Supporting Information

Received 00th January 20xx, Accepted 00th January 20xx

DOI: 10.1039/x0xx00000x

Investigation of the room temperature flexible fiber shape NH₃ sensor based on PANI-Au-SnO₂ compound

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Supporting Information

Fig S1: NH₃ gas sensor detection scheme.

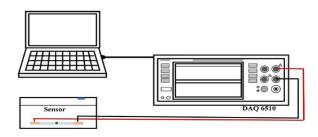


Fig. S1 NH₃ gas sensor detection scheme.

Fig S2: Bending test apparatus.

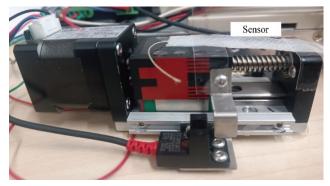


Fig. S2 Bending test apparatus.

Fig S3: NH₃ sensitive material screening: (a-c) 10, 20, 50 nanometers of SnO₂ made of NH₃ sensitive material at 600 ppm responsivity.

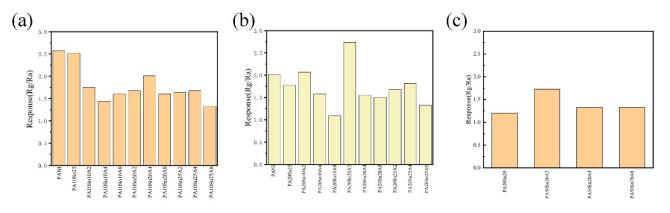


Fig. S3 NH₃ sensitive material screening: (a-c) 10, 20, 50 nanometers of SnO₂ made of NH₃ sensitive material at 600 ppm responsivity.

Fig S4: 20Sn20A2 and PA20Sn20A2 material element analysis.

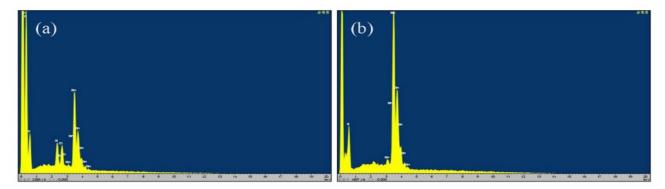


Fig. S 4 20Sn20A2 and PA20Sn20A2 material element analysis.

Fig S5: XPS of PA20Sn10Au2.

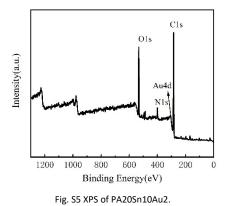


Fig S6: SEM of fiber shape NH₃ sensor.

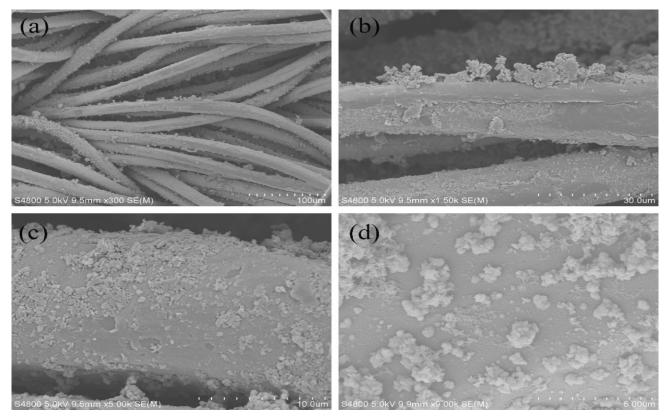


Fig. S6 SEM of fiber shape NH_3 sensor.

Fig S7: SEM of nylon woven fibers.

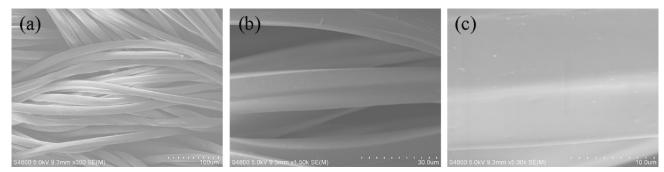


Fig. S7 SEM of nylon woven fibers.

Fig S8: EDS analysis of fiber shape NH₃ sensor.

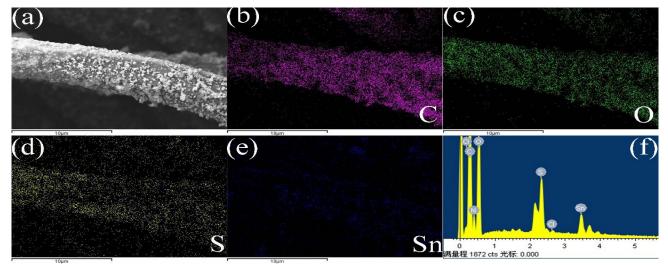


Fig. S8 EDS analysis of fiber shape NH₃ sensor.

Fig S9: (a) Wearable NH₃ monitoring system. (b) The practical application of the hat. (c) Circuit diagram of the hat system.



Fig. S9 (a) Wearable NH₃ monitoring system. (b) The practical application of the hat. (c) Circuit diagram of the hat system.

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Table S1 Elemental energy spectrum analysis of 20Sn20A2.

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Elemen	Concentration of	Intensity	Percentage by	Percentage by weight	Atomic percent
t	element	correction	weight	Sigma	ratio
ОК	2.92	0.4260	30.08	0.89	76.14
Sn L	14.20	0.8957	69.92	0.89	23.86
Total			100.00		

Table S2 The content of each element in PA20Sn10Au2.

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element type	element content		
C1s	74.196		
O1s	20.835		
N1s	4.91		
Au4d	0.059		

Table S3 The performance comparison between the sensor in this paper and the previous work.

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Materials	Substrates	Conc(pp m)	Temp.(∘C)	Response/Recovery time (s)	The formula of response	Response	Ref
PANI-Au-SnO ₂	The nylon braided line	20	RT	93/168	R _g /R _a	1.68	This work
NiO-CuO	Poly(para- phenyleneterepht halamide) fibers	200	RT	72.5/35	$\triangle R/R_a$	82%	1
CNT-ZnO	commercially available nylon rope	500	RT	-	R_g/R_a	1.2	2
MXene-rGO	MXene/rGO hybrid fibers	100	RT	-	\triangle R/R _a *100%	7.21%	3
PANI- polyethylene oxide (PEO)- ZnO	PANI/PEO nanofibers	250	RT	245/153	\triangle R/R _a *100	60%	4
PANI-WO ₃	cotton thread	100	RT	122/165	R_g/R_a	2.5	5
PANI	Yarn/PS	50	RT	/	$\triangle R/R_a$	57%	6

RT in the table is 25 °C. Rg is the resistance value of the sensor after stable contact with the target gas, Ra is the resistance value of the sensor in the air, and ΔR is the absolute value of the difference between the above two values.

References

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