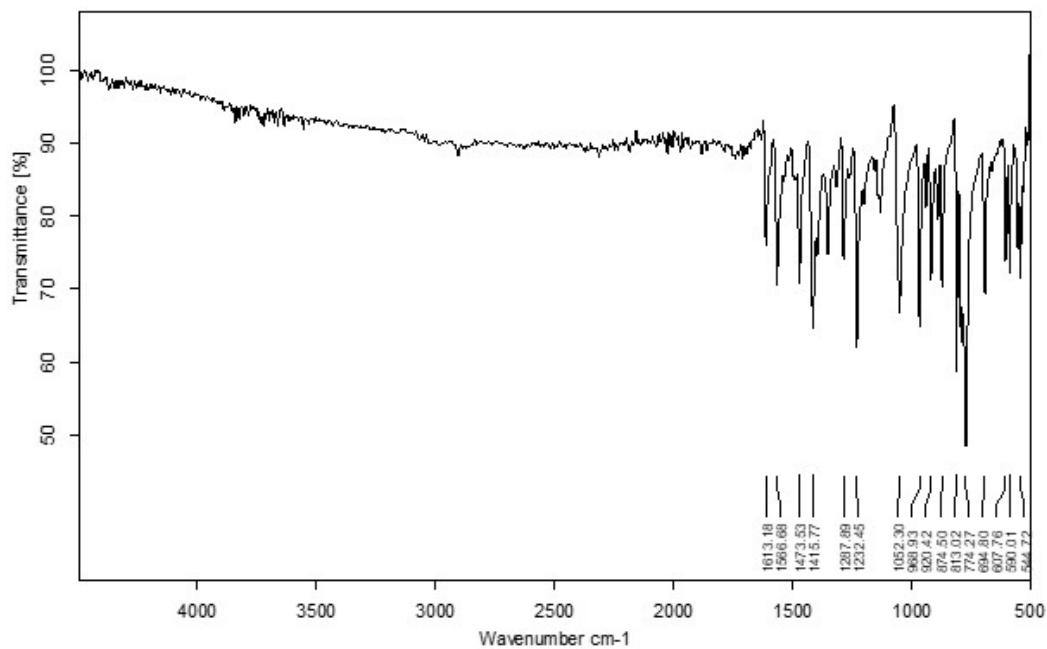
Figure S19: IR Spectrum of ND2



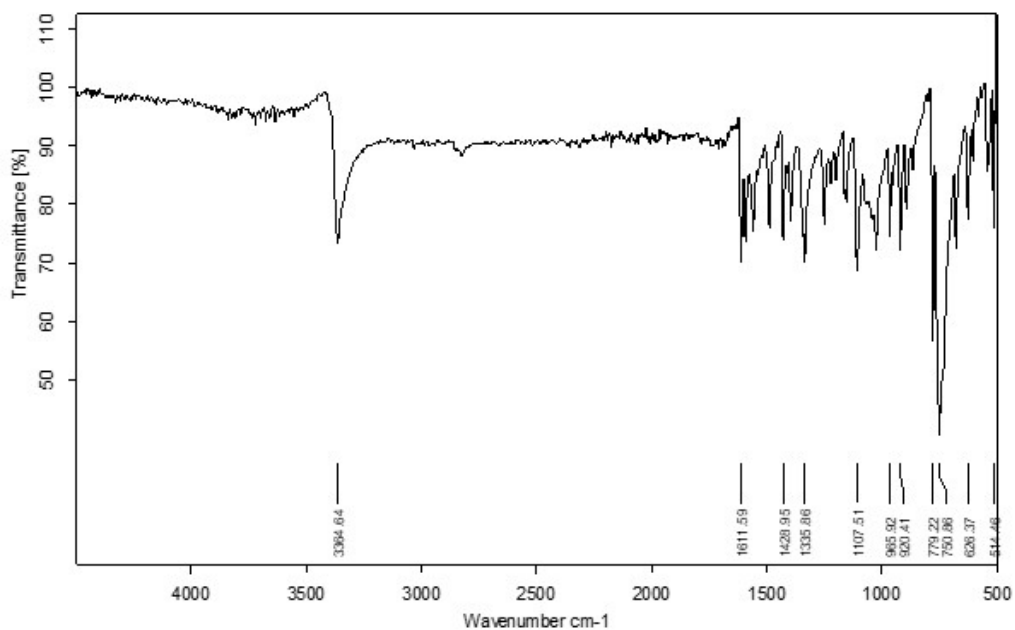
**Figure S20: IR Spectrum of ND3**



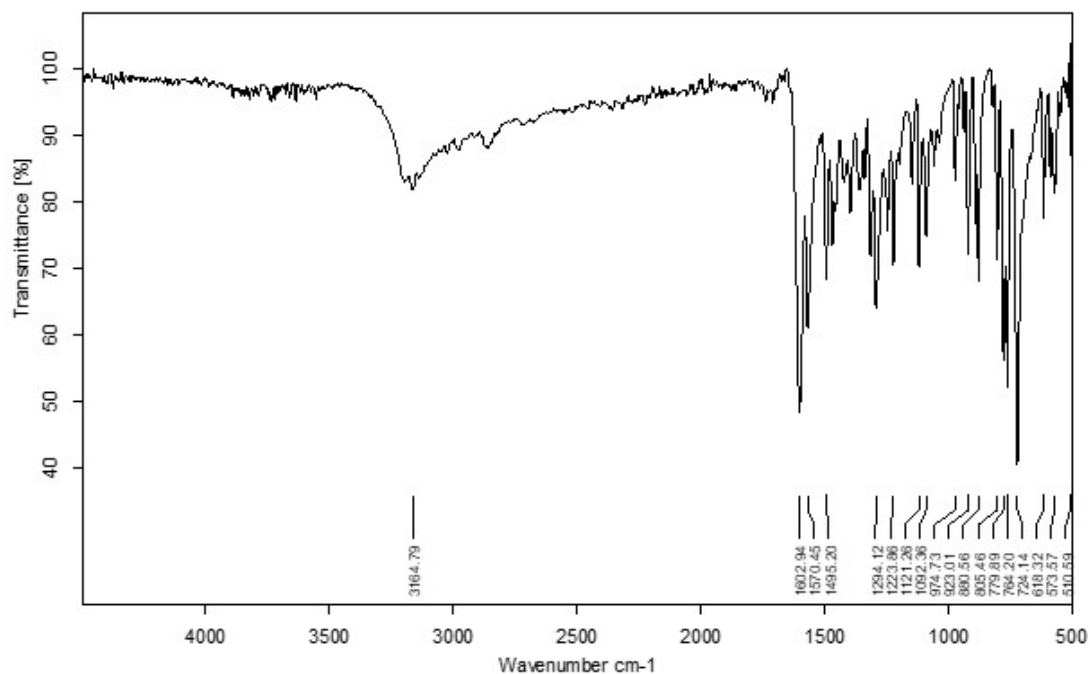
**Figure S21: IR Spectrum of ND4**



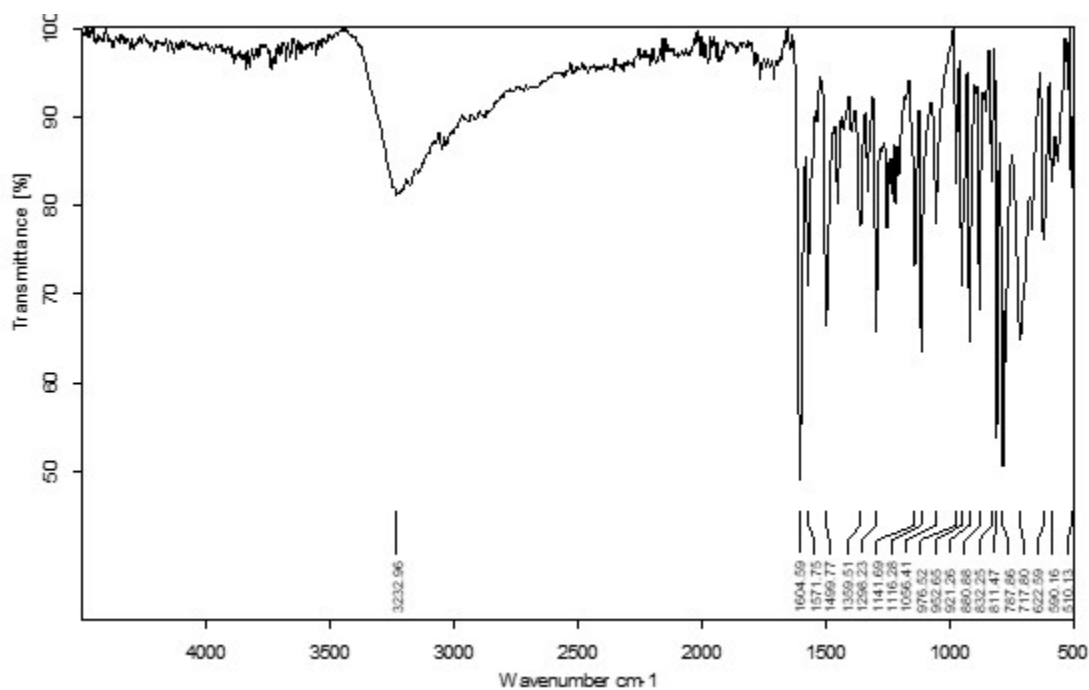
**Figure S22: IR Spectrum of ND5**



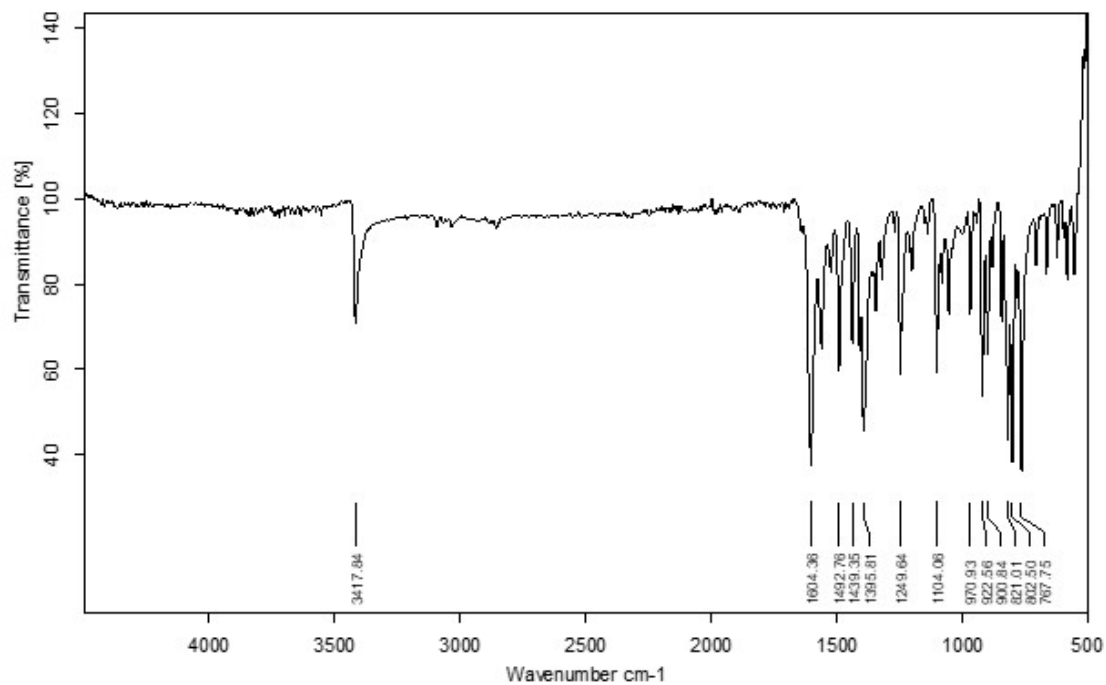
**Figure S23: IR Spectrum of ND6**



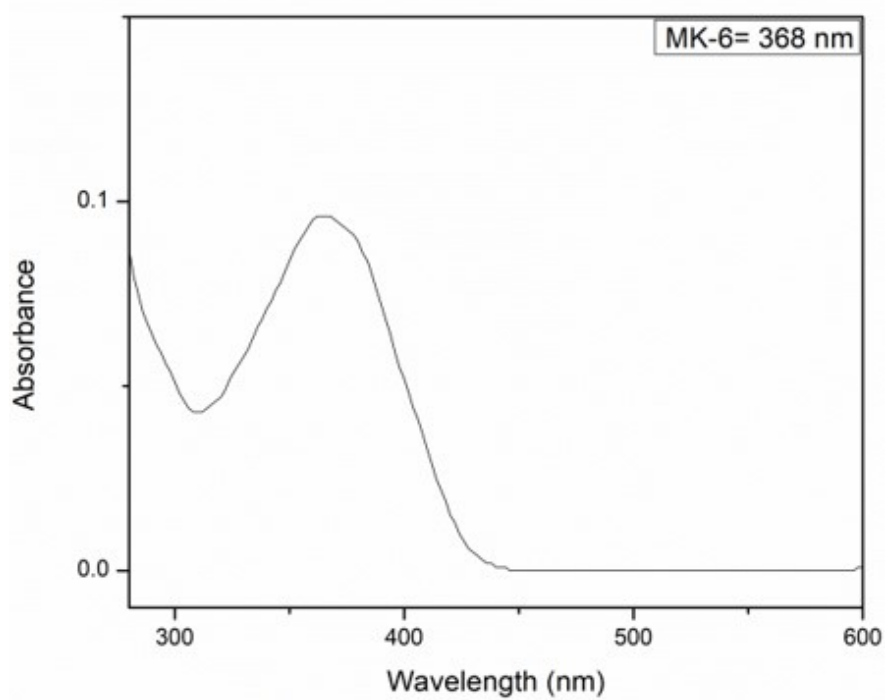
**Figure S24: IR Spectrum of ND7**



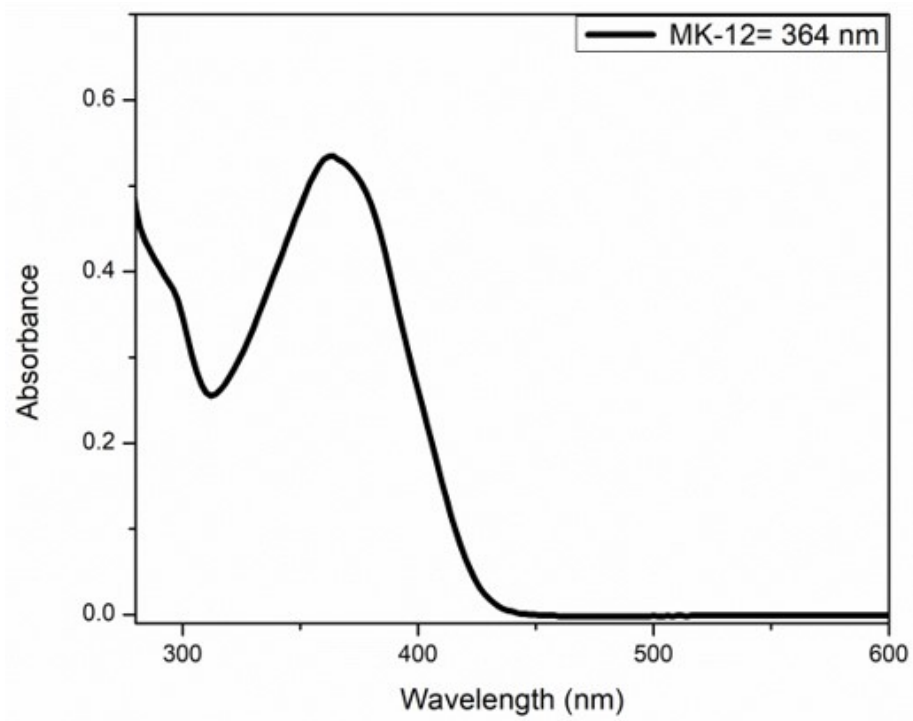
**Figure S25: IR Spectrum of ND8**



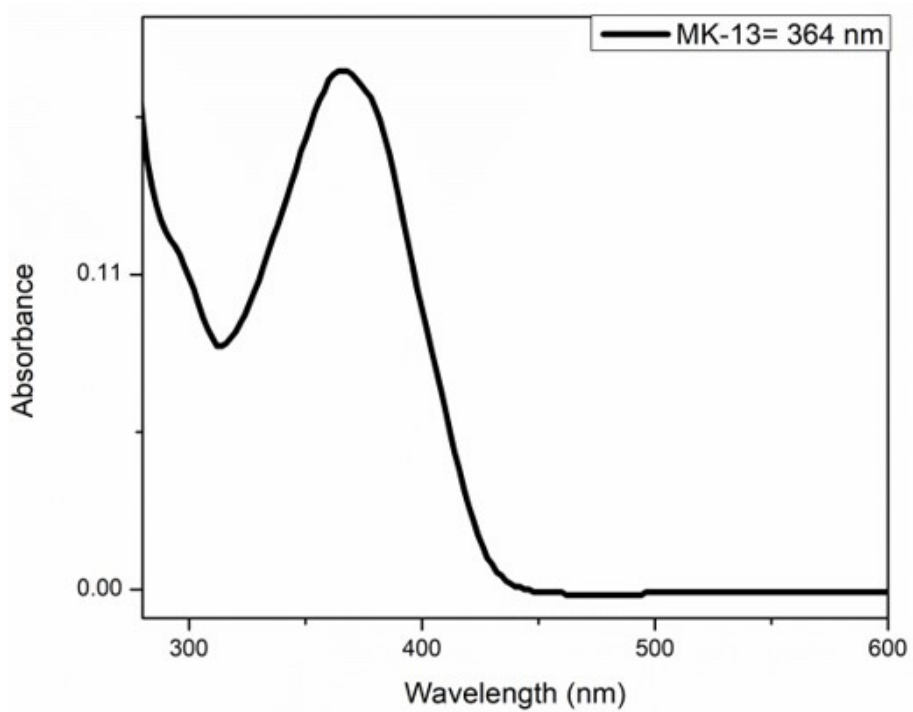
**Figure S26: IR Spectrum of ND9**



**Figure S27: UV-Visible Spectra of ND1**

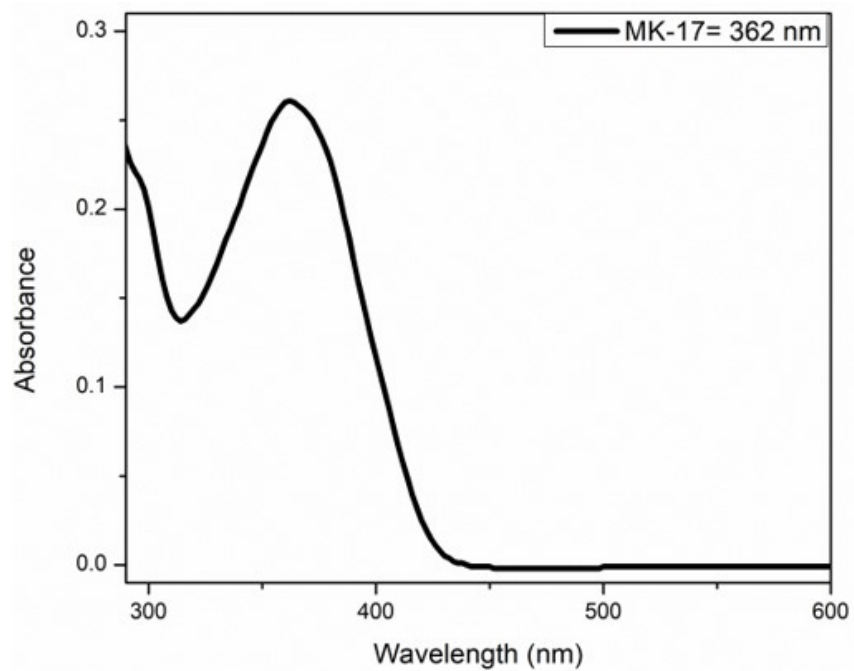


**Figure S28: UV-Visible Spectra of ND2**

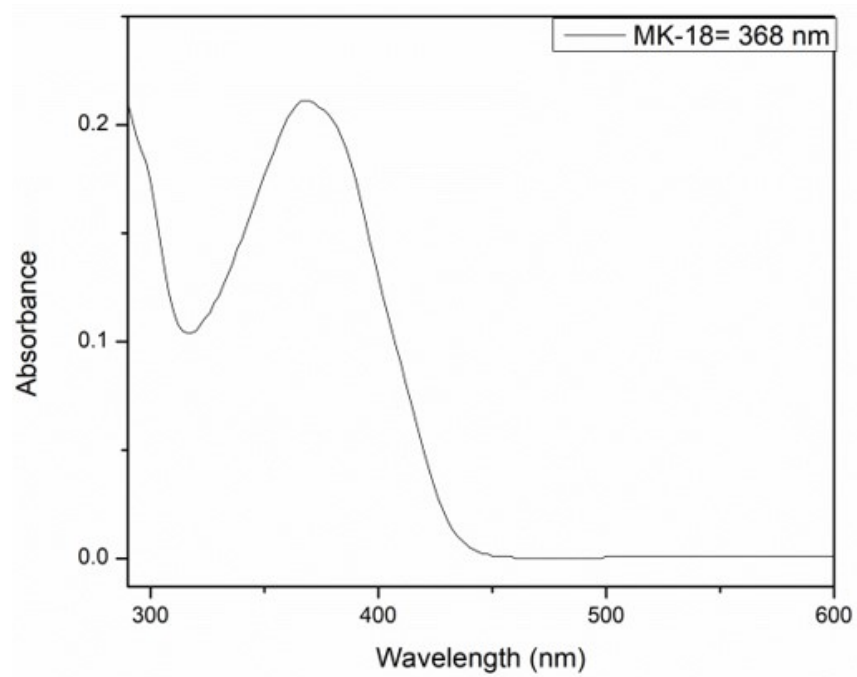


**Figure S29: UV-Visible Spectra of ND3**

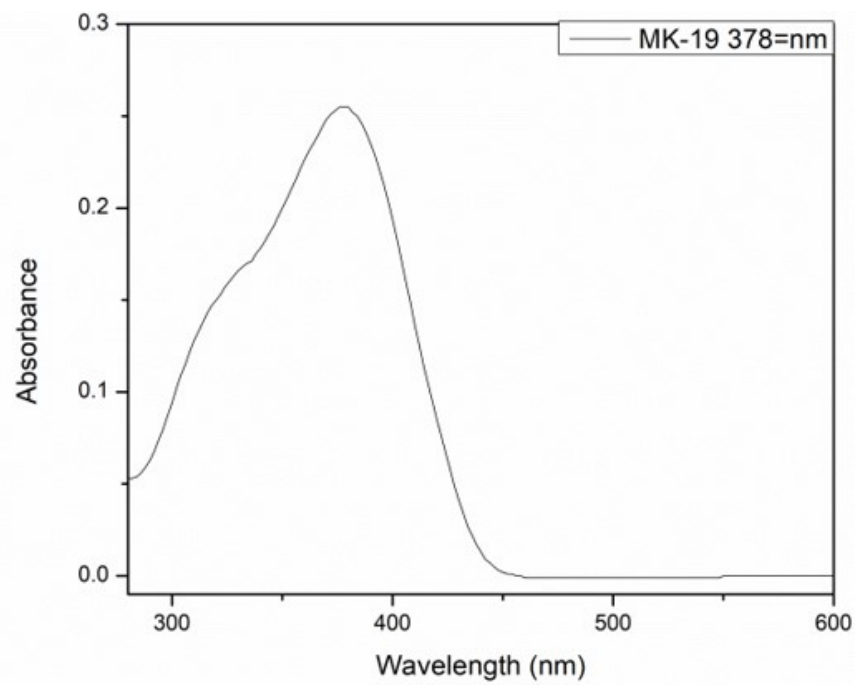




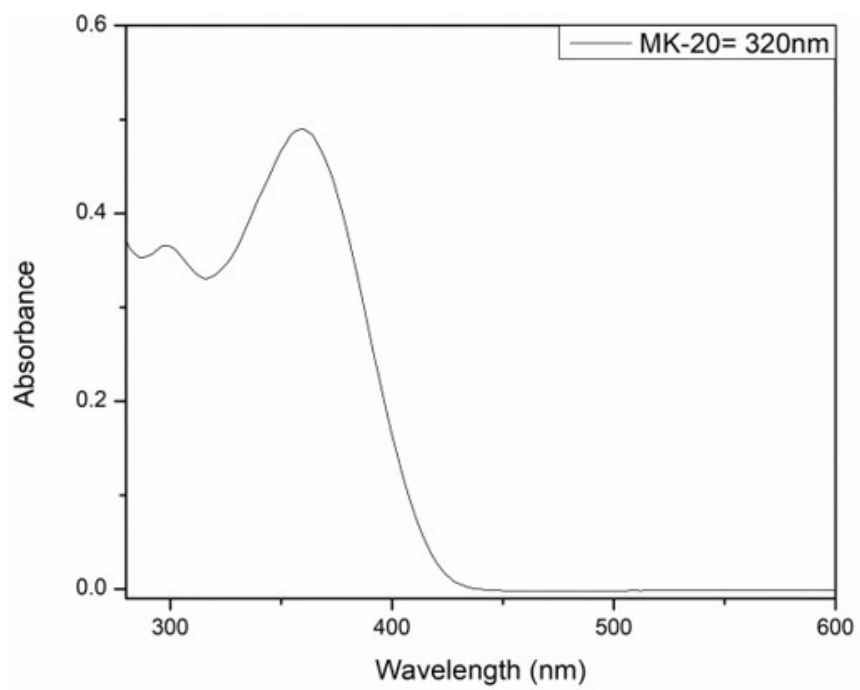
**Figure S30: UV-Visible Spectra of ND4**



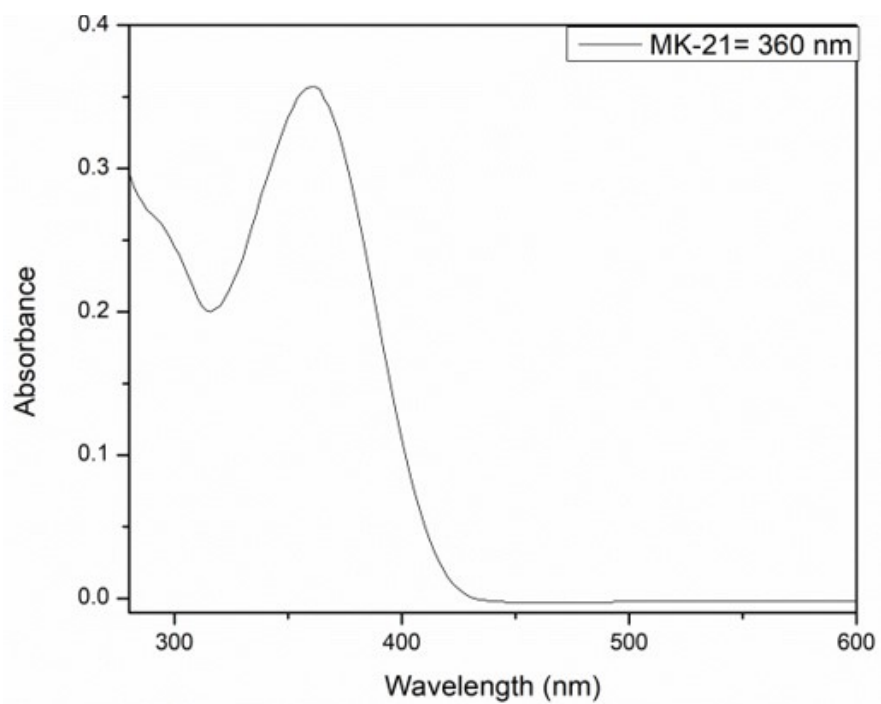
**Figure S31: UV-Visible Spectra of ND5**



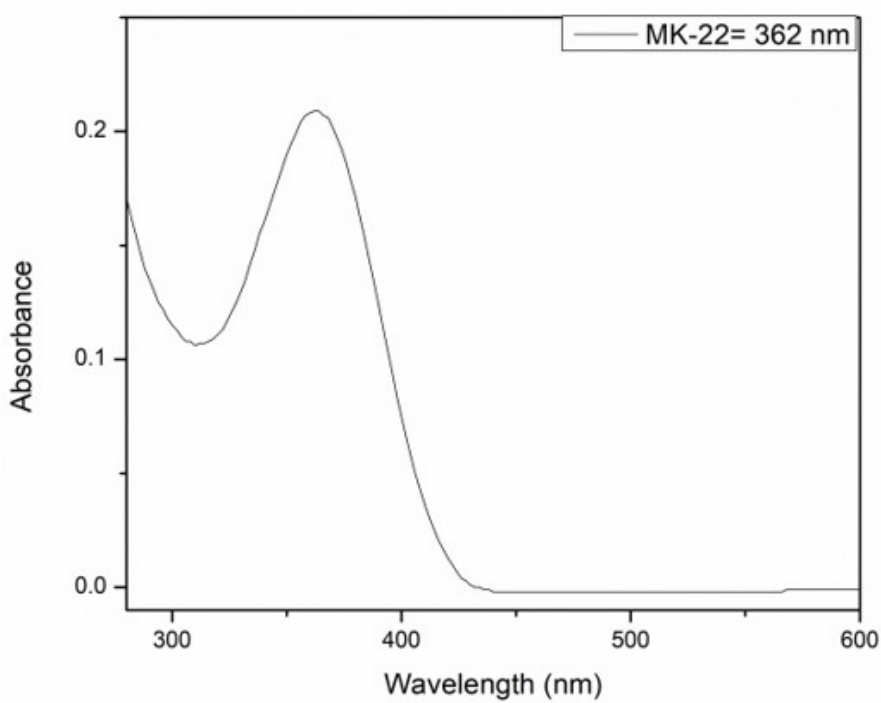
**Figure S32: UV-Visible Spectra of ND6**



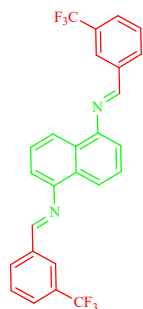
**Figure S33: UV-Visible Spectra of ND7**



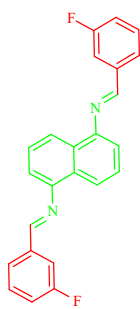
**Figure S34: UV-Visible Spectra of ND8**



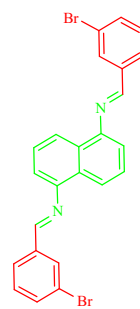
**Figure S35: UV-Visible Spectra of ND9**



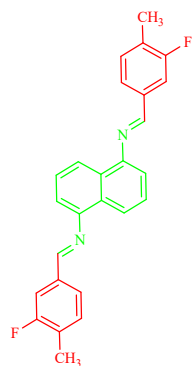
**ND1**



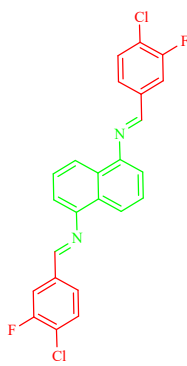
**ND2**



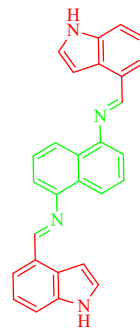
**ND3**



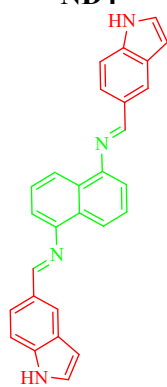
**ND4**



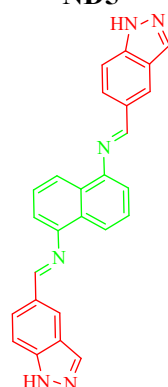
**ND5**



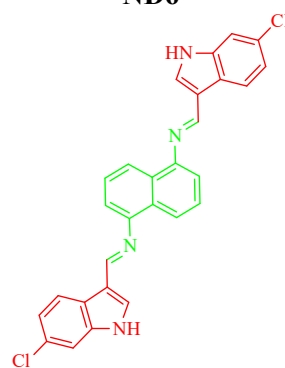
**ND6**



**ND7**

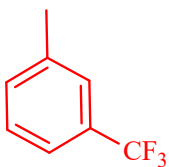


**ND8**

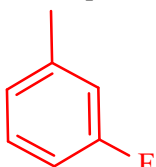


**ND9**

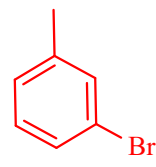
**Figure S36:** ChemDraw sketches of ND1-ND9 compounds.



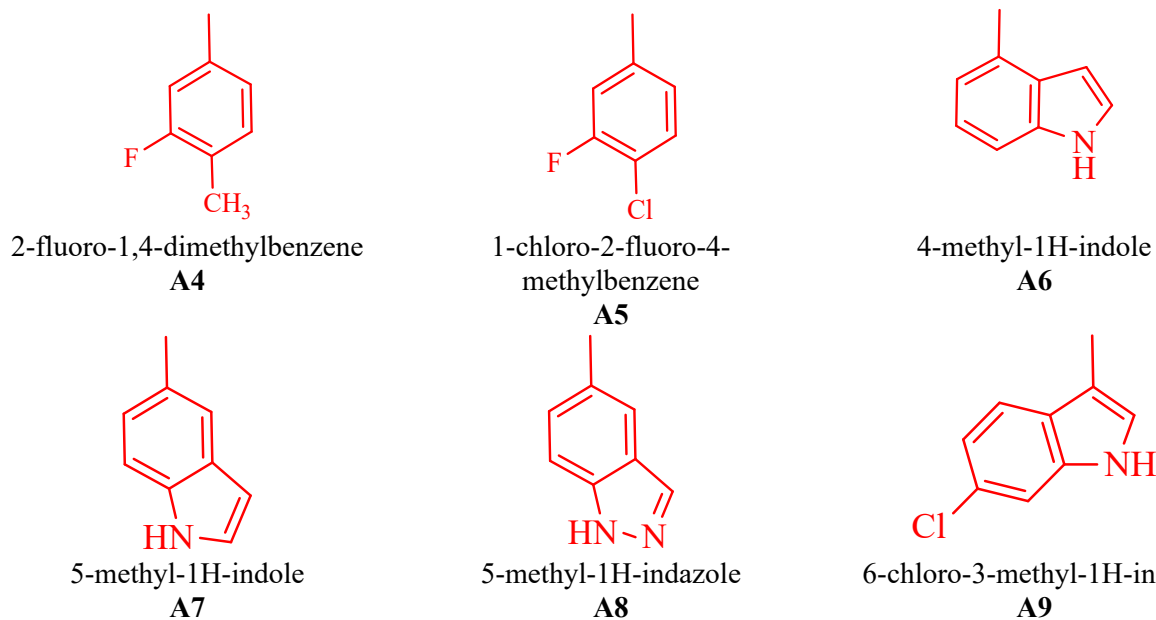
1-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzene  
**A1**



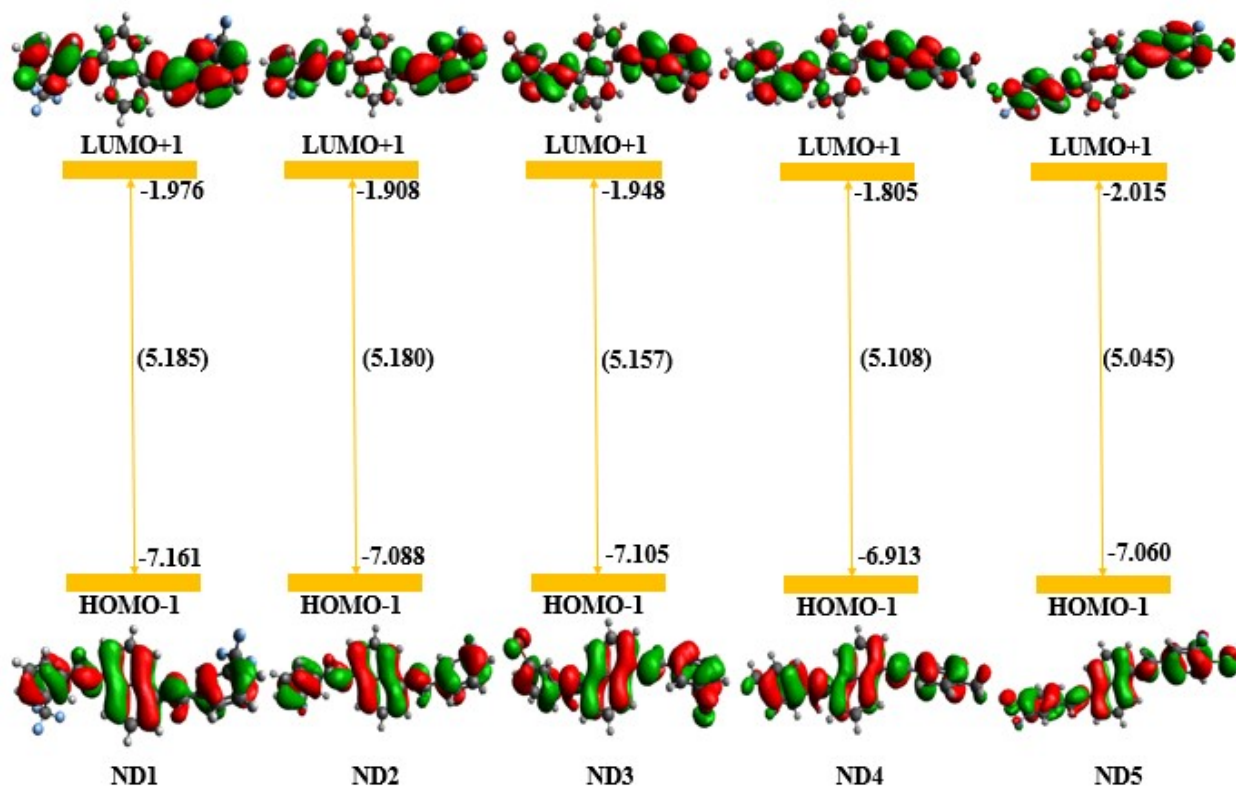
1-fluoro-3-methylbenzene  
**A2**



1-bromo-3-methylbenzene  
**A3**



**Figure S37:** The structures of various acceptors with IUPAC names used in the synthesized chromophores.



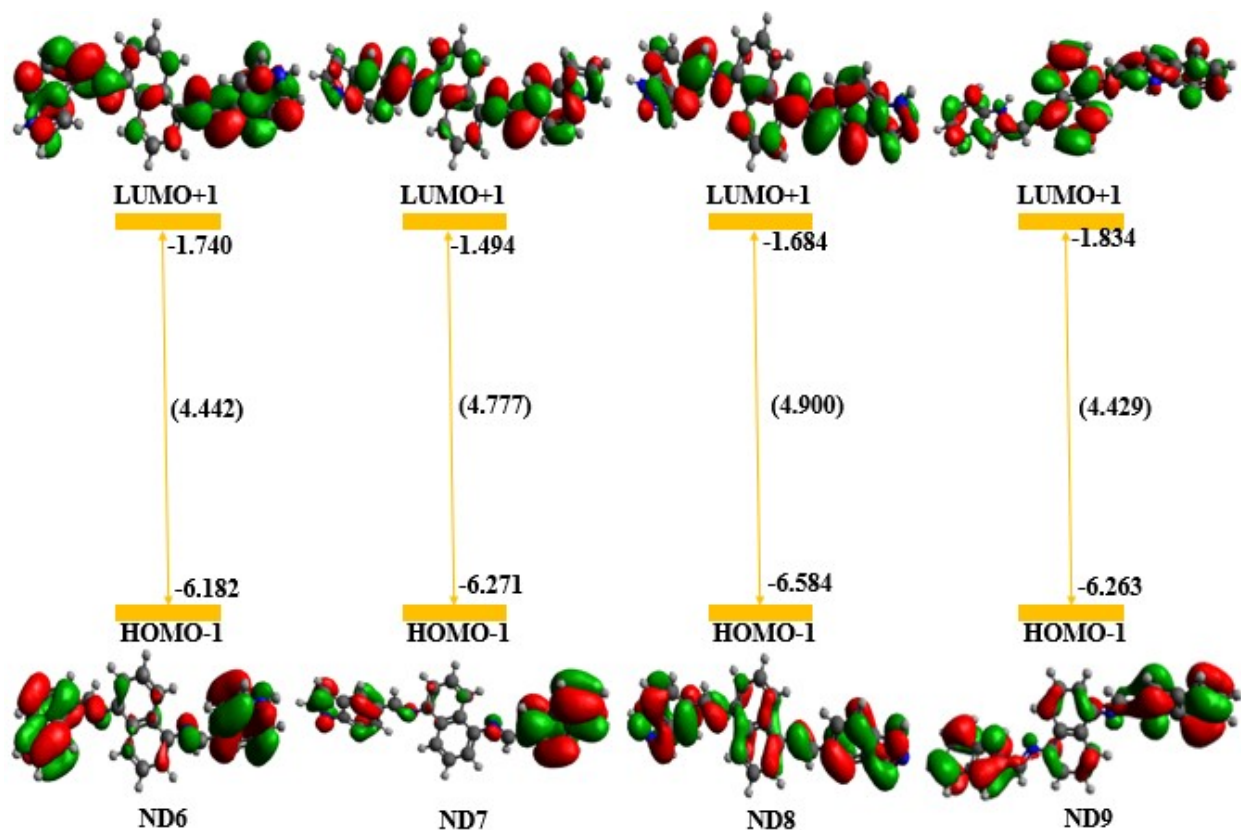
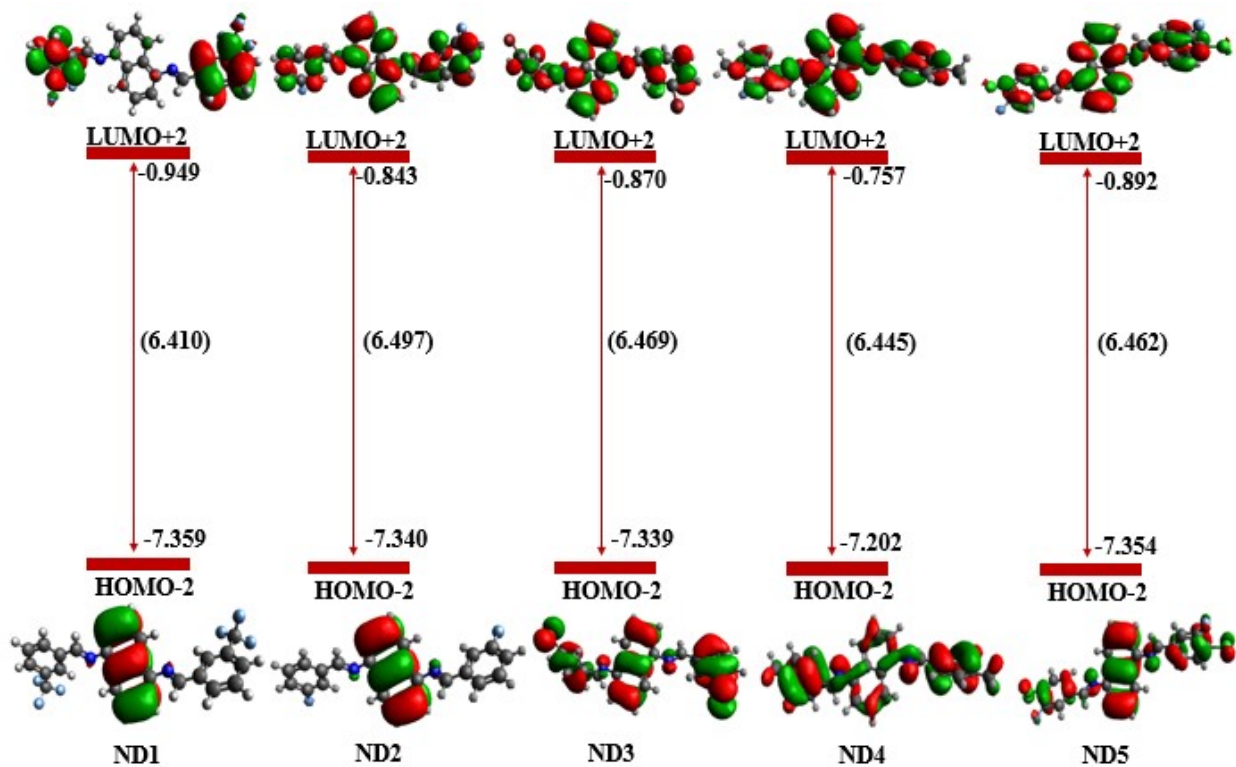


Figure S38: Frontier molecular orbitals HOMO+1/LUMO+1 of all synthesized chromophores.



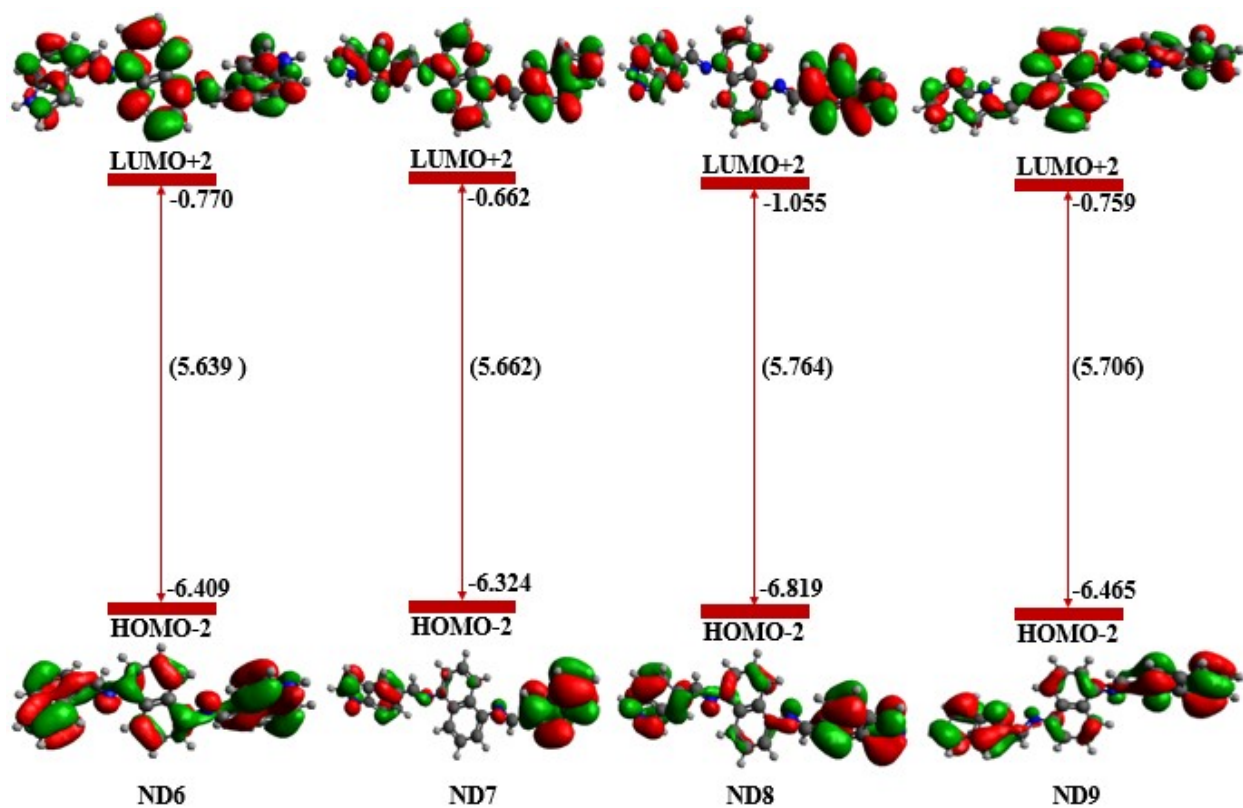
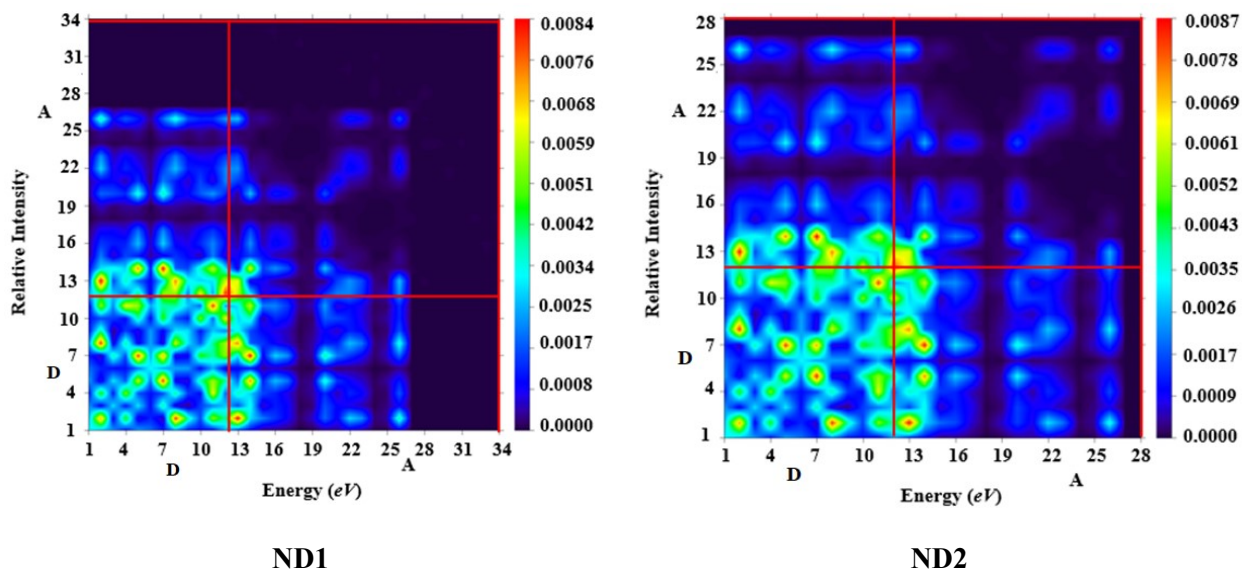
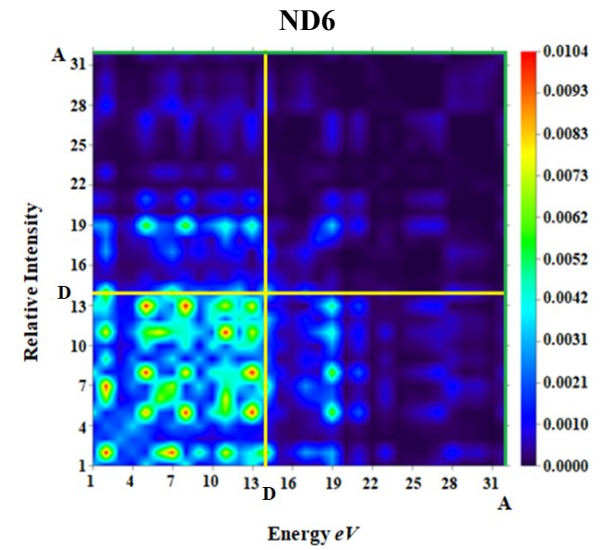
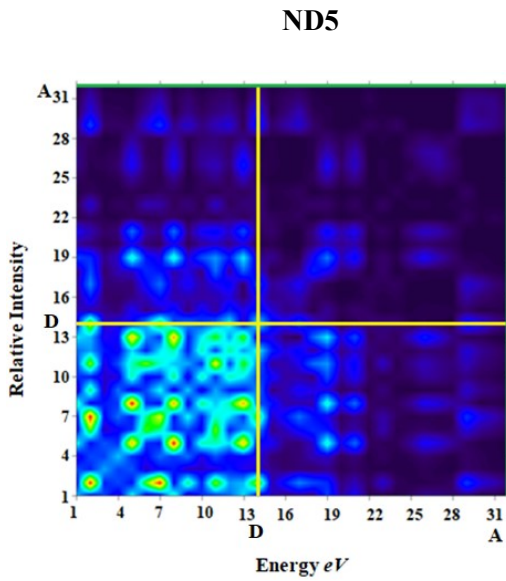
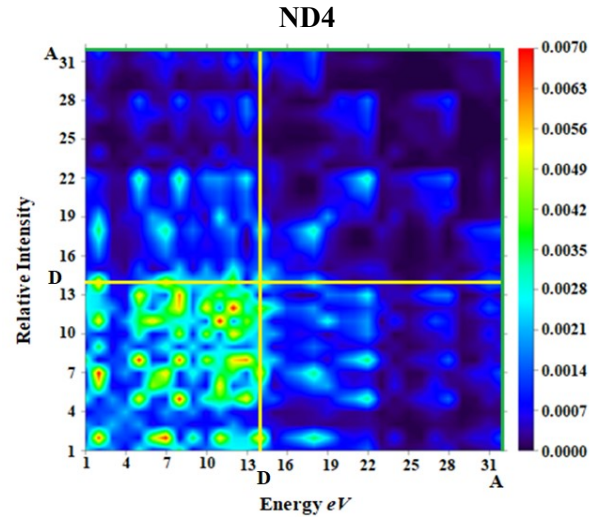
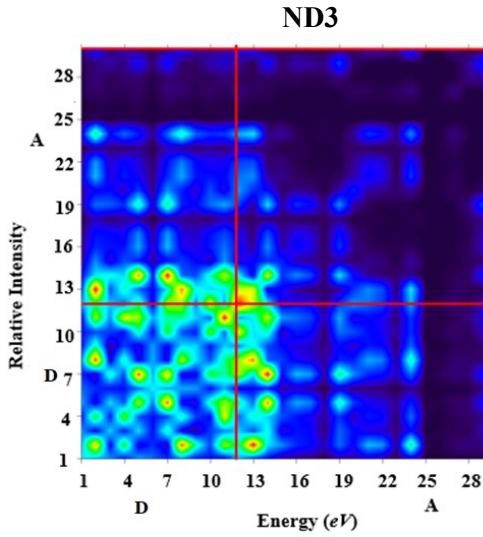
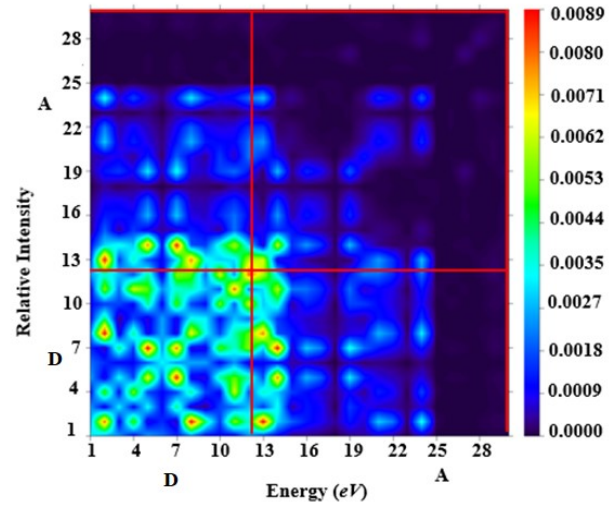
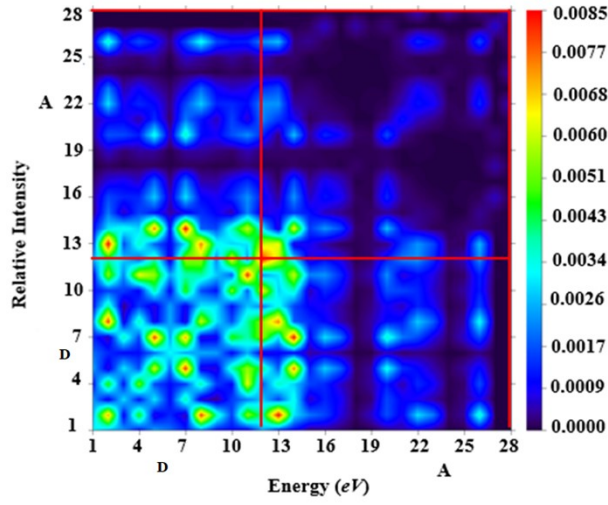


Figure S39: Frontier molecular orbitals HOMO+2/LUMO+2 of all synthesized chromophores.







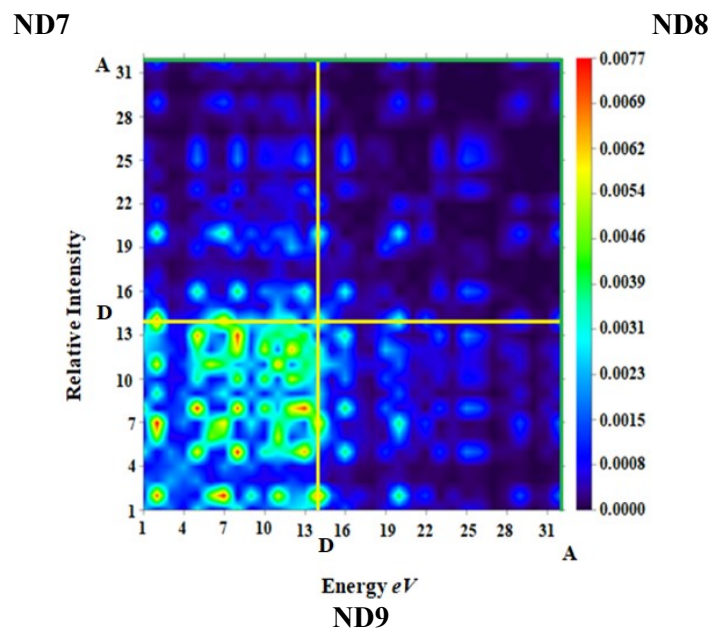


Figure S40: Transition density maps of all synthesized chromophores ND1-ND9.

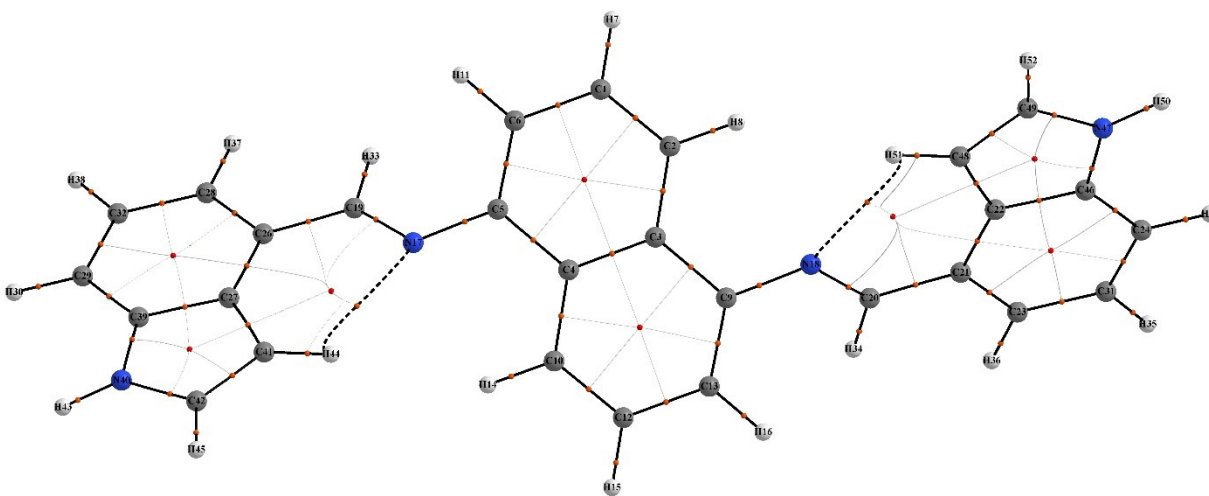


Figure S41. Schematic structure of AIM analysis of MN6.