

Novel A- π -D-A organic dyes for better Photovoltaic performance

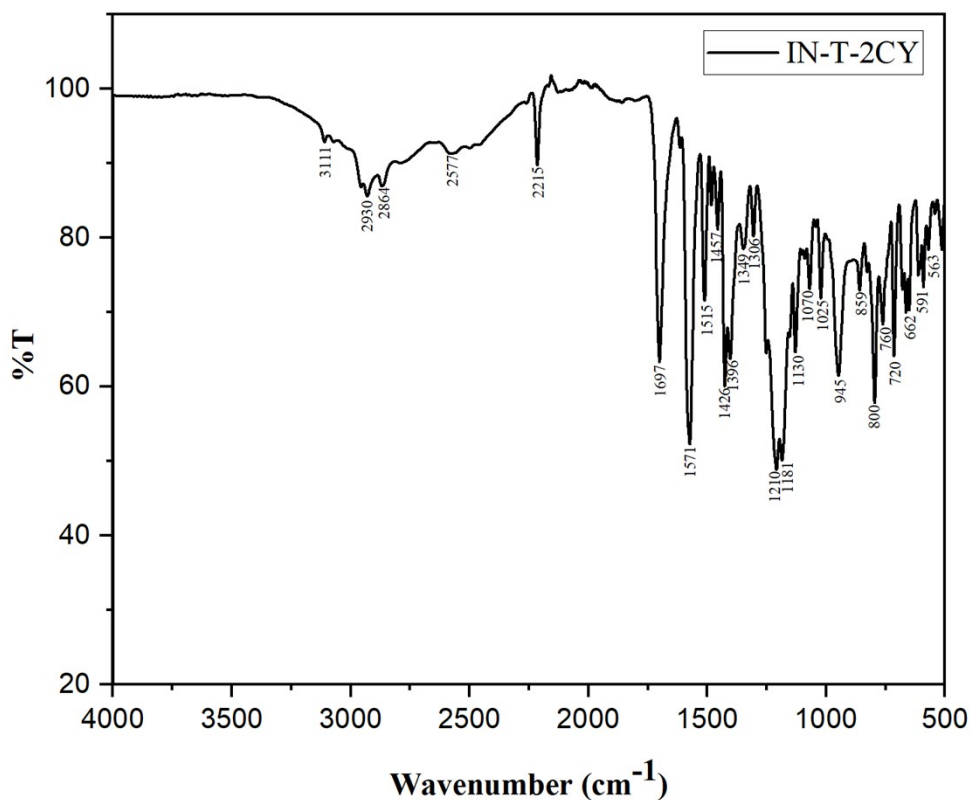
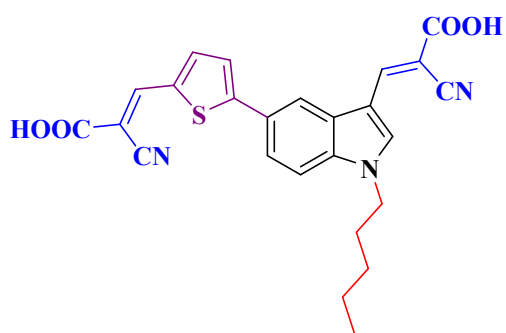
Krupa Elsa Roys^a, Manju S L^{a,*}, Mohamed Siddiq^b, Anandan Sambandam^b.

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Scanned copies of spectra (FTIR, ¹H and ¹³C NMR, HRMS)

1. 3-(5-(3-((2-carboxy-2-cyanovinyl)-1-pentyl-1H-indol-5-yl)thiophen-2-yl)-2-isocyanoacrylic acid (In-T-2C)



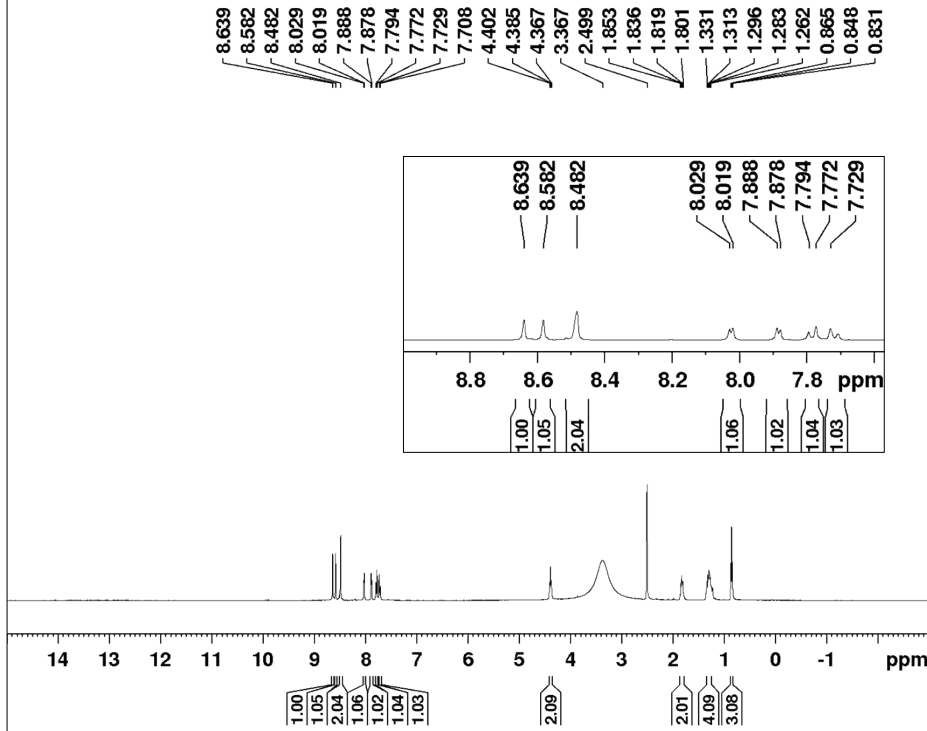
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-T-2A



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EXPNO 20
PROCNO 1

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PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 143.73
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 306.6 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.2604716 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 14.95499992 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.2580031 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



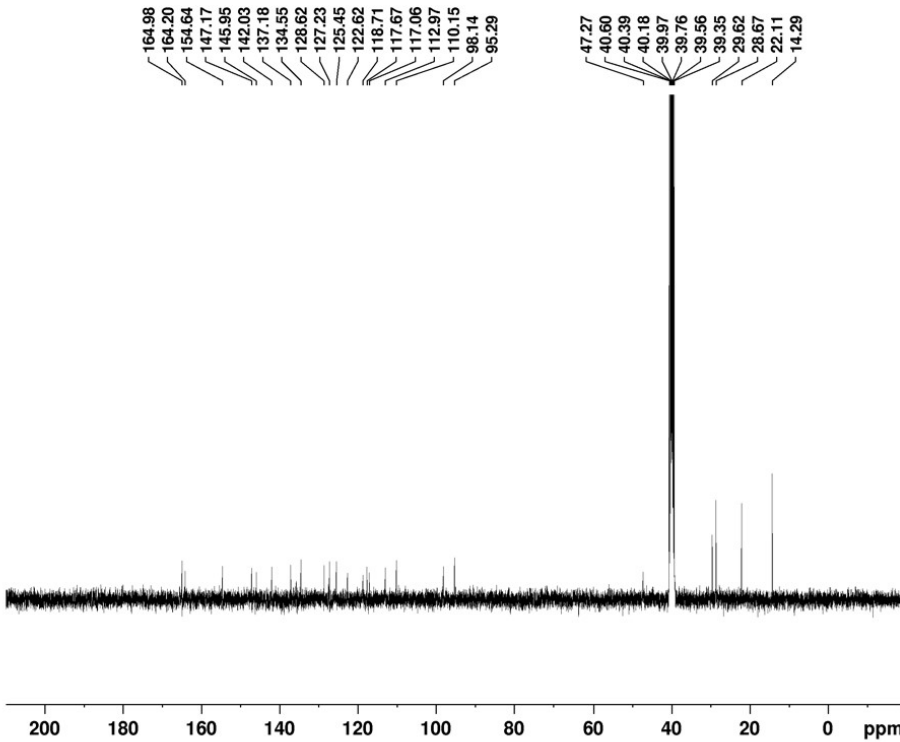
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-T-2CY

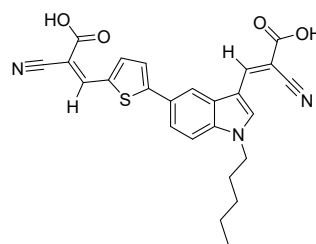
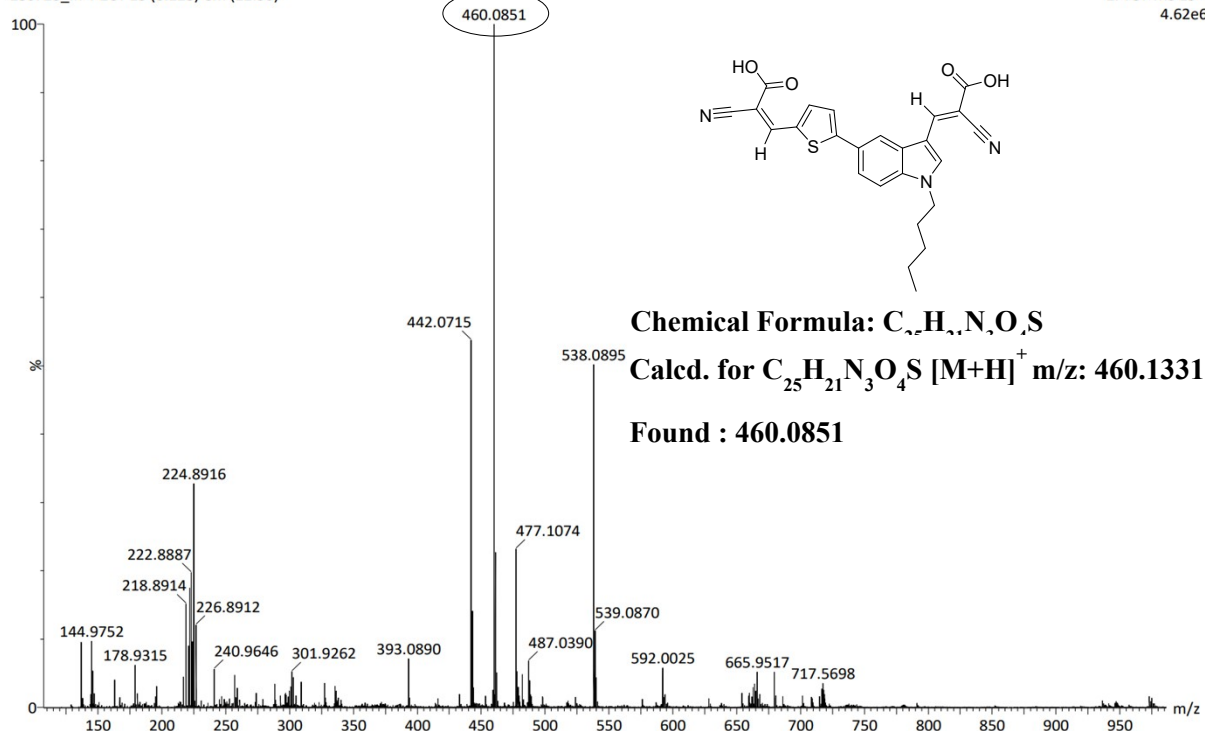


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NAME Dr.SLM280323
EXPNO 26
PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 512
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 199.6
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 304.1 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 100.6550186 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PLW1 58.22499847 W
SFO2 400.2596010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 14.95499992 W
PLW12 0.41542000 W
PLW13 0.20895000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
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WDW EM
SSB 0
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GB 0
PC 1.40



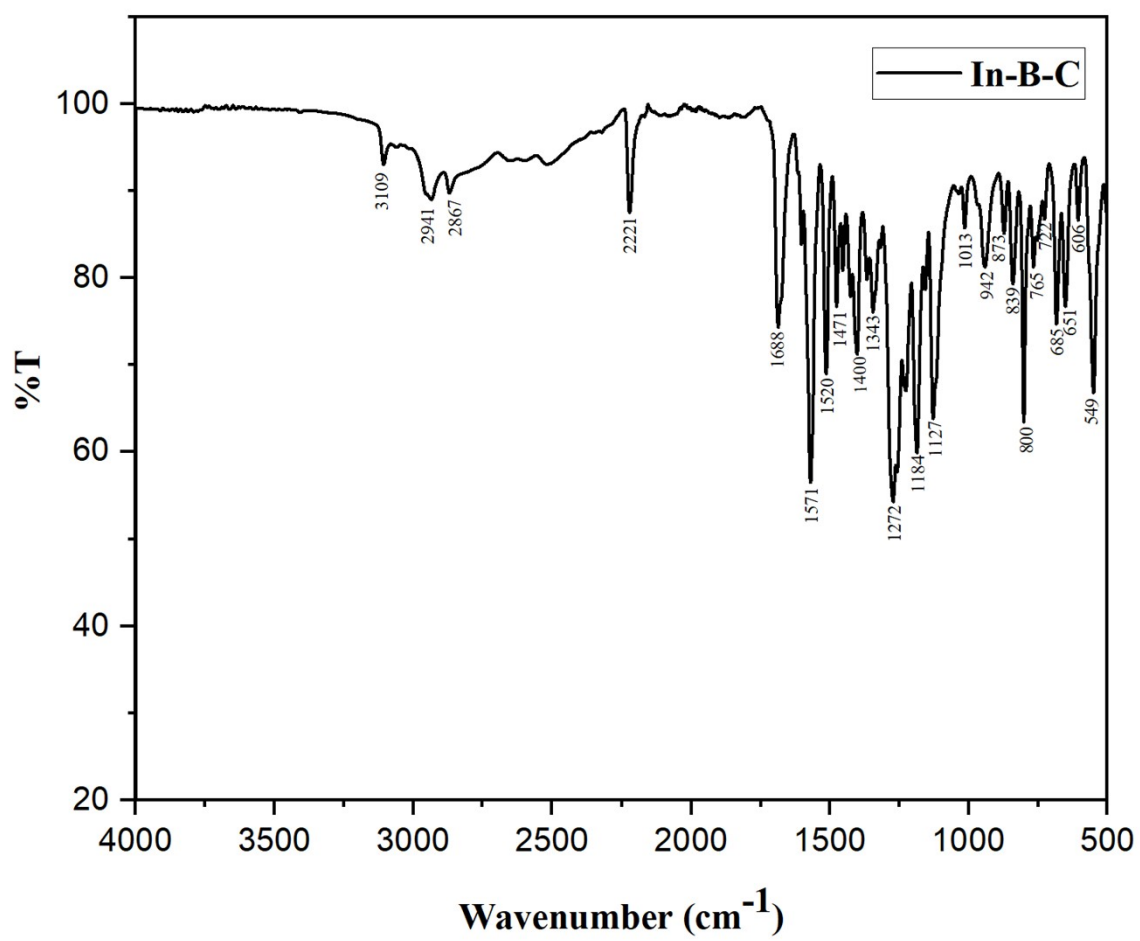
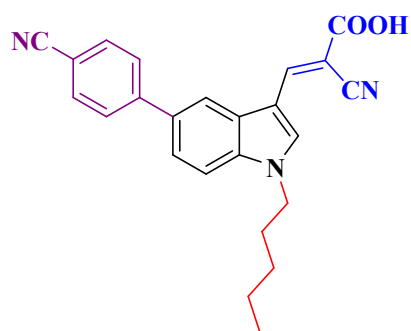


Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₂₁N₃O₄S

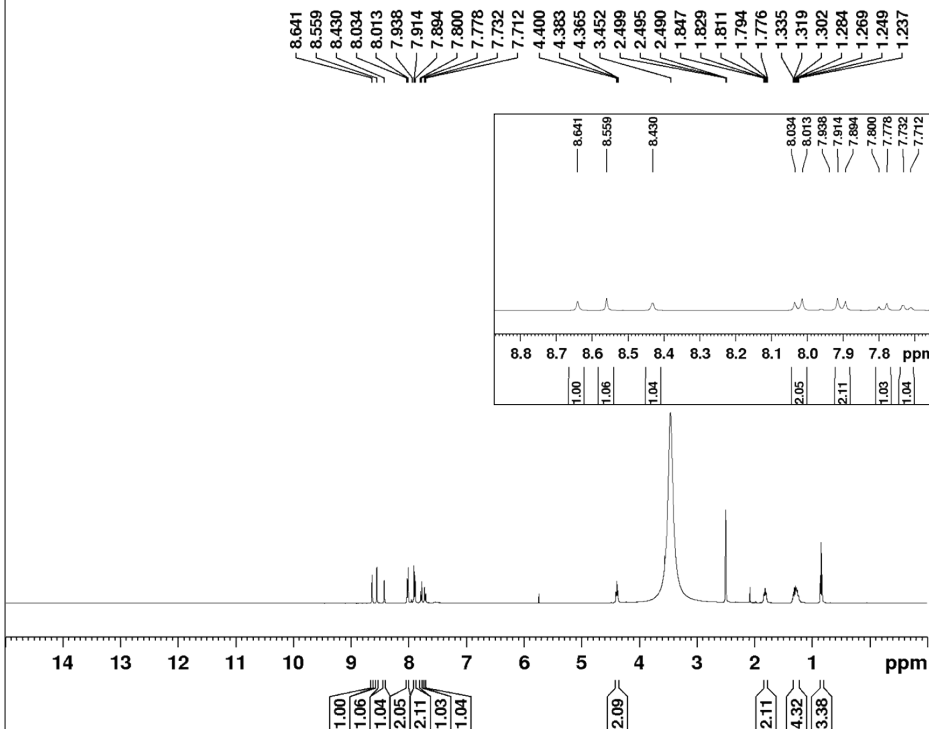
Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₁N₃O₄S [M+H]⁺ m/z: 460.1331

Found : 460.0851

2. 2-cyano-3-(5-(4-cyanophenyl)-1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acrylic acid (In-B-C)



Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-B-CN

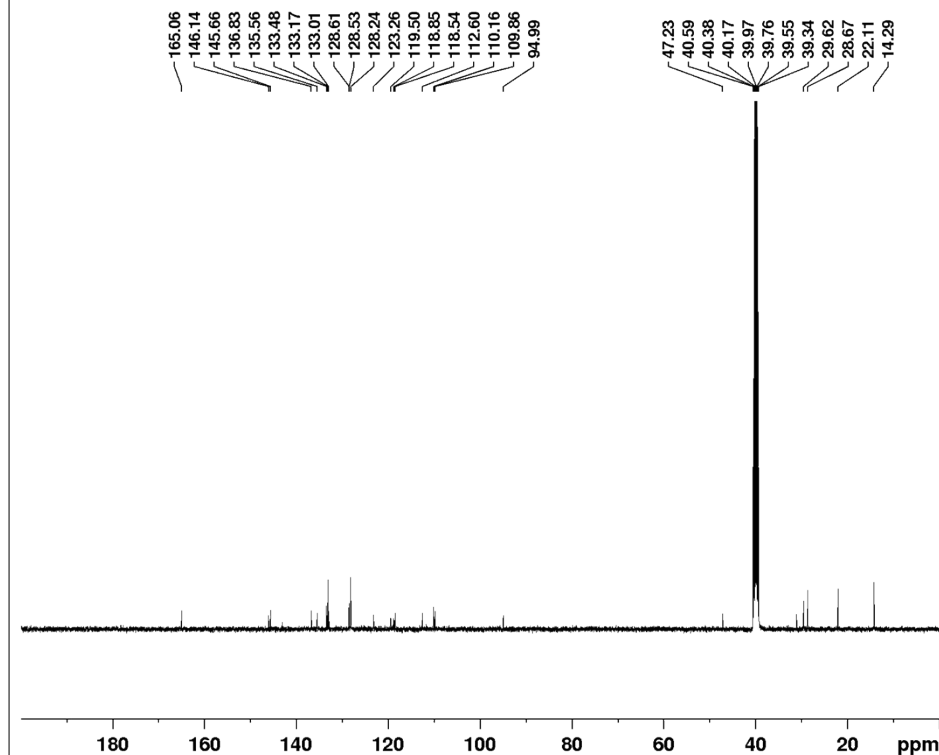


Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM180723
EXPNO 9
PROCNO 1

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Time 13.03 h
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PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 98.85
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 301.6 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.2604716 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 14.95499992 W

F2 - Processing parameters
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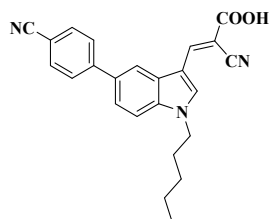
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-B-CN



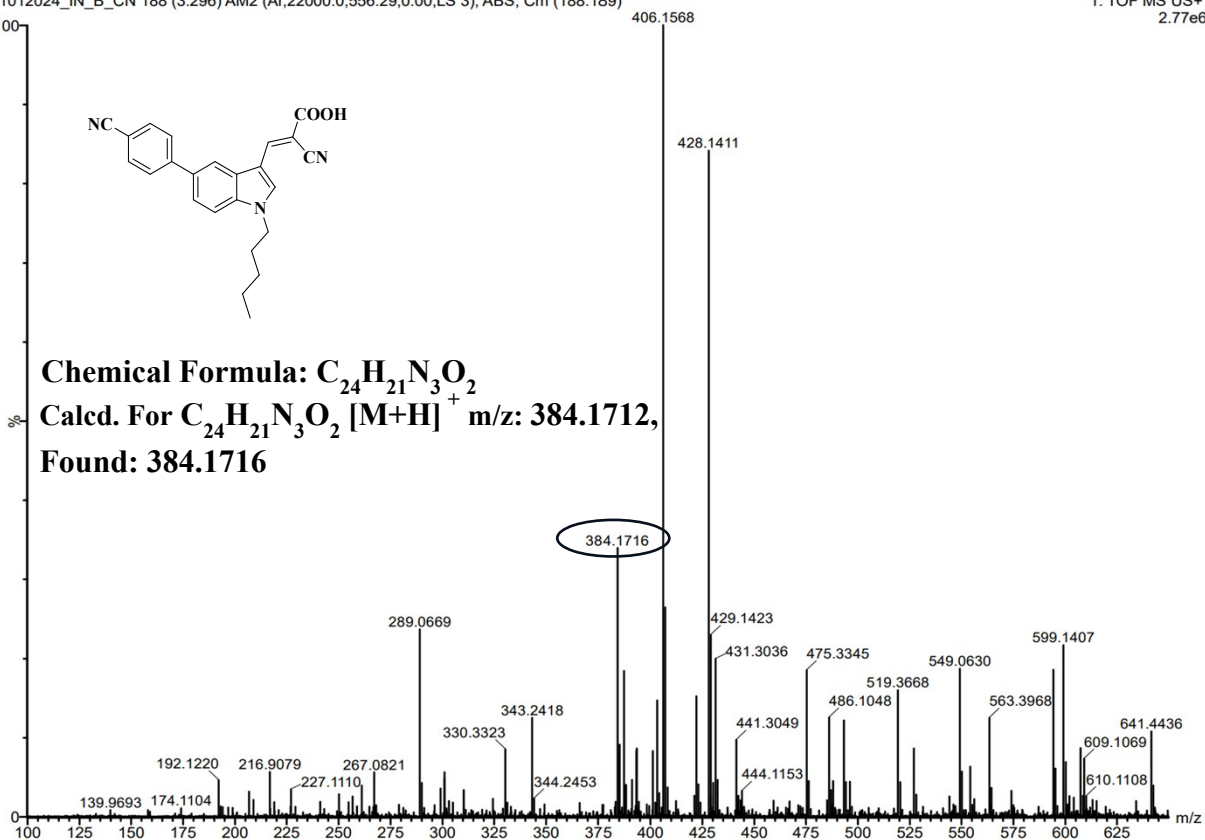
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EXPNO 17
PROCNO 1

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Time 7.04 h
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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 512
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 199.6
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 303.0 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 100.6550186 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PLW1 56.49300003 W
SFO2 400.2596010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 15.21399975 W
PLW12 0.42261001 W
PLW13 0.21257000 W

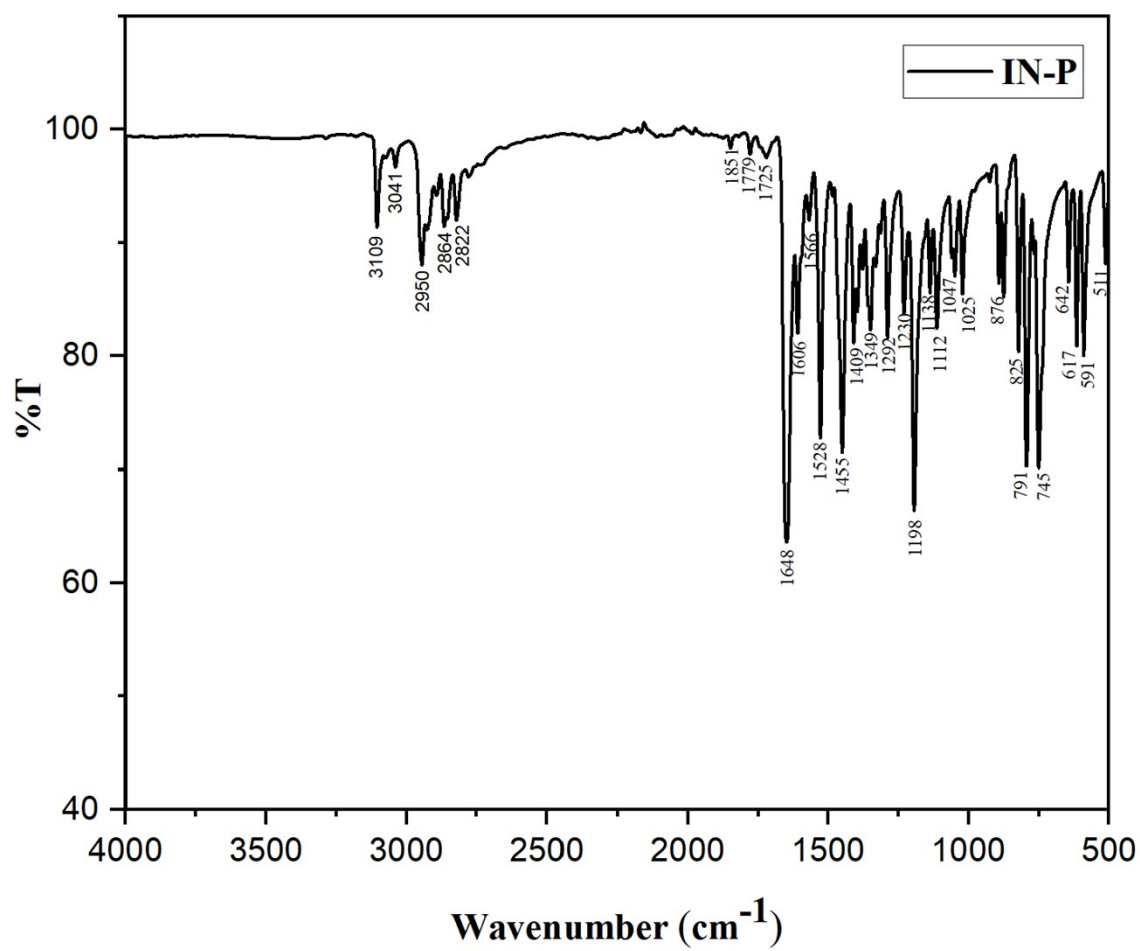
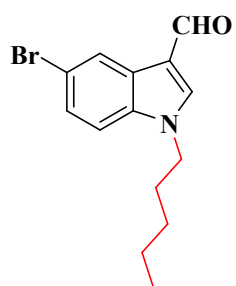
F2 - Processing parameters
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SF 100.6449542 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



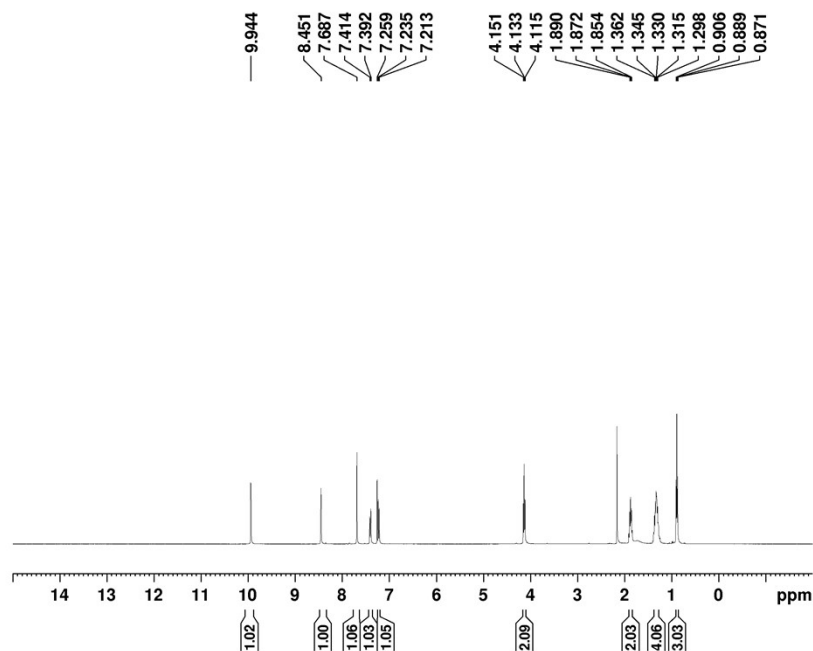
Chemical Formula: $C_{24}H_{21}N_3O_2$
Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{21}N_3O_2$ $[M+H]^+$ m/z: 384.1712,
Found: 384.1716



3. 5-bromo-1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carbaldehyde (1a)



Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-P

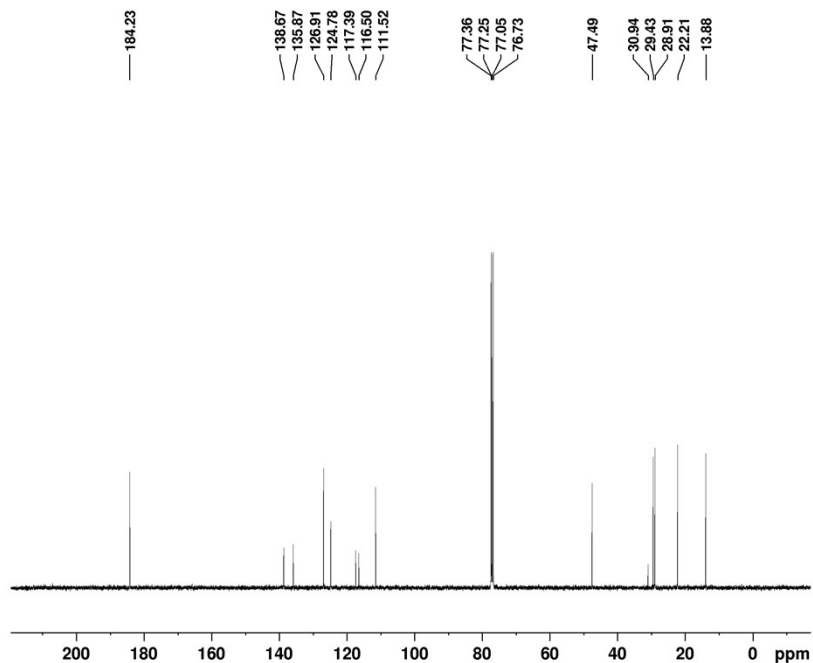


Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM280624
EXPNO 27
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20240628
Time 17.09 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 112.69
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 303.8 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.2604716 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 15.21399975 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.2580100 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-P

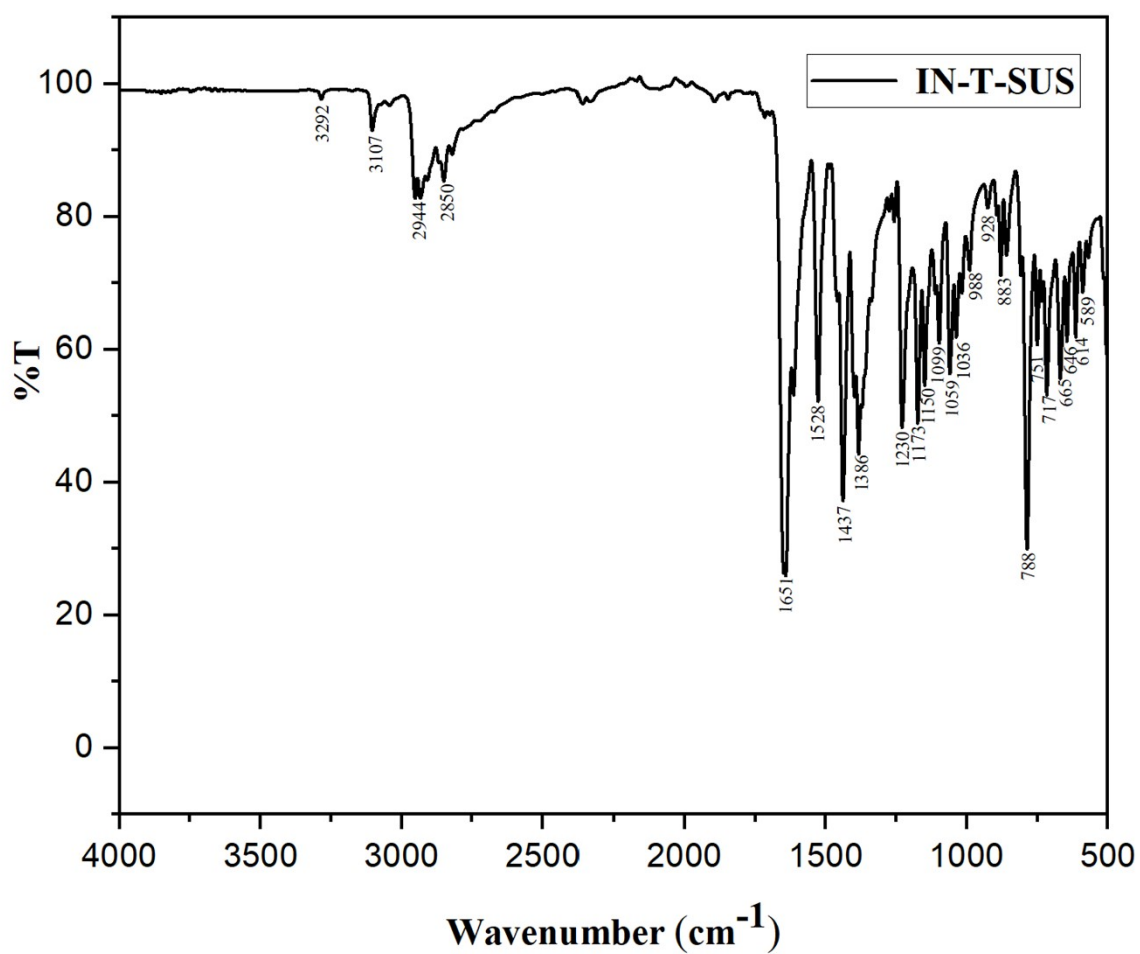
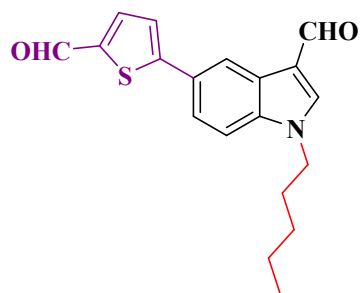


Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM280624
EXPNO 28
PROCNO 1

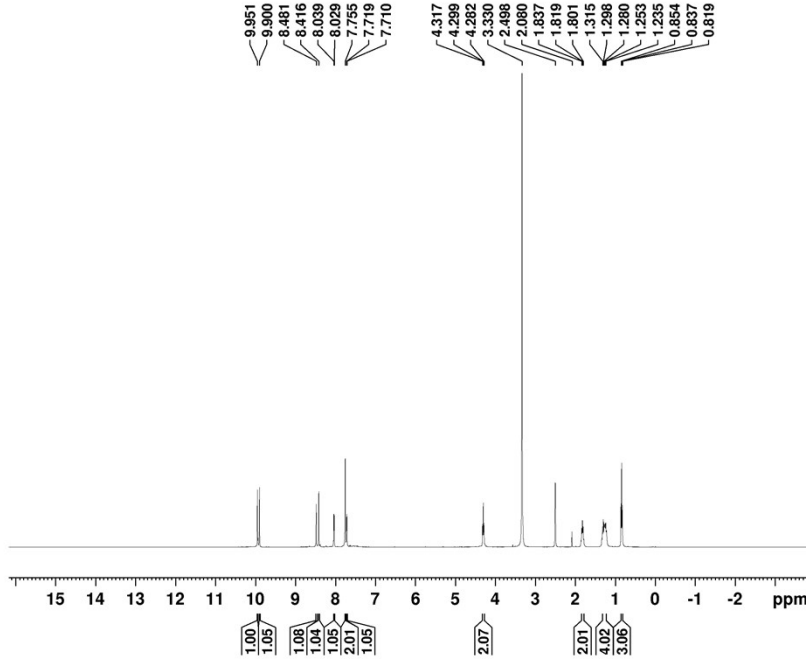
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Date_ 20240628
Time 17.40 h
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PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 512
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 199.6
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 304.3 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 100.6550186 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PLW1 56.49300003 W
SFO2 400.2596010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 15.21399975 W
PLW12 0.42261001 W
PLW13 0.21257000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6449542 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

4. 5-(5-formylthiophen-2-yl)-1-pentyl-1*H*-indole-3-carbaldehyde (2b)



Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-T-SUS

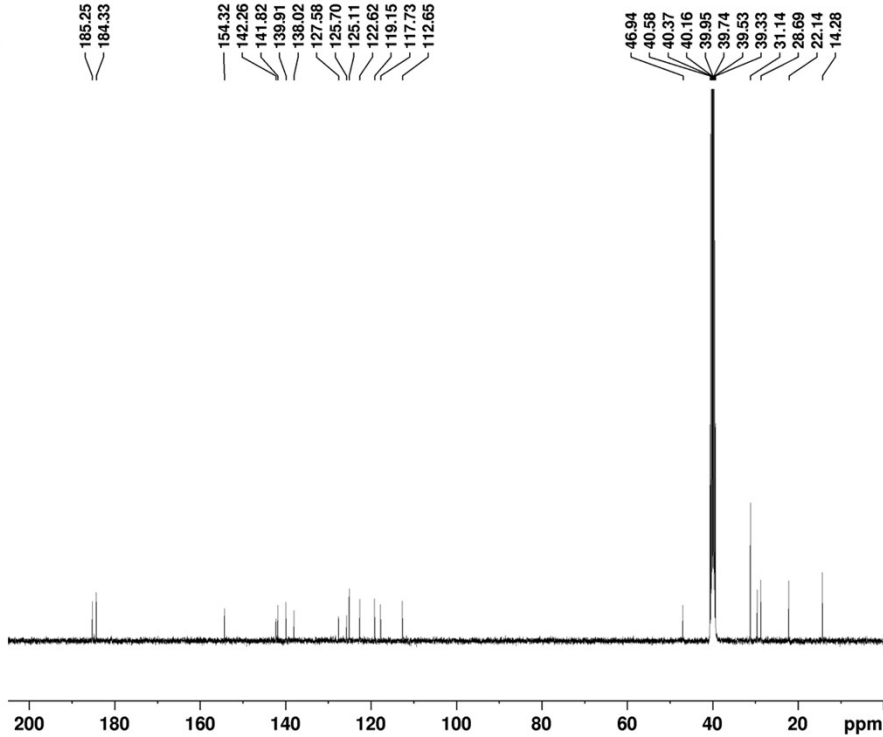


Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM230323
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20230323
Time 15.40 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 127.79
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 306.6 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.2604716 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 14.9549992 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 400.2580036 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
IN-T-SUS

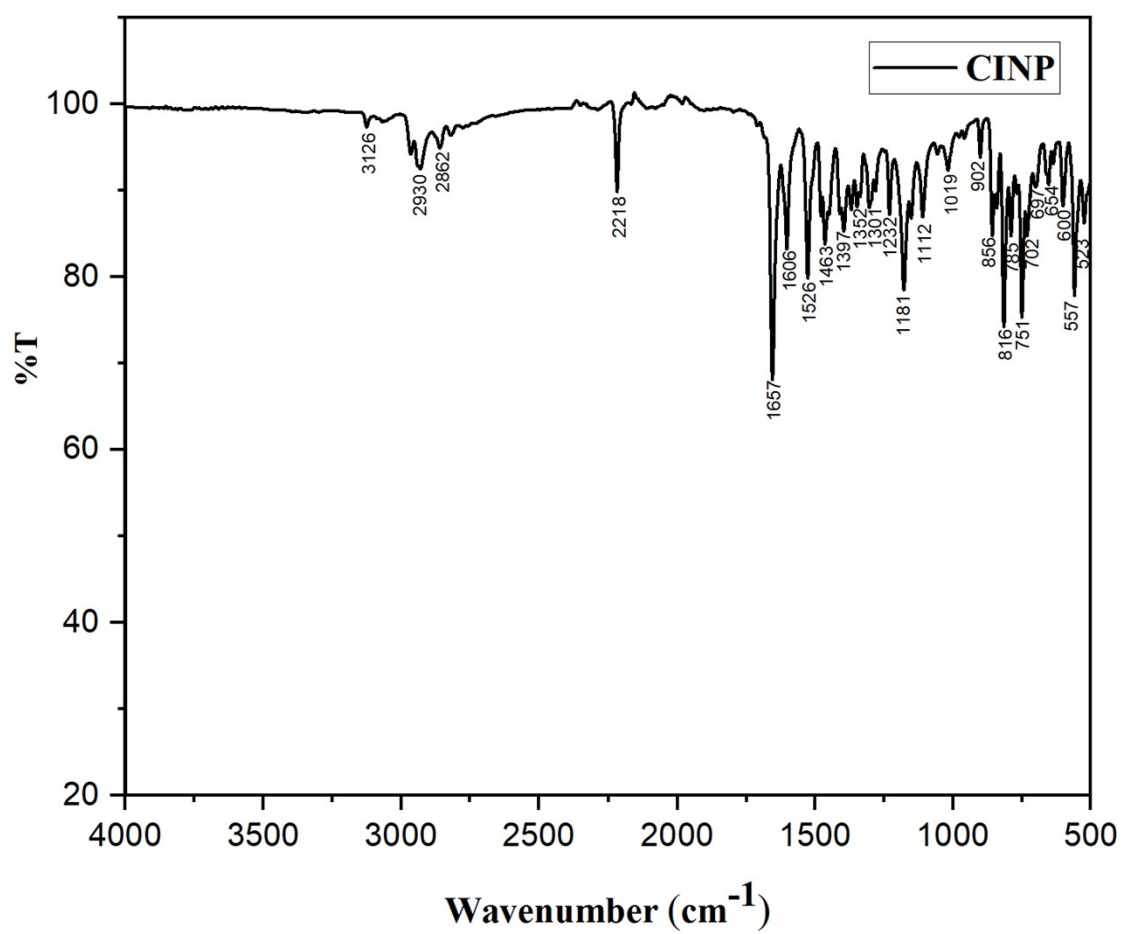
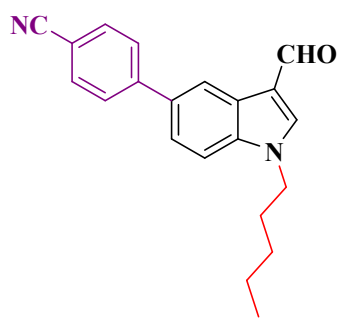


Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM170423
EXPNO 31
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20230417
Time 16.38 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 512
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 199.6
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 305.0 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 100.6550186 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PLW1 58.22499847 W
SFO2 400.2596010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 14.9549992 W
PLW12 0.41542000 W
PLW13 0.20895000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6449542 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

5. 4-(3-formyl-1-pentyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)benzonitrile (2c)



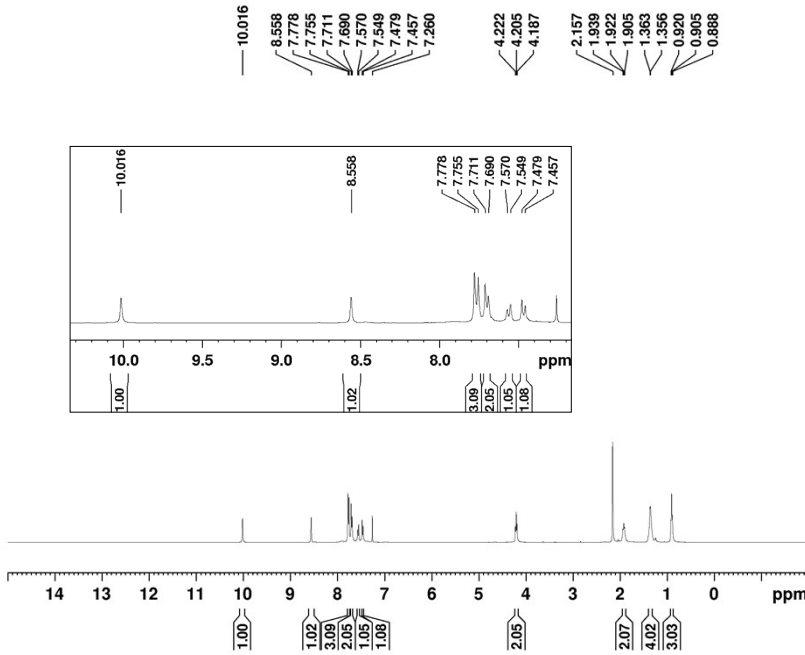
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
CINP



Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM040724
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

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Time 19.00 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 88.69
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 303.6 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.2604716 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 15.21399975 W

F2 - Processing parameters
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SF 400.2580097 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



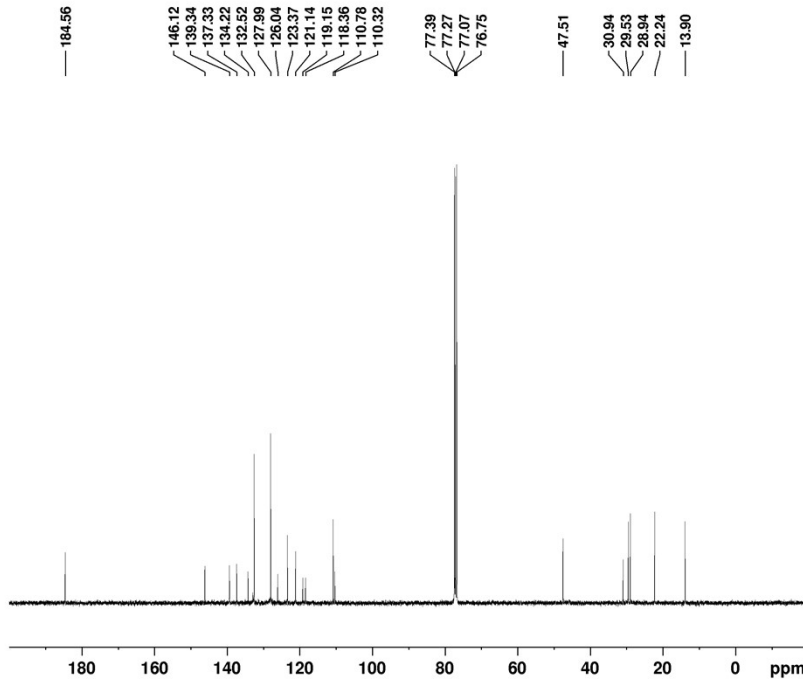
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
CINP



Current Data Parameters
NAME Dr.SLM040724
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20240704
Time 19.31 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z108618_0505 (
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 512
DS 4
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 199.6
DW 20.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 304.2 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 100.6550186 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PLW1 56.49300003 W
SFO2 400.2596010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG2 waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 15.21399975 W
PLW12 0.42261001 W
PLW13 0.21257000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6449542 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



Crystallographic data of 3-(5-(3-((2-carboxy-2-cyanovinyl)-1-pentyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)thiophen-2-yl)-2-isocyanoacrylic acid (In-T-2C)

InT2CY_030723_0m

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for InT2CY_030723_0m.

Identification code	InT2CY_030723_0m
Empirical formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₄ S
Formula weight	459.5200
Temperature/K	300.00
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	10.4665(7)
b/Å	10.8561(8)
c/Å	16.2199(11)
α/°	86.643(3)
β/°	76.578(2)
γ/°	61.751(2)
Volume/Å ³	1576.31(19)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	0.968
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.130
F(000)	480.6
Crystal size/mm ³	0.234 × 0.179 × 0.087
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	4.54 to 50.12
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -19 ≤ l ≤ 19
Reflections collected	38218
Independent reflections	5535 [R _{int} = 0.0660, R _{sigma} = 0.0500]
Data/restraints/parameters	5535/2/299
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.224
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0873, wR ₂ = 0.2923
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1375, wR ₂ = 0.3620
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.42/-0.47

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for InT2CY_030723_0m. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{IJ} tensor.

Atom	x	y	z	U(eq)
S2	5388.3 (14)	1915.0 (13)	4213.6 (8)	71.3 (4)
O2	11313 (4)	613 (4)	3107 (3)	94.6 (11)
C21	2927 (5)	2134 (4)	5426 (3)	61.9 (12)
N20	-1560 (4)	3235 (4)	5959 (3)	68.3 (10)
C1	-517 (5)	4152 (4)	3809 (3)	65.2 (12)
C3	4508 (5)	1755 (4)	5219 (3)	61.0 (11)
C	5493 (5)	1219 (5)	5733 (3)	68.9 (13)
C4	2256 (6)	1898 (5)	6256 (3)	67.0 (12)
C5	541 (5)	3063 (4)	5079 (3)	59.0 (11)
C6	-67 (5)	2804 (4)	5905 (3)	62.2 (12)
O4	168 (5)	4963 (4)	2190 (2)	100.5 (12)
C7	-1536 (6)	4746 (5)	3331 (3)	69.2 (13)
C2	8430 (5)	1123 (4)	3947 (3)	67.6 (13)
C8	2051 (5)	2708 (4)	4854 (3)	59.2 (11)
C9	-681 (5)	3692 (5)	4653 (3)	64.0 (12)
C10	801 (6)	2228 (5)	6493 (3)	68.1 (12)
O	-2237 (5)	5994 (4)	2142 (3)	103.4 (12)
C11	6943 (6)	993 (5)	5332 (3)	76.0 (14)
O3	10627 (4)	1017 (5)	1881 (3)	108.2 (13)
C12	-2580 (6)	3136 (6)	6736 (3)	80.8 (15)
C13	8825 (5)	1236 (5)	3089 (3)	72.9 (13)
C14	10353 (6)	950 (5)	2682 (4)	81.1 (15)
C15	7077 (5)	1325 (5)	4485 (3)	65.2 (12)
C16	-1916 (5)	3771 (5)	5227 (3)	65.5 (12)
C17	-3039 (7)	4958 (5)	3638 (3)	73.7 (14)
C18	7789 (7)	1552 (6)	2565 (4)	88.3 (16)
C19	-1203 (7)	5273 (6)	2487 (3)	80.0 (15)
N	-4223 (6)	5123 (5)	3889 (3)	99.9 (15)
C1a	-3219 (6)	4356 (6)	7355 (3)	90.3 (16)
N1c	7018 (6)	1784 (7)	2129 (4)	129 (2)
C1d	-4311 (10)	4243 (9)	8106 (5)	139 (3)
C1e	-3702 (15)	3139 (11)	8666 (8)	226 (6)
C1g	-4868 (15)	3175 (12)	9472 (6)	227 (6)

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for InT2CY_030723_0m.
The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:

$$-2\pi^2[h^2a^2U_{11}+2hka*b*U_{12}+...].$$

Atom	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₁₂	U ₁₃	U ₂₃
S2	65.2 (8)	76.4 (9)	76.3 (9)	-34.1 (7)	-24.9 (7)	15.3 (6)
O2	63 (2)	123 (3)	98 (3)	-40 (2)	-31 (2)	21 (2)
C21	65 (3)	56 (3)	66 (3)	-28 (2)	-18 (2)	1 (2)
N20	66 (3)	69 (2)	74 (3)	-36 (2)	-17 (2)	7 (2)
C1	62 (3)	59 (3)	69 (3)	-24 (2)	-16 (2)	2 (2)
C3	70 (3)	56 (3)	61 (3)	-32 (2)	-16 (2)	1 (2)
C	65 (3)	78 (3)	66 (3)	-33 (3)	-25 (3)	14 (2)
C4	73 (3)	62 (3)	65 (3)	-28 (3)	-24 (3)	12 (2)
C5	61 (3)	50 (2)	65 (3)	-26 (2)	-14 (2)	4 (2)
C6	56 (3)	58 (3)	71 (3)	-24 (2)	-19 (2)	1 (2)
O4	89 (3)	123 (3)	79 (3)	-41 (2)	-26 (2)	15 (2)
C7	77 (3)	61 (3)	69 (3)	-28 (2)	-28 (3)	6 (2)
C2	67 (3)	58 (3)	80 (4)	-28 (2)	-29 (3)	11 (2)
C8	57 (3)	55 (2)	66 (3)	-26 (2)	-16 (2)	5 (2)
C9	67 (3)	56 (3)	66 (3)	-27 (2)	-18 (3)	2 (2)
C10	71 (3)	68 (3)	62 (3)	-30 (3)	-17 (3)	12 (2)
O	111 (3)	122 (3)	97 (3)	-61 (3)	-54 (3)	42 (2)
C11	81 (4)	72 (3)	83 (4)	-37 (3)	-34 (3)	11 (3)
O3	88 (3)	162 (4)	82 (3)	-67 (3)	-20 (2)	21 (3)
C12	66 (3)	97 (4)	84 (3)	-48 (3)	-5 (3)	6 (3)
C13	68 (3)	72 (3)	80 (4)	-29 (3)	-26 (3)	6 (3)
C14	77 (4)	78 (3)	86 (4)	-38 (3)	-15 (3)	7 (3)
C15	68 (3)	58 (3)	82 (3)	-37 (2)	-25 (3)	7 (2)
C16	62 (3)	63 (3)	76 (3)	-31 (2)	-20 (3)	4 (2)
C17	74 (4)	66 (3)	86 (4)	-31 (3)	-32 (3)	11 (2)
C18	88 (4)	102 (4)	78 (4)	-49 (3)	-19 (3)	13 (3)
C19	80 (4)	94 (4)	75 (4)	-47 (3)	-24 (3)	6 (3)
N	75 (3)	116 (4)	119 (4)	-50 (3)	-33 (3)	14 (3)
C1a	86 (4)	107 (4)	76 (4)	-47 (3)	-8 (3)	-4 (3)
N1c	94 (4)	203 (7)	104 (4)	-77 (4)	-41 (3)	23 (4)
C1d	147 (7)	151 (7)	104 (5)	-71 (6)	1 (5)	-4 (5)
C1e	282 (15)	158 (9)	177 (10)	-90 (9)	18 (10)	47 (8)
C1g	325 (16)	223 (11)	123 (8)	-155 (11)	16 (10)	23 (8)

Table 4 Bond Lengths for InT2CY_030723_0m.

Atom	Atom	Length/\AA	Atom	Atom	Length/\AA
S2	C3	1.721 (5)	O4	C19	1.283 (6)
S2	C15	1.727 (5)	C7	C17	1.444 (8)
O2	C14	1.250 (7)	C7	C19	1.484 (7)
C21	C3	1.461 (6)	C2	C13	1.372 (7)
C21	C4	1.437 (7)	C2	C15	1.404 (7)
C21	C8	1.370 (6)	C9	C16	1.375 (7)
N20	C6	1.384 (6)	O	C19	1.234 (6)
N20	C12	1.485 (6)	C11	C15	1.393 (7)
N20	C16	1.345 (6)	O3	C14	1.269 (7)
C1	C7	1.352 (6)	C12	C1a	1.489 (7)
C1	C9	1.430 (7)	C13	C14	1.468 (7)
C3	C	1.368 (6)	C13	C18	1.435 (8)
C	C11	1.412 (7)	C17	N	1.139 (6)
C4	C10	1.351 (7)	C18	N1c	1.126 (7)
C5	C6	1.418 (6)	C1a	C1d	1.508 (9)
C5	C8	1.397 (6)	C1d	C1e	1.444 (13)
C5	C9	1.451 (6)	C1e	C1g	1.557 (14)
C6	C10	1.386 (6)			

Table 5 Bond Angles for InT2CY_030723_0m.

Atom Atom Atom	Angle/°	Atom Atom Atom	Angle/°
C15 S2 C3	93.0 (2)	C5 C9 C1	122.8 (4)
C4 C21 C3	119.3 (4)	C16 C9 C1	130.7 (5)
C8 C21 C3	122.4 (4)	C16 C9 C5	106.5 (4)
C8 C21 C4	118.3 (4)	C6 C10 C4	118.3 (5)
C12 N20 C6	123.2 (4)	C15 C11 C	112.8 (5)
C16 N20 C6	109.8 (4)	C1a C12 N20	112.6 (4)
C16 N20 C12	126.9 (4)	C14 C13 C2	120.2 (5)
C9 C1 C7	129.7 (5)	C18 C13 C2	121.1 (5)
C21 C3 S2	121.0 (4)	C18 C13 C14	118.6 (5)
C C3 S2	110.6 (4)	O3 C14 O2	123.5 (5)
C C3 C21	128.4 (4)	C13 C14 O2	121.0 (5)
C11 C C3	113.7 (5)	C13 C14 O3	115.5 (5)
C10 C4 C21	122.6 (4)	C2 C15 S2	127.1 (4)
C8 C5 C6	119.0 (4)	C11 C15 S2	109.9 (4)
C9 C5 C6	106.1 (4)	C11 C15 C2	123.0 (5)
C9 C5 C8	134.9 (4)	C9 C16 N20	110.3 (4)
C5 C6 N20	107.3 (4)	N C17 C7	179.3 (6)
C10 C6 N20	131.4 (5)	N1c C18 C13	177.5 (6)
C10 C6 C5	121.3 (4)	C7 C19 O4	115.4 (5)
C17 C7 C1	121.2 (5)	O C19 O4	125.5 (5)
C19 C7 C1	122.5 (5)	O C19 C7	119.1 (5)
C19 C7 C17	116.3 (5)	C1d C1a C12	110.3 (5)
C15 C2 C13	131.7 (5)	C1e C1d C1a	116.8 (8)
C5 C8 C21	120.5 (4)	C1g C1e C1d	114.0 (10)

Table 6 Torsion Angles for InT2CY_030723_0m.

A B C D	Angle/°	A B C D	Angle/°
S2 C3 C21 C4	175.9 (3)	N20 C16 C9 C1	-178.3 (3)
S2 C3 C21 C8	-4.0 (4)	N20 C16 C9 C5	-0.7 (4)
S2 C3 C C11	2.6 (3)	C1 C7 C19 O4	8.8 (5)
S2 C15 C2 C13	-4.6 (5)	C1 C7 C19 O	-168.8 (5)
S2 C15 C11 C	0.2 (4)	C1 C9 C5 C6	177.7 (4)
O2 C14 C13 C2	-0.7 (6)	C1 C9 C5 C8	-1.9 (5)
O2 C14 C13 C18	-177.1 (5)	C3 C C11 C15	-1.9 (5)
C21 C3 C C11	-178.9 (5)	C C11 C15 C2	-176.9 (4)
C21 C4 C10 C6	0.6 (5)	C4 C10 C6 C5	-0.9 (5)
C21 C8 C5 C6	-0.8 (5)	O4 C19 C7 C17	-173.9 (4)
C21 C8 C5 C9	178.7 (4)	C2 C13 C14 O3	176.8 (5)
N20 C6 C5 C8	-179.5 (3)	O3 C14 C13 C18	0.4 (6)
N20 C6 C5 C9	0.9 (4)	C12 C1a C1d C1e	68.8 (8)
N20 C6 C10 C4	179.7 (5)	C1a C1d C1e C1g	174.3 (10)
N20 C12 C1a C1d	176.7 (6)		

Table 7 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for InT2CY_030723_0m.

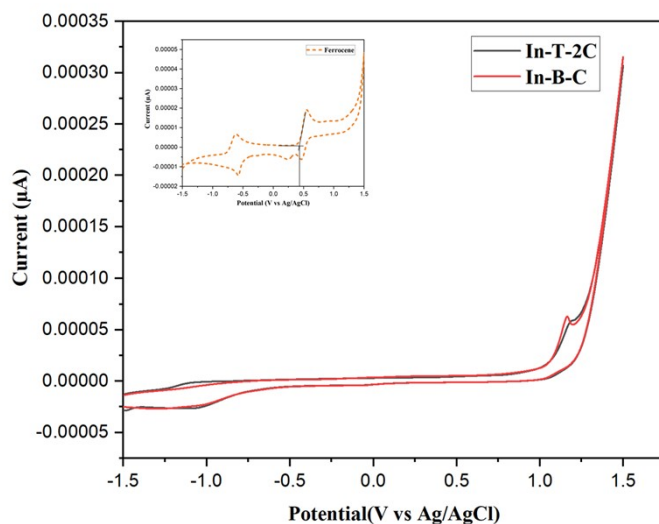
Atom	x	y	z	U(eq)
H8	2464 (5)	2863 (4)	4311 (3)	71.0 (13)
H10	392 (6)	2073 (5)	7037 (3)	81.7 (15)
H4	2847 (6)	1504 (5)	6646 (3)	80.4 (15)
H1	432 (5)	4023 (4)	3551 (3)	78.2 (14)
H	5233 (5)	1022 (5)	6294 (3)	82.6 (15)
H2	9200 (5)	866 (4)	4222 (3)	81.2 (15)
H11	7725 (6)	659 (5)	5605 (3)	91.2 (17)
H12a	-3387 (6)	3077 (6)	6575 (3)	96.9 (18)
H12b	-2039 (6)	2284 (6)	7006 (3)	96.9 (18)
H16	-2863 (5)	4142 (5)	5123 (3)	78.6 (15)
H1aa	-2422 (6)	4387 (6)	7548 (3)	108 (2)
H1ab	-3720 (6)	5217 (6)	7082 (3)	108 (2)
H1da	-4845 (10)	5128 (9)	8440 (5)	166 (3)
H1db	-5036 (10)	4114 (9)	7894 (5)	166 (3)
H1ea	-3262 (15)	2243 (11)	8353 (8)	272 (7)
H1eb	-2912 (15)	3208 (11)	8841 (8)	272 (7)
H1ga	-5470 (90)	2810 (120)	9324 (15)	340 (8)
H1gb	-4361 (16)	2610 (100)	9890 (30)	340 (8)
H1gc	-5490 (90)	4120 (20)	9700 (40)	340 (8)
H3	11105 (4)	223 (5)	1655 (3)	162 (2)
Ha	-2260 (5)	5506 (4)	1785 (3)	155.2 (19)

Table 8 Solvent masks information for InT2CY_030723_0m.

Number	X	Y	Z	Volume	Electron count	Content
1	0.113	-0.450	0.000	548.7	63.274	water

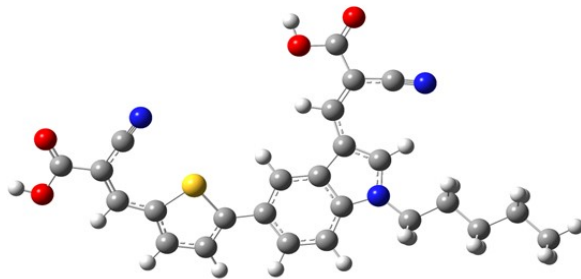
Electrochemical Properties

1. cyclic voltammogramm

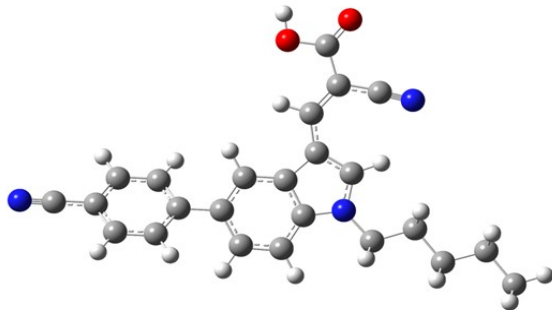


Theoretical studies data

1. Optimized structures of all novel indole-based compounds



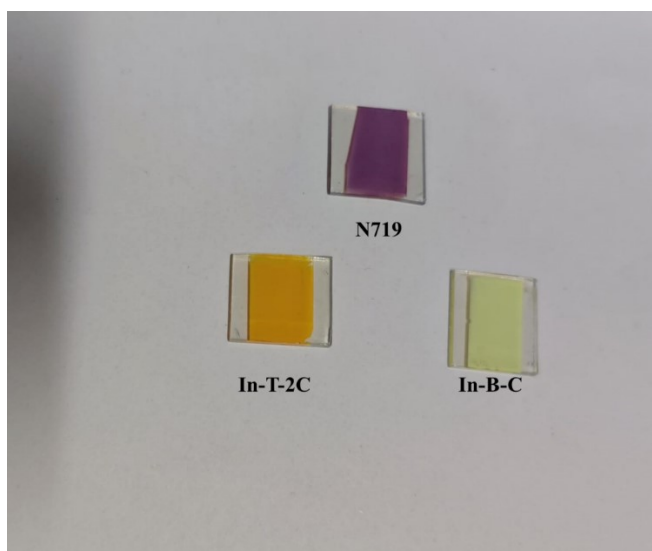
In-T-2C



In-B-C

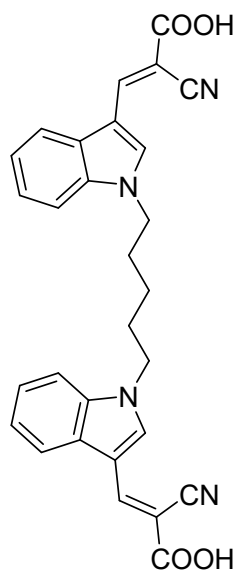
DSSC Fabrication

1. Photoanodes



Compared compounds and their details

1. 1,6-bis[3-((E)-2-carboxyl-2-cyanovinyl)indol-1-yl] hexane



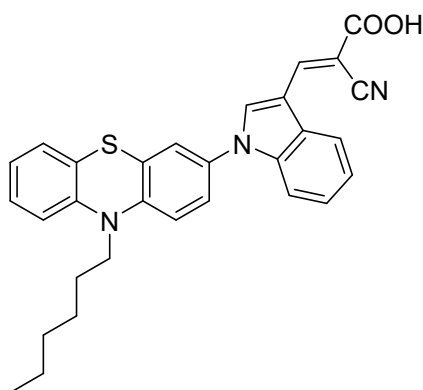
$$\lambda_{\max} = 379 \text{ nm}$$

$$\epsilon_{\max} (\text{M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}) = 35,769$$

$$E_{\text{LUMO}} = -2.27 \text{ eV}$$

$$\eta = 1.19 \%$$

2. 2-cyano-3-(1-(10-hexyl-10H-phenothiazin-3-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)acrylic acid



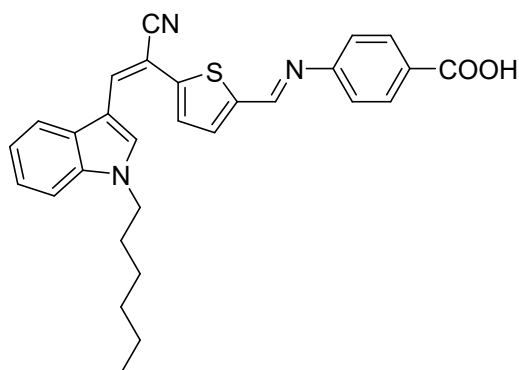
$$\lambda_{\max} = 379 \text{ nm}$$

$$\epsilon_{\max} (\text{M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}) = 21,320$$

$$E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.75 \text{ eV}$$

$$\eta = 3.30 \%$$

3. 4-((E)-5-((Z)-1-cyano-2-(1-hexyl-1H-indol-3-yl)vinyl)thiophen-2-yl)methyleneamino)benzoic acid



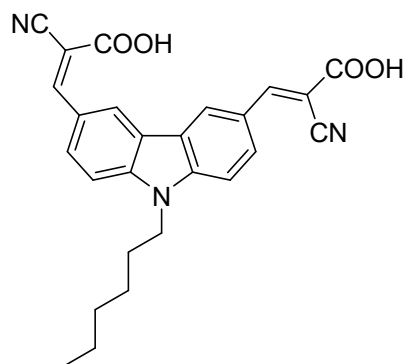
$$\lambda_{\max} = 452 \text{ nm}$$

$$\epsilon_{\max} (\text{M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}) = 67,000$$

$$E_{\text{LUMO}} = -3.54 \text{ eV}$$

$$\eta = 1.18 \%$$

4. 3-(6-(2-Cyano-2-cyanovinyl)-9-hexyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2-cyanoacrylic acid



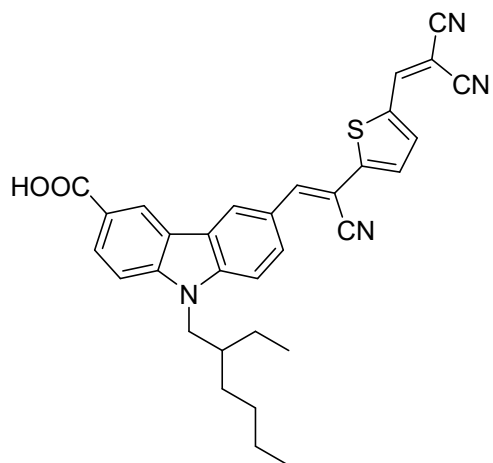
$$\lambda_{\text{max}} = 395 \text{ nm}$$

$$\epsilon_{\text{max}} (\text{M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}) = 56,000$$

$$E_{\text{LUMO}} = -2.69 \text{ eV}$$

$$\eta = 1.06 \%$$

5. 6-(2-cyano-2-(5-(2,2-dicyanovinyl)thiophen-2-yl)vinyl)-9-(2-ethylhexyl)-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid



$$\lambda_{\text{max}} = 404 \text{ nm}$$

$$\epsilon_{\text{max}} (\text{M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}) = 22,900$$

$$E_{\text{LUMO}} = -0.74 \text{ eV}$$

$$\eta = 0.0027 \%$$